

SDR2020

Indicator profiles

Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)

Estimated percentage of the population that is living under the poverty threshold of US\$1.90 a day. Estimated using historical estimates of the income distribution, projections of population changes by age and educational attainment, and GDP projections.

Source: World Data Lab (2020)

Year of reference: 2020 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdqindex.org



Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)

Estimated percentage of the population that is living under the poverty threshold of US\$3.20 a day. Estimated using historical estimates of the income distribution, projections of population changes by age and educational attainment, and GDP projections.

Source: World Data Lab (2020)

Year of reference: 2020 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Azerbaijan	0.0	2020	●	↑	Mauritius	1.1	2020	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	15.6	2020	●	↑
Thailand	0.0	2020	●	↑	Croatia	1.1	2020	●	↑	Mauritania	16.9	2020	●	↑
Malaysia	0.0	2020	●	↑	Slovak Republic	1.2	2020	●	↑	Guatemala	20.4	2020	●	→
New Zealand	0.0	2020	●	↑	Spain	1.3	2020	●	↑	Pakistan	20.7	2020	●	↑
Russian Federation	0.0	2020	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	1.3	2020	●	↑	Philippines	22.1	2020	●	↑
Lebanon	0.1	2020	●	↑	Italy	1.8	2020	●	↑	Indonesia	22.2	2020	●	↑
Belarus	0.1	2020	●	↑	Costa Rica	1.9	2020	●	↑	Ghana	23.6	2020	●	↗
Cyprus	0.1	2020	●	↑	China	2.0	2020	●	↑	Belize	24.1	2020	●	↓
Montenegro	0.1	2020	●	↑	Algeria	2.0	2020	●	↑	India	24.6	2020	●	↑
Poland	0.1	2020	●	↑	Bulgaria	2.0	2020	●	↑	Uzbekistan	28.7	2020	●	↗
Switzerland	0.1	2020	●	↑	Tunisia	2.2	2020	●	↑	The Gambia	29.1	2020	●	↗
Luxembourg	0.1	2020	●	↑	Greece	2.4	2020	●	↗	Suriname	30.3	2020	●	↓
Finland	0.1	2020	●	↑	Argentina	2.9	2020	●	→	Honduras	30.3	2020	●	→
Kazakhstan	0.1	2020	●	↑	Vietnam	3.5	2020	●	↑	Bangladesh	31.0	2020	●	↑
Uruguay	0.1	2020	●	↑	Samoa	4.1	2020	●	↑	Namibia	31.2	2020	●	→
Malta	0.2	2020	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.2	2020	●	↓	Botswana	31.3	2020	●	→
Iceland	0.2	2020	●	↑	Tonga	4.2	2020	●	↑	Nepal	33.0	2020	●	→
Ukraine	0.2	2020	●	↑	Mongolia	4.3	2020	●	→	Vanuatu	33.6	2020	●	→
Ireland	0.2	2020	●	↑	Albania	4.4	2020	●	↑	South Africa	34.1	2020	●	→
United Kingdom	0.2	2020	●	↑	Guyana	4.5	2020	●	↑	Djibouti	34.4	2020	●	↗
Estonia	0.2	2020	●	↑	Paraguay	4.5	2020	●	↑	Cabo Verde	35.5	2020	●	↗
Slovenia	0.2	2020	●	↑	Morocco	4.5	2020	●	↑	Lao PDR	36.2	2020	●	↗
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.2	2020	●	↑	Dominican Republic	4.8	2020	●	↑	Cameroon	36.9	2020	●	→
Germany	0.2	2020	●	↑	Panama	5.2	2020	●	↑	Comoros	37.6	2020	●	→
Netherlands	0.3	2020	●	↑	Barbados	6.2	2020	●	→	Côte d'Ivoire	40.8	2020	●	↗
Denmark	0.3	2020	●	↑	Armenia	6.5	2020	●	↑	Kenya	41.8	2020	●	→
Belgium	0.3	2020	●	↑	Fiji	6.7	2020	●	↑	Angola	42.9	2020	●	↓
France	0.3	2020	●	↑	El Salvador	7.4	2020	●	↑	Haiti	48.3	2020	●	→
Norway	0.3	2020	●	↑	Maldives	7.6	2020	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	50.2	2020	●	→
Turkey	0.3	2020	●	↑	Sri Lanka	8.0	2020	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	51.0	2020	●	→
Moldova	0.3	2020	●	↑	North Macedonia	8.1	2020	●	↗	Solomon Islands	52.9	2020	●	→
Czech Republic	0.4	2020	●	↑	Peru	8.5	2020	●	↗	Senegal	52.9	2020	●	↗
Serbia	0.4	2020	●	↑	Jordan	9.2	2020	●	→	Sudan	53.1	2020	●	↓
Canada	0.5	2020	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	9.5	2020	●	↑	Turkmenistan	54.1	2020	●	↗
Austria	0.5	2020	●	↑	Ecuador	10.1	2020	●	→	Guinea	54.4	2020	●	↗
Israel	0.6	2020	●	↑	St. Lucia	10.4	2020	●	↗	Ethiopia	59.3	2020	●	↗
Sweden	0.6	2020	●	↑	Bhutan	10.5	2020	●	↑	Eswatini	59.5	2020	●	→
Australia	0.6	2020	●	↑	Brazil	11.1	2020	●	→	Venezuela, RB	59.7	2020	●	↓
Korea, Rep.	0.7	2020	●	↑	Bolivia	11.3	2020	●	→	Chad	64.1	2020	●	↓
Japan	0.7	2020	●	↑	Colombia	11.3	2020	●	↗	Uganda	64.3	2020	●	→
United States	0.7	2020	●	↑	Tajikistan	11.6	2020	●	↑	Togo	65.5	2020	●	→
Hungary	0.7	2020	●	↑	Mexico	11.9	2020	●	↗	Mali	66.7	2020	●	→
Romania	0.9	2020	●	↑	Cambodia	12.3	2020	●	↑	Burkina Faso	67.7	2020	●	→
Portugal	0.9	2020	●	↑	Gabon	12.4	2020	●	↗	Timor-Leste	69.2	2020	●	→
Latvia	0.9	2020	●	↑	Georgia	12.7	2020	●	↗	Benin	69.8	2020	●	→
Chile	0.9	2020	●	↑	Nicaragua	13.5	2020	●	↓	Sierra Leone	70.3	2020	●	→
Singapore	1.1	2020	●	↑	Jamaica	13.7	2020	●	→	Liberia	70.4	2020	●	→
Lithuania	1.1	2020	●	↑	Myanmar	13.8	2020	●	↑	Tanzania	70.6	2020	●	→
					Iraq	14.5	2020	●	↗	Lesotho	71.6	2020	●	→
										Zambia	72.1	2020	●	→
										Rwanda	72.9	2020	●	→
										Guinea-Bissau	75.6	2020	●	→
										Nigeria	76.9	2020	●	↓
										Mozambique	77.5	2020	●	→
										Somalia	78.0	2020	●	→
										Congo, Rep.	85.8	2020	●	↓
										Malawi	87.4	2020	●	→
										Niger	88.3	2020	●	→
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	91.3	2020	●	→
										Central African Republic	91.5	2020	●	→
										Madagascar	92.0	2020	●	→
										Burundi	92.8	2020	●	→
										South Sudan	94.0	2020	●	↓
										Afghanistan	* NA	NA	●	●
										Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
										Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
										The Bahamas	* NA	NA	●	●
										Bahrain	* NA	NA	●	●
										Brunei Darussalam	* NA	NA	●	●
										Cuba	* NA	NA	●	●
										Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
										Equatorial Guinea	* NA	NA	●	●
										Eritrea	* NA	NA	●	●
										Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
										Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
										Korea, Dem. Rep.	* NA	NA	●	●
										Kuwait	* NA	NA	●	●
										Libya	* NA	NA	●	●
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										Oman	* NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										Qatar	* NA	NA	●	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
										Saudi Arabia	* NA	NA	●	●
										Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines	* NA	NA	●	●
										Syrian Arab Republic	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
										United Arab Emirates*	NA	NA	●	●
										Yemen, Rep.	* NA	NA	●	●
										Zimbabwe	* NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%) (OECD Member States)

Relative poverty is measured as the share of the population whose incomes fall below half the median disposable income for the entire population. The income threshold for relative poverty changes over time with changes in median disposable income.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Iceland	5.4	2015	●	↑	New Zealand	10.9	2014	●	●
Czech Republic	5.6	2017	●	↑	United Kingdom	11.9	2017	●	↓
Denmark	5.8	2016	●	↑	Canada	12.1	2017	●	↑
Finland	6.3	2017	●	↑	Luxembourg	12.2	2017	●	●
Hungary	8.0	2017	●	↑	Australia	12.4	2018	●	↗
France	8.1	2017	●	↑	Greece	12.6	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	8.3	2016	●	↑	Italy	13.9	2017	●	↓
Norway	8.4	2017	●	↑	Spain	14.8	2017	●	↗
Slovak Republic	8.5	2016	●	↑	Japan	15.7	2015	●	→
Slovenia	8.5	2017	●	↑	Estonia	15.8	2017	●	→
Ireland	9.0	2017	●	↑	Chile	16.5	2017	●	→
Switzerland	9.1	2015	●	↑	Latvia	16.6	2017	●	↓
Sweden	9.3	2017	●	↑	Mexico	16.6	2016	●	→
Austria	9.4	2017	●	↑	Israel	16.9	2018	●	↗
Poland	9.6	2017	●	↑	Turkey	17.2	2015	●	↓
Belgium	10.2	2017	●	↓	Lithuania	17.3	2017	●	↓
Germany	10.4	2017	●	↓	Korea, Rep.	17.4	2017	●	●
Portugal	10.7	2017	●	↑	United States	17.8	2017	●	↓

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

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Prevalence of undernourishment (%)

The percentage of the population whose food intake is insufficient to meet dietary energy requirements for a minimum of one year. Dietary energy requirements are defined as the amount of dietary energy required by an individual to maintain body functions, health and normal activity. FAO et al. (2015) report 14.7 million undernourished people in developed regions, which corresponds to an average prevalence of 1.17% in the developed regions. We assumed a 1.2% prevalence rate for each high-income country (World Bank, 2019) with missing data.

Source: FAO (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Andorra	*	1.2	2017	●	●	Russian Federation	2.5	2017	●	↑	Vanuatu	7.2	2017	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda*	1.2	2017	●	●	Slovenia	2.5	2017	●	↑	Belize	7.5	2017	●	↑	
The Bahamas	*	1.2	2017	●	●	Spain	2.5	2017	●	↑	Thailand	7.8	2017	●	↑
Bahrain	*	1.2	2017	●	●	Sweden	2.5	2017	●	↑	Ecuador	7.9	2017	●	↑
Liechtenstein	*	1.2	2017	●	●	Switzerland	2.5	2017	●	↑	Georgia	7.9	2017	●	↓
Monaco	*	1.2	2017	●	●	Turkey	2.5	2017	●	↑	Jamaica	8.0	2017	●	↑
Palau	*	1.2	2017	●	●	United Kingdom	2.5	2017	●	↑	Guyana	8.1	2017	●	↑
Qatar	*	1.2	2017	●	●	United States	2.5	2017	●	↑	Indonesia	8.3	2017	●	↑
San Marino	*	1.2	2017	●	●	Uruguay	2.5	2017	●	↑	Suriname	8.5	2017	●	→
Seychelles	*	1.2	2017	●	●	United Arab Emirates	2.6	2017	●	↑	China	8.6	2017	●	↑
Singapore	*	1.2	2017	●	●	Chile	2.7	2017	●	↑	Nepal	8.7	2017	●	↑
St. Kitts and Nevis	*	1.2	2017	●	●	Kiribati	2.7	2017	●	↑	Solomon Islands	8.9	2017	●	↑
Australia	2.5	2017	●	↑	Samoa	2.7	2017	●	↑	El Salvador	9.0	2017	●	↑	
Austria	2.5	2017	●	↑	Kuwait	2.8	2017	●	↑	Sri Lanka	9.0	2017	●	↑	
Azerbaijan	2.5	2017	●	↑	Estonia	2.9	2017	●	↑	Vietnam	9.3	2017	●	↑	
Belarus	2.5	2017	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	3.2	2017	●	↑	Dominican Republic	9.5	2017	●	↑	
Belgium	2.5	2017	●	↑	North Macedonia	3.2	2017	●	↑	Peru	9.7	2017	●	→	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.5	2017	●	↑	Morocco	3.4	2017	●	↑	Cameroon	9.9	2017	●	↓	
Brazil	2.5	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	3.4	2017	●	↑	Panama	10.0	2017	●	→	
Canada	2.5	2017	●	↑	Ukraine	3.5	2017	●	↑	Benin	10.1	2017	●	→	
Croatia	2.5	2017	●	↑	Bulgaria	3.6	2017	●	↑	The Gambia	10.2	2017	●	→	
Cuba	2.5	2017	●	↑	Mexico	3.6	2017	●	↑	Maldives	10.3	2017	●	↑	
Czech Republic	2.5	2017	●	↑	Fiji	3.7	2017	●	↑	Mauritania	10.4	2017	●	↓	
Denmark	2.5	2017	●	↑	Algeria	3.9	2017	●	↑	Gabon	10.5	2017	●	↓	
Finland	2.5	2017	●	↑	Barbados	3.9	2017	●	↑	Myanmar	10.6	2017	●	↑	
France	2.5	2017	●	↑	Armenia	4.3	2017	●	↑	Paraguay	10.7	2017	●	↑	
Germany	2.5	2017	●	↑	Tunisia	4.3	2017	●	↑	Lebanon	11.0	2017	●	→	
Greece	2.5	2017	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	4.5	2017	●	↑	Senegal	11.3	2017	●	↑	
Hungary	2.5	2017	●	↑	Argentina	4.6	2017	●	↑	Jordan	12.2	2017	●	↓	
Iceland	2.5	2017	●	↑	Colombia	4.8	2017	●	↑	Cabo Verde	12.6	2017	●	→	
Ireland	2.5	2017	●	↑	Costa Rica	4.8	2017	●	↑	Honduras	12.9	2017	●	↑	
Israel	2.5	2017	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.9	2017	●	↑	Lesotho	13.1	2017	●	→	
Italy	2.5	2017	●	↑	Turkmenistan	5.4	2017	●	↑	Philippines	13.3	2017	●	→	
Japan	2.5	2017	●	↑	Ghana	5.5	2017	●	↑	Mongolia	13.4	2017	●	↑	
Kazakhstan	2.5	2017	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	5.5	2017	●	↑	Nigeria	13.4	2017	●	↓	
Korea, Rep.	2.5	2017	●	↑	Cyprus	5.6	2017	●	↑	India	14.5	2017	●	↑	
Latvia	2.5	2017	●	↑	Serbia	5.7	2017	●	↑	Bangladesh	14.7	2017	●	→	
Lithuania	2.5	2017	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	5.7	2017	●	↑	Guatemala	15.2	2017	●	→	
Luxembourg	2.5	2017	●	↑	Albania	6.2	2017	●	↑	Togo	16.1	2017	●	→	
Malaysia	2.5	2017	●	↑	Dominica	6.2	2017	●	↑	Cambodia	16.4	2017	●	→	
Malta	2.5	2017	●	↑	South Africa	6.2	2017	●	↑	Guinea	16.5	2017	●	↓	
Montenegro	2.5	2017	●	↑	Mali	6.3	2017	●	↑	Lao PDR	16.5	2017	●	→	
Netherlands	2.5	2017	●	↑	Uzbekistan	6.3	2017	●	↑	Niger	16.5	2017	●	↓	
New Zealand	2.5	2017	●	↑	Mauritius	6.5	2017	●	↑	Nicaragua	17.0	2017	●	→	
Norway	2.5	2017	●	↑	Oman	6.8	2017	●	↑	Bolivia	17.1	2017	●	↑	
Poland	2.5	2017	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	7.0	2017	●	↑	Malawi	17.5	2017	●	→	
Portugal	2.5	2017	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	7.1	2017	●	↑	Djibouti	18.9	2017	●	→	
Romania	2.5	2017	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	7.1	2017	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	19.0	2017	●	→	
										Burkina Faso	20.0	2017	●	→	
										Sudan	20.1	2017	●	→	
										Pakistan	20.3	2017	●	→	
										Eswatini	20.6	2017	●	→	
										Ethiopia	20.6	2017	●	↑	
										Venezuela, RB	21.2	2017	●	↓	
										Timor-Leste	24.9	2017	●	→	
										Angola	25.0	2017	●	→	
										Sierra Leone	25.6	2017	●	↓	
										Botswana	26.4	2017	●	↓	
										Namibia	27.3	2017	●	→	
										Mozambique	27.9	2017	●	↓	
										Guinea-Bissau	28.0	2017	●	↓	
										Iraq	29.0	2017	●	↓	
										Kenya	29.4	2017	●	↓	
										Afghanistan	29.8	2017	●	↓	
										Tanzania	30.7	2017	●	→	
										Rwanda	36.8	2017	●	↓	
										Liberia	37.2	2017	●	→	
										Chad	37.5	2017	●	↓	
										Yemen, Rep.	38.9	2017	●	↓	
										Congo, Rep.	40.3	2017	●	↓	
										Uganda	41.0	2017	●	↓	
										Madagascar	44.4	2017	●	↓	
										Zambia	46.7	2017	●	↓	
										Korea, Dem. Rep.	47.8	2017	●	↓	
										Haiti	49.3	2017	●	→	
										Zimbabwe	51.3	2017	●	↓	
										Central African Republic	59.6	2017	●	↓	
										Bhutan	NA	NA	●	●	
										Burundi	NA	NA	●	●	
										Comoros	NA	NA	●	●	
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●	
										Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●	
										Eritrea	NA	NA	●	●	
										Grenada	NA	NA	●	●	
										Libya	NA	NA	●	●	
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●	
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●	
										Moldova	NA	NA	●	●	
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●	
										Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	●	●	
										Somalia	NA	NA	●	●	
										South Sudan	NA	NA	●	●	
										St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●	
										Syrian Arab Republic	NA	NA	●	●	
										Tajikistan	NA	NA	●	●	
										Tonga	NA	NA	●	●	
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●	

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track → Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)

The percentage of children up to the age of 5 years that are stunted, measured as the percentage that fall below minus two standard deviations from the median height for their age, according to the WHO Child Growth Standards. UNICEF et al. (2016) report an average prevalence of wasting in high-income countries of 2.58%. We assumed this value for high-income countries with missing data.

Source: UNICEF et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Germany	1.3	2005	●	↑	Belarus	4.5	2005	●	↑	Belize	15.0	2015	●	↗
Chile	1.8	2014	●	↑	Samoa	4.7	2014	●	↑	Bolivia	16.1	2016	●	↑
Australia	2.0	2007	●	↑	Kuwait	4.9	2015	●	↑	Lebanon	16.5	2004	●	↗
United States	2.1	2012	●	↑	North Macedonia	4.9	2011	●	↑	Senegal	17.0	2016	●	↗
Korea, Rep.	2.5	2010	●	↑	Costa Rica	5.6	2008	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	17.2	2014	●	↑
St. Lucia	2.5	2012	●	↑	Paraguay	5.6	2016	●	↑	Nicaragua	17.3	2012	●	↗
Andorra	*	2.6	2016	●	Serbia	6.0	2014	●	↑	Sri Lanka	17.3	2016	●	↗
Antigua and Barbuda*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Jamaica	6.2	2014	●	↑	Gabon	17.5	2012	●	↗
Austria	*	2.6	2016	●	Moldova	6.4	2012	●	↑	Azerbaijan	18.0	2013	●	↗
The Bahamas	*	2.6	2016	●	Iran, Islamic Rep.	6.8	2011	●	↑	Ghana	18.8	2014	●	↑
Bahrain	*	2.6	2016	●	Cuba	7.0	2000	●	↑	Panama	19.1	2008	●	↑
Belgium	*	2.6	2016	●	Brazil	7.1	2007	●	↑	Uzbekistan	19.6	2006	●	↗
Canada	*	2.6	2016	●	Dominican Republic	7.1	2013	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	19.7	2009	●	↗
Croatia	*	2.6	2016	●	Japan	7.1	2010	●	↑	Maldives	20.3	2009	●	↗
Cyprus	*	2.6	2016	●	Fiji	7.5	2004	●	↑	Malaysia	20.7	2016	●	↗
Denmark	*	2.6	2016	●	Barbados	7.7	2012	●	↑	Libya	21.0	2007	●	↗
Estonia	*	2.6	2016	●	Jordan	7.8	2012	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	21.2	2015	●	↗
Finland	*	2.6	2016	●	Seychelles	7.9	2012	●	↗	Côte d'Ivoire	21.6	2016	●	↗
France	*	2.6	2016	●	Kazakhstan	8.0	2015	●	↑	Haiti	21.9	2012	●	↗
Greece	*	2.6	2016	●	China	8.1	2013	●	↗	Egypt, Arab Rep.	22.3	2014	●	↑
Hungary	*	2.6	2016	●	Tonga	8.1	2012	●	↗	Iraq	22.6	2011	●	↗
Iceland	*	2.6	2016	●	Argentina	8.2	2005	●	↑	Honduras	22.7	2012	●	↗
Ireland	*	2.6	2016	●	Bulgaria	8.8	2004	●	↗	Ukraine	22.9	2000	●	↗
Israel	*	2.6	2016	●	Suriname	8.8	2010	●	↑	Albania	23.1	2009	●	↗
Italy	*	2.6	2016	●	Bosnia and Herzegovina	8.9	2012	●	↑	Namibia	23.1	2013	●	↗
Latvia	*	2.6	2016	●	Saudi Arabia	9.3	2005	●	↗	Ecuador	23.9	2014	●	↗
Liechtenstein	*	2.6	2016	●	Armenia	9.4	2016	●	↑	Nauru	24.0	2007	●	●
Lithuania	*	2.6	2016	●	Montenegro	9.4	2013	●	↗	Vietnam	24.6	2015	●	↑
Luxembourg	*	2.6	2016	●	Turkey	9.5	2013	●	↑	The Gambia	25.0	2013	●	↗
Malta	*	2.6	2016	●	Tuvalu	10.0	2007	●	●	Somalia	25.3	2009	●	↗
Monaco	*	2.6	2016	●	Tunisia	10.1	2012	●	↗	Eswatini	25.5	2014	●	↑
Netherlands	*	2.6	2016	●	Thailand	10.5	2016	●	↗	Kenya	26.0	2014	●	↗
New Zealand	*	2.6	2016	●	Uruguay	10.7	2011	●	↗	Equatorial Guinea	26.2	2011	●	↗
Norway	*	2.6	2016	●	Mongolia	10.8	2013	●	↗	Tajikistan	26.8	2012	●	↗
Palau	*	2.6	2016	●	Trinidad and Tobago	11.0	2011	●	↑	Zimbabwe	26.8	2015	●	↗
Poland	*	2.6	2016	●	Georgia	11.3	2009	●	↗	Burkina Faso	27.3	2016	●	↗
Portugal	*	2.6	2016	●	Turkmenistan	11.5	2015	●	↑	South Africa	27.4	2016	●	↗
Qatar	*	2.6	2016	●	Algeria	11.7	2012	●	↗	Syrian Arab Republic	27.5	2009	●	↗
San Marino	*	2.6	2016	●	Guyana	12.0	2014	●	↑	Togo	27.5	2014	●	↗
Slovak Republic	*	2.6	2016	●	Mexico	12.4	2015	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	27.6	2014	●	↗
Slovenia	*	2.6	2016	●	Colombia	12.7	2010	●	↗	Korea, Dem. Rep.	27.9	2012	●	↗
Spain	*	2.6	2016	●	Romania	12.8	2002	●	↗	Mauritania	27.9	2015	●	↓
St. Kitts and Nevis	*	2.6	2016	●	Kyrgyz Republic	12.9	2014	●	↗	Vanuatu	28.5	2013	●	↗
Sweden	*	2.6	2016	●	Peru	13.1	2016	●	↑	Uganda	28.9	2016	●	↗
Switzerland	*	2.6	2016	●	Venezuela, RB	13.4	2009	●	↗	Myanmar	29.2	2016	●	↗
United Arab Emirates*	2.6	2016	●	↑	El Salvador	13.6	2014	●	↑	Mali	30.4	2015	●	↗
United Kingdom	*	2.6	2016	●	Oman	14.1	2014	●	↓	South Sudan	31.1	2010	●	↗
Czech Republic	2.6	2001	●	↑	Morocco	14.9	2011	●	↗	Botswana	31.4	2007	●	↗
Singapore	4.4	2000	●	↑						Solomon Islands	31.6	2015	●	↗
										Cameroon	31.7	2014	●	↗
										Comoros	32.1	2012	●	↗
										Liberia	32.1	2013	●	↗
										Cambodia	32.4	2014	●	↗
										Guinea	32.4	2016	●	↗
										Lesotho	33.2	2014	●	↗
										Philippines	33.4	2015	●	↗
										Djibouti	33.5	2012	●	↗
										Bhutan	33.6	2010	●	↗
										Benin	34.0	2014	●	↗
										Tanzania	34.4	2015	●	↗
										Nepal	35.8	2016	●	↗
										Bangladesh	36.1	2014	●	↗
										Indonesia	36.4	2013	●	↗
										Malawi	37.1	2015	●	↗
										Angola	37.6	2016	●	↗
										Rwanda	37.9	2015	●	↗
										Sierra Leone	37.9	2013	●	↗
										Sudan	38.2	2014	●	↗
										Ethiopia	38.4	2016	●	↗
										India	38.4	2015	●	↗
										Chad	39.9	2015	●	↗
										Zambia	40.0	2013	●	↗
										Central African Republic	40.7	2010	●	↗
										Afghanistan	40.9	2013	●	↗
										Niger	42.2	2016	●	↗
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	42.6	2013	●	↗
										Mozambique	43.1	2011	●	↗
										Nigeria	43.6	2016	●	↑
										Lao PDR	43.8	2011	●	↗
										Pakistan	45.0	2012	●	↗
										Guatemala	46.5	2015	●	↗
										Yemen, Rep.	46.5	2013	●	↗
										Madagascar	49.2	2009	●	↗
										Papua New Guinea	49.5	2010	●	↗
										Timor-Leste	50.2	2013	●	↗
										Eritrea	50.3	2010	●	↗
										Burundi	55.9	2016	●	↗
										Cabo Verde	NA	NA	●	●
										Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
										Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
										Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Mauritius	NA	NA	●	●
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
										Russian Federation	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)

The percentage of children up to the age of 5 years whose weight falls below minus two standard deviations from the median weight for their age, according to the WHO Child Growth Standards. UNICEF et al. (2016) report an average prevalence of wasting in high-income countries of 0.75%. We assumed this value for high-income countries with missing data.

Source: UNICEF et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Australia	0.0	2007	●	↑	Mongolia	1.0	2013	●	↑	Samoa	3.7	2014	●	↑
Chile	0.3	2014	●	↑	Nauru	1.0	2007	●	●	St. Lucia	3.7	2012	●	↑
United States	0.5	2012	●	↑	Paraguay	1.0	2016	●	↑	Serbia	3.9	2014	●	↑
Andorra	*	0.7	2016	●	Peru	1.0	2016	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.0	2011	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda*	0.7	2016	●	↑	Argentina	1.2	2005	●	↑	Kenya	4.0	2014	●	↑
Austria	*	0.7	2016	●	Korea, Rep.	1.2	2010	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	4.0	2012	●	↑
The Bahamas	*	0.7	2016	●	Panama	1.2	2008	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	4.0	2014	●	↑
Bahrain	*	0.7	2016	●	Uruguay	1.3	2011	●	↑	Algeria	4.1	2012	●	↑
Belgium	*	0.7	2016	●	Honduras	1.4	2012	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	4.1	2009	●	↑
Canada	*	0.7	2016	●	Brazil	1.6	2007	●	↑	Armenia	4.2	2016	●	↑
Croatia	*	0.7	2016	●	Ecuador	1.6	2014	●	↑	Turkmenistan	4.2	2015	●	↑
Cyprus	*	0.7	2016	●	Georgia	1.6	2009	●	↑	Seychelles	4.3	2012	●	↑
Denmark	*	0.7	2016	●	Turkey	1.7	2013	●	↑	Vanuatu	4.4	2013	●	↑
Estonia	*	0.7	2016	●	Belize	1.8	2015	●	↑	Benin	4.5	2014	●	↑
Finland	*	0.7	2016	●	North Macedonia	1.8	2011	●	↑	Tanzania	4.5	2015	●	↑
France	*	0.7	2016	●	China	1.9	2013	●	↑	Uzbekistan	4.5	2006	●	↑
Greece	*	0.7	2016	●	Moldova	1.9	2012	●	↑	Czech Republic	4.6	2001	●	↑
Guatemala	0.7	2015	●	↑	Bolivia	2.0	2016	●	↑	Ghana	4.7	2014	●	↑
Hungary	*	0.7	2016	●	Eswatini	2.0	2014	●	↑	Angola	4.9	2016	●	↑
Iceland	*	0.7	2016	●	El Salvador	2.1	2014	●	↑	Suriname	5.0	2010	●	↑
Ireland	*	0.7	2016	●	Belarus	2.2	2005	●	↑	Burundi	5.1	2016	●	→
Israel	*	0.7	2016	●	Nicaragua	2.2	2012	●	↑	Cameroon	5.2	2014	●	↑
Italy	*	0.7	2016	●	Rwanda	2.2	2015	●	↑	Haiti	5.2	2012	●	↑
Latvia	*	0.7	2016	●	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.3	2012	●	↑	Tonga	5.2	2012	●	↑
Liechtenstein	*	0.7	2016	●	Japan	2.3	2010	●	↑	Thailand	5.4	2016	●	→
Lithuania	*	0.7	2016	●	Morocco	2.3	2011	●	↑	Liberia	5.6	2013	●	↑
Luxembourg	*	0.7	2016	●	Cuba	2.4	2000	●	↑	Bhutan	5.9	2010	●	↑
Malta	*	0.7	2016	●	Dominican Republic	2.4	2013	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	6.0	2016	●	↑
Monaco	*	0.7	2016	●	Jordan	2.4	2012	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	6.0	2014	●	↑
Netherlands	*	0.7	2016	●	South Africa	2.5	2016	●	↑	Mozambique	6.1	2011	●	↑
New Zealand	*	0.7	2016	●	Malawi	2.7	2015	●	↑	Fiji	6.3	2004	●	→
Norway	*	0.7	2016	●	Kyrgyz Republic	2.8	2014	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	6.3	2011	●	↑
Palau	*	0.7	2016	●	Lesotho	2.8	2014	●	↑	Zambia	6.3	2013	●	→
Poland	*	0.7	2016	●	Montenegro	2.8	2013	●	↑	Guyana	6.4	2014	●	↑
Portugal	*	0.7	2016	●	Tunisia	2.8	2012	●	↑	Lao PDR	6.4	2011	●	→
Qatar	*	0.7	2016	●	Brunei Darussalam	2.9	2009	●	↑	Vietnam	6.4	2015	●	↑
San Marino	*	0.7	2016	●	Azerbaijan	3.1	2013	●	↑	Libya	6.5	2007	●	→
Slovak Republic	*	0.7	2016	●	Equatorial Guinea	3.1	2011	●	↑	Lebanon	6.6	2004	●	↑
Slovenia	*	0.7	2016	●	Kazakhstan	3.1	2015	●	↑	Togo	6.7	2014	●	↓
Spain	*	0.7	2016	●	Kuwait	3.1	2015	●	↑	Barbados	6.8	2012	●	↑
St. Kitts and Nevis	*	0.7	2016	●	Bulgaria	3.2	2004	●	↑	Myanmar	7.0	2016	●	↑
Sweden	*	0.7	2016	●	Zimbabwe	3.2	2015	●	↑	Namibia	7.1	2013	●	↑
Switzerland	*	0.7	2016	●	Tuvalu	3.3	2007	●	●	Philippines	7.1	2015	●	→
United Arab Emirates*	0.7	2016	●	↑	Gabon	3.4	2012	●	↑	Botswana	7.2	2007	●	↑
United Kingdom	*	0.7	2016	●	Romania	3.5	2002	●	↑	Senegal	7.2	2016	●	↑
Colombia	0.9	2010	●	↑	Jamaica	3.6	2014	●	↑	Central African Republic	7.4	2010	●	↑
Costa Rica	1.0	2008	●	↑	Singapore	3.6	2000	●	↑	Iraq	7.4	2011	●	↑
Germany	1.0	2005	●	↑	Uganda	3.6	2016	●	↑	Oman	7.5	2014	●	→
Mexico	1.0	2015	●	↑										
										Burkina Faso	7.6	2016	●	↑
										Solomon Islands	7.9	2015	●	↑
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	8.1	2013	●	↑
										Guinea	8.1	2016	●	→
										Congo, Rep.	8.2	2015	●	↓
										Ukraine	8.2	2000	●	↑
										Albania	9.4	2009	●	↑
										Sierra Leone	9.4	2013	●	↑
										Afghanistan	9.5	2013	●	↑
										Egypt, Arab Rep.	9.5	2014	●	↑
										Cambodia	9.6	2014	●	↑
										Nepal	9.7	2016	●	↑
										Ethiopia	9.9	2016	●	→
										Tajikistan	9.9	2012	●	→
										Maldives	10.2	2009	●	↑
										Niger	10.3	2016	●	→
										Pakistan	10.5	2012	●	↑
										Nigeria	10.8	2016	●	→
										Timor-Leste	11.0	2013	●	↑
										Comoros	11.1	2012	●	↑
										The Gambia	11.1	2013	●	↓
										Malaysia	11.5	2016	●	↓
										Syrian Arab Republic	11.5	2009	●	↓
										Saudi Arabia	11.8	2005	●	↑
										Chad	13.0	2015	●	→
										Indonesia	13.5	2013	●	↑
										Mali	13.5	2015	●	↓
										Bangladesh	14.3	2014	●	→
										Papua New Guinea	14.3	2010	●	↑
										Mauritania	14.8	2015	●	↓
										Somalia	15.0	2009	●	→
										Sri Lanka	15.1	2016	●	↑
										Madagascar	15.2	2004	●	→
										Eritrea	15.3	2010	●	→
										Sudan	16.3	2014	●	↑
										Yemen, Rep.	16.3	2013	●	↓
										India	21.0	2015	●	→
										Djibouti	21.5	2012	●	→
										South Sudan	22.7	2010	●	↑
										Cabo Verde	NA	NA	●	●
										Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
										Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
										Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Mauritius	NA	NA	●	●
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
										Russian Federation	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↑ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

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Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)

The percentage of the adult population that has a body mass index (BMI) of 30kg/m² or higher, based on measured height and weight.

Source: WHO (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Vietnam	2.1	2016	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	9.6	2016	●	↑	Kazakhstan	21.0	2016	●	↓	Czech Republic	26.0	2016	●	↓
Bangladesh	3.6	2016	●	↑	Liberia	9.9	2016	●	↑	Estonia	21.2	2016	●	↓	Israel	26.1	2016	●	↓
Timor-Leste	3.8	2016	●	↑	Thailand	10.0	2016	●	↑	Guatemala	21.2	2016	●	↓	Morocco	26.1	2016	●	↓
Cambodia	3.9	2016	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	10.3	2016	●	↓	Grenada	21.3	2016	●	↓	Lithuania	26.3	2016	●	↓
India	3.9	2016	●	↑	The Gambia	10.3	2016	●	↓	Papua New Guinea	21.3	2016	●	↓	Hungary	26.4	2016	●	↓
Nepal	4.1	2016	●	↑	Mauritius	10.8	2016	●	↓	Honduras	21.4	2016	●	↓	Suriname	26.4	2016	●	↓
Japan	4.3	2016	●	↑	Ghana	10.9	2016	●	↓	Serbia	21.5	2016	●	↓	Tunisia	26.9	2016	●	↓
Ethiopia	4.5	2016	●	↑	Cameroon	11.4	2016	●	↓	France	21.6	2016	●	↓	Oman	27.0	2016	●	↓
Korea, Rep.	4.7	2016	●	↑	Cabo Verde	11.8	2016	●	↓	Albania	21.7	2016	●	↓	Algeria	27.4	2016	●	↓
Eritrea	5.0	2016	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	12.4	2016	●	↓	Georgia	21.7	2016	●	↓	Dominican Republic	27.6	2016	●	↓
Sri Lanka	5.2	2016	●	↑	Mauritania	12.7	2016	●	↓	Cyprus	21.8	2016	●	↓	Syrian Arab Republic	27.8	2016	●	↓
Lao PDR	5.3	2016	●	↑	Djibouti	13.5	2016	●	↓	Iceland	21.9	2016	●	↓	United Kingdom	27.8	2016	●	↓
Madagascar	5.3	2016	●	↑	Seychelles	14.0	2016	●	↓	Belgium	22.1	2016	●	↓	Dominica	27.9	2016	●	↓
Uganda	5.3	2016	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	14.1	2016	●	↓	Brazil	22.1	2016	●	↓	Uruguay	27.9	2016	●	↓
Burundi	5.4	2016	●	↑	Tajikistan	14.2	2016	●	↓	Finland	22.2	2016	●	↓	Chile	28.0	2016	●	↓
Afghanistan	5.5	2016	●	↑	Gabon	15.0	2016	●	↓	Colombia	22.3	2016	●	↓	Argentina	28.3	2016	●	↓
Niger	5.5	2016	●	↑	Zimbabwe	15.5	2016	●	↓	Germany	22.3	2016	●	↓	South Africa	28.3	2016	●	↓
Burkina Faso	5.6	2016	●	↑	Malaysia	15.6	2016	●	↓	North Macedonia	22.4	2016	●	↓	Malta	28.9	2016	●	↓
Malawi	5.8	2016	●	↑	Eswatini	16.5	2016	●	↓	Romania	22.5	2016	●	↓	Mexico	28.9	2016	●	↓
Myanmar	5.8	2016	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	16.6	2016	●	↓	Solomon Islands	22.5	2016	●	↓	Australia	29.0	2016	●	↓
Rwanda	5.8	2016	●	↑	Lesotho	16.6	2016	●	↓	Luxembourg	22.6	2016	●	↓	Canada	29.4	2016	●	↓
Chad	6.1	2016	●	↑	Uzbekistan	16.6	2016	●	↓	Haiti	22.7	2016	●	↓	Bahrain	29.8	2016	●	↓
Singapore	6.1	2016	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	17.1	2016	●	↓	Panama	22.7	2016	●	↓	Fiji	30.2	2016	●	↓
China	6.2	2016	●	↑	Namibia	17.2	2016	●	↓	St. Kitts and Nevis	22.9	2016	●	↓	Iraq	30.4	2016	●	↓
Bhutan	6.4	2016	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	17.9	2016	●	↓	Barbados	23.1	2016	●	↓	New Zealand	30.8	2016	●	↓
Philippines	6.4	2016	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	18.6	2016	●	↓	Norway	23.1	2016	●	↓	The Bahamas	31.6	2016	●	↓
Congo, Dem. Rep.	6.7	2016	●	↑	Turkmenistan	18.6	2016	●	↓	Poland	23.1	2016	●	↓	United Arab Emirates	31.7	2016	●	↓
Korea, Dem. Rep.	6.8	2016	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	18.9	2016	●	↓	Russian Federation	23.1	2016	●	↓	Egypt, Arab Rep.	32.0	2016	●	↓
Indonesia	6.9	2016	●	↑	Botswana	18.9	2016	●	↓	Montenegro	23.3	2016	●	↓	Lebanon	32.0	2016	●	↓
Kenya	7.1	2016	●	↑	Moldova	18.9	2016	●	↓	Latvia	23.6	2016	●	↓	Turkey	32.1	2016	●	↓
Mozambique	7.2	2016	●	↑	Switzerland	19.5	2016	●	↓	Nicaragua	23.7	2016	●	↓	Libya	32.5	2016	●	↓
Central African Republic	7.5	2016	●	↑	Denmark	19.7	2016	●	↓	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	23.7	2016	●	↓	Qatar	35.1	2016	●	↓
Guinea	7.7	2016	●	↑	Peru	19.7	2016	●	↓	Spain	23.8	2016	●	↓	Saudi Arabia	35.4	2016	●	↓
Comoros	7.8	2016	●	↑	St. Lucia	19.7	2016	●	↓	Belize	24.1	2016	●	↓	Jordan	35.5	2016	●	↓
Equatorial Guinea	8.0	2016	●	↑	Azerbaijan	19.9	2016	●	↓	Ukraine	24.1	2016	●	↓	United States	36.2	2016	●	↓
Zambia	8.1	2016	●	↑	Ecuador	19.9	2016	●	↓	Croatia	24.4	2016	●	↓	Kuwait	37.9	2016	●	↓
Angola	8.2	2016	●	↑	Italy	19.9	2016	●	↓	Belarus	24.5	2016	●	↓	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	45.8	2016	●	↓
Somalia	8.3	2016	●	↑	Austria	20.1	2016	●	↓	Cuba	24.6	2016	●	↓	Kiribati	46.0	2016	●	↓
Tanzania	8.4	2016	●	↑	Armenia	20.2	2016	●	↓	El Salvador	24.6	2016	●	↓	Samoa	47.3	2016	●	↓
Togo	8.4	2016	●	↑	Bolivia	20.2	2016	●	↓	Jamaica	24.7	2016	●	↓	Tonga	48.2	2016	●	↓
Maldives	8.6	2016	●	↑	Guyana	20.2	2016	●	↓	Greece	24.9	2016	●	↓	Tuvalu	51.6	2016	●	↓
Mali	8.6	2016	●	↑	Slovenia	20.2	2016	●	↓	Bulgaria	25.0	2016	●	↓	Marshall Islands	52.9	2016	●	↓
Pakistan	8.6	2016	●	↑	Paraguay	20.3	2016	●	↓	Vanuatu	25.2	2016	●	↓	Palau	55.3	2016	●	↓
Sierra Leone	8.7	2016	●	↑	Netherlands	20.4	2016	●	↓	Ireland	25.3	2016	●	↓	Nauru	61.0	2016	●	↓
Senegal	8.8	2016	●	↑	Slovak Republic	20.5	2016	●	↓	Andorra	25.6	2016	●	↓	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Nigeria	8.9	2016	●	↑	Mongolia	20.6	2016	●	↓	Venezuela, RB	25.6	2016	●	↓	Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Guinea-Bissau	9.5	2016	●	↑	Sweden	20.6	2016	●	↓	Costa Rica	25.7	2016	●	↓	San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
Benin	9.6	2016	●	↑	Portugal	20.8	2016	●	↓	Iran, Islamic Rep.	25.8	2016	●	↓	South Sudan	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

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Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)

Trophic levels are a measure of the energy intensity of diet composition and reflect the relative amounts of plants as opposed to animals eaten in a given country. A higher trophic level represents a greater level of consumption of energy-intensive animals.

Source: Bonhommeau et al. (2013)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Burundi	2.0	2007	●	●	Cambodia	2.2	2017	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	2.3	2017	●	↓	Slovenia	2.4	2017	●	↓
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2.0	2007	●	●	Lebanon	2.2	2017	●	↑	Ukraine	2.3	2017	●	→	Slovak Republic	2.4	2017	●	↓
Nigeria	2.0	2017	●	↑	Indonesia	2.2	2017	●	↑	Armenia	2.3	2017	●	→	Argentina	2.4	2017	●	→
Rwanda	2.1	2017	●	↑	China	2.2	2017	●	↑	Nicaragua	2.3	2017	●	↑	Israel	2.4	2017	●	↓
Malawi	2.1	2017	●	↑	Afghanistan	2.2	2017	●	↑	Jamaica	2.3	2017	●	→	Latvia	2.4	2017	●	↓
Ghana	2.1	2017	●	↑	Libya	2.2	2007	●	●	Honduras	2.3	2017	●	↑	Seychelles	2.4	2007	●	●
Côte d'Ivoire	2.1	2017	●	↑	Morocco	2.2	2017	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	2.3	2017	●	→	Maldives	2.4	2017	●	↑
Cameroon	2.1	2017	●	↑	Fiji	2.2	2017	●	↑	Uzbekistan	2.3	2017	●	→	Austria	2.4	2017	●	↓
Haiti	2.1	2017	●	↑	Thailand	2.2	2017	●	↑	The Bahamas	2.3	2017	●	↑	United Kingdom	2.4	2017	●	→
Guinea	2.1	2017	●	↑	Algeria	2.2	2017	●	↑	Grenada	2.3	2017	●	→	Spain	2.4	2017	●	↓
Lao PDR	2.1	2017	●	↑	Belize	2.2	2017	●	↓	Botswana	2.3	2017	●	↑	Italy	2.4	2017	●	→
Liberia	2.1	2017	●	↑	Jordan	2.2	2017	●	↑	Malta	2.3	2017	●	→	Antigua and Barbuda	2.4	2017	●	→
Korea, Dem. Rep.	2.1	2017	●	↑	Dominica	2.2	2017	●	→	Kyrgyz Republic	2.3	2017	●	↑	Hungary	2.4	2017	●	↓
Togo	2.1	2017	●	↑	Peru	2.2	2017	●	↓	Venezuela, RB	2.3	2017	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	2.4	2013	●	●
Benin	2.1	2017	●	↑	Gabon	2.2	2017	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	2.3	2017	●	→	Germany	2.4	2017	●	↓
Eritrea	2.1	2007	●	●	Tunisia	2.2	2017	●	→	Mauritania	2.3	2017	●	→	Portugal	2.4	2017	●	→
Mozambique	2.1	2017	●	↑	Cuba	2.2	2017	●	→	Oman	2.3	2017	●	↑	Pakistan	2.5	2017	●	↓
Burkina Faso	2.1	2017	●	↑	Namibia	2.2	2017	●	→	Chile	2.3	2017	●	↓	United States	2.5	2017	●	↓
Tanzania	2.1	2017	●	↑	Mali	2.2	2017	●	↑	Mexico	2.3	2017	●	→	Australia	2.5	2017	●	→
Guinea-Bissau	2.1	2017	●	↑	Vietnam	2.2	2017	●	→	Turkmenistan	2.3	2017	●	→	Switzerland	2.5	2017	●	→
Ethiopia	2.1	2017	●	↑	Guatemala	2.2	2017	●	→	Ecuador	2.3	2017	●	↑	Estonia	2.5	2017	●	↓
Madagascar	2.1	2017	●	↑	Guyana	2.2	2017	●	↑	Barbados	2.3	2017	●	→	France	2.5	2017	●	→
Solomon Islands	2.1	2017	●	↑	Cabo Verde	2.2	2017	●	→	Georgia	2.3	2017	●	→	Montenegro	2.5	2017	●	→
Nepal	2.1	2017	●	↑	Kenya	2.2	2017	●	→	Luxembourg	2.3	2017	●	→	Lithuania	2.5	2017	●	↓
Djibouti	2.1	2017	●	↑	Mauritius	2.2	2017	●	↑	Romania	2.3	2017	●	→	Denmark	2.5	2017	●	↓
São Tomé and Príncipe	2.1	2017	●	↑	India	2.2	2017	●	→	Myanmar	2.3	2017	●	→	Netherlands	2.5	2017	●	↓
Uganda	2.1	2017	●	↑	Paraguay	2.2	2017	●	↑	Serbia	2.3	2017	●	→	Sweden	2.5	2017	●	→
Yemen, Rep.	2.1	2017	●	↑	Azerbaijan	2.2	2017	●	→	Poland	2.4	2017	●	↓	Norway	2.5	2017	●	→
Lesotho	2.1	2017	●	↑	Kuwait	2.2	2017	●	↓	Russian Federation	2.4	2017	●	→	Mongolia	2.5	2017	●	↓
Angola	2.1	2017	●	↑	Dominican Republic	2.2	2017	●	→	Canada	2.4	2017	●	↑	Finland	2.6	2017	●	↓
Timor-Leste	2.1	2017	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	2.2	2007	●	●	Moldova	2.4	2017	●	→	Iceland	2.6	2017	●	→
Bangladesh	2.1	2017	●	↑	Bolivia	2.3	2017	●	→	Bulgaria	2.4	2017	●	→	Eswatini	4.0	2017	●	↓
Senegal	2.1	2017	●	↑	North Macedonia	2.3	2017	●	→	St. Kitts and Nevis	2.4	2017	●	↑	Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Comoros	2.1	2007	●	●	Turkey	2.3	2017	●	↑	Malaysia	2.4	2017	●	→	Bahrain	NA	NA	●	●
Iraq	2.1	2017	●	↑	South Africa	2.3	2017	●	→	St. Lucia	2.4	2017	●	↑	Bhutan	NA	NA	●	●
Zambia	2.1	2017	●	↑	Chad	2.3	2017	●	↓	Brazil	2.4	2017	●	→	Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
Tajikistan	2.1	2017	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.3	2017	●	↑	Croatia	2.4	2017	●	↑	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Niger	2.1	2017	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	2.3	2017	●	↑	Czech Republic	2.4	2017	●	↓	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Central African Republic	2.1	2017	●	↑	The Gambia	2.3	2017	●	→	Uruguay	2.4	2017	●	↑	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
Sri Lanka	2.2	2017	●	↑	South Sudan	2.3	2017	●	↑	Cyprus	2.4	2017	●	→	Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Sierra Leone	2.2	2017	●	↑	Colombia	2.3	2017	●	↑	Belgium	2.4	2017	●	↑	Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2.2	2017	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	2.3	2017	●	→	Japan	2.4	2017	●	→	Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Congo, Rep.	2.2	2017	●	↑	Samoa	2.3	2017	●	→	Greece	2.4	2017	●	→	Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
Vanuatu	2.2	2017	●	↑	El Salvador	2.3	2017	●	↑	Sudan	2.4	2011	●	●	Qatar	NA	NA	●	●
Suriname	2.2	2017	●	↑	Panama	2.3	2017	●	↑	Albania	2.4	2017	●	↓	San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
Zimbabwe	2.2	2017	●	↑	Kiribati	2.3	2017	●	→	Kazakhstan	2.4	2017	●	↓	Singapore	NA	NA	●	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.2	2017	●	↑	Belarus	2.3	2017	●	↑	Costa Rica	2.4	2017	●	→	Somalia	NA	NA	●	●
Philippines	2.2	2017	●	↑						New Zealand	2.4	2017	●	↓	Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
										Ireland	2.4	2017	●	↑	Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↑ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

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Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)

Cereal yield, measured as tonnes per hectare of harvested land. Production data on cereals relate to crops harvested for dry grain only and excludes crops harvested for hay or green for food, feed, or silage and those used for grazing.

