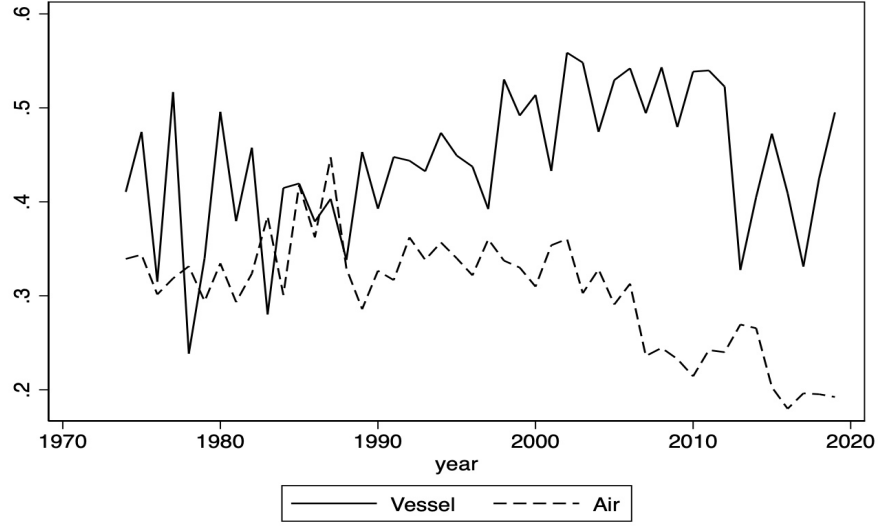


Figure 1: Share of additive costs  $\beta$  (3-digit classification)



Notes: The share of additive costs  $\beta$  is reported on the  $y$ -axis. Each yearly value is obtained as:  $\frac{\frac{\tilde{t}}{\tilde{p}}}{\tilde{\tau} - 1 + \frac{\tilde{t}}{\tilde{p}}}$ , expressed in percent of the export price  $\tilde{p}$  (at the 3-digit level).