

Table .1: Estimation results of the three models (Air, 3-digit level)

<b>Year</b>	<b>1974</b>	<b>1980</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2013</b>
# observations	14955	16118	19908	24958	31037	35027	41806	40279	39351
# origin countries	152	165	169	181	207	208	211	210	210
# sectors	203	204	207	212	217	218	217	216	212
<b>Model (A) - Iceberg transport costs only (<math>\hat{\tau}^{ice}</math>)</b>									
Mean (in %)	6.93	5.41	6.08	5.03	4.61	3.60	4.10	4.19	3.36
Median (in %)	5.43	3.79	5.47	4.37	3.80	2.47	3.12	3.41	2.92
Std	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
<b>Model (B) - With additive and ad-valorem transport costs</b>									
<i>Additive term (<math>\hat{t}/\hat{p}</math>)</i>									
Mean (in %)	2.56	2.04	2.83	1.83	1.64	1.30	1.43	1.13	1.01
Median (in %)	1.13	0.54	1.30	0.84	0.68	0.45	0.53	0.43	0.47
Std	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
<i>Multiplicative term (<math>\hat{\tau}</math>)</i>									
Mean (in %)	3.64	2.32	2.46	2.38	2.05	1.66	2.00	2.57	1.70
Median (in %)	2.71	1.57	1.79	1.60	1.39	1.20	1.57	2.24	1.72
Std	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
<b>Model (C) - With additive transport costs only (<math>\hat{t}^{add}/\hat{p}</math>)</b>									
Mean (in %)	6.88	4.82	5.99	4.44	3.80	3.09	4.00	4.49	3.29
Median (in %)	4.45	1.82	3.36	2.27	1.72	1.39	1.93	2.72	2.06
Std	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.05