Source: FAO (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	26.1	2017	●	↑	Uzbekistan	4.3	2017	●	↑	Iraq	2.8	2017	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	23.6	2017	●	↑	Colombia	4.3	2017	●	↑	Panama	2.7	2017	●	↑
Oman	13.0	2017	●	↑	Ukraine	4.3	2017	●	↑	Australia	2.7	2017	●	↑
Belgium	9.1	2017	●	↑	Uruguay	4.3	2017	●	↑	Maldives	2.6	2017	●	↑
The Bahamas	8.8	2017	●	↑	Malaysia	4.3	2017	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	2.6	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	8.8	2017	●	↑	Latvia	4.3	2017	●	↑	Ethiopia	2.5	2017	●	↑
Ireland	8.8	2017	●	↑	Lithuania	4.2	2017	●	↑	Timor-Leste	2.5	2017	●	↑
New Zealand	8.5	2017	●	↑	Belize	4.2	2017	●	↑	Zambia	2.5	2017	●	↓
United States	8.3	2017	●	↑	Poland	4.2	2017	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.3	2017	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	7.3	2017	●	↑	Costa Rica	4.2	2017	●	↑	Guatemala	2.2	2017	●	↑
Germany	7.3	2017	●	↑	Peru	4.2	2017	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	2.1	2017	●	→
United Kingdom	7.2	2017	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	4.0	2017	●	↑	Sri Lanka	2.1	2017	●	↓
Denmark	6.9	2017	●	↑	Canada	4.0	2017	●	↑	Nicaragua	2.1	2017	●	↑
France	6.9	2017	●	↑	Serbia	4.0	2017	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	2.1	2017	●	↓
Switzerland	6.8	2017	●	↑	Estonia	4.0	2017	●	↑	Uganda	2.1	2017	●	→
Chile	6.8	2017	●	↑	Finland	4.0	2017	●	↑	Afghanistan	2.0	2017	●	→
Korea, Rep.	6.7	2017	●	↑	North Macedonia	3.9	2016	●	↑	Cyprus	2.0	2017	●	↑
Austria	6.3	2017	●	↑	Mexico	3.8	2017	●	↑	Georgia	2.0	2017	●	↓
Japan	6.0	2017	●	↑	Madagascar	3.8	2017	●	↑	Armenia	2.0	2017	●	↓
China	6.0	2017	●	↑	Greece	3.8	2017	●	↑	Sierra Leone	2.0	2017	●	↑
Sweden	6.0	2017	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.7	2017	●	↑	Djibouti	1.9	2017	●	→
Hungary	5.8	2017	●	↑	Philippines	3.7	2017	●	↑	Malawi	1.9	2017	●	↓
Croatia	5.7	2017	●	↑	Moldova	3.6	2017	●	↑	Ghana	1.9	2017	●	↑
Kuwait	5.7	2017	●	↑	Guyana	3.6	2017	●	↑	Bolivia	1.9	2017	●	↓
South Africa	5.6	2017	●	↑	Myanmar	3.6	2017	●	↑	Honduras	1.8	2017	●	→
Saudi Arabia	5.6	2017	●	↑	Cambodia	3.6	2017	●	↑	Morocco	1.8	2017	●	↑
Slovenia	5.5	2017	●	↑	Israel	3.6	2017	●	↑	Dominica	1.7	2017	●	→
Czech Republic	5.5	2017	●	↑	Tajikistan	3.5	2017	●	↑	Cameroon	1.7	2017	●	→
Bulgaria	5.5	2017	●	↑	Ecuador	3.4	2017	●	↑	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	1.7	2017	●	→
Vietnam	5.4	2017	●	↑	Bhutan	3.4	2017	●	↑	Solomon Islands	1.6	2017	●	↓
Argentina	5.4	2017	●	↑	Belarus	3.4	2017	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	1.6	2017	●	↑
Luxembourg	5.3	2017	●	↑	Montenegro	3.3	2017	●	↑	Gabon	1.6	2017	●	→
Mauritius	5.2	2017	●	↑	Turkey	3.3	2017	●	↑	Jordan	1.6	2017	●	→
Romania	5.2	2017	●	↑	Thailand	3.2	2017	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	1.6	2017	●	↓
Brazil	5.2	2017	●	↑	Pakistan	3.2	2017	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	1.6	2017	●	→
Italy	5.2	2017	●	↑	India	3.2	2017	●	↑	Tanzania	1.5	2017	●	↓
Indonesia	5.2	2017	●	↑	Dominican Republic	3.2	2017	●	↑	Tunisia	1.5	2017	●	↓
Qatar	5.1	2017	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	3.1	2017	●	↑	Mali	1.5	2017	●	↓
Slovak Republic	4.9	2017	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	3.1	2017	●	↑	Benin	1.5	2017	●	→
Papua New Guinea	4.8	2017	●	↑	Lebanon	3.1	2017	●	↑	Kenya	1.5	2017	●	↓
Albania	4.8	2017	●	↑	Fiji	3.0	2017	●	↑	Nigeria	1.5	2017	●	→
Malta	4.8	2017	●	↑	Russian Federation	3.0	2017	●	↑	South Sudan	1.4	2017	●	→
Portugal	4.7	2017	●	↑	Azerbaijan	2.9	2017	●	↑	Burundi	1.4	2017	●	→
Lao PDR	4.5	2017	●	↑	Barbados	2.9	2017	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	1.4	2017	●	→
Norway	4.5	2017	●	↑	Cuba	2.9	2017	●	↑	Mauritania	1.4	2017	●	↓
Suriname	4.5	2017	●	↑	Nepal	2.8	2017	●	↑	Comoros	1.4	2017	●	↓
Paraguay	4.4	2017	●	↑	El Salvador	2.8	2017	●	↑	Kazakhstan	1.4	2017	●	→
Bangladesh	4.4	2017	●	↑	Spain	2.8	2017	●	↑	Liberia	1.3	2017	●	→
										Rwanda	1.3	2017	●	↓
										Senegal	1.3	2017	●	→
										Guinea	1.2	2017	●	→
										Jamaica	1.2	2017	●	→
										Togo	1.1	2017	●	↓
										Eswatini	1.1	2017	●	→
										Haiti	1.1	2017	●	→
										Turkmenistan	1.1	2017	●	→
										Burkina Faso	1.0	2017	●	↓
										Grenada	1.0	2017	●	→
										Algeria	1.0	2017	●	↓
										Lesotho	1.0	2017	●	↑
										Central African Republic	0.9	2017	●	→
										Angola	0.9	2017	●	→
										Mozambique	0.9	2017	●	→
										The Gambia	0.8	2017	●	→
										Congo, Rep.	0.8	2017	●	→
										Chad	0.8	2017	●	↓
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.8	2017	●	↓
										Libya	0.8	2017	●	→
										Yemen, Rep.	0.7	2017	●	↓
										Sudan	0.7	2017	●	↓
										Eritrea	0.6	2017	●	↓
										Zimbabwe	0.6	2017	●	↓
										Vanuatu	0.6	2017	●	↓
										Mongolia	0.6	2017	●	↓
										Somalia	0.5	2017	●	↓
										Niger	0.5	2017	●	→
										Namibia	0.4	2017	●	→
										Botswana	0.4	2017	●	→
										Cabo Verde	0.2	2017	●	→
										Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
										Bahrain	NA	NA	●	●
										Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Iceland	NA	NA	●	●
										Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										Samoa	NA	NA	●	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
										Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
										Singapore	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
										Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track → Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

The Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (SNMI) is a one-dimensional ranking score that combines two efficiency measures in crop production: Nitrogen use efficiency (NUE) and land use efficiency (crop yield).

Source: Zhang and Davidson (2019)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdqindex.org



Yield gap closure (% of potential yield) (OECD Member States)

A country's yield expressed as a percentage of its potential yield in the three annual crops using the most land area, weighted for the relative importance of each crop in terms of surface area.

Source: Global Yield Gap Atlas (2015)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating				
United States	77.6	2015	●	Finland	51.6	2015	●
France	77.3	2015	●	Slovak Republic	48.9	2015	●
Germany	77.3	2015	●	Australia	47.7	2015	●
Belgium	77.2	2015	●	Spain	45.7	2015	●
Denmark	76.7	2015	●	Lithuania	45.6	2015	●
Netherlands	76.2	2015	●	Latvia	44.6	2015	●
Ireland	74.5	2015	●	Poland	44.5	2015	●
Austria	69.7	2015	●	Estonia	40.7	2015	●
Sweden	68.6	2015	●	Portugal	28.5	2015	●
United Kingdom	67.8	2015	●	Canada	NA	NA	●
Luxembourg	65.0	2015	●	Chile	NA	NA	●
Hungary	64.4	2015	●	Iceland	NA	NA	●
Switzerland	64.2	2015	●	Israel	NA	NA	●
Italy	58.9	2015	●	Japan	NA	NA	●
Czech Republic	57.8	2015	●	Korea, Rep.	NA	NA	●
Slovenia	57.6	2015	●	Mexico	NA	NA	●
Norway	56.9	2015	●	New Zealand	NA	NA	●
Greece	51.7	2015	●	Turkey	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)

The estimated number of women, between the age of 15–49, who die from pregnancy-related causes while pregnant or within 42 days of termination of pregnancy, per 100,000 live births.

Source: WHO et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Belarus	2	2017	●	↑	Albania	15	2017	●	↑	Honduras	65	2017	●	↑	Mozambique	289	2017	●	↗
Italy	2	2017	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	16	2017	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	67	2017	●	↑	Sudan	295	2017	●	↗
Norway	2	2017	●	↑	Russian Federation	17	2017	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	68	2017	●	↑	Equatorial Guinea	301	2017	●	→
Poland	2	2017	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	17	2017	●	↑	The Bahamas	70	2017	●	↑	Ghana	308	2017	●	→
Czech Republic	3	2017	●	↑	Tajikistan	17	2017	●	↑	Morocco	70	2017	●	↑	Senegal	315	2017	●	↗
Finland	3	2017	●	↑	Turkey	17	2017	●	↑	Libya	72	2017	●	↓	Burkina Faso	320	2017	●	↗
Greece	3	2017	●	↑	Uruguay	17	2017	●	↑	Vanuatu	72	2017	●	↑	Madagascar	335	2017	●	↗
Israel	3	2017	●	↑	Latvia	19	2017	●	↑	Iraq	79	2017	●	↑	Kenya	342	2017	●	→
United Arab Emirates	3	2017	●	↑	Moldova	19	2017	●	↑	Jamaica	80	2017	●	→	Malawi	349	2017	●	↗
Denmark	4	2017	●	↑	Oman	19	2017	●	↑	Colombia	83	2017	●	↗	Uganda	375	2017	●	→
Iceland	4	2017	●	↑	Romania	19	2017	●	↑	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	88	2017	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	378	2017	●	↗
Spain	4	2017	●	↑	Ukraine	19	2017	●	↑	Peru	88	2017	●	↑	Togo	396	2017	●	→
Sweden	4	2017	●	↑	United States	19	2017	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	89	2017	●	↗	Benin	397	2017	●	↗
Austria	5	2017	●	↑	Georgia	25	2017	●	↑	Kiribati	92	2017	●	↑	Ethiopia	401	2017	●	↗
Belgium	5	2017	●	↑	Grenada	25	2017	●	↑	Dominican Republic	95	2017	●	→	Eswatini	437	2017	●	↓
Ireland	5	2017	●	↑	Armenia	26	2017	●	↑	Guatemala	95	2017	●	↑	Zimbabwe	458	2017	●	→
Japan	5	2017	●	↑	Azerbaijan	26	2017	●	↑	Nicaragua	98	2017	●	↗	Congo, Dem. Rep.	473	2017	●	→
Luxembourg	5	2017	●	↑	Barbados	27	2017	●	↑	Solomon Islands	104	2017	●	↑	Eritrea	480	2017	●	↗
Netherlands	5	2017	●	↑	Costa Rica	27	2017	●	↑	Algeria	112	2017	●	→	Haiti	480	2017	●	→
Slovak Republic	5	2017	●	↑	China	29	2017	●	↑	St. Lucia	117	2017	●	→	Niger	509	2017	●	↗
Switzerland	5	2017	●	↑	Lebanon	29	2017	●	↑	South Africa	119	2017	●	↗	Tanzania	524	2017	●	↗
Australia	6	2017	●	↑	Malaysia	29	2017	●	↑	Suriname	120	2017	●	→	Cameroon	529	2017	●	→
Cyprus	6	2017	●	↑	Uzbekistan	29	2017	●	↑	Philippines	121	2017	●	↗	Lesotho	544	2017	●	→
Malta	6	2017	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	31	2017	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	125	2017	●	→	Burundi	548	2017	●	→
Montenegro	6	2017	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	31	2017	●	↑	Paraguay	129	2017	●	→	Mali	562	2017	●	↗
Germany	7	2017	●	↑	Mexico	33	2017	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	130	2017	●	→	Guinea	576	2017	●	↑
North Macedonia	7	2017	●	↑	Fiji	34	2017	●	↑	Pakistan	140	2017	●	↑	The Gambia	597	2017	●	→
Slovenia	7	2017	●	↑	Belize	36	2017	●	↑	Timor-Leste	142	2017	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	617	2017	●	↗
Turkmenistan	7	2017	●	↑	Cuba	36	2017	●	↑	Botswana	144	2017	●	↗	Afghanistan	638	2017	●	↑
United Kingdom	7	2017	●	↑	Sri Lanka	36	2017	●	↑	India	145	2017	●	↑	Liberia	661	2017	●	→
Croatia	8	2017	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	37	2017	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	145	2017	●	↗	Guinea-Bissau	667	2017	●	→
France	8	2017	●	↑	Thailand	37	2017	●	↑	Bolivia	155	2017	●	↑	Mauritania	766	2017	●	→
Lithuania	8	2017	●	↑	Argentina	39	2017	●	↑	Cambodia	160	2017	●	↑	Central African Republic	829	2017	●	↗
Portugal	8	2017	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	42	2017	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	164	2017	●	↗	Somalia	829	2017	●	→
Singapore	8	2017	●	↑	Samoa	43	2017	●	↑	Guyana	169	2017	●	→	Nigeria	917	2017	●	→
Estonia	9	2017	●	↑	Tunisia	43	2017	●	↑	Bangladesh	173	2017	●	↑	Sierra Leone	1120	2017	●	→
New Zealand	9	2017	●	↑	Vietnam	43	2017	●	↑	Indonesia	177	2017	●	↗	Chad	1140	2017	●	→
Qatar	9	2017	●	↑	Mongolia	45	2017	●	↑	Bhutan	183	2017	●	↑	South Sudan	1150	2017	●	↓
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	2017	●	↑	El Salvador	46	2017	●	↑	Lao PDR	185	2017	●	↑	Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Bulgaria	10	2017	●	↑	Jordan	46	2017	●	↑	Nepal	186	2017	●	↑	Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Canada	10	2017	●	↑	Panama	52	2017	●	↑	Namibia	195	2017	●	↗	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Kazakhstan	10	2017	●	↑	Tonga	52	2017	●	↑	Zambia	213	2017	●	↗	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Korea, Rep.	11	2017	●	↑	Maldives	53	2017	●	↑	Angola	241	2017	●	→	Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Hungary	12	2017	●	↑	Seychelles	53	2017	●	↑	Djibouti	248	2017	●	→	Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Kuwait	12	2017	●	↑	Cabo Verde	58	2017	●	↑	Rwanda	248	2017	●	↑	Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Serbia	12	2017	●	↑	Ecuador	59	2017	●	↑	Myanmar	250	2017	●	→	San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
Chile	13	2017	●	↑	Brazil	60	2017	●	↑	Gabon	252	2017	●	→	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
Bahrain	14	2017	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	60	2017	●	↑	Comoros	273	2017	●	→	Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
					Mauritius	61	2017	●	↑										

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)

The number of newborn infants (neonates) who die before reaching 28 days of age, per 1,000 live births.

Source: UNICEF et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Japan	0.9	2018	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	3.7	2018	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	9.7	2018	●	↑
San Marino	0.9	2018	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	4.0	2018	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	9.7	2018	●	↑
Finland	1.0	2018	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.1	2018	●	↑	Grenada	9.9	2018	●	↑
Iceland	1.0	2018	●	↑	China	4.3	2018	●	↑	Suriname	10.0	2018	●	↑
Singapore	1.1	2018	●	↑	Lebanon	4.3	2018	●	↑	Jamaica	10.2	2018	●	↑
Estonia	1.2	2018	●	↑	Malaysia	4.3	2018	●	↑	Vietnam	10.6	2018	●	↑
Slovenia	1.2	2018	●	↑	Kuwait	4.5	2018	●	↑	Paraguay	10.7	2018	●	↑
Belarus	1.3	2018	●	↑	Sri Lanka	4.5	2018	●	↑	South Africa	10.7	2018	●	↑
Andorra	1.4	2018	●	↑	Uruguay	4.5	2018	●	↑	Fiji	10.9	2018	●	↑
Cyprus	1.4	2018	●	↑	Malta	4.7	2018	●	↑	Azerbaijan	11.2	2018	●	↑
Luxembourg	1.4	2018	●	↑	Maldives	4.8	2018	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	11.2	2018	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	1.5	2018	●	↑	Chile	4.9	2018	●	↑	Tunisia	11.5	2018	●	↑
Norway	1.5	2018	●	↑	Thailand	5.0	2018	●	↑	Vanuatu	11.5	2018	●	↑
Sweden	1.5	2018	●	↑	Oman	5.1	2018	●	↑	Cabo Verde	11.6	2018	●	↑
Monaco	1.7	2018	●	↑	Ukraine	5.2	2018	●	↑	Uzbekistan	11.6	2018	●	↑
Montenegro	1.7	2018	●	↑	The Bahamas	5.4	2018	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	11.7	2018	●	↑
Spain	1.7	2018	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	5.5	2018	●	↑	Moldova	11.9	2018	●	↑
Czech Republic	1.8	2018	●	↑	Turkey	5.5	2018	●	↑	Guatemala	12.3	2018	●	↑
Israel	1.9	2018	●	↑	Kazakhstan	5.6	2018	●	↑	St. Lucia	12.4	2018	●	↑
Belgium	2.0	2018	●	↑	Costa Rica	5.9	2018	●	↑	Indonesia	12.7	2018	●	↑
Italy	2.0	2018	●	↑	Georgia	5.9	2018	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	13.2	2018	●	↑
Latvia	2.0	2018	●	↑	Argentina	6.4	2018	●	↑	Philippines	13.5	2018	●	↑
Austria	2.1	2018	●	↑	Libya	6.4	2018	●	↑	Morocco	13.8	2018	●	↑
Cuba	2.1	2018	●	↑	Albania	6.5	2018	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	14.0	2018	●	↑
Lithuania	2.1	2018	●	↑	Armenia	6.5	2018	●	↑	Bolivia	14.3	2018	●	↑
Netherlands	2.1	2018	●	↑	Tonga	6.5	2018	●	↑	Cambodia	14.4	2018	●	↑
Portugal	2.1	2018	●	↑	El Salvador	6.7	2018	●	↑	Algeria	14.6	2018	●	↑
Germany	2.2	2018	●	↑	Ecuador	7.2	2018	●	↑	Tajikistan	15.0	2018	●	↑
Australia	2.3	2018	●	↑	Peru	7.3	2018	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	15.1	2018	●	↑
Hungary	2.3	2018	●	↑	North Macedonia	7.4	2018	●	↑	Iraq	15.3	2018	●	↑
Ireland	2.3	2018	●	↑	Mexico	7.5	2018	●	↑	Marshall Islands	15.5	2018	●	↑
France	2.5	2018	●	↑	Colombia	7.8	2018	●	↑	Namibia	15.6	2018	●	↑
Croatia	2.6	2018	●	↑	Barbados	7.9	2018	●	↑	Tuvalu	15.7	2018	●	↑
Greece	2.6	2018	●	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	7.9	2018	●	↑	Rwanda	15.9	2018	●	↑
United Kingdom	2.6	2018	●	↑	Brazil	8.1	2018	●	↑	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	16.0	2018	●	↑
Poland	2.7	2018	●	↑	Solomon Islands	8.2	2018	●	↑	Bhutan	16.4	2018	●	↑
Slovak Republic	2.8	2018	●	↑	Samoa	8.3	2018	●	↑	Bangladesh	17.1	2018	●	↑
Switzerland	2.9	2018	●	↑	Panama	8.5	2018	●	↑	Eswatini	17.2	2018	●	↑
Bahrain	3.0	2018	●	↑	Belize	8.6	2018	●	↑	Guyana	18.2	2018	●	↑
Denmark	3.1	2018	●	↑	Mongolia	8.7	2018	●	↑	Eritrea	18.4	2018	●	↑
Russian Federation	3.2	2018	●	↑	Seychelles	8.8	2018	●	↑	Dominican Republic	19.4	2018	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda	3.4	2018	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	8.8	2018	●	↑	Kenya	19.6	2018	●	↑
Canada	3.4	2018	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	8.9	2018	●	↑	Nauru	19.9	2018	●	↑
Romania	3.4	2018	●	↑	Mauritius	9.2	2018	●	↑	Nepal	19.9	2018	●	↑
Serbia	3.4	2018	●	↑	Nicaragua	9.4	2018	●	↑	Uganda	19.9	2018	●	↑
New Zealand	3.5	2018	●	↑	Palau	9.4	2018	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	20.3	2018	●	↑
Qatar	3.5	2018	●	↑	Jordan	9.5	2018	●	↑	Timor-Leste	20.4	2018	●	↑
United States	3.5	2018	●	↑	Honduras	9.6	2018	●	↑	Madagascar	20.6	2018	●	↑
Bulgaria	3.6	2018	●	↑										
										Senegal	20.6	2018	●	↑
										Zimbabwe	20.9	2018	●	↑
										Gabon	21.0	2018	●	↑
										Turkmenistan	21.0	2018	●	↑
										Tanzania	21.3	2018	●	↑
										Burundi	21.7	2018	●	↑
										Papua New Guinea	22.1	2018	●	↑
										Malawi	22.4	2018	●	↑
										India	22.7	2018	●	↑
										Lao PDR	22.7	2018	●	↑
										Kiribati	22.8	2018	●	↑
										Myanmar	23.1	2018	●	↑
										Zambia	23.5	2018	●	↑
										Ghana	23.9	2018	●	↑
										Botswana	24.5	2018	●	↑
										Liberia	24.5	2018	●	↑
										Burkina Faso	24.7	2018	●	↑
										Togo	24.9	2018	●	↑
										Niger	25.2	2018	●	↑
										Haiti	26.0	2018	●	↑
										The Gambia	26.3	2018	●	↑
										Cameroon	26.6	2018	●	↑
										Yemen, Rep.	27.0	2018	●	↑
										Mozambique	27.8	2018	●	↑
										Ethiopia	28.1	2018	●	↑
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	28.3	2018	●	↑
										Dominica	28.3	2018	●	↑
										Angola	28.5	2018	●	↑
										Sudan	28.6	2018	●	↑
										Equatorial Guinea	29.9	2018	●	↑
										Guinea	31.1	2018	●	↑
										Benin	31.3	2018	●	↑
										Comoros	31.6	2018	●	↑
										Djibouti	31.7	2018	●	↑
										Mali	32.7	2018	●	↑
										Sierra Leone	32.8	2018	●	↑
										Côte d'Ivoire	33.5	2018	●	↑
										Mauritania	33.5	2018	●	↑
										Chad	34.2	2018	●	↑
										Lesotho	34.9	2018	●	↑
										Nigeria	36.0	2018	●	↑
										Guinea-Bissau	36.6	2018	●	↑
										Afghanistan	37.1	2018	●	↑
										Somalia	37.5	2018	●	↑
										South Sudan	40.0	2018	●	↑
										Central African Republic	41.2	2018	●	↑
										Pakistan	42.0	2018	●	↑
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)

The probability that a newborn baby will die before reaching age five, if subject to age-specific mortality rates of the specified year, per 1,000 live births.

Source: UNICEF et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Finland	1.7	2018	●	↑	Bulgaria	7.1	2018	●	↑	St. Lucia	16.6	2018	●	↑	Timor-Leste	45.8	2018	●	↗
Iceland	2.0	2018	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	7.1	2018	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	16.7	2018	●	↑	Turkmenistan	45.8	2018	●	↗
San Marino	2.0	2018	●	↑	Chile	7.2	2018	●	↑	Tunisia	17.0	2018	●	↑	Myanmar	46.2	2018	●	↑
Slovenia	2.1	2018	●	↑	Russian Federation	7.2	2018	●	↑	Honduras	17.6	2018	●	↑	Zimbabwe	46.2	2018	●	↑
Cyprus	2.4	2018	●	↑	Romania	7.3	2018	●	↑	Palau	17.9	2018	●	↑	Uganda	46.4	2018	●	↑
Luxembourg	2.4	2018	●	↑	Lebanon	7.4	2018	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	18.2	2018	●	↑	Lao PDR	47.3	2018	●	↑
Japan	2.5	2018	●	↑	Sri Lanka	7.4	2018	●	↑	Nicaragua	18.3	2018	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	47.8	2018	●	↗
Montenegro	2.5	2018	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	7.6	2018	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	18.3	2018	●	↑	Ghana	47.9	2018	●	↑
Norway	2.5	2018	●	↑	Uruguay	7.6	2018	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	18.9	2018	●	↑	Malawi	49.7	2018	●	↑
Estonia	2.6	2018	●	↑	Malaysia	7.8	2018	●	↑	Suriname	18.9	2018	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	50.1	2018	●	↗
Sweden	2.7	2018	●	↑	Kuwait	7.9	2018	●	↑	Cabo Verde	19.5	2018	●	↑	Kiribati	52.5	2018	●	↗
Singapore	2.8	2018	●	↑	China	8.6	2018	●	↑	Solomon Islands	20.0	2018	●	↑	Tanzania	53.0	2018	●	↗
Andorra	2.9	2018	●	↑	Maldives	8.6	2018	●	↑	Paraguay	20.2	2018	●	↑	Madagascar	53.6	2018	●	↗
Italy	3.0	2018	●	↑	Ukraine	8.7	2018	●	↑	Vietnam	20.7	2018	●	↑	Eswatini	54.4	2018	●	↑
Spain	3.0	2018	●	↑	Albania	8.8	2018	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	21.2	2018	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	55.0	2018	●	→
Korea, Rep.	3.2	2018	●	↑	Costa Rica	8.8	2018	●	↑	Uzbekistan	21.4	2018	●	↑	Ethiopia	55.2	2018	●	↑
Monaco	3.2	2018	●	↑	Thailand	9.1	2018	●	↑	Azerbaijan	21.5	2018	●	↑	Zambia	57.8	2018	●	↗
Belarus	3.4	2018	●	↑	Georgia	9.8	2018	●	↑	Morocco	22.4	2018	●	↑	The Gambia	58.4	2018	●	↗
Czech Republic	3.4	2018	●	↑	Argentina	9.9	2018	●	↑	Algeria	23.5	2018	●	↑	Burundi	58.5	2018	●	↑
Austria	3.5	2018	●	↑	Kazakhstan	9.9	2018	●	↑	Tuvalu	24.4	2018	●	↑	Djibouti	59.3	2018	●	↗
Australia	3.7	2018	●	↑	North Macedonia	9.9	2018	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	24.5	2018	●	↑	Sudan	60.5	2018	●	↗
Belgium	3.7	2018	●	↑	The Bahamas	10.2	2018	●	↑	Indonesia	25.0	2018	●	↑	Afghanistan	62.3	2018	●	↗
Germany	3.7	2018	●	↑	Turkey	10.6	2018	●	↑	Fiji	25.6	2018	●	↓	Haiti	64.8	2018	●	↗
Ireland	3.7	2018	●	↑	Oman	11.4	2018	●	↑	Guatemala	26.2	2018	●	↑	Comoros	67.5	2018	●	↗
Israel	3.7	2018	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	11.6	2018	●	↑	Vanuatu	26.4	2018	●	↑	Pakistan	69.3	2018	●	↗
Portugal	3.7	2018	●	↑	Libya	12.0	2018	●	↑	Iraq	26.7	2018	●	↑	Togo	69.8	2018	●	↗
Latvia	3.9	2018	●	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	12.0	2018	●	↑	Bolivia	26.8	2018	●	↑	Liberia	70.9	2018	●	↗
Netherlands	3.9	2018	●	↑	Barbados	12.2	2018	●	↑	Cambodia	28.0	2018	●	↑	Mozambique	73.2	2018	●	↗
France	4.0	2018	●	↑	Armenia	12.4	2018	●	↑	Philippines	28.4	2018	●	↑	Mauritania	75.7	2018	●	↗
Lithuania	4.0	2018	●	↑	Mexico	12.7	2018	●	↑	Dominican Republic	28.8	2018	●	↑	Cameroon	76.1	2018	●	↗
Switzerland	4.1	2018	●	↑	Belize	13.0	2018	●	↑	Bhutan	29.7	2018	●	↑	Burkina Faso	76.4	2018	●	↗
Denmark	4.2	2018	●	↑	El Salvador	13.7	2018	●	↑	Guyana	30.1	2018	●	↑	Angola	77.2	2018	●	↗
Hungary	4.3	2018	●	↑	Colombia	14.2	2018	●	↑	Bangladesh	30.2	2018	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	80.9	2018	●	↗
United Kingdom	4.3	2018	●	↑	Ecuador	14.2	2018	●	↑	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	30.8	2018	●	↑	Lesotho	81.1	2018	●	↗
Poland	4.4	2018	●	↑	Peru	14.3	2018	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	31.2	2018	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	81.5	2018	●	↗
Greece	4.5	2018	●	↑	Brazil	14.4	2018	●	↑	Nauru	31.8	2018	●	↑	Niger	83.7	2018	●	↗
Croatia	4.7	2018	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	14.4	2018	●	↑	Nepal	32.2	2018	●	↑	Equatorial Guinea	85.3	2018	●	↗
Canada	5.0	2018	●	↑	Jamaica	14.4	2018	●	↑	Marshall Islands	33.1	2018	●	↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	88.1	2018	●	↗
Cuba	5.0	2018	●	↑	Seychelles	14.5	2018	●	↑	South Africa	33.8	2018	●	↑	Benin	93.0	2018	●	→
Serbia	5.5	2018	●	↑	Grenada	15.2	2018	●	↑	Tajikistan	34.8	2018	●	↑	Mali	97.8	2018	●	↗
Slovak Republic	5.6	2018	●	↑	Panama	15.3	2018	●	↑	Rwanda	35.3	2018	●	↑	South Sudan	98.6	2018	●	→
New Zealand	5.7	2018	●	↑	Mauritius	15.5	2018	●	↑	Dominica	35.7	2018	●	↓	Guinea	100.8	2018	●	→
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.8	2018	●	↑	Tonga	15.6	2018	●	↑	Botswana	36.5	2018	●	↑	Sierra Leone	105.1	2018	●	↗
Antigua and Barbuda	6.4	2018	●	↑	Moldova	15.8	2018	●	↑	India	36.6	2018	●	↑	Central African Republic	116.5	2018	●	↗
United States	6.5	2018	●	↑	Samoa	15.8	2018	●	↑	Namibia	39.6	2018	●	↑	Chad	119.0	2018	●	↗
Qatar	6.8	2018	●	↑	Jordan	16.2	2018	●	↑	Kenya	41.1	2018	●	↑	Nigeria	119.9	2018	●	→
Malta	7.0	2018	●	↑	Mongolia	16.3	2018	●	↑	Eritrea	41.9	2018	●	↑	Somalia	121.5	2018	●	↗
Bahrain	7.1	2018	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	16.4	2018	●	↑	Senegal	43.6	2018	●	↑	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
										Gabon	44.8	2018	●	↑					

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)

The estimated rate of new and relapse cases of tuberculosis in a given year, expressed per 100,000 people. All forms of tuberculosis are included, including cases of people living with HIV.

Source: WHO (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Monaco	0.0	2018	●	↑	Lebanon	11.0	2018	●	↑	Vanuatu	46.0	2018	●	↑
San Marino	0.0	2018	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	12.0	2018	●	↑	Singapore	47.0	2018	●	→
St. Kitts and Nevis	0.0	2018	●	↑	Estonia	13.0	2018	●	↑	Burkina Faso	48.0	2018	●	→
Barbados	0.4	2018	●	↑	Mauritius	13.0	2018	●	→	Venezuela, RB	48.0	2018	●	→
United Arab Emirates	1.0	2018	●	↑	North Macedonia	13.0	2018	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	48.0	2018	●	→
Grenada	2.1	2018	●	↑	The Bahamas	14.0	2018	●	↑	Panama	52.0	2018	●	→
Iceland	2.7	2018	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	14.0	2018	●	↑	Mali	53.0	2018	●	→
Jamaica	2.9	2018	●	↑	Japan	14.0	2018	●	↑	Fiji	54.0	2018	●	→
Andorra	3.0	2018	●	↑	Malta	14.0	2018	●	↓	Nauru	54.0	2018	●	↑
United States	3.0	2018	●	↑	Montenegro	15.0	2018	●	→	Russian Federation	54.0	2018	●	↑
St. Lucia	3.2	2018	●	↑	Poland	16.0	2018	●	↑	Benin	56.0	2018	●	→
Israel	4.0	2018	●	↑	Turkey	16.0	2018	●	↑	Rwanda	59.0	2018	●	→
Norway	4.1	2018	●	↑	Serbia	17.0	2018	●	↑	China	61.0	2018	●	→
Greece	4.5	2018	●	↑	Albania	18.0	2018	●	→	Azerbaijan	63.0	2018	●	↑
Finland	4.7	2018	●	↑	Chile	18.0	2018	●	→	Sri Lanka	64.0	2018	●	→
Jordan	5.0	2018	●	↑	Seychelles	18.0	2018	●	↓	Korea, Rep.	66.0	2018	●	↑
Netherlands	5.3	2018	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	19.0	2018	●	→	Brunei Darussalam	68.0	2018	●	→
Slovenia	5.3	2018	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	21.0	2018	●	→	Kazakhstan	68.0	2018	●	↑
Cyprus	5.4	2018	●	↑	Bulgaria	22.0	2018	●	↑	Romania	68.0	2018	●	↑
Czech Republic	5.4	2018	●	↑	Kuwait	23.0	2018	●	→	Algeria	69.0	2018	●	→
Denmark	5.4	2018	●	↑	Mexico	23.0	2018	●	→	El Salvador	70.0	2018	●	↓
Sweden	5.5	2018	●	↑	Portugal	24.0	2018	●	→	Uzbekistan	70.0	2018	●	↑
Canada	5.6	2018	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	25.0	2018	●	↑	Sudan	71.0	2018	●	↑
Slovak Republic	5.8	2018	●	↑	Guatemala	26.0	2018	●	→	Solomon Islands	74.0	2018	●	↑
Oman	5.9	2018	●	↑	Argentina	27.0	2018	●	→	Georgia	80.0	2018	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda	6.0	2018	●	↑	Latvia	29.0	2018	●	↑	Ukraine	80.0	2018	●	↑
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	6.3	2018	●	↑	Belize	30.0	2018	●	→	Guyana	83.0	2018	●	↑
Dominica	6.4	2018	●	↑	Armenia	31.0	2018	●	↑	Tajikistan	84.0	2018	●	→
Hungary	6.4	2018	●	↑	Belarus	31.0	2018	●	↑	Moldova	86.0	2018	●	↑
Samoa	6.4	2018	●	↑	Qatar	31.0	2018	●	→	Niger	87.0	2018	●	→
Switzerland	6.4	2018	●	↑	Colombia	33.0	2018	●	→	Eritrea	89.0	2018	●	↑
Australia	6.6	2018	●	↑	Maldives	33.0	2018	●	↑	Malaysia	92.0	2018	●	→
Ireland	7.0	2018	●	↑	Uruguay	33.0	2018	●	→	Mauritania	93.0	2018	●	↑
Italy	7.0	2018	●	↑	Comoros	35.0	2018	●	→	Morocco	99.0	2018	●	→
Austria	7.1	2018	●	↑	Tunisia	35.0	2018	●	↑	Bolivia	108.0	2018	●	→
Cuba	7.2	2018	●	↑	Togo	36.0	2018	●	↑	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	108.0	2018	●	↑
Germany	7.3	2018	●	↑	Honduras	37.0	2018	●	↑	Palau	109.0	2018	●	→
New Zealand	7.3	2018	●	↑	Suriname	38.0	2018	●	→	Burundi	111.0	2018	●	→
Luxembourg	8.0	2018	●	↑	Libya	40.0	2018	●	→	Kyrgyz Republic	116.0	2018	●	↑
United Kingdom	8.0	2018	●	↑	Nicaragua	41.0	2018	●	↑	Senegal	118.0	2018	●	→
Croatia	8.4	2018	●	↑	Iraq	42.0	2018	●	→	Peru	123.0	2018	●	→
France	8.9	2018	●	↑	Paraguay	43.0	2018	●	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	124.0	2018	●	↑
Belgium	9.0	2018	●	↑	Ecuador	44.0	2018	●	→	Chad	142.0	2018	●	→
Spain	9.4	2018	●	↑	Lithuania	44.0	2018	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	142.0	2018	●	↑
Costa Rica	10.0	2018	●	↑	Brazil	45.0	2018	●	→	South Sudan	146.0	2018	●	→
Saudi Arabia	10.0	2018	●	↑	Dominican Republic	45.0	2018	●	↑	Ghana	148.0	2018	●	→
Tonga	10.0	2018	●	↑	Cabo Verde	46.0	2018	●	↑	Bhutan	149.0	2018	●	↑
Bahrain	11.0	2018	●	↑	Turkmenistan	46.0	2018	●	→	Ethiopia	151.0	2018	●	↑
										Nepal	151.0	2018	●	→
										Thailand	153.0	2018	●	→
										Lao PDR	162.0	2018	●	↑
										The Gambia	174.0	2018	●	→
										Guinea	176.0	2018	●	→
										Haiti	176.0	2018	●	→
										Malawi	181.0	2018	●	↑
										Vietnam	182.0	2018	●	→
										Cameroon	186.0	2018	●	↑
										Afghanistan	189.0	2018	●	→
										India	199.0	2018	●	→
										Uganda	200.0	2018	●	→
										Equatorial Guinea	201.0	2018	●	↓
										Zimbabwe	210.0	2018	●	↑
										Nigeria	219.0	2018	●	→
										Bangladesh	221.0	2018	●	→
										Madagascar	233.0	2018	●	→
										Tanzania	253.0	2018	●	↑
										Djibouti	260.0	2018	●	↑
										Somalia	262.0	2018	●	→
										Pakistan	265.0	2018	●	→
										Tuvalu	270.0	2018	●	↓
										Botswana	275.0	2018	●	↑
										Kenya	292.0	2018	●	↑
										Sierra Leone	298.0	2018	●	→
										Cambodia	302.0	2018	●	↑
										Liberia	308.0	2018	●	→
										Indonesia	316.0	2018	●	→
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	321.0	2018	●	→
										Eswatini	329.0	2018	●	↑
										Myanmar	338.0	2018	●	↑
										Zambia	346.0	2018	●	↑
										Kiribati	349.0	2018	●	↑
										Angola	355.0	2018	●	→
										Guinea-Bissau	361.0	2018	●	→
										Congo, Rep.	375.0	2018	●	→
										Mongolia	428.0	2018	●	→
										Papua New Guinea	432.0	2018	●	→
										Marshall Islands	434.0	2018	●	↓
										Timor-Leste	498.0	2018	●	→
										Korea, Dem. Rep.	513.0	2018	●	→
										South Africa	520.0	2018	●	↑
										Namibia	524.0	2018	●	↑
										Gabon	525.0	2018	●	→
										Central African Republic	540.0	2018	●	→
										Mozambique	551.0	2018	●	→
										Philippines	554.0	2018	●	↓
										Lesotho	611.0	2018	●	↑
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↑ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

Number of people newly infected with HIV per 1,000 uninfected population.

Source: UNAIDS (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdqindex.org



Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)

The probability of dying between the ages of 30 and 70 years from cardiovascular diseases, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory diseases, defined as the percent of 30-year-old-people who would die before their 70th birthday from these diseases, assuming current mortality rates at every age and that individuals would not die from any other cause of death (e.g. injuries or HIV/AIDS).

Source: WHO (2018)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Korea, Rep.	7.8	2016	●	↑	The Bahamas	15.5	2016	●	↑	Benin	19.6	2016	●	→
Japan	8.4	2016	●	↑	Mexico	15.7	2016	●	↑	Djibouti	19.6	2016	●	↓
Switzerland	8.6	2016	●	↑	Argentina	15.8	2016	●	↑	South Sudan	19.8	2016	●	→
Australia	9.1	2016	●	↑	Colombia	15.8	2016	●	↑	Timor-Leste	19.9	2016	●	↑
Iceland	9.1	2016	●	↑	Tunisia	16.1	2016	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	20.0	2016	●	↗
Sweden	9.1	2016	●	↑	Turkey	16.1	2016	●	↑	Niger	20.0	2016	●	→
Norway	9.2	2016	●	↑	Barbados	16.2	2016	●	↑	Libya	20.1	2016	●	→
Singapore	9.3	2016	●	↑	Cuba	16.4	2016	●	↑	Botswana	20.3	2016	●	↗
Italy	9.5	2016	●	↑	Malawi	16.4	2016	●	↑	North Macedonia	20.3	2016	●	↑
Israel	9.6	2016	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	16.4	2016	●	↑	The Gambia	20.4	2016	●	→
Canada	9.8	2016	●	↑	Angola	16.5	2016	●	↑	Montenegro	20.6	2016	●	↗
Spain	9.9	2016	●	↑	Brazil	16.6	2016	●	↑	Samoa	20.6	2016	●	↑
Luxembourg	10.0	2016	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	16.6	2016	●	↑	Lithuania	20.7	2016	●	↑
New Zealand	10.1	2016	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	16.7	2016	●	↑	Ghana	20.8	2016	●	↓
Finland	10.2	2016	●	↑	Croatia	16.7	2016	●	↑	Cambodia	21.1	2016	●	↗
Ireland	10.3	2016	●	↑	Uruguay	16.7	2016	●	↑	Seychelles	21.2	2016	●	↗
France	10.6	2016	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	16.8	2016	●	↑	Iraq	21.3	2016	●	↗
Malta	10.8	2016	●	↑	Albania	17.0	2016	●	↑	Namibia	21.3	2016	●	↗
United Kingdom	10.9	2016	●	↑	China	17.0	2016	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	21.3	2016	●	↗
Portugal	11.1	2016	●	↑	Estonia	17.0	2016	●	↑	Grenada	21.4	2016	●	↗
Netherlands	11.2	2016	●	↑	Vietnam	17.1	2016	●	↑	Romania	21.4	2016	●	↗
Bahrain	11.3	2016	●	↑	Bolivia	17.2	2016	●	↑	Bangladesh	21.6	2016	●	→
Cyprus	11.3	2016	●	↑	Cabo Verde	17.2	2016	●	↑	Cameroon	21.6	2016	●	→
Denmark	11.3	2016	●	↑	Malaysia	17.2	2016	●	↑	Burkina Faso	21.7	2016	●	→
Austria	11.4	2016	●	↑	Slovak Republic	17.2	2016	●	↑	Suriname	21.7	2016	●	↗
Belgium	11.4	2016	●	↑	Kuwait	17.4	2016	●	↑	Nepal	21.8	2016	●	↗
Costa Rica	11.5	2016	●	↑	Sri Lanka	17.4	2016	●	→	Somalia	21.8	2016	●	↓
Germany	12.1	2016	●	↑	Paraguay	17.5	2016	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	21.8	2016	●	→
Chile	12.4	2016	●	↑	Liberia	17.6	2016	●	→	Latvia	21.9	2016	●	↑
Greece	12.4	2016	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	17.8	2016	●	↑	Uganda	21.9	2016	●	→
Morocco	12.4	2016	●	↑	Oman	17.8	2016	●	↑	Equatorial Guinea	22.0	2016	●	→
Peru	12.6	2016	●	↑	Lebanon	17.9	2016	●	→	Belize	22.1	2016	●	→
Slovenia	12.7	2016	●	↑	Tanzania	17.9	2016	●	→	Azerbaijan	22.2	2016	●	↗
Ecuador	13.0	2016	●	↑	Zambia	17.9	2016	●	↑	Armenia	22.3	2016	●	↑
Panama	13.0	2016	●	↑	Mauritania	18.1	2016	●	↓	Guinea	22.4	2016	●	→
Kenya	13.4	2016	●	↑	Senegal	18.1	2016	●	↑	Nigeria	22.5	2016	●	→
Maldives	13.4	2016	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	18.1	2016	●	→	Antigua and Barbuda	22.6	2016	●	↓
El Salvador	14.0	2016	●	↑	Rwanda	18.2	2016	●	↗	Mauritius	22.6	2016	●	↗
Honduras	14.0	2016	●	↑	Ethiopia	18.3	2016	●	↗	Burundi	22.9	2016	●	↓
Algeria	14.2	2016	●	↑	Mozambique	18.4	2016	●	↑	Comoros	22.9	2016	●	→
Nicaragua	14.2	2016	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	18.5	2016	●	→	Madagascar	22.9	2016	●	↗
Gabon	14.4	2016	●	↑	Poland	18.7	2016	●	↑	Hungary	23.0	2016	●	→
Thailand	14.5	2016	●	↑	St. Lucia	18.8	2016	●	→	Central African Republic	23.1	2016	●	↗
United States	14.6	2016	●	↑	Dominican Republic	19.0	2016	●	→	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	23.2	2016	●	↓
Jamaica	14.7	2016	●	↑	Serbia	19.1	2016	●	↑	Bhutan	23.3	2016	●	↗
Iran, Islamic Rep.	14.8	2016	●	↑	Jordan	19.2	2016	●	↗	India	23.3	2016	●	→
Guatemala	14.9	2016	●	↑	Zimbabwe	19.3	2016	●	↗	Tonga	23.3	2016	●	→
Czech Republic	15.0	2016	●	↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	19.4	2016	●	→					

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

Age-standardized death rate
attributable to household air pollution
and ambient air pollution
(per 100,000 population)

Mortality rate that is attributable to the joint effects of fuels used for cooking indoors and ambient outdoor air pollution.

Source: WHO (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Canada	7	2016	●
Finland	7	2016	●
New Zealand	7	2016	●
Sweden	7	2016	●
Australia	8	2016	●
Iceland	9	2016	●
Norway	9	2016	●
France	10	2016	●
Portugal	10	2016	●
Spain	10	2016	●
Switzerland	10	2016	●
Ireland	12	2016	●
Japan	12	2016	●
Luxembourg	12	2016	●
Brunei Darussalam	13	2016	●
Denmark	13	2016	●
United States	13	2016	●
Netherlands	14	2016	●
United Kingdom	14	2016	●
Austria	15	2016	●
Israel	15	2016	●
Italy	15	2016	●
Belgium	16	2016	●
Germany	16	2016	●
Uruguay	18	2016	●
The Bahamas	20	2016	●
Cyprus	20	2016	●
Korea, Rep.	20	2016	●
Malta	20	2016	●
Costa Rica	23	2016	●
Slovenia	23	2016	●
Chile	25	2016	●
Ecuador	25	2016	●
Estonia	25	2016	●
Jamaica	25	2016	●
Maldives	26	2016	●
Panama	26	2016	●
Singapore	26	2016	●
Argentina	27	2016	●
Greece	28	2016	●
Antigua and Barbuda	30	2016	●
Brazil	30	2016	●
Czech Republic	30	2016	●
St. Lucia	30	2016	●
Barbados	31	2016	●
Lithuania	34	2016	●
Slovak Republic	34	2016	●
Croatia	35	2016	●
Venezuela, RB	35	2016	●
Colombia	37	2016	●
Mexico	37	2016	●
Mauritius	38	2016	●
Poland	38	2016	●
Hungary	39	2016	●
Trinidad and Tobago	39	2016	●
Bahrain	40	2016	●
Latvia	41	2016	●
El Salvador	42	2016	●
Dominican Republic	43	2016	●
Grenada	45	2016	●
Malaysia	47	2016	●
Qatar	47	2016	●
Turkey	47	2016	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	48	2016	●
Morocco	49	2016	●
Russian Federation	49	2016	●
Seychelles	49	2016	●
Algeria	50	2016	●
Cuba	50	2016	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	51	2016	●
Jordan	51	2016	●
Lebanon	51	2016	●
Oman	54	2016	●
Armenia	55	2016	●
United Arab Emirates	55	2016	●
Nicaragua	56	2016	●
Tunisia	56	2016	●
Paraguay	57	2016	●
Suriname	57	2016	●
Romania	59	2016	●
Belarus	61	2016	●
Honduras	61	2016	●
Thailand	61	2016	●
Bulgaria	62	2016	●
Serbia	62	2016	●
Kazakhstan	63	2016	●
Azerbaijan	64	2016	●
Bolivia	64	2016	●
Peru	64	2016	●
Vietnam	64	2016	●
Albania	68	2016	●
Belize	69	2016	●
Ukraine	71	2016	●
Libya	72	2016	●
Tonga	73	2016	●
Guatemala	74	2016	●
Iraq	75	2016	●
Syrian Arab Republic	75	2016	●
Gabon	76	2016	●
Kenya	78	2016	●
Moldova	78	2016	●
Montenegro	79	2016	●
Turkmenistan	79	2016	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	80	2016	●
Sri Lanka	80	2016	●
Uzbekistan	81	2016	●
North Macedonia	82	2016	●
Saudi Arabia	84	2016	●
Samoa	85	2016	●
South Africa	87	2016	●
Cabo Verde	99	2016	●
Fiji	99	2016	●
Botswana	101	2016	●
Georgia	102	2016	●
Kuwait	104	2016	●
Guyana	108	2016	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	109	2016	●
Mozambique	110	2016	●
Kyrgyz Republic	111	2016	●
Indonesia	112	2016	●
China	113	2016	●
Malawi	115	2016	●
Angola	119	2016	●
Rwanda	121	2016	●
Bhutan	124	2016	●
Zambia	127	2016	●
Tajikistan	129	2016	●
Congo, Rep.	131	2016	●
Zimbabwe	133	2016	●
Vanuatu	136	2016	●
Eswatini	137	2016	●
Solomon Islands	137	2016	●
Tanzania	139	2016	●
Kiribati	140	2016	●
Timor-Leste	140	2016	●
Ethiopia	144	2016	●
Namibia	145	2016	●
Bangladesh	149	2016	●
Cambodia	150	2016	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	152	2016	●
Papua New Guinea	152	2016	●
Mongolia	156	2016	●
Myanmar	156	2016	●
Uganda	156	2016	●
Djibouti	159	2016	●
Madagascar	160	2016	●
Senegal	161	2016	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	162	2016	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	164	2016	●
South Sudan	165	2016	●
Mauritania	169	2016	●
Liberia	170	2016	●
Comoros	172	2016	●
Eritrea	174	2016	●
Pakistan	174	2016	●
Equatorial Guinea	178	2016	●
Lesotho	178	2016	●
Burundi	180	2016	●
Haiti	184	2016	●
India	184	2016	●
Philippines	185	2016	●
Sudan	185	2016	●
Lao PDR	188	2016	●
Nepal	194	2016	●
Yemen, Rep.	194	2016	●
Ghana	204	2016	●
Benin	205	2016	●
Burkina Faso	206	2016	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	207	2016	●
Cameroon	208	2016	●
Mali	209	2016	●
Afghanistan	211	2016	●
Central African Republic	212	2016	●
Somalia	213	2016	●
Guinea-Bissau	215	2016	●
The Gambia	237	2016	●
Guinea	243	2016	●
Togo	250	2016	●
Niger	252	2016	●
Côte d'Ivoire	269	2016	●
Chad	280	2016	●
Nigeria	307	2016	●
Sierra Leone	324	2016	●
Andorra	NA	NA	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●
Palau	NA	NA	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

Traffic deaths
(per 100,000 population)

Estimated number of fatal road traffic injuries per 100,000 people.

