

Overlay and Arazzo

From API Definitions to API Experiences

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Principal Software Engineer @ Red Hat

How many of you are
already familiar with
OpenAPI spec?

OpenAPI

```
openapi: 3.0.2
servers:
  - url: /v3
info:
  description: |-
    This is a sample Pet Store Server based on the OpenAPI 3.0 specification.
  version: 1.0.20-SNAPSHOT
  title: Swagger Petstore - OpenAPI 3.0
paths:
  '/pet/{petId}':
    get:
      tags:
        - pet
      summary: Find pet by ID
      description: Returns a single pet
      operationId: getPetById
      parameters:
        - name: petId
          in: path
          description: ID of pet to return
          required: true
          schema:
            type: integer
            format: int64
      responses:
        '200':
          description: successful operation
          content:
            application/xml:
              schema:
                $ref: '#/components/schemas/Pet'
            application/json:
              schema:
                $ref: '#/components/schemas/Pet'
        '400':
          description: Invalid ID supplied
```

Full example:



OpenAPI

Swagger Petstore - OpenAPI 3.0 1.0.11 OAS 3.0

This is a sample Pet Store Server based on the OpenAPI 3.0 specification. You can find out more about Swagger at <https://swagger.io>. In the third iteration of the pet store, we've switched to the design first approach! You can now help us improve the API whether it's by making changes to the definition itself or to the code. That way, with time, we can improve the API in general, and expose some of the new features in OAS3.

If you're looking for the Swagger 2.0/OAS 2.0 version of Petstore, then click [here](#). Alternatively, you can load via the [Edit > Load Petstore OAS 2.0](#) menu option!

Some useful links:

- [The Pet Store repository](#)
- [The source API definition for the Pet Store](#)

[Terms of service](#)

[Contact the developer](#)

[Apache 2.0](#)

[Find out more about Swagger](#)



Swagger UI

Servers

<https://petstore3.swagger.io/api/v3> ▾

Authorize

pet Everything about your Pets

[Find out more](#) ^

PUT	/pet	Update an existing pet		▾
POST	/pet	Add a new pet to the store		▾
GET	/pet/findByStatus	Finds Pets by status		▾
GET	/pet/findByTags	Finds Pets by tags		▾
GET	/pet/{petId}	Find pet by ID		▾
POST	/pet/{petId}	Updates a pet in the store with form data		▾
DELETE	/pet/{petId}	Deletes a pet		▾
POST	/pet/{petId}/uploadImage	uploads an image		▾

OpenAPI

The OpenAPI specs is a Yaml file that describes each endpoints, its input parameters and the output.

She wrote the
specs and
everything is
fine!



The problem is:

What do others want
OpenAPI spec
to look like?

OpenAPI



Examples

Swagger Petstore - OpenAPI 3.0 1.0.11 OAS 3.0

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<https://petstore3.swagger.io/api/v3> ▾

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OpenAPI



Examples

Swagger Petstore - OpenAPI 3.0 1.0.11 OAS 3.0

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Servers

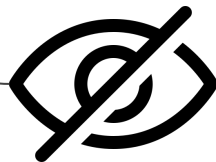
<https://petstore3.swagger.io/api/v3>

[Authorize](#)

pet Everything about your Pets

[Find out more](#)

PUT	/pet	Update an existing pet	🔒
POST	/pet	Add a new pet to the store	🔒
GET	/pet/findByStatus	Finds Pets by status	🔒
GET	/pet/findByTags	Finds Pets by tags	🔒
GET	/pet/{petId}	Find pet by ID	🔒
POST	/pet/{petId}	Updates a pet in the store with form data	🔒
DELETE	/pet/{petId}	Deletes a pet	🔒
POST	/pet/{petId}/uploadImage	uploads an image	🔒



Hide some endpoints

OpenAPI



Examples



Translations

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Servers

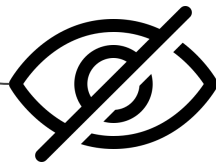
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Hide some
endpoints

OpenAPI



Examples



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Servers

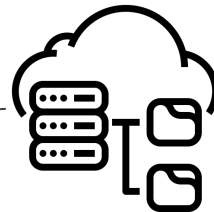
<https://petstore3.swagger.io/api/v3>

Authorize

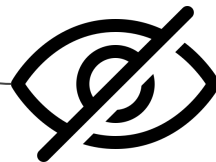
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Infrastructure



Hide some endpoints

OpenAPI



Examples



Translations



Security

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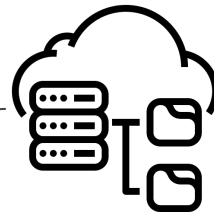
<https://petstore3.swagger.io/api/v3>

