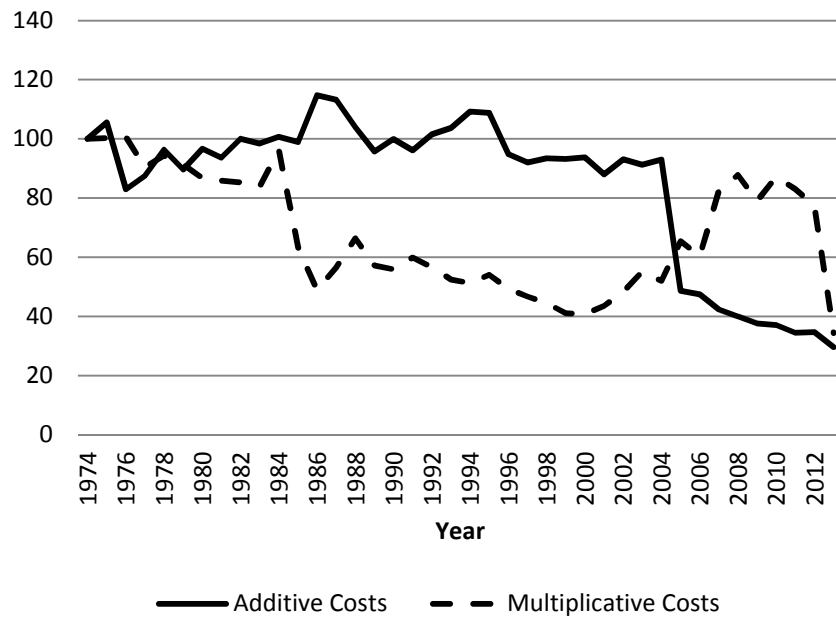


Additive and multiplicative costs over time, composition effects excluded

(a) Air



(a) Vessel