Source: WHO (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

[illegible]

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdqindex.org

Life expectancy at birth (years)

The average number of years that a newborn could expect to live, if he or she were to pass through life exposed to the sex- and age-specific death rates prevailing at the time of his or her birth, for a specific year, in a given country, territory, or geographic area.

Source: WHO (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Japan	84.2	2016	●	↑	Ecuador	76.5	2016	●	↗	Georgia	72.6	2016	●	↓	Malawi	64.2	2016	●	↗
Switzerland	83.3	2016	●	↑	Albania	76.4	2016	●	↗	Ukraine	72.5	2016	●	↗	Comoros	63.9	2016	●	→
Spain	83.1	2016	●	↑	Algeria	76.4	2016	●	↗	Uzbekistan	72.3	2016	●	→	Mauritania	63.9	2016	●	→
Australia	82.9	2016	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	76.4	2016	●	→	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	72.0	2016	●	→	Tanzania	63.9	2016	●	↗
France	82.9	2016	●	↑	China	76.4	2016	●	↗	Vanuatu	72.0	2016	●	→	Djibouti	63.8	2016	●	→
Singapore	82.9	2016	●	↑	Turkey	76.4	2016	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	71.9	2016	●	→	Syrian Arab Republic	63.8	2016	●	↗
Canada	82.8	2016	●	↑	Lebanon	76.3	2016	●	→	Libya	71.9	2016	●	↓	Namibia	63.7	2016	●	→
Italy	82.8	2016	●	↑	Serbia	76.3	2016	●	↗	Russian Federation	71.9	2016	●	↗	South Africa	63.6	2016	●	↗
Korea, Rep.	82.7	2016	●	↑	Vietnam	76.3	2016	●	↗	Suriname	71.8	2016	●	→	Haiti	63.5	2016	●	→
Norway	82.5	2016	●	↑	Hungary	76.0	2016	●	↗	Trinidad and Tobago	71.8	2016	●	→	Ghana	63.4	2016	●	→
Iceland	82.4	2016	●	↑	Jamaica	76.0	2016	●	↗	Bolivia	71.5	2016	●	↗	Liberia	62.9	2016	●	→
Luxembourg	82.4	2016	●	↑	Morocco	76.0	2016	●	↗	Moldova	71.5	2016	●	→	Afghanistan	62.7	2016	●	→
Sweden	82.4	2016	●	↑	Tunisia	76.0	2016	●	↗	Kyrgyz Republic	71.4	2016	●	↗	Angola	62.6	2016	●	→
Israel	82.3	2016	●	↑	North Macedonia	75.9	2016	●	→	Kazakhstan	71.1	2016	●	↗	Uganda	62.5	2016	●	↗
New Zealand	82.2	2016	●	↑	Peru	75.9	2016	●	↗	Solomon Islands	71.1	2016	●	→	Zambia	62.3	2016	●	↗
Austria	81.9	2016	●	↑	The Bahamas	75.7	2016	●	↗	Tajikistan	70.8	2016	●	→	The Gambia	61.9	2016	●	→
Netherlands	81.6	2016	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	75.7	2016	●	↗	Bhutan	70.6	2016	●	↗	Zimbabwe	61.4	2016	●	↗
Ireland	81.5	2016	●	↑	Barbados	75.6	2016	●	→	Belize	70.5	2016	●	→	Benin	61.1	2016	●	→
Malta	81.5	2016	●	↑	St. Lucia	75.6	2016	●	↗	Egypt, Arab Rep.	70.5	2016	●	↓	Togo	60.6	2016	●	→
Portugal	81.5	2016	●	↑	Nicaragua	75.5	2016	●	↗	Nepal	70.2	2016	●	↗	Congo, Dem. Rep.	60.5	2016	●	→
Finland	81.4	2016	●	↑	Thailand	75.5	2016	●	↗	Fiji	69.9	2016	●	→	Burkina Faso	60.3	2016	●	→
United Kingdom	81.4	2016	●	↑	Malaysia	75.3	2016	●	↗	Iraq	69.8	2016	●	↓	Burundi	60.1	2016	●	→
Belgium	81.2	2016	●	↑	Sri Lanka	75.3	2016	●	→	Mongolia	69.8	2016	●	→	Mozambique	60.1	2016	●	↗
Denmark	81.2	2016	●	↑	Honduras	75.2	2016	●	↗	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	69.6	2016	●	→	Guinea	59.8	2016	●	→
Greece	81.2	2016	●	↑	Romania	75.2	2016	●	→	Cambodia	69.4	2016	●	↗	Guinea-Bissau	59.8	2016	●	→
Germany	81.0	2016	●	↑	Brazil	75.1	2016	●	↗	Indonesia	69.3	2016	●	→	Niger	59.8	2016	●	→
Slovenia	80.9	2016	●	↑	Colombia	75.1	2016	●	↗	Philippines	69.3	2016	●	→	Equatorial Guinea	59.5	2016	●	→
Cyprus	80.7	2016	●	↑	Samoa	75.1	2016	●	↗	India	68.8	2016	●	→	South Sudan	58.6	2016	●	→
Costa Rica	79.6	2016	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	75.0	2016	●	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	68.7	2016	●	→	Cameroon	58.1	2016	●	→
Chile	79.5	2016	●	↑	Latvia	75.0	2016	●	↗	Timor-Leste	68.6	2016	●	→	Mali	58.0	2016	●	→
Czech Republic	79.2	2016	●	↑	Lithuania	75.0	2016	●	↑	Turkmenistan	68.2	2016	●	→	Eswatini	57.7	2016	●	→
Bahrain	79.1	2016	●	↑	Armenia	74.8	2016	●	→	Rwanda	68.0	2016	●	↗	Somalia	55.4	2016	●	→
Cuba	79.0	2016	●	↗	Bulgaria	74.8	2016	●	→	Myanmar	66.8	2016	●	→	Nigeria	55.2	2016	●	→
United States	78.5	2016	●	→	Kuwait	74.8	2016	●	→	Senegal	66.8	2016	●	↗	Côte d'Ivoire	54.6	2016	●	→
Maldives	78.4	2016	●	↑	Mauritius	74.8	2016	●	↗	Kenya	66.7	2016	●	↗	Chad	54.3	2016	●	→
Croatia	78.3	2016	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	74.8	2016	●	→	Pakistan	66.5	2016	●	→	Sierra Leone	53.1	2016	●	→
Qatar	78.1	2016	●	↗	Jordan	74.3	2016	●	→	Gabon	66.4	2016	●	↗	Central African Republic	53.0	2016	●	↗
Panama	78.0	2016	●	↗	Belarus	74.2	2016	●	↑	Guyana	66.2	2016	●	→	Lesotho	52.9	2016	●	→
Estonia	77.8	2016	●	↑	Paraguay	74.2	2016	●	→	Botswana	66.1	2016	●	↗	Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Poland	77.8	2016	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	74.1	2016	●	→	Kiribati	66.1	2016	●	→	Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Slovak Republic	77.4	2016	●	↑	El Salvador	73.7	2016	●	↗	Madagascar	66.1	2016	●	→	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	77.3	2016	●	↑	Dominican Republic	73.5	2016	●	↗	Papua New Guinea	65.9	2016	●	→	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
United Arab Emirates	77.2	2016	●	↗	Grenada	73.4	2016	●	→	Lao PDR	65.8	2016	●	→	Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Uruguay	77.1	2016	●	↗	Tonga	73.4	2016	●	→	Ethiopia	65.5	2016	●	↗	Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Oman	77.0	2016	●	↗	Seychelles	73.3	2016	●	→	Yemen, Rep.	65.3	2016	●	→	Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Argentina	76.9	2016	●	↗	Cabo Verde	73.2	2016	●	↗	Sudan	65.1	2016	●	→	San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
Montenegro	76.8	2016	●	↗	Guatemala	73.2	2016	●	↗	Eritrea	65.0	2016	●	→	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
Mexico	76.6	2016	●	→	Azerbaijan	73.1	2016	●	↗	Congo, Rep.	64.3	2016	●	→	Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
					Bangladesh	72.7	2016	●	↗										

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)

The number of births per 1,000 women between the age of 15 to 19.

Source: UNDESA (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.3	2017	●	↑	Malaysia	13.4	2017	●	↑	Georgia	46.4	2017	●	↗
Korea, Rep.	1.4	2017	●	↑	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	13.9	2017	●	↑	Indonesia	47.4	2017	●	→
Switzerland	2.8	2017	●	↑	Lebanon	14.5	2017	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	49.0	2017	●	↗
Singapore	3.5	2017	●	↑	Belarus	14.5	2017	●	↑	Fiji	49.4	2017	●	↓
Slovenia	3.8	2017	●	↑	Tonga	14.7	2017	●	↑	Vanuatu	49.4	2017	●	→
Japan	3.8	2017	●	↑	Serbia	14.7	2017	●	↑	Cambodia	50.2	2017	●	↓
Netherlands	3.8	2017	●	↑	North Macedonia	15.7	2017	●	↑	Cuba	51.6	2017	●	→
Denmark	4.1	2017	●	↑	Latvia	16.2	2017	●	↑	Haiti	51.7	2017	●	↗
Cyprus	4.6	2017	●	↑	Kiribati	16.2	2017	●	↑	Eritrea	52.6	2017	●	↗
Belgium	4.7	2017	●	↑	Djibouti	18.8	2017	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	52.7	2017	●	→
France	4.7	2017	●	↑	New Zealand	19.3	2017	●	↑	Jamaica	52.8	2017	●	↗
Luxembourg	4.7	2017	●	↑	Albania	19.6	2017	●	↑	Costa Rica	53.5	2017	●	↗
Sweden	5.1	2017	●	↑	United States	19.9	2017	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	53.8	2017	●	→
Norway	5.1	2017	●	↑	Bhutan	20.2	2017	●	↑	Philippines	54.2	2017	●	→
Italy	5.2	2017	●	↑	Russian Federation	20.7	2017	●	↑	Burundi	55.6	2017	●	→
Libya	5.8	2017	●	↑	Sri Lanka	20.9	2017	●	↑	Azerbaijan	55.8	2017	●	↓
Finland	5.8	2017	●	↑	Armenia	21.5	2017	●	↑	Peru	56.9	2017	●	→
Iceland	6.3	2017	●	↑	Moldova	22.4	2017	●	↑	Tajikistan	57.1	2017	●	↓
United Arab Emirates	6.5	2017	●	↑	Ukraine	23.7	2017	●	↑	Uruguay	58.7	2017	●	→
Greece	7.2	2017	●	↑	Uzbekistan	23.8	2017	●	↑	Brazil	59.1	2017	●	→
Saudi Arabia	7.3	2017	●	↑	Samoa	23.9	2017	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	60.4	2017	●	↗
Austria	7.3	2017	●	↑	Hungary	24.0	2017	●	↑	Mexico	60.4	2017	●	→
Ireland	7.5	2017	●	↑	Turkmenistan	24.4	2017	●	↑	Suriname	61.7	2017	●	→
China	7.6	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	25.7	2017	●	↓	South Sudan	62.0	2017	●	↑
Estonia	7.7	2017	●	↑	Mauritius	25.7	2017	●	↑	Seychelles	62.1	2017	●	↓
Spain	7.7	2017	●	↑	Jordan	25.9	2017	●	↑	Argentina	62.8	2017	●	→
Maldives	7.8	2017	●	↑	Turkey	26.6	2017	●	↑	Namibia	63.6	2017	●	↑
Tunisia	7.8	2017	●	↑	Myanmar	28.5	2017	●	↗	Sudan	64.0	2017	●	↑
Germany	8.1	2017	●	↑	Grenada	29.2	2017	●	↑	Bolivia	64.9	2017	●	↗
Kuwait	8.2	2017	●	↑	Kazakhstan	29.8	2017	●	↗	Nepal	65.1	2017	●	↗
Portugal	8.4	2017	●	↑	The Bahamas	30.0	2017	●	↑	Comoros	65.4	2017	●	↗
Canada	8.4	2017	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	30.1	2017	●	↑	Lao PDR	65.4	2017	●	→
Croatia	8.7	2017	●	↑	Vietnam	30.9	2017	●	↑	Ghana	66.6	2017	●	→
Montenegro	9.3	2017	●	↑	Mongolia	31.0	2017	●	→	Colombia	66.7	2017	●	→
Israel	9.6	2017	●	↑	Morocco	31.0	2017	●	↑	Ethiopia	66.7	2017	●	↗
Bosnia and Herzegovina	9.6	2017	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	32.8	2017	●	↑	South Africa	67.9	2017	●	→
Qatar	9.9	2017	●	↑	Barbados	33.6	2017	●	↑	Belize	68.5	2017	●	→
Algeria	10.1	2017	●	↑	Timor-Leste	33.8	2017	●	↑	Afghanistan	69.0	2017	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	10.3	2017	●	↑	Romania	36.2	2017	●	→	El Salvador	69.5	2017	●	→
Poland	10.5	2017	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	38.6	2017	●	↗	Paraguay	70.5	2017	●	→
Lithuania	10.9	2017	●	↑	Pakistan	38.8	2017	●	↗	Guatemala	70.9	2017	●	→
Australia	11.7	2017	●	↑	Rwanda	39.1	2017	●	→	Mauritania	71.0	2017	●	↗
Czech Republic	12.0	2017	●	↑	Bulgaria	39.9	2017	●	↗	Iraq	71.7	2017	●	→
Malta	12.9	2017	●	↑	St. Lucia	40.5	2017	●	↗	Senegal	72.7	2017	●	↗
Oman	13.1	2017	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	40.6	2017	●	↓	Honduras	72.9	2017	●	→
India	13.2	2017	●	↑	Chile	41.1	2017	●	↑	Cabo Verde	73.8	2017	●	→
Bahrain	13.4	2017	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	42.8	2017	●	↗	Guyana	74.4	2017	●	↗
United Kingdom	13.4	2017	●	↑	Thailand	44.9	2017	●	↗	Kenya	75.1	2017	●	↗
					Botswana	46.1	2017	●	→					
										Eswatini	76.7	2017	●	→
										Solomon Islands	78.0	2017	●	→
										The Gambia	78.2	2017	●	↗
										Ecuador	79.3	2017	●	→
										Panama	81.8	2017	●	→
										Bangladesh	83.0	2017	●	→
										Nicaragua	85.0	2017	●	→
										Venezuela, RB	85.3	2017	●	→
										Benin	86.1	2017	●	→
										Zimbabwe	86.1	2017	●	↗
										Togo	89.1	2017	●	→
										Lesotho	92.7	2017	●	↓
										Dominican Republic	94.3	2017	●	→
										São Tomé and Príncipe	94.6	2017	●	→
										Gabon	96.2	2017	●	→
										Somalia	100.1	2017	●	→
										Burkina Faso	104.3	2017	●	→
										Guinea-Bissau	104.8	2017	●	→
										Cameroon	105.8	2017	●	↗
										Nigeria	107.3	2017	●	→
										Madagascar	109.6	2017	●	→
										Congo, Rep.	112.2	2017	●	→
										Sierra Leone	112.8	2017	●	→
										Côte d'Ivoire	117.6	2017	●	→
										Tanzania	118.4	2017	●	→
										Uganda	118.8	2017	●	→
										Zambia	120.1	2017	●	↗
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	124.2	2017	●	→
										Central African Republic	129.1	2017	●	→
										Malawi	132.7	2017	●	→
										Guinea	135.3	2017	●	→
										Liberia	136.0	2017	●	→
										Mozambique	148.6	2017	●	→
										Angola	150.5	2017	●	→
										Equatorial Guinea	155.6	2017	●	→
										Chad	161.1	2017	●	→
										Mali	169.1	2017	●	→
										Niger	186.5	2017	●	→
										Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
										Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)

The percentage of births attended by personnel trained to give the necessary supervision, care, and advice to women during pregnancy, labor, and the postpartum period, to conduct deliveries on their own, and to care for newborns.

Source: UNICEF (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Antigua and Barbuda	100.0	2014	●	●	Jordan	99.7	2018	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	96.2	2009	●	●
Brunei Darussalam	100.0	2016	●	↑	Moldova	99.7	2014	●	●	Venezuela, RB	96.2	2016	●	→
Korea, Dem. Rep.	100.0	2009	●	●	Russian Federation	99.7	2014	●	●	Dominica	96.0	2016	●	↓
Korea, Rep.	100.0	2015	●	↑	Argentina	99.6	2015	●	↑	Paraguay	95.5	2016	●	→
Lithuania	100.0	2014	●	●	The Bahamas	99.6	2014	●	●	Tonga	95.5	2012	●	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	100.0	2009	●	●	Dominican Republic	99.6	2015	●	↑	Romania	95.2	2015	●	↓
Netherlands	100.0	2003	●	●	Singapore	99.6	2016	●	↑	Tajikistan	94.8	2017	●	↑
Palau	100.0	2016	●	↑	Maldives	99.5	2017	●	↑	Panama	94.6	2016	●	→
Qatar	100.0	2015	●	↑	Estonia	99.4	2016	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	94.4	2015	●	↑
St. Kitts and Nevis	100.0	2014	●	●	Kazakhstan	99.4	2015	●	↑	Denmark	94.4	2016	●	↓
Switzerland	100.0	2006	●	●	Malaysia	99.4	2015	●	↑	Vietnam	93.8	2014	●	●
Trinidad and Tobago	100.0	2015	●	↑	Grenada	99.3	2016	●	↑	Tuvalu	93.1	2007	●	●
Turkmenistan	100.0	2016	●	●	Brazil	99.2	2015	●	↑	Indonesia	92.6	2016	●	↑
Uzbekistan	100.0	2015	●	↑	Colombia	99.2	2016	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	92.5	2014	●	●
Sri Lanka	100.0	2014	●	●	Hungary	99.2	2014	●	●	Peru	92.4	2016	●	↑
Bosnia and Herzegovina	99.9	2015	●	↑	Jamaica	99.1	2011	●	●	Egypt, Arab Rep.	91.5	2014	●	●
China	99.9	2015	●	↑	Norway	99.1	2016	●	↑	Cabo Verde	91.4	2015	●	→
Croatia	99.9	2015	●	↑	Oman	99.1	2014	●	●	Rwanda	90.7	2015	●	●
Cuba	99.9	2016	●	↑	Thailand	99.1	2016	●	↑	Marshall Islands	90.1	2011	●	●
El Salvador	99.9	2016	●	↑	United States	99.1	2015	●	↑	Costa Rica	90.0	2015	●	↓
Fiji	99.9	2015	●	↑	Barbados	99.0	2015	●	↑	Bolivia	89.8	2016	●	↑
Finland	99.9	2015	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	99.0	2014	●	●	Malawi	89.8	2016	●	●
Georgia	99.9	2015	●	↑	Montenegro	99.0	2013	●	●	Vanuatu	89.4	2013	●	●
Italy	99.9	2014	●	●	Seychelles	99.0	2012	●	●	Gabon	89.3	2012	●	●
Japan	99.9	2015	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	99.0	2014	●	●	Bhutan	89.0	2016	●	↑
Kuwait	99.9	2015	●	↑	Mongolia	98.9	2014	●	●	Cambodia	89.0	2014	●	●
Latvia	99.9	2016	●	↑	Portugal	98.9	2015	●	↑	Eswatini	88.3	2014	●	●
Libya	99.9	2013	●	●	Germany	98.7	2015	●	↑	Namibia	88.2	2013	●	●
Luxembourg	99.9	2009	●	●	St. Lucia	98.7	2012	●	●	Nicaragua	88.0	2012	●	●
North Macedonia	99.9	2016	●	↑	Slovak Republic	98.5	2014	●	●	Djibouti	87.4	2012	●	●
Ukraine	99.9	2014	●	●	Austria	98.4	2016	●	↑	Solomon Islands	86.2	2015	●	●
United Arab Emirates	99.9	2015	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	98.4	2014	●	●	Guyana	85.7	2014	●	●
Uruguay	99.9	2014	●	●	Serbia	98.4	2014	●	●	Burundi	85.1	2017	●	↑
Albania	99.8	2018	●	●	Kiribati	98.3	2010	●	●	Philippines	84.4	2017	●	↑
Armenia	99.8	2016	●	↑	Lebanon	98.2	2004	●	●	Honduras	82.8	2012	●	●
Azerbaijan	99.8	2016	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	98.0	2013	●	●	Samoa	82.5	2014	●	●
Belarus	99.8	2014	●	●	Canada	97.9	2014	●	●	Comoros	82.2	2012	●	●
Bulgaria	99.8	2015	●	↑	Iceland	97.9	2016	●	↑	India	81.4	2016	●	●
Czech Republic	99.8	2013	●	●	Mexico	97.7	2015	●	↓	Congo, Dem. Rep.	80.1	2014	●	●
Malta	99.8	2016	●	↑	Cyprus	97.4	2014	●	●	Suriname	80.0	2015	●	●
Mauritius	99.8	2016	●	↑	France	97.4	2016	●	↑	Burkina Faso	79.8	2015	●	●
Poland	99.8	2016	●	↑	Nauru	97.4	2007	●	●	Benin	78.1	2018	●	↓
Slovenia	99.8	2012	●	●	Turkey	97.4	2014	●	●	Zimbabwe	78.1	2015	●	↑
Australia	99.7	2015	●	↑	Belize	96.8	2016	●	↑	Lesotho	77.9	2014	●	●
Bahrain	99.7	2015	●	↑	Ecuador	96.7	2016	●	↑	Sudan	77.5	2014	●	●
Botswana	99.7	2015	●	↑	South Africa	96.7	2016	●	●	Uganda	74.2	2016	●	↑
Chile	99.7	2015	●	↑	Algeria	96.6	2013	●	●	Côte d'Ivoire	73.6	2016	●	↑
Ireland	99.7	2015	●	↑	New Zealand	96.3	2015	●	→	Morocco	73.6	2011	●	●
										Tunisia	73.6	2012	●	●
										Ghana	70.8	2014	●	●
										Iraq	70.4	2012	●	●
										Mauritania	69.3	2015	●	→
										Pakistan	69.3	2018	●	↑
										Senegal	68.4	2017	●	↑
										Equatorial Guinea	68.3	2011	●	●
										Guatemala	65.5	2015	●	→
										Cameroon	64.7	2014	●	●
										Tanzania	63.7	2016	●	→
										Zambia	63.3	2014	●	●
										Guinea	62.7	2016	●	↑
										Kenya	61.8	2014	●	●
										Liberia	61.1	2013	●	●
										Myanmar	60.2	2016	●	●
										Sierra Leone	59.7	2013	●	●
										Nepal	58.0	2016	●	↑
										The Gambia	57.2	2013	●	●
										Timor-Leste	56.7	2016	●	●
										Mozambique	54.3	2011	●	●
										Papua New Guinea	53.0	2006	●	●
										Afghanistan	50.5	2015	●	↑
										Bangladesh	49.8	2016	●	→
										Angola	49.6	2016	●	●
										Guinea-Bissau	45.0	2014	●	●
										Yemen, Rep.	44.7	2013	●	●
										Togo	44.6	2014	●	●
										Madagascar	44.3	2013	●	●
										Mali	43.7	2015	●	↓
										Haiti	41.6	2017	●	→
										Nigeria	40.3	2017	●	→
										Lao PDR	40.1	2012	●	●
										Central African Republic	40.0	2010	●	●
										Niger	39.7	2015	●	→
										Eritrea	34.1	2010	●	●
										Ethiopia	27.7	2016	●	→
										Chad	20.2	2015	●	●
										South Sudan	19.4	2010	●	●
										Somalia	9.4	2006	●	●
										Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
										Belgium	NA	NA	●	●
										Greece	NA	NA	●	●
										Israel	NA	NA	●	●
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
										Spain	NA	NA	●	●
										Sweden	NA	NA	●	●
										United Kingdom	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track → Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)

Estimated national routine immunization coverage of infants, expressed as the percentage of surviving infants children under the age of 12 months who received two WHO-recommended vaccines (3rd dose of DTP and 1st dose of measles). Calculated as the minimum value between the percentage of infants who have received the 3rd dose of DTP and the percentage who have received the 1st dose of measles.

Source: WHO and UNICEF (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Andorra	99	2018	●	↑	Tajikistan	96	2018	●	↑	Comoros	90	2018	●	↑	Namibia	82	2018	●	↓
Bahrain	99	2018	●	↑	Thailand	96	2018	●	↑	Cyprus	90	2018	●	↑	El Salvador	81	2018	●	↓
Brunei Darussalam	99	2018	●	↑	Tunisia	96	2018	●	↑	France	90	2018	●	↑	Marshall Islands	81	2018	●	↑
China	99	2018	●	↑	Turkey	96	2018	●	↑	Lesotho	90	2018	●	↑	Senegal	81	2018	●	↗
Cuba	99	2018	●	↑	Uzbekistan	96	2018	●	↑	Nauru	90	2018	●	↑	Tonga	81	2018	●	↑
Hungary	99	2018	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	95	2018	●	↑	Palau	90	2018	●	↑	Algeria	80	2018	●	↓
Iran, Islamic Rep.	99	2018	●	↑	Australia	95	2018	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	90	2018	●	↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	80	2018	●	→
Kuwait	99	2018	●	↑	Azerbaijan	95	2018	●	↑	Zambia	90	2018	●	↑	Mozambique	80	2018	●	→
Luxembourg	99	2018	●	↑	Botswana	95	2018	●	↑	The Bahamas	89	2018	●	↓	Sierra Leone	80	2018	●	↗
Maldives	99	2018	●	↑	Denmark	95	2018	●	↑	Eswatini	89	2018	●	→	Mauritania	78	2018	●	↑
Mongolia	99	2018	●	↑	Eritrea	95	2018	●	↑	Honduras	89	2018	●	↓	Niger	77	2018	●	↓
Morocco	99	2018	●	↑	Guyana	95	2018	●	↑	India	89	2018	●	↑	Timor-Leste	77	2018	●	↑
Oman	99	2018	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	95	2018	●	↑	Jamaica	89	2018	●	↓	Congo, Rep.	75	2018	●	↓
Portugal	99	2018	●	↑	Singapore	95	2018	●	↑	Kenya	89	2018	●	→	Indonesia	75	2018	●	→
Sri Lanka	99	2018	●	↑	Suriname	95	2018	●	↑	San Marino	89	2018	●	↑	Pakistan	75	2018	●	↗
Turkmenistan	99	2018	●	↑	Albania	94	2018	●	↑	Burkina Faso	88	2018	●	→	Vanuatu	75	2018	●	↓
United Arab Emirates	99	2018	●	↑	Costa Rica	94	2018	●	↑	Burundi	88	2018	●	↓	Vietnam	75	2018	●	↓
Cabo Verde	98	2018	●	↑	Dominican Republic	94	2018	●	↑	Mexico	88	2018	●	↑	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	73	2018	●	→
Israel	98	2018	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	94	2018	●	↑	Panama	88	2018	●	↑	Benin	71	2018	●	↗
Kazakhstan	98	2018	●	↑	Fiji	94	2018	●	↑	Paraguay	88	2018	●	↑	Cameroon	71	2018	●	↓
Korea, Rep.	98	2018	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	94	2018	●	↑	Sudan	88	2018	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	71	2018	●	↑
Nicaragua	98	2018	●	↑	Chile	93	2018	●	↑	Tuvalu	88	2018	●	↓	Mali	70	2018	●	↑
Qatar	98	2018	●	↑	Croatia	93	2018	●	↑	Zimbabwe	88	2018	●	↑	South Africa	70	2018	●	↓
Tanzania	98	2018	●	↑	Georgia	93	2018	●	↑	Estonia	87	2018	●	↓	Bosnia and Herzegovina	68	2018	●	↓
Bangladesh	97	2018	●	↑	Germany	93	2018	●	↑	Malawi	87	2018	●	→	Lao PDR	68	2018	●	↓
Belarus	97	2018	●	↑	Italy	93	2018	●	↑	Monaco	87	2018	●	→	Philippines	65	2018	●	↗
Bhutan	97	2018	●	↑	Moldova	93	2018	●	↑	Argentina	86	2018	●	↓	Afghanistan	64	2018	●	→
Greece	97	2018	●	↑	Netherlands	93	2018	●	↑	Guatemala	86	2018	●	↑	Haiti	64	2018	●	→
Japan	97	2018	●	↑	Poland	93	2018	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	86	2018	●	↗	Yemen, Rep.	64	2018	●	↓
Korea, Dem. Rep.	97	2018	●	↑	Slovenia	93	2018	●	↑	Romania	86	2018	●	→	Madagascar	62	2018	●	↗
Libya	97	2018	●	↑	Spain	93	2018	●	↑	St. Lucia	86	2018	●	↓	Ethiopia	61	2018	●	↓
Mauritius	97	2018	●	↑	Armenia	92	2018	●	↑	Uganda	86	2018	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	61	2018	●	↓
Russian Federation	97	2018	●	↑	Bulgaria	92	2018	●	↑	Austria	85	2018	●	↓	Venezuela, RB	60	2018	●	↓
Rwanda	97	2018	●	↑	Colombia	92	2018	●	↑	Barbados	85	2018	●	↓	Gabon	59	2018	●	↓
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	97	2018	●	↑	Ghana	92	2018	●	↑	Solomon Islands	85	2018	●	↑	Montenegro	58	2018	●	↓
Sweden	97	2018	●	↑	Ireland	92	2018	●	↑	Togo	85	2018	●	→	Nigeria	57	2018	●	↑
Belgium	96	2018	●	↑	Jordan	92	2018	●	↑	Cambodia	84	2018	●	→	Angola	50	2018	●	↓
Belize	96	2018	●	↑	Lithuania	92	2018	●	↑	Djibouti	84	2018	●	↑	Ukraine	50	2018	●	↑
Czech Republic	96	2018	●	↑	New Zealand	92	2018	●	↑	Dominica	84	2018	●	↓	South Sudan	49	2018	●	→
Latvia	96	2018	●	↑	Serbia	92	2018	●	↑	Grenada	84	2018	●	↓	Central African Republic	47	2018	●	→
Malaysia	96	2018	●	↑	United Kingdom	92	2018	●	↑	Kiribati	84	2018	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	47	2018	●	↗
Malta	96	2018	●	↑	United States	92	2018	●	↑	Liberia	84	2018	●	↑	Guinea	45	2018	●	→
Norway	96	2018	●	↑	Finland	91	2018	●	↑	Peru	84	2018	●	↓	Somalia	42	2018	●	→
Saudi Arabia	96	2018	●	↑	The Gambia	91	2018	●	↑	Bolivia	83	2018	●	↓	Chad	37	2018	●	↓
Seychelles	96	2018	●	↑	Iceland	91	2018	●	↑	Brazil	83	2018	●	↓	Samoa	31	2018	●	↓
Slovak Republic	96	2018	●	↑	Myanmar	91	2018	●	↑	Ecuador	83	2018	●	↑	Equatorial Guinea	25	2018	●	↗
St. Kitts and Nevis	96	2018	●	↑	Nepal	91	2018	●	↑	Iraq	83	2018	●	↓	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Switzerland	96	2018	●	↑	Uruguay	91	2018	●	↑	North Macedonia	83	2018	●	↓					
					Canada	90	2018	●	↑	Lebanon	82	2018	●	→					

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

Universal health coverage (UHC) index
of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)

Coverage of essential health services (defined as the average coverage of essential services based on tracer interventions that include reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health, infectious diseases, non-communicable diseases and service capacity and access, among the general and the most disadvantaged population). The indicator is an index reported on a unitless scale of 0 to 100, which is computed as the geometric mean of 14 tracer indicators of health service coverage.

Source: WHO (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

[illegible]

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdqindex.org

Subjective well-being
(average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)

Subjective self-evaluation of life, where respondents are asked to evaluate where they feel they stand on a ladder where 0 represents the worst possible life and 10 the best possible life.

Source: Gallup (2020)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdqindex.org



Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)

(OECD Member States)

Difference between maximum and minimum regional life expectancy at birth among regions.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Ireland	0.1	2016	●
Japan	0.9	2010	●
Finland	1.1	2016	●
Sweden	1.2	2016	●
Denmark	1.3	2016	●
Netherlands	1.3	2016	●
Norway	1.3	2016	●
Austria	1.9	2016	●
Slovak Republic	1.9	2016	●
Switzerland	1.9	2016	●
Chile	2.0	2016	●
Germany	2.2	2016	●
Lithuania	2.3	2015	●
Australia	2.4	2015	●
Greece	2.4	2016	●
Slovenia	2.4	2016	●
Korea, Rep.	2.5	2014	●
Italy	2.6	2016	●
Israel	2.7	2016	●
Belgium	2.8	2016	●
Poland	2.8	2016	●
Turkey	2.9	2016	●
Hungary	3.0	2016	●
Spain	3.0	2016	●
Czech Republic	3.4	2016	●
Latvia	3.4	2015	●
United Kingdom	3.5	2016	●
Estonia	3.7	2015	●
France	3.7	2016	●
Mexico	3.7	2016	●
New Zealand	4.0	2013	●
Portugal	4.1	2016	●
United States	6.3	2010	●
Canada	11.5	2014	●
Iceland	NA	NA	●
Luxembourg	NA	NA	●



Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)

(OECD Member States)

Gap in percentage of people who perceive their health status as good or very good between the poorest 20% and the richest 20% of the population.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
New Zealand	2.1	2018	●	↑
Greece	6.5	2017	●	↑
Italy	7.6	2017	●	↑
Israel	8.7	2017	●	↑
Australia	8.9	2017	●	↑
France	9.6	2017	●	↑
Luxembourg	10.6	2017	●	↑
Japan	11.4	2016	●	↑
Spain	12.3	2017	●	↑
Turkey	13.1	2017	●	↑
Canada	13.2	2017	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	14.4	2017	●	↑
Iceland	14.5	2016	●	↑
Norway	16.6	2017	●	↑
Slovak Republic	16.9	2017	●	↑
Denmark	17.0	2018	●	↑
Chile	19.7	2017	●	↑
Sweden	19.9	2017	●	↑
Ireland	20.0	2017	●	↑
Austria	20.6	2018	●	↑
Switzerland	21.4	2017	●	↑
Hungary	21.6	2018	●	↓
United States	21.7	2017	●	→
United Kingdom	22.0	2017	●	→
Portugal	22.6	2017	●	↓
Netherlands	24.0	2017	●	↓
Poland	24.2	2017	●	↓
Slovenia	25.7	2017	●	↓
Finland	26.3	2018	●	↓
Belgium	27.6	2017	●	→
Germany	29.8	2017	●	↓
Lithuania	40.0	2017	●	↓
Czech Republic	41.8	2018	●	↓
Estonia	44.7	2017	●	↓
Latvia	45.7	2018	●	↓
Mexico	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)

(OECD Member States)

The percentage of the population aged 15 years and older who are reported to smoke daily.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mexico	7.6	2017	●	↑	Japan	17.7	2017	●	↑
Iceland	8.6	2018	●	↑	Czech Republic	18.4	2017	●	↑
Sweden	10.4	2017	●	↑	Germany	18.8	2017	●	↑
United States	10.5	2017	●	↑	Belgium	18.9	2013	●	●
Canada	12.0	2017	●	↑	Slovenia	18.9	2014	●	●
Norway	12.0	2018	●	↑	Switzerland	19.1	2017	●	●
Australia	12.4	2016	●	↑	Italy	19.9	2017	●	→
New Zealand	13.1	2018	●	↑	Lithuania	20.3	2014	●	●
Finland	14.0	2018	●	↑	Spain	22.1	2017	●	↗
Luxembourg	14.5	2018	●	↑	France	22.4	2014	●	●
Netherlands	16.8	2017	●	↑	Poland	22.7	2014	●	●
Portugal	16.8	2014	●	●	Slovak Republic	22.9	2014	●	●
Denmark	16.9	2017	●	↑	Latvia	24.1	2014	●	●
Israel	16.9	2017	●	↑	Austria	24.3	2014	●	●
Ireland	17.0	2018	●	↑	Chile	24.5	2016	●	●
Estonia	17.2	2018	●	↑	Hungary	25.8	2014	●	●
United Kingdom	17.2	2017	●	↑	Turkey	26.5	2016	●	↗
Korea, Rep.	17.5	2017	●	↑	Greece	27.3	2014	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

Net primary enrollment rate (%)

The percentage of children of the official school age population who are enrolled in primary education.

Source: UNESCO (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Exceptionally for SDG4, regional scores for each indicator were imputed to countries with missing data due to the large bias created by missing data for SDG4 specifically.

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Australia	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Benin	97.2	2018	●	↑	Indonesia	93.5	2018	●	↑	Romania	82.2	2017	●	↓
Canada	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Spain	* 97.2	2017	●	↑	Cabo Verde	93.4	2018	●	→	Tanzania	81.3	2018	●	↓
Ireland	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Estonia	* 97.1	2017	●	↑	Lesotho	93.3	2017	●	↑	Jamaica	81.0	2018	●	↓
Japan	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	97.0	2018	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	93.1	2018	●	↗	El Salvador	81.0	2018	●	↓
Lithuania	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Israel	* 97.0	2017	●	↓	Guyana	93.1	2012	●	●	Jordan	80.9	2018	●	↗
Mexico	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Fiji	96.8	2016	●	↓	São Tomé and Príncipe	93.1	2017	●	↑	Comoros	80.8	2018	●	↓
United States	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Bahrain	96.7	2018	●	↑	Colombia	92.9	2018	●	↑	Honduras	80.1	2017	●	→
Sweden	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Barbados	96.7	2018	●	↑	Cameroon	92.9	2017	●	↑	Kenya	80.0	2012	●	●
Switzerland	* 99.9	2017	●	↑	Montenegro	96.5	2018	●	↑	Bolivia	92.9	2018	●	↑	Vanuatu	79.8	2015	●	●
France	* 99.7	2017	●	↑	Georgia	96.4	2018	●	↓	Burundi	92.8	2018	●	●	Mauritania	79.6	2018	●	↗
Netherlands	* 99.7	2017	●	↑	Luxembourg	* 96.4	2017	●	↓	Iraq	92.8	2007	●	●	Burkina Faso	78.6	2018	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	99.7	2017	●	↑	Brazil	96.3	2017	●	↑	Dominican Republic	92.7	2018	●	↑	Angola	78.0	2011	●	●
Singapore	99.7	2017	●	●	Nepal	96.3	2019	●	↓	Azerbaijan	92.4	2018	●	↓	Gambia, The	76.8	2018	●	↑
Malaysia	99.6	2017	●	↑	Belize	95.9	2018	●	→	Timor-Leste	92.3	2018	●	↗	Tuvalu	76.2	2016	●	↓
Malta	99.5	2017	●	↑	Grenada	95.9	2018	●	●	India	92.3	2013	●	●	Guinea	76.0	2016	●	↓
Denmark	* 99.4	2017	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	95.7	2018	●	↑	Seychelles	92.2	2018	●	↓	Senegal	75.4	2017	●	→
Norway	* 99.4	2017	●	↑	Peru	95.7	2018	●	↑	Liechtenstein	92.1	2016	●	↑	Bahamas, The	74.2	2018	●	↓
Uruguay	99.4	2017	●	↑	Madagascar	95.6	2018	●	●	Ukraine	91.7	2014	●	●	Papua New Guinea	73.7	2016	●	●
Argentina	99.2	2017	●	↑	Hungary	* 95.5	2017	●	↓	Lao PDR	91.5	2018	●	↓	Chad	73.2	2016	●	↓
Sri Lanka	99.1	2018	●	↑	Uganda	95.5	2013	●	●	Ecuador	90.9	2018	●	→	Marshall Islands	73.2	2016	●	→
Morocco	99.1	2018	●	↑	Dominica	95.4	2016	●	●	Togo	90.7	2018	●	→	Guinea-Bissau	71.3	2010	●	●
Turkey	* 99.0	2017	●	↑	Maldives	95.4	2017	●	↓	Armenia	90.7	2018	●	↓	Syrian Arab Republic	68.0	2013	●	●
Iceland	* 99.0	2017	●	↑	St. Lucia	95.4	2018	●	↑	Bangladesh	90.5	2010	●	●	Pakistan	67.6	2018	●	→
Belgium	* 98.8	2017	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	95.3	2010	●	●	Côte d'Ivoire	90.3	2018	●	↑	Solomon Islands	67.5	2018	●	↓
Germany	* 98.7	2017	●	↑	Russian Federation	95.1	2017	●	↑	Cambodia	90.3	2018	●	↓	Djibouti	66.5	2019	●	→
Austria	* 98.6	2017	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	95.0	2017	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	89.9	2018	●	→	Central African Republic	66.3	2012	●	●
Portugal	* 98.6	2017	●	↑	Belarus	94.9	2018	●	↑	Croatia	88.0	2017	●	↓	Niger	65.1	2017	●	↗
Finland	* 98.5	2017	●	↑	Palau	94.9	2014	●	●	Bhutan	88.0	2018	●	↓	Nigeria	64.1	2010	●	●
United Kingdom	* 98.4	2017	●	↑	Nicaragua	94.9	2010	●	●	Congo, Rep.	87.9	2012	●	●	Sudan	60.0	2017	●	→
Latvia	* 98.4	2017	●	↑	North Macedonia	94.9	2017	●	↑	Botswana	87.7	2014	●	●	Mali	58.9	2018	●	↓
Tajikistan	98.3	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	* 94.8	2017	●	→	Venezuela, RB	87.4	2017	●	↓	Eritrea	51.5	2018	●	↓
Czech Republic	* 98.1	2017	●	↑	Mauritius	94.8	2018	●	→	Paraguay	87.2	2012	●	●	Liberia	44.3	2017	●	↗
Sierra Leone	98.1	2016	●	↑	Rwanda	94.8	2018	●	●	South Africa	87.0	2017	●	↑	Equatorial Guinea	43.5	2015	●	●
Thailand	98.1	2009	●	●	Kiribati	94.7	2017	●	↓	Guatemala	86.9	2018	●	→	South Sudan	35.2	2015	●	●
Vietnam	98.0	2013	●	●	Uzbekistan	94.6	2018	●	↗	Kazakhstan	86.9	2019	●	→	Afghanistan	NA	NA	●	●
Slovenia	* 98.0	2017	●	↑	Serbia	94.6	2018	●	↓	Bulgaria	86.4	2017	●	↓	Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Myanmar	97.9	2018	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	94.5	2018	●	↓	Moldova	86.3	2018	●	↓	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	NA	●	●
Tunisia	97.8	2013	●	●	Albania	94.5	2018	●	↗	Lebanon	* 86.3	2017	●	↑	China	NA	NA	●	●
Cuba	97.7	2018	●	↑	Samoa	94.4	2018	●	↓	Oman	86.3	2018	●	↓	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
Mongolia	97.7	2018	●	↑	Zimbabwe	94.1	2013	●	●	Panama	86.2	2017	●	↓	Gabon	NA	NA	●	●
Malawi	97.6	2009	●	●	Qatar	94.1	2018	●	↑	Ghana	86.2	2019	●	↓	Haiti	NA	NA	●	●
Algeria	97.6	2018	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	94.0	2009	●	●	Suriname	86.0	2018	●	↓	Libya	NA	NA	●	●
Italy	* 97.6	2017	●	↑	Mozambique	93.9	2018	●	↑	Tonga	85.9	2015	●	●	Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Cyprus	97.5	2017	●	↑	San Marino	93.9	2004	●	●	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	85.5	2015	●	●	New Zealand	NA	NA	●	●
Namibia	97.5	2018	●	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	93.8	2016	●	↓	Ethiopia	84.6	2015	●	●	Poland	NA	NA	●	●
Greece	* 97.5	2017	●	↑	Philippines	93.8	2017	●	↓	Yemen, Rep.	84.2	2016	●	↓	Somalia	NA	NA	●	●
Chile	* 97.4	2017	●	↑	Nauru	93.7	2016	●	↓	Zambia	83.2	2017	●	↓	Turkmenistan	NA	NA	●	●
Korea, Rep.	* 97.4	2017	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	93.6	2017	●	↑	Kuwait	82.6	2018	●	↓					
Costa Rica	97.3	2018	●	↑						Eswatini	82.5	2017	●	↓					

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Lower secondary completion rate (%)

Lower secondary education completion rate measured as the gross intake ratio to the last grade of lower secondary education (general and pre-vocational). It is calculated as the number of new entrants in the last grade of lower secondary education, regardless of age, divided by the population at the entrance age for the last grade of lower secondary education.

Source: UNESCO (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Exceptionally for SDG4, regional scores for each indicator were imputed to countries with missing data due to the large bias created by missing data for SDG4 specifically.

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



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Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)

(OECD Member States)

Participation rate in organized learning one year before the official primary entry age.

Source: UNESCO (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Austria	100.0	2017	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	95.9	2017	●	↑
United Kingdom	99.9	2017	●	↑	Iceland	94.2	2017	●	↑
Ireland	99.9	2017	●	↑	Slovenia	94.1	2017	●	↑
Sweden	99.9	2017	●	↑	Italy	93.9	2017	●	↑
Lithuania	99.9	2017	●	↑	Denmark	93.7	2017	●	↑
France	99.8	2017	●	↑	Chile	93.6	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	99.7	2017	●	↑	Spain	93.2	2017	●	↑
Switzerland	99.4	2017	●	↑	Estonia	93.2	2017	●	↑
Portugal	99.3	2017	●	↑	Greece	92.7	2017	●	↑
Poland	99.1	2017	●	↑	Canada	* 92.5	2016	●	●
Finland	99.1	2017	●	↑	New Zealand	91.8	2016	●	↑
Israel	99.1	2017	●	↑	United States	* 91.2	2016	●	●
Mexico	99.0	2017	●	↑	Japan	* 91.0	2016	●	●
Germany	98.8	2017	●	↑	Czech Republic	89.4	2017	●	↓
Belgium	98.4	2017	●	↑	Hungary	87.1	2017	●	↓
Luxembourg	98.2	2017	●	↑	Australia	86.4	2017	●	↑
Latvia	98.1	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	82.3	2017	●	↓
Norway	96.2	2017	●	↑	Turkey	67.6	2017	●	↓



Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)

(OECD Member States)

The percentage of the population, aged 25 to 34, who have completed tertiary education.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Korea, Rep.	69.6	2018	●	↑	Denmark	44.8	2018	●	↑
Canada	61.8	2018	●	↑	Spain	44.3	2018	●	↑
Japan	60.7	2018	●	↑	Estonia	43.6	2018	●	↑
Ireland	56.2	2018	●	↑	Poland	43.5	2018	●	↑
Lithuania	55.6	2018	●	↑	Greece	42.8	2018	●	↑
Luxembourg	54.8	2018	●	↑	Latvia	41.6	2018	●	↑
Australia	51.4	2018	●	↑	Finland	41.3	2018	●	↑
Switzerland	51.2	2018	●	↑	Slovenia	40.7	2018	●	↑
United Kingdom	50.8	2018	●	↑	Austria	40.5	2018	●	↑
United States	49.4	2018	●	↑	Slovak Republic	37.2	2018	●	↑
Norway	48.2	2018	●	↑	Portugal	35.1	2018	●	↑
Israel	48.0	2017	●	↑	Chile	33.7	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	47.6	2018	●	↑	Czech Republic	33.3	2018	●	↑
Sweden	47.5	2018	●	↑	Turkey	33.3	2018	●	↑
Belgium	47.4	2018	●	↑	Germany	32.3	2018	●	↑
Iceland	47.0	2018	●	↑	Hungary	30.6	2018	●	↓
France	46.9	2018	●	↑	Italy	27.7	2018	●	↗
New Zealand	45.8	2018	●	↑	Mexico	23.4	2018	●	↗

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

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PISA score (worst 0–600 best) (OECD Member States)

National scores in the Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA), an internationally standardized assessment that is administered to 15-year-olds in schools. It assesses how far students near the end of compulsory education have acquired some of the knowledge and skills that are essential for full participation in society. Country PISA scores for reading, mathematics, and science were averaged to obtain an overall PISA score.

Source: OECD (2018)
Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Estonia	525.3	2018	●	↑	Czech Republic	495.3	2018	●	↑
Japan	520.0	2018	●	↑	United States	495.0	2018	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	519.7	2018	●	↑	France	493.7	2018	●	↑
Canada	516.7	2018	●	↑	Portugal	492.0	2018	●	↓
Finland	516.3	2018	●	↑	Austria	491.0	2018	●	↓
Poland	513.0	2018	●	↑	Latvia	487.3	2018	●	↗
Ireland	504.7	2018	●	↑	Spain	486.7	2018	●	↓
Slovenia	503.7	2018	●	↑	Iceland	481.3	2018	●	→
United Kingdom	503.7	2018	●	↑	Lithuania	479.7	2018	●	↑
New Zealand	502.7	2018	●	↑	Hungary	479.3	2018	●	↑
Netherlands	502.3	2018	●	↑	Italy	477.0	2018	●	↓
Sweden	502.3	2018	●	↑	Luxembourg	476.7	2018	●	↓
Denmark	501.0	2018	●	↑	Slovak Republic	469.3	2018	●	↑
Germany	500.3	2018	●	↑	Israel	465.0	2018	●	↓
Belgium	500.0	2018	●	↑	Turkey	462.7	2018	●	↑
Australia	499.0	2018	●	↑	Greece	453.3	2018	●	↓
Switzerland	498.0	2018	●	↑	Chile	437.7	2018	●	↓
Norway	496.7	2018	●	↑	Mexico	416.0	2018	●	→



Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%) (OECD Member States)

Percentage of variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status.

