

# COMP 8006

## Assignment 2

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## Summary

The purpose of this assignment was to create a stand-alone linux firewall with specified rules. Six user defined chains were created; tcpIN, tcpOUT, udpIN, udpOUT, icmpIN, icmpOUT. These chains are used to track packets in and out of ports specified by the user. Each track only tcp, udp, or icmp. These chains are attached to the FORWARD chain. Fragmented packets are passed through the FORWARD chain.

The chains PREROUTING and POSTROUTING were used to transfer packets from the public interface to the internal network, or vice versa.

The user has the option to change the name and location of the utility, IP addresses and interfaces for both internal and external devices, services allowed for TCP, UDP, and ICMP.

Two test scripts were created; one for internal(outbound) tests, and one for external(inbound tests). These test scripts create a log file where the user can easily read the desired and actual results.

The iptable created is as follows:

```
Chain INPUT (policy ACCEPT 0 packets, 0 bytes)
pkts bytes target      prot opt in      out     source         destination

Chain FORWARD (policy DROP 0 packets, 0 bytes)
pkts bytes target      prot opt in      out     source         destination
0      0 tcpIN       tcp  --  any    any    anywhere      anywhere
0      0 tcpOUT      tcp  --  any    any    anywhere      anywhere
0      0 udpIN       tcp  --  any    any    anywhere      anywhere
0      0 udpOUT      tcp  --  any    any    anywhere      anywhere
0      0 icmpIN      tcp  --  any    any    anywhere      anywhere
0      0 icmpOUT     tcp  --  any    any    anywhere      anywhere
0      0 ACCEPT     all  -f  any    any    anywhere      anywhere

Chain OUTPUT (policy ACCEPT 0 packets, 0 bytes)
pkts bytes target      prot opt in      out     source         destination

Chain icmpIN (1 references)
pkts bytes target      prot opt in      out     source         destination
0      0 ACCEPT     icmp --  em1    p3p1   anywhere      anywhere      icmp echo-request

Chain icmpOUT (1 references)
pkts bytes target      prot opt in      out     source         destination
0      0 ACCEPT     icmp --  p3p1   em1     anywhere      anywhere      icmp echo-request

Chain tcpIN (1 references)
pkts bytes target      prot opt in      out     source         destination
0      0 DROP      all  --  em1    p3p1   192.168.10.0/24 anywhere      anywhere
0      0 DROP      tcp  --  em1    p3p1   anywhere      anywhere      tcp dpts:!0:1024 flags:FIN,SYN,RST,ACK,SYN
0      0 DROP      tcp  --  em1    p3p1   anywhere      anywhere      tcp flags:FIN,SYN/FIN,SYN
0      0 DROP      tcp  --  em1    p3p1   anywhere      anywhere      tcp dpt:telnet
0      0 DROP      tcp  --  em1    p3p1   anywhere      anywhere      tcp spt:telnet
0      0 DROP      tcp  --  em1    p3p1   anywhere      anywhere      multiport dports filenet-tms:filenet-pch,netbios-ns,netbios-ssn,sunrpc,sftp
0      0 DROP      tcp  --  em1    p3p1   anywhere      anywhere      state NEW tcp spts:0:1023 multiport dports domain,bootps,bootpc,http,https
0      0 ACCEPT    tcp  --  em1    p3p1   anywhere      anywhere      state NEW,ESTABLISHED multiport dports domain,bootps,bootpc,http,https
0      0 ACCEPT    tcp  --  em1    p3p1   anywhere      anywhere      state NEW,ESTABLISHED multiport sports domain,bootps,bootpc,http,https

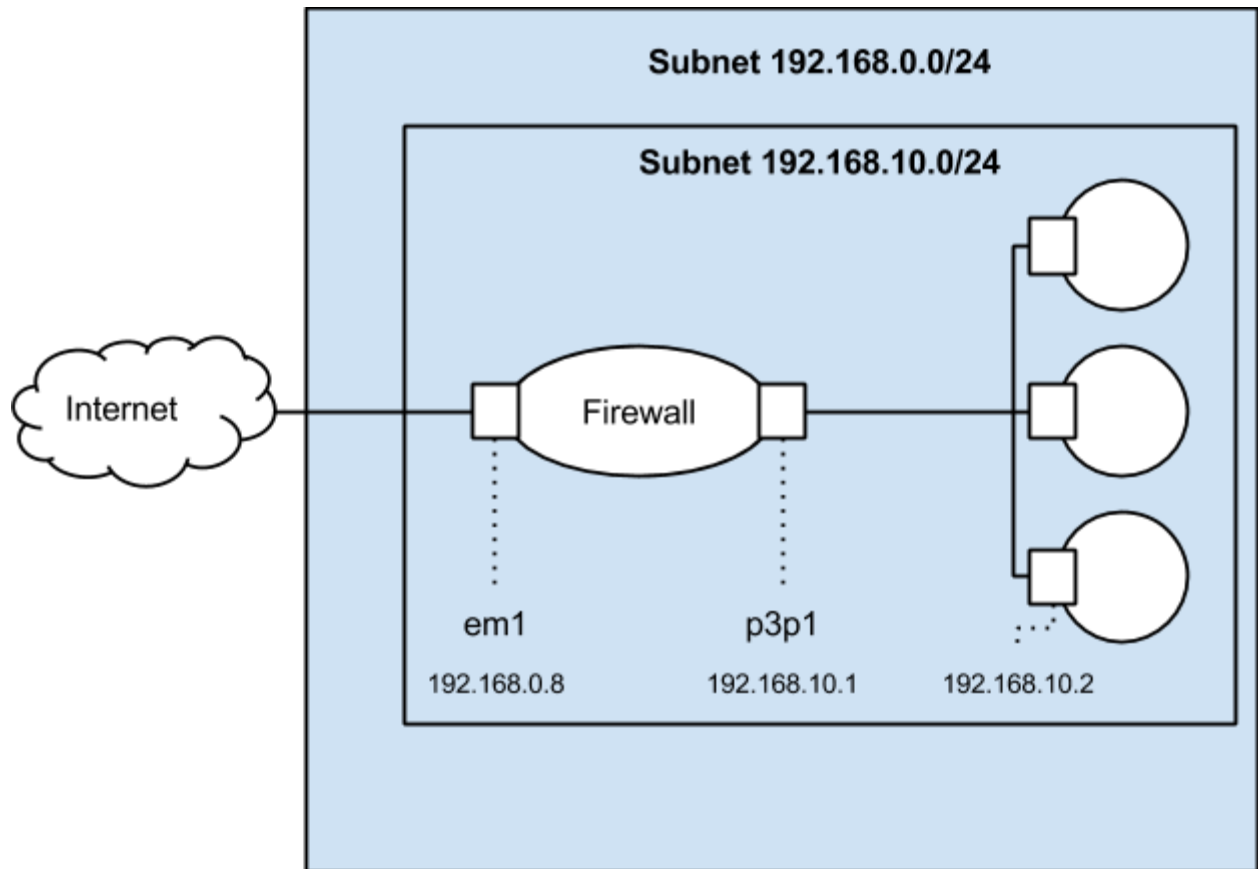
Chain tcpOUT (1 references)
pkts bytes target      prot opt in      out     source         destination
0      0 DROP      tcp  --  p3p1   em1     anywhere      anywhere      tcp dpt:telnet
0      0 DROP      tcp  --  p3p1   em1     anywhere      anywhere      tcp spt:telnet
0      0 ACCEPT    tcp  --  p3p1   em1     anywhere      anywhere      multiport dports domain,bootps,bootpc,http,https
0      0 ACCEPT    tcp  --  p3p1   em1     anywhere      anywhere      multiport sports domain,bootps,bootpc,http,https

Chain udpIN (1 references)
pkts bytes target      prot opt in      out     source         destination
0      0 DROP      udp  --  em1    p3p1   anywhere      anywhere      udp spts:0:1023 multiport dports domain,bootps,bootpc,http,https
0      0 ACCEPT    udp  --  em1    p3p1   anywhere      anywhere      multiport dports domain,bootps,bootpc,http,https
0      0 ACCEPT    udp  --  em1    p3p1   anywhere      anywhere      multiport sports domain,bootps,bootpc,http,https

Chain udpOUT (1 references)
pkts bytes target      prot opt in      out     source         destination
0      0 ACCEPT    udp  --  p3p1   em1     anywhere      anywhere      multiport dports domain,bootps,bootpc,http,https
0      0 ACCEPT    udp  --  p3p1   em1     anywhere      anywhere      multiport sports domain,bootps,bootpc,http,https

[root@DataComm ~]#
```

