

# assignment-4

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```
# read in the lobster traps dataset
lob_traps <- as.data.frame(read_csv("lobster_traps.csv"))

## Parsed with column specification:
## cols(
##   YEAR = col_integer(),
##   MONTH = col_integer(),
##   DATE = col_character(),
##   FISHING_SEASON = col_character(),
##   SITE = col_character(),
##   SWATH_START = col_character(),
##   SWATH_END = col_character(),
##   TRAPS = col_integer(),
##   OBSERVER = col_integer(),
##   NOTES = col_character()
## )

# Read in the lobster size data set and make it tidy

lob_size <- read_csv("lobster_size_abundance.csv")

## Parsed with column specification:
## cols(
##   YEAR = col_integer(),
##   MONTH = col_integer(),
##   DATE = col_character(),
##   SITE = col_character(),
##   SBC_LTER_TRANSECT = col_integer(),
##   LOBSTER_TRANSECT = col_character(),
##   SIZE = col_integer(),
##   COUNT = col_integer()
## )

lob_size1 <- as.data.frame(lob_size)

lob_size2 <- expand.dft(lob_size1, freq = "COUNT") ##expand.dft filters out all count = 0 rows and makes
Yes boss

lob_size3 <- mutate(lob_size2, DATE = as.Date(DATE, format = '%d-%b-%y')) # make date formats same for

three_sites <- c("AQUE", "CARP", "MOHK")

lob_traps1 <- mutate(lob_traps, DATE = as.Date(DATE, format = '%m/%d/%y')) %>%
  filter(SITE %in% three_sites, TRAPS != 0) %>%
  expand.dft(freq = "TRAPS")
```

```
# make date formats the same and filter for only the 5 sites
```

4. Proportions of “legal” lobsters at the 5 sites in 2017 The legal minimum carapace size for lobster is 82.6 mm. What proportion of observed lobsters at each site are above the legal minimum? Does that proportion differ significantly across the 5 sites? Note: We’ll be doing chi-square in labs next week, or go ahead with maximum resourcefulness and check out the `chisq.test()` function on your own!

```
# filter for 2017
# filter for above 82.6 mm

legal_min1 <- lob_size3 %>%
  filter(YEAR == 2017) %>%
  mutate(above_legal = case_when(
    SIZE >= 82.6 ~ 'yes',
    SIZE < 82.6 ~ 'no'
  )) %>%
  count(SITE, above_legal)

total <- c(sum(legal_min1$n[legal_min1$SITE == "AQUE"]), sum(legal_min1$n[legal_min1$SITE == "Arroyo Quemado"]))

totaln <- c(51, 16, 526, 179, 476, 130, 154, 24, 75, 37)

proportions <- totaln/total

legal_min1["proportions"] <- proportions

legal_min2 <- legal_min1 %>%
  filter(above_legal == "yes")

total_only_5_columns <- c(sum(legal_min1$n[legal_min1$SITE == "AQUE"]), sum(legal_min1$n[legal_min1$SITE == "Arroyo Quemado"]))

legal_min2["Total_Lobsters"] <- total_only_5_columns

legal_min_final_table <- legal_min2 %>% mutate(props = round(proportions,2)) %>%
  select(SITE, n, Total_Lobsters, props)

#legal_min_final_table$SITE[legal_min_final_table$SITE=="AQUE"] <- "Arroyo Quemado"

kable(legal_min_final_table, "latex", col.names = c(" ", "Legal Lobsters", "Total Lobsters"),
  kable_styling( full_width = FALSE) %>%
  row_spec(0, bold = T) %>%
  column_spec(1, bold = T) %>%
  add_header_above(c(" ", "Legal California Spiny Lobsters" = 3), bold = T)
```

<b>"Legal" California Spiny Lobsters</b>			
	<b>"Legal" Lobsters</b>	<b>Total Lobsters</b>	<b>Proportion "Legal" Lobsters</b>
<b>AQUE</b>	16	67	0.24
<b>CARP</b>	179	705	0.25
<b>IVEE</b>	130	606	0.21
<b>MOHK</b>	24	178	0.13
<b>NAPL</b>	37	112	0.33

Based on the observations from five Long-Term Ecological Research (LTER) Sites in the Santa Barbara Channel: Arroyo Quemado (n= 67) , Naples Reef (n= 112 ), Mohawk Reef (n= 178), Isla Vista (n= 606), Carpinteria(n= 705 ), the proportion of observed lobsters that are above the legal minimum carapace size does not differ significantly by site.(  $\chi^2(4) = 0.11095$ ,  $p = 0.9985$ )