

Intermediate Operations that operate on every element

| Return Type | Operation | Description |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| <code>Stream<R></code> | <code>map(Function<? super T, ? extends R> mapper)</code> | This is a function applied to every element in the stream. Because it's a function, the return type can be different, which has the effect of transforming the stream to a different stream of different types. |
| <code>Stream<T></code> | <code>peek(Consumer<? super T> action)</code> | This function doesn't change the stream, but allows you to perform some interim consumer function while the pipeline is processing. |
| <code>Stream<T></code> | <code>sorted()</code> <code>sorted(Comparator<? super T> comparator)</code> | <p>There are two versions of sorted.</p> <p>The first uses the naturalOrder sort, which means elements in the stream must implement Comparable.</p> <p>If your elements don't use Comparable, you'll want to use sorted and pass a Comparator.</p> |

Primitive Streams

In addition to the generic Stream, that lets you stream any reference type, Java has three primitive streams.

| Special Primitive Streams | Mapping from Reference Type to Primitive | Mapping from Primitive Stream to Reference Type |
|---------------------------|--|---|
| DoubleStream | <code>mapToDouble(ToDoubleFunction<? super T> mapper)</code> | <code>mapToObj(DoubleFunction<? extends U> mapper)</code> <code>boxed()</code> |
| IntStream | <code>mapToInt(ToIntFunction<? super T> mapper)</code> | <code>mapToObj(IntFunction<? extends U> mapper)</code> <code>boxed()</code> |
| LongStream | <code>mapToLong(ToLongFunction<? super T> mapper)</code> | <code>mapToObj(LongFunction<? extends U> mapper)</code> <code>boxed()</code> |