## Network Architecture



# Testing & Results

## Test Procedure

2 tests scripts were created, one for internal testing(outbound traffic), one for external testing(inbound traffic). The test files were written in ruby. They create a log file which offers the reader the ability to understand which tests should receive acks back and which will not.

The user has the ability to change the ports and ip addresses being tested.

Shown below are the test results from this experiment. For every test case the corresponding hping command, expected results and actual results have been listed. Also, to validate our test cases, screenshots of the iptables and wireshark packet captures have been included as well. This document only includes the screenshots of the wireshark packet captures, but the wireshark .pcapng files have been included as well on the disk.

## Constraints

Test Case	Description	Hping Command	Expected Results	Actual Results
TCP				
1a	Permit <b>inbound</b> TCP packets (ports 22, 53, 80)	hping 192.168.0.15 -S -s 2000 -p 22 -c 20 -i u500	20 Ack backs	Success, 20 Ack backs
1b	Permit <b>outbound</b> TCP packets (ports 22, 53, 80)	hping3 192.168.0.22 -S -s 2000 -p 22 -c 20 -i u500	20 Ack backs	Success, 20 Ack backs
Test Screenshots				
1a	<p><b>Before Hping Packet Craft (tcpIN CHAIN):</b></p> <pre>0 0 ACCEPT tcp -- em1 p3p1 anywhere anywhere state NEW,ESTABLISHED multiport dports ssh,domain,bootps,bootpc,http,https</pre> <p><b>Hping Packet Craft (from Host B):</b></p> <pre>[root@DataComm ~]# hping3 192.168.0.23 -S -c 5 -k -p 50 HPING 192.168.0.23 (em1 192.168.0.23): S set, 40 headers + 0 data bytes  --- 192.168.0.23 hping statistic --- 5 packets transmitted, 0 packets received, 100% packet loss round-trip min/avg/max = 0.0/0.0/0.0 ms [root@DataComm ~]# hping 192.168.0.15 -S -s 2000 -p 22 -c 20 -i u500 HPING 192.168.0.15 (em1 192.168.0.15): S set, 40 headers + 0 data bytes len=46 ip=192.168.0.15 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=1 win=29200 rtt=1.6 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.15 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=2 win=29200 rtt=1.1 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.15 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=3 win=29200 rtt=1.5 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.15 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=4 win=29200 rtt=1.0 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.15 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=5 win=29200 rtt=1.1 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.15 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=6 win=29200 rtt=0.6 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.15 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=7 win=29200 rtt=1.1 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.15 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=8 win=29200 rtt=0.5 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.15 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=9 win=29200 rtt=1.0 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.15 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=10 win=29200 rtt=0.5 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.15 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=11 win=29200 rtt=1.1 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.15 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=12 win=29200 rtt=0.6 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.15 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=13 win=29200 rtt=1.1 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.15 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=14 win=29200 rtt=0.6 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.15 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=15 win=29200 rtt=1.0 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.15 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=16 win=29200 rtt=0.6 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.15 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=17 win=29200 rtt=1.1 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.15 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=18 win=29200 rtt=0.6 ms len=46 ip=192.168.0.15 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=19 win=29200 rtt=1.1 ms  --- 192.168.0.15 hping statistic --- 20 packets transmitted, 20 packets received, 0% packet loss round-trip min/avg/max = 0.5/0.9/1.6 ms</pre> <p><b>After Hping Packet Craft (tcpIN CHAIN):</b></p> <pre>40 1600 ACCEPT tcp -- em1 p3p1 anywhere anywhere state NEW,ESTABLISHED multiport dports ssh,domain,bootps,bootpc,http,https</pre>			