Source: OECD (2018)
Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Canada	6.4	2018	●	↑	Lithuania	12.5	2018	●	↓
Estonia	7.2	2018	●	↑	Poland	12.6	2018	●	↑
Japan	7.7	2018	●	↑	Sweden	12.7	2018	●	↓
Korea, Rep.	8.0	2018	●	↑	Netherlands	12.9	2018	●	↓
Latvia	8.4	2018	●	↑	Slovenia	13.0	2018	●	↗
Italy	8.5	2018	●	↑	Israel	13.6	2018	●	↓
Norway	8.9	2018	●	↑	New Zealand	13.9	2018	●	↓
Iceland	8.9	2018	●	↑	Chile	14.1	2018	●	↑
Spain	10.0	2018	●	↑	Austria	14.8	2018	●	↗
Australia	10.0	2018	●	↑	Portugal	15.9	2018	●	↓
Finland	10.5	2018	●	↑	Switzerland	16.3	2018	●	↓
United Kingdom	10.7	2018	●	↓	Czech Republic	16.9	2018	●	↑
Greece	10.9	2018	●	↑	Slovak Republic	18.5	2018	●	↓
Turkey	11.0	2018	●	↓	Germany	18.6	2018	●	↓
Ireland	11.1	2018	●	↑	Belgium	20.0	2018	●	↓
Denmark	11.6	2018	●	↓	France	20.1	2018	●	→
Mexico	12.1	2018	●	↓	Luxembourg	20.9	2018	●	↓
United States	12.3	2018	●	↓	Hungary	21.2	2018	●	→

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdindex.org



Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)

(OECD Member States)

Percentage of students with a performance in science below level 2 (less than 409.54 score points).

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Estonia	8.8	2018	●	↑	Belgium	20.0	2018	●	↓
Japan	10.8	2018	●	↑	Netherlands	20.0	2018	●	↓
Finland	12.9	2018	●	↑	Switzerland	20.2	2018	●	↓
Canada	13.4	2018	●	↑	France	20.5	2018	●	↑
Poland	13.8	2018	●	↑	Norway	20.8	2018	●	↓
Korea, Rep.	14.2	2018	●	↑	Spain	21.3	2018	●	↓
Slovenia	14.6	2018	●	↑	Austria	21.9	2018	●	↓
Ireland	17.0	2018	●	↓	Lithuania	22.2	2018	●	↑
United Kingdom	17.4	2018	●	→	Hungary	24.1	2018	●	↗
New Zealand	18.0	2018	●	↓	Iceland	25.0	2018	●	→
Latvia	18.5	2018	●	↓	Turkey	25.2	2018	●	↑
United States	18.6	2018	●	↑	Italy	25.9	2018	●	↓
Denmark	18.7	2018	●	↓	Luxembourg	26.8	2018	●	↓
Czech Republic	18.8	2018	●	↑	Slovak Republic	29.3	2018	●	→
Australia	18.9	2018	●	↓	Greece	31.7	2018	●	→
Sweden	19.0	2018	●	↑	Israel	33.1	2018	●	↓
Portugal	19.6	2018	●	↓	Chile	35.3	2018	●	↓
Germany	19.6	2018	●	↓	Mexico	46.8	2018	●	→



Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)

(OECD Member States)

Percentage of students who are in the bottom quarter of the PISA index of economic, social and cultural status (ESCS) in the country/economy of assessment and are in the top quarter of science performers among all countries/economies, after accounting for socio-economic status.

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Estonia	54.0	2018	●	↑	Switzerland	31.2	2018	●	↑
Japan	50.2	2018	●	↑	Belgium	30.7	2018	●	↑
Turkey	48.2	2018	●	↑	Czech Republic	30.5	2018	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	45.0	2018	●	↑	Sweden	30.4	2018	●	↑
Finland	41.5	2018	●	↑	France	28.9	2018	●	↑
Portugal	41.1	2018	●	↑	Austria	28.3	2018	●	↑
Canada	40.7	2018	●	↑	Italy	27.4	2018	●	→
Poland	39.3	2018	●	↑	Lithuania	26.4	2018	●	↑
United States	38.6	2018	●	↑	Norway	25.7	2018	●	↓
New Zealand	38.4	2018	●	↑	Denmark	24.8	2018	●	↓
Slovenia	37.7	2018	●	↑	Luxembourg	24.5	2018	●	↑
Germany	37.5	2018	●	↑	Hungary	22.7	2018	●	↗
Spain	37.3	2018	●	↓	Chile	22.1	2018	●	↑
United Kingdom	37.0	2018	●	↑	Mexico	21.6	2018	●	↑
Australia	35.3	2018	●	↑	Greece	19.5	2018	●	→
Netherlands	34.9	2018	●	↑	Slovak Republic	19.3	2018	●	→
Ireland	34.0	2018	●	↑	Iceland	18.6	2018	●	→
Latvia	33.0	2018	●	↓	Israel	16.0	2018	●	→

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

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Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)

The percentage of women of reproductive age, either married or in a union, whose demand for family planning has been met using modern methods of contraception.

Source: UNDESA (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdqindex.org



Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)

The mean years of education received by women aged 25 and older divided by the mean years of education received by men aged 25 and older.

Source: UNESCO (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Lesotho	127.3	2018	●	↑	Honduras	100.0	2018	●	↑	Algeria	92.8	2018	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	122.4	2018	●	↑	Israel	100.0	2018	●	↑	Singapore	92.5	2018	●	↑
Qatar	119.4	2018	●	↑	Lithuania	100.0	2018	●	↑	Cabo Verde	92.3	2018	●	→
Kuwait	115.9	2018	●	↑	Poland	100.0	2018	●	↑	Serbia	92.2	2018	●	→
Oman	112.8	2018	●	↑	Portugal	100.0	2018	●	↑	Croatia	90.8	2018	●	→
Guyana	111.3	2018	●	↑	Ukraine	100.0	2018	●	↑	Sri Lanka	90.5	2018	●	→
Libya	111.1	2018	●	↑	United Kingdom	99.2	2018	●	↑	Indonesia	90.5	2018	●	→
Namibia	110.6	2018	●	↑	Slovenia	99.2	2018	●	↑	El Salvador	90.4	2018	●	→
Madagascar	110.3	2018	●	↑	Andorra	99.0	2018	●	↑	China	90.4	2018	●	→
Nicaragua	109.2	2018	●	↑	Guatemala	98.5	2018	●	↑	North Macedonia	90.2	2018	●	→
Dominican Republic	109.2	2018	●	↑	New Zealand	98.4	2018	●	↑	Tajikistan	90.2	2018	●	→
St. Lucia	107.3	2018	●	↑	Slovak Republic	98.4	2018	●	↑	Peru	89.7	2018	●	→
Uruguay	107.1	2018	●	↑	Belarus	98.4	2018	●	↑	Zambia	89.3	2018	●	↑
Venezuela, RB	107.0	2018	●	↑	Cyprus	98.4	2018	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	89.1	2018	●	→
Brazil	106.6	2018	●	↑	Russian Federation	98.3	2018	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	89.1	2018	●	→
Estonia	106.3	2018	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	98.0	2018	●	↑	Montenegro	88.4	2018	●	↓
Mongolia	106.1	2018	●	↑	Bahrain	97.9	2018	●	↓	Eswatini	87.5	2018	●	↓
Barbados	105.8	2018	●	↑	Mauritius	97.9	2018	●	↑	Tanzania	87.5	2018	●	→
Jamaica	105.3	2018	●	↑	Suriname	97.8	2018	●	→	Lao PDR	85.7	2018	●	↑
Panama	105.1	2018	●	↑	Ecuador	97.8	2018	●	↑	Bolivia	84.7	2018	●	↓
Latvia	104.8	2018	●	↑	Belgium	97.5	2018	●	↑	Zimbabwe	84.4	2018	●	→
Philippines	104.3	2018	●	↑	Marshall Islands	97.3	2018	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	83.8	2018	●	→
Colombia	103.7	2018	●	↑	Chile	97.2	2018	●	→	Kenya	83.3	2018	●	→
Costa Rica	103.5	2018	●	↑	Maldives	97.1	2018	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	82.1	2018	●	→
Ireland	103.3	2018	●	↑	Malaysia	97.1	2018	●	↑	Turkey	82.1	2018	●	→
Japan	103.2	2018	●	↑	Albania	97.1	2018	●	↑	Gabon	81.5	2018	●	→
Canada	103.1	2018	●	↑	Spain	97.0	2018	●	→	Congo, Rep.	81.3	2018	●	↓
Fiji	102.8	2018	●	↑	Iceland	96.9	2018	●	→	Ghana	81.0	2018	●	↑
The Bahamas	102.6	2018	●	↑	Botswana	96.8	2018	●	→	Tunisia	81.0	2018	●	→
Finland	102.4	2018	●	↑	Hungary	96.7	2018	●	↑	Malawi	80.4	2018	●	→
Denmark	102.4	2018	●	↑	France	96.6	2018	●	↑	Rwanda	79.6	2018	●	→
Belize	102.1	2018	●	↑	Czech Republic	96.2	2018	●	↓	São Tomé and Príncipe	79.2	2018	●	↓
Myanmar	102.0	2018	●	↑	Uzbekistan	95.8	2018	●	→	Bosnia and Herzegovina	78.9	2018	●	→
Argentina	101.9	2018	●	↑	Lebanon	95.5	2018	●	→	Bangladesh	77.9	2018	●	↓
Kyrgyz Republic	101.9	2018	●	↑	Mexico	95.5	2018	●	→	Sudan	76.2	2018	●	→
Trinidad and Tobago	101.8	2018	●	↑	Greece	95.4	2018	●	↑	South Sudan	75.5	2018	●	→
Kazakhstan	101.7	2018	●	↑	Jordan	95.3	2018	●	↑	Burundi	75.0	2018	●	→
Sweden	101.6	2018	●	↑	Italy	95.2	2018	●	↓	Papua New Guinea	72.2	2018	●	→
Paraguay	101.2	2018	●	↑	South Africa	95.2	2018	●	→	Cambodia	71.9	2018	●	→
Tonga	100.9	2018	●	↑	Netherlands	95.2	2018	●	↑	Morocco	71.9	2018	●	↑
Moldova	100.9	2018	●	↑	Malta	94.8	2018	●	→	The Gambia	69.8	2018	●	↑
Cuba	100.9	2018	●	↑	Austria	94.6	2018	●	→	Iraq	69.8	2018	●	→
Bulgaria	100.8	2018	●	↑	Azerbaijan	94.4	2018	●	→	Nigeria	69.7	2018	●	→
Norway	100.8	2018	●	↑	Germany	93.8	2018	●	→	Benin	68.2	2018	●	→
Australia	100.8	2018	●	↑	Romania	93.8	2018	●	→	Timor-Leste	67.9	2018	●	→
United States	100.7	2018	●	↑	Thailand	93.8	2018	●	→	Mauritania	67.3	2018	●	→
Armenia	100.0	2018	●	↑	Luxembourg	93.7	2018	●	→	Comoros	66.1	2018	●	→
Brunei Darussalam	100.0	2018	●	↑	Switzerland	93.4	2018	●	→	Nepal	65.6	2018	●	↑
Georgia	100.0	2018	●	↑	Vietnam	92.9	2018	●	↓					
										Haiti	65.2	2018	●	→
										Côte d'Ivoire	65.1	2018	●	→
										Uganda	64.9	2018	●	↓
										Sierra Leone	63.6	2018	●	→
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	63.1	2018	●	→
										Angola	62.5	2018	●	↓
										Cameroon	61.5	2018	●	↓
										Liberia	59.3	2018	●	→
										Pakistan	58.5	2018	●	→
										India	57.3	2018	●	↓
										Mali	56.7	2018	●	→
										Mozambique	54.3	2018	●	→
										Equatorial Guinea	54.2	2018	●	↓
										Central African Republic	53.6	2018	●	→
										Niger	51.9	2018	●	↓
										Bhutan	50.0	2018	●	↓
										Togo	50.0	2018	●	↓
										Burkina Faso	47.6	2018	●	↓
										Yemen, Rep.	43.2	2018	●	→
										Ethiopia	41.0	2018	●	↓
										Senegal	40.9	2018	●	↓
										Guinea	38.5	2018	●	→
										Chad	36.1	2018	●	→
										Afghanistan	31.7	2018	●	→
										Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
										Djibouti	NA	NA	●	●
										Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
										Eritrea	NA	NA	●	●
										Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
										Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●	●
										Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
										Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										Samoa	NA	NA	●	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
										Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
										Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Somalia	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
										Turkmenistan	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
										Vanuatu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track → Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Seats held by women in national parliament (%)

The number of seats held by women in single or lower chambers of national parliaments, expressed as a percentage of all occupied seats. Seats refer to the number of parliamentary mandates, or the number of members of parliament.

Source: IPU (2020)

Year of reference: 2020 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Rwanda	61.3	2020	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	31.0	2020	●	↓	Seychelles	21.2	2020	●	↓
Cuba	53.2	2020	●	↑	Sudan	30.5	2018	●	→	Uruguay	21.2	2020	●	↗
Bolivia	53.1	2020	●	↑	Australia	30.5	2020	●	↗	Honduras	21.1	2020	●	↓
United Arab Emirates	50.0	2020	●	↑	Angola	30.0	2020	●	↓	Equatorial Guinea	21.0	2020	●	↓
Mexico	48.2	2020	●	↑	Latvia	30.0	2020	●	↑	Bangladesh	20.9	2020	●	→
Nicaragua	47.3	2020	●	↑	Luxembourg	30.0	2020	●	→	Ukraine	20.8	2020	●	↗
Sweden	47.0	2020	●	↑	Montenegro	29.6	2020	●	↑	Greece	20.7	2020	●	→
Grenada	46.7	2020	●	↑	Albania	29.5	2020	●	↑	Morocco	20.5	2020	●	→
South Africa	46.6	2020	●	↑	Canada	29.0	2020	●	↗	Indonesia	20.4	2020	●	→
Andorra	46.4	2020	●	↑	Estonia	28.7	2020	●	↗	Mauritania	20.3	2020	●	↓
Finland	46.0	2020	●	↑	Poland	28.7	2020	●	→	Pakistan	20.2	2020	●	↓
Costa Rica	45.6	2020	●	↑	South Sudan	28.5	2020	●	→	Barbados	20.0	2020	●	→
Spain	44.0	2020	●	↑	Philippines	28.0	2020	●	→	Cambodia	20.0	2020	●	↓
Namibia	43.3	2020	●	↑	Dominican Republic	27.9	2020	●	↑	Mauritius	20.0	2020	●	↗
Senegal	43.0	2020	●	↑	Slovenia	27.8	2020	●	↓	Slovak Republic	20.0	2020	●	→
Switzerland	41.5	2020	●	↑	Lao PDR	27.5	2020	●	↗	St. Kitts and Nevis	20.0	2020	●	↗
Norway	41.4	2020	●	↑	Kazakhstan	27.1	2020	●	→	Saudi Arabia	19.9	2020	●	↓
Mozambique	41.2	2020	●	↑	Afghanistan	27.0	2020	●	↓	Cyprus	19.6	2020	●	↗
Argentina	40.9	2020	●	↑	Vietnam	26.7	2020	●	→	Fiji	19.6	2020	●	→
New Zealand	40.8	2020	●	↑	Bulgaria	26.7	2020	●	↗	Guatemala	19.4	2020	●	↗
Belgium	40.7	2020	●	↑	Iraq	26.4	2020	●	↓	Croatia	19.2	2020	●	→
Belarus	40.0	2020	●	↑	Djibouti	26.2	2020	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	19.2	2020	●	↓
North Macedonia	40.0	2020	●	↑	Peru	26.2	2020	●	↗	Korea, Rep.	19.0	2020	●	→
Portugal	40.0	2020	●	↑	Algeria	25.8	2020	●	↓	Togo	18.7	2020	●	→
Denmark	39.7	2020	●	↑	Cabo Verde	25.0	2020	●	↗	Colombia	18.3	2020	●	↓
France	39.5	2020	●	↑	Israel	25.0	2020	●	↓	Korea, Dem. Rep.	17.6	2020	●	→
Ecuador	39.4	2020	●	↓	Turkmenistan	25.0	2020	●	↓	Jamaica	17.5	2020	●	↗
Austria	39.3	2020	●	↑	China	24.9	2020	●	→	Azerbaijan	17.4	2020	●	→
Ethiopia	38.8	2020	●	→	Tunisia	24.9	2020	●	↓	Mongolia	17.3	2020	●	→
Timor-Leste	38.5	2020	●	→	Moldova	24.8	2020	●	→	Turkey	17.3	2020	●	→
Iceland	38.1	2020	●	↓	Somalia	24.4	2020	●	↑	Niger	17.0	2020	●	→
Serbia	37.7	2020	●	↑	Lithuania	24.1	2020	●	→	Zambia	16.8	2020	●	→
Tanzania	36.9	2020	●	↗	Singapore	24.0	2020	●	→	Comoros	16.7	2020	●	↑
Burundi	36.4	2020	●	→	Tajikistan	23.8	2020	●	↗	St. Lucia	16.7	2020	●	↓
Italy	35.7	2020	●	↑	United States	23.8	2020	●	↗	Paraguay	16.3	2020	●	→
Uganda	34.9	2020	●	↓	Armenia	23.5	2020	●	↑	Libya	16.0	2020	●	↓
Dominica	34.4	2020	●	↑	Lesotho	23.3	2020	●	↓	Madagascar	15.9	2020	●	↓
Cameroon	33.9	2020	●	↗	Malawi	22.9	2020	●	↗	Russian Federation	15.8	2020	●	→
United Kingdom	33.9	2020	●	↑	Guinea	22.8	2019	●	→	Thailand	15.8	2020	●	↗
El Salvador	33.3	2020	●	→	Chile	22.6	2020	●	↗	Chad	15.4	2020	●	→
Monaco	33.3	2020	●	↑	Panama	22.5	2020	●	↗	Jordan	15.4	2020	●	→
Netherlands	33.3	2020	●	↓	Czech Republic	22.5	2020	●	→	Egypt, Arab Rep.	15.1	2020	●	→
Nepal	32.7	2020	●	↗	Ireland	22.5	2020	●	↗	Bahrain	15.0	2020	●	↗
Uzbekistan	32.0	2020	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	22.2	2020	●	↗	Bhutan	14.9	2020	●	↗
Guyana	31.9	2019	●	↗	Eritrea	22.0	2019	●	→	Gabon	14.8	2020	●	→
Zimbabwe	31.9	2020	●	→	Romania	21.9	2020	●	↗	Brazil	14.6	2020	●	→
San Marino	31.7	2020	●	↑	Kenya	21.8	2020	●	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	14.6	2020	●	↓
Suriname	31.4	2020	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	21.4	2020	●	→	Malaysia	14.4	2020	●	→
Germany	31.2	2020	●	↓						India	14.4	2020	●	→
										Georgia	14.1	2020	●	→
										Guinea-Bissau	13.7	2020	●	→
										Malta	13.4	2020	●	→
										Burkina Faso	13.4	2020	●	→
										Ghana	13.1	2020	●	→
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines	13.0	2020	●	→
										The Bahamas	12.8	2020	●	↓
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	12.8	2020	●	→
										Palau	12.5	2020	●	↗
										Syrian Arab Republic	12.4	2020	●	→
										Liberia	12.3	2020	●	→
										Sierra Leone	12.3	2020	●	↓
										Hungary	12.1	2020	●	→
										Liechtenstein	12.0	2019	●	↓
										Côte d'Ivoire	11.4	2020	●	→
										Congo, Rep.	11.3	2020	●	→
										Antigua and Barbuda	11.1	2020	●	→
										Myanmar	11.1	2020	●	↓
										Botswana	10.8	2020	●	→
										Nauru	10.5	2020	●	→
										Samoa	10.0	2020	●	→
										Japan	9.9	2020	●	→
										Qatar	9.8	2020	●	↗
										Eswatini	9.6	2020	●	→
										Mali	9.5	2019	●	→
										Belize	9.4	2020	●	↗
										Brunei Darussalam	9.1	2020	●	→
										Kiribati	8.9	2020	●	→
										The Gambia	8.6	2020	●	↓
										Central African Republic	8.6	2020	●	→
										Iran, Islamic Rep.	8.2	2020	●	→
										Tonga	7.4	2020	●	↗
										Benin	7.2	2020	●	→
										Kuwait	6.4	2020	●	→
										Tuvalu	6.3	2020	●	↓
										Solomon Islands	6.1	2020	●	→
										Marshall Islands	6.1	2020	●	↓
										Sri Lanka	5.3	2020	●	→
										Lebanon	4.7	2020	●	→
										Maldives	4.6	2020	●	↓
										Nigeria	3.6	2020	●	↓
										Haiti	2.5	2019	●	↓
										Oman	2.3	2020	●	→
										Yemen, Rep.	0.3	2020	●	→
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.0	2020	●	→
										Papua New Guinea	0.0	2020	●	↓
										Vanuatu	0.0	2020	●	→

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)

(OECD Member States)

The difference between male and female median wages of full-time employees and those self-employed, divided by the male median wage.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Luxembourg	3.4	2014	●	●	France	13.0	2015	●	●
Belgium	3.7	2016	●	↑	Mexico	14.0	2018	●	↑
Greece	4.5	2017	●	↑	Netherlands	14.1	2014	●	●
Slovenia	5.0	2014	●	●	Portugal	14.8	2017	●	↑
Denmark	5.3	2017	●	↑	Switzerland	14.8	2016	●	↑
Italy	5.6	2016	●	↑	Czech Republic	15.1	2018	●	↗
Turkey	6.9	2014	●	●	Austria	15.4	2017	●	↑
Norway	7.1	2015	●	●	Slovak Republic	15.7	2018	●	↓
Sweden	7.1	2018	●	↑	Germany	16.2	2017	●	↗
New Zealand	7.9	2018	●	↑	United Kingdom	16.4	2018	●	→
Hungary	9.4	2016	●	↓	Finland	17.7	2017	●	↗
Poland	9.4	2016	●	↑	Canada	18.5	2018	●	→
Ireland	10.6	2014	●	●	United States	18.9	2018	●	↓
Iceland	11.5	2016	●	↑	Latvia	21.1	2014	●	●
Spain	11.5	2014	●	●	Israel	21.8	2017	●	↓
Australia	11.7	2018	●	↑	Japan	24.5	2017	●	→
Chile	12.5	2017	●	↑	Estonia	28.3	2014	●	●
Lithuania	12.5	2014	●	●	Korea, Rep.	34.1	2018	●	→



Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)

(OECD Member States)

The difference in time spent in unpaid work between men and women in minutes per day. Unpaid work includes work, such as childcare, meal preparation, and cleaning.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating
Sweden	49.2	2010	●	Poland	136.2	2013	●
Denmark	56.7	2001	●	Australia	139.4	2006	●
Norway	58.9	2011	●	Lithuania	140.3	2003	●
Canada	75.5	2015	●	Spain	143.2	2010	●
Finland	78.3	2010	●	Greece	164.4	2013	●
Netherlands	79.5	2016	●	Ireland	165.5	2005	●
Estonia	89.0	2010	●	Korea, Rep.	166.0	2014	●
France	89.1	2010	●	Italy	175.6	2014	●
Germany	91.8	2013	●	Japan	183.5	2016	●
Belgium	93.2	2013	●	Mexico	199.9	2014	●
United States	96.0	2018	●	Turkey	237.5	2015	●
United Kingdom	108.6	2015	●	Chile	NA	NA	●
Luxembourg	118.5	2013	●	Czech Republic	NA	NA	●
Slovenia	119.7	2001	●	Iceland	NA	NA	●
New Zealand	123.0	2010	●	Israel	NA	NA	●
Latvia	123.5	2003	●	Portugal	NA	NA	●
Hungary	131.4	2010	●	Slovak Republic	NA	NA	●
Austria	133.9	2009	●	Switzerland	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

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Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)

The percentage of the population using at least a basic drinking water service, such as drinking water from an improved source, provided that the collection time is not more than 30 minutes for a round trip, including queuing.

Source: JMP (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Andorra	100.0	2017	●	↑	Italy	99.4	2017	●	●	Kazakhstan	95.6	2017	●	↑
Austria	100.0	2017	●	●	Canada	99.4	2017	●	●	Guyana	95.5	2017	●	↑
Bahrain	100.0	2017	●	↑	Uruguay	99.4	2017	●	↑	Suriname	95.4	2017	●	↑
Belgium	100.0	2017	●	●	Mexico	99.3	2017	●	●	Cuba	95.3	2017	●	→
Denmark	100.0	2017	●	●	Tuvalu	99.3	2017	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	95.2	2017	●	→
Finland	100.0	2017	●	●	United States	99.3	2017	●	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	95.1	2017	●	→
France	100.0	2017	●	●	Maldives	99.3	2017	●	↑	Honduras	94.8	2017	●	↑
Germany	100.0	2017	●	●	Bulgaria	99.1	2017	●	↑	Vietnam	94.7	2017	●	↑
Greece	100.0	2017	●	●	Egypt, Arab Rep.	99.1	2017	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	94.5	2017	●	→
Hungary	100.0	2017	●	●	Argentina	99.1	2016	●	↑	Guatemala	94.2	2017	●	↑
Iceland	100.0	2017	●	●	Japan	99.0	2017	●	●	Ecuador	94.0	2017	●	↑
Israel	100.0	2017	●	●	St. Kitts and Nevis	99.0	2013	●	●	Fiji	93.8	2017	●	→
Kuwait	100.0	2017	●	↑	Jordan	98.9	2017	●	↑	Ukraine	93.8	2017	●	→
Liechtenstein	100.0	2017	●	↑	The Bahamas	98.9	2017	●	↑	Philippines	93.6	2017	●	↑
Malta	100.0	2017	●	↑	Turkey	98.9	2017	●	●	Algeria	93.6	2017	●	→
Monaco	100.0	2017	●	↑	Turkmenistan	98.8	2017	●	↑	North Macedonia	93.1	2017	●	→
Netherlands	100.0	2017	●	●	Latvia	98.6	2017	●	●	Bolivia	92.8	2017	●	↑
New Zealand	100.0	2017	●	●	Libya	98.5	2017	●	↑	China	92.8	2017	●	↑
Norway	100.0	2017	●	●	Barbados	98.5	2017	●	↑	South Africa	92.7	2017	●	↑
Palau	100.0	2017	●	↑	Georgia	98.4	2017	●	↑	India	92.7	2017	●	↑
Romania	100.0	2017	●	↑	Brazil	98.2	2017	●	↑	Lebanon	92.6	2017	●	↗
San Marino	100.0	2017	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	98.2	2017	●	↑	Oman	91.9	2017	●	↑
Saudi Arabia	100.0	2017	●	↑	St. Lucia	98.2	2017	●	↑	Pakistan	91.5	2017	●	↗
Singapore	100.0	2017	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	98.0	2017	●	↑	Azerbaijan	91.4	2017	●	↑
Sweden	100.0	2017	●	●	Belize	98.0	2017	●	↑	Vanuatu	91.3	2017	●	↑
Switzerland	100.0	2017	●	●	Uzbekistan	97.8	2017	●	↑	Peru	91.1	2017	●	↑
United Kingdom	100.0	2017	●	●	Lithuania	97.5	2017	●	●	Albania	91.0	2017	●	→
Australia	100.0	2017	●	●	Ireland	97.4	2017	●	●	Jamaica	90.6	2017	●	→
Thailand	99.9	2017	●	↑	El Salvador	97.4	2017	●	↑	Botswana	90.3	2017	●	↑
Spain	99.9	2017	●	●	Samoa	97.4	2017	●	↑	Sri Lanka	89.4	2017	●	↑
Armenia	99.9	2017	●	↑	Colombia	97.3	2017	●	↑	Indonesia	89.3	2017	●	↑
Portugal	99.9	2017	●	●	Bhutan	97.2	2017	●	↑	Moldova	89.1	2017	●	↗
Tonga	99.9	2017	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	97.2	2017	●	↑	Nepal	88.8	2017	●	↗
Brunei Darussalam	99.9	2017	●	↑	Russian Federation	97.1	2017	●	↑	Marshall Islands	88.5	2017	●	↑
Luxembourg	99.9	2017	●	●	Montenegro	97.0	2017	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	87.5	2017	●	→
Czech Republic	99.9	2017	●	●	Bangladesh	97.0	2017	●	↑	Cabo Verde	87.1	2017	●	↗
Mauritius	99.9	2017	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	96.7	2017	●	→	Morocco	86.8	2017	●	↑
Chile	99.8	2017	●	●	Malaysia	96.7	2017	●	→	Gabon	85.8	2017	●	→
Korea, Rep.	99.8	2017	●	●	Dominican Republic	96.7	2017	●	↑	Serbia	85.5	2017	●	↓
Slovak Republic	99.8	2017	●	●	Iraq	96.5	2017	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	84.3	2017	●	↗
Poland	99.7	2017	●	●	Dominica	96.5	2015	●	●	Mongolia	83.3	2017	●	↗
Estonia	99.7	2017	●	●	Belarus	96.5	2017	●	→	Namibia	82.5	2017	●	→
Costa Rica	99.7	2017	●	↑	Panama	96.4	2017	●	↑	Lao PDR	82.1	2017	●	↑
Cyprus	99.6	2017	●	↑	Tunisia	96.3	2017	●	↑	Myanmar	81.8	2017	●	↑
Paraguay	99.6	2017	●	↑	Seychelles	96.2	2017	●	→	Nicaragua	81.5	2017	●	→
Croatia	99.6	2017	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	96.1	2017	●	→	Ghana	81.5	2017	●	↗
Qatar	99.6	2017	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	95.7	2017	●	→	Tajikistan	81.2	2017	●	↑
Slovenia	99.5	2017	●	●	Grenada	95.6	2017	●	→	Senegal	80.7	2017	●	↗
Nauru	99.5	2017	●	↑										

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

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Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)

The percentage of the population using at least a basic sanitation service, such as an improved sanitation facility that is not shared with other households.

Source: JMP (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Andorra	100.0	2017	●	↑	Samoa	98.2	2017	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	88.4	2017	●	→
Bahrain	100.0	2017	●	↑	Norway	98.1	2017	●	●	St. Lucia	88.4	2017	●	→
Chile	100.0	2017	●	●	Hungary	98.0	2017	●	●	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	88.3	2017	●	↑
Israel	100.0	2017	●	●	Slovak Republic	97.9	2017	●	●	Brazil	88.3	2017	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	100.0	2017	●	●	Kazakhstan	97.9	2017	●	↑	Ecuador	88.0	2017	●	↑
Kuwait	100.0	2017	●	↑	Costa Rica	97.8	2017	●	↑	Belize	87.9	2017	●	↑
Libya	100.0	2017	●	↑	Belarus	97.8	2017	●	↑	Algeria	87.6	2017	●	→
Monaco	100.0	2017	●	↑	Montenegro	97.8	2017	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	87.5	2017	●	→
New Zealand	100.0	2017	●	●	Albania	97.7	2017	●	↑	El Salvador	87.4	2017	●	→
Oman	100.0	2017	●	↑	Netherlands	97.7	2017	●	●	Jamaica	87.3	2017	●	→
Palau	100.0	2017	●	↑	Luxembourg	97.6	2017	●	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	87.2	2017	●	→
Qatar	100.0	2017	●	↑	Serbia	97.6	2017	●	↑	Bulgaria	86.0	2017	●	→
San Marino	100.0	2017	●	↑	Jordan	97.3	2017	●	↑	Guyana	85.8	2017	●	→
Saudi Arabia	100.0	2017	●	↑	Turkey	97.3	2017	●	●	China	84.8	2017	●	↑
Seychelles	100.0	2017	●	↑	Barbados	97.3	2017	●	↑	Suriname	84.5	2017	●	→
Singapore	100.0	2017	●	↑	Tajikistan	97.0	2017	●	↑	Romania	84.3	2017	●	↑
Uzbekistan	100.0	2017	●	↑	Uruguay	96.6	2017	●	↑	Tuvalu	84.1	2017	●	↓
Australia	100.0	2017	●	●	Croatia	96.5	2017	●	↑	Dominican Republic	83.9	2017	●	→
Austria	100.0	2017	●	●	Kyrgyz Republic	96.5	2017	●	↑	Vietnam	83.5	2017	●	↑
United States	100.0	2017	●	●	Brunei Darussalam	96.3	2015	●	●	Marshall Islands	83.5	2017	●	→
Malta	100.0	2017	●	↑	Ukraine	96.2	2017	●	↑	Panama	83.3	2017	●	↑
Liechtenstein	100.0	2017	●	↑	Sri Lanka	95.8	2017	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	83.2	2017	●	↑
Spain	99.9	2017	●	●	Mauritius	95.5	2017	●	↑	Honduras	81.3	2017	●	↑
Japan	99.9	2017	●	●	Bosnia and Herzegovina	95.4	2017	●	↑	Dominica	77.9	2015	●	●
Switzerland	99.9	2017	●	●	Fiji	95.1	2017	●	↑	Botswana	77.3	2017	●	↑
Portugal	99.6	2017	●	●	The Bahamas	94.9	2017	●	↑	Philippines	76.5	2017	●	↑
Denmark	99.6	2017	●	●	Argentina	94.3	2016	●	↑	Moldova	76.3	2017	●	→
Malaysia	99.6	2017	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	94.2	2017	●	↑	South Africa	75.7	2017	●	↑
Belgium	99.5	2017	●	●	Iraq	94.1	2017	●	↑	Lao PDR	74.5	2017	●	↑
Finland	99.4	2017	●	●	Venezuela, RB	93.9	2017	●	→	Nicaragua	74.4	2017	●	→
Maldives	99.4	2017	●	↑	Armenia	93.6	2017	●	↑	Peru	74.3	2017	●	→
Sweden	99.3	2017	●	●	Tonga	93.4	2017	●	→	Cabo Verde	73.9	2017	●	↑
Canada	99.3	2017	●	●	Trinidad and Tobago	93.4	2017	●	→	Indonesia	73.1	2017	●	↑
Germany	99.2	2017	●	●	Lithuania	93.4	2017	●	●	Bhutan	69.3	2017	●	↑
Cyprus	99.2	2017	●	↑	Cuba	92.8	2017	●	↑	Rwanda	66.6	2017	●	↑
Estonia	99.1	2017	●	●	Azerbaijan	92.5	2017	●	↑	Equatorial Guinea	66.3	2017	●	→
Czech Republic	99.1	2017	●	●	Latvia	92.1	2017	●	●	Nauru	65.6	2017	●	→
North Macedonia	99.1	2017	●	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	91.6	2013	●	●	Guatemala	65.1	2017	●	→
Slovenia	99.1	2017	●	●	Grenada	91.5	2017	●	→	Myanmar	64.3	2017	●	↓
United Kingdom	99.1	2017	●	●	Ireland	91.2	2017	●	●	Djibouti	63.6	2017	●	↑
Greece	99.0	2017	●	●	Syrian Arab Republic	91.2	2017	●	→	Nepal	62.1	2017	●	↑
Poland	98.8	2017	●	●	Mexico	91.2	2017	●	●	Bolivia	60.7	2017	●	↑
Iceland	98.8	2017	●	●	Tunisia	90.9	2017	●	↑	Pakistan	59.9	2017	●	↑
Italy	98.8	2017	●	●	Russian Federation	90.5	2017	●	↑	India	59.5	2017	●	↑
Thailand	98.8	2017	●	↑	Georgia	90.0	2017	●	→	Cambodia	59.2	2017	●	↑
Turkmenistan	98.7	2017	●	↑	Paraguay	89.8	2017	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	59.1	2017	●	→
France	98.7	2017	●	●	Colombia	89.6	2017	●	↑	Mongolia	58.5	2017	●	→
United Arab Emirates	98.6	2017	●	↑	Morocco	88.5	2017	●	↑	Eswatini	58.4	2017	●	→
Lebanon	98.5	2017	●	↑										
										Timor-Leste	53.5	2017	●	→
										Senegal	51.5	2017	●	→
										Angola	49.9	2017	●	→
										Mauritania	48.4	2017	●	↑
										Bangladesh	48.2	2017	●	→
										Kiribati	47.8	2017	●	→
										Gabon	47.4	2017	●	→
										Burundi	45.8	2017	●	↓
										Afghanistan	43.4	2017	●	→
										São Tomé and Príncipe	43.0	2017	●	→
										Lesotho	42.8	2017	●	↑
										Mali	39.3	2017	●	→
										The Gambia	39.2	2017	●	↓
										Nigeria	39.2	2017	●	→
										Cameroon	39.1	2017	●	→
										Somalia	38.3	2017	●	→
										Sudan	36.6	2017	●	→
										Zimbabwe	36.2	2017	●	↓
										Comoros	35.9	2017	●	→
										Haiti	34.7	2017	●	→
										Namibia	34.5	2017	●	→
										Vanuatu	34.1	2017	●	↓
										Solomon Islands	33.5	2017	●	→
										Côte d'Ivoire	32.1	2017	●	→
										Tanzania	29.9	2017	●	→
										Mozambique	29.4	2017	●	→
										Kenya	29.1	2017	●	↓
										Zambia	26.4	2017	●	→
										Malawi	26.2	2017	●	→
										Central African Republic	25.3	2016	●	→
										Guinea	22.7	2017	●	→
										Guinea-Bissau	20.5	2017	●	→
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	20.5	2017	●	→
										Congo, Rep.	20.2	2017	●	→
										Burkina Faso	19.4	2017	●	→
										Ghana	18.5	2017	●	→
										Uganda	18.5	2017	●	→
										Liberia	17.0	2017	●	→
										Benin	16.5	2017	●	→
										Togo	16.1	2017	●	→
										Sierra Leone	15.7	2017	●	→
										Niger	13.6	2017	●	→
										Papua New Guinea	12.9	2017	●	↓
										Eritrea	11.9	2016	●	→
										South Sudan	11.3	2017	●	→
										Madagascar	10.5	2017	●	→
										Chad	8.3	2017	●	↓
										Ethiopia	7.3	2017	●	→

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)

The level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources is the ratio between total freshwater withdrawn by all major sectors and total renewable freshwater resources, after taking into account environmental water requirements. Main sectors, as defined by ISIC standards, include agriculture, forestry and fishing, manufacturing, electricity industry, and services. This indicator is also known as water withdrawal intensity.

Source: FAO (2020)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating
Congo, Rep.	0.0	2000	●	Luxembourg	3.6	2015	●	Mauritania	13.2	2005	●
Papua New Guinea	0.1	2005	●	Sweden	3.9	2010	●	North Macedonia	13.3	2005	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.2	2005	●	Suriname	4.0	2005	●	Haiti	13.4	2010	●
Equatorial Guinea	0.2	2000	●	New Zealand	4.2	2010	●	United Kingdom	13.7	2010	●
Liberia	0.2	2000	●	South Sudan	4.2	2010	●	St. Lucia	14.3	2005	●
Central African Republic	0.3	2005	●	Chad	4.3	2005	●	Finland	15.6	2005	●
Iceland	0.4	2015	●	Russian Federation	4.4	2015	●	Maldives	15.7	2010	●
Fiji	0.5	2005	●	Honduras	4.6	2005	●	Moldova	15.8	2005	●
Gabon	0.5	2005	●	Costa Rica	4.7	2015	●	Netherlands	16.9	2015	●
Sierra Leone	0.5	2005	●	Belarus	4.8	2015	●	Denmark	17.2	2010	●
Slovenia	0.6	2015	●	Côte d'Ivoire	5.1	2015	●	Malawi	17.5	2005	●
Panama	0.8	2010	●	Serbia	5.2	2015	●	Vietnam	18.1	2005	●
Guinea	0.9	2000	●	Bangladesh	5.7	2010	●	Estonia	18.6	2015	●
Namibia	0.9	2000	●	Guatemala	5.7	2005	●	Greece	19.3	2005	●
Benin	1.0	2000	●	Malaysia	5.7	2005	●	Lithuania	19.9	2015	●
Cambodia	1.0	2005	●	Myanmar	5.8	2000	●	Trinidad and Tobago	20.3	2010	●
Bolivia	1.2	2010	●	Uganda	5.8	2010	●	Thailand	23.0	2005	●
Comoros	1.2	2000	●	Georgia	5.9	2010	●	Cuba	23.9	2015	●
Portugal	1.2	2005	●	Romania	6.0	2015	●	Somalia	24.5	2005	●
Belize	1.3	2000	●	Ghana	6.1	2015	●	Czech Republic	24.9	2015	●
Latvia	1.3	2015	●	Australia	6.2	2015	●	Philippines	26.0	2015	●
Bhutan	1.4	2010	●	Djibouti	6.3	2000	●	France	26.1	2010	●
Cameroon	1.4	2000	●	Ecuador	6.8	2005	●	Mauritius	26.3	2005	●
Rwanda	1.4	2000	●	Grenada	7.1	2015	●	Jamaica	26.9	2015	●
Croatia	1.5	2015	●	Hungary	7.2	2015	●	Kazakhstan	27.7	2010	●
Guinea-Bissau	1.5	2000	●	Niger	7.5	2015	●	Korea, Dem. Rep.	27.7	2005	●
Colombia	1.8	2010	●	Venezuela, RB	7.5	2005	●	Indonesia	28.0	2015	●
Mozambique	1.8	2015	●	Switzerland	7.6	2010	●	Timor-Leste	28.3	2005	●
Paraguay	1.8	2010	●	Burkina Faso	7.8	2005	●	Cyprus	29.8	2015	●
Angola	1.9	2005	●	Albania	7.9	2005	●	Italy	30.1	2015	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	1.9	2015	●	Mali	8.0	2005	●	United States	30.6	2010	●
The Gambia	2.0	2000	●	Nepal	8.3	2005	●	Mexico	32.2	2015	●
Botswana	2.1	2015	●	Antigua and Barbuda	8.5	2010	●	Ethiopia	32.3	2015	●
Lesotho	2.2	2015	●	Cabo Verde	9.0	2000	●	Kenya	33.2	2015	●
Lao PDR	2.3	2005	●	Chile	9.0	2005	●	Zimbabwe	33.5	2005	●
Norway	2.3	2005	●	Austria	9.5	2010	●	Germany	34.4	2010	●
Slovak Republic	2.3	2015	●	Nigeria	9.7	2010	●	Poland	36.6	2015	●
Peru	2.5	2010	●	Uruguay	9.8	2000	●	Japan	37.3	2010	●
Togo	2.6	2000	●	Dominica	10.0	2010	●	Dominican Republic	39.7	2010	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.7	2015	●	Argentina	10.5	2010	●	Bulgaria	41.6	2015	●
Nicaragua	2.7	2010	●	Burundi	10.5	2000	●	Turkey	42.9	2015	●
Zambia	2.8	2000	●	Eritrea	11.2	2005	●	China	43.4	2015	●
Brazil	3.0	2015	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	11.2	2015	●	Spain	44.0	2015	●
Guyana	3.3	2010	●	Madagascar	11.3	2005	●	South Africa	44.4	2015	●
Mongolia	3.4	2015	●	Senegal	11.8	2000	●	Morocco	49.7	2010	●
Canada	3.6	2015	●	Ukraine	12.8	2015	●	Kyrgyz Republic	50.0	2005	●
Ireland	3.6	2010	●	Tanzania	13.0	2000	●	St. Kitts and Nevis	51.3	2010	●
				El Salvador	13.2	2005	●	Malta	52.3	2015	●
								Iraq	54.1	2015	●
								Afghanistan	54.8	2000	●
								Azerbaijan	56.4	2015	●
								Lebanon	57.3	2015	●
								Armenia	64.2	2015	●
								India	66.5	2010	●
								Belgium	73.8	2010	●
								Tajikistan	73.9	2005	●
								Eswatini	75.7	2000	●
								Iran, Islamic Rep.	81.4	2005	●
								Korea, Rep.	84.8	2005	●
								Barbados	87.5	2005	●
								Oman	90.1	2005	●
								Sri Lanka	90.8	2005	●
								Jordan	100.1	2015	●
								Pakistan	112.5	2010	●
								Sudan	118.7	2010	●
								Egypt, Arab Rep.	118.9	2015	●
								Tunisia	121.1	2015	●
								Israel	122.4	2005	●
								Syrian Arab Republic	126.0	2005	●
								Algeria	127.7	2015	●
								Bahrain	132.2	2015	●
								Uzbekistan	136.9	2015	●
								Turkmenistan	143.6	2005	●
								Yemen, Rep.	168.3	2005	●
								Qatar	374.1	2005	●
								Libya	822.9	2010	●
								Saudi Arabia	907.1	2015	●
								United Arab Emirates	1866.7	2005	●
								Kuwait	2075.0	2000	●
								Andorra	NA	NA	●
								The Bahamas	NA	NA	●
								Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	●
								Kiribati	NA	NA	●
								Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●
								Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
								Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●
								Monaco	NA	NA	●
								Montenegro	NA	NA	●
								Nauru	NA	NA	●
								Palau	NA	NA	●
								Samoa	NA	NA	●
								San Marino	NA	NA	●
								Seychelles	NA	NA	●
								Singapore	NA	NA	●
								Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●
								Tonga	NA	NA	●
								Tuvalu	NA	NA	●
								Vanuatu	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

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Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)

The percentage of collected, generated, or produced wastewater that is treated, normalized by the population connected to centralized wastewater treatment facilities. Scores were calculated by multiplying the wastewater treatment summary values, based on decadal averages, with the sewerage connection values to arrive at an overall total percentage of wastewater treated.

Source: EPI (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating		Country	Value	Year	Rating		Country	Value	Year	Rating		Country	Value	Year	Rating
Andorra	100.0	2018	●		Palau	40.0	2018	●		Mauritius	2.5	2018	●		Kiribati	0.0	2018	●
Denmark	100.0	2018	●		Lebanon	38.2	2018	●		Tajikistan	2.3	2018	●		Suriname	0.0	2018	●
Finland	100.0	2018	●		Algeria	33.1	2018	●		India	2.2	2018	●		Afghanistan	0.0	2018	●
Malta	* 100.0	2018	●		Mexico	31.6	2018	●		Uruguay	2.2	2018	●		Angola	0.0	2018	●
Monaco	100.0	2018	●		Turkey	30.4	2018	●		Thailand	2.0	2018	●		Bangladesh	0.0	2018	●
Netherlands	100.0	2018	●		Romania	30.4	2018	●		Serbia	1.7	2018	●		Bhutan	0.0	2018	●
Singapore	100.0	2018	●		Kazakhstan	28.6	2018	●		Seychelles	1.7	2018	●		Burkina Faso	0.0	2018	●
Sweden	100.0	2018	●		Colombia	25.6	2018	●		Tanzania	1.4	2018	●		Burundi	0.0	2018	●
United Kingdom	98.5	2018	●		Panama	23.1	2018	●		The Bahamas	1.4	2018	●		Cambodia	0.0	2018	●
Luxembourg	98.5	2018	●		South Africa	21.7	2018	●		Antigua and Barbuda	1.3	2018	●		Cameroon	0.0	2018	●
Germany	97.0	2018	●		Cabo Verde	20.9	2018	●		Equatorial Guinea	1.3	2018	●		Central African Republic	0.0	2018	●
Switzerland	96.7	2018	●		Iraq	19.5	2018	●		Barbados	1.2	2018	●		Chad	0.0	2018	●
Austria	94.0	2018	●		Jordan	18.6	2018	●		Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.1	2018	●		Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2018	●
Australia	92.7	2018	●		Russian Federation	18.5	2018	●		Dominica	1.0	2018	●		Djibouti	0.0	2018	●
Spain	91.5	2018	●		Iceland	15.5	2018	●		Botswana	1.0	2018	●		Ecuador	0.0	2018	●
Latvia	90.7	2018	●		Ukraine	14.1	2018	●		North Macedonia	0.9	2018	●		Eritrea	0.0	2018	●
Ireland	89.7	2018	●		Bulgaria	13.9	2018	●		Grenada	0.9	2018	●		Ethiopia	0.0	2018	●
Slovenia	89.1	2018	●		Oman	13.4	2018	●		St. Lucia	0.9	2018	●		Gabon	0.0	2018	●
France	88.0	2018	●		Malaysia	12.4	2018	●		Nauru	0.9	2018	●		Ghana	0.0	2018	●
Bahrain	86.9	2018	●		Saudi Arabia	11.8	2018	●		St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.7	2018	●		Guinea	0.0	2018	●
Israel	81.7	2018	●		Turkmenistan	9.8	2018	●		Paraguay	0.7	2018	●		Guinea-Bissau	0.0	2018	●
Greece	81.7	2018	●		Costa Rica	9.7	2018	●		Philippines	0.7	2018	●		Guyana	0.0	2018	●
New Zealand	79.9	2018	●		Libya	9.6	2018	●		St. Kitts and Nevis	0.6	2018	●		Haiti	0.0	2018	●
Korea, Rep.	76.8	2018	●		China	9.4	2018	●		Côte d'Ivoire	0.6	2018	●		Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2018	●
United Arab Emirates	76.8	2018	●		Moldova	9.0	2018	●		Belize	0.6	2018	●		Lao PDR	0.0	2018	●
Japan	75.3	2018	●		Armenia	8.8	2018	●		Senegal	0.5	2018	●		Liberia	0.0	2018	●
Chile	71.9	2018	●		Montenegro	8.4	2018	●		Kenya	0.5	2018	●		Madagascar	0.0	2018	●
Qatar	70.0	2018	●		Belarus	7.2	2018	●		Uganda	0.4	2018	●		Malawi	0.0	2018	●
Estonia	69.6	2018	●		Guatemala	6.8	2018	●		Lesotho	0.3	2018	●		Mali	0.0	2018	●
Belgium	67.9	2018	●		Venezuela, RB	6.4	2018	●		Timor-Leste	0.3	2018	●		Marshall Islands	0.0	2018	●
Canada	67.4	2018	●		Namibia	6.3	2018	●		Vietnam	0.3	2018	●		Mauritania	0.0	2018	●
Norway	64.3	2018	●		San Marino	6.2	2018	●		Samoa	0.3	2018	●		Myanmar	0.0	2018	●
Poland	60.9	2018	●		Brunei Darussalam	6.1	2018	●		Congo, Rep.	0.3	2018	●		Nepal	0.0	2018	●
Czech Republic	60.8	2018	●		Argentina	5.9	2018	●		Tonga	0.3	2018	●		Nicaragua	0.0	2018	●
United States	58.9	2018	●		Dominican Republic	5.8	2018	●		Kyrgyz Republic	0.2	2018	●		Niger	0.0	2018	●
Italy	58.8	2018	●		Morocco	5.4	2018	●		Mozambique	0.2	2018	●		Papua New Guinea	0.0	2018	●
Portugal	55.0	2018	●		Eswatini	5.3	2018	●		São Tomé and Príncipe	0.2	2018	●		Rwanda	0.0	2018	●
Hungary	53.8	2018	●		Maldives	4.6	2018	●		Nigeria	0.2	2018	●		Sierra Leone	0.0	2018	●
Croatia	51.7	2018	●		Zambia	4.2	2018	●		Tuvalu	0.1	2018	●		Solomon Islands	0.0	2018	●
Lithuania	51.4	2018	●		Fiji	3.9	2018	●		Comoros	0.1	2018	●		Somalia	0.0	2018	●
Cyprus	50.0	2018	●		Azerbaijan	3.8	2018	●		Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.1	2018	●		South Sudan	0.0	2018	●
Brazil	49.3	2018	●		Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.7	2018	●		Pakistan	0.1	2018	●		Sri Lanka	0.0	2018	●
Syrian Arab Republic	48.0	2018	●		Cuba	3.6	2018	●		El Salvador	0.1	2018	●		Sudan	0.0	2018	●
Georgia	46.6	2018	●		Bolivia	3.5	2018	●		Vanuatu	0.0	2018	●		Togo	0.0	2018	●
Peru	46.4	2018	●		Mongolia	3.3	2018	●		Indonesia	0.0	2018	●		Uzbekistan	0.0	2018	●
Slovak Republic	43.7	2018	●		Trinidad and Tobago	3.2	2018	●		Benin	0.0	2018	●		Yemen, Rep.	0.0	2018	●
Kuwait	43.1	2018	●		Honduras	3.2	2018	●		The Gambia	0.0	2018	●		Zimbabwe	0.0	2018	●
Tunisia	43.0	2018	●		Jamaica	3.0	2018	●						Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	
Egypt, Arab Rep.	42.0	2018	●		Albania	2.7	2018	●										

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

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Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)

Water scarcity is measured as water consumption weighted by scarcity indices. In order to incorporate water scarcity into the virtual water flow calculus, a new satellite account was constructed where water use entries are weighted so that they reflect the scarcity of the water being used. The weight used is a measure of water withdrawals as a percentage of the existing local renewable freshwater resources. The Water Scarcity Index was used for converting total water use into scarce water use.

