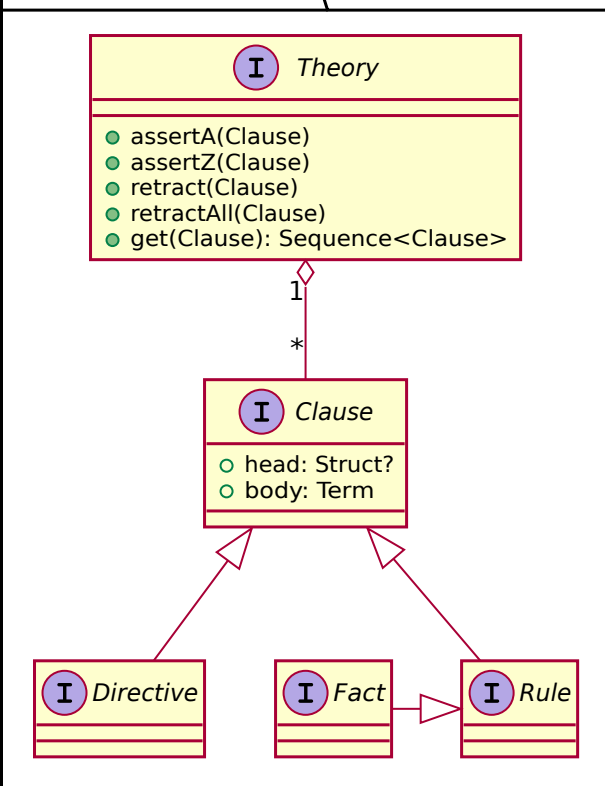
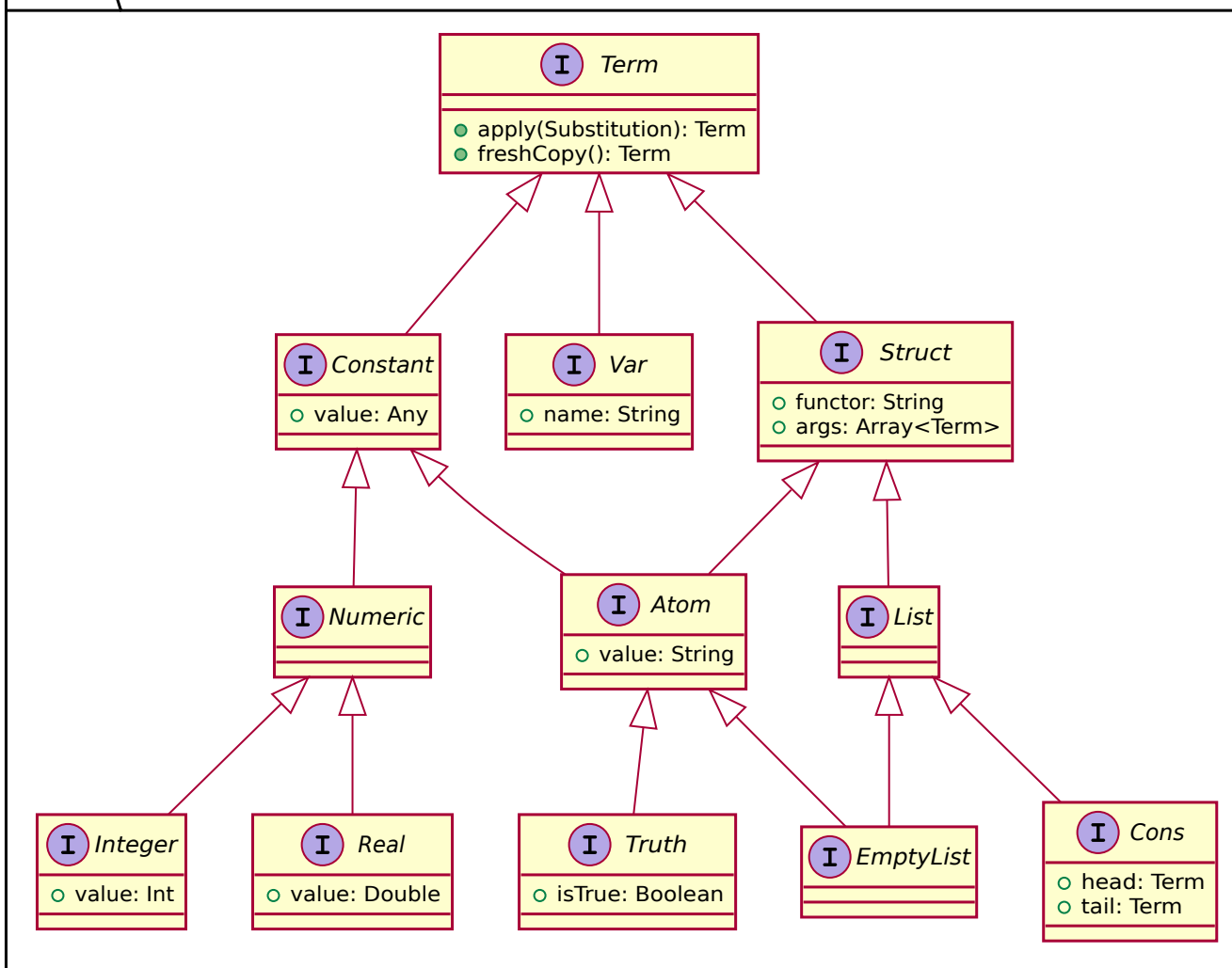


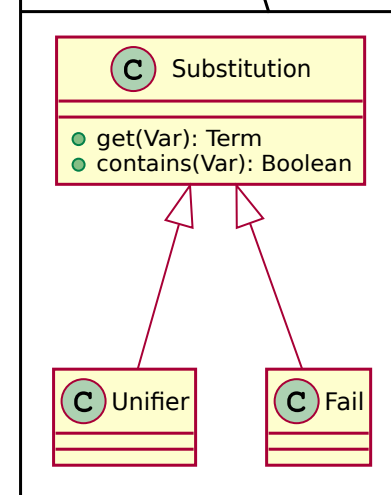
## clauses & theories



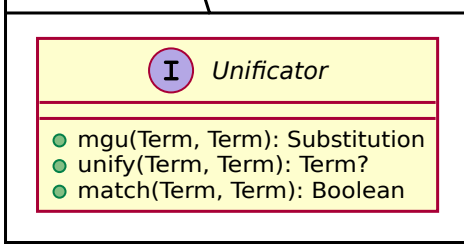
## terms



## substitutions



## unification



## resolution

