

Lab 7

1. All Machines

a. All incoming traffic is allowed for established or related connections

- i. iptables -A INPUT -m conntrack --ctstate ESTABLISHED,RELATED
-j ACCEPT
- ii. service iptables save
- iii. COMPLETED

b. and traffic originating from the local loopback adapter lo.

- i. iptables -I INPUT 1 -i lo -j ACCEPT
- ii. service iptables save
- iii. COMPLETED

c. All incoming ICMP traffic should only be allowed if it is an echo request, echo reply (ping), time exceeded (traceroute), or destination unreachable type of message.

- i. iptables -A INPUT -p icmp --icmp-type echo-request -j ACCEPT
- ii. iptables -A INPUT -p icmp --icmp-type echo-reply -j ACCEPT
- iii. iptables -A INPUT -p icmp --icmp-type time-exceeded -j ACCEPT
- iv. iptables -A INPUT -p icmp --icmp-type destination-unreachable -j
ACCEPT
- v. service iptables save
- vi. COMPLETED AND TESTED WITH PING

d. On all machines except Machine E, new incoming SSH connections are ONLY allowed from 100.64.0.0/24, 100.64.N.0/24 100.64.254.0/24, and 10.21.32.0/24.

- i. `iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -s 100.64.0.0/24 --dport 22 -j ACCEPT`
- ii. `iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -s 100.64.24.0/24 --dport 22 -j ACCEPT`
- iii. `iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -s 100.64.254.0/24 --dport 22 -j ACCEPT`
- iv. `iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -s 10.21.32.0/24 --dport 22 -j ACCEPT`
- v. `service iptables save`
- vi. COMPLETED

e. On all machines except Machine A / Router and Machine C / Platen, the default policies should be such incoming and forwarded traffic are set to dropped, and outgoing traffic is set to accept.

- i. `iptables -P INPUT DROP`
- ii. `iptables -P OUTPUT ACCEPT`
- iii. `iptables -P FORWARD DROP`
- iv. `service iptables save`
- v. COMPLETED AND TESTED

2. Machine A / Router

a. Forwarded traffic going out to, or coming in from Facebook should be dropped. You don't need to block all IP addresses in use by Facebook, just the one you receive after completing a one time resolve of facebook.com.

- i. `iptables -A FORWARD -s 173.252.110.27 -j DROP`

- ii. iptables -A FORWARD -d 173.252.110.27 -j DROP
- iii. service iptables save
- iv. COMPLETED AND TESTED WITH PING

b. Forwarded traffic going out to, or coming in from

icanhas.cheezburger.com, and cheezburger.com should be dropped.

Again, you don't need to block all possible IP addresses, just the ones you receive after completing a one time resolve.

- i. iptables -A FORWARD -d 208.115.96.72 -j DROP
(icanhas.cheezburger.com)
- ii. iptables -A FORWARD -s 208.115.96.72 -j DROP
(icanhas.cheezburger.com)
- iii. iptables -A FORWARD -s 157.56.163.21 -j DROP (cheezburger.com)
- iv. iptables -A FORWARD -d 157.56.163.21 -j DROP
(cheezburger.com)
- v. service iptables save
- vi. COMPLETED AND TESTED WITH PING

c. Traffic coming in should be allowed if it is established, or related, and new connections to the given machines should be allowed based on the rules for each specific machine, but all other forwarded traffic coming inward should be dropped (e.g. in the input interface is eth0).

- i. iptables -A FORWARD -m conntrack --ctstate
ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT

ii. Machine B rules

1. iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 100.64.24.2 --dport 80 -j
ACCEPT (HTTP)
2. iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 100.64.24.2 --dport 443 -j
ACCEPT (HTTPS)

iii. Machine F rules

1. iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 100.64.24.5 --dport 80 -j
ACCEPT (HTTP)
2. iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 100.64.24.5 --dport 443 -j
ACCEPT (HTTPS)

iv. Machine C rules

1. iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 100.64.24.3 --dport 21 -s
100.64.24.0/24 -j ACCEPT
2. iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -d 100.64.24.3 --dport 21 -s
100.64.0.27 -j ACCEPT
3. iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 100.64.24.3 --sport 80 -j
ACCEPT (HTTP)
4. iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 100.64.24.3 --sport 443 -j
ACCEPT (HTTPS)
5. iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 100.64.24.3 --sport 21 -j
ACCEPT (FTP)

6. iptables -A FORWARD -p udp -s 100.64.24.3 --sport 53 -j
ACCEPT (DNS)

v. Machine D rules

1. iptables -A FORWARD -p udp -d 100.64.24.4 --dport 53 -j
ACCEPT (DNS)

vi. Machine E rules

1. iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 10.21.32.0/24 -d 10.21.32.2
--dport 135 -j ACCEPT
2. iptables -A FORWARD -p udp -s 10.21.32.0/24 -d 10.21.32.2
--dport 137 -j ACCEPT
3. iptables -A FORWARD -p udp -s 10.21.32.0/24 -d 10.21.32.2
--dport 138 -j ACCEPT
4. iptables -A FORWARD -p udp -s 10.21.32.0/24 -d 10.21.32.2
--dport 139 -j ACCEPT
5. iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 10.21.32.0/24 -d 10.21.32.2
--dport 445 -j ACCEPT
6. iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 10.21.32.0/24 -d 10.21.32.2
--dport 22 -j ACCEPT