Authorize

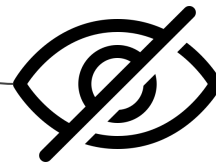
pet Everything about your Pets

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Infrastructure



Hide some endpoints

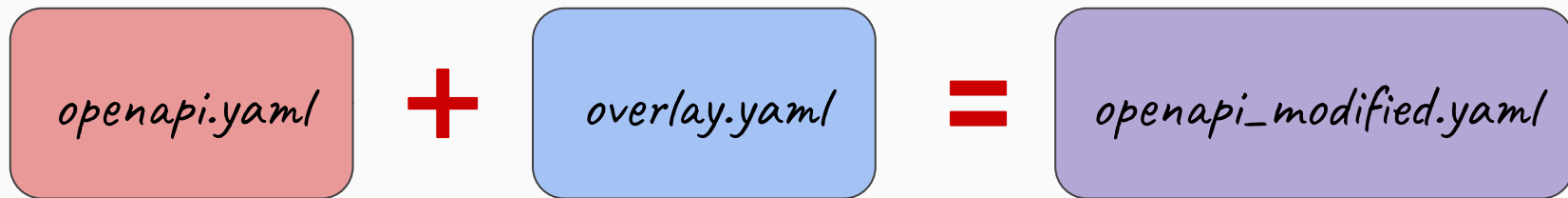
Each user wants
to contribute
to the OpenAPI spec

Each user wants
to contribute
to the OpenAPI spec

How?

Overlay

Overlay: the equation



Overlays - How does it work?

Target some parts of the
OpenAPI spec document
and mutate them

Overlay - Hello world example

```
overlay: 1.0.0
info:
  title: example overlay
  version: 0.0.0
extends: https://petstore3.swagger.io/api/v3/openapi.json
actions:
  - target: $.info.description
    update: Hello World
```

Overlay - Hello world example

overlay: 1.0.0

Published 17 October 2024

info:

title: example overlay

version: 0.0.0

extends: <https://petstore3.swagger.io/api/v3/openapi.json>

actions:

- target: \$.info.description

update: Hello World

Overlay - Hello world example

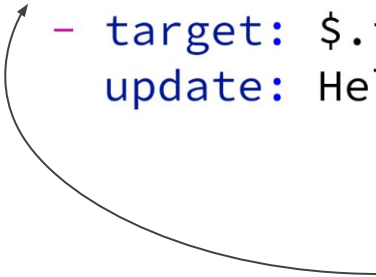
```
overlay: 1.0.0
info:
  title: example overlay
  version: 0.0.0
extends: https://petstore3.swagger.io/api/v3/openapi.json
actions:
  - target: $.info.description
    update: Hello World
```



Target OpenAPI spec

Overlay - Hello world example

```
overlay: 1.0.0
info:
  title: example overlay
  version: 0.0.0
extends: https://petstore3.swagger.io/api/v3/openapi.json
actions:
  - target: $.info.description
    update: Hello World
```



Array of actions to
perform

Overlay - Actions

An action is composed by

- Target
- Mutations
 - Update: merge in a value
 - Remove: remove a value

Overlay - Actions

An action is composed by

- Target ← JSONPath
- Mutations
 - Update
 - Remove



JSONPath
RFC 9535

Overlay - Targeting with JSONPath

Examples

- `$.paths.*.*` - Wildcards
- `$.description` - Descendants
- `$.paths."/pet/" .post` - One specific element
- `$.tags[?(@.name == "pet")]` - Filters/Expressions`



JSONPath
RFC 9535

Overlay - Targeting with JSONPath

Examples

Select all description fields at any depth, anywhere in the document.

- `$.paths.*.*` - Wildcards
- `$..description` - Descendants
- `$.paths."/pet/" .post` - One specific element
- `$.tags[?(@.name == "pet")]` - Filters/Expressions`

Overlay - Targeting with JSONPath

Examples

- `$.paths.*.*` - Wildcards
- `$.description` - Descendants
- `$.paths."/pet/" .post` - One specific element
- `$.tags[?(@.name == "pet")]` - Filters/Expressions`

Start with
'\$'

Separate the tree
structure with '.'

Overlay - Targeting with JSONPath

Examples

- `$.paths.*.*` - Wildcards
- `$.description` - Descendants
- `$.paths."/pet/" .post` - One specific element
- `$.tags[? (@.name == "pet")]` - Filters/Expressions

`[? ()]`

Filter expression:
evaluates a condition for each
element in the *tags* array.

`@`

current element being
evaluated in the array

`.name == "pet"`
name of the current element
equals "pet"?

What's
the Overlay
goal?

What's
the Overlay
goal?

