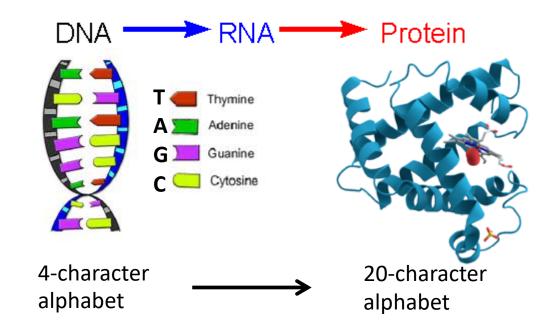
Bioinformatics Wrap-Up

Garrett Dancik, Ph.D.

What is bioinformatics

Bioinformatics:

- Biology + information
- the study and utilization of methods for storing, retrieving and analyzing biological data

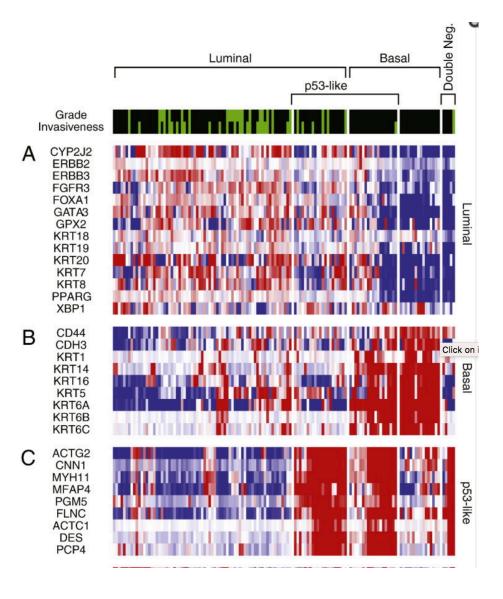


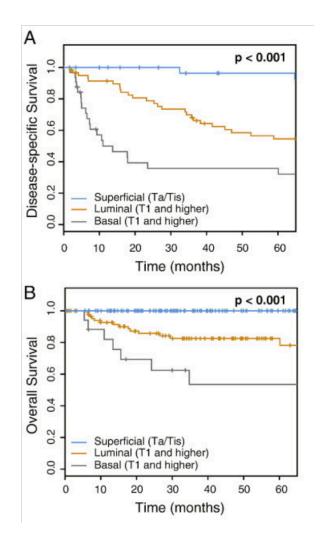
- How much information:
 - Human genome: 3 billion nucleotides
 - ~20,000 genes
 - many more when considering "junk DNA" and alternative splicing
 - >10 million sites of DNA variation
 - Countless possible interactions between DNA, RNA, and proteins

Why do we need bioinformatics?

- To identify genetic mechanisms of diseases and other inherited (or acquired) conditions
 - Nature via nurture
- For personalized treatment of disease

Bladder cancer subtypes





Dadhania et al, EBioMedicine, 2016

Additional Examples

- Gene expression analysis:
 - Comprehensive Gene Expression Analysis of Prostate Cancer Reveals Distinct Transcriptional Programs Associated with Metastatic Disease (http://cancerres.aacrjournals.org/content/62/15/4499.short)
 - Gene Expression Signatures Diagnose Influenza and Other Symptomatic Respiratory Viral Infections in Humans (http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1931312809002510)
 - Gene Expression Phenotypes of Arabidopsis Associated with Sensitivity to Low Temperatures (https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC167029/)
- Additional data analysis examples:
 - Facebook Data: http://www.cnn.com/2013/03/11/tech/social-media/facebook-likes-study/
 - Netflix Prize: http://www.wired.com/2009/09/how-the-netflix-prize-was-won/
 - And many more...

Amazon Movie Review Dataset

- Let's analyze data from about 8 million
 Amazon movie reviews
 - Why not?
 - http://snap.stanford.edu/data/web-Movies.html