1b

**Before Hping Packet Craft (tcpOut CHAIN):**

```
0 0 ACCEPT tcp -- p3pl em1 anywhere anywhere multiport sports ssh,domain,bootps,bootpc,http,https
```

**Hping Packet Craft (from Host A):**

```
root@DataComm ~]# hping3 192.168.0.22 -S -s 2000 -p 22 -c 20 -i u500
HPING 192.168.0.22 (p3pl 192.168.0.22): S set, 40 headers + 0 data bytes
len=46 ip=192.168.0.22 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=0 win=29200 rtt=1.1 ms
len=46 ip=192.168.0.22 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=1 win=29200 rtt=1.5 ms
len=46 ip=192.168.0.22 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=2 win=29200 rtt=1.0 ms
len=46 ip=192.168.0.22 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=3 win=29200 rtt=1.5 ms
len=46 ip=192.168.0.22 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=4 win=29200 rtt=1.0 ms
len=46 ip=192.168.0.22 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=5 win=29200 rtt=1.1 ms
len=46 ip=192.168.0.22 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=6 win=29200 rtt=0.6 ms
len=46 ip=192.168.0.22 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=7 win=29200 rtt=1.1 ms
len=46 ip=192.168.0.22 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=8 win=29200 rtt=0.5 ms
len=46 ip=192.168.0.22 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=9 win=29200 rtt=1.1 ms
len=46 ip=192.168.0.22 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=10 win=29200 rtt=0.6 ms
len=46 ip=192.168.0.22 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=11 win=29200 rtt=0.9 ms
len=46 ip=192.168.0.22 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=12 win=29200 rtt=1.4 ms
len=46 ip=192.168.0.22 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=13 win=29200 rtt=0.9 ms
len=46 ip=192.168.0.22 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=14 win=29200 rtt=1.4 ms
len=46 ip=192.168.0.22 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=15 win=29200 rtt=0.8 ms
len=46 ip=192.168.0.22 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=16 win=29200 rtt=1.4 ms
len=46 ip=192.168.0.22 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=17 win=29200 rtt=0.9 ms
len=46 ip=192.168.0.22 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=18 win=29200 rtt=1.6 ms
len=46 ip=192.168.0.22 ttl=63 DF id=0 sport=22 flags=SA seq=19 win=29200 rtt=1.1 ms
```

**After Hping Packet Craft (tcpOUT CHAIN):**

```
41 1652 ACCEPT tcp -- p3pl em1 anywhere anywhere multiport dports ssh,domain,bootps,bootpc,http,https
```

**Packet Capture**

10	2.675251000	192.168.0.20	192.168.0.17	TCP	60 http > cisco-sccp [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
11	2.675339000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 dc > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
12	2.675392000	192.168.0.20	192.168.0.17	TCP	60 http > dc [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
13	2.675867000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 globe > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
14	2.676176000	192.168.0.20	192.168.0.17	TCP	60 http > globe [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
15	2.676400000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 brutus > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
16	2.676668000	192.168.0.20	192.168.0.17	TCP	60 http > brutus [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
17	2.676930000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 mailbox > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
18	2.677217000	192.168.0.20	192.168.0.17	TCP	60 http > mailbox [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
19	2.677446000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 berknet > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
20	2.677726000	192.168.0.20	192.168.0.17	TCP	60 http > berknet [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
21	2.677966000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 invokator > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
22	2.678203000	192.168.0.20	192.168.0.17	TCP	60 http > invokator [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
23	2.678495000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 dectalk > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
24	2.678825000	192.168.0.20	192.168.0.17	TCP	60 http > dectalk [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0

This packet capture was taken from the external machine. For this scenario, packets were sent to 192.168.0.20 port 22. Port 22 is an allowed port and the packet capture illustrates that packets were successfully coming back after reaching the inner host machine.

Test Case	Description	Hping Command	Expected Results	Actual Results
UDP				
2 A	Permit <b>inbound</b> UDP packets (ports 22, 53, 80)	hping 192.168.0.15 --udp -s 2000 -k -p 22-c 20 -i u500	iptables show transmission, no ack backs	Success
2 B	Permit <b>outbound</b> UDP packets (ports 22, 53, 80)	hping3 192.168.0.22 --udp -s 2000 -k -p 22-c 20 -i u500	iptables show transmission, no ack backs	Success
Test Screenshots				
2 A	<div><div>Before Hping Packet Craft (udpIN CHAIN):</div><div><div>00 ACCEPTudp--em1p3p1anywhereanywhere</div><div>multiport dports ssh,domain,bootps,http,https</div></div><div>Hping Packet Craft (from Host B):</div><div><div>[root@DataComm ~]# hping 192.168.0.15 --udp -s 2000 -p 22 -c 20 -i u5000</div><div>HPING 192.168.0.15 (em1 192.168.0.15): udp mode set, 28 headers + 0 data bytes</div><div>---</div><div>192.168.0.15 hping statistic ---</div><div>20 packets transmitted, 0 packets received, 100% packet loss</div><div>round-trip min/avg/max = 0.0/0.0/0.0 ms</div></div><div><div>After Hping Packet Craft (udpIN CHAIN):</div><div><div>20560 ACCEPTudp--em1p3p1anywhereanywhere</div><div>multiport dports ssh</div></div></div></div>			
2 B	<div><div>Before Hping Packet Craft (udpOUT CHAIN):</div><div><div>00 ACCEPTudp--p3p1em1anywhereanywhere</div><div>multiport dports ssh</div><div>00 ACCEPTudp--p3p1em1anywhereanywhere</div><div>multiport sports ssh</div></div><div>Hping Packet Craft (from Host A):</div><div><div>[root@DataComm ~]# hping 192.168.0.22 --udp -s 2000 -k -p 22 -c 20 -i u500</div><div>HPING 192.168.0.22 (p3p1 192.168.0.22): udp mode set, 28 headers + 0 data bytes</div><div>---</div><div>192.168.0.22 hping statistic ---</div><div>20 packets transmitted, 0 packets received, 100% packet loss</div><div>round-trip min/avg/max = 0.0/0.0/0.0 ms</div><div>[root@DataComm ~]#</div></div><div><div>After Hping Packet Craft (udpOUT CHAIN):</div><div><div>20560 ACCEPTudp--p3p1em1anywhereanywhere</div><div>multiport dports ssh</div><div>00 ACCEPTudp--p3p1em1anywhereanywhere</div><div>multiport sports ssh</div></div></div></div>			
Packet Capture				