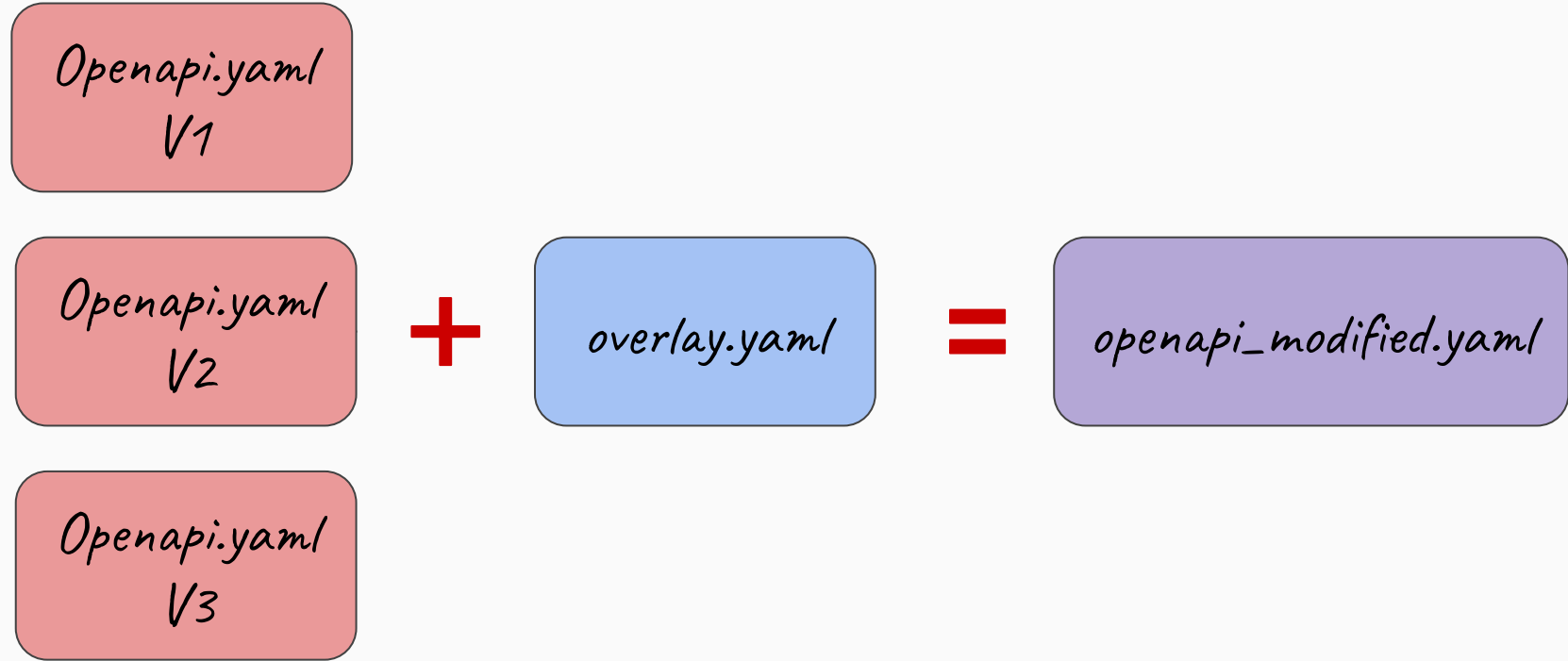
Non
disruptive
updates

Examples of Overlays

- Maintaining a translate version of an API
- Annotate APIs to include infrastructure detail, security.
- Don't expose publicly an endpoint (`x-internal: true`)

Different concerns!

Overlay: different input same overlay



Are there any
drawbacks?

Are there any
drawbacks?

Of Course.

Overlay - Drawbacks

- You can create invalid API → Validation needed!
- Incomplete APIs → Rely on Overlay to complete the API
- JSONPath → Easy to write erroneous target