vii. All Machines

1. iptables -A FORWARD -p icmp --icmp-type echo-request -j
ACCEPT

2. iptables -A FORWARD -p icmp --icmp-type echo-reply -j
ACCEPT
3. iptables -A FORWARD -p icmp --icmp-type time-exceeded -j
ACCEPT
4. iptables -A FORWARD -p icmp --icmp-type
destination-unreachable -j ACCEPT

viii. All machines except machine E

1. iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 100.64.0.0/24 --dport 22 -j
ACCEPT
2. iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 100.64.24.0/24 --dport 22 -j
ACCEPT
3. iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 100.64.254.0/24 --dport 22 -j
ACCEPT
4. iptables -A FORWARD -p tcp -s 10.21.32.0/24 --dport 22 -j
ACCEPT

ix. Other Drop Rules

1. iptables -A FORWARD -i eth0 -j DROP

x. COMPLETED

d. The default policies on Machine A should be such that incoming traffic is set to dropped, and both outgoing and forwarded traffic is set to accept.

- i. iptables -P INPUT DROP

- ii. iptables -P OUTPUT ACCEPT
- iii. iptables -P FORWARD ACCEPT
- iv. service iptables save
- v. COMPLETED

3. Machines B & F / Carriage, & Saddle

- a. **New HTTP and HTTPS connections are allowed regardless of the source address.**

- i. iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 80 -j ACCEPT (HTTP)
- ii. iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 443 -j ACCEPT (HTTPS)
- iii. service iptables save
- iv. COMPLETED AND TESTED WITH NMAP

4. Machine C / Platen

- a. **All outgoing traffic is on the local loopback is allowed, and so are existing established or related connections any any adapter.**

- i. iptables -A OUTPUT -m conntrack --ctstate
ESTABLISHED,RELATED -j ACCEPT
- ii. iptables -I OUTPUT 1 -o lo -j ACCEPT
- iii. service iptables save
- iv. COMPLETED

- b. **New incoming FTP connections are allowed only from 100.64.N.0/24 and 100.64.0.27.**

- i. iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 21 -s 100.64.24.0/24 -j ACCEPT
- ii. iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 21 -s 100.64.0.27 -j ACCEPT

- iii. service iptables save
- iv. COMPLETED AND TESTED WITH NMAP

c. Outgoing DNS requests should be allowed to 100.64.N.4 (Chase).

- i. iptables -A OUTPUT -p udp -d 100.64.24.4 --dport 53 -j ACCEPT
- ii. service iptables save
- iii. COMPLETED AND TESTED WITH PING

d. Outgoing FTP, HTTP and HTTPS connections to any hosts should be allowed.

- i. iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp --sport 80 -j ACCEPT (HTTP)
- ii. iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp --sport 443 -j ACCEPT (HTTPS)
- iii. iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp --sport 21 -j ACCEPT (FTP)
- iv. service iptables save
- v. COMPLETED

e. Outgoing ICMP traffic should be allowed if it is an echo request, echo reply (ping), time exceeded (traceroute), or destination unreachable type of message.

- i. iptables -A OUTPUT -p icmp --icmp-type echo-request -j ACCEPT
- ii. iptables -A OUTPUT -p icmp --icmp-type echo-reply -j ACCEPT
- iii. iptables -A OUTPUT -p icmp --icmp-type time-exceeded -j ACCEPT
- iv. iptables -A OUTPUT -p icmp --icmp-type destination-unreachable -j ACCEPT
- v. service iptables save

vi. COMPLETED AND TESTED WITH PING

f. The default policy for output and input should be set to dropped.

i. iptables -P OUTPUT DROP

ii. iptables -P INPUT DROP

iii. service iptables save

iv. COMPLETED AND TESTED

5. Machine D / Chase

a. New DNS queries should be allowed from any source.

i. iptables -A INPUT -p udp --dport 53 -j ACCEPT

ii. service iptables save

iii. COMPLETED AND TESTED WITH PING

6. Machine E / Roller

a. New connections to the file sharing services (CIFS and SMB) should be restricted to the 10.21.32.0/24 network only. The port numbers used by CIFS and SMB are: 135/tcp, 137-139/udp, and 445/tcp.

i. iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -s 10.21.32.0/24 --dport 135 -j ACCEPT

ii. iptables -A INPUT -p udp -s 10.21.32.0/24 --dport 137 -j ACCEPT

iii. iptables -A INPUT -p udp -s 10.21.32.0/24 --dport 138 -j ACCEPT

iv. iptables -A INPUT -p udp -s 10.21.32.0/24 --dport 139 -j ACCEPT

v. iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -s 10.21.32.0/24 --dport 445 -j ACCEPT

vi. service iptables save

vii. COMPLETED AND TESTED WITH PING

b. New SSH connections should only be allowed from hosts within the 10.21.32.0/24 network, and no others.

- i. `iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -s 10.21.32.0/24 --dport 22 -j ACCEPT`
- ii. `service iptables save`
- iii. COMPLETED AND TESTED WITH SSH