462	30.951020000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	UDP	42 Source port: cisco-sccp Destination port: ssh
463	30.951568000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	UDP	42 Source port: cisco-sccp Destination port: ssh
464	30.952107000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	UDP	42 Source port: cisco-sccp Destination port: ssh
465	30.952637000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	UDP	42 Source port: cisco-sccp Destination port: ssh
466	30.953174000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	UDP	42 Source port: cisco-sccp Destination port: ssh
467	30.953743000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	UDP	42 Source port: cisco-sccp Destination port: ssh
468	30.954305000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	UDP	42 Source port: cisco-sccp Destination port: ssh
469	30.954837000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	UDP	42 Source port: cisco-sccp Destination port: ssh
470	30.955400000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	UDP	42 Source port: cisco-sccp Destination port: ssh
471	30.955933000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	UDP	42 Source port: cisco-sccp Destination port: ssh
472	30.956494000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	UDP	42 Source port: cisco-sccp Destination port: ssh
473	30.957037000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	UDP	42 Source port: cisco-sccp Destination port: ssh
474	30.957592000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	UDP	42 Source port: cisco-sccp Destination port: ssh
475	30.958135000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	UDP	42 Source port: cisco-sccp Destination port: ssh
476	30.958688000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	UDP	42 Source port: cisco-sccp Destination port: ssh
477	30.959246000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	UDP	42 Source port: cisco-sccp Destination port: ssh
478	30.959791000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	UDP	42 Source port: cisco-sccp Destination port: ssh

This packet capture was taken from the external machine. For this scenario, packets were sent to 192.168.0.20 port 22 (udp).

Test Case	Description	Hping Command	Expected Results	Actual Results
ICMP				
3 A	Permit <b>inbound</b> ICMP packets (type 8)	hping 192.168.0.15 --icmpcode 8 -c 20 -i u500	iptables show transmission, no ack backs	Success
3 B	Permit <b>outbound</b> ICMP packets (type 8)	hping3 192.168.0.22 --icmpcode 8 -c 20 -i u500	iptables show transmission, no ack backs	Success
Test Screenshots				
3 A	<p><b>Before Hping Packet Craft (icmpIN CHAIN):</b></p> <pre>0 0 ACCEPT icmp -- em1 p3p1 anywhere anywhere</pre> <p><b>Hping Packet Craft (from Host B):</b></p> <pre>[root@DataComm ~]# hping 192.168.0.15 --icmpcode 8 -c 20 -i u500 +PING 192.168.0.15 (em1 192.168.0.15): icmp mode set, 28 headers + 0 data bytes</pre> <p>--- 192.168.0.15 hping statistic ---  20 packets transmitted, 0 packets received, 100% packet loss  round-trip min/avg/max = 0.0/0.0/0.0 ms  [root@DataComm ~]# █ <p><b>After Hping Packet Craft (icmpIN CHAIN):</b></p> <pre>20 560 ACCEPT icmp -- em1 p3p1 anywhere anywhere icmp echo-request</pre> </p>			
3 B	<p><b>Before Hping Packet Craft (icmpOUT CHAIN):</b></p> <pre>0 0 ACCEPT icmp -- p3p1 em1 anywhere anywhere</pre>			

	<p><b>Hping Packet Craft (from Host A):</b></p> <pre>[root@DataComm ~]# hping3 192.168.0.22 --icmpcode 8 -c 20 -i u500 HPING 192.168.0.22 (p3p1 192.168.0.22): icmp mode set, 28 headers + 0 data bytes  --- 192.168.0.22 hping statistic --- 20 packets transmitted, 0 packets received, 100% packet loss round-trip min/avg/max = 0.0/0.0/0.0 ms</pre> <p><b>After Hping Packet Craft (icmpOUT CHAIN):</b></p> <pre>20    560 ACCEPT      icmp -- p3p1    em1      anywhere      anywhere</pre>
--	---

### Packet Capture

11	2.733943000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	ICMP	42 Echo (ping) request	id=0x5f0c, seq=768/3, ttl=64
12	2.733880000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	ICMP	42 Echo (ping) request	id=0x5f0c, seq=1024/4, ttl=64
13	2.734432000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	ICMP	42 Echo (ping) request	id=0x5f0c, seq=1280/5, ttl=64
14	2.734896000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	ICMP	42 Echo (ping) request	id=0x5f0c, seq=1536/6, ttl=64
15	2.735502000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	ICMP	42 Echo (ping) request	id=0x5f0c, seq=1792/7, ttl=64
16	2.736061000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	ICMP	42 Echo (ping) request	id=0x5f0c, seq=2048/8, ttl=64
17	2.736593000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	ICMP	42 Echo (ping) request	id=0x5f0c, seq=2304/9, ttl=64
18	2.737152000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	ICMP	42 Echo (ping) request	id=0x5f0c, seq=2560/10, ttl=64
19	2.737683000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	ICMP	42 Echo (ping) request	id=0x5f0c, seq=2816/11, ttl=64
20	2.738242000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	ICMP	42 Echo (ping) request	id=0x5f0c, seq=3072/12, ttl=64
21	2.738777000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	ICMP	42 Echo (ping) request	id=0x5f0c, seq=3328/13, ttl=64
22	2.739337000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	ICMP	42 Echo (ping) request	id=0x5f0c, seq=3584/14, ttl=64
23	2.739894000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	ICMP	42 Echo (ping) request	id=0x5f0c, seq=3840/15, ttl=64

This packet capture was taken from the external machine. For this scenario, packets were sent to 192.168.0.20 port 22 (icmp).