Overlay - Some Tools

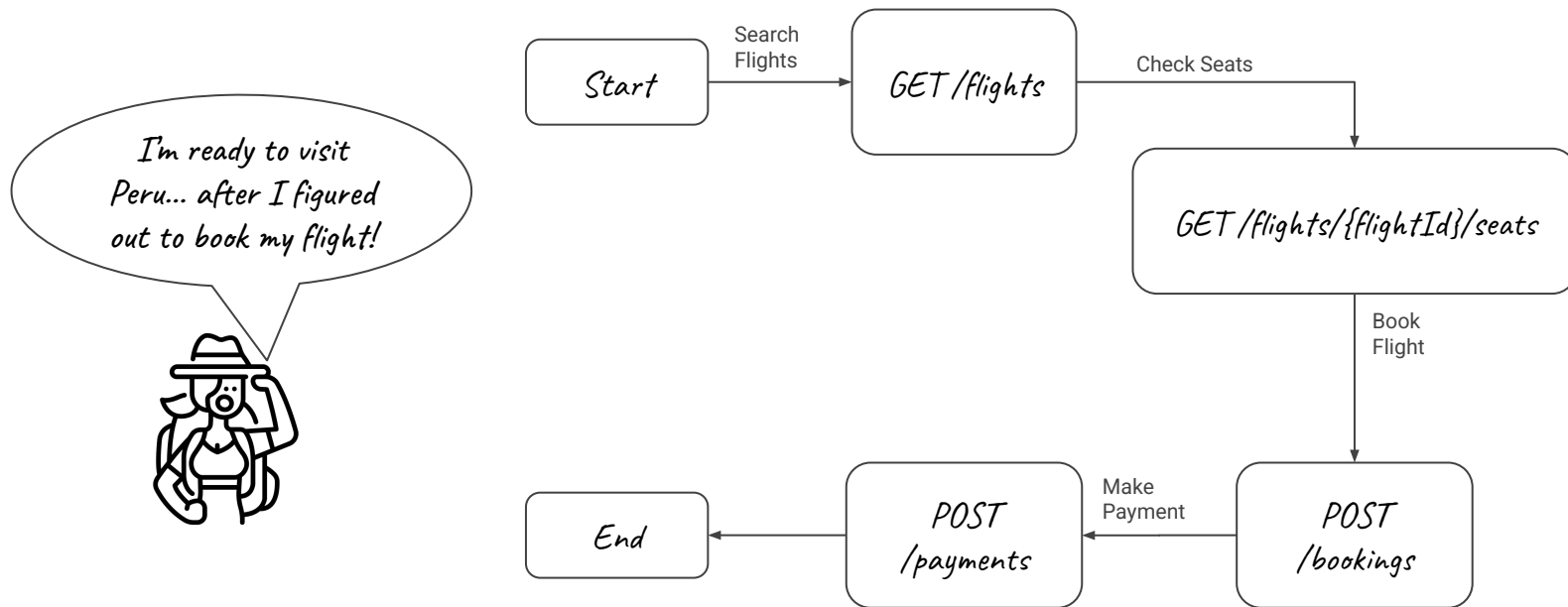
- Overlay CLI (prototype)
<https://github.com/ponelat/overlays-cli>
- Speakeasy - OpenAPI Overlay (alpha)
<https://github.com/speakeasy-api/openapi-overlay>
- Speakeasy - Overlay Playground
<https://overlay.speakeasy.com/>

Alright,
we've got the spec and
overlays.

But how do I **actually** use the
endpoints to get something
done?

