

$$\ln\left(\frac{p_{ik}}{\widetilde{p}_{ik}} - 1\right) = \ln\left(\underbrace{\tau_i \times \tau_k}_{\tau_{ik}^{nII}} - 1\right) + \epsilon_{ik}^{nII} \quad (1)$$

$$\ln\left(\frac{p_{ik}}{\widetilde{p}_{ik}} - 1\right) = \ln\left(\underbrace{\tau_i \times \tau_k}_{\tau_{ik}^{ice}} - 1 + \frac{t_i + t_k}{\underbrace{\widetilde{p}_{ik}}_{t_{ik}^{add}}}\right) + \epsilon_{ik} \quad (2)$$