Test Case	Description	Command	Expected Results	Actual Results
<b>Specific Drop Rules</b>				
4 A	Default to drop packets	hping 192.168.0.15 -s 2000 -k -S -p 900 -c 20 -i u500	iptables drop packets, no ack backs	Success, packets dropped by policy
4 B	Drop all packets destined for the firewall host from outside	Passive inbound packets	iptables drop packet	Success, packets dropped on INPUT policy
4 C	Drop packets with internal source address,	hping 192.168.0.15 -a 192.168.10.2 -s 2000 -k -S -p 80 -c 20 -i u500	iptables drop packets, no ack backs	Success, packets were

	coming from outside the network			dropped by the firewall
4 D	Drop incoming SYN packets with destination port > 1024	hping 192.168.0.15 -s 2000 -k -S -p 2222 -c 20 -i u500	iptables drop packets, no ack backs	Success, packets dropped at rule
4 E	Drop packets with SYN & FIN	hping 192.168.0.24 -S -F -s 2000 -k -p 80 -c 20 -i u500	iptables drop packets, no ack backs	Success, packets dropped by the firewall
4 F	Drop telnet packets	hping 192.168.0.24 -S -s 2000 -k -p 23 -c 20 -i u500	iptables drop packets, no ack backs	Success, packets dropped at rule
4 G	Drop incoming packets coming to ports 111, 137, 138, 139, 32768-32775	hping 192.168.0.24 -S -s 2000 -k -p {111,137-139,32768-32775} -c 20 -i u500	iptables drop packets, no ack backs	Success, packets dropped at rule

### Test Screenshots

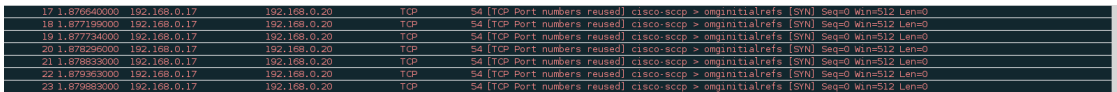
**4 A**      **Before Hping Packet Craft (FORWARD CHAIN):**  
Chain FORWARD (policy DROP 0 packets, 0 bytes)

**Hping Packet Craft (from Host B):**  
[root@DataComm ~]# hping 192.168.0.15 -s 2000 -k -S -p 900 -c 20 -i u500  
HPING 192.168.0.15 (em1 192.168.0.15): S set, 40 headers + 0 data bytes

--- 192.168.0.15 hping statistic ---  
20 packets transmitted, 0 packets received, 100% packet loss  
round-trip min/avg/max = 0.0/0.0/0.0 ms

**After Hping Packet Craft (FORWARD CHAIN):**  
Chain FORWARD (policy DROP 20 packets, 800 bytes)

**Packet Capture**



This packet capture illustrates that packets were not being successfully ACKed and therefore not successfully reaching the host on the subnet.