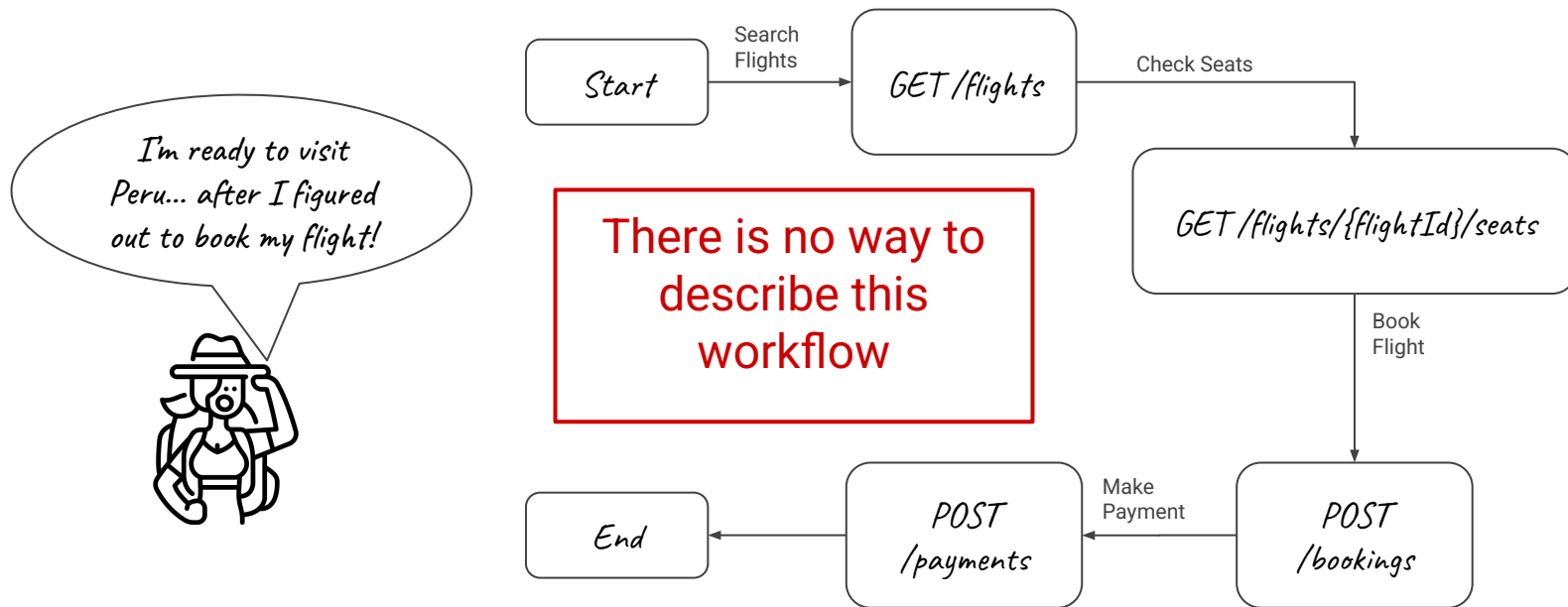
Problem

Usually we need more than just a single call to achieve our goal



Problem

Usually we need more than just a single call to achieve our goal



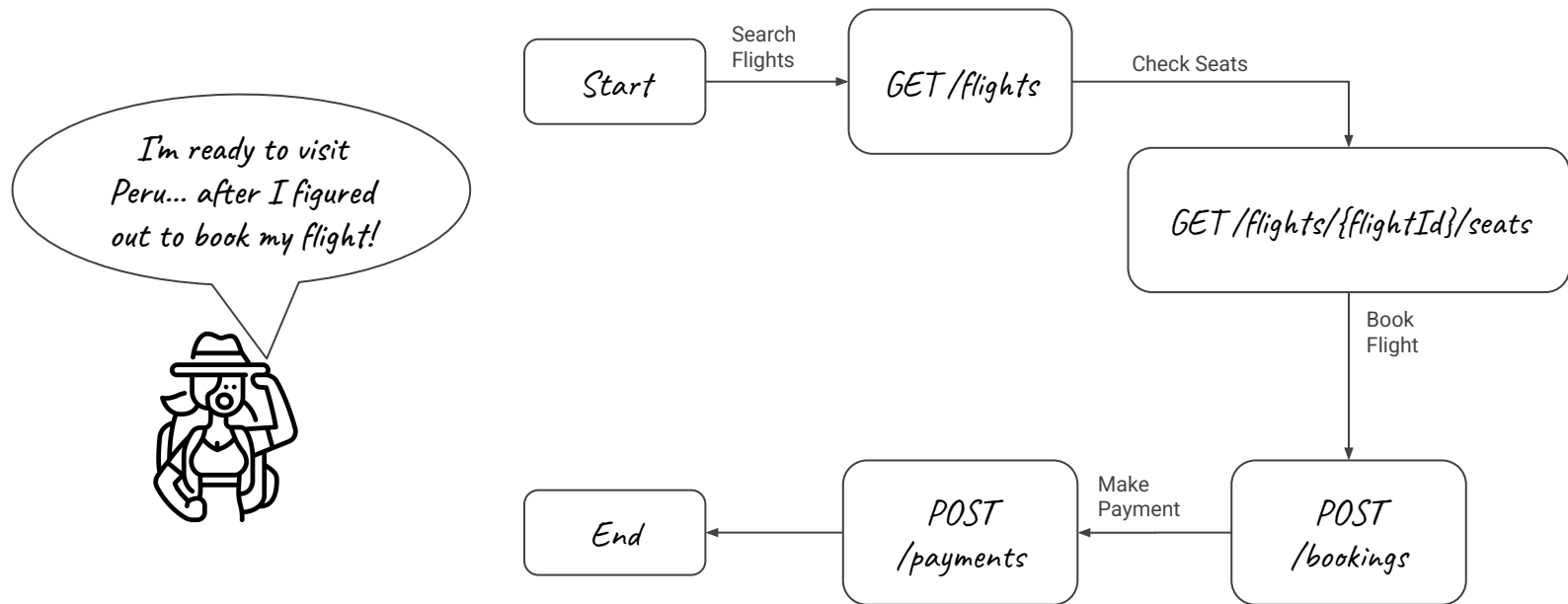
Arazzo

A tapestry for API workflows

What is Arazzo spec goal?

Describes use-case oriented workflows
in a programmatically **readable format**.

Book a Flight Example



Arazzo - How does it look like?

arazzo: 1.0.1

info:

title: Flight Booking API - Book & Pay
version: 1.0.0
description: >
This API workflow allows you to search for flights, check seat availability, book a ticket, and make a payment.

sourceDescriptions:

- name: flight-booking
url: ./openapi.yaml
type: openapi

workflows:

- workflowId: book-a-flight
summary: Book a flight from origin to destination.
description: >
This workflow demonstrates how to search for flights, check seat availability, book a flight, and confirm payment.
inputs:
\$ref: "#/components/inputs/book_a_flight_input"
steps:
- stepId: search-flights
description: Search for available flights.
operationId: get-flights
parameters:
- name: origin
in: query
value: \$inputs.origin
- name: destination
in: query
value: \$inputs.destination
- name: date
in: query
value: \$inputs.date
successCriteria:
- condition: \$statusCode == 200
outputs:
flight_id: \$outputs.data[0].id

