Bioinformatics Wrap-Up

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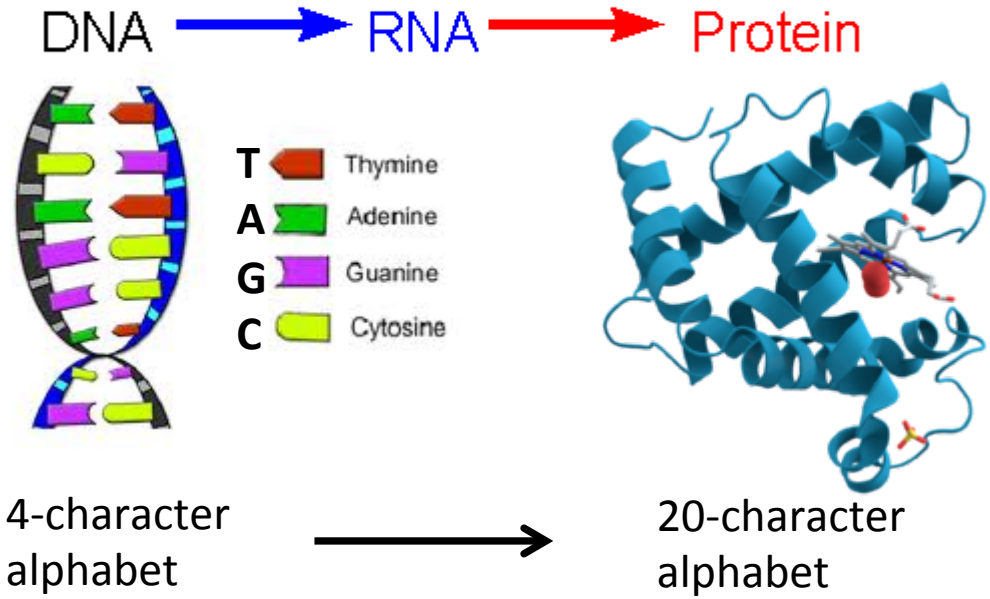
What is bioinformatics

- Bioinformatics:
  - Biology + information
  - the study and utilization of methods for storing, retrieving and analyzing biological data

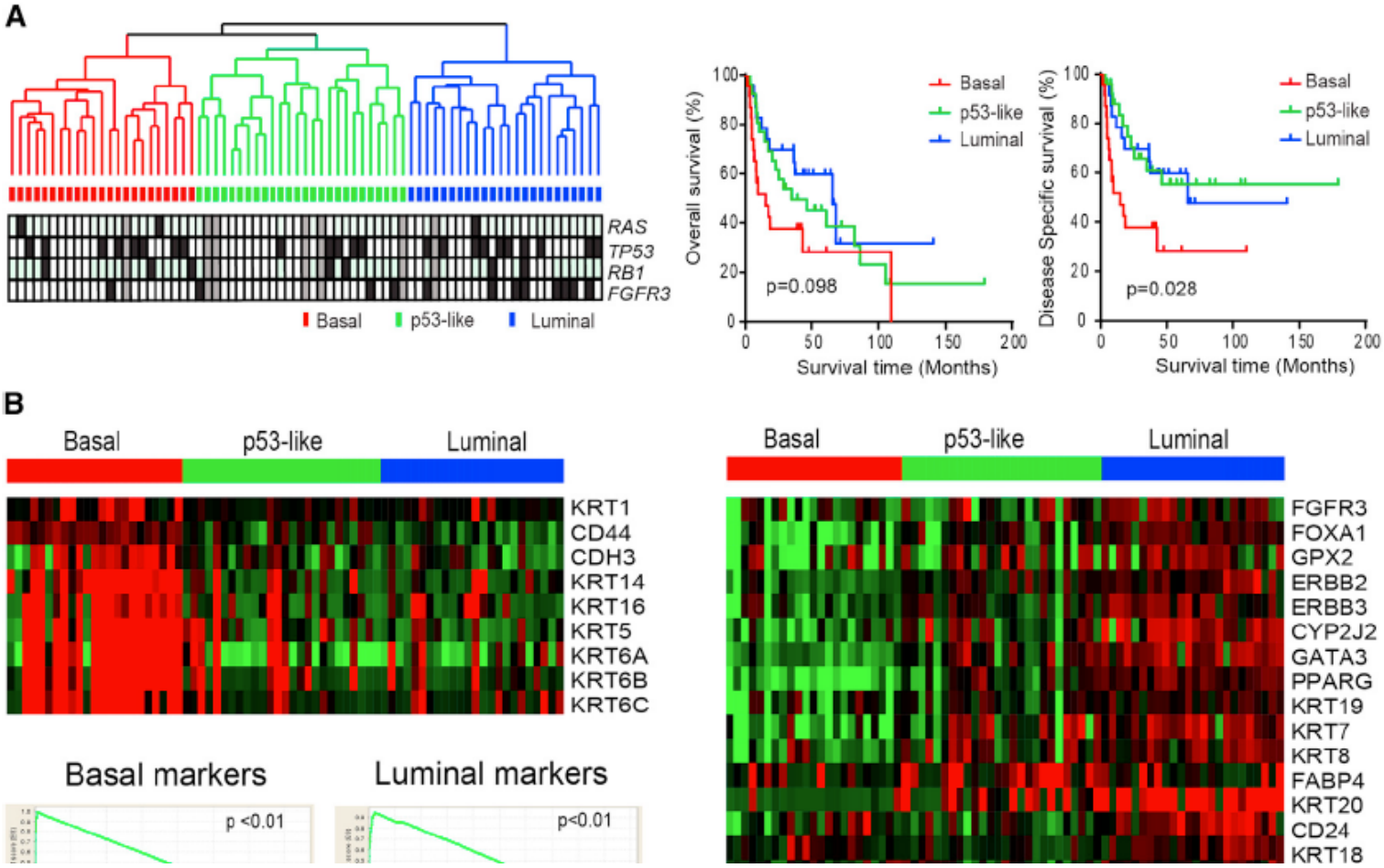


- How much information:
  - Human genome: 3 billion nucleotides
  - ~20,000 genes
    - many more when considering "junk DNA" and alternative splicing
  - >10 million sites of DNA variation
  - Countless possible interactions between DNA, RNA, and proteins

Why do we need bioinformatics?

- To identify genetic mechanisms of diseases and other inherited (or acquired) conditions
  - Nature via nurture
- For personalized treatment of disease

Bladder cancer subtypes?



Choi *et al*, Cancer *Cell,* 2013

Additional Examples

- Gene expression analysis:
  - Comprehensive Gene Expression Analysis of Prostate Cancer Reveals Distinct Transcriptional Programs Associated with Metastatic Disease (http://cancerres.aacrjournals.org/content/62/15/4499.short)
  - Gene Expression Signatures Diagnose Influenza and Other Symptomatic Respiratory Viral Infections in Humans (http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1931312809002510)
  - Gene Expression Phenotypes of Arabidopsis Associated with Sensitivity to Low Temperatures (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC167029/)
- Additional data analysis examples:
  - Facebook Data: http://www.cnn.com/2013/03/11/tech/social-media/facebook-likes-study/
  - Netflix Prize: http://www.wired.com/2009/09/how-the-netflix-prize-was-won/
  - And many more…

Amazon Movie Review Dataset

- Let's analyze data from about 8 million Amazon movie reviews
  - Why not?
  - http://snap.stanford.edu/data/web-Movies.html