4 B	<p><b>Before Hping Packet Craft (INPUT CHAIN):</b> Chain INPUT (policy DROP 0 packets, 0 bytes)</p> <p><b>After Hping Packet Craft (INPUT CHAIN):</b> Chain INPUT (policy DROP 42 packets, 4576 bytes)</p>																																																						
4 C	<p><b>Before Hping Packet Craft (tcpIN CHAIN):</b> 0 0 DROP all -- em1 p3p1 192.168.10.0/24 anywhere</p> <p><b>Hping Packet Craft (from Host B):</b></p> <pre>[root@DataComm ~]# hping 192.168.0.15 -a 192.168.10.2 -s 2000 -k -S -p 80 -c 20 -i u500 HPING 192.168.0.15 (em1 192.168.0.15): S set, 40 headers + 0 data bytes  --- 192.168.0.15 hping statistic --- 20 packets transmitted, 0 packets received, 100% packet loss round-trip min/avg/max = 0.0/0.0/0.0 ms [root@DataComm ~]# █</pre> <p><b>After Hping Packet Craft (tcpIN CHAIN):</b> 0 0 DROP all -- em1 p3p1 192.168.10.0/24 anywhere</p> <p><b>Packet Capture</b></p> <table><tr><td>9</td><td>1.505850000</td><td>192.168.0.2</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused) cisco-sccp &gt; http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>1.506433000</td><td>192.168.0.2</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused) cisco-sccp &gt; http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>11</td><td>1.507016000</td><td>192.168.0.2</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused) cisco-sccp &gt; http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>12</td><td>1.507599000</td><td>192.168.0.2</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused) cisco-sccp &gt; http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>1.508182000</td><td>192.168.0.2</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused) cisco-sccp &gt; http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>14</td><td>1.508765000</td><td>192.168.0.2</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused) cisco-sccp &gt; http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>15</td><td>1.509348000</td><td>192.168.0.2</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused) cisco-sccp &gt; http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>16</td><td>1.509931000</td><td>192.168.0.2</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused) cisco-sccp &gt; http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr></table> <p>This packet capture illustrates that packets were not being successfully ACKed and therefore not successfully reaching the host on the subnet.</p>	9	1.505850000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused) cisco-sccp > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	10	1.506433000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused) cisco-sccp > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	11	1.507016000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused) cisco-sccp > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	12	1.507599000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused) cisco-sccp > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	13	1.508182000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused) cisco-sccp > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	14	1.508765000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused) cisco-sccp > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	15	1.509348000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused) cisco-sccp > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	16	1.509931000	192.168.0.2	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused) cisco-sccp > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0						
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	<div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div><b>Hping Packet Craft (from Host B):</b></div></div></div><div><div><pre>[root@DataComm ~]# hping 192.168.0.24 -S -F -s 2000 -k -p 80 -c 20 -i u500 HPING 192.168.0.24 (em1 192.168.0.24): SF set, 40 headers + 0 data bytes  --- 192.168.0.24 hping statistic --- 20 packets transmitted, 0 packets received, 100% packet loss round-trip min/avg/max = 0.0/0.0/0.0 ms [root@DataComm ~]#</pre></div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div><b>After Hping Packet Craft (tcpIN CHAIN):</b></div></div></div><div><div><pre>0      0 DROP      tcp  --  em1    p3p1  anywhere  anywhere  tcp flags:FIN,SYN/FIN,SYN</pre></div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div><b>Packet Capture</b></div></div></div><div><div><table><tr><td>10</td><td>2.007484000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused)</td><td>cisco-sccp &gt; http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>11</td><td>2.008038000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused)</td><td>cisco-sccp &gt; http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>12</td><td>2.008592000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused)</td><td>cisco-sccp &gt; http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>13</td><td>2.009146000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused)</td><td>cisco-sccp &gt; http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>14</td><td>2.009699000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused)</td><td>cisco-sccp &gt; http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>15</td><td>2.010201000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused)</td><td>cisco-sccp &gt; http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>16</td><td>2.010734000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused)</td><td>cisco-sccp &gt; http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>17</td><td>2.011304000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused)</td><td>cisco-sccp &gt; http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>18</td><td>2.011836000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused)</td><td>cisco-sccp &gt; http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>19</td><td>2.012390000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused)</td><td>cisco-sccp &gt; http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr></table></div></div></div><div><div>This packet capture illustrates that packets were not being successfully ACKed and therefore not successfully reaching the host on the subnet.</div></div></div></div></div></div>	10	2.007484000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	11	2.008038000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	12	2.008592000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	13	2.009146000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	14	2.009699000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	15	2.010201000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	16	2.010734000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	17	2.011304000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	18	2.011836000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	19	2.012390000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
10	2.007484000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0																																																																	
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18	2.011836000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0																																																																	
19	2.012390000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > http [FIN, SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0																																																																	
4 F	<div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div><b>Before Hping Packet Craft (tcpIN CHAIN):</b></div></div></div><div><div><pre>0      0 DROP      tcp  --  em1    p3p1  anywhere  anywhere  tcp dpt:telnet 0      0 DROP      tcp  --  em1    p3p1  anywhere  anywhere  tcp spt:telnet</pre></div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div><b>Hping Packet Craft (from Host B):</b></div></div></div><div><div><pre>[root@DataComm ~]# hping 192.168.0.24 -S -s 2000 -k -p 23 -c 20 -i u500 HPING 192.168.0.24 (em1 192.168.0.24): S set, 40 headers + 0 data bytes  --- 192.168.0.24 hping statistic --- 20 packets transmitted, 0 packets received, 100% packet loss round-trip min/avg/max = 0.0/0.0/0.0 ms [root@DataComm ~]#</pre></div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div><b>After Hping Packet Craft (tcpIN CHAIN):</b></div></div></div><div><div><pre>20    800 DROP      tcp  --  em1    p3p1  anywhere  anywhere  tcp dpt:telnet 0      0 DROP      tcp  --  em1    p3p1  anywhere  anywhere  tcp spt:telnet</pre></div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div><b>Packet Capture</b></div></div></div><div><div><table><tr><td>3</td><td>0.296249000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused)</td><td>cisco-sccp &gt; telnet [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>0.296776000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused)</td><td>cisco-sccp &gt; telnet [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>0.297317000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused)</td><td>cisco-sccp &gt; telnet [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>0.297854000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused)</td><td>cisco-sccp &gt; telnet [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>0.298412000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused)</td><td>cisco-sccp &gt; telnet [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>0.298941000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused)</td><td>cisco-sccp &gt; telnet [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>0.299475000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused)</td><td>cisco-sccp &gt; telnet [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>0.300012000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>54 (TCP Port numbers reused)</td><td>cisco-sccp &gt; telnet [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr></table></div></div></div><div><div>This packet capture illustrates that packets were not being successfully ACKed and therefore not successfully reaching the host on the subnet.</div></div></div></div></div></div></div>	3	0.296249000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > telnet [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	4	0.296776000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > telnet [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	5	0.297317000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > telnet [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	6	0.297854000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > telnet [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	7	0.298412000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > telnet [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	8	0.298941000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > telnet [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	9	0.299475000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > telnet [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	10	0.300012000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > telnet [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0														
3	0.296249000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > telnet [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0																																																																	
4	0.296776000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > telnet [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0																																																																	
5	0.297317000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > telnet [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0																																																																	
6	0.297854000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54 (TCP Port numbers reused)	cisco-sccp > telnet [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0																																																																	
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4 G	<div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div><b>Before Hping Packet Craft (tcpIN CHAIN):</b></div></div></div><div><div><pre>0      0 DROP      tcp  --  em1    p3p1  anywhere  anywhere  multiport dports:filenet-tms:filenet-pch,netbios-ssn,sunrpc,sftp</pre></div></div></div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div><b>Hping Packet Craft (from Host B):</b></div></div></div></div></div></div></div>																																																																						

```
[root@DataComm ~]# hping 192.168.0.24 -S -s 2000 -k -p 111 -c 20 -i u500
HPING 192.168.0.24 (em1 192.168.0.24): S set, 40 headers + 0 data bytes

--- 192.168.0.24 hping statistic ---
20 packets transmitted, 0 packets received, 100% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max = 0.0/0.0/0.0 ms
[root@DataComm ~]# █
```

**After Hping Packet Craft (tcpIN CHAIN):**

```
20 800 DROP      tcp -- em1 p3pl anywhere  anywhere  multiport dports filenet-tms:filenet-pch,netbios-ns:netbios-ssn,sunrpc,sftp
```

**Packet Capture**

9	2.498511000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54	cisco-sccp > sunrpc [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
10	2.499593000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > sunrpc [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
11	2.499590000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > sunrpc [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
12	2.500126000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > sunrpc [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
13	2.500658000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > sunrpc [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
14	2.501200000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > sunrpc [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
15	2.501723000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > sunrpc [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
16	2.502289000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > sunrpc [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
17	2.502847000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > sunrpc [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
18	2.503383000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > sunrpc [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
19	2.503925000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > sunrpc [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
20	2.504470000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > sunrpc [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0
21	2.505031000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	54	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > sunrpc [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0

This packet capture illustrates that packets were not being successfully ACKed and therefore not successfully reaching the host on the subnet.