Source: Lenzen et al. (2013)

Year of reference: 2013 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Myanmar	0.0	2013	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1.6	2013	●	↑	Albania	5.7	2013	●	↑
Sudan	0.0	2013	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	1.6	2013	●	↑	Uruguay	5.8	2013	●	↑
Somalia	0.0	2013	●	↑	Ecuador	1.6	2013	●	↑	South Africa	5.8	2013	●	↑
South Sudan	0.1	2013	●	↑	Mauritania	1.6	2013	●	↑	Panama	6.0	2013	●	↑
Chad	0.2	2013	●	↑	Nepal	1.6	2013	●	↑	Ukraine	6.2	2013	●	↑
Burundi	0.2	2013	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	1.6	2013	●	↑	Eswatini	6.3	2013	●	↑
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.2	2013	●	↑	Philippines	1.9	2013	●	↑	Bhutan	6.3	2013	●	↑
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.2	2013	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	1.9	2013	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	6.5	2013	●	↑
Mozambique	0.2	2013	●	↑	Iraq	1.9	2013	●	↑	North Macedonia	6.5	2013	●	↑
Niger	0.3	2013	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	1.9	2013	●	↑	Botswana	6.8	2013	●	↑
Mali	0.3	2013	●	↑	El Salvador	2.0	2013	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	6.8	2013	●	↑
Belarus	0.3	2013	●	↑	Djibouti	2.0	2013	●	↑	Kazakhstan	7.5	2013	●	↑
Haiti	0.3	2013	●	↑	Morocco	2.0	2013	●	↑	Hungary	8.0	2013	●	↑
Moldova	0.3	2013	●	↑	Brazil	2.1	2013	●	↑	Suriname	8.2	2013	●	↑
Central African Republic	0.3	2013	●	↑	Kenya	2.2	2013	●	↑	Poland	9.0	2013	●	↑
Eritrea	0.3	2013	●	↑	China	2.3	2013	●	↑	Bulgaria	9.3	2013	●	↑
Liberia	0.3	2013	●	↑	Cuba	2.3	2013	●	↑	Serbia	9.4	2013	●	↑
Pakistan	0.3	2013	●	↑	Afghanistan	2.5	2013	●	↑	Tunisia	10.1	2013	●	↑
Ethiopia	0.4	2013	●	↑	Paraguay	2.7	2013	●	↑	Turkey	13.2	2013	●	↑
Côte d'Ivoire	0.4	2013	●	↑	Indonesia	2.7	2013	●	↑	Croatia	13.2	2013	●	↑
Malawi	0.4	2013	●	↑	Argentina	2.7	2013	●	↑	Turkmenistan	13.2	2013	●	↑
Benin	0.4	2013	●	↑	Dominican Republic	2.8	2013	●	↑	Barbados	13.5	2013	●	↑
Togo	0.4	2013	●	↑	India	2.9	2013	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	13.7	2013	●	↑
Cameroon	0.5	2013	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.9	2013	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	15.2	2013	●	↑
Sierra Leone	0.5	2013	●	↑	Azerbaijan	3.2	2013	●	↑	Georgia	15.4	2013	●	↑
Guinea	0.5	2013	●	↑	Lesotho	3.2	2013	●	↑	The Bahamas	15.5	2013	●	↑
Madagascar	0.6	2013	●	↑	Algeria	3.5	2013	●	↑	Slovak Republic	16.4	2013	●	↑
Burkina Faso	0.6	2013	●	↑	Mongolia	3.6	2013	●	↑	Latvia	17.4	2013	●	↑
The Gambia	0.6	2013	●	↑	Jamaica	3.7	2013	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	17.7	2013	●	↑
Tanzania	0.6	2013	●	↑	Colombia	3.8	2013	●	↑	Czech Republic	17.7	2013	●	↑
Rwanda	0.6	2013	●	↑	Thailand	3.9	2013	●	↑	Israel	17.8	2013	●	↑
Uganda	0.6	2013	●	↑	Gabon	4.0	2013	●	↑	Australia	17.9	2013	●	↑
Nigeria	0.7	2013	●	↑	Mexico	4.3	2013	●	↑	New Zealand	18.2	2013	●	↑
Lao PDR	0.7	2013	●	↑	Fiji	4.4	2013	●	↑	United States	18.3	2013	●	↑
Ghana	0.7	2013	●	↑	Belize	4.4	2013	●	↑	Malaysia	18.7	2013	●	↑
Nicaragua	0.8	2013	●	↑	Uzbekistan	4.6	2013	●	↑	Estonia	18.7	2013	●	↑
Zambia	0.8	2013	●	↑	Samoa	4.7	2013	●	↑	Maldives	18.9	2013	●	↑
Cambodia	0.9	2013	●	↑	Costa Rica	4.8	2013	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	19.6	2013	●	↑
Zimbabwe	0.9	2013	●	↑	Cabo Verde	4.9	2013	●	↑	Japan	20.9	2013	●	↑
Papua New Guinea	0.9	2013	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	4.9	2013	●	↑	Lithuania	21.5	2013	●	↑
Senegal	0.9	2013	●	↑	Libya	5.0	2013	●	↑	Montenegro	21.6	2013	●	↑
Bangladesh	1.0	2013	●	↑	Chile	5.0	2013	●	↑	Finland	23.6	2013	●	↑
Bolivia	1.1	2013	●	↑	Vanuatu	5.1	2013	●	↑	Spain	24.0	2013	●	↑
Angola	1.1	2013	●	↑	Sri Lanka	5.1	2013	●	↑	Slovenia	24.5	2013	●	↑
Vietnam	1.2	2013	●	↑	Armenia	5.1	2013	●	↑	Liechtenstein	25.5	2013	●	↑
Honduras	1.3	2013	●	↑	Tajikistan	5.1	2013	●	↑	Italy	25.8	2013	●	↑
Guatemala	1.4	2013	●	↑	Namibia	5.4	2013	●	↑	Jordan	26.3	2013	●	↑
Peru	1.6	2013	●	↑	Romania	5.6	2013	●	↑	Portugal	27.0	2013	●	↑
										Monaco	28.1	2013	●	↑
										Bahrain	30.1	2013	●	→
										Sweden	32.3	2013	●	→
										Andorra	33.8	2013	●	→
										United Kingdom	33.9	2013	●	→
										Seychelles	34.6	2013	●	→
										Greece	34.8	2013	●	↑
										Canada	36.2	2013	●	→
										Belgium	38.6	2013	●	→
										Malta	39.2	2013	●	→
										Ireland	39.3	2013	●	→
										Denmark	39.6	2013	●	→
										Iceland	40.9	2013	●	↓
										France	41.0	2013	●	→
										Cyprus	42.1	2013	●	→
										Russian Federation	43.1	2013	●	→
										Lebanon	45.8	2013	●	→
										Austria	46.0	2013	●	→
										Switzerland	47.6	2013	●	→
										Germany	48.6	2013	●	→
										Netherlands	49.3	2013	●	→
										Oman	55.5	2013	●	→
										Norway	60.1	2013	●	↓
										Saudi Arabia	70.3	2013	●	↓
										Mauritius	72.4	2013	●	↓
										Qatar	83.6	2013	●	→
										United Arab Emirates	91.4	2013	●	→
										Singapore	97.3	2013	●	→
										Guyana	101.6	2013	●	↑
										Luxembourg	156.0	2013	●	→
										San Marino	177.3	2013	●	↓
										Kuwait	287.9	2013	●	→
										Comoros	NA	NA	●	●
										Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
										Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
										Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●	●
										Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
										Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	●
										Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Population using safely managed water services (%)

(OECD Member States)

The percentage of the population using a safely managed drinking water service. A safely managed drinking water service is one where people use an “improved” source meeting three criteria: it is accessible on premises, water is available when needed, and the water supplied is free from contamination. Improved sources are those that have the potential to deliver safe water by nature of their design and construction.

Source: JMP (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Australia	* 100.0	2017	●	●	Japan	98.5	2017	●	↑
Greece	100.0	2017	●	↑	Spain	98.4	2017	●	↑
Iceland	100.0	2017	●	↑	Norway	98.3	2017	●	↑
New Zealand	100.0	2017	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	98.2	2017	●	↑
United Kingdom	100.0	2017	●	↑	Slovenia	98.1	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	100.0	2017	●	↑	Czech Republic	97.9	2017	●	↑
Sweden	99.9	2017	●	↑	France	97.9	2017	●	↑
Germany	99.8	2017	●	↑	Ireland	97.3	2017	●	↑
Slovak Republic	99.8	2017	●	↑	Denmark	96.7	2017	●	↑
Luxembourg	99.7	2017	●	↑	Switzerland	95.5	2017	●	↑
Finland	99.6	2017	●	↑	Portugal	95.3	2017	●	↑
Belgium	99.5	2017	●	↑	Latvia	95.2	2017	●	↑
Israel	99.4	2017	●	↑	Italy	95.0	2017	●	↑
Poland	99.2	2017	●	↑	Estonia	93.3	2017	●	↓
United States	99.0	2017	●	↑	Lithuania	92.0	2017	●	↑
Austria	98.9	2017	●	↑	Hungary	89.6	2017	●	↑
Canada	98.9	2017	●	↑	Mexico	42.9	2017	●	→
Chile	98.6	2017	●	↑	Turkey	NA	NA	●	●



Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)

(OECD Member States)

The percentage of the population using safely managed sanitation services. Safely managed sanitation services are “improved” sanitation facilities that are not shared with other households, and where the excreta produced should either be treated and disposed of in situ, stored temporarily and then emptied, transported and treated off-site, or transported through a sewer with wastewater and then treated off-site. Improved sanitation facilities are those designed to hygienically separate excreta from human contact.

Source: JMP (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Korea, Rep.	99.9	2017	●	↑	Poland	93.3	2017	●	↑
Switzerland	99.5	2017	●	↑	Lithuania	91.3	2017	●	↑
Finland	99.2	2017	●	↑	Greece	90.4	2017	●	↑
Japan	98.8	2017	●	↑	United States	90.0	2017	●	↑
United Kingdom	97.8	2017	●	↑	New Zealand	88.7	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	97.5	2017	●	↑	France	88.4	2017	●	→
Estonia	97.4	2017	●	↑	Latvia	85.8	2017	●	↑
Germany	97.2	2017	●	↑	Portugal	84.7	2017	●	↑
Belgium	97.1	2017	●	↑	Slovenia	83.0	2017	●	↑
Austria	96.7	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	82.5	2017	●	↓
Luxembourg	96.6	2017	●	↑	Ireland	82.4	2017	●	↑
Spain	96.6	2017	●	↑	Canada	82.3	2017	●	↓
Italy	96.2	2017	●	↑	Iceland	81.8	2017	●	↑
Hungary	95.7	2017	●	↑	Chile	77.5	2017	●	↑
Denmark	94.8	2017	●	↑	Norway	76.3	2017	●	→
Czech Republic	94.5	2017	●	↑	Australia	75.6	2017	●	↑
Israel	93.7	2017	●	↑	Turkey	65.2	2017	●	→
Sweden	93.4	2017	●	↑	Mexico	50.4	2017	●	↑

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Population with access to electricity (%)

The percentage of the population who has access to electricity.

Source: SE4All (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Albania	100.0	2017	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	100.0	2017	●	↑	Uzbekistan	100.0	2017	●	↑
Algeria	100.0	2017	●	↑	Latvia	100.0	2017	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	100.0	2017	●	↑
Andorra	100.0	2017	●	↑	Lebanon	100.0	2017	●	↑	Vietnam	100.0	2017	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda	100.0	2017	●	↑	Liechtenstein	100.0	2017	●	↑	Maldives	99.8	2017	●	↑
Argentina	100.0	2017	●	↑	Lithuania	100.0	2017	●	↑	Costa Rica	99.6	2017	●	↑
Armenia	100.0	2017	●	↑	Luxembourg	100.0	2017	●	↑	Colombia	99.6	2017	●	↑
Australia	100.0	2017	●	↑	Malaysia	100.0	2017	●	↑	Nauru	99.6	2017	●	↑
Austria	100.0	2017	●	↑	Malta	100.0	2017	●	↑	Jamaica	99.5	2017	●	↑
Azerbaijan	100.0	2017	●	↑	Mexico	100.0	2017	●	↑	El Salvador	99.5	2017	●	↑
The Bahamas	100.0	2017	●	↑	Moldova	100.0	2017	●	↑	Paraguay	99.3	2017	●	↑
Bahrain	100.0	2017	●	↑	Monaco	100.0	2017	●	↑	Tajikistan	99.3	2017	●	↑
Barbados	100.0	2017	●	↑	Montenegro	100.0	2017	●	↑	St. Lucia	98.8	2017	●	↑
Belarus	100.0	2017	●	↑	Morocco	100.0	2017	●	↑	Kiribati	98.6	2017	●	↑
Belgium	100.0	2017	●	↑	Netherlands	100.0	2017	●	↑	Belize	98.3	2017	●	↑
Bosnia and Herzegovina	100.0	2017	●	↑	New Zealand	100.0	2017	●	↑	Indonesia	98.1	2017	●	↑
Brazil	100.0	2017	●	↑	North Macedonia	100.0	2017	●	↑	Mauritius	98.0	2017	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	100.0	2017	●	↑	Norway	100.0	2017	●	↑	Tonga	98.0	2017	●	↑
Bulgaria	100.0	2017	●	↑	Oman	100.0	2017	●	↑	Afghanistan	97.7	2017	●	↑
Canada	100.0	2017	●	↑	Palau	100.0	2017	●	↑	Bhutan	97.7	2017	●	↑
Chile	100.0	2017	●	↑	Panama	100.0	2017	●	↑	Sri Lanka	97.5	2017	●	↑
China	100.0	2017	●	↑	Poland	100.0	2017	●	↑	Samoa	96.8	2017	●	↑
Croatia	100.0	2017	●	↑	Portugal	100.0	2017	●	↑	Suriname	96.8	2017	●	↑
Cuba	100.0	2017	●	↑	Qatar	100.0	2017	●	↑	Peru	96.4	2017	●	↑
Cyprus	100.0	2017	●	↑	Romania	100.0	2017	●	↑	Fiji	96.0	2017	●	↑
Czech Republic	100.0	2017	●	↑	Russian Federation	100.0	2017	●	↑	Nepal	95.5	2017	●	↑
Denmark	100.0	2017	●	↑	San Marino	100.0	2017	●	↑	Marshall Islands	94.8	2017	●	↑
Dominica	100.0	2017	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	100.0	2017	●	↑	Grenada	94.7	2017	●	↑
Dominican Republic	100.0	2017	●	↑	Serbia	100.0	2017	●	↑	Lao PDR	93.6	2017	●	↑
Ecuador	100.0	2017	●	↑	Seychelles	100.0	2017	●	↑	Guatemala	93.3	2017	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	100.0	2017	●	↑	Singapore	100.0	2017	●	↑	Philippines	93.0	2017	●	↑
Estonia	100.0	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	100.0	2017	●	↑	Cabo Verde	92.9	2017	●	↑
Finland	100.0	2017	●	↑	Slovenia	100.0	2017	●	↑	India	92.6	2017	●	↑
France	100.0	2017	●	↑	Spain	100.0	2017	●	↑	Gabon	92.2	2017	●	↑
Georgia	100.0	2017	●	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	100.0	2017	●	↑	Bolivia	91.8	2017	●	↑
Germany	100.0	2017	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	100.0	2017	●	↑	Guyana	90.9	2017	●	↑
Greece	100.0	2017	●	↑	Sweden	100.0	2017	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	89.6	2017	●	↑
Hungary	100.0	2017	●	↑	Switzerland	100.0	2017	●	↑	Cambodia	89.1	2017	●	↑
Iceland	100.0	2017	●	↑	Thailand	100.0	2017	●	↑	Bangladesh	88.0	2017	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	100.0	2017	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	100.0	2017	●	↑	Nicaragua	86.8	2017	●	↑
Iraq	100.0	2017	●	↑	Tunisia	100.0	2017	●	↑	Honduras	86.5	2017	●	↓
Ireland	100.0	2017	●	↑	Turkey	100.0	2017	●	↑	Mongolia	85.9	2017	●	↑
Israel	100.0	2017	●	↑	Turkmenistan	100.0	2017	●	↑	South Africa	84.4	2017	●	↓
Italy	100.0	2017	●	↑	Tuvalu	100.0	2017	●	↑	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	80.8	2017	●	↑
Japan	100.0	2017	●	↑	Ukraine	100.0	2017	●	↑	Timor-Leste	80.4	2017	●	↑
Jordan	100.0	2017	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	100.0	2017	●	↑	Comoros	79.9	2017	●	↑
Kazakhstan	100.0	2017	●	↑	United Kingdom	100.0	2017	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	79.2	2017	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	100.0	2017	●	↑	United States	100.0	2017	●	↑	Ghana	79.0	2017	●	↑
Kuwait	100.0	2017	●	↑	Uruguay	100.0	2017	●	↑	Eswatini	73.5	2017	●	↑
										São Tomé and Príncipe	72.5	2017	●	↑
										Pakistan	70.8	2017	●	↓
										Libya	70.1	2017	●	↓
										Myanmar	69.8	2017	●	↑
										Equatorial Guinea	67.2	2017	●	→
										Congo, Rep.	66.2	2017	●	↑
										Côte d'Ivoire	65.6	2017	●	↑
										Kenya	63.8	2017	●	↑
										Solomon Islands	62.9	2017	●	↑
										Botswana	62.8	2017	●	↑
										Vanuatu	62.8	2017	●	↑
										Senegal	61.7	2017	●	→
										Cameroon	61.4	2017	●	↑
										Djibouti	60.2	2017	●	→
										Sudan	56.5	2017	●	↑
										The Gambia	56.2	2017	●	→
										Papua New Guinea	54.4	2017	●	↑
										Nigeria	54.4	2017	●	↓
										Namibia	52.5	2017	●	→
										Eritrea	48.4	2017	●	→
										Togo	48.0	2017	●	→
										Ethiopia	44.3	2017	●	↑
										Korea, Dem. Rep.	43.9	2017	●	↑
										Haiti	43.8	2017	●	→
										Mali	43.1	2017	●	↑
										Benin	43.1	2017	●	↑
										Mauritania	42.9	2017	●	→
										Angola	41.9	2017	●	↑
										Zimbabwe	40.4	2017	●	↑
										Zambia	40.3	2017	●	↑
										Guinea	35.4	2017	●	→
										Rwanda	34.1	2017	●	↑
										Lesotho	33.7	2017	●	→
										Somalia	32.9	2017	●	→
										Tanzania	32.8	2017	●	↑
										Central African Republic	30.0	2017	●	↑
										Mozambique	27.4	2017	●	→
										Guinea-Bissau	26.0	2017	●	↑
										Burkina Faso	25.5	2017	●	→
										South Sudan	25.4	2017	●	↑
										Madagascar	24.1	2017	●	→
										Sierra Leone	23.4	2017	●	→
										Uganda	22.0	2017	●	→
										Liberia	21.5	2017	●	↑
										Niger	20.0	2017	●	→
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	19.1	2017	●	→
										Malawi	12.7	2017	●	→
										Chad	10.9	2017	●	→
										Burundi	9.3	2017	●	→

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)

The percentage of the population primarily using clean cooking fuels and technologies for cooking. Under WHO guidelines, kerosene is excluded from clean cooking fuels.

Source: SF4All (2020).

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdqindex.org



CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)

A measure of the carbon intensity of energy production, calculated by dividing CO₂ emissions from the combustion of fuel by electricity output.

Source: IEA (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Iceland	0.1	2017	●	↑	Bangladesh	1.1	2017	●	↑	Sri Lanka	1.5	2017	●	→
Paraguay	0.1	2017	●	↑	Italy	1.1	2017	●	↑	Gabon	1.5	2017	●	↑
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.2	2017	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1.1	2017	●	↗	United Arab Emirates	1.6	2017	●	→
Sweden	0.2	2017	●	↑	Japan	1.1	2017	●	↗	Australia	1.6	2017	●	→
Norway	0.2	2017	●	↑	Nicaragua	1.2	2017	●	→	Eritrea	1.6	2017	●	→
Tajikistan	0.3	2017	●	↑	Romania	1.2	2017	●	→	Cambodia	1.6	2017	●	↑
Zambia	0.4	2017	●	↑	Germany	1.2	2017	●	↑	Moldova	1.6	2017	●	→
Uruguay	0.4	2017	●	↑	United States	1.2	2017	●	↑	Kenya	1.6	2017	●	→
Mozambique	0.5	2017	●	↑	Ukraine	1.2	2017	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	1.6	2017	●	↗
France	0.6	2017	●	↑	Dominican Republic	1.2	2017	●	→	Belarus	1.7	2017	●	↗
Kyrgyz Republic	0.6	2017	●	↑	Ecuador	1.2	2017	●	↑	Jamaica	1.7	2017	●	↗
Switzerland	0.6	2017	●	↑	Greece	1.2	2017	●	↑	Angola	1.7	2017	●	↑
Finland	0.7	2017	●	↑	Libya	1.2	2017	●	↑	Iraq	1.7	2017	●	↑
Costa Rica	0.7	2017	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	1.2	2017	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	1.7	2017	●	→
Armenia	0.7	2017	●	↑	Ireland	1.2	2017	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	1.7	2017	●	↑
Cameroon	0.7	2017	●	↑	Sudan	1.2	2017	●	→	South Africa	1.8	2017	●	↗
Brazil	0.7	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	1.2	2017	●	→	Algeria	1.8	2017	●	↑
New Zealand	0.8	2017	●	↑	Guatemala	1.3	2017	●	→	Senegal	1.9	2017	●	→
Georgia	0.8	2017	●	↑	Czech Republic	1.3	2017	●	→	Qatar	1.9	2017	●	↑
Canada	0.9	2017	●	↑	Estonia	1.3	2017	●	↑	Poland	1.9	2017	●	→
Congo, Rep.	0.9	2017	●	↑	Jordan	1.3	2017	●	↑	Oman	1.9	2017	●	↑
Slovenia	0.9	2017	●	↑	Kuwait	1.3	2017	●	↗	Morocco	2.0	2017	●	→
Panama	0.9	2017	●	↑	Argentina	1.3	2017	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.0	2017	●	↗
Latvia	0.9	2017	●	↑	Zimbabwe	1.3	2017	●	→	Yemen, Rep.	2.0	2017	●	↑
Montenegro	0.9	2017	●	↑	Tanzania	1.3	2017	●	↑	Indonesia	2.1	2017	●	→
Portugal	0.9	2017	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	1.3	2017	●	→	Nepal	2.2	2017	●	→
Ethiopia	1.0	2017	●	↑	Turkey	1.3	2017	●	→	Bolivia	2.3	2017	●	→
Singapore	1.0	2017	●	↑	Azerbaijan	1.3	2017	●	→	Namibia	2.5	2017	●	→
Peru	1.0	2017	●	↑	Serbia	1.3	2017	●	→	Kazakhstan	2.6	2017	●	→
Albania	1.0	2017	●	↑	Cyprus	1.3	2017	●	↗	Botswana	2.7	2017	●	↑
Malta	1.0	2017	●	↑	Cuba	1.4	2017	●	↑	Nigeria	2.8	2017	●	→
Spain	1.0	2017	●	↑	Malaysia	1.4	2017	●	↑	China	3.0	2017	●	↗
Israel	1.0	2017	●	↑	Tunisia	1.4	2017	●	→	South Sudan	3.0	2017	●	↗
Bulgaria	1.0	2017	●	↓	Thailand	1.4	2017	●	↑	Turkmenistan	3.3	2017	●	↗
Ghana	1.0	2017	●	↑	Uzbekistan	1.4	2017	●	↑	Mongolia	3.4	2017	●	→
Denmark	1.0	2017	●	↑	Mauritius	1.4	2017	●	→	Haiti	3.4	2017	●	→
Colombia	1.0	2017	●	↑	Myanmar	1.4	2017	●	→	Lithuania	3.5	2017	●	→
Austria	1.0	2017	●	↑	Netherlands	1.4	2017	●	↑	Niger	3.9	2017	●	↑
Côte d'Ivoire	1.1	2017	●	↑	North Macedonia	1.4	2017	●	↗	Togo	8.9	2017	●	↑
Honduras	1.1	2017	●	→	Philippines	1.4	2017	●	→	Benin	21.7	2017	●	↓
Suriname	1.1	2017	●	→	Lebanon	1.4	2017	●	→	Luxembourg	22.5	2017	●	↓
El Salvador	1.1	2017	●	↓	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.4	2017	●	→	Afghanistan	NA	NA	●	●
Bahrain	1.1	2017	●	↑	Croatia	1.4	2017	●	→	Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Venezuela, RB	1.1	2017	●	↑	Pakistan	1.5	2017	●	→	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
Vietnam	1.1	2017	●	→	Mexico	1.5	2017	●	↗	The Bahamas	NA	NA	●	●
Belgium	1.1	2017	●	↑	Hungary	1.5	2017	●	→	Barbados	NA	NA	●	●
United Kingdom	1.1	2017	●	↑	Russian Federation	1.5	2017	●	↗	Belize	NA	NA	●	●
Chile	1.1	2017	●	→	India	1.5	2017	●	↑	Bhutan	NA	NA	●	●
Korea, Rep.	1.1	2017	●	→						Burkina Faso	NA	NA	●	●
										Burundi	NA	NA	●	●
										Cabo Verde	NA	NA	●	●
										Central African Republic	NA	NA	●	●
										Chad	NA	NA	●	●
										Comoros	NA	NA	●	●
										Djibouti	NA	NA	●	●
										Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
										Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Eswatini	NA	NA	●	●
										Fiji	NA	NA	●	●
										The Gambia	NA	NA	●	●
										Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
										Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●	●
										Guyana	NA	NA	●	●
										Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
										Lao PDR	NA	NA	●	●
										Lesotho	NA	NA	●	●
										Liberia	NA	NA	●	●
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
										Madagascar	NA	NA	●	●
										Malawi	NA	NA	●	●
										Maldives	NA	NA	●	●
										Mali	NA	NA	●	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Mauritania	NA	NA	●	●
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Rwanda	NA	NA	●	●
										Samoa	NA	NA	●	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
										São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	NA	●	●
										Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
										Sierra Leone	NA	NA	●	●
										Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Somalia	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
										Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	●
										Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
										Uganda	NA	NA	●	●
										Vanuatu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)

(OECD Member States)

The share of renewable energy in the total primary energy supply. Renewables include the primary energy equivalent of hydro (excluding pumped storage), geothermal, solar, wind, tide and wave sources. Energy derived from solid biofuels, biogasoline, biodiesels, other liquid biofuels, biogases and the renewable fraction of municipal waste are also included.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Iceland	88.7	2018	●	↑	Turkey	13.1	2018	●	↑
Norway	47.1	2018	●	↑	Greece	13.0	2018	●	↑
New Zealand	41.8	2018	●	↑	United Kingdom	11.5	2018	●	↑
Latvia	40.0	2018	●	↑	Hungary	10.6	2018	●	↓
Sweden	37.8	2018	●	↑	France	10.5	2018	●	↗
Finland	33.8	2018	●	↑	Czech Republic	10.3	2018	●	→
Denmark	33.4	2018	●	↑	Ireland	10.3	2018	●	↗
Austria	29.4	2018	●	↑	Mexico	9.0	2018	●	→
Chile	27.6	2018	●	↑	Slovak Republic	8.9	2018	●	↓
Portugal	24.7	2018	●	↑	Poland	8.2	2018	●	↓
Switzerland	21.5	2018	●	↑	Belgium	7.9	2018	●	→
Lithuania	19.3	2018	●	↑	United States	7.8	2018	●	→
Estonia	19.2	2018	●	↑	Luxembourg	7.5	2018	●	↗
Italy	17.9	2018	●	↓	Australia	6.9	2018	●	→
Slovenia	16.8	2018	●	↓	Netherlands	6.4	2018	●	→
Canada	16.4	2018	●	↓	Japan	5.9	2018	●	→
Spain	14.6	2018	●	↓	Israel	2.6	2018	●	→
Germany	14.1	2018	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	1.9	2018	●	→

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

The growth rate of GDP adjusted to income levels (where rich countries are expected to grow less) and expressed relative to the US growth performance. GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy, plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products.

Source: World Bank (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																</
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● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdindex.org

Victims of modern slavery
(per 1,000 population)

Estimation of the number of people in modern slavery. Modern slavery is defined as people in forced labor or forced marriage. It is calculated based on standardized surveys and Multiple Systems Estimation (MSE).

Source: Walk Free Foundation (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Japan	0.3	2018	🟢
Canada	0.5	2018	🟢
New Zealand	0.6	2018	🟢
Australia	0.6	2018	🟢
Chile	0.8	2018	🟢
Mauritius	1.0	2018	🟢
Uruguay	1.0	2018	🟢
Costa Rica	1.3	2018	🟢
United States	1.3	2018	🟢
Argentina	1.3	2018	🟢
Luxembourg	1.5	2018	🟢
Sweden	1.6	2018	🟢
Paraguay	1.6	2018	🟢
Denmark	1.6	2018	🟢
Finland	1.7	2018	🟢
Ireland	1.7	2018	🟢
Switzerland	1.7	2018	🟢
Lebanon	1.7	2018	🟢
Austria	1.7	2018	🟢
Netherlands	1.8	2018	🟢
Brazil	1.8	2018	🟢
Jordan	1.8	2018	🟢
Norway	1.8	2018	🟢
Korea, Rep.	1.9	2018	🟢
France	2.0	2018	🟢
Belgium	2.0	2018	🟢
Germany	2.0	2018	🟢
Panama	2.1	2018	🟢
United Kingdom	2.1	2018	🟢
Iceland	2.1	2018	🟢
Sri Lanka	2.1	2018	🟢
Bolivia	2.1	2018	🟢
Slovenia	2.2	2018	🟢
Tunisia	2.2	2018	🟢
Suriname	2.3	2018	🟢
Spain	2.3	2018	🟢
Ecuador	2.4	2018	🟢
Italy	2.4	2018	🟢
Morocco	2.4	2018	🟢
Portugal	2.5	2018	🟢
El Salvador	2.5	2018	🟢
Peru	2.6	2018	🟢
Jamaica	2.6	2018	🟢
Guyana	2.6	2018	🟢
Algeria	2.7	2018	🟢
Mexico	2.7	2018	🟢
Colombia	2.7	2018	🟢
Barbados	2.7	2018	🟢
China	2.8	2018	🟢
South Africa	2.8	2018	🟢
Senegal	2.9	2018	🟢
Czech Republic	2.9	2018	🟢
Nicaragua	2.9	2018	🟢
Guatemala	2.9	2018	🟢
Slovak Republic	2.9	2018	🟢
Trinidad and Tobago	3.0	2018	🟢
Namibia	3.3	2018	🟢
Serbia	3.3	2018	🟢
Poland	3.4	2018	🟢
Honduras	3.4	2018	🟢
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.4	2018	🟢
Singapore	3.4	2018	🟢
Botswana	3.4	2018	🟢
Mali	3.6	2018	🟢
Estonia	3.6	2018	🟢
Hungary	3.7	2018	🟢
Bangladesh	3.7	2018	🟢
Cuba	3.8	2018	🟢
Israel	3.9	2018	🟢
Latvia	3.9	2018	🟢
Dominican Republic	4.0	2018	🟡
Cabo Verde	4.1	2018	🟡
Kyrgyz Republic	4.1	2018	🟡
Lesotho	4.2	2018	🟡
Kazakhstan	4.2	2018	🟡
Cyprus	4.2	2018	🟡
Romania	4.3	2018	🟡
Georgia	4.3	2018	🟡
Azerbaijan	4.5	2018	🟡
Bulgaria	4.5	2018	🟡
Vietnam	4.5	2018	🟡
Burkina Faso	4.5	2018	🟡
Tajikistan	4.5	2018	🟡
Indonesia	4.7	2018	🟡
Gabon	4.8	2018	🟡
Ghana	4.8	2018	🟡
Sierra Leone	5.0	2018	🟡
Uzbekistan	5.2	2018	🟡
Armenia	5.3	2018	🟡
Mozambique	5.4	2018	🟡
Benin	5.5	2018	🟡
Moldova	5.5	2018	🟡
Russian Federation	5.5	2018	🟡
Egypt, Arab Rep.	5.5	2018	🟡
Haiti	5.6	2018	🟡
Venezuela, RB	5.6	2018	🟡
Zambia	5.7	2018	🟡
Lithuania	5.8	2018	🟡
The Gambia	5.8	2018	🟡
Montenegro	5.9	2018	🟡
Côte d'Ivoire	5.9	2018	🟡
Nepal	6.0	2018	🟡
Croatia	6.0	2018	🟡
India	6.1	2018	🟡
Ethiopia	6.2	2018	🟡
Tanzania	6.2	2018	🟡
Equatorial Guinea	6.4	2018	🟡
Ukraine	6.4	2018	🟡
Turkey	6.5	2018	🟡
Zimbabwe	6.7	2018	🟡
Niger	6.7	2018	🟡
Togo	6.8	2018	🟡
Cameroon	6.9	2018	🟡

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdqindex.org

Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider
(% of population aged 15 or over)

The percentage of adults, 15 years and older, who report having an account (by themselves or with someone else) at a bank or another type of financial institution, or who have personally used a mobile money service within the past 12 months.

Source: Demirguc-Kunt et al. (2018)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

[illegible]

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdqindex.org



Unemployment rate (% of total labor force) (Non OECD Member States)

Modeled estimate of the share of the labor force that is without work but is available and actively seeking employment. The indicator reflects the inability of an economy to generate employment for people who want to work but are not doing so.

Source: ILO (2020)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Qatar	0.1	2019	●	↑	Bangladesh	4.2	2019	●	↑	Morocco	9.0	2019	●	→
Niger	0.5	2019	●	↑	Sri Lanka	4.2	2019	●	↑	The Gambia	9.1	2019	●	→
Solomon Islands	0.6	2019	●	↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	4.2	2019	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	9.1	2019	●	↓
Lao PDR	0.6	2019	●	↑	Guinea	4.3	2019	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	9.5	2019	●	→
Cambodia	0.7	2019	●	↑	China	4.3	2019	●	↑	Mauritania	9.5	2019	●	→
Bahrain	0.7	2019	●	↑	Ghana	4.3	2019	●	↑	Colombia	9.7	2019	●	↓
Thailand	0.8	2019	●	↑	Comoros	4.3	2019	●	↑	Argentina	9.8	2019	●	↓
Rwanda	1.0	2019	●	↑	Bulgaria	4.3	2019	●	↑	Djibouti	10.3	2019	●	→
Tonga	1.1	2019	●	↑	Vanuatu	4.4	2019	●	↑	Barbados	10.3	2019	●	↗
Nepal	1.4	2019	●	↑	Sierra Leone	4.4	2019	●	↑	The Bahamas	10.4	2019	●	↗
Burundi	1.4	2019	●	↑	Pakistan	4.5	2019	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	10.8	2019	●	↑
Myanmar	1.6	2019	●	↑	Timor-Leste	4.5	2019	●	↑	Tajikistan	11.0	2019	●	→
Cuba	1.6	2019	●	↑	Russian Federation	4.6	2019	●	↑	Afghanistan	11.1	2019	●	→
Madagascar	1.8	2019	●	↑	Kazakhstan	4.6	2019	●	↑	Somalia	11.4	2019	●	→
Uganda	1.8	2019	●	↑	Belarus	4.6	2019	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	11.4	2019	●	↓
Chad	1.9	2019	●	↑	Indonesia	4.7	2019	●	↑	Zambia	11.4	2019	●	↓
Tanzania	2.0	2019	●	↑	Paraguay	4.8	2019	●	↑	Algeria	11.7	2019	●	↓
Vietnam	2.0	2019	●	↑	Zimbabwe	5.0	2019	●	↑	Guyana	11.9	2019	●	→
Togo	2.0	2019	●	↑	Eritrea	5.1	2019	●	↑	Costa Rica	11.9	2019	●	↓
Ethiopia	2.1	2019	●	↑	India	5.4	2019	●	↑	Brazil	12.1	2019	●	↓
Philippines	2.2	2019	●	↑	Honduras	5.4	2019	●	↑	South Sudan	12.2	2019	●	→
Kuwait	2.2	2019	●	↑	Moldova	5.5	2019	●	↓	Cabo Verde	12.2	2019	●	↓
Benin	2.2	2019	●	↑	Azerbaijan	5.5	2019	●	↓	Albania	12.3	2019	●	↑
Bhutan	2.3	2019	●	↑	Malawi	5.7	2019	●	↗	Serbia	12.7	2019	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	2.3	2019	●	↑	Dominican Republic	5.8	2019	●	↑	Iraq	12.8	2019	●	↓
Guatemala	2.5	2019	●	↑	Uzbekistan	5.9	2019	●	↓	Yemen, Rep.	12.9	2019	●	→
Papua New Guinea	2.5	2019	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	5.9	2019	●	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	13.4	2019	●	→
Guinea-Bissau	2.5	2019	●	↑	Mongolia	6.0	2019	●	↓	Haiti	13.8	2019	●	→
Kenya	2.6	2019	●	↑	Maldives	6.1	2019	●	→	Georgia	14.4	2019	●	↗
Oman	2.7	2019	●	↑	Lebanon	6.2	2019	●	→	Jordan	14.7	2019	●	↓
Trinidad and Tobago	2.7	2019	●	↑	Burkina Faso	6.3	2019	●	→	Montenegro	14.9	2019	●	↗
Korea, Dem. Rep.	2.7	2019	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	6.3	2019	●	↑	Tunisia	16.0	2019	●	↓
Liberia	2.8	2019	●	↑	Belize	6.4	2019	●	↑	Sudan	16.5	2019	●	→
Mozambique	3.2	2019	●	↑	Equatorial Guinea	6.4	2019	●	→	Armenia	17.0	2019	●	→
Peru	3.3	2019	●	↑	Senegal	6.6	2019	●	→	North Macedonia	17.8	2019	●	↑
Côte d'Ivoire	3.3	2019	●	↑	Mauritius	6.7	2019	●	↑	Botswana	18.2	2019	●	↓
Malaysia	3.3	2019	●	↑	Nicaragua	6.8	2019	●	↓	Bosnia and Herzegovina	18.4	2019	●	↑
Cameroon	3.4	2019	●	↑	Angola	6.9	2019	●	↗	Libya	18.6	2019	●	→
Malta	3.5	2019	●	↑	Croatia	6.9	2019	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	18.9	2019	●	→
Bolivia	3.5	2019	●	↑	Mali	7.2	2019	●	↗	Gabon	20.0	2019	●	→
Central African Republic	3.7	2019	●	↑	Cyprus	7.3	2019	●	↑	Namibia	20.3	2019	●	→
Panama	3.9	2019	●	↑	Suriname	7.3	2019	●	→	St. Lucia	20.7	2019	●	↗
Turkmenistan	3.9	2019	●	↑	Jamaica	8.0	2019	●	↑	Eswatini	22.1	2019	●	→
Ecuador	4.0	2019	●	↑	Nigeria	8.1	2019	●	↓	Lesotho	23.4	2019	●	→
Romania	4.0	2019	●	↑	Samoa	8.4	2019	●	→	South Africa	28.2	2019	●	↓
Fiji	4.1	2019	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	8.4	2019	●	→	Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Singapore	4.1	2019	●	↑	Uruguay	8.7	2019	●	↓	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
El Salvador	4.1	2019	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	8.8	2019	●	↓					
					Ukraine	8.9	2019	●	→					

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)

The number of fatal work-related accidents associated with imported goods. Calculated using extensions to a multiregional input-output table.

Source: Alsamawi et al. (2017)

Year of reference: 2010 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Myanmar	0.0	2010	●	↑	Bolivia	0.1	2010	●	↑	Belize	0.3	2010	●	↑
Sudan	0.0	2010	●	↑	Angola	0.1	2010	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.3	2010	●	↑
Somalia	0.0	2010	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.1	2010	●	↑	Thailand	0.3	2010	●	↑
South Sudan	0.0	2010	●	↑	Nicaragua	0.1	2010	●	↑	Vanuatu	0.4	2010	●	↑
Belarus	0.0	2010	●	↑	Mauritania	0.1	2010	●	↑	Paraguay	0.4	2010	●	↑
Chad	0.0	2010	●	↑	Rwanda	0.1	2010	●	↑	Russian Federation	0.4	2010	●	↑
Moldova	0.0	2010	●	↑	Malawi	0.1	2010	●	↑	Lesotho	0.4	2010	●	↑
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2010	●	↑	India	0.1	2010	●	↑	El Salvador	0.4	2010	●	↑
Niger	0.0	2010	●	↑	Philippines	0.1	2010	●	↑	Turkmenistan	0.4	2010	●	↑
Central African Republic	0.0	2010	●	↑	Guatemala	0.1	2010	●	↑	Hungary	0.4	2010	●	↑
Eritrea	0.0	2010	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	0.1	2010	●	↑	Bulgaria	0.4	2010	●	↑
Haiti	0.0	2010	●	↑	Brazil	0.1	2010	●	↑	Jordan	0.4	2010	●	↑
Sierra Leone	0.0	2010	●	↑	Ecuador	0.1	2010	●	↑	Poland	0.5	2010	●	↑
Liberia	0.0	2010	●	↑	Dominican Republic	0.1	2010	●	↑	Panama	0.5	2010	●	↑
Afghanistan	0.0	2010	●	↑	Peru	0.1	2010	●	↑	The Bahamas	0.5	2010	●	↑
Burundi	0.0	2010	●	↑	Vietnam	0.1	2010	●	↑	Bhutan	0.5	2010	●	↑
Pakistan	0.0	2010	●	↑	Algeria	0.1	2010	●	↑	Uruguay	0.5	2010	●	↑
Mozambique	0.0	2010	●	↑	Armenia	0.1	2010	●	↑	Latvia	0.5	2010	●	↑
Ethiopia	0.0	2010	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	0.1	2010	●	↑	Suriname	0.5	2010	●	↑
Cameroon	0.0	2010	●	↑	Iraq	0.1	2010	●	↑	Costa Rica	0.5	2010	●	↑
Guinea	0.0	2010	●	↑	Libya	0.1	2010	●	↑	Kenya	0.5	2010	●	↑
Benin	0.0	2010	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.1	2010	●	↑	Serbia	0.5	2010	●	↑
Mali	0.0	2010	●	↑	Indonesia	0.1	2010	●	↑	Croatia	0.6	2010	●	↑
Togo	0.0	2010	●	↑	Djibouti	0.2	2010	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	0.6	2010	●	↑
Madagascar	0.0	2010	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	0.2	2010	●	↑	Lithuania	0.6	2010	●	↑
Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	2010	●	↑	Cuba	0.2	2010	●	↑	Namibia	0.6	2010	●	↑
Nigeria	0.0	2010	●	↑	Ukraine	0.2	2010	●	↑	Estonia	0.7	2010	●	↑
Zimbabwe	0.0	2010	●	↑	Colombia	0.2	2010	●	↑	Israel	0.7	2010	●	↑
Bangladesh	0.0	2010	●	↑	Honduras	0.2	2010	●	↑	Slovak Republic	0.7	2010	●	↑
Burkina Faso	0.0	2010	●	↑	Mexico	0.2	2010	●	↑	Eswatini	0.7	2010	●	↑
Ghana	0.0	2010	●	↑	North Macedonia	0.2	2010	●	↑	Lebanon	0.7	2010	●	↑
Lao PDR	0.0	2010	●	↑	Turkey	0.2	2010	●	↑	Czech Republic	0.8	2010	●	↑
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.1	2010	●	↑	Albania	0.2	2010	●	↑	Botswana	0.8	2010	●	↑
The Gambia	0.1	2010	●	↑	Jamaica	0.2	2010	●	↑	Barbados	0.8	2010	●	↑
Papua New Guinea	0.1	2010	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.2	2010	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	0.9	2010	●	↑
Senegal	0.1	2010	●	↑	Gabon	0.2	2010	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	1.0	2010	●	↑
Uzbekistan	0.1	2010	●	↑	Romania	0.2	2010	●	↑	New Zealand	1.0	2010	●	↑
Uganda	0.1	2010	●	↑	Sri Lanka	0.2	2010	●	↑	Malaysia	1.0	2010	●	↑
Tanzania	0.1	2010	●	↑	Mongolia	0.2	2010	●	↑	Italy	1.0	2010	●	↑
Yemen, Rep.	0.1	2010	●	↑	Kazakhstan	0.3	2010	●	↑	Slovenia	1.0	2010	●	↑
Cambodia	0.1	2010	●	↑	Argentina	0.3	2010	●	↑	Finland	1.0	2010	●	↑
Tajikistan	0.1	2010	●	↑	Cabo Verde	0.3	2010	●	↑	Portugal	1.1	2010	●	↑
Syrian Arab Republic	0.1	2010	●	↑	Chile	0.3	2010	●	↑	Maldives	1.1	2010	●	↑
Morocco	0.1	2010	●	↑	Fiji	0.3	2010	●	↑	Bahrain	1.2	2010	●	↑
Nepal	0.1	2010	●	↑	Georgia	0.3	2010	●	↑	Japan	1.2	2010	●	↑
China	0.1	2010	●	↑	South Africa	0.3	2010	●	↑	Greece	1.3	2010	●	↑
Azerbaijan	0.1	2010	●	↑	Tunisia	0.3	2010	●	↑	Sweden	1.3	2010	●	↑
Zambia	0.1	2010	●	↑	Samoa	0.3	2010	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	1.3	2010	●	↑
										Cyprus	1.3	2010	●	↑
										Oman	1.3	2010	●	→
										Saudi Arabia	1.3	2010	●	↑
										United States	1.4	2010	●	↑
										Malta	1.4	2010	●	↑
										Canada	1.5	2010	●	↑
										Andorra	1.5	2010	●	↑
										Montenegro	1.5	2010	●	↓
										Denmark	1.6	2010	●	↑
										Ireland	1.7	2010	●	↑
										Qatar	1.7	2010	●	↑
										Germany	1.8	2010	●	↑
										Spain	1.8	2010	●	↑
										Liechtenstein	1.8	2010	●	↑
										Seychelles	1.8	2010	●	↑
										United Kingdom	1.8	2010	●	↑
										Belgium	1.9	2010	●	↑
										Austria	1.9	2010	●	↑
										Iceland	2.0	2010	●	↑
										France	2.0	2010	●	↑
										Monaco	2.0	2010	●	↑
										Netherlands	2.2	2010	●	↑
										Norway	2.3	2010	●	↑
										Australia	2.4	2010	●	↑
										Switzerland	2.8	2010	●	↑
										Mauritius	3.3	2010	●	↓
										United Arab Emirates	4.5	2010	●	↑
										Luxembourg	6.4	2010	●	↑
										Kuwait	7.3	2010	●	↑
										Singapore	7.9	2010	●	↑
										San Marino	10.0	2010	●	↓
										Guyana	20.1	2010	●	↓
										Comoros	NA	NA	●	●
										Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
										Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
										Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●	●
										Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
										Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	●
										Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track → Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Employment-to-population ratio (%)

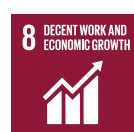
(OECD Member States)

The ratio of the employed to the working age population. Employed people are those aged 15 or older who were in paid employment or self-employed during a specified period. The working age population refers to people aged 15 to 64.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Iceland	85.1	2018	●	↑	Slovenia	71.9	2019	●	↑
Switzerland	80.5	2019	●	↑	United States	71.4	2019	●	↑
Netherlands	78.2	2019	●	↑	Portugal	70.5	2019	●	↑
Japan	77.7	2019	●	↑	Hungary	70.1	2019	●	↑
New Zealand	77.4	2019	●	↑	Ireland	69.6	2019	●	↑
Sweden	77.1	2019	●	↑	Israel	68.9	2019	●	↑
Germany	76.7	2019	●	↑	Slovak Republic	68.4	2019	●	↑
Estonia	75.3	2019	●	↑	Poland	68.2	2019	●	↑
Norway	75.3	2019	●	↑	Luxembourg	67.9	2019	●	↑
United Kingdom	75.2	2019	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	66.8	2019	●	↑
Czech Republic	75.1	2019	●	↑	France	65.6	2019	●	↑
Denmark	75.0	2019	●	↑	Belgium	65.3	2019	●	↑
Canada	74.4	2019	●	↑	Spain	63.3	2019	●	↑
Australia	74.3	2019	●	↑	Chile	62.6	2018	●	↑
Austria	73.5	2019	●	↑	Mexico	62.2	2019	●	↑
Lithuania	73.0	2019	●	↑	Italy	59.1	2019	●	↑
Latvia	72.3	2019	●	↑	Greece	56.5	2019	●	↑
Finland	72.1	2018	●	↑	Turkey	50.3	2019	●	→



Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)

(OECD Member States)

The percentage of young people who are not in employment, education or training (NEET). Education includes part-time or full-time education, but exclude those in non-formal education and in educational activities of very short duration. Employment is defined according to the ILO Guidelines and covers all those who have been in paid work for at least one hour in the reference week or were temporarily absent from such work.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Iceland	6.1	2018	●	↑	Finland	11.9	2018	●	↑
Netherlands	7.0	2018	●	↑	Canada	11.9	2018	●	↑
Switzerland	8.1	2018	●	●	United Kingdom	12.6	2018	●	↑
Luxembourg	8.4	2018	●	↑	United States	12.7	2018	●	↑
Norway	8.7	2018	●	↑	Poland	12.7	2018	●	↑
Sweden	8.9	2018	●	↑	Estonia	12.7	2018	●	→
Germany	9.2	2018	●	↑	Belgium	12.8	2018	●	↑
Slovenia	9.7	2018	●	↑	Israel	13.3	2018	●	↑
Japan	9.8	2014	●	●	Hungary	13.5	2018	●	↑
Czech Republic	10.0	2018	●	↑	Slovak Republic	15.1	2018	●	↑
New Zealand	10.2	2018	●	↑	France	16.1	2018	●	↑
Lithuania	10.5	2018	●	↑	Chile	18.4	2017	●	↓
Denmark	10.8	2018	●	→	Spain	19.1	2018	●	↑
Australia	10.8	2018	●	↑	Mexico	20.9	2018	●	→
Austria	11.1	2018	●	↓	Greece	21.5	2018	●	↑
Latvia	11.2	2018	●	↑	Italy	23.9	2018	●	↑
Portugal	11.6	2018	●	↑	Turkey	26.5	2018	●	↑
Ireland	11.7	2018	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

The percentage of the population who used the Internet from any location in the last three months. Access could be via a fixed or mobile network.

