

# Giorgio Costa

1015 - 390 Queens Quay West, Toronto, ON M5V 3A6

☎ (647) 262-5686 | ✉ [gcosta@mie.utoronto.ca](mailto:gcosta@mie.utoronto.ca) | 🌐 <https://gcosta151.github.io>

## PROFESSIONAL SUMMARY

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<b>Researcher</b>	Experience as a quantitative researcher in mathematical optimization, machine learning, and statistical analysis, with financial applications in data-driven decision-making models under uncertainty for intelligent asset management.
<b>Quantitative Finance</b>	Demonstrated track record in the financial industry at the Toronto–Dominion Bank. Experience includes model development, backtesting, and successful model validation.
<b>Developer</b>	Developed tractable financial models for asset allocation and risk management in Julia, R, Python, and MATLAB. These models use large financial data sets and are developed for both academic and professional applications.
<b>Educator</b>	Experience as a lecturer at the University of Toronto, teaching advanced undergraduate courses in quantitative finance, statistics and probability.

## EDUCATION

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Sep 2015 – Present	<b>Ph. D. Candidate in Operations Research</b> , University of Toronto Advisor: <a href="#">Professor Roy H. Kwon</a> Thesis: Advances in risk parity portfolio optimization
Sep 2007 – May 2012	<b>B. Eng. Hons. in Mechanical Engineering</b> , McGill University Minor in Economics

## PUBLICATIONS AND PRESENTATIONS

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### Journal Publications

- **Costa, G.** and Kwon, R. H. (2020). [A robust framework for risk parity portfolios](#). *Journal of Asset Management*. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41260-020-00179-w>.
- **Costa, G.** and Kwon, R. H. (2020). [Generalized risk parity portfolio optimization: an ADMM approach](#). *Journal of Global Optimization*, 78, 207–238.
- **Costa, G.** and Kwon, R. H. (2020). [A regime-switching factor model for mean–variance optimization](#). *Journal of Risk*, 22(4), 31–59.
- **Costa, G.** and Kwon, R. H. (2019). [Risk parity portfolio optimization under a Markov regime-switching framework](#). *Quantitative Finance*, 19(3), 453–471.
- Wu, D., Kwon, R. H., and **Costa, G.** (2017). [A constrained cluster-based approach for tracking the S&P 500 index](#). *International Journal of Production Economics*, 193, 222–243.
- Kheiri, M., Paidoussis, M. P., **Costa, G.**, and Amabili, M. (2014). [Dynamics of a pipe conveying fluid flexibly restrained at the ends](#). *Journal of Fluids and Structures*, 49, 360–385.

### Manuscript Preprints

- **Costa, G.** and Kwon, R. H. (2020). [Data-driven distributionally robust risk parity portfolio optimization](#). Manuscript submitted for publication.

### Conference Proceedings

- Kheiri, M., Paidoussis, M. P., and **Costa, G.** (2014). [Dynamics of a Pipe Conveying Fluid Flexibly Supported at the Ends](#). *Proceedings of the ASME 2014 Pressure Vessels and Piping Conference. Volume 4: Fluid-Structure Interaction*. Anaheim, California, USA. July 2024, 2014.

### Presentations

- **Costa, G.** (November 2019). [Generalized Risk Parity Portfolio Optimization: An ADMM Approach](#). CASCON x EVOKE, IBM annual academic and research conference. Markham, ON.
- **Costa, G.** (May 2019). [Generalized Risk Parity Portfolio Optimization: An ADMM Approach](#). CORS Annual Conference. Saskatoon, SK.
- **Costa, G.** (November 2018). [A Regime-Switching Framework for Portfolio Optimization](#). Fourth Industrial-Academic Workshop on Optimization and Artificial Intelligence in Finance at The Fields Institute. Toronto, ON.
- **Costa, G.** (January 2018). [Hidden Markov Model for Risk Parity Optimization](#). Master of Mathematical Finance Symposium 2018. Blue Mountain, ON.

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

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### **Toronto–Dominion Bank, Toronto, ON**

Oct 2017 – Sep 2018/ **Senior Risk Analyst**, TD Wealth – Credit and Market Risk

Oct 2016 – Mar 2017 Received a Mitacs Accelerate research grant to develop a novel equity risk model that measures the propensity of a stock to suffer from price shocks. This model applies machine learning principles while retaining interpretability, and leverages large financial data sets. The development included feature selection and engineering, predictive model design, backtesting, and documentation. This model was successfully validated through the TD validation process. Other responsibilities included volatility surface re-calibration for option pricing, as well as general quantitative research of U.S. and Canadian equities.

Apr 2017 – Sep 2017 **Research Associate**, TD Securities – Capital Markets Risk Management

TD Securities faced a problem modelling interest rate shocks under a negative rate environment. The proposed solution adapted peer-reviewed academic research into a tailored model that produced reasonable simulated shocks when interest rates approached near-zero and negative values. This allowed TD Bank to generate more realistic interest rate shock simulations using Monte Carlo methods to measure the 10-day Value-at-Risk of the Bank's portfolios. My responsibilities included research, model selection and adaptation to meet our requirements, coding and implementation, and backtesting.

