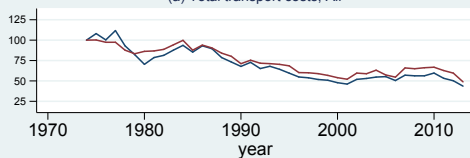
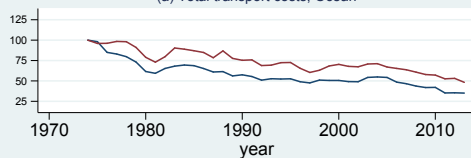


Goods: All

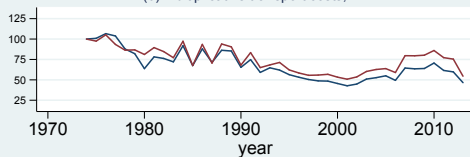
(a) Total transport costs, Air



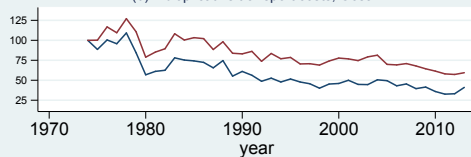
(a) Total transport costs, Ocean



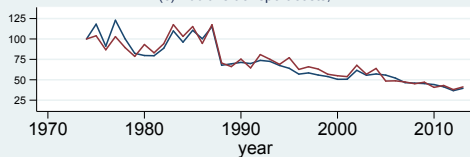
(b) Multiplicative transport costs, Air



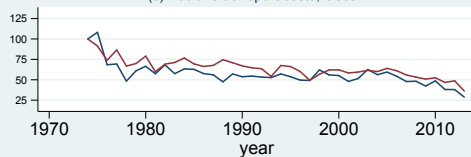
(b) Multiplicative transport costs, Ocean



(c) Additive transport costs, Air



(c) Additive transport costs, Ocean



— Transport cost

— Composition effects excluded