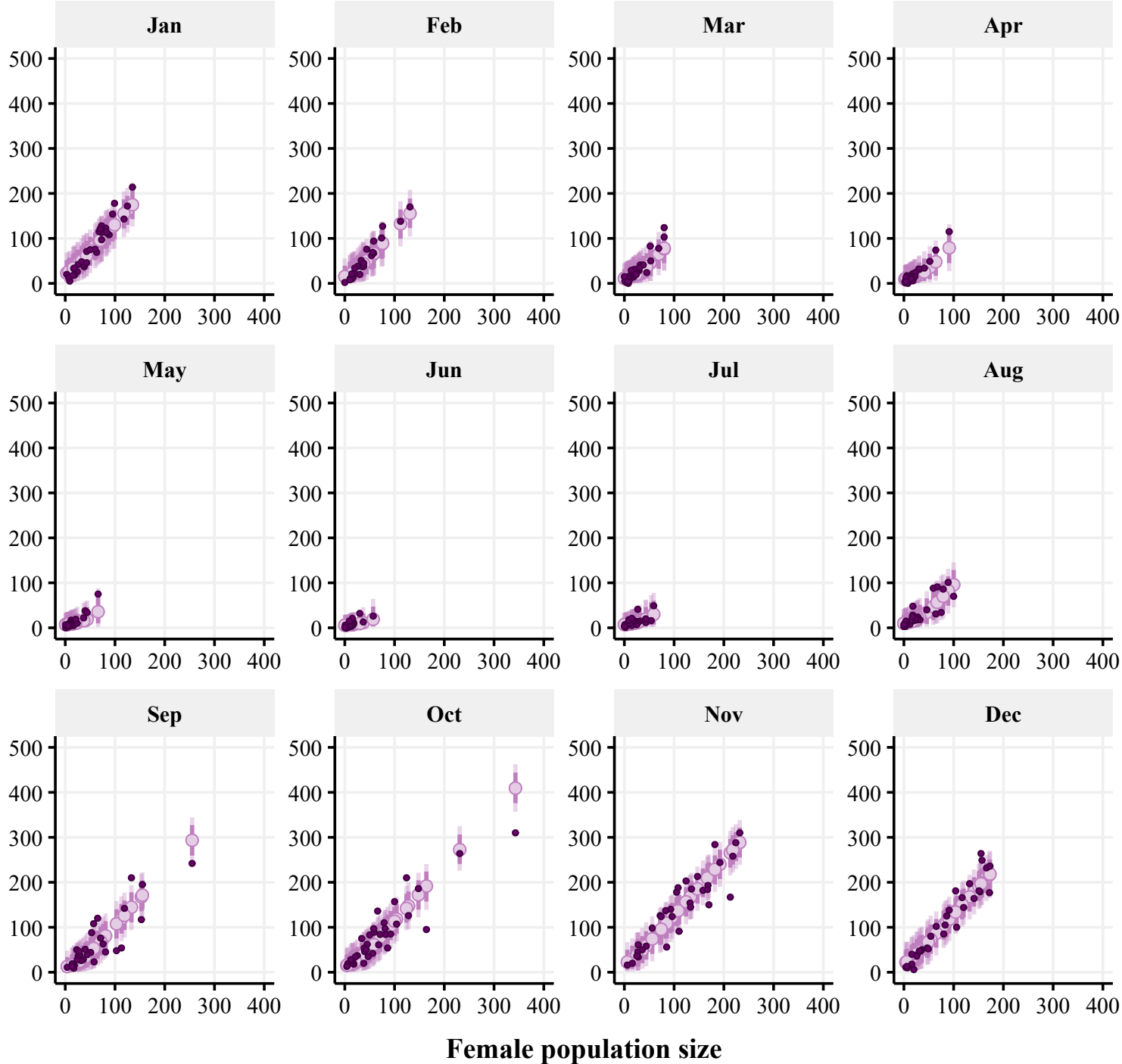


Male population size



•  $y$      $y_{\text{rep}}$