Source: ITU (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdqindex.org

Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)

The number of mobile broadband subscriptions per 100 population. Mobile broadband subscriptions refer to subscriptions to mobile cellular networks with access to data communications (e.g. the Internet) at broadband speeds, irrespective of the device used to access the internet.

Source: ITU (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
United Arab Emirates	250.0	2018	●	↑	Czech Republic	88.0	2018	●	↑	The Bahamas	60.8	2018	●	↑	Timor-Leste	31.6	2018	●	↓
Japan	193.3	2018	●	↑	Romania	88.0	2018	●	↑	Dominican Republic	60.8	2018	●	↑	Nigeria	30.7	2018	●	↗
Poland	171.7	2018	●	↑	Austria	88.0	2018	●	↑	Andorra	60.4	2018	●	↑	Mali	30.3	2018	●	↑
Finland	154.5	2018	●	↑	Jordan	87.6	2018	●	↑	Comoros	60.0	2018	●	↑	Haiti	30.0	2018	●	↑
Singapore	148.8	2018	●	↑	Russian Federation	87.3	2018	●	↑	Barbados	59.9	2018	●	↑	Burkina Faso	29.9	2018	●	↑
Fiji	147.5	2018	●	↑	Indonesia	87.1	2018	●	↑	Azerbaijan	59.6	2018	●	↓	Pakistan	29.2	2018	●	↑
Estonia	146.7	2018	●	↑	Belarus	86.3	2018	●	↑	Morocco	59.1	2018	●	↑	Malawi	27.2	2018	●	↗
United States	144.8	2018	●	↑	Slovak Republic	86.0	2018	●	↑	Lesotho	59.0	2018	●	↑	Guyana	26.4	2017	●	↑
Denmark	136.7	2018	●	↑	Oman	85.2	2018	●	↑	Paraguay	57.7	2018	●	↑	Samoa	26.2	2017	●	↑
Kuwait	131.1	2018	●	↑	Monaco	84.1	2018	●	↑	Zambia	56.6	2018	●	↑	Sierra Leone	25.8	2017	●	↑
San Marino	130.7	2017	●	↑	Mongolia	83.7	2018	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	55.4	2018	●	↑	Guinea	23.8	2018	●	↗
Latvia	130.2	2018	●	↑	Cambodia	82.8	2018	●	↑	Ecuador	54.7	2018	●	↑	Tajikistan	22.8	2017	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	130.0	2018	●	↑	Germany	82.6	2018	●	↑	El Salvador	54.5	2018	●	↑	Djibouti	20.6	2018	●	↑
Liechtenstein	130.0	2018	●	↑	Algeria	81.7	2018	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	54.5	2018	●	↑	Benin	19.8	2018	●	↑
Australia	129.6	2018	●	↑	Greece	81.4	2018	●	↑	Maldives	54.5	2018	●	↗	Angola	18.9	2018	●	→
Sweden	127.0	2018	●	↑	Argentina	80.7	2017	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	53.9	2018	●	↑	Afghanistan	18.8	2018	●	↗
Bahrain	126.0	2018	●	↑	Seychelles	80.5	2018	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	53.9	2018	●	↑	Nicaragua	18.7	2018	●	↗
Qatar	125.9	2018	●	↑	Bolivia	79.9	2018	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	53.6	2018	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	17.7	2018	●	↑
Iceland	125.1	2018	●	↑	Croatia	79.5	2018	●	↑	Moldova	53.5	2018	●	↑	Solomon Islands	17.5	2018	●	↗
Uruguay	123.9	2018	●	↑	Panama	79.1	2018	●	↑	Mauritania	52.9	2018	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	16.5	2018	●	→
Malaysia	116.7	2018	●	↑	Slovenia	77.7	2018	●	↑	Colombia	52.3	2018	●	↑	Guatemala	16.5	2017	●	↗
New Zealand	114.5	2018	●	↑	Botswana	77.6	2018	●	↑	Zimbabwe	51.7	2018	●	↑	Eswatini	15.9	2017	●	→
Korea, Rep.	113.6	2018	●	↑	Kazakhstan	77.6	2018	●	↑	Jamaica	51.2	2018	●	↓	Congo, Dem. Rep.	15.9	2018	●	↗
Israel	113.3	2018	●	↑	South Africa	77.5	2018	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	50.3	2017	●	↑	Madagascar	15.6	2018	●	→
Cyprus	111.2	2018	●	↑	Canada	76.4	2018	●	↑	Nepal	47.5	2018	●	↑	Turkmenistan	15.3	2017	●	↗
Saudi Arabia	111.1	2018	●	↑	Tunisia	76.1	2018	●	↑	Ukraine	47.2	2018	●	↑	Mozambique	15.1	2018	●	↓
Thailand	104.7	2018	●	↑	Armenia	75.9	2018	●	↑	Lebanon	45.2	2018	●	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	15.0	2017	●	→
Malta	104.3	2018	●	↑	Belgium	75.7	2018	●	↑	St. Lucia	42.5	2018	●	↗	Cuba	14.3	2018	●	↗
Ireland	103.8	2018	●	↑	Turkey	74.2	2018	●	↑	Senegal	42.1	2018	●	↑	Cameroon	14.0	2018	●	↗
Bhutan	101.6	2018	●	↑	Portugal	73.8	2018	●	↑	Suriname	42.1	2018	●	↓	Ethiopia	13.9	2017	●	↑
Bulgaria	101.0	2018	●	↑	Georgia	73.7	2018	●	↑	Lao PDR	42.0	2018	●	↑	Liberia	11.7	2017	●	↑
Switzerland	99.4	2018	●	↑	Namibia	73.4	2018	●	↑	Kenya	41.9	2018	●	↑	Burundi	11.4	2018	●	→
Norway	99.2	2018	●	↑	Montenegro	73.2	2018	●	↑	Bangladesh	41.2	2018	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	10.9	2017	●	↗
Lithuania	98.6	2018	●	↑	Vietnam	71.9	2018	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	40.7	2018	●	↗	Tanzania	9.1	2018	●	↓
United Kingdom	98.5	2018	●	↑	Mexico	70.0	2018	●	↑	Iraq	39.8	2018	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	6.0	2017	●	●
Spain	98.5	2018	●	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	69.9	2017	●	↓	Rwanda	39.0	2018	●	↑	South Sudan	6.0	2018	●	→
Costa Rica	97.2	2018	●	↑	Philippines	68.4	2017	●	↑	Belize	38.0	2017	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	6.0	2017	●	→
Kyrgyz Republic	94.0	2018	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	68.2	2018	●	↑	Nauru	37.8	2017	●	↑	Central African Republic	5.3	2018	●	→
Luxembourg	94.0	2018	●	↑	Hungary	67.8	2018	●	↑	India	37.5	2018	●	↑	Chad	4.0	2018	●	→
Dominica	93.9	2018	●	↑	Cabo Verde	66.8	2018	●	↓	The Gambia	36.8	2018	●	↑	Niger	3.9	2017	●	→
China	93.5	2018	●	↑	Serbia	66.0	2018	●	↑	Libya	35.8	2017	●	↗	Somalia	2.5	2017	●	→
Myanmar	92.7	2018	●	↑	Peru	65.7	2017	●	↑	Uganda	33.6	2018	●	↑	Kiribati	1.5	2017	●	→
Gabon	91.8	2018	●	↑	Mauritius	65.3	2018	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	33.5	2018	●	↑	Equatorial Guinea	0.1	2018	●	→
Ghana	91.8	2018	●	↑	Tonga	65.1	2018	●	↑	Grenada	32.9	2017	●	↗	Eritrea	0.0	2017	●	→
France	91.6	2018	●	↑	Vanuatu	65.1	2018	●	↑	Sudan	32.4	2018	●	→	Marshall Islands	0.0	2017	●	→
Chile	91.6	2018	●	↑	Sri Lanka	65.0	2018	●	↑	Honduras	32.1	2018	●	↑	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.0	2017	●	→
Netherlands	90.9	2017	●	↑	North Macedonia	64.7	2018	●	↑	Togo	32.0	2018	●	↑	Tuvalu	0.0	2017	●	→
Italy	89.9	2018	●	↑	Albania	62.8	2018	●	↑					Palau	NA	NA	●	●	
Brazil	88.1	2018	●	↑	Uzbekistan	62.4	2018	●	↑										

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)

Survey-based average assessment of the quality of trade and transport related infrastructure, e.g. ports, roads, railroads and information technology, on a scale from 1 (worst) to 5 (best).

Source: World Bank (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Germany	4.4	2018	●	↑	Romania	2.9	2018	●	↑	Algeria	2.4	2018	●	↓
Japan	4.2	2018	●	↑	India	2.9	2018	●	↗	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.4	2018	●	↓
Sweden	4.2	2018	●	↑	Malta	2.9	2018	●	↓	Myanmar	2.0	2018	●	↓
Netherlands	4.2	2018	●	↑	Indonesia	2.9	2018	●	→	Papua New Guinea	2.0	2018	●	↓
Austria	4.2	2018	●	↑	Cyprus	2.9	2018	●	↗	Lesotho	2.0	2018	●	↓
Singapore	4.1	2018	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	2.9	2018	●	↑	Burundi	2.0	2018	●	↓
United States	4.0	2018	●	↑	Mexico	2.8	2018	●	↓	Haiti	1.9	2018	●	↓
United Kingdom	4.0	2018	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	2.8	2018	●	↓	Central African Republic	1.9	2018	●	↓
Switzerland	4.0	2018	●	↑	Tanzania	2.8	2016	●	●	Liberia	1.9	2018	●	↓
United Arab Emirates	4.0	2018	●	↑	Mauritius	2.8	2018	●	↑	Bhutan	1.9	2018	●	↓
Finland	4.0	2018	●	↑	Djibouti	2.8	2018	●	↑	Equatorial Guinea	1.9	2018	●	↓
France	4.0	2018	●	↑	Russian Federation	2.8	2018	●	↑	Eritrea	1.9	2018	●	↗
New Zealand	4.0	2018	●	↑	Argentina	2.8	2018	●	↓	Angola	1.9	2018	●	↓
Belgium	4.0	2018	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.8	2018	●	●	Zimbabwe	1.8	2018	●	↓
Australia	4.0	2018	●	↑	Namibia	2.8	2016	●	●	The Gambia	1.8	2018	●	↓
Denmark	4.0	2018	●	↑	Bulgaria	2.8	2018	●	↓	Sierra Leone	1.8	2018	●	●
Italy	3.9	2018	●	↑	Rwanda	2.8	2018	●	↑	Somalia	1.8	2018	●	↗
Spain	3.8	2018	●	↑	Lithuania	2.7	2018	●	↓	Afghanistan	1.8	2018	●	↓
China	3.8	2018	●	↑	Philippines	2.7	2018	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	1.8	2018	●	↓
Canada	3.8	2018	●	↑	Bahrain	2.7	2018	●	↓	Guinea	1.6	2018	●	↓
Korea, Rep.	3.7	2018	●	↑	Ecuador	2.7	2018	●	↑	Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Norway	3.7	2018	●	↑	Jordan	2.7	2018	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
Luxembourg	3.6	2018	●	↑	Maldives	2.7	2018	●	↑	Barbados	NA	NA	●	●
Czech Republic	3.5	2018	●	↑	Azerbaijan	2.7	2014	●	●	Belize	NA	NA	●	●
Qatar	3.4	2018	●	↑	Colombia	2.7	2018	●	↑	Cabo Verde	NA	NA	●	●
Israel	3.3	2018	●	↑	Lebanon	2.6	2018	●	↗	Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Ireland	3.3	2018	●	↑	Serbia	2.6	2018	●	↓	Eswatini	NA	NA	●	●
Hungary	3.3	2018	●	↑	Montenegro	2.6	2018	●	↓	Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
Slovenia	3.3	2018	●	↑	Cameroon	2.6	2018	●	↑	Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
Portugal	3.2	2018	●	↑	Uzbekistan	2.6	2018	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
Chile	3.2	2018	●	↑	Nigeria	2.6	2018	●	→	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Turkey	3.2	2018	●	↑	Kenya	2.6	2018	●	↑	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Poland	3.2	2018	●	↑	Paraguay	2.5	2018	●	↗	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
South Africa	3.2	2018	●	↑	Kazakhstan	2.5	2018	●	↑	Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Iceland	3.2	2018	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	2.5	2018	●	↑	Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Greece	3.2	2018	●	↑	Nicaragua	2.5	2016	●	●	Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Oman	3.2	2018	●	↑	Benin	2.5	2018	●	↗	Samoa	NA	NA	●	●
Malaysia	3.1	2018	●	↑	Costa Rica	2.5	2018	●	→	San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
Thailand	3.1	2018	●	↑	Sri Lanka	2.5	2018	●	↑	Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
Panama	3.1	2018	●	↑	Armenia	2.5	2018	●	↗	South Sudan	NA	NA	●	●
Saudi Arabia	3.1	2018	●	↑	North Macedonia	2.5	2018	●	↓	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
Estonia	3.1	2018	●	↑	Honduras	2.5	2018	●	↑	St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
Kuwait	3.0	2018	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	2.5	2018	●	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
Croatia	3.0	2018	●	↑	Ghana	2.4	2018	●	↓	Suriname	NA	NA	●	●
Vietnam	3.0	2018	●	↑	Belarus	2.4	2018	●	↓	Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	●
Slovak Republic	3.0	2018	●	↑	Lao PDR	2.4	2018	●	↑	Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
Latvia	3.0	2018	●	↓	Morocco	2.4	2018	●	●	Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
Botswana	3.0	2016	●	●	Uruguay	2.4	2018	●	↓	Vanuatu	NA	NA	●	●
Brazil	2.9	2018	●	→	Burkina Faso	2.4	2018	●	↗					

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)

The average score of the top three universities in each country that are listed in the global top 1,000 universities in the world. For countries with at least one university on the list, only the score of the ranked university was taken into account. When a university score was missing in the Times Higher Education World University Ranking, an indicator from the Global Innovation Index on the top 3 universities in Quacquarelli Symonds (QS) University Ranking was used as a source when available.

Source: Times Higher Education (2020)

Year of reference: 2020 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
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● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

Scientific and technical journal articles
(per 1,000 population)

The number of scientific and technical journal articles published, that are covered by the Science Citation Index (SCI) or the Social Sciences Citation Index (SSCI). Articles are counted and assigned to a country based on the institutional address(es) listed in the article.

Source: National Science Foundation (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Switzerland	2.5	2018	●	↑
Denmark	2.4	2018	●	↑
Norway	2.2	2018	●	↑
Australia	2.2	2018	●	↑
Sweden	2.0	2018	●	↑
Iceland	2.0	2018	●	↑
Singapore	2.0	2018	●	↑
Finland	1.9	2018	●	↑
Netherlands	1.8	2018	●	↑
New Zealand	1.7	2018	●	↑
Canada	1.6	2018	●	↑
Slovenia	1.5	2018	●	↑
Ireland	1.5	2018	●	↑
Czech Republic	1.5	2018	●	↑
Israel	1.5	2018	●	↑
United Kingdom	1.5	2018	●	↑
Luxembourg	1.4	2018	●	↑
Portugal	1.4	2018	●	↑
Austria	1.4	2018	●	↑
Belgium	1.4	2018	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	1.3	2018	●	↑
United States	1.3	2018	●	↑
Germany	1.3	2018	●	↑
Italy	1.2	2018	●	↑
Spain	1.2	2018	●	↑
Monaco	1.2	2018	●	↑
Estonia	1.1	2018	●	↑
Cyprus	1.0	2018	●	↑
Greece	1.0	2018	●	↑
Croatia	1.0	2018	●	↑
France	1.0	2018	●	↑
Slovak Republic	1.0	2018	●	↑
Malta	1.0	2018	●	↑
Poland	0.9	2018	●	↑
Lithuania	0.8	2018	●	↑
Liechtenstein	0.8	2018	●	↑
Japan	0.8	2018	●	↑
Malaysia	0.8	2018	●	↑
Latvia	0.7	2018	●	↑
Hungary	0.7	2018	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	0.7	2018	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.6	2018	●	↑
Russian Federation	0.6	2018	●	↑
Qatar	0.5	2018	●	↑
Romania	0.5	2018	●	↓
Serbia	0.5	2018	●	↓
St. Kitts and Nevis	0.5	2018	●	↑
Tunisia	0.5	2018	●	↗
Bulgaria	0.5	2018	●	↑
Grenada	0.4	2018	●	↑
Turkey	0.4	2018	●	↓
Montenegro	0.4	2018	●	↗
Chile	0.4	2018	●	↗
China	0.4	2018	●	↗
Palau	0.4	2018	●	↗
United Arab Emirates	0.3	2018	●	↗
Saudi Arabia	0.3	2018	●	→
San Marino	0.3	2018	●	↑
Brazil	0.3	2018	●	→
Jordan	0.3	2018	●	↗
Lebanon	0.3	2018	●	↗
Uruguay	0.2	2018	●	→
Kuwait	0.2	2018	●	→
North Macedonia	0.2	2018	●	↓
Ukraine	0.2	2018	●	↗
South Africa	0.2	2018	●	→
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.2	2018	●	→
Bahrain	0.2	2018	●	↗
Argentina	0.2	2018	●	→
Thailand	0.2	2018	●	→
Armenia	0.2	2018	●	↓
Oman	0.2	2018	●	→
Dominica	0.2	2018	●	→
Fiji	0.2	2018	●	→
Iraq	0.2	2018	●	↗
Trinidad and Tobago	0.2	2018	●	→
Colombia	0.1	2018	●	→
Morocco	0.1	2018	●	→
Georgia	0.1	2018	●	→
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.1	2018	●	→
Barbados	0.1	2018	●	↓
Mexico	0.1	2018	●	→
Kazakhstan	0.1	2018	●	→
Tuvalu	0.1	2018	●	→
Belarus	0.1	2018	●	→
Ecuador	0.1	2018	●	↗
Algeria	0.1	2018	●	→
Botswana	0.1	2018	●	→
Costa Rica	0.1	2018	●	→
Indonesia	0.1	2018	●	↗
India	0.1	2018	●	→
Mauritius	0.1	2018	●	→
Seychelles	0.1	2018	●	↓
Cuba	0.1	2018	●	↓
Azerbaijan	0.1	2018	●	→
Bhutan	0.1	2018	●	→
Namibia	0.1	2018	●	→
Albania	0.1	2018	●	→
Sri Lanka	0.1	2018	●	→
Pakistan	0.1	2018	●	→
Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	2018	●	→

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdqindex.org

Gross domestic expenditure on scientific research and experimental development (R&D) expressed as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP). We assumed zero R&D expenditure for low-income countries that do not report any data.

Source: UNESCO (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

[illegible]

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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Researchers (per 1,000 employed population) (OECD Member States)

The number of researchers per thousand employed people. Researchers are professionals engaged in the conception or creation of new knowledge, products, processes, methods and systems, as well as in the management of the projects concerned.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Denmark	15.7	2018	●	↑	Switzerland	9.2	2017	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	15.3	2018	●	↑	Australia	9.0	2010	●	●
Sweden	14.8	2018	●	↑	Greece	8.6	2018	●	↑
Finland	14.5	2018	●	↑	Canada	8.4	2016	●	↑
Norway	12.2	2018	●	↑	Estonia	7.7	2018	●	↑
Belgium	12.0	2018	●	↑	Czech Republic	7.6	2018	●	↑
Ireland	11.6	2018	●	↑	Poland	7.2	2018	●	↑
Austria	11.4	2018	●	↑	Spain	7.0	2018	●	↑
France	10.9	2018	●	↑	Hungary	6.8	2018	●	↑
Iceland	10.3	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	6.8	2018	●	→
Netherlands	10.3	2018	●	↑	Luxembourg	6.7	2018	●	→
New Zealand	10.1	2017	●	↑	Lithuania	6.4	2018	●	↓
Slovenia	9.9	2018	●	↑	Italy	5.5	2018	●	↑
Japan	9.8	2018	●	↑	Latvia	4.1	2018	●	↓
Germany	9.7	2018	●	↑	Turkey	4.0	2017	●	↑
United Kingdom	9.5	2018	●	↑	Chile	1.1	2017	●	→
Portugal	9.5	2018	●	↑	Mexico	1.0	2016	●	→
United States	9.2	2017	●	↑	Israel	NA	NA	●	●



Triadic patent families filed (per million population) (OECD Member States)

A triadic patent family is defined as a set of patents registered in various countries (i.e. patent offices) to protect the same invention. Triadic patent families are a set of patents filed at three of these major patent offices: the European Patent Office (EPO), the Japan Patent Office (JPO) and the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO). The number of triadic patent families is "nowcast" for timeliness.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Switzerland	151.9	2017	●	↑	New Zealand	15.2	2017	●	↓
Japan	142.9	2017	●	↑	Australia	13.5	2017	●	↓
Sweden	74.0	2017	●	↑	Italy	12.8	2017	●	↓
Netherlands	69.1	2017	●	↑	Iceland	7.0	2017	●	↑
Israel	59.4	2017	●	↑	Spain	5.8	2017	●	→
Germany	56.4	2017	●	↑	Czech Republic	4.2	2017	●	→
Denmark	55.0	2017	●	↑	Slovenia	3.8	2017	●	↓
Luxembourg	48.2	2017	●	↑	Hungary	3.4	2017	●	↓
Finland	47.0	2017	●	↑	Portugal	3.4	2017	●	→
Korea, Rep.	42.8	2017	●	↑	Estonia	3.0	2017	●	↓
Austria	42.7	2017	●	↑	Poland	2.0	2017	●	→
United States	38.3	2017	●	↑	Latvia	1.8	2017	●	→
Belgium	35.7	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	1.6	2017	●	→
France	33.4	2017	●	↑	Greece	1.3	2017	●	↓
United Kingdom	23.5	2017	●	↑	Lithuania	1.0	2017	●	↓
Ireland	21.8	2017	●	↑	Turkey	0.7	2017	●	→
Norway	18.8	2017	●	↓	Chile	0.5	2017	●	→
Canada	15.3	2017	●	↓	Mexico	0.2	2017	●	↓

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)

(OECD Member States)

The difference in the percentage of household Internet access between the top and bottom income quartiles.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Korea, Rep.	1.9	2018	●	↑	Slovak Republic	28.5	2019	●	↑
Netherlands	3.4	2019	●	↑	United States	29.1	2017	●	↑
Norway	3.6	2019	●	↑	Slovenia	29.3	2019	●	↑
Iceland	4.9	2017	●	↑	Poland	34.9	2019	●	↗
Sweden	6.3	2019	●	↑	Czech Republic	35.5	2019	●	↑
Chile	7.5	2017	●	↑	United Kingdom	36.5	2008	●	●
Luxembourg	7.7	2019	●	→	Greece	36.9	2019	●	↗
Denmark	* 9.8	2019	●	↑	Israel	39.5	2017	●	↗
Austria	13.6	2019	●	↑	Latvia	39.6	2019	●	↗
Germany	14.5	2019	●	↑	Portugal	41.2	2019	●	↗
Finland	14.9	2019	●	↑	Lithuania	41.3	2019	●	↑
New Zealand	19.0	2012	●	●	Italy	47.4	2013	●	●
France	20.7	2019	●	↑	Hungary	50.5	2019	●	→
Spain	21.2	2019	●	↑	Canada	52.4	2007	●	●
Estonia	25.3	2019	●	↗	Australia	57.0	2008	●	●
Ireland	25.4	2018	●	●	Mexico	59.8	2012	●	●
Switzerland	26.7	2014	●	●	Japan	NA	NA	●	●
Belgium	28.0	2019	●	↑	Turkey	NA	NA	●	●



Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)

(OECD Member States)

Percentage of women tertiary graduates in natural sciences and engineering out of total tertiary graduates in natural sciences and engineering.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating
Poland	41.0	2015	●	Latvia	27.0	2015	●
Portugal	38.1	2015	●	New Zealand	26.7	2015	●
United Kingdom	35.3	2015	●	Norway	26.6	2015	●
Estonia	35.0	2015	●	Netherlands	26.1	2015	●
Slovak Republic	33.9	2015	●	Belgium	26.0	2015	●
Czech Republic	32.2	2015	●	Germany	24.7	2015	●
Slovenia	31.1	2015	●	Korea, Rep.	24.0	2015	●
Turkey	30.7	2015	●	Austria	23.4	2015	●
Sweden	30.0	2015	●	Ireland	23.4	2015	●
Lithuania	29.7	2015	●	Finland	23.0	2015	●
France	29.2	2015	●	Switzerland	21.6	2015	●
Mexico	29.2	2015	●	Luxembourg	18.3	2015	●
Hungary	29.2	2015	●	Chile	16.2	2015	●
United States	28.6	2015	●	Greece	NA	NA	●
Denmark	27.8	2015	●	Iceland	NA	NA	●
Canada	27.7	2015	●	Israel	NA	NA	●
Australia	27.6	2015	●	Italy	NA	NA	●
Spain	27.1	2015	●	Japan	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

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Gini coefficient adjusted for top income

The Gini coefficient adjusted for top revenues unaccounted for in household surveys. This indicator takes the average of the unadjusted Gini and the adjusted Gini.

Source: Chandy and Seidel (2017)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Slovenia	27.4	2015	●	↑	Vanuatu	37.6	2010	●	●	Angola	45.1	2008	●	●
Norway	27.4	2015	●	↑	Guinea	38.3	2012	●	●	Greece	45.1	2015	●	→
Ukraine	28.0	2016	●	●	Spain	38.6	2015	●	↓	Comoros	45.6	2013	●	●
Denmark	28.4	2015	●	↑	Burundi	38.6	2013	●	●	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	45.7	2013	●	●
Finland	28.7	2015	●	↑	Azerbaijan	38.6	2008	●	●	Romania	45.8	2016	●	●
Netherlands	28.8	2015	●	↑	Bangladesh	38.7	2016	●	●	Ghana	46.0	2016	●	●
Belgium	29.4	2015	●	↑	Myanmar	38.8	2015	●	●	United States	46.1	2013	●	●
Malta	29.6	2015	●	●	Italy	38.8	2015	●	→	Nicaragua	46.1	2014	●	●
Iceland	29.7	2014	●	↑	Latvia	39.1	2015	●	↑	Ecuador	46.4	2017	●	●
Sweden	29.8	2015	●	↑	Liberia	39.1	2016	●	●	Syrian Arab Republic	46.5	2004	●	●
Czech Republic	30.0	2015	●	↑	Tuvalu	39.4	2010	●	●	Argentina	46.7	2016	●	●
Timor-Leste	30.9	2014	●	●	Morocco	39.8	2013	●	●	Lao PDR	46.8	2012	●	●
Moldova	31.4	2017	●	●	Gabon	39.8	2017	●	●	Côte d'Ivoire	47.0	2015	●	●
Algeria	31.5	2011	●	●	Tunisia	40.0	2015	●	●	Armenia	47.5	2017	●	●
Austria	32.0	2015	●	↑	Tonga	40.1	2015	●	●	Georgia	47.6	2017	●	●
Korea, Rep.	32.3	2012	●	●	Sudan	40.3	2009	●	●	Cameroon	47.7	2014	●	●
United Arab Emirates*	32.5	2017	●	●	Montenegro	40.5	2014	●	●	Senegal	47.8	2011	●	●
Mauritania	32.6	2014	●	●	Mongolia	40.5	2016	●	●	South Sudan	48.0	2009	●	●
Belarus	32.7	2017	●	●	Thailand	40.9	2017	●	●	Kenya	48.5	2015	●	●
Kyrgyz Republic	32.8	2017	●	●	Bulgaria	40.9	2014	●	●	Peru	48.9	2017	●	●
Ireland	33.1	2015	●	↑	Jordan	41.1	2010	●	●	Togo	48.9	2015	●	●
France	33.3	2015	●	↗	China	41.2	2014	●	●	Yemen, Rep.	49.0	2014	●	●
Nepal	33.4	2010	●	●	Haiti	41.5	2012	●	●	Turkey	49.0	2016	●	↓
Germany	33.7	2015	●	↓	Albania	41.7	2012	●	●	Seychelles	49.1	2013	●	●
Serbia	33.8	2015	●	●	Kazakhstan	41.7	2017	●	●	Malawi	49.4	2016	●	●
Slovak Republic	33.9	2015	●	↓	Iran, Islamic Rep.	41.7	2016	●	●	Egypt, Arab Rep.	49.6	2015	●	●
Cyprus	34.0	2015	●	●	Iraq	41.8	2012	●	●	Jamaica	49.6	2004	●	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	34.1	2015	●	●	Bhutan	41.8	2017	●	●	Philippines	50.1	2015	●	●
Niger	34.3	2014	●	●	Solomon Islands	42.0	2013	●	●	Rwanda	50.1	2016	●	●
Switzerland	34.3	2015	●	↓	Congo, Dem. Rep.	42.1	2012	●	●	Cabo Verde	50.2	2007	●	●
Luxembourg	34.8	2015	●	→	Portugal	42.1	2015	●	→	Mauritius	50.4	2012	●	●
Estonia	34.9	2015	●	↑	Uganda	42.7	2016	●	●	Costa Rica	50.4	2017	●	●
Ethiopia	35.0	2015	●	●	Uruguay	42.9	2017	●	●	Benin	50.5	2015	●	●
Canada	35.0	2013	●	●	Poland	42.9	2016	●	→	Indonesia	50.5	2016	●	●
Burkina Faso	35.3	2014	●	●	Malaysia	43.0	2015	●	●	Paraguay	50.5	2017	●	●
Tajikistan	35.3	2015	●	●	Pakistan	43.0	2015	●	●	St. Lucia	51.3	2016	●	●
Cambodia	35.4	2004	●	●	Tanzania	43.0	2011	●	●	Sri Lanka	51.4	2016	●	●
Vietnam	35.6	2016	●	●	Zimbabwe	43.1	2011	●	●	Chile	51.5	2017	●	→
Japan	35.7	2008	●	●	Israel	43.2	2016	●	↗	Dominican Republic	51.5	2016	●	●
Hungary	35.8	2015	●	↑	India	43.2	2011	●	●	Madagascar	51.7	2012	●	●
The Gambia	35.9	2015	●	●	Samoa	43.3	2013	●	●	Congo, Rep.	52.0	2011	●	●
Lebanon	36.2	2011	●	●	Bolivia	44.0	2017	●	●	Honduras	52.3	2017	●	●
Croatia	36.6	2015	●	●	North Macedonia	44.0	2015	●	●	Fiji	52.4	2013	●	●
Sierra Leone	36.9	2011	●	●	Russian Federation	44.0	2015	●	●	Panama	52.6	2017	●	●
Australia	36.9	2014	●	●	Chad	44.0	2011	●	●	Papua New Guinea	53.0	2009	●	●
Mali	37.0	2009	●	●	São Tomé and Príncipe	44.1	2010	●	●	Djibouti	53.2	2017	●	●
Kiribati	37.0	2006	●	●	Lithuania	44.2	2015	●	↓	Mozambique	53.9	2014	●	●
United Kingdom	37.0	2015	●	↓	El Salvador	44.4	2017	●	●	Brazil	54.2	2017	●	●
					Uzbekistan	44.8	2003	●	●	Guinea-Bissau	55.1	2010	●	●
										Colombia	55.2	2017	●	●
										Venezuela, RB	55.3	2006	●	●
										Guatemala	55.3	2014	●	●
										Mexico	55.4	2016	●	→
										Nigeria	56.1	2003	●	●
										Central African Republic	56.2	2008	●	●
										Maldives	59.1	2009	●	●
										Botswana	61.3	2015	●	●
										Zambia	62.7	2015	●	●
										Lesotho	63.0	2010	●	●
										Namibia	64.2	2015	●	●
										Eswatini	65.9	2009	●	●
										South Africa	67.3	2014	●	●
										Afghanistan	NA	NA	●	●
										Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
										Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
										The Bahamas	NA	NA	●	●
										Bahrain	NA	NA	●	●
										Barbados	NA	NA	●	●
										Belize	NA	NA	●	●
										Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	●	●
										Cuba	NA	NA	●	●
										Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
										Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Eritrea	NA	NA	●	●
										Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
										Guyana	NA	NA	●	●
										Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
										Kuwait	NA	NA	●	●
										Libya	NA	NA	●	●
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										New Zealand	NA	NA	●	●
										Oman	NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										Qatar	NA	NA	●	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
										Saudi Arabia	NA	NA	●	●
										Singapore	NA	NA	●	●
										Somalia	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
										Suriname	NA	NA	●	●
										Trinidad and Tobago	NA	NA	●	●
										Turkmenistan	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Palma ratio (OECD Member States)

The share of all income received by the 10% people with highest disposable income divided by the share of all income received by the 40% people with the lowest disposable income.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Slovak Republic	0.8	2016	●	↑	Canada	1.1	2017	●	↑
Slovenia	0.8	2017	●	↑	Greece	1.2	2017	●	↑
Czech Republic	0.9	2017	●	↑	Luxembourg	1.2	2017	●	●
Iceland	0.9	2015	●	↑	Portugal	1.2	2017	●	↑
Belgium	0.9	2017	●	↑	Spain	1.3	2017	●	↗
Norway	0.9	2017	●	↑	Australia	1.3	2018	●	→
Denmark	0.9	2016	●	↑	Italy	1.3	2017	●	↓
Finland	0.9	2017	●	↑	Japan	1.3	2015	●	↓
Poland	1.0	2017	●	↑	Israel	1.4	2018	●	↗
Austria	1.0	2017	●	↑	New Zealand	1.4	2014	●	●
Sweden	1.0	2017	●	↓	Korea, Rep.	1.4	2017	●	●
Netherlands	1.0	2016	●	↑	Latvia	1.4	2017	●	↓
Hungary	1.0	2017	●	→	United Kingdom	1.5	2017	●	→
Germany	1.1	2017	●	↗	Lithuania	1.6	2017	●	↓
France	1.1	2017	●	→	United States	1.8	2017	●	→
Ireland	1.1	2017	●	↑	Turkey	1.9	2015	●	↓
Switzerland	1.1	2015	●	→	Mexico	2.5	2016	●	→
Estonia	1.1	2017	●	↑	Chile	2.6	2017	●	→



Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over) (OECD Member States)

The percentage of people of 66 years of age or more whose income falls below half the median household income of the total population.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Denmark	3.0	2016	●	↑	Poland	11.2	2017	●	↓
Iceland	3.0	2015	●	↑	Sweden	11.3	2017	●	↓
Netherlands	3.1	2016	●	↑	Ireland	11.4	2017	●	↓
France	3.6	2017	●	↑	Canada	12.2	2017	●	↓
Norway	4.3	2017	●	↑	Slovenia	13.2	2017	●	↓
Slovak Republic	4.4	2016	●	↑	United Kingdom	15.3	2017	●	↓
Hungary	4.9	2017	●	↑	Turkey	17.0	2015	●	↑
Finland	6.3	2017	●	↑	Chile	17.6	2017	●	↓
Greece	7.2	2017	●	↑	Switzerland	19.5	2015	●	→
Czech Republic	7.4	2017	●	↓	Japan	19.6	2015	●	↓
Belgium	8.8	2017	●	→	Israel	20.6	2018	●	↗
Austria	9.7	2017	●	→	United States	23.1	2017	●	↓
Italy	9.7	2017	●	↓	Australia	23.7	2018	●	→
Portugal	10.1	2017	●	↓	Mexico	24.7	2016	●	→
Germany	10.2	2017	●	↓	Lithuania	28.2	2017	●	↓
Spain	10.2	2017	●	↓	Latvia	35.3	2017	●	↓
New Zealand	10.6	2014	●	●	Estonia	37.2	2017	●	↓
Luxembourg	10.9	2017	●	●	Korea, Rep.	43.8	2017	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)

Air pollution measured as the population-weighted mean annual concentration of PM2.5 for the urban population in a country. PM2.5 is suspended particles measuring less than 2.5 microns in aerodynamic diameter, which are capable of penetrating deep into the respiratory tract and can cause severe health damage.

Source: IHME (2017)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Finland	5.9	2017	●	↑	Haiti	15.0	2017	●	↑	Madagascar	22.5	2017	●	→
Brunei Darussalam	5.9	2017	●	↑	Costa Rica	15.7	2017	●	↑	Grenada	22.7	2017	●	→
New Zealand	6.0	2017	●	↑	Hungary	15.9	2017	●	→	Kyrgyz Republic	22.7	2017	●	→
Sweden	6.2	2017	●	↑	Slovenia	16.0	2017	●	→	Belize	23.0	2017	●	→
Canada	6.4	2017	●	↑	Malaysia	16.0	2017	●	→	Barbados	23.1	2017	●	→
Iceland	6.5	2017	●	↑	Czech Republic	16.1	2017	●	→	Botswana	23.1	2017	●	→
Estonia	6.7	2017	●	↑	Russian Federation	16.2	2017	●	→	Malawi	23.6	2017	●	→
Norway	7.0	2017	●	↑	Greece	16.2	2017	●	→	Guatemala	24.1	2017	●	→
United States	7.4	2017	●	↑	Moldova	16.3	2017	●	→	Trinidad and Tobago	24.1	2017	●	→
Maldives	7.8	2017	●	↑	Indonesia	16.5	2017	●	→	El Salvador	24.5	2017	●	→
Portugal	8.2	2017	●	↑	Colombia	16.5	2017	●	↑	Serbia	24.7	2017	●	→
Ireland	8.2	2017	●	↑	Italy	16.8	2017	●	→	Suriname	24.8	2017	●	→
Australia	8.6	2017	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	17.0	2017	●	↑	Peru	24.8	2017	●	→
Uruguay	9.3	2017	●	↑	Eswatini	17.2	2017	●	→	Korea, Rep.	25.0	2017	●	→
Spain	9.7	2017	●	↑	Cyprus	17.3	2017	●	→	South Africa	25.1	2017	●	→
Denmark	10.0	2017	●	↑	The Bahamas	17.4	2017	●	→	Lao PDR	25.1	2017	●	→
Marshall Islands	10.2	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	17.6	2017	●	→	Namibia	25.4	2017	●	→
Switzerland	10.3	2017	●	↑	Nicaragua	17.6	2017	●	↑	Cambodia	25.6	2017	●	→
Andorra	10.3	2017	●	↑	Croatia	17.9	2017	●	→	Côte d'Ivoire	25.9	2017	●	↓
Luxembourg	10.4	2017	●	↑	Liberia	18.0	2017	●	↓	Guinea	26.1	2017	●	↓
United Kingdom	10.5	2017	●	↑	Philippines	18.1	2017	●	↑	Thailand	26.3	2017	●	→
Kiribati	10.6	2017	●	↑	Albania	18.2	2017	●	→	Zambia	27.4	2017	●	→
Tonga	10.8	2017	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	18.6	2017	●	→	Bosnia and Herzegovina	27.7	2017	●	→
Fiji	10.8	2017	●	↑	Belarus	18.8	2017	●	→	Lesotho	28.0	2017	●	↑
Sri Lanka	11.1	2017	●	↑	Singapore	19.1	2017	●	↓	Uzbekistan	28.5	2017	●	→
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	11.3	2017	●	↑	Bulgaria	19.1	2017	●	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	28.5	2017	●	↓
Panama	11.4	2017	●	↑	Timor-Leste	19.3	2017	●	→	Kenya	28.6	2017	●	→
Samoa	11.5	2017	●	↑	Dominica	19.5	2017	●	→	Tanzania	29.1	2017	●	↓
Vanuatu	11.7	2017	●	→	Cuba	19.7	2017	●	→	Vietnam	29.6	2017	●	↑
Japan	11.7	2017	●	↑	Azerbaijan	19.9	2017	●	→	North Macedonia	29.7	2017	●	→
France	11.8	2017	●	↑	Seychelles	20.2	2017	●	→	Guinea-Bissau	29.8	2017	●	↓
Lithuania	11.9	2017	●	↑	Ukraine	20.3	2017	●	→	Lebanon	30.6	2017	●	↓
Solomon Islands	11.9	2017	●	→	Comoros	20.5	2017	●	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	32.0	2017	●	→
Paraguay	11.9	2017	●	↑	Honduras	20.6	2017	●	↑	Somalia	32.0	2017	●	↓
Germany	12.0	2017	●	↑	Montenegro	20.8	2017	●	→	Angola	32.4	2017	●	→
Netherlands	12.0	2017	●	↑	Poland	20.9	2017	●	→	Armenia	32.5	2017	●	→
Papua New Guinea	12.3	2017	●	↑	Mexico	20.9	2017	●	→	Morocco	32.6	2017	●	↓
Austria	12.5	2017	●	↑	Chile	21.0	2017	●	→	Jordan	33.0	2017	●	→
Brazil	12.7	2017	●	↑	Mozambique	21.3	2017	●	→	The Gambia	34.0	2017	●	↓
Belgium	12.9	2017	●	→	Israel	21.4	2017	●	→	Ghana	34.7	2017	●	↓
Argentina	13.3	2017	●	↑	Bolivia	21.6	2017	●	↑	Cabo Verde	34.8	2017	●	↓
Jamaica	13.4	2017	●	→	Sierra Leone	21.6	2017	●	↓	Myanmar	35.6	2017	●	→
Latvia	13.4	2017	●	↑	Turkmenistan	21.8	2017	●	→	Togo	35.7	2017	●	↓
Dominican Republic	13.7	2017	●	→	Georgia	22.2	2017	●	→	Tunisia	37.7	2017	●	↓
Kazakhstan	13.8	2017	●	→	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	22.2	2017	●	→	Bhutan	37.9	2017	●	→
Malta	13.9	2017	●	→	Zimbabwe	22.3	2017	●	→	Mali	38.5	2017	●	↓
Mauritius	14.5	2017	●	→	Guyana	22.4	2017	●	→	Algeria	38.9	2017	●	↓
Romania	14.6	2017	●	→	St. Lucia	22.4	2017	●	→	Burundi	38.9	2017	●	→
Ecuador	14.9	2017	●	↑										
										Ethiopia	39.0	2017	●	↓
										Iran, Islamic Rep.	39.0	2017	●	↓
										Benin	39.0	2017	●	↓
										Mongolia	40.1	2017	●	↓
										Senegal	40.7	2017	●	↓
										United Arab Emirates	40.9	2017	●	↓
										Oman	41.1	2017	●	↓
										Burkina Faso	42.9	2017	●	↓
										Rwanda	43.2	2017	●	↓
										Syrian Arab Republic	43.8	2017	●	↓
										Turkey	44.3	2017	●	↓
										Gabon	44.4	2017	●	↓
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	44.9	2017	●	↓
										Djibouti	45.6	2017	●	↓
										South Sudan	45.6	2017	●	↓
										Tajikistan	46.2	2017	●	→
										Congo, Rep.	46.6	2017	●	↓
										Mauritania	47.4	2017	●	↓
										Eritrea	48.0	2017	●	↓
										Yemen, Rep.	50.5	2017	●	↓
										Uganda	50.5	2017	●	↓
										China	52.7	2017	●	→
										Equatorial Guinea	53.2	2017	●	↓
										Libya	54.3	2017	●	↓
										Sudan	55.4	2017	●	↓
										Central African Republic	56.8	2017	●	↓
										Afghanistan	56.9	2017	●	→
										Pakistan	58.3	2017	●	→
										Kuwait	60.7	2017	●	↓
										Bangladesh	60.8	2017	●	→
										Iraq	61.6	2017	●	↓
										Chad	66.0	2017	●	↓
										Bahrain	70.8	2017	●	↓
										Nigeria	71.8	2017	●	↓
										Cameroon	72.8	2017	●	↓
										Egypt, Arab Rep.	87.0	2017	●	↓
										Saudi Arabia	87.9	2017	●	↓
										India	90.9	2017	●	↓
										Qatar	91.2	2017	●	↓
										Niger	94.1	2017	●	↓
										Nepal	99.7	2017	●	↓
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track → Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)

The percentage of the urban population with access to improved drinking water piped on premises. An "improved" drinking-water source is one that, by the nature of its construction and when properly used, adequately protects the source from outside contamination, particularly fecal matter.