- stepId: check-seats
description: Check seat availability for the selected flight.
operationId: get-seats
parameters:
- name: flight_id
in: path
value: \$steps.search-flights.outputs.flight_id
successCriteria:
- condition: \$statusCode == 200
outputs:
available_seats: \$outputs.data.available_seats
- stepId: book-flight
description: Book the selected flight.
operationId: create-booking
requestBody:
contentType: application/json
payload:
flight_id: \$steps.search-flights.outputs.flight_id
passenger_name: "John Doe"
successCriteria:
- condition: \$statusCode == 201
outputs:
booking_id: \$outputs.data.booking_id
- stepId: make-payment
description: Make payment for the booked flight.
operationId: process-payment
requestBody:
contentType: application/json
payload:
booking_id: \$steps.book-flight.outputs.booking_id
payment_method: "credit_card"
successCriteria:
- condition: \$statusCode == 200
components:
inputs:
book_a_flight_input:
type: object
properties:
origin:
type: string
description: The origin airport code.
destination:
type: string
description: The destination airport code.
date:
type: string
format: date-time

Solution

Arazzo spec version
(released 16 Jan 2025)



arazzo: 1.0.1

info:

title: Flight Booking API - Book & Pay

version: 1.0.0

description: >

This API workflow allows you to search for flights, check seat availability, book a ticket, and make a payment.

sourceDescriptions:

- name: flight-booking

url: ./openapi.yaml

type: openapi

Solution

arazzo: 1.0.1

info:

title: Flight Booking API - Book & Pay

version: 1.0.0

description: >

This API workflow allows you to search for flights, check seat availability, book a ticket, and make a payment.

sourceDescriptions:

- name: flight-booking
- url: ./openapi.yaml
- type: openapi

Metadata about API workflows defined in this Arazzo document

Solution

arazzo: 1.0.1

info:

title: Flight Booking API - Book & Pay

version: 1.0.0

description: >

This API workflow allows you to search for flights, check seat availability, book a ticket, and make a payment.

sourceDescriptions:

- name: flight-booking
url: ./openapi.yaml
type: openapi

Describes a source description (such as an OpenAPI description) that will be referenced by one or more workflows described within an Arazzo Description.

Solution

workflows:

```
- workflowId: book-a-flight
  summary: Book a flight from
    origin to destination.
  description: >
    This workflow demonstrates how to search for flights,
    check seat availability, book a flight,
    and confirm payment.
  inputs:
    $ref: "#/components/inputs/book_a_flight_input"
  steps:
    ...
```

Each workflow describes the steps to be taken to achieve an objective.

Solution

workflows:

- workflowId: book-a-flight
summary: Book a flight from
origin to destination.

description: >

This workflow demonstrates how to search for flights,
check seat availability, book a flight,
and confirm payment.

inputs:

\$ref: "#/components/inputs/book_a_flight_input"

steps:

...

The workflow object may
define inputs needed in order
to execute workflow steps

Solution

components:

inputs:

book_a_flight_input:

type: object

properties:

origin:

type: string

description: The origin airport code.

destination:

type: string

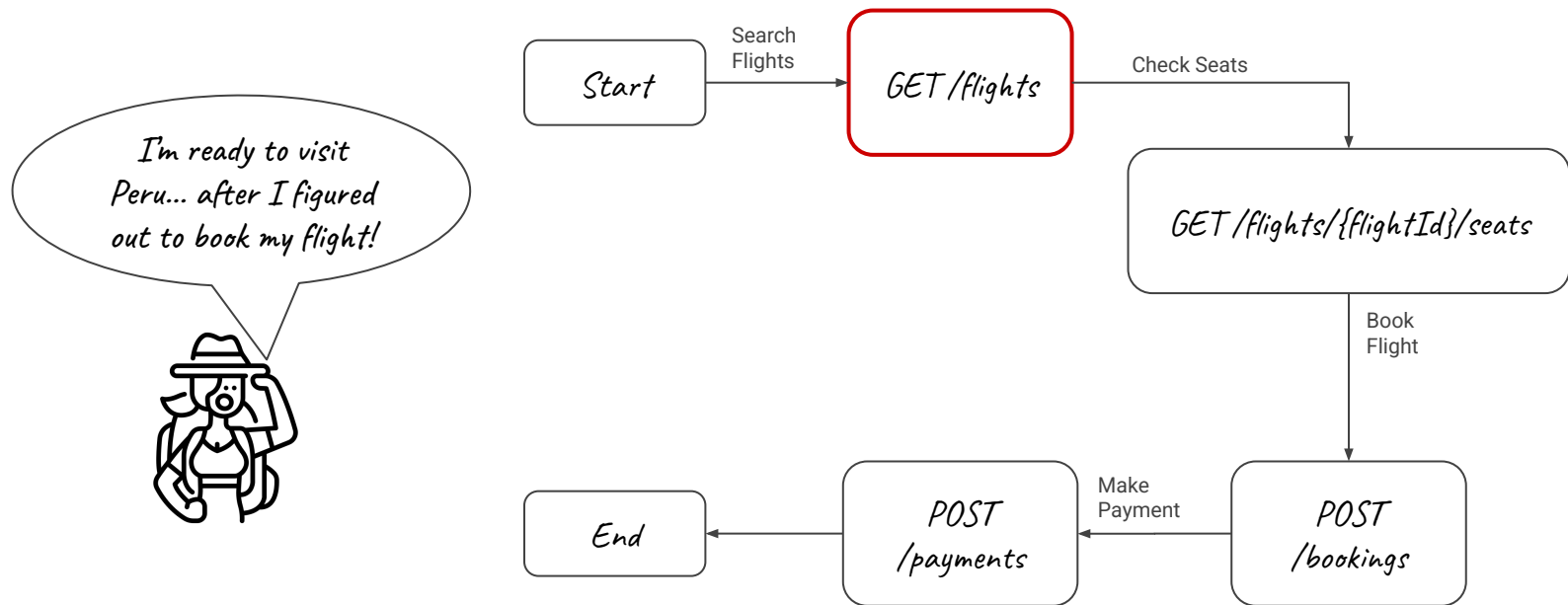
description: The destination airport code.