Test Case	Description	Command	Expected Results	Actual Results
Specific Accept Rules				
5 A	Accept fragments	hping 192.168.0.24 -f -s 2000 -k -p 80 -c 20 -i u500	fragmented packets accepted	Success, Ack backs
5 B	Accept packets from existing connections	Passive	connections aren't blocked after initial SYN	Success
Test Screenshots				
5 A	<div><p><b>Before Hping Packet Craft (FORWARD CHAIN):</b></p><pre>0 0 ACCEPT all -f any any anywhere anywhere</pre><p><b>Hping Packet Craft (from Host B):</b></p></div>			

	<pre>HPING 192.168.0.24 (em1 192.168.0.24): S set, 40 headers + 0 data bytes len=46 ip=192.168.0.24 ttl=63 DF id=37777 sport=80 flags=RA seq=0 win=0 rtt=1.0 ms DUP! len=46 ip=192.168.0.24 ttl=63 DF id=37778 sport=80 flags=RA seq=0 win=0 rtt=2.2 ms DUP! len=46 ip=192.168.0.24 ttl=63 DF id=37779 sport=80 flags=RA seq=0 win=0 rtt=2.2 ms DUP! len=46 ip=192.168.0.24 ttl=63 DF id=37780 sport=80 flags=RA seq=0 win=0 rtt=2.8 ms DUP! len=46 ip=192.168.0.24 ttl=63 DF id=37781 sport=80 flags=RA seq=0 win=0 rtt=2.8 ms DUP! len=46 ip=192.168.0.24 ttl=63 DF id=37782 sport=80 flags=RA seq=0 win=0 rtt=3.9 ms DUP! len=46 ip=192.168.0.24 ttl=63 DF id=37783 sport=80 flags=RA seq=0 win=0 rtt=3.9 ms DUP! len=46 ip=192.168.0.24 ttl=63 DF id=37784 sport=80 flags=RA seq=0 win=0 rtt=5.0 ms DUP! len=46 ip=192.168.0.24 ttl=63 DF id=37785 sport=80 flags=RA seq=0 win=0 rtt=5.0 ms DUP! len=46 ip=192.168.0.24 ttl=63 DF id=37786 sport=80 flags=RA seq=0 win=0 rtt=5.8 ms DUP! len=46 ip=192.168.0.24 ttl=63 DF id=37787 sport=80 flags=RA seq=0 win=0 rtt=6.8 ms DUP! len=46 ip=192.168.0.24 ttl=63 DF id=37788 sport=80 flags=RA seq=0 win=0 rtt=6.8 ms DUP! len=46 ip=192.168.0.24 ttl=63 DF id=37789 sport=80 flags=RA seq=0 win=0 rtt=7.9 ms DUP! len=46 ip=192.168.0.24 ttl=63 DF id=37790 sport=80 flags=RA seq=0 win=0 rtt=7.9 ms DUP! len=46 ip=192.168.0.24 ttl=63 DF id=37791 sport=80 flags=RA seq=0 win=0 rtt=8.9 ms DUP! len=46 ip=192.168.0.24 ttl=63 DF id=37792 sport=80 flags=RA seq=0 win=0 rtt=8.9 ms DUP! len=46 ip=192.168.0.24 ttl=63 DF id=37793 sport=80 flags=RA seq=0 win=0 rtt=10.0 ms DUP! len=46 ip=192.168.0.24 ttl=63 DF id=37794 sport=80 flags=RA seq=0 win=0 rtt=10.0 ms DUP! len=46 ip=192.168.0.24 ttl=63 DF id=37795 sport=80 flags=RA seq=0 win=0 rtt=11.2 ms DUP! len=46 ip=192.168.0.24 ttl=63 DF id=37796 sport=80 flags=RA seq=0 win=0 rtt=11.2 ms  --- 192.168.0.24 hping statistic --- 20 packets transmitted, 20 packets received, 0% packet loss round-trip min/avg/max = 1.0/6.2/11.2 ms</pre> <p><b>After Hping Packet Craft (FORWARD CHAIN):</b></p> <pre>0 0 ACCEPT all -f any any anywhere anywhere</pre> <p><b>Packet Capture</b></p> <table><tr><td>16</td><td>5.489233000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>IPv4</td><td>50</td><td>Fragmented IP protocol (proto=TCP 6, off=0, ID=003a) [Reassembled in #17]</td></tr><tr><td>17</td><td>5.489250000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>38</td><td>cisco-sccp &gt; http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>18</td><td>5.489260000</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>TCP</td><td>60</td><td>http &gt; cisco-sccp [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>19</td><td>5.489262000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>IPv4</td><td>50</td><td>Fragmented IP protocol (proto=TCP 6, off=0, ID=003a) [Reassembled in #20]</td></tr><tr><td>20</td><td>5.489264000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>38</td><td>[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp &gt; http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>21</td><td>5.490201000</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>TCP</td><td>60</td><td>http &gt; cisco-sccp [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>22</td><td>5.490373000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>IPv4</td><td>50</td><td>Fragmented IP protocol (proto=TCP 6, off=0, ID=003a) [Reassembled in #23]</td></tr><tr><td>23</td><td>5.490380000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>38</td><td>[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp &gt; http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>24</td><td>5.490675000</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>TCP</td><td>60</td><td>http &gt; cisco-sccp [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>25</td><td>5.490911000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>IPv4</td><td>50</td><td>Fragmented IP protocol (proto=TCP 6, off=0, ID=003a) [Reassembled in #26]</td></tr><tr><td>26</td><td>5.490937000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>38</td><td>[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp &gt; http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>27</td><td>5.491020000</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>TCP</td><td>60</td><td>http &gt; cisco-sccp [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>28</td><td>5.491470000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>IPv4</td><td>50</td><td>Fragmented IP protocol (proto=TCP 6, off=0, ID=003a) [Reassembled in #29]</td></tr><tr><td>29</td><td>5.491479000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>38</td><td>[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp &gt; http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>30</td><td>5.491879000</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>TCP</td><td>60</td><td>http &gt; cisco-sccp [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>31</td><td>5.492006000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>IPv4</td><td>50</td><td>Fragmented IP protocol (proto=TCP 6, off=0, ID=003a) [Reassembled in #32]</td></tr><tr><td>32</td><td>5.492025000</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>TCP</td><td>38</td><td>[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp &gt; http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0</td></tr><tr><td>33</td><td>5.492384000</td><td>192.168.0.20</td><td>192.168.0.17</td><td>TCP</td><td>60</td><td>http &gt; cisco-sccp [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0</td></tr></table> <p>This packet capture illustrates that fragmented packets are being passed, through the fire wall.