Source: WHO and UNICEF (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Andorra	99.0	2017	●	↑	North Macedonia	98.3	2017	●	↑	Uzbekistan	88.1	2017	●	↓
Armenia	99.0	2017	●	↑	South Africa	98.3	2017	●	↑	Bolivia	87.9	2017	●	↓
Belgium	99.0	2017	●	↑	Maldives	98.3	2017	●	↑	Suriname	87.8	2017	●	→
Bhutan	99.0	2017	●	↑	Panama	98.3	2017	●	↑	Ethiopia	87.2	2017	●	→
Brazil	99.0	2017	●	↑	Mexico	98.1	2017	●	↑	Guyana	86.8	2017	●	→
Bulgaria	99.0	2017	●	↑	Argentina	98.0	2017	●	↑	Thailand	86.8	2017	●	↑
Canada	99.0	2017	●	↑	Ecuador	97.9	2017	●	↑	Senegal	86.2	2017	●	→
Chile	99.0	2017	●	↑	Djibouti	97.9	2017	●	↑	Cuba	86.1	2017	●	→
Costa Rica	99.0	2017	●	↑	Belarus	97.8	2017	●	↑	Iraq	84.5	2017	●	↓
Croatia	99.0	2017	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	97.8	2017	●	↓	Dominican Republic	84.2	2017	●	↓
Cyprus	99.0	2017	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	97.6	2017	●	→	The Gambia	83.9	2017	●	↓
Czech Republic	99.0	2017	●	↑	Namibia	97.5	2017	●	→	Niger	82.9	2017	●	↓
Denmark	99.0	2017	●	↑	Italy	97.5	2016	●	→	Timor-Leste	82.7	2017	●	↑
Estonia	99.0	2017	●	↑	Paraguay	97.3	2017	●	↑	Lao PDR	82.3	2017	●	↑
Finland	99.0	2017	●	↑	Latvia	97.2	2017	●	↑	Algeria	81.9	2017	●	↓
France	99.0	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	97.2	2017	●	→	Mali	81.6	2017	●	↑
Germany	99.0	2017	●	↑	Serbia	97.0	2017	●	→	Ukraine	81.5	2017	●	↓
Greece	99.0	2017	●	↑	Fiji	97.0	2017	●	→	Malawi	81.5	2017	●	→
Hungary	99.0	2017	●	↑	Ireland	97.0	2017	●	→	Vietnam	81.0	2017	●	↑
Iceland	99.0	2017	●	↑	Botswana	96.8	2017	●	→	Vanuatu	78.5	2017	●	↓
Israel	99.0	2017	●	↑	Russian Federation	96.3	2017	●	↑	Turkmenistan	77.8	2017	●	↓
Lithuania	99.0	2017	●	↑	Honduras	96.1	2017	●	↑	Cambodia	77.3	2017	●	↑
Luxembourg	99.0	2017	●	↑	Georgia	95.9	2017	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	77.0	2017	●	→
Malta	99.0	2017	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	95.8	2017	●	→	Comoros	76.1	2017	●	→
Mauritius	99.0	2017	●	↑	Cabo Verde	95.8	2017	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	76.0	2017	●	↓
Monaco	99.0	2017	●	↑	Nicaragua	95.6	2017	●	↑	Somalia	75.4	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	99.0	2017	●	↑	Belize	95.4	2017	●	↑	Rwanda	75.0	2017	●	→
New Zealand	99.0	2017	●	↑	Colombia	95.2	2017	●	→	Syrian Arab Republic	74.7	2017	●	↓
Norway	99.0	2017	●	↑	Eswatini	94.8	2017	●	↑	Mozambique	74.6	2017	●	↓
Palau	99.0	2017	●	↑	El Salvador	94.6	2017	●	↓	Zimbabwe	74.4	2017	●	↓
Poland	99.0	2017	●	↑	Gabon	94.5	2017	●	→	Burkina Faso	74.3	2017	●	↓
Portugal	99.0	2017	●	↑	Montenegro	94.1	2017	●	→	Sri Lanka	73.8	2017	●	↓
Singapore	99.0	2017	●	↑	Morocco	94.1	2017	●	→	Congo, Rep.	72.8	2017	●	↓
Slovenia	99.0	2017	●	↑	Kazakhstan	94.0	2017	●	↓	Solomon Islands	70.5	2017	●	↓
Spain	99.0	2017	●	↑	Jamaica	93.4	2017	●	→	Madagascar	69.6	2017	●	→
St. Lucia	99.0	2017	●	↑	Oman	93.2	2017	●	↑	Eritrea	69.0	2016	●	→
Sweden	99.0	2017	●	↑	Peru	92.6	2017	●	↑	Sudan	68.6	2017	●	→
Switzerland	99.0	2017	●	↑	Australia	92.4	2017	●	→	Zambia	68.2	2017	●	↓
Tonga	99.0	2017	●	↑	Albania	92.4	2017	●	→	India	67.9	2017	●	↓
Tunisia	99.0	2017	●	↑	China	92.2	2017	●	↓	Mauritania	65.5	2017	●	↓
Tuvalu	99.0	2017	●	↑	Guatemala	92.1	2017	●	→	Guinea	65.0	2017	●	↓
United Kingdom	99.0	2017	●	↑	Moldova	90.9	2017	●	↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	62.9	2017	●	→
United States	99.0	2017	●	↑	Tajikistan	90.8	2017	●	→	Côte d'Ivoire	62.4	2017	●	↓
Uruguay	99.0	2017	●	↑	Samoa	90.1	2017	●	→	Kenya	61.7	2017	●	↓
Malaysia	98.9	2017	●	↑	Romania	89.8	2017	●	→	Cameroon	60.8	2017	●	↓
Turkey	98.6	2017	●	↑	Burundi	89.4	2017	●	↑	Tanzania	58.8	2017	●	↓
Egypt, Arab Rep.	98.6	2017	●	↑	Jordan	88.8	2017	●	↓	Angola	58.0	2017	●	↓
Azerbaijan	98.5	2017	●	↑	Lesotho	88.5	2017	●	→	Myanmar	56.9	2017	●	↓
São Tomé and Príncipe	98.5	2017	●	↑						Papua New Guinea	55.4	2017	●	↓
										Nepal	55.3	2017	●	↓
										Benin	54.2	2017	●	↓
										Uganda	53.3	2017	●	↓
										Nauru	52.8	2017	●	→
										Chad	52.7	2017	●	↓
										Pakistan	51.3	2017	●	↓
										Equatorial Guinea	48.1	2017	●	→
										Philippines	46.8	2017	●	↓
										Afghanistan	45.1	2017	●	→
										Togo	44.7	2017	●	↓
										Central African Republic	42.9	2016	●	→
										Ghana	39.9	2017	●	↓
										Sierra Leone	37.8	2017	●	↓
										Bangladesh	37.1	2017	●	→
										Guinea-Bissau	35.6	2016	●	→
										Mongolia	34.5	2017	●	↓
										Indonesia	22.7	2017	●	↓
										Haiti	20.7	2017	●	↓
										Nigeria	14.6	2017	●	↓
										Marshall Islands	13.0	2017	●	↓
										Liberia	9.3	2017	●	↓
										South Sudan	7.8	2017	●	↓
										Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
										Austria	NA	NA	●	●
										The Bahamas	NA	NA	●	●
										Bahrain	NA	NA	●	●
										Barbados	NA	NA	●	●
										Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	●	●
										Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
										Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
										Japan	NA	NA	●	●
										Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
										Korea, Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
										Kuwait	NA	NA	●	●
										Lebanon	NA	NA	●	●
										Libya	NA	NA	●	●
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
										Qatar	NA	NA	●	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
										Saudi Arabia	NA	NA	●	●
										Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
										Trinidad and Tobago	NA	NA	●	●
										United Arab Emirates	NA	NA	●	●
										Venezuela, RB	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

Satisfaction with public transport (%)

The percentage of the surveyed population that responded "satisfied" to the question "In the city or area where you live, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the public transportation systems?".

Source: Gallup (2020)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Singapore	94.5	2019	●	↑	Denmark	66.4	2019	●	↑	Finland	56.2	2019	●	↓	Sudan	33.3	2014	●	●
Uzbekistan	85.2	2019	●	↑	Nigeria	64.8	2018	●	↑	Burkina Faso	55.4	2019	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	32.9	2018	●	↗
Tajikistan	84.7	2018	●	↑	Qatar	64.7	2012	●	●	Peru	55.3	2019	●	→	Togo	32.4	2019	●	→
Switzerland	83.3	2019	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	64.6	2019	●	↑	Comoros	54.0	2019	●	●	Angola	32.2	2014	●	●
Bangladesh	81.8	2019	●	↑	Colombia	64.3	2019	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	53.2	2019	●	↗	Haiti	30.0	2018	●	→
United Arab Emirates	81.3	2019	●	↑	Iceland	64.1	2017	●	●	Ukraine	53.1	2019	●	↓	Sierra Leone	28.4	2019	●	→
El Salvador	80.3	2018	●	↑	United States	64.0	2019	●	↑	Nicaragua	52.7	2018	●	↓	Gabon	27.7	2019	●	→
Luxembourg	78.8	2019	●	↑	Jordan	63.9	2019	●	↑	Portugal	52.2	2019	●	→	Zimbabwe	27.6	2019	●	↓
China	78.6	2018	●	●	Eswatini	63.6	2019	●	●	Lesotho	51.8	2019	●	↗	Central African Republic	25.1	2017	●	●
Indonesia	78.4	2019	●	↑	Argentina	63.5	2019	●	↓	Lebanon	51.8	2018	●	↓	Venezuela, RB	22.6	2019	●	↓
Myanmar	77.0	2019	●	↑	Spain	63.4	2019	●	↓	North Macedonia	50.8	2019	●	↓	South Sudan	17.7	2017	●	●
Costa Rica	76.2	2019	●	↑	Poland	63.2	2018	●	↓	Albania	50.5	2019	●	→	Liberia	16.0	2019	●	→
Thailand	75.7	2019	●	↑	Hungary	63.1	2019	●	↑	Brazil	50.3	2019	●	→	Syrian Arab Republic	15.3	2015	●	●
Bhutan	75.2	2015	●	●	Tanzania	62.9	2019	●	↑	New Zealand	49.9	2019	●	→	Cuba	7.9	2006	●	●
Netherlands	73.9	2019	●	↑	Sweden	62.6	2019	●	→	Cyprus	49.8	2018	●	↓	Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Cambodia	73.8	2019	●	↑	Botswana	62.2	2018	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	49.4	2018	●	↗	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
Suriname	73.3	2012	●	●	Kazakhstan	62.1	2019	●	↗	Benin	49.3	2019	●	↑	The Bahamas	NA	NA	●	●
Korea, Rep.	73.2	2019	●	↑	Dominican Republic	62.1	2018	●	↓	Morocco	49.2	2019	●	↓	Barbados	NA	NA	●	●
Austria	73.0	2019	●	↑	Somalia	62.0	2016	●	●	Belize	49.1	2014	●	●	Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	●	●
Panama	73.0	2019	●	↑	Malaysia	61.0	2019	●	↓	Senegal	48.8	2019	●	↑	Cabo Verde	NA	NA	●	●
Saudi Arabia	72.8	2019	●	↑	Djibouti	60.8	2011	●	●	Paraguay	48.6	2018	●	↗	Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Oman	72.8	2011	●	●	Uruguay	60.7	2018	●	↑	Namibia	48.6	2019	●	↓	Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
Bahrain	72.7	2017	●	●	Mexico	60.7	2018	●	↑	Zambia	48.0	2019	●	↑	Eritrea	NA	NA	●	●
Guatemala	72.5	2019	●	↑	Ireland	60.6	2019	●	→	Croatia	47.8	2018	●	↓	Fiji	NA	NA	●	●
Jamaica	72.2	2017	●	●	Kenya	60.6	2019	●	↑	Mongolia	47.7	2019	●	↗	Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
India	71.9	2018	●	↑	Malta	60.3	2019	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	47.6	2019	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●	●
Ecuador	71.9	2019	●	↑	Pakistan	60.2	2018	●	↗	Rwanda	47.2	2019	●	↓	Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
Honduras	71.9	2019	●	↑	Norway	60.2	2019	●	↗	Chad	47.1	2018	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
Guyana	71.8	2007	●	●	Russian Federation	59.9	2018	●	↗	Madagascar	46.6	2019	●	↑	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Vietnam	71.7	2019	●	↑	Canada	59.7	2019	●	↓	Serbia	46.4	2018	●	↗	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Lao PDR	71.6	2018	●	●	Slovenia	59.7	2019	●	↓	Uganda	46.2	2018	●	↓	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
Nepal	71.2	2019	●	↑	Maldives	59.0	2017	●	●	Montenegro	46.1	2019	●	↓	Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Turkmenistan	71.0	2019	●	↓	Slovak Republic	59.0	2018	●	↑	Mali	46.0	2019	●	↑	Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	71.0	2018	●	↑	Moldova	59.0	2019	●	↑	Cameroon	45.9	2019	●	→	Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Czech Republic	70.5	2018	●	→	Belgium	58.5	2019	●	↓	Bulgaria	45.8	2018	●	↓	Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
Mauritius	70.2	2019	●	↑	Ghana	58.4	2018	●	↑	Libya	45.7	2018	●	↓	Samoa	NA	NA	●	●
United Kingdom	69.8	2019	●	↓	Mozambique	58.3	2019	●	↑	Afghanistan	45.3	2018	●	↓	San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
Philippines	68.5	2019	●	↓	Chile	58.1	2018	●	↑	Lithuania	44.1	2018	●	↓	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	NA	●	●
Bolivia	68.2	2018	●	↑	Japan	58.0	2019	●	↗	Malawi	43.1	2019	●	↗	Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
France	67.9	2019	●	↓	Iraq	57.9	2018	●	↗	The Gambia	42.7	2019	●	●	Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Kuwait	67.9	2018	●	↑	Turkey	57.8	2018	●	↓	Armenia	42.7	2018	●	↓	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
Estonia	67.4	2019	●	↑	Algeria	57.7	2018	●	↑	Tunisia	42.6	2019	●	→	St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
Germany	67.3	2019	●	↓	Romania	57.5	2019	●	↓	Mauritania	42.5	2019	●	→	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
Sri Lanka	67.3	2018	●	↓	Israel	57.4	2018	●	↓	Congo, Dem. Rep.	40.8	2017	●	●	Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	●
Azerbaijan	67.1	2019	●	↑	Belarus	57.3	2019	●	↓	Ethiopia	39.9	2019	●	→	Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
Kyrgyz Republic	66.7	2019	●	→	South Africa	57.1	2018	●	↓	Burundi	39.4	2018	●	↗	Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
Niger	66.7	2019	●	↑	Greece	57.0	2018	●	↗	Guinea	37.6	2019	●	↑	Vanuatu	NA	NA	●	●
Georgia	66.5	2019	●	↓	Australia	56.6	2019	●	→	Italy	34.4	2019	●	↓					
Latvia	66.5	2018	●	→	Trinidad and Tobago	56.2	2017	●	●										

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Population with rent overburden (%) (OECD Member States)

Percentage of the population living in households where the total housing costs represent more than 40% of disposable income.

Source: OECD (2011)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Czech Republic	2.5	2017	●	●	Finland	8.4	2017	●	↓
Latvia	2.9	2017	●	↑	Canada	8.6	2016	●	↓
Korea, Rep.	3.1	2012	●	●	Hungary	8.9	2017	●	↑
Slovak Republic	3.8	2015	●	●	Belgium	8.9	2017	●	→
Lithuania	4.5	2017	●	↑	Italy	9.1	2017	●	↗
Estonia	4.7	2017	●	↑	Australia	9.9	2017	●	↓
Germany	4.8	2017	●	↑	Sweden	9.9	2017	●	↓
Austria	5.0	2017	●	↑	United Kingdom	10.4	2017	●	↑
Slovenia	5.2	2017	●	↑	United States	11.9	2016	●	↑
France	5.2	2017	●	↑	Spain	12.9	2017	●	↑
Poland	6.2	2017	●	↑	Chile	13.9	2017	●	↓
Mexico	6.7	2014	●	●	Denmark	15.7	2017	●	↓
Switzerland	6.7	2016	●	↑	Luxembourg	16.9	2017	●	↓
Ireland	6.9	2017	●	↑	Iceland	18.0	2016	●	→
Netherlands	7.0	2017	●	↑	Greece	19.7	2017	●	↗
Norway	7.4	2017	●	↑	Israel	NA	NA	●	●
Japan	8.1	2016	●	↑	New Zealand	NA	NA	●	●
Portugal	8.4	2017	●	↑	Turkey	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

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Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day) (Non OECD Member States)

The amount of waste collected by or on behalf of municipal authorities and disposed of through the waste management system. Waste from agriculture and from industries are not included.

Source: World Bank (2018)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating		Country	Value	Year	Rating		Country	Value	Year	Rating		Country	Value	Year	Rating
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.2	2016	●		Georgia	1.0	2015	●		Nauru	1.5	2016	●		Mongolia	3.7	2016	●
Lesotho	0.3	2006	●		Eritrea	1.0	2011	●		St. Vincent and the Grenadines	1.5	2015	●		St. Kitts and Nevis	5.2	2015	●
Botswana	0.4	2010	●		Guinea-Bissau	1.0	2015	●		Kiribati	1.5	2016	●		Barbados	5.4	2011	●
Lao PDR	0.4	2015	●		Côte d'Ivoire	1.0	2010	●		Russian Federation	1.5	2012	●		Rwanda	5.6	2016	●
The Gambia	0.4	2002	●		El Salvador	1.0	2010	●		Central African Republic	1.5	2014	●		Moldova	6.3	2015	●
Djibouti	0.4	2002	●		Cabo Verde	1.0	2012	●		Tuvalu	1.6	2016	●		St. Lucia	6.3	2015	●
Timor-Leste	0.4	2016	●		India	1.0	2001	●		Bulgaria	1.6	2015	●		Liechtenstein	16.2	2015	●
Turkmenistan	0.5	2013	●		Fiji	1.0	2011	●		Saudi Arabia	1.6	2015	●		Benin	NA	NA	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.5	2014	●		Costa Rica	1.0	2014	●		Belarus	1.6	2015	●		Congo, Rep.	NA	NA	●
Mauritania	0.5	2009	●		Serbia	1.0	2015	●		Belize	1.6	2015	●		Gabon	NA	NA	●
Sierra Leone	0.5	2004	●		Qatar	1.0	2012	●		Afghanistan	1.7	2016	●		Guinea	NA	NA	●
Sudan	0.5	2015	●		Haiti	1.0	2015	●		Andorra	1.7	2012	●		Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●
Angola	0.6	2012	●		Comoros	1.0	2015	●		Brunei Darussalam	1.8	2016	●		Namibia	NA	NA	●
Equatorial Guinea	0.6	2016	●		Lebanon	1.0	2014	●		Albania	1.8	2015	●		Niger	NA	NA	●
Suriname	0.6	2010	●		Uruguay	1.0	2015	●		Jamaica	1.8	2016	●					
Marshall Islands	0.6	2013	●		Chad	1.1	2010	●		United Arab Emirates	1.8	2016	●					
Ghana	0.6	2005	●		Congo, Dem. Rep.	1.1	2016	●		Malta	1.8	2015	●					
Liberia	0.6	2007	●		Madagascar	1.1	2016	●		Eswatini	1.8	2016	●					
Mozambique	0.6	2014	●		Malawi	1.1	2013	●		North Macedonia	1.8	2016	●					
Cameroon	0.6	2013	●		Honduras	1.1	2016	●		Uganda	1.8	2011	●					
Mali	0.7	2012	●		Algeria	1.1	2016	●		Sri Lanka	1.9	2016	●					
Bangladesh	0.7	2012	●		Kenya	1.1	2010	●		Bahrain	1.9	2016	●					
Uzbekistan	0.7	2012	●		Libya	1.1	2011	●		Cyprus	1.9	2015	●					
China	0.7	2015	●		Nicaragua	1.1	2010	●		Tonga	1.9	2012	●					
Dominica	0.7	2013	●		Kuwait	1.1	2010	●		Croatia	1.9	2015	●					
Armenia	0.7	2014	●		Pakistan	1.1	2017	●		Tajikistan	2.0	2013	●					
Zimbabwe	0.7	2002	●		Oman	1.2	2014	●		Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.0	2015	●					
Vietnam	0.8	2010	●		Paraguay	1.2	2015	●		Grenada	2.1	2012	●					
Nigeria	0.8	2009	●		Argentina	1.2	2014	●		Samoa	2.1	2011	●					
Jordan	0.8	2013	●		Brazil	1.2	2015	●		Thailand	2.1	2015	●					
Myanmar	0.8	2000	●		Kazakhstan	1.2	2012	●		Montenegro	2.2	2015	●					
Bolivia	0.8	2015	●		Indonesia	1.2	2016	●		The Bahamas	2.2	2015	●					
Cambodia	0.8	2014	●		Burkina Faso	1.2	2015	●		Mauritius	2.3	2016	●					
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.8	2017	●		Syrian Arab Republic	1.2	2009	●		Guyana	2.4	2010	●					
Ethiopia	0.8	2015	●		Yemen, Rep.	1.3	2016	●		Seychelles	2.4	2012	●					
Philippines	0.8	2016	●		Dominican Republic	1.3	2015	●		Papua New Guinea	2.5	2014	●					
Nepal	0.8	2016	●		Romania	1.3	2015	●		Vanuatu	2.7	2016	●					
Morocco	0.8	2014	●		Tanzania	1.3	2012	●		Trinidad and Tobago	2.7	2010	●					
Colombia	0.8	2011	●		Iraq	1.3	2015	●		South Sudan	2.9	2013	●					
Cuba	0.8	2007	●		South Africa	1.3	2011	●		Monaco	3.2	2012	●					
Guatemala	0.9	2015	●		Ecuador	1.3	2015	●		Maldives	3.3	2015	●					
Senegal	0.9	2016	●		Egypt, Arab Rep.	1.4	2012	●		Antigua and Barbuda	3.3	2012	●					
Peru	0.9	2014	●		Kyrgyz Republic	1.4	2015	●		Solomon Islands	3.3	2013	●					
Togo	0.9	2014	●		Ukraine	1.4	2016	●		Burundi	3.5	2002	●					
Bhutan	0.9	2007	●		Panama	1.4	2015	●		Singapore	3.6	2017	●					
Tunisia	0.9	2014	●		San Marino	1.4	2016	●										
Zambia	0.9	2011	●		Azerbaijan	1.5	2015	●										
Somalia	0.9	2016	●		Malaysia	1.5	2014	●										
Venezuela, RB	0.9	2012	●		Palau	1.5	2016	●										

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

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Electronic waste (kg/capita)

Waste from electrical and electronic equipment, estimated based on figures for domestic production, imports and exports of electronic products, as well as product lifespan data.

Source: UNU-IAS (2017)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating		Value	Year	Rating		Value	Year	Rating		
Niger	0.4	2016	●		Yemen, Rep.	1.5	2016	●		Brazil	7.4	2016	●
Burundi	0.5	2016	●		Pakistan	1.6	2016	●		Thailand	7.4	2016	●
Central African Republic	0.5	2016	●		Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	1.7	2016	●		Belarus	7.6	2016	●
Ethiopia	0.5	2016	●		Moldova	1.8	2016	●		Botswana	7.6	2016	●
Guinea-Bissau	0.5	2016	●		Nicaragua	2.2	2016	●		Gabon	7.6	2016	●
Madagascar	0.5	2016	●		Honduras	2.3	2016	●		Dominica	7.7	2016	●
Malawi	0.5	2016	●		Tonga	2.4	2016	●		Grenada	7.8	2016	●
Rwanda	0.5	2016	●		Bhutan	2.5	2016	●		Iran, Islamic Rep.	7.8	2016	●
Sierra Leone	0.5	2016	●		Samoa	2.6	2016	●		Turkey	7.9	2016	●
Afghanistan	0.6	2016	●		Philippines	2.8	2016	●		Panama	8.0	2016	●
Burkina Faso	0.6	2016	●		Congo, Rep.	3.0	2016	●		Kazakhstan	8.2	2016	●
Eritrea	0.6	2016	●		Timor-Leste	3.0	2016	●		Mexico	8.2	2016	●
Guinea	0.6	2016	●		Angola	3.3	2016	●		Venezuela, RB	8.2	2016	●
Mozambique	0.6	2016	●		Bolivia	3.3	2016	●		St. Vincent and the Grenadines	8.3	2016	●
Uganda	0.6	2016	●		Morocco	3.7	2016	●		Argentina	8.4	2016	●
Benin	0.7	2016	●		Guatemala	4.0	2016	●		Mauritius	8.6	2016	●
Chad	0.7	2016	●		Sri Lanka	4.5	2016	●		Chile	8.7	2016	●
Mali	0.7	2016	●		Cabo Verde	4.6	2016	●		Malaysia	8.8	2016	●
Solomon Islands	0.7	2016	●		Armenia	4.7	2016	●		Palau	9.3	2016	●
Cameroon	0.8	2016	●		Mongolia	4.7	2016	●		St. Lucia	9.3	2016	●
Comoros	0.8	2016	●		Indonesia	4.9	2016	●		Suriname	9.6	2016	●
Kenya	0.8	2016	●		Eswatini	5.1	2016	●		Costa Rica	9.7	2016	●
Kiribati	0.8	2016	●		Fiji	5.1	2016	●		Russian Federation	9.7	2016	●
Nepal	0.8	2016	●		China	5.2	2016	●		Montenegro	10.0	2016	●
Tanzania	0.8	2016	●		Ecuador	5.5	2016	●		Uruguay	10.8	2016	●
Bangladesh	0.9	2016	●		Egypt, Arab Rep.	5.5	2016	●		Latvia	11.0	2016	●
Cambodia	0.9	2016	●		Colombia	5.6	2016	●		Libya	11.0	2016	●
Côte d'Ivoire	0.9	2016	●		Jordan	5.6	2016	●		Bulgaria	11.1	2016	●
Djibouti	0.9	2016	●		Tunisia	5.6	2016	●		Lebanon	11.1	2016	●
Lesotho	0.9	2016	●		Georgia	5.7	2016	●		Qatar	11.3	2016	●
Papua New Guinea	0.9	2016	●		South Africa	5.7	2016	●		Seychelles	11.5	2016	●
Togo	0.9	2016	●		Dominican Republic	5.8	2016	●		Romania	11.6	2016	●
Zambia	0.9	2016	●		El Salvador	5.8	2016	●		Poland	11.9	2016	●
Zimbabwe	0.9	2016	●		Peru	5.8	2016	●		Antigua and Barbuda	12.0	2016	●
Lao PDR	1.0	2016	●		Jamaica	5.9	2016	●		St. Kitts and Nevis	12.1	2016	●
Myanmar	1.0	2016	●		Belize	6.0	2016	●		Slovak Republic	12.3	2016	●
Senegal	1.0	2016	●		Namibia	6.0	2016	●		Croatia	12.6	2016	●
Vanuatu	1.0	2016	●		Guyana	6.1	2016	●		Korea, Rep.	13.1	2016	●
The Gambia	1.1	2016	●		Iraq	6.1	2016	●		The Bahamas	13.2	2016	●
Kyrgyz Republic	1.2	2016	●		Algeria	6.2	2016	●		Lithuania	13.4	2016	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	1.2	2016	●		Paraguay	6.4	2016	●		United Arab Emirates	13.6	2016	●
Tuvalu	1.2	2016	●		Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.5	2016	●		Barbados	13.7	2016	●
Mauritania	1.3	2016	●		Ukraine	6.5	2016	●		Hungary	13.8	2016	●
Sudan	1.3	2016	●		Azerbaijan	6.7	2016	●		Israel	14.1	2016	●
Ghana	1.4	2016	●		Maldives	6.9	2016	●		Estonia	14.4	2016	●
India	1.5	2016	●		Albania	7.1	2016	●		Oman	14.9	2016	●
Nigeria	1.5	2016	●		Serbia	7.1	2016	●		Bahrain	15.5	2016	●
Vietnam	1.5	2016	●		North Macedonia	7.2	2016	●		Malta	15.5	2016	●
										Kuwait	15.8	2016	●
										Trinidad and Tobago	15.8	2016	●
										Czech Republic	15.9	2016	●
										Saudi Arabia	15.9	2016	●
										Slovenia	16.1	2016	●
										Japan	16.9	2016	●
										Portugal	17.3	2016	●
										Greece	17.5	2016	●
										Singapore	17.9	2016	●
										Brunei Darussalam	18.3	2016	●
										Italy	18.9	2016	●
										Cyprus	19.1	2016	●
										United States	19.4	2016	●
										Ireland	19.9	2016	●
										Canada	20.0	2016	●
										New Zealand	20.1	2016	●
										Spain	20.1	2016	●
										Austria	20.9	2016	●
										Luxembourg	20.9	2016	●
										Finland	21.1	2016	●
										Belgium	21.2	2016	●
										France	21.3	2016	●
										Sweden	21.5	2016	●
										Switzerland	22.2	2016	●
										Iceland	22.6	2016	●
										Germany	22.8	2016	●
										Australia	23.6	2016	●
										Netherlands	23.9	2016	●
										Denmark	24.8	2016	●
										United Kingdom	24.9	2016	●
										Norway	28.5	2016	●
										Andorra	NA	NA	●
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●
										Cuba	NA	NA	●
										Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●
										Haiti	NA	NA	●
										Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●
										Liberia	NA	NA	●
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●
										Somalia	NA	NA	●
										South Sudan	NA	NA	●
										Syrian Arab Republic	NA	NA	●
										Tajikistan	NA	NA	●
										Turkmenistan	NA	NA	●
										Uzbekistan	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

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Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)

SO₂ emissions associated with the production of goods and services, which are then either exported or consumed domestically.

Source: Lenzen et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2012 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating		Country	Value	Year	Rating		Country	Value	Year	Rating		Country	Value	Year	Rating	
Sudan	0.0	2012	●		Bolivia	17.0	2012	●		Montenegro	43.2	2012	●		Uruguay	124.5	2012	●	
South Sudan	0.2	2012	●		Tajikistan	17.2	2012	●		United Arab Emirates	43.4	2012	●		Slovenia	126.2	2012	●	
Ethiopia	0.5	2012	●		Mexico	18.1	2012	●		Albania	49.3	2012	●		Fiji	127.4	2012	●	
Belarus	0.7	2012	●		Lao PDR	18.7	2012	●		Oman	49.4	2012	●		Jamaica	138.4	2012	●	
Bangladesh	1.7	2012	●		Togo	19.0	2012	●		Netherlands	50.8	2012	●		New Zealand	142.7	2012	●	
Nigeria	2.2	2012	●		Sierra Leone	20.8	2012	●		United States	51.0	2012	●		North Macedonia	144.6	2012	●	
Tanzania	2.8	2012	●		Papua New Guinea	20.9	2012	●		Czech Republic	51.8	2012	●		Australia	144.6	2012	●	
Myanmar	3.2	2012	●		Tunisia	21.1	2012	●		Portugal	52.9	2012	●		Djibouti	147.2	2012	●	
Zimbabwe	3.9	2012	●		Iran, Islamic Rep.	22.0	2012	●		United Kingdom	53.9	2012	●		Bhutan	149.5	2012	●	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	4.0	2012	●		Argentina	22.2	2012	●		Belgium	54.5	2012	●		Estonia	186.6	2012	●	
Afghanistan	5.1	2012	●		Liberia	23.1	2012	●		Georgia	54.7	2012	●		Cyprus	193.1	2012	●	
Algeria	5.3	2012	●		Honduras	23.6	2012	●		Lebanon	55.5	2012	●		Suriname	206.8	2012	●	
Nepal	5.4	2012	●		Uzbekistan	23.6	2012	●		Cuba	55.8	2012	●		Mauritius	225.4	2012	●	
Pakistan	5.5	2012	●		Congo, Rep.	23.7	2012	●		Croatia	57.6	2012	●		Luxembourg	225.9	2012	●	
Uganda	5.6	2012	●		Ecuador	24.2	2012	●		Canada	58.1	2012	●		Cabo Verde	231.9	2012	●	
Mozambique	5.7	2012	●		Korea, Dem. Rep.	24.5	2012	●		Switzerland	58.3	2012	●		Singapore	232.6	2012	●	
Côte d'Ivoire	5.7	2012	●		Syrian Arab Republic	24.9	2012	●		Austria	58.5	2012	●		Brunei Darussalam	242.5	2012	●	
Madagascar	5.9	2012	●		Azerbaijan	25.2	2012	●		Panama	58.9	2012	●		San Marino	251.2	2012	●	
Angola	6.9	2012	●		Paraguay	26.1	2012	●		Mongolia	59.1	2012	●		Kuwait	284.2	2012	●	
India	7.0	2012	●		France	26.5	2012	●		Bulgaria	62.0	2012	●		Maldives	285.8	2012	●	
Cameroon	7.2	2012	●		Peru	27.9	2012	●		The Gambia	62.5	2012	●		Belize	303.7	2012	●	
Kenya	7.4	2012	●		Nicaragua	28.3	2012	●		Sweden	63.3	2012	●		Iceland	344.9	2012	●	
Niger	7.6	2012	●		Thailand	28.4	2012	●		Lesotho	63.5	2012	●		Vanuatu	407.7	2012	●	
Malawi	8.2	2012	●		Turkey	28.7	2012	●		Trinidad and Tobago	64.7	2012	●		Bahamas, The	413.9	2012	●	
Ghana	8.6	2012	●		Jordan	29.1	2012	●		Chile	66.4	2012	●		Barbados	433.6	2012	●	
Egypt, Arab Rep.	8.8	2012	●		Romania	29.4	2012	●		Qatar	66.7	2012	●		Guyana	438.2	2012	●	
Burkina Faso	8.9	2012	●		Turkmenistan	29.6	2012	●		Kyrgyz Republic	67.3	2012	●		São Tomé and Príncipe	489.3	2012	●	
Philippines	9.2	2012	●		Iraq	30.0	2012	●		Saudi Arabia	72.3	2012	●		Samoa	555.1	2012	●	
Mali	9.5	2012	●		China	30.0	2012	●		Bosnia and Herzegovina	73.8	2012	●		Malta	555.8	2012	●	
Moldova	9.7	2012	●		El Salvador	30.1	2012	●		Gabon	74.2	2012	●		Seychelles	1155.8	2012	●	
Somalia	10.2	2012	●		Poland	30.7	2012	●		Slovak Republic	80.1	2012	●		Antigua and Barbuda	1201.9	2012	●	
Indonesia	10.8	2012	●		Dominican Republic	31.2	2012	●		Slovenia	80.1	2012	●		Comoros	NA	NA	●	
Cambodia	11.0	2012	●		Costa Rica	31.7	2012	●		Liechtenstein	85.7	2012	●		Dominica	NA	NA	●	
Yemen, Rep.	11.0	2012	●		Ukraine	32.3	2012	●		Bahrain	87.5	2012	●		Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	
Brazil	11.4	2012	●		Venezuela, RB	32.8	2012	●		Lithuania	94.1	2012	●		Grenada	NA	NA	●	
Sri Lanka	11.5	2012	●		Mauritania	33.0	2012	●		Norway	94.2	2012	●		Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●	
Zambia	11.6	2012	●		Russian Federation	33.2	2012	●		Finland	96.1	2012	●		Kiribati	NA	NA	●	
Vietnam	11.7	2012	●		Germany	34.5	2012	●		Kazakhstan	100.3	2012	●		Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	
Colombia	11.8	2012	●		Spain	37.2	2012	●		Greece	102.5	2012	●		Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	
Chad	11.9	2012	●		Malaysia	37.5	2012	●		Ireland	103.0	2012	●		Nauru	NA	NA	●	
Morocco	12.8	2012	●		Eritrea	38.0	2012	●		Namibia	106.2	2012	●		Palau	NA	NA	●	
Haiti	13.1	2012	●		Hungary	38.2	2012	●		Botswana	108.0	2012	●		Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	
Senegal	13.2	2012	●		Italy	38.7	2012	●		Central African Republic	108.3	2012	●		St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	
Rwanda	13.3	2012	●		Korea, Rep.	39.7	2012	●		Monaco	109.5	2012	●		St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	
Burundi	13.8	2012	●		Andorra	40.1	2012	●		Israel	113.8	2012	●		St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	
Guatemala	14.2	2012	●		Armenia	41.3	2012	●		Latvia	114.6	2012	●		Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	
Benin	15.1	2012	●		Japan	42.0	2012	●		Eswatini	114.8	2012	●		Tonga	NA	NA	●	
Serbia	15.2	2012	●		Libya	42.4	2012	●		Denmark	124.3	2012	●		Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	
Guinea	16.6	2012	●		South Africa	43.1	2012	●											

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdindex.org

SO₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)

Emissions of SO₂ embodied in imported goods and services. SO₂ emissions have severe health impacts and are a significant cause of premature mortality worldwide.

Source: Lenzen et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2012 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating
Myanmar	0.0	2012	●	Vietnam	1.1	2012	●	Mongolia	4.2	2012	●
Sudan	0.0	2012	●	Zambia	1.1	2012	●	Cabo Verde	4.4	2012	●
Somalia	0.0	2012	●	Iraq	1.1	2012	●	Lesotho	4.5	2012	●
South Sudan	0.1	2012	●	Indonesia	1.2	2012	●	Albania	4.7	2012	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.1	2012	●	Morocco	1.2	2012	●	Costa Rica	4.9	2012	●
Chad	0.2	2012	●	Nicaragua	1.3	2012	●	Malaysia	5.1	2012	●
Burundi	0.2	2012	●	Brazil	1.4	2012	●	Belize	5.1	2012	●
Ethiopia	0.2	2012	●	Algeria	1.4	2012	●	São Tomé and Príncipe	5.1	2012	●
Pakistan	0.2	2012	●	Congo, Rep.	1.4	2012	●	Georgia	5.2	2012	●
Haiti	0.3	2012	●	Bolivia	1.5	2012	●	Poland	5.2	2012	●
Belarus	0.3	2012	●	Zimbabwe	1.5	2012	●	Bhutan	5.9	2012	●
Côte d'Ivoire	0.3	2012	●	Angola	1.6	2012	●	Hungary	5.9	2012	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.3	2012	●	Djibouti	1.6	2012	●	Lebanon	5.9	2012	●
Niger	0.3	2012	●	Guatemala	1.6	2012	●	Uruguay	5.9	2012	●
Moldova	0.3	2012	●	Mauritania	1.8	2012	●	Bulgaria	5.9	2012	●
Tanzania	0.3	2012	●	Azerbaijan	1.8	2012	●	Panama	6.4	2012	●
Cameroon	0.3	2012	●	Sri Lanka	1.8	2012	●	Fiji	6.4	2012	●
Central African Republic	0.3	2012	●	Venezuela, RB	1.8	2012	●	Vanuatu	6.5	2012	●
Eritrea	0.3	2012	●	Ecuador	1.9	2012	●	Samoa	6.8	2012	●
Mali	0.3	2012	●	Cuba	1.9	2012	●	Israel	8.0	2012	●
Liberia	0.3	2012	●	Honduras	1.9	2012	●	Oman	8.0	2012	●
Mozambique	0.4	2012	●	Peru	2.0	2012	●	Trinidad and Tobago	8.1	2012	●
India	0.4	2012	●	Papua New Guinea	2.0	2012	●	Spain	8.2	2012	●
Afghanistan	0.4	2012	●	Mexico	2.1	2012	●	Turkmenistan	8.2	2012	●
Madagascar	0.4	2012	●	Tajikistan	2.1	2012	●	Suriname	8.2	2012	●
Bangladesh	0.4	2012	●	Dominican Republic	2.3	2012	●	Italy	8.2	2012	●
Guinea	0.4	2012	●	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.3	2012	●	Portugal	8.4	2012	●
Malawi	0.4	2012	●	Kyrgyz Republic	2.4	2012	●	Maldives	8.7	2012	●
Benin	0.4	2012	●	Tunisia	2.5	2012	●	Saudi Arabia	9.1	2012	●
Sierra Leone	0.5	2012	●	Colombia	2.6	2012	●	Czech Republic	9.1	2012	●
Uganda	0.5	2012	●	Armenia	2.6	2012	●	Bahrain	9.3	2012	●
Nepal	0.5	2012	●	Turkey	2.7	2012	●	Slovak Republic	9.3	2012	●
Senegal	0.5	2012	●	Ukraine	2.9	2012	●	Greece	9.5	2012	●
The Gambia	0.5	2012	●	South Africa	2.9	2012	●	Croatia	9.5	2012	●
Togo	0.6	2012	●	Gabon	3.0	2012	●	Japan	9.5	2012	●
Burkina Faso	0.6	2012	●	Libya	3.1	2012	●	Korea, Rep.	9.9	2012	●
Nigeria	0.6	2012	●	Romania	3.3	2012	●	Namibia	10.2	2012	●
Ghana	0.6	2012	●	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.3	2012	●	The Bahamas	10.3	2012	●
Lao PDR	0.6	2012	●	Thailand	3.3	2012	●	Mauritius	11.0	2012	●
China	0.7	2012	●	El Salvador	3.3	2012	●	Qatar	11.1	2012	●
Yemen, Rep.	0.7	2012	●	Jamaica	3.4	2012	●	France	11.2	2012	●
Rwanda	0.7	2012	●	Russian Federation	3.4	2012	●	United States	11.3	2012	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.7	2012	●	Kazakhstan	3.6	2012	●	Lithuania	11.9	2012	●
Uzbekistan	0.9	2012	●	Paraguay	3.6	2012	●	Eswatini	12.1	2012	●
Kenya	0.9	2012	●	Argentina	3.8	2012	●	Botswana	12.4	2012	●
Cambodia	1.0	2012	●	North Macedonia	3.9	2012	●	Canada	12.4	2012	●
Syrian Arab Republic	1.0	2012	●	Jordan	4.0	2012	●	Barbados	12.6	2012	●
Philippines	1.0	2012	●	Chile	4.1	2012	●	Belgium	13.7	2012	●
								Serbia	13.9	2012	●
								Germany	15.0	2012	●
								Slovenia	15.1	2012	●
								Australia	15.2	2012	●
								New Zealand	15.6	2012	●
								Estonia	16.0	2012	●
								Latvia	16.0	2012	●
								Finland	16.3	2012	●
								Cyprus	16.6	2012	●
								Netherlands	16.9	2012	●
								United Kingdom	17.0	2012	●
								Malta	17.0	2012	●
								Antigua and Barbuda	17.6	2012	●
								Sweden	18.4	2012	●
								Denmark	19.1	2012	●
								Ireland	19.5	2012	●
								Austria	20.6	2012	●
								Andorra	21.3	2012	●
								Brunei Darussalam	23.0	2012	●
								Montenegro	23.0	2012	●
								United Arab Emirates	25.2	2012	●
								Switzerland	27.5	2012	●
								Norway	27.8	2012	●
								Liechtenstein	27.9	2012	●
								Iceland	29.7	2012	●
								Seychelles	30.1	2012	●
								Monaco	30.9	2012	●
								Kuwait	35.5	2012	●
								Singapore	58.1	2012	●
								Luxembourg	81.2	2012	●
								Guyana	134.3	2012	●
								San Marino	145.6	2012	●
								Comoros	NA	NA	●
								Dominica	NA	NA	●
								Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●
								Grenada	NA	NA	●
								Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●
								Kiribati	NA	NA	●
								Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
								Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●
								Nauru	NA	NA	●
								Palau	NA	NA	●
								Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●
								St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●
								St. Lucia	NA	NA	●
								St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●
								Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●
								Tonga	NA	NA	●
								Tuvalu	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdindex.org

Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)

Reactive nitrogen emitted during the production of commodities, which are then either exported or consumed domestically. Reactive nitrogen corresponds to emissions of ammonia, nitrogen oxides and nitrous oxide to the atmosphere, and of reactive nitrogen potentially exportable to water bodies, all of which can be harmful to human health and the environment.

Source: Oita et al. (2016)

Year of reference: 2010 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating
Belarus	0.5	2010	●	Tunisia	13.7	2010	●	Bulgaria	24.9	2010	●	Switzerland	43.3	2010	●
Liberia	1.4	2010	●	El Salvador	13.9	2010	●	Turkey	25.5	2010	●	Bolivia	43.8	2010	●
Papua New Guinea	2.1	2010	●	Benin	13.9	2010	●	Barbados	25.9	2010	●	The Bahamas	44.1	2010	●
Moldova	2.2	2010	●	Senegal	14.0	2010	●	Kenya	26.8	2010	●	Spain	45.0	2010	●
Ethiopia	2.9	2010	●	Trinidad and Tobago	14.0	2010	●	Mauritius	26.8	2010	●	Kazakhstan	46.4	2010	●
Côte d'Ivoire	4.2	2010	●	Indonesia	14.1	2010	●	Mexico	26.8	2010	●	Argentina	46.6	2010	●
Sri Lanka	4.3	2010	●	Vietnam	14.2	2010	●	Iran, Islamic Rep.	26.8	2010	●	Monaco	48.0	2010	●
Malawi	5.3	2010	●	Bhutan	14.3	2010	●	Russian Federation	27.2	2010	●	Lithuania	48.6	2010	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	5.5	2010	●	Costa Rica	14.7	2010	●	Eswatini	27.2	2010	●	South Sudan	50.0	2010	●
Zimbabwe	5.7	2010	●	Lebanon	15.1	2010	●	Cyprus	27.3	2010	●	Greece	50.6	2010	●
Burundi	5.8	2010	●	Pakistan	15.1	2010	●	Chile	27.5	2010	●	Belgium	51.7	2010	●
Ghana	6.5	2010	●	Azerbaijan	15.1	2010	●	Venezuela, RB	27.6	2010	●	Brazil	53.5	2010	●
Mozambique	6.6	2010	●	Samoa	15.8	2010	●	Eritrea	28.0	2010	●	United States	54.0	2010	●
Madagascar	6.6	2010	●	Nicaragua	16.4	2010	●	Malaysia	28.1	2010	●	Botswana	55.6	2010	●
Gabon	7.2	2010	●	Uganda	16.4	2010	●	Japan	28.3	2010	●	Ireland	57.0	2010	●
Lao PDR	7.6	2010	●	Fiji	16.5	2010	●	Slovenia	29.2	2010	●	Sudan	57.0	2010	●
Congo, Rep.	7.8	2010	●	Jamaica	16.5	2010	●	Turkmenistan	30.1	2010	●	Denmark	57.3	2010	●
Philippines	8.0	2010	●	Cabo Verde	16.7	2010	●	Korea, Rep.	30.2	2010	●	Canada	57.3	2010	●
Bangladesh	8.5	2010	●	Albania	17.0	2010	●	Mali	30.5	2010	●	Israel	60.5	2010	●
Zambia	8.7	2010	●	Bosnia and Herzegovina	17.0	2010	●	Montenegro	30.8	2010	●	Paraguay	61.9	2010	●
Armenia	9.1	2010	●	North Macedonia	17.1	2010	●	Somalia	30.8	2010	●	Netherlands	62.6	2010	●
Afghanistan	9.1	2010	●	Bahrain	17.3	2010	●	Czech Republic	31.7	2010	●	Singapore	76.7	2010	●
Myanmar	9.3	2010	●	Dominican Republic	18.6	2010	●	Kuwait	32.0	2010	●	Mongolia	78.9	2010	●
Tajikistan	9.3	2010	●	Kyrgyz Republic	18.9	2010	●	Hungary	32.8	2010	●	New Zealand	94.0	2010	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	9.5	2010	●	Peru	19.1	2010	●	Poland	32.8	2010	●	Luxembourg	99.5	2010	●
Haiti	9.8	2010	●	Djibouti	19.6	2010	●	Saudi Arabia	32.9	2010	●	Uruguay	101.2	2010	●
Yemen, Rep.	9.8	2010	●	Libya	19.7	2010	●	Qatar	33.2	2010	●	Australia	105.4	2010	●
Rwanda	9.8	2010	●	Belize	19.8	2010	●	Niger	33.5	2010	●	San Marino	148.1	2010	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	9.9	2010	●	Uzbekistan	20.3	2010	●	Malta	34.3	2010	●	Central African Republic	197.8	2010	●
Togo	9.9	2010	●	Croatia	20.5	2010	●	Iceland	34.6	2010	●	Guyana	234.2	2010	●
Algeria	9.9	2010	●	Cuba	20.6	2010	●	Portugal	35.5	2010	●	Comoros	NA	NA	●
Angola	10.0	2010	●	Lesotho	21.5	2010	●	Seychelles	35.8	2010	●	Dominica	NA	NA	●
Jordan	10.0	2010	●	Serbia	21.6	2010	●	Sweden	36.1	2010	●	Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●
Nepal	10.0	2010	●	Guinea	21.9	2010	●	Latvia	36.3	2010	●	Grenada	NA	NA	●
Morocco	10.3	2010	●	Andorra	22.5	2010	●	Mauritania	36.9	2010	●	Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●
Syrian Arab Republic	10.4	2010	●	Panama	22.5	2010	●	Germany	37.1	2010	●	Kiribati	NA	NA	●
Tanzania	10.6	2010	●	Ecuador	22.6	2010	●	Italy	37.3	2010	●	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
Nigeria	10.7	2010	●	Suriname	22.7	2010	●	Antigua and Barbuda	37.4	2010	●	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	10.9	2010	●	Oman	23.0	2010	●	United Kingdom	38.0	2010	●	Nauru	NA	NA	●
Guatemala	10.9	2010	●	China	23.1	2010	●	Slovak Republic	39.1	2010	●	Palau	NA	NA	●
Cameroon	10.9	2010	●	Brunei Darussalam	23.2	2010	●	Estonia	40.5	2010	●	Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●
Maldives	11.7	2010	●	Ukraine	23.5	2010	●	Romania	41.3	2010	●	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●
Cambodia	11.9	2010	●	Thailand	23.8	2010	●	United Arab Emirates	41.4	2010	●	St. Lucia	NA	NA	●
Sierra Leone	12.0	2010	●	Vanuatu	23.9	2010	●	Austria	41.4	2010	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●
Georgia	13.0	2010	●	Chad	24.0	2010	●	France	42.1	2010	●	Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●
India	13.2	2010	●	South Africa	24.4	2010	●	Liechtenstein	42.2	2010	●	Tonga	NA	NA	●
Honduras	13.2	2010	●	Colombia	24.6	2010	●	Namibia	42.6	2010	●	Tuvalu	NA	NA	●
Iraq	13.2	2010	●	Burkina Faso	24.9	2010	●	Finland	43.0	2010	●				
The Gambia	13.5	2010	●					Norway	43.0	2010	●				

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)

Emissions of reactive nitrogen embodied in imported goods and services. Reactive nitrogen corresponds here to emissions of ammonia, nitrogen oxides and nitrous oxide to the atmosphere, and of reactive nitrogen potentially exportable to water bodies, all of which can be harmful to human health and the environment.

