

Table 1: Continued

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Data								
# obs.	37,256	37,673	37,757	41,431	41,764	39,604	38,950	37,336
# sectors	229	229	230	229	231	227	228	226
# origin countries	206	211	210	206	207	207	199	207
<i>Observed transport costs</i>								
Mean (in %)	4.9	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.3
Median (in %)	3.8	4.5	4.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5
Std. dev.	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.5
Model (A)								
<i>Mult. term</i> ($\widehat{\tau}^{ice} - 1$)								
Mean, in %	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.3
Median, in %	4.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.1
Std. dev.	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1
Model (B)								
<i>Mult. term</i> ($\widehat{\tau}^{adv} - 1$)								
Mean, in %	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
Median, in %	1.7	1.9	2.8	2.2	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.0
Std. dev.	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7
<i>Additive term</i> (\widehat{t}/\widehat{p})								
Mean (in %)	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.1
Median (in %)	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.7
Std. dev.	3.4	4.1	4.2	3.4	3.8	3.0	2.8	2.4
<i>Share of additive costs</i> ($\widehat{\beta}$)								
Mean	0.56	0.55	0.47	0.53	0.54	0.49	0.54	0.48
Median	0.53	0.48	0.45	0.50	0.52	0.45	0.53	0.47
Std. dev.	0.27	0.29	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.25
Model (C)								
<i>Additive term</i> ($\widehat{t}^{add}/\widehat{p}$)								
Mean, in %	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.4	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.4
Median, in %	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.1	4.6	5.3	4.5
Std. dev.	13.9	13.9	13.2	14.7	13.1	14.8	9.5	8.1