</p>	16	5.489233000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	IPv4	50	Fragmented IP protocol (proto=TCP 6, off=0, ID=003a) [Reassembled in #17]	17	5.489250000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	38	cisco-sccp > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	18	5.489260000	192.168.0.20	192.168.0.17	TCP	60	http > cisco-sccp [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0	19	5.489262000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	IPv4	50	Fragmented IP protocol (proto=TCP 6, off=0, ID=003a) [Reassembled in #20]	20	5.489264000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	38	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	21	5.490201000	192.168.0.20	192.168.0.17	TCP	60	http > cisco-sccp [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0	22	5.490373000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	IPv4	50	Fragmented IP protocol (proto=TCP 6, off=0, ID=003a) [Reassembled in #23]	23	5.490380000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	38	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	24	5.490675000	192.168.0.20	192.168.0.17	TCP	60	http > cisco-sccp [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0	25	5.490911000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	IPv4	50	Fragmented IP protocol (proto=TCP 6, off=0, ID=003a) [Reassembled in #26]	26	5.490937000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	38	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	27	5.491020000	192.168.0.20	192.168.0.17	TCP	60	http > cisco-sccp [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0	28	5.491470000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	IPv4	50	Fragmented IP protocol (proto=TCP 6, off=0, ID=003a) [Reassembled in #29]	29	5.491479000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	38	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	30	5.491879000	192.168.0.20	192.168.0.17	TCP	60	http > cisco-sccp [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0	31	5.492006000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	IPv4	50	Fragmented IP protocol (proto=TCP 6, off=0, ID=003a) [Reassembled in #32]	32	5.492025000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	38	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0	33	5.492384000	192.168.0.20	192.168.0.17	TCP	60	http > cisco-sccp [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0
16	5.489233000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	IPv4	50	Fragmented IP protocol (proto=TCP 6, off=0, ID=003a) [Reassembled in #17]																																																																																																																									
17	5.489250000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	38	cisco-sccp > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0																																																																																																																									
18	5.489260000	192.168.0.20	192.168.0.17	TCP	60	http > cisco-sccp [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0																																																																																																																									
19	5.489262000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	IPv4	50	Fragmented IP protocol (proto=TCP 6, off=0, ID=003a) [Reassembled in #20]																																																																																																																									
20	5.489264000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	38	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0																																																																																																																									
21	5.490201000	192.168.0.20	192.168.0.17	TCP	60	http > cisco-sccp [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0																																																																																																																									
22	5.490373000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	IPv4	50	Fragmented IP protocol (proto=TCP 6, off=0, ID=003a) [Reassembled in #23]																																																																																																																									
23	5.490380000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	38	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0																																																																																																																									
24	5.490675000	192.168.0.20	192.168.0.17	TCP	60	http > cisco-sccp [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0																																																																																																																									
25	5.490911000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	IPv4	50	Fragmented IP protocol (proto=TCP 6, off=0, ID=003a) [Reassembled in #26]																																																																																																																									
26	5.490937000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	38	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0																																																																																																																									
27	5.491020000	192.168.0.20	192.168.0.17	TCP	60	http > cisco-sccp [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0																																																																																																																									
28	5.491470000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	IPv4	50	Fragmented IP protocol (proto=TCP 6, off=0, ID=003a) [Reassembled in #29]																																																																																																																									
29	5.491479000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	38	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0																																																																																																																									
30	5.491879000	192.168.0.20	192.168.0.17	TCP	60	http > cisco-sccp [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0																																																																																																																									
31	5.492006000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	IPv4	50	Fragmented IP protocol (proto=TCP 6, off=0, ID=003a) [Reassembled in #32]																																																																																																																									
32	5.492025000	192.168.0.17	192.168.0.20	TCP	38	[TCP Port numbers reused] cisco-sccp > http [SYN] Seq=0 Win=512 Len=0																																																																																																																									
33	5.492384000	192.168.0.20	192.168.0.17	TCP	60	http > cisco-sccp [RST, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=0 Len=0																																																																																																																									
5 B	Since tcpIN and tcpOUT accept packets with established connections. All packets that have already been established will be accepted.																																																																																																																														

Test Case	Description	Command	Expected Results	Actual Results
Delay & Throughput				
6 A	Minimum delay & maximum throughput for	hping 192.168.0.24 -S -s 2000 -k -p 22 -c 5000 -i u5000 hping 192.168.0.24 -S -s 2000 -k -p 80 -c 5000 -i u5000	Faster RTT on ports 20, 21, 22	Success, when packets sent at the

	FTP & SSH traffic			same time, port 22 was favoured
Test Screenshots				
6 A	<p><b>RTT on ports other than 20,21,22:</b></p> <pre>--- 192.168.0.24 hping statistic --- 5000 packets transmitted, 5000 packets received, 0% packet loss round-trip min/avg/max = 0.3/2.2/1001.5 ms [root@DataComm ~]# █</pre> <p><b>RTT on ports 20,21,22:</b></p> <pre>--- 192.168.0.24 hping statistic --- 5000 packets transmitted, 5000 packets received, 0% packet loss round-trip min/avg/max = 0.3/1.6/1001.5 ms [root@DataComm ~]# □</pre>			