### **Wood plc (formerly Amec Foster Wheeler plc), Oakville, ON**

Sep 2014 – Aug 2015 **Project Engineer-in-Training**

*Project:* Rainy River

Coordinated the preparation of deliverables between the engineering, scheduling, and cost control departments. These deliverables included technical drawings, calculations, and specifications. Evaluated equipment tender bids and provided technical recommendations.

Mar 2014 – Aug 2014 **Field Engineer**, On-site at Buchanan, Liberia

*Project:* Liberia Western Range Iron Ore – Phase II

Performed project management duties for a large-scale construction project. Supervised construction and scheduling of project activities. Coordinated between the engineering and construction management teams.

Jul 2012 – Feb 2014 **Mechanical Engineer-in-Training**

*Projects:* Liberia Western Range Iron Ore – Phase II, Belle Plaine, Copper Cliff

Prepared and checked engineering calculations and technical drawings. Prepared computational fluid-flow models and stress analysis of piping systems.

## PROGRAMMING AND SOFTWARE

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**Programming** Julia, R, Python, HTML5/CSS3,  $\text{\LaTeX}$

**Software** MATLAB, MS Office Suite

**Optimization Tools** Gurobi, Mosek, Ipopt, CPLEX, SCS, JuMP, CVXPY

**Cloud Computing** MS Azure, Docker

## HONOURS AND AWARDS

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Sep 2020 – Dec 2020 **Ontario Graduate Scholarship**, Scholarship

Fall 2019 **Dept. of Elec. & Comp. Engineering, Course Instructor Award**, Merit award

Sep 2016 – Dec 2020 **Dept. of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering**, Fellowship

Sep 2019 – Aug 2020 **Ontario Graduate Scholarship**, Scholarship

Sep 2018 – Aug 2019 **Ontario Graduate Scholarship**, Scholarship

Sep 2017 – Aug 2018 **Queen Elizabeth II Graduate Scholarship in Science and Technology**, Scholarship

Sep 2016 – Aug 2018 **Mitacs Accelerate**, Research grant

Sep 2010 – Apr 2012 **MEES (Quebec) International Fee Exemption**, Scholarship

## PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

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Apr 2019 – Present Student Member, Institute for Operations Research and Management Sciences (INFORMS)

Nov 2018 – Present Student Member, Canadian Operations Research Society (CORS)

Aug 2012 – Present Engineer-in-Training, Professional Engineers Ontario (PEO)

### Course Instructor (Lecturer)

- Winter 2018 – 2020 *Division of Engineering Science, University of Toronto*  
MIE377 – Financial Optimization Models
- Third-year undergraduate course; enrolment: 25 students
  - Instructor rating: 4.6 / 5.0
  - Prepared and delivered lectures. Updated the course curriculum. Redesigned the course-work to emphasize practical applications with real financial data. Managed a team of two teaching assistants. Successfully underwent the Canadian Engineering Accreditation Board skills assessment process during the Winter 2018 term.
- Fall 2019 *Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of Toronto*  
ECE302 – Probability and Applications
- Third-year undergraduate course; enrolment: 100 students
  - Instructor rating: 4.0 / 5.0
  - Prepared and delivered lectures. Designed a new set of lecture notes. Managed a team of six teaching assistants.
- Fall 2018 *Division of Engineering Science, University of Toronto*  
MIE375 – Financial Engineering
- Third-year undergraduate course; enrolment: 30 students
  - Instructor rating: 4.5 / 5.0
  - Prepared and delivered lectures. Updated the course curriculum. Managed the teaching assistant to ensure proper alignment between lectures and tutorials.

### Teaching Assistant

- Summer 2017 – 2020 *Master of Mathematical Finance Program, University of Toronto*  
MMF1921 – Operations Research
- Graduate course; enrolment: 30 students
  - Responsibilities included preparation and delivery of tutorials, and preparation and grading of exams and assignments.
- Fall 2017 – 2019 *MMF2000 – Risk Management*
- Graduate course; enrolment: 30 students
  - Responsibilities included grading of assignments and exams.
- Fall 2019 *Division of Engineering Science, University of Toronto*  
MIE479 – Capstone Design Project
- Fourth-year undergraduate course; enrolment: 30 students
  - Responsibilities included preparation and delivery of Python coding workshops and regular check-ins with the student teams to discuss model development.
- Fall 2016 *Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering, University of Toronto*  
MIE1621 – Non-Linear Optimization
- Graduate course; enrolment: 45 students
  - Responsibilities included grading of assignments and exams.

### Student Supervision

- Sep 2019 – Apr 2020 Yu Zhang (undergraduate student, co-supervised with Prof. Roy H. Kwon)  
*Thesis:* Financial fundamental factors: A comparative and data-driven approach.
- Sep 2019 – Apr 2020 Yang Yang (undergraduate student, co-supervised with Prof. Roy H. Kwon)  
*Thesis:* A quantitative approach to build a predictive model of PE ratio for stocks using linear regression with logarithmic transformations.

### Academic Service

- Jul 2020 – Present *Journal of Risk and Financial Management*  
Journal reviewer in mathematical optimization
- Sep 2017 – Present *The Engineering Economist Journal*  
Journal reviewer in mathematical optimization

### Volunteer Tutor

- Sep 2015 – Jun 2017 *Pathways to Education, Regent Park*  
High school mathematics and physics tutor in a priority-neighbourhood in Toronto