date:

type: string

format: date-time

Book a Flight Example



Solution

steps:

- stepId: search-flights
description: Search for available flights.
operationId: get-flights
parameters:
 - name: origin
in: query
value: \$inputs.origin
 - name: destination
in: query
value: \$inputs.destination
 - name: date
in: query
value: \$inputs.date
- successCriteria:
- condition: \$statusCode == 200
- outputs:
- flight_id: \$outputs.data[0].id

Steps represent a call to an API operation or another workflow, and a set of outputs.

Solution

steps:

- stepId: search-flights
description: Search for available flights.
operationId: get-flights

parameters:

- name: origin
in: query
value: \$inputs.origin
- name: destination
in: query
value: \$inputs.destination
- name: date
in: query
value: \$inputs.date

successCriteria:

- condition: \$statusCode == 200

outputs:

flight_id: \$outputs.data[0].id

The location of the parameter.
Possible values are:
path, query, header, or cookie

Solution

steps:

- stepId: search-flights
description: Search for available flights.
operationId: get-flights

parameters:

- name: origin
in: query
value: \$inputs.origin
- name: destination
in: query
value: \$inputs.destination
- name: date
in: query
value: \$inputs.date

successCriteria:

- condition: \$statusCode == 200

outputs:

flight_id: \$outputs.data[0].id

Value can either be a
constant or a runtime
expression

Solution

steps:

- stepId: search-flights
description: Search for available flights.
operationId: get-flights
parameters:
 - name: origin
in: query
value: `$inputs.origin`
 - name: destination
in: query
value: `$inputs.destination`
 - name: date
in: query
value: `$inputs.date`
- successCriteria:
- condition: `$statusCode == 200`
- outputs:
- flight_id: `$outputs.data[0].id`

This is a **runtime expression** that pulls the value of the origin input provided when the workflow is executed.

Solution

steps:

- stepId: search-flights
description: Search for available flights.
operationId: get-flights
parameters:
 - name: origin
in: query
value: `$inputs.origin`
 - name: destination
in: query
value: `$inputs.destination`
 - name: date
in: query
value: `$inputs.date`

successCriteria: ←

- condition: `$statusCode == 200`
- outputs:
- flight_id: `$outputs.data[0].id`

A list of assertions to determine if this action SHALL be executed.
All criteria assertions **MUST** be satisfied for the action to be executed.

Solution

steps:

- stepId: search-flights
description: Search for available flights.
operationId: get-flights
parameters:
 - name: origin
in: query
value: `$inputs.origin`
 - name: destination
in: query
value: `$inputs.destination`
 - name: date
in: query
value: `$inputs.date`

successCriteria:

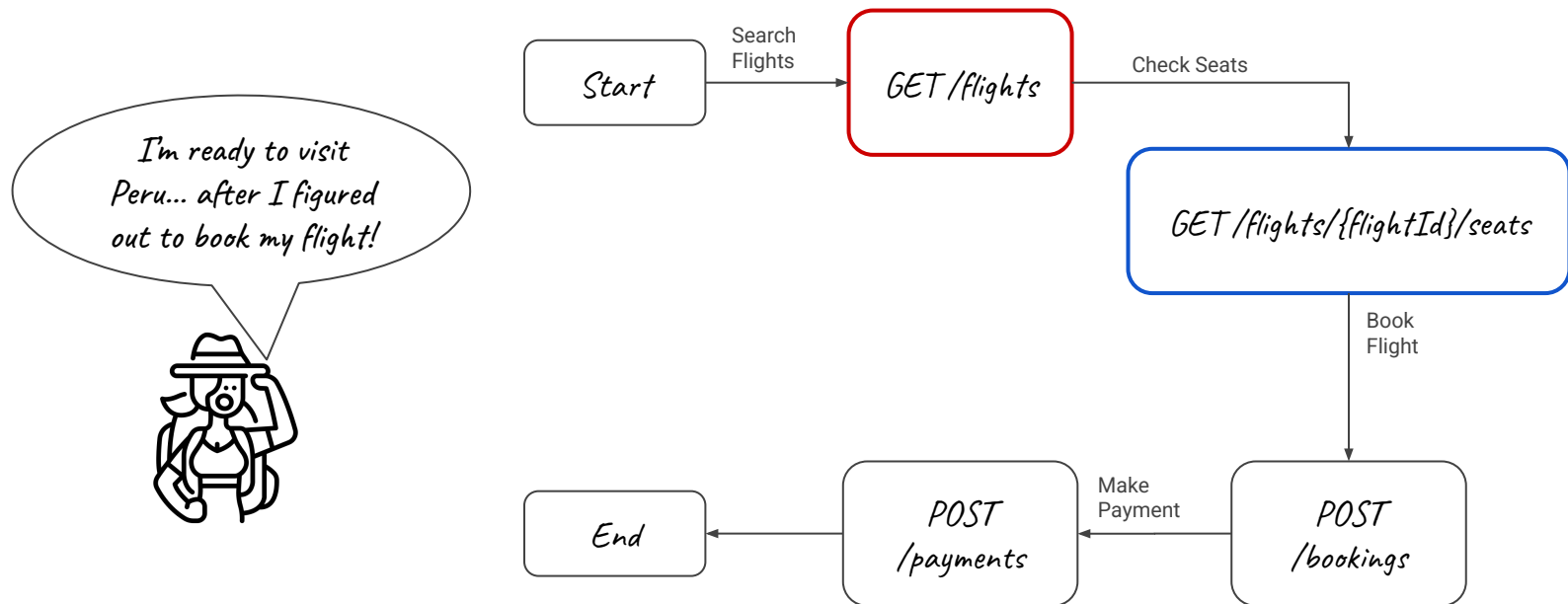
- condition: `$statusCode == 200`

outputs:

flight_id: `$outputs.data[0].id`

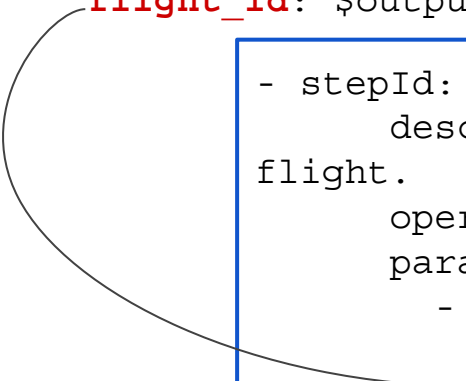
A map between a friendly name and a dynamic output value.

Book a Flight Example



Solution

```
steps:
  - stepId: search-flights
    [...]
    outputs:
      flight_id: $outputs.data[0].id
```



```
  - stepId: check-seats
    description: Check seat availability for the selected
    flight.
    operationId: get-seats
    parameters:
      - name: flight_id
        in: path
        value: $steps.search-flights.outputs.flight_id
    successCriteria:
      - condition: $statusCode == 200
```


Solution

- stepId: book-flight
description: Book the selected flight.
operationId: create-booking
requestBody:
 - contentType: application/json
 - payload:
 - flight_id: \$steps.search-flights.outputs.flight_id
 - passenger_name: "John Doe"
successCriteria:
 - condition: \$statusCode == 201
outputs:
 - booking_id: \$outputs.data.booking_id
- stepId: make-payment
description: Make payment for the booked flight.
operationId: process-payment
requestBody:
 - contentType: application/json
 - payload:
 - booking_id: \$steps.book-flight.outputs.booking_id
 - payment_method: "credit_card"
successCriteria:
 - condition: \$statusCode == 200

Solution

```
- stepId: book-flight
  description: Book the selected flight.
  operationId: create-booking
  requestBody:
    contentType: application/json
    payload:
      flight_id: $steps.search-flights.outputs.flight_id
      passenger_name: "John Doe"
  successCriteria:
    - condition: $statusCode == 201
  outputs:
    booking_id: $outputs.data.booking_id
```

```
- stepId: make-payment
  description: Make payment for the booked flight.
  operationId: process-payment
  requestBody:
    contentType: application/json
    payload:
      booking_id: $steps.book-flight.outputs.booking_id
      payment_method: "credit_card"
  successCriteria:
    - condition: $statusCode == 200
```

Cool but...

Use cases should be described in a **human readable** format.



Arazzo GPT

Arazzo GPT is an expert assistant designed to help you understand and work with the Arazzo Specification.

What Does Arazzo GPT Do?

- Parses and explains Arazzo Documents
- Generates Arazzo Documents from OpenAPI descriptions
- Validates workflows against the Arazzo Specification
- Provides code examples and diagrams for better understanding
- Improves API usability and integration by defining clear workflows



Visual Tool



Questions?

Thank you!



Slides available here!

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