Source: Oita et al. (2016)

Year of reference: 2010 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating
Myanmar	0.0	2010	●	Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.6	2010	●	Bhutan	2.7	2010	●
Sudan	0.0	2010	●	Togo	0.6	2010	●	Fiji	2.8	2010	●
Somalia	0.0	2010	●	Vietnam	0.6	2010	●	Gabon	2.8	2010	●
South Sudan	0.0	2010	●	China	0.7	2010	●	North Macedonia	2.9	2010	●
Belarus	0.0	2010	●	Morocco	0.7	2010	●	South Africa	3.0	2010	●
Moldova	0.1	2010	●	Mauritania	0.7	2010	●	Jamaica	3.2	2010	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.1	2010	●	Azerbaijan	0.7	2010	●	Poland	3.4	2010	●
Burundi	0.1	2010	●	Nicaragua	0.8	2010	●	Hungary	3.4	2010	●
Pakistan	0.1	2010	●	Kyrgyz Republic	0.8	2010	●	Jordan	3.4	2010	●
Ethiopia	0.1	2010	●	Djibouti	0.8	2010	●	Bulgaria	3.5	2010	●
Chad	0.1	2010	●	Angola	0.9	2010	●	Mexico	3.5	2010	●
Liberia	0.1	2010	●	Philippines	0.9	2010	●	Suriname	3.6	2010	●
Eritrea	0.2	2010	●	Sri Lanka	1.0	2010	●	Belize	3.6	2010	●
Afghanistan	0.2	2010	●	Algeria	1.0	2010	●	Chile	3.8	2010	●
Sierra Leone	0.2	2010	●	Peru	1.1	2010	●	Serbia	3.8	2010	●
Bangladesh	0.2	2010	●	Indonesia	1.1	2010	●	Russian Federation	4.0	2010	●
Mozambique	0.2	2010	●	Congo, Rep.	1.1	2010	●	Namibia	4.1	2010	●
Guinea	0.2	2010	●	Armenia	1.2	2010	●	Paraguay	4.5	2010	●
Central African Republic	0.2	2010	●	Cuba	1.2	2010	●	Costa Rica	4.8	2010	●
Haiti	0.2	2010	●	Brazil	1.2	2010	●	Panama	4.8	2010	●
Madagascar	0.2	2010	●	Bolivia	1.3	2010	●	Maldives	5.0	2010	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.2	2010	●	Guatemala	1.4	2010	●	Botswana	5.3	2010	●
Mali	0.2	2010	●	Ecuador	1.4	2010	●	Eswatini	5.3	2010	●
Nigeria	0.3	2010	●	Mongolia	1.4	2010	●	Croatia	5.7	2010	●
Uganda	0.3	2010	●	Iran, Islamic Rep.	1.4	2010	●	Lebanon	5.9	2010	●
Zimbabwe	0.3	2010	●	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.5	2010	●	Malaysia	5.9	2010	●
Ghana	0.3	2010	●	Ukraine	1.6	2010	●	Israel	6.2	2010	●
Lao PDR	0.3	2010	●	Dominican Republic	1.6	2010	●	Uruguay	6.6	2010	●
Niger	0.3	2010	●	Venezuela, RB	1.7	2010	●	Trinidad and Tobago	6.7	2010	●
Benin	0.3	2010	●	Honduras	1.7	2010	●	Korea, Rep.	6.9	2010	●
Cameroon	0.3	2010	●	Turkey	1.7	2010	●	Latvia	7.0	2010	●
Côte d'Ivoire	0.3	2010	●	Thailand	1.8	2010	●	Slovak Republic	7.4	2010	●
The Gambia	0.3	2010	●	Libya	1.9	2010	●	Czech Republic	7.5	2010	●
Uzbekistan	0.3	2010	●	Albania	2.0	2010	●	Bahrain	7.5	2010	●
Tanzania	0.4	2010	●	Lesotho	2.1	2010	●	Oman	7.7	2010	●
Nepal	0.4	2010	●	Romania	2.2	2010	●	Estonia	7.9	2010	●
Malawi	0.4	2010	●	São Tomé and Príncipe	2.3	2010	●	Lithuania	8.0	2010	●
Yemen, Rep.	0.4	2010	●	Tunisia	2.3	2010	●	New Zealand	8.2	2010	●
Rwanda	0.4	2010	●	Cabo Verde	2.3	2010	●	Brunei Darussalam	8.4	2010	●
Senegal	0.5	2010	●	Kenya	2.3	2010	●	United States	8.4	2010	●
Syrian Arab Republic	0.5	2010	●	Turkmenistan	2.4	2010	●	Australia	9.0	2010	●
Burkina Faso	0.5	2010	●	Kazakhstan	2.4	2010	●	Saudi Arabia	9.3	2010	●
Tajikistan	0.5	2010	●	Argentina	2.4	2010	●	Japan	9.5	2010	●
Cambodia	0.5	2010	●	Samoa	2.5	2010	●	Italy	10.1	2010	●
Papua New Guinea	0.5	2010	●	Colombia	2.5	2010	●	Qatar	10.7	2010	●
India	0.6	2010	●	Georgia	2.6	2010	●	Montenegro	10.7	2010	●
Iraq	0.6	2010	●	Vanuatu	2.6	2010	●	Cyprus	10.9	2010	●
Zambia	0.6	2010	●	El Salvador	2.7	2010	●	Spain	11.0	2010	●
								Barbados	11.3	2010	●
								Seychelles	11.5	2010	●
								Finland	11.9	2010	●
								Slovenia	11.9	2010	●
								Liechtenstein	12.0	2010	●
								Antigua and Barbuda	12.7	2010	●
								Portugal	12.9	2010	●
								Greece	12.9	2010	●
								Sweden	13.3	2010	●
								Monaco	13.8	2010	●
								Andorra	14.1	2010	●
								The Bahamas	15.4	2010	●
								Denmark	16.1	2010	●
								United Kingdom	16.2	2010	●
								France	16.3	2010	●
								Germany	17.0	2010	●
								Canada	17.2	2010	●
								Malta	17.4	2010	●
								Belgium	17.8	2010	●
								Iceland	18.0	2010	●
								Austria	18.7	2010	●
								Mauritius	19.2	2010	●
								Ireland	19.8	2010	●
								Norway	20.4	2010	●
								Netherlands	20.4	2010	●
								Switzerland	21.8	2010	●
								United Arab Emirates	22.5	2010	●
								Singapore	44.3	2010	●
								Kuwait	57.8	2010	●
								Luxembourg	67.6	2010	●
								San Marino	74.6	2010	●
								Guyana	166.9	2010	●
								Comoros	NA	NA	●
								Dominica	NA	NA	●
								Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●
								Grenada	NA	NA	●
								Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●
								Kiribati	NA	NA	●
								Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
								Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●
								Nauru	NA	NA	●
								Palau	NA	NA	●
								Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●
								St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●
								St. Lucia	NA	NA	●
								St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●
								Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●
								Tonga	NA	NA	●
								Tuvalu	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day) (OECD Member States)

The amount of municipal solid waste (MSW), including household waste, that is neither recycled nor composted.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating				
Slovenia	0.3	2018	●	Australia	0.8	2017	●
Korea, Rep.	0.4	2016	●	Spain	0.8	2018	●
Belgium	0.5	2018	●	Luxembourg	0.8	2018	●
Lithuania	0.5	2018	●	Finland	0.9	2018	●
Germany	0.5	2018	●	Switzerland	0.9	2018	●
Poland	0.6	2018	●	Mexico	0.9	2012	●
Italy	0.6	2018	●	Ireland	0.9	2017	●
Netherlands	0.6	2018	●	Portugal	1.0	2018	●
Czech Republic	0.6	2018	●	Turkey	1.0	2018	●
Sweden	0.7	2018	●	Denmark	1.1	2018	●
Austria	0.7	2018	●	Greece	1.1	2017	●
Hungary	0.7	2018	●	Chile	1.2	2017	●
United Kingdom	0.7	2018	●	Norway	1.2	2018	●
Slovak Republic	0.7	2018	●	United States	1.3	2017	●
Japan	0.7	2017	●	Iceland	1.4	2017	●
Estonia	0.8	2018	●	Israel	1.4	2018	●
Latvia	0.8	2018	●	Canada	NA	NA	●
France	0.8	2018	●	New Zealand	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

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Energy-related CO₂ emissions (tCO₂/capita)

Emissions of CO₂ that arise from the consumption of energy. This includes emissions due to the consumption of petroleum, natural gas, coal, and also from natural gas flaring.

Source: Gütschow et al. (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Burundi	0.0	2017	●	↑	Mauritania	0.7	2017	●	↑	Gabon	2.2	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	5.9	2017	●	↓
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2017	●	↑	Kiribati	0.7	2017	●	↑	Grenada	2.3	2017	●	→	Antigua and Barbuda	5.9	2017	●	→
Somalia	0.0	2017	●	↑	Paraguay	0.8	2017	●	↑	St. Lucia	2.4	2017	●	→	Greece	6.1	2017	●	↓
Chad	0.1	2017	●	↑	Bhutan	0.8	2017	●	↑	Marshall Islands	2.4	2017	●	→	Andorra	6.2	2017	●	→
Malawi	0.1	2017	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	0.8	2017	●	↑	Panama	2.4	2017	●	↓	Bulgaria	6.2	2017	●	→
Rwanda	0.1	2017	●	↑	Nicaragua	0.9	2017	●	↑	Uruguay	2.5	2017	●	↓	Malta	6.3	2017	●	→
Central African Republic	0.1	2017	●	↑	Guatemala	0.9	2017	●	↑	Jamaica	2.5	2017	●	→	Slovenia	6.4	2017	●	↓
Mali	0.1	2017	●	↑	Zimbabwe	0.9	2017	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	2.6	2017	●	↓	China	6.5	2017	●	→
Niger	0.1	2017	●	↑	Pakistan	0.9	2017	●	↑	Guyana	2.7	2017	●	→	Belarus	6.5	2017	●	→
Ethiopia	0.1	2017	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	0.9	2017	●	↑	Maldives	2.8	2017	●	↑	The Bahamas	6.6	2017	●	→
Uganda	0.1	2017	●	↑	Honduras	1.0	2017	●	↑	Uzbekistan	3.3	2017	●	→	Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.7	2017	●	→
Madagascar	0.1	2017	●	↑	Philippines	1.2	2017	●	↑	Cuba	3.3	2017	●	→	Austria	7.1	2017	●	↓
Lao PDR	0.1	2017	●	↑	Tuvalu	1.2	2017	●	↑	Algeria	3.4	2017	●	→	Ireland	7.6	2017	●	↓
Sierra Leone	0.1	2017	●	↑	Eswatini	1.2	2017	●	↑	Latvia	3.4	2017	●	→	Malaysia	7.7	2017	●	→
Burkina Faso	0.2	2017	●	↑	El Salvador	1.2	2017	●	↑	Botswana	3.5	2017	●	→	New Zealand	7.8	2017	●	↓
South Sudan	0.2	2017	●	↑	Sri Lanka	1.3	2017	●	↑	North Macedonia	3.5	2017	●	→	Iceland	7.8	2017	●	↓
Eritrea	0.2	2017	●	↑	Angola	1.3	2017	●	↑	Romania	3.5	2017	●	→	Libya	7.9	2017	●	→
Tanzania	0.2	2017	●	↑	Lesotho	1.3	2017	●	↑	Mauritius	3.6	2017	●	→	Poland	8.0	2017	●	↓
Guinea-Bissau	0.2	2017	●	↑	Moldova	1.3	2017	●	↑	Liechtenstein	3.7	2017	●	→	Iran, Islamic Rep.	8.1	2017	●	→
Comoros	0.2	2017	●	↑	Samoa	1.4	2017	●	↑	Ukraine	3.9	2017	●	↑	Finland	8.1	2017	●	→
Zambia	0.2	2017	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	1.4	2017	●	↑	Switzerland	3.9	2017	●	→	Mongolia	8.2	2017	●	↓
Liberia	0.2	2017	●	↑	Tonga	1.5	2017	●	↑	Azerbaijan	3.9	2017	●	→	Israel	8.2	2017	●	→
Kenya	0.3	2017	●	↑	Cabo Verde	1.5	2017	●	↑	Mexico	4.0	2017	●	→	Germany	8.7	2017	●	↓
Haiti	0.3	2017	●	↑	Albania	1.5	2017	●	↑	Montenegro	4.1	2017	●	→	Belgium	8.8	2017	●	↓
The Gambia	0.3	2017	●	↑	Morocco	1.6	2017	●	↑	Seychelles	4.2	2017	●	↑	Japan	8.8	2017	●	→
Guinea	0.3	2017	●	↑	Namibia	1.6	2017	●	↑	Croatia	4.2	2017	●	→	Norway	8.8	2017	●	→
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.3	2017	●	↑	Bolivia	1.6	2017	●	↑	Suriname	4.2	2017	●	→	Czech Republic	9.1	2017	●	↓
Nepal	0.3	2017	●	↑	Fiji	1.7	2017	●	↑	Sweden	4.3	2017	●	→	South Africa	9.1	2017	●	→
Mozambique	0.3	2017	●	↑	Colombia	1.7	2017	●	↑	Barbados	4.4	2017	●	→	Netherlands	10.1	2017	●	↓
Togo	0.3	2017	●	↑	Belize	1.7	2017	●	↑	Turkey	4.4	2017	●	↓	Russian Federation	11.3	2017	●	→
Afghanistan	0.4	2017	●	↑	Georgia	1.7	2017	●	↑	Chile	4.6	2017	●	↓	Korea, Rep.	11.8	2017	●	↓
Sudan	0.4	2017	●	↑	Indonesia	1.7	2017	●	↑	Argentina	4.6	2017	●	→	Singapore	11.9	2017	●	↓
Solomon Islands	0.4	2017	●	↑	Monaco	1.8	2017	●	↑	Thailand	4.6	2017	●	→	Oman	13.2	2017	●	→
Tajikistan	0.4	2017	●	↑	India	1.8	2017	●	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	4.6	2017	●	→	Canada	14.4	2017	●	→
Timor-Leste	0.4	2017	●	↑	Costa Rica	1.8	2017	●	↑	France	4.8	2017	●	→	Turkmenistan	14.6	2017	●	↓
Cambodia	0.5	2017	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	1.8	2017	●	↑	Hungary	4.8	2017	●	↓	Australia	14.8	2017	●	→
Cameroon	0.5	2017	●	↑	Vietnam	1.8	2017	●	↑	Portugal	4.8	2017	●	↓	Kazakhstan	14.9	2017	●	→
Côte d'Ivoire	0.5	2017	●	↑	Tunisia	1.8	2017	●	↑	Equatorial Guinea	4.8	2017	●	→	Luxembourg	15.1	2017	●	→
Senegal	0.5	2017	●	↑	Jordan	1.8	2017	●	↑	Lithuania	4.9	2017	●	↓	United States	15.3	2017	●	→
Myanmar	0.5	2017	●	↑	Dominican Republic	1.9	2017	●	↑	Iraq	5.0	2017	●	→	Estonia	15.5	2017	●	↓
Congo, Rep.	0.5	2017	●	↑	Armenia	2.0	2017	●	↑	San Marino	5.2	2017	●	→	Bahrain	15.5	2017	●	↑
Ghana	0.5	2017	●	↑	Dominica	2.0	2017	●	↑	Denmark	5.3	2017	●	→	Palau	17.9	2017	●	↓
Bangladesh	0.5	2017	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	2.0	2017	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	5.3	2017	●	→	Saudi Arabia	17.9	2017	●	→
Benin	0.6	2017	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	2.0	2017	●	↓	Spain	5.3	2017	●	↓	Kuwait	23.3	2017	●	→
Nigeria	0.6	2017	●	↑	Peru	2.0	2017	●	↓	Italy	5.4	2017	●	↓	United Arab Emirates	23.5	2017	●	↓
Djibouti	0.6	2017	●	↑	Brazil	2.1	2017	●	↑	Cyprus	5.5	2017	●	→	Brunei Darussalam	25.0	2017	●	↓
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.7	2017	●	↑	Lebanon	2.1	2017	●	↑	Nauru	5.5	2017	●	→	Trinidad and Tobago	30.4	2017	●	→
Vanuatu	0.7	2017	●	↑	Ecuador	2.2	2017	●	↑	United Kingdom	5.5	2017	●	↑	Qatar	44.0	2017	●	↓
										Serbia	5.7	2017	●	↓					

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)

CO₂ emissions embodied in imported goods and services.

Source: Lenzen et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Myanmar	0.0	2015	●	↑	Djibouti	0.1	2015	●	↑	North Macedonia	0.6	2015	●	→	New Zealand	1.9	2015	●	→
Sudan	0.0	2015	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	0.1	2015	●	↑	Romania	0.6	2015	●	→	Estonia	2.0	2015	●	→
Somalia	0.0	2015	●	↑	Kenya	0.1	2015	●	↑	Thailand	0.6	2015	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	2.0	2015	●	→
South Sudan	0.0	2015	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	0.2	2015	●	↑	Belize	0.6	2015	●	↑	Barbados	2.2	2015	●	→
Chad	0.0	2015	●	↑	Zimbabwe	0.2	2015	●	↑	Jordan	0.6	2015	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	2.2	2015	●	→
Burundi	0.0	2015	●	↑	Nicaragua	0.2	2015	●	↑	Jamaica	0.6	2015	●	→	Canada	2.3	2015	●	→
Moldova	0.0	2015	●	↑	Vietnam	0.2	2015	●	↑	Paraguay	0.6	2015	●	↑	Seychelles	2.4	2015	●	→
Belarus	0.0	2015	●	↑	Philippines	0.2	2015	●	↑	Mongolia	0.6	2015	●	↑	Belgium	2.4	2015	●	→
Liberia	0.0	2015	●	↑	Iraq	0.2	2015	●	↑	Kazakhstan	0.7	2015	●	↑	Germany	2.4	2015	●	→
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2015	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	0.2	2015	●	↑	Chile	0.7	2015	●	↑	Cyprus	2.5	2015	●	→
Central African Republic	0.0	2015	●	↑	Bolivia	0.2	2015	●	↑	Argentina	0.7	2015	●	↑	The Bahamas	2.6	2015	●	→
Niger	0.0	2015	●	↑	Morocco	0.2	2015	●	↑	Montenegro	0.8	2015	●	→	Slovenia	2.6	2015	●	→
Eritrea	0.0	2015	●	↑	Indonesia	0.2	2015	●	↑	Costa Rica	0.8	2015	●	→	Finland	2.6	2015	●	→
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2015	●	↑	Tajikistan	0.2	2015	●	↑	Maldives	0.8	2015	●	↑	Sweden	2.7	2015	●	→
Ethiopia	0.0	2015	●	↑	Guatemala	0.2	2015	●	↑	Malaysia	0.8	2015	●	→	Andorra	2.7	2015	●	→
Sierra Leone	0.0	2015	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.2	2015	●	↑	Lebanon	0.9	2015	●	↑	Malta	2.8	2015	●	→
Mali	0.0	2015	●	↑	Brazil	0.2	2015	●	↑	Georgia	0.9	2015	●	→	Ireland	2.8	2015	●	→
Pakistan	0.0	2015	●	↑	Algeria	0.2	2015	●	↑	Suriname	1.0	2015	●	→	Netherlands	2.9	2015	●	→
Mozambique	0.0	2015	●	↑	Honduras	0.3	2015	●	↑	Liechtenstein	1.0	2015	●	→	Denmark	2.9	2015	●	→
Haiti	0.0	2015	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	0.3	2015	●	↑	Panama	1.0	2015	●	→	Australia	3.0	2015	●	→
Benin	0.0	2015	●	↑	Azerbaijan	0.3	2015	●	↑	Bulgaria	1.0	2015	●	→	United Kingdom	3.2	2015	●	→
Afghanistan	0.0	2015	●	↑	Sri Lanka	0.3	2015	●	↑	Poland	1.0	2015	●	→	Austria	3.6	2015	●	→
Burkina Faso	0.0	2015	●	↑	Peru	0.3	2015	●	↑	Turkmenistan	1.0	2015	●	↑	Norway	3.7	2015	●	→
Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	2015	●	↑	Vanuatu	0.3	2015	●	↑	Uruguay	1.1	2015	●	→	United Arab Emirates	4.3	2015	●	→
Guinea	0.0	2015	●	↑	Cuba	0.3	2015	●	↑	Monaco	1.1	2015	●	→	Iceland	4.5	2015	●	→
Malawi	0.0	2015	●	↑	Samoa	0.3	2015	●	↑	Hungary	1.1	2015	●	→	Kuwait	4.7	2015	●	→
Tanzania	0.0	2015	●	↑	Ecuador	0.3	2015	●	↑	Namibia	1.2	2015	●	→	Switzerland	4.8	2015	●	→
Rwanda	0.0	2015	●	↑	Armenia	0.3	2015	●	↑	Italy	1.3	2015	●	→	Singapore	9.3	2015	●	→
Cameroon	0.0	2015	●	↑	Cabo Verde	0.4	2015	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	1.3	2015	●	→	Luxembourg	15.7	2015	●	→
The Gambia	0.0	2015	●	↑	Bhutan	0.4	2015	●	↑	Spain	1.3	2015	●	→	San Marino	21.3	2015	●	→
Madagascar	0.0	2015	●	↑	Libya	0.4	2015	●	↑	Israel	1.4	2015	●	→	Guyana	36.7	2015	●	↓
Togo	0.0	2015	●	↑	Gabon	0.4	2015	●	↑	Oman	1.4	2015	●	↑	Comoros	NA	NA	●	●
Uganda	0.1	2015	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.4	2015	●	↑	Eswatini	1.4	2015	●	→	Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Bangladesh	0.1	2015	●	↑	Serbia	0.4	2015	●	↑	Croatia	1.4	2015	●	→	Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
India	0.1	2015	●	↑	Colombia	0.4	2015	●	↑	Botswana	1.5	2015	●	→	Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
Nepal	0.1	2015	●	↑	El Salvador	0.4	2015	●	↑	Bahrain	1.5	2015	●	→	Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●	●
Senegal	0.1	2015	●	↑	Dominican Republic	0.4	2015	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	1.5	2015	●	→	Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
Lao PDR	0.1	2015	●	↑	Lesotho	0.4	2015	●	↑	Portugal	1.6	2015	●	→	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Ghana	0.1	2015	●	↑	Albania	0.4	2015	●	↑	Greece	1.6	2015	●	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
Nigeria	0.1	2015	●	↑	Mexico	0.4	2015	●	↑	Mauritius	1.7	2015	●	→	Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Uzbekistan	0.1	2015	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	0.5	2015	●	↑	Slovak Republic	1.7	2015	●	→	Palau	NA	NA	●	●
China	0.1	2015	●	↑	Russian Federation	0.5	2015	●	↑	Latvia	1.7	2015	●	→	Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Yemen, Rep.	0.1	2015	●	↑	Tunisia	0.5	2015	●	↑	Czech Republic	1.7	2015	●	→	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
Zambia	0.1	2015	●	↑	Turkey	0.5	2015	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	1.7	2015	●	→	St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.1	2015	●	↑	Ukraine	0.5	2015	●	↑	Qatar	1.7	2015	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
Mauritania	0.1	2015	●	↑	Fiji	0.5	2015	●	→	Lithuania	1.8	2015	●	→	Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	●
Angola	0.1	2015	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.5	2015	●	↑	Japan	1.8	2015	●	→	Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
Cambodia	0.1	2015	●	↑	South Africa	0.5	2015	●	↑	France	1.9	2015	●	→	Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
										United States	1.9	2015	●	→					

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track → Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)

CO₂ emissions embodied in the exports of coal, gas, and oil. Calculated using a 5-year average of fossil fuel exports and converting exports into their equivalent CO₂ emissions. Exports for each fossil fuel are capped at the country's level of production.

Source: UN Comtrade (2020); EIA (2020)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		</
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● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO₂) (OECD Member States)

The price of carbon emissions resulting from taxes and emissions trading systems, excluding CO₂ emissions from biomass.

Source: OECD (2016)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating			
Denmark	67.0	2016	●	Poland	11.9	2016 ●
Netherlands	54.0	2016	●	France	11.8	2016 ●
Norway	51.0	2016	●	Korea, Rep.	9.9	2016 ●
Sweden	43.8	2016	●	Portugal	9.0	2016 ●
Finland	38.8	2016	●	Turkey	8.1	2016 ●
Austria	29.3	2016	●	Japan	7.8	2016 ●
Israel	28.8	2016	●	Belgium	7.6	2016 ●
Switzerland	28.6	2016	●	Czech Republic	7.6	2016 ●
Germany	25.4	2016	●	Luxembourg	6.3	2016 ●
Slovenia	23.3	2016	●	Hungary	5.9	2016 ●
Greece	22.6	2016	●	Canada	3.8	2016 ●
Ireland	21.8	2016	●	Australia	2.6	2016 ●
Italy	20.5	2016	●	New Zealand	1.5	2016 ●
Iceland	18.1	2016	●	United States	0.8	2016 ●
Slovak Republic	18.1	2016	●	Mexico	0.3	2016 ●
United Kingdom	14.6	2016	●	Chile	-0.1	2016 ●
Spain	12.5	2016	●	Latvia	NA	NA ●
Estonia	12.1	2016	●	Lithuania	NA	NA ●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)

The mean percentage area of marine Key Biodiversity Areas (sites that are important for the global persistence of marine biodiversity) that are protected.

Source: Birdlife International et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Equatorial Guinea	100.0	2018	●	↑	Costa Rica	54.9	2018	●	↑	Seychelles	22.9	2018	●	→	Botswana	NA	NA	●	●
Romania	99.3	2018	●	↑	The Gambia	54.4	2018	●	↑	China	21.7	2018	●	→	Burkina Faso	NA	NA	●	●
Bulgaria	99.3	2018	●	↑	Finland	54.3	2018	●	↑	Myanmar	21.4	2018	●	↑	Burundi	NA	NA	●	●
Malta	98.9	2018	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	53.8	2018	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	20.8	2018	●	→	Cameroon	NA	NA	●	●
Estonia	97.8	2018	●	↑	Nicaragua	52.9	2018	●	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	19.5	2018	●	→	Central African Republic	NA	NA	●	●
Latvia	95.8	2018	●	↑	Uruguay	52.5	2018	●	↑	Cambodia	19.2	2018	●	→	Chad	NA	NA	●	●
Belgium	93.4	2018	●	↑	Grenada	52.2	2018	●	↑	Timor-Leste	18.8	2018	●	→	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
Namibia	91.3	2018	●	↑	South Africa	51.9	2018	●	↑	Madagascar	18.3	2018	●	↗	Congo, Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
Denmark	89.4	2018	●	↑	Gabon	51.3	2018	●	↑	Fiji	15.9	2018	●	→	Côte d'Ivoire	NA	NA	●	●
Slovenia	88.6	2018	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	49.7	2018	●	↑	St. Lucia	15.5	2018	●	→	Czech Republic	NA	NA	●	●
Sudan	87.5	2018	●	↑	Honduras	48.9	2018	●	→	Iceland	14.6	2018	●	→	Eswatini	NA	NA	●	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	86.4	2018	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	48.7	2018	●	→	Marshall Islands	12.3	2018	●	→	Ethiopia	NA	NA	●	●
Greece	86.4	2018	●	↑	Ukraine	47.9	2018	●	→	Samoa	11.9	2018	●	→	Guyana	NA	NA	●	●
Germany	85.6	2018	●	↑	El Salvador	46.6	2018	●	→	Mauritius	11.8	2018	●	→	Hungary	NA	NA	●	●
Spain	85.6	2018	●	↑	New Zealand	44.6	2018	●	→	Oman	10.4	2018	●	→	Israel	NA	NA	●	●
Ireland	84.5	2018	●	↑	Vietnam	44.2	2018	●	→	Solomon Islands	9.4	2018	●	→	Jordan	NA	NA	●	●
United Kingdom	84.0	2018	●	↑	Philippines	44.2	2018	●	→	Barbados	7.6	2018	●	→	Kazakhstan	NA	NA	●	●
Poland	83.8	2018	●	↑	Sri Lanka	43.4	2018	●	→	Tonga	5.9	2018	●	→	Kyrgyz Republic	NA	NA	●	●
Netherlands	81.5	2018	●	↑	Kiribati	40.2	2018	●	→	Lebanon	5.1	2018	●	→	Lao PDR	NA	NA	●	●
France	79.4	2018	●	↑	Qatar	40.0	2018	●	→	Vanuatu	4.7	2018	●	→	Lesotho	NA	NA	●	●
Dominican Republic	79.2	2018	●	↑	Pakistan	39.3	2018	●	→	Turkey	4.1	2018	●	→	Liberia	NA	NA	●	●
Mexico	78.6	2018	●	↑	Guatemala	39.3	2018	●	↑	Singapore	3.3	2018	●	→	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Peru	77.9	2018	●	↑	Cyprus	39.2	2018	●	→	Cabo Verde	3.1	2018	●	→	Luxembourg	NA	NA	●	●
Ecuador	76.9	2018	●	↑	Morocco	38.7	2018	●	→	Papua New Guinea	1.9	2018	●	→	Malawi	NA	NA	●	●
Croatia	75.2	2018	●	↑	India	37.7	2018	●	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	1.6	2018	●	→	Mali	NA	NA	●	●
Guinea	74.3	2018	●	↑	Bahrain	36.6	2018	●	→	Angola	0.9	2018	●	→	Moldova	NA	NA	●	●
Suriname	74.2	2018	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	35.5	2018	●	→	Libya	0.3	2018	●	→	Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Italy	73.8	2018	●	↑	Argentina	35.3	2018	●	↑	Comoros	0.0	2018	●	→	Mongolia	NA	NA	●	●
Japan	73.5	2018	●	↑	Bangladesh	34.5	2018	●	→	Djibouti	0.0	2018	●	→	Nepal	NA	NA	●	●
Ghana	72.4	2018	●	↑	Canada	33.1	2018	●	↗	Dominica	0.0	2018	●	→	Niger	NA	NA	●	●
Lithuania	67.3	2018	●	↑	Kuwait	32.1	2018	●	→	Eritrea	0.0	2018	●	→	Nigeria	NA	NA	●	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	66.2	2018	●	↑	Panama	32.0	2018	●	→	Haiti	0.0	2018	●	→	North Macedonia	NA	NA	●	●
Mozambique	66.1	2018	●	↑	Senegal	31.5	2018	●	↗	Iraq	0.0	2018	●	→	Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Australia	66.0	2018	●	↑	Tunisia	31.1	2018	●	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2018	●	→	Paraguay	NA	NA	●	●
Portugal	65.7	2018	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	30.8	2018	●	→	Maldives	0.0	2018	●	→	Rwanda	NA	NA	●	●
Colombia	65.2	2018	●	↑	Benin	30.6	2018	●	→	Montenegro	0.0	2018	●	→	San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
Brazil	65.2	2018	●	↑	Jamaica	30.6	2018	●	→	Nauru	0.0	2018	●	→	Serbia	NA	NA	●	●
Mauritania	64.4	2018	●	↑	Algeria	30.0	2018	●	→	Somalia	0.0	2018	●	→	Slovak Republic	NA	NA	●	●
United States	61.4	2018	●	↑	The Bahamas	29.4	2018	●	→	Syrian Arab Republic	0.0	2018	●	→	South Sudan	NA	NA	●	●
Brunei Darussalam	60.9	2018	●	↑	Malaysia	28.5	2018	●	→	Afghanistan	NA	NA	●	●	Switzerland	NA	NA	●	●
Thailand	60.4	2018	●	↑	Belize	27.7	2018	●	→	Andorra	NA	NA	●	●	Tajikistan	NA	NA	●	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	60.3	2018	●	↑	Georgia	26.5	2018	●	→	Armenia	NA	NA	●	●	Togo	NA	NA	●	●
Kenya	60.2	2018	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	26.3	2018	●	→	Austria	NA	NA	●	●	Turkmenistan	NA	NA	●	●
Albania	60.1	2018	●	↑	Chile	24.8	2018	●	→	Azerbaijan	NA	NA	●	●	Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
Cuba	60.0	2018	●	↑	Russian Federation	24.8	2018	●	→	Belarus	NA	NA	●	●	Uganda	NA	NA	●	●
Sweden	59.1	2018	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	24.2	2018	●	→	Bhutan	NA	NA	●	●	Uzbekistan	NA	NA	●	●
Sierra Leone	57.6	2018	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	23.7	2018	●	→	Bolivia	NA	NA	●	●	Zambia	NA	NA	●	●
Tanzania	55.7	2018	●	↑	Indonesia	23.4	2018	●	→	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	NA	●	●	Zimbabwe	NA	NA	●	●
Norway	55.2	2018	●	↑															

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

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Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score
(worst 0–100 best)

The clean waters subgoal of the Ocean Health Index measures to what degree marine waters under national jurisdictions have been contaminated by chemicals, excessive nutrients (eutrophication), human pathogens, and trash.

Source: Ocean Health Index (2019)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdqindex.org



Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)

The percentage of a country's total catch, within its exclusive economic zone (EEZ), that is comprised of species that are overexploited or collapsed, weighted by the quality of fish catch data.

Source: Sea around Us (2018); EPI (2018)

Year of reference: 2014 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Yemen, Rep.	0.1	2014	●	↑	Ukraine	21.5	2014	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	54.1	2014	●	↓	Ethiopia	NA	NA	●	●
Estonia	1.4	2014	●	↑	Nicaragua	21.7	2014	●	↑	Thailand	55.6	2014	●	↓	The Gambia	NA	NA	●	●
Marshall Islands	1.5	2014	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	21.8	2014	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	56.9	2014	●	↓	Georgia	NA	NA	●	●
Vietnam	1.6	2014	●	↑	Malaysia	23.2	2014	●	↑	Cuba	58.0	2014	●	→	Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
Bangladesh	1.7	2014	●	↑	Fiji	24.4	2014	●	↑	Iceland	58.3	2014	●	↓	Hungary	NA	NA	●	●
Sierra Leone	2.5	2014	●	↑	Cabo Verde	24.4	2014	●	↑	Poland	59.9	2014	●	↑	Iraq	NA	NA	●	●
Guinea	3.5	2014	●	↑	Costa Rica	25.1	2014	●	↓	Turkey	61.6	2014	●	↓	Israel	NA	NA	●	●
Kiribati	3.6	2014	●	↑	Cyprus	25.1	2014	●	↑	Algeria	64.9	2014	●	↓	Jordan	NA	NA	●	●
Dominican Republic	3.8	2014	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	25.4	2014	●	↑	Portugal	67.2	2014	●	→	Kazakhstan	NA	NA	●	●
Tuvalu	3.8	2014	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	25.8	2014	●	↓	Libya	67.5	2014	●	↓	Kuwait	NA	NA	●	●
Palau	4.1	2014	●	↑	Senegal	26.5	2014	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	68.9	2014	●	↓	Kyrgyz Republic	NA	NA	●	●
Oman	4.5	2014	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	26.8	2014	●	↓	Japan	70.8	2014	●	↓	Lao PDR	NA	NA	●	●
Peru	4.9	2014	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	27.7	2014	●	↑	Australia	73.7	2014	●	↓	Lebanon	NA	NA	●	●
Tunisia	5.1	2014	●	↑	The Bahamas	28.1	2014	●	↓	Argentina	74.0	2014	●	↓	Lesotho	NA	NA	●	●
Comoros	5.6	2014	●	↑	Solomon Islands	28.7	2014	●	↓	Jamaica	74.1	2014	●	↓	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Korea, Rep.	6.1	2014	●	↑	Ecuador	29.2	2014	●	↑	Italy	75.1	2014	●	↓	Lithuania	NA	NA	●	●
Morocco	6.2	2014	●	↑	Seychelles	29.7	2014	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	80.1	2014	●	↓	Luxembourg	NA	NA	●	●
Finland	6.2	2014	●	↑	United States	29.8	2014	●	↓	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	94.4	2014	●	↓	Malawi	NA	NA	●	●
Croatia	7.0	2014	●	↑	Suriname	30.0	2014	●	↓	El Salvador	100.0	2014	●	↓	Mali	NA	NA	●	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	8.6	2014	●	↑	Samoa	30.6	2014	●	↓	Afghanistan	NA	NA	●	●	Moldova	NA	NA	●	●
China	8.8	2014	●	↑	Maldives	30.8	2014	●	↓	Albania	NA	NA	●	●	Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Haiti	9.7	2014	●	↑	Philippines	30.9	2014	●	↓	Andorra	NA	NA	●	●	Mongolia	NA	NA	●	●
Timor-Leste	10.0	2014	●	↑	Brazil	31.6	2014	●	↓	Armenia	NA	NA	●	●	Montenegro	NA	NA	●	●
Eritrea	10.7	2014	●	↑	Netherlands	31.7	2014	●	↑	Austria	NA	NA	●	●	Nepal	NA	NA	●	●
Colombia	11.8	2014	●	↑	South Africa	33.6	2014	●	↓	Azerbaijan	NA	NA	●	●	Niger	NA	NA	●	●
India	12.0	2014	●	↑	Vanuatu	34.4	2014	●	↓	Bahrain	NA	NA	●	●	North Macedonia	NA	NA	●	●
Angola	12.1	2014	●	↑	New Zealand	35.3	2014	●	↑	Belarus	NA	NA	●	●	Paraguay	NA	NA	●	●
Namibia	12.3	2014	●	↑	Guyana	35.4	2014	●	↑	Belgium	NA	NA	●	●	Qatar	NA	NA	●	●
Malta	12.5	2014	●	↑	Mexico	35.5	2014	●	↓	Belize	NA	NA	●	●	Romania	NA	NA	●	●
Honduras	12.6	2014	●	↑	Spain	35.5	2014	●	↑	Benin	NA	NA	●	●	Rwanda	NA	NA	●	●
Nauru	13.3	2014	●	↑	Uruguay	36.3	2014	●	↑	Bhutan	NA	NA	●	●	San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
Liberia	13.4	2014	●	↑	Ghana	37.0	2014	●	↑	Bolivia	NA	NA	●	●	Serbia	NA	NA	●	●
Equatorial Guinea	13.8	2014	●	↑	Sudan	39.2	2014	●	↗	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	NA	●	●	Singapore	NA	NA	●	●
Nigeria	14.2	2014	●	↑	Tonga	39.8	2014	●	↓	Botswana	NA	NA	●	●	Slovak Republic	NA	NA	●	●
Guatemala	15.0	2014	●	↑	Panama	39.9	2014	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	●	●	Slovenia	NA	NA	●	●
Somalia	15.4	2014	●	↑	Pakistan	40.3	2014	●	↓	Bulgaria	NA	NA	●	●	South Sudan	NA	NA	●	●
Mauritania	15.6	2014	●	↑	Sweden	41.3	2014	●	↓	Burkina Faso	NA	NA	●	●	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
France	16.0	2014	●	↑	Chile	41.5	2014	●	↗	Burkina Faso	NA	NA	●	●	St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
Tanzania	17.0	2014	●	↑	Gabon	43.2	2014	●	↓	Burundi	NA	NA	●	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
Madagascar	17.4	2014	●	↑	Cambodia	44.9	2014	●	↓	Cameroon	NA	NA	●	●					
United Arab Emirates	17.7	2014	●	↑	Kenya	44.9	2014	●	↓	Central African Republic	NA	NA	●	●	Switzerland	NA	NA	●	●
United Kingdom	18.6	2014	●	↑	Denmark	45.1	2014	●	↑					Syrian Arab Republic	NA	NA	●	●	
Myanmar	19.5	2014	●	↑	Canada	45.5	2014	●	→	Chad	NA	NA	●	●	Tajikistan	NA	NA	●	●
Mozambique	19.9	2014	●	↑	Germany	46.6	2014	●	↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●	Togo	NA	NA	●	●
Saudi Arabia	20.4	2014	●	↑	Mauritius	47.9	2014	●	↓	Congo, Rep.	NA	NA	●	●	Turkmenistan	NA	NA	●	●
Sri Lanka	20.9	2014	●	↑	Greece	48.5	2014	●	↓	Czech Republic	NA	NA	●	●	Uganda	NA	NA	●	●
Norway	21.2	2014	●	↑	Russian Federation	52.1	2014	●	↓	Djibouti	NA	NA	●	●	Uzbekistan	NA	NA	●	●
Indonesia	21.2	2014	●	↑	Barbados	52.2	2014	●	→	Dominica	NA	NA	●	●	Zambia	NA	NA	●	●
Ireland	21.4	2014	●	↑	Latvia	54.0	2014	●	↓	Eswatini	NA	NA	●	●	Zimbabwe	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track → Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Fish caught by trawling (%)

The percentage of fish caught by trawling, a method of fishing in which industrial fishing vessels drag large nets (trawls) along the seabed.

Source: Sea around Us (2018); EPI (2018)

Year of reference: 2014 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
United Arab Emirates*	0.0	2014	●	↑	Libya	19.9	2014	●	↓	Cambodia	61.4	2014	●	↓
Maldives	0.0	2010	●	●	Bulgaria	20.6	2014	●	↑	Morocco	62.0	2014	●	→
Oman	0.4	2014	●	↑	Nicaragua	21.7	2014	●	↑	Vietnam	64.0	2014	●	↓
Papua New Guinea	0.6	2014	●	↑	Greece	21.8	2014	●	↗	Iceland	70.3	2014	●	↓
Vanuatu	1.0	2014	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	22.0	2014	●	↑	Romania	70.3	2014	●	↑
Guinea-Bissau	1.2	2003	●	●	Suriname	22.5	2014	●	↑	Denmark	71.2	2014	●	→
The Gambia	1.4	2014	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	23.0	2014	●	↓	United Kingdom	71.2	2014	●	↓
Benin	1.5	2014	●	↑	Mauritania	23.0	2014	●	↑	Belize	78.2	2014	●	↓
Sudan	2.0	2014	●	↑	Equatorial Guinea	23.2	2014	●	↓	Sweden	79.3	2014	●	→
São Tomé and Príncipe	2.1	2014	●	↑	Pakistan	23.9	2014	●	→	Finland	79.3	2014	●	↓
Peru	2.2	2014	●	↑	Japan	24.2	2014	●	↓	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	80.2	2012	●	●
Chile	2.3	2014	●	↑	South Africa	26.6	2014	●	↓	Germany	80.6	2014	●	→
Tanzania	2.8	2014	●	↑	France	27.8	2014	●	↗	Ireland	85.9	2014	●	→
Cuba	2.9	2014	●	↑	Tunisia	28.1	2014	●	↓	Albania	86.3	2014	●	→
Colombia	4.0	2014	●	↑	Australia	28.3	2014	●	↓	Namibia	88.1	2014	●	→
Lithuania	4.2	2014	●	↑	Nigeria	28.5	2014	●	→	Slovenia	89.7	2012	●	●
Côte d'Ivoire	4.3	2014	●	↑	Angola	28.9	2014	●	↗	Ukraine	90.0	2014	●	↓
Philippines	4.5	2014	●	↑	Estonia	29.6	2014	●	↓	Dominica	92.1	2014	●	→
Venezuela, RB	5.1	2014	●	↑	Sierra Leone	29.6	2014	●	↓	Malta	93.6	2014	●	→
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5.1	2014	●	↑	Algeria	29.6	2014	●	↓	Belgium	97.1	2014	●	→
Ecuador	5.9	2014	●	↑	Iraq	30.0	2014	●	→	Netherlands	97.4	2014	●	→
Liberia	6.1	2005	●	●	Korea, Dem. Rep.	30.0	2014	●	↓	Afghanistan	NA	NA	●	●
Georgia	6.4	2014	●	↑	Guatemala	30.9	2014	●	↑	Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Mauritius	6.5	2008	●	●	Canada	30.9	2014	●	↗	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
Ghana	7.8	2014	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	33.3	2014	●	↗	Armenia	NA	NA	●	●
Cameroon	7.9	2014	●	↑	Spain	33.6	2014	●	↑	Austria	NA	NA	●	●
Kenya	8.0	2014	●	→	Cabo Verde	33.7	2014	●	●	Azerbaijan	NA	NA	●	●
Congo, Rep.	8.0	2014	●	→	Turkey	33.8	2014	●	↗	The Bahamas	NA	NA	●	●
Yemen, Rep.	8.2	2014	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	34.5	2014	●	↑	Barbados	NA	NA	●	●
Panama	9.3	2014	●	↑	Sri Lanka	35.8	2014	●	↓	Belarus	NA	NA	●	●
Lebanon	10.0	2008	●	●	Indonesia	36.9	2014	●	↓	Bhutan	NA	NA	●	●
India	10.2	2014	●	→	Gabon	39.6	2014	●	↓	Bolivia	NA	NA	●	●
Somalia	10.4	2014	●	→	Norway	40.3	2014	●	↓	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	NA	●	●
Portugal	11.3	2014	●	↓	New Zealand	43.1	2014	●	↓	Botswana	NA	NA	●	●
El Salvador	11.5	2014	●	↑	United States	44.4	2014	●	↓	Burkina Faso	NA	NA	●	●
Bahrain	11.7	2014	●	↗	Korea, Rep.	45.1	2014	●	→	Burundi	NA	NA	●	●
Mexico	12.4	2014	●	↑	Uruguay	46.8	2014	●	↗	Central African Republic	NA	NA	●	●
Madagascar	13.6	2014	●	→	Myanmar	46.9	2014	●	→	Chad	NA	NA	●	●
Mozambique	14.1	2014	●	↑	Malaysia	47.4	2014	●	→	Comoros	NA	NA	●	●
Senegal	15.2	2014	●	↑	Kuwait	48.4	2014	●	↓	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
Togo	15.4	2014	●	↓	Italy	51.8	2014	●	↗	Cyprus	NA	NA	●	●
Bangladesh	15.6	2014	●	↓	Israel	52.3	2014	●	↗	Czech Republic	NA	NA	●	●
Costa Rica	16.3	2014	●	↗	Montenegro	52.8	2014	●	↓	Djibouti	NA	NA	●	●
Guinea	17.4	2014	●	↑	Guyana	54.8	2014	●	↓	Dominican Republic	NA	NA	●	●
Brazil	17.5	2014	●	↓	Poland	56.5	2014	●	↓	Eritrea	NA	NA	●	●
Thailand	17.7	2014	●	↓	Russian Federation	60.0	2014	●	↗	Eswatini	NA	NA	●	●
Croatia	17.9	2014	●	↑	China	60.0	2014	●	↓					
Saudi Arabia	17.9	2014	●	↑	Argentina	60.5	2014	●	→					
Honduras	18.3	2014	●	↓	Latvia	61.2	2014	●	↑					
										Ethiopia	NA	NA	●	●
										Fiji	NA	NA	●	●
										Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
										Haiti	NA	NA	●	●
										Hungary	NA	NA	●	●
										Jamaica	NA	NA	●	●
										Jordan	NA	NA	●	●
										Kazakhstan	NA	NA	●	●
										Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
										Kyrgyz Republic	NA	NA	●	●
										Lao PDR	NA	NA	●	●
										Lesotho	NA	NA	●	●
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
										Luxembourg	NA	NA	●	●
										Malawi	NA	NA	●	●
										Mali	NA	NA	●	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
										Moldova	NA	NA	●	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
										Mongolia	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										Nepal	NA	NA	●	●
										Niger	NA	NA	●	●
										North Macedonia	NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										Paraguay	NA	NA	●	●
										Qatar	NA	NA	●	●
										Rwanda	NA	NA	●	●
										Samoa	NA	NA	●	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
										Serbia	NA	NA	●	●
										Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
										Singapore	NA	NA	●	●
										Slovak Republic	NA	NA	●	●
										Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										South Sudan	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
										Switzerland	NA	NA	●	●
										Tajikistan	NA	NA	●	●
										Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	●
										Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
										Turkmenistan	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
										Uganda	NA	NA	●	●
										Uzbekistan	NA	NA	●	●
										Zambia	NA	NA	●	●
										Zimbabwe	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)

Threats to marine species embodied in imports of goods and services.

Source: Lenzen et al. (2012)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating
Afghanistan	0.0	2018	●	Cambodia	0.0	2018	●	Paraguay	0.0	2018	●	Fiji	0.3	2018	●
Andorra	0.0	2018	●	Georgia	0.0	2018	●	Brunei Darussalam	0.0	2018	●	Cyprus	0.3	2018	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.0	2018	●	India	0.0	2018	●	China	0.0	2018	●	Italy	0.3	2018	●
Cabo Verde	0.0	2018	●	Iraq	0.0	2018	●	Mexico	0.0	2018	●	Kuwait	0.4	2018	●
Central African Republic	0.0	2018	●	Vietnam	0.0	2018	●	Albania	0.0	2018	●	New Zealand	0.4	2018	●
Chad	0.0	2018	●	Armenia	0.0	2018	●	Venezuela, RB	0.0	2018	●	Panama	0.4	2018	●
Djibouti	0.0	2018	●	Burkina Faso	0.0	2018	●	Croatia	0.0	2018	●	Norway	0.4	2018	●
Eritrea	0.0	2018	●	Libya	0.0	2018	●	Uruguay	0.0	2018	●	Korea, Rep.	0.4	2018	●
The Gambia	0.0	2018	●	Bahrain	0.0	2018	●	Colombia	0.1	2018	●	France	0.4	2018	●
Guinea	0.0	2018	●	Mongolia	0.0	2018	●	Russian Federation	0.1	2018	●	United States	0.5	2018	●
Iceland	0.0	2018	●	Mozambique	0.0	2018	●	Czech Republic	0.1	2018	●	Eswatini	0.5	2018	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2018	●	Ukraine	0.0	2018	●	Thailand	0.1	2018	●	Botswana	0.5	2018	●
Liechtenstein	0.0	2018	●	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2018	●	Mauritania	0.1	2018	●	Barbados	0.5	2018	●
Monaco	0.0	2018	●	Turkmenistan	0.0	2018	●	Gabon	0.1	2018	●	Saudi Arabia	0.5	2018	●
Myanmar	0.0	2018	●	Nigeria	0.0	2018	●	Bhutan	0.1	2018	●	Switzerland	0.5	2018	●
Nepal	0.0	2018	●	Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.0	2018	●	Austria	0.1	2018	●	Portugal	0.6	2018	●
Pakistan	0.0	2018	●	Uganda	0.0	2018	●	Estonia	0.1	2018	●	Spain	0.6	2018	●
Samoa	0.0	2018	●	Kenya	0.0	2018	●	Finland	0.1	2018	●	Luxembourg	0.7	2018	●
Seychelles	0.0	2018	●	Peru	0.0	2018	●	Guatemala	0.1	2018	●	Australia	0.8	2018	●
Somalia	0.0	2018	●	Turkey	0.0	2018	●	Slovenia	0.1	2018	●	Serbia	0.8	2018	●
Bangladesh	0.0	2018	●	Suriname	0.0	2018	●	Denmark	0.1	2018	●	Antigua and Barbuda	0.9	2018	●
Belarus	0.0	2018	●	Tajikistan	0.0	2018	●	South Africa	0.1	2018	●	Canada	0.9	2018	●
Benin	0.0	2018	●	Togo	0.0	2018	●	Dominican Republic	0.1	2018	●	United Arab Emirates	1.0	2018	●
Burundi	0.0	2018	●	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.0	2018	●	Maldives	0.1	2018	●	Japan	1.0	2018	●
Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	2018	●	Senegal	0.0	2018	●	Sweden	0.1	2018	●	Montenegro	1.1	2018	●
Ethiopia	0.0	2018	●	Cuba	0.0	2018	●	Belize	0.1	2018	●	The Bahamas	1.7	2018	●
Lao PDR	0.0	2018	●	Vanuatu	0.0	2018	●	Malta	0.1	2018	●	Mauritius	1.8	2018	●
Liberia	0.0	2018	●	Kazakhstan	0.0	2018	●	Qatar	0.1	2018	●	Singapore	3.2	2018	●
Madagascar	0.0	2018	●	Romania	0.0	2018	●	Ireland	0.1	2018	●	Guyana	5.4	2018	●
Niger	0.0	2018	●	Zambia	0.0	2018	●	Sri Lanka	0.1	2018	●	San Marino	6.5	2018	●
Sierra Leone	0.0	2018	●	Indonesia	0.0	2018	●	Trinidad and Tobago	0.1	2018	●	Comoros	NA	NA	●
South Sudan	0.0	2018	●	Malawi	0.0	2018	●	Slovak Republic	0.1	2018	●	Dominica	NA	NA	●
Syrian Arab Republic	0.0	2018	●	Philippines	0.0	2018	●	Lithuania	0.1	2018	●	Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●
Azerbaijan	0.0	2018	●	Poland	0.0	2018	●	Tunisia	0.1	2018	●	Grenada	NA	NA	●
Cameroon	0.0	2018	●	Bulgaria	0.0	2018	●	Oman	0.1	2018	●	Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●
Moldova	0.0	2018	●	Rwanda	0.0	2018	●	Honduras	0.1	2018	●	Kiribati	NA	NA	●
Tanzania	0.0	2018	●	Nicaragua	0.0	2018	●	Greece	0.2	2018	●	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
Yemen, Rep.	0.0	2018	●	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.0	2018	●	El Salvador	0.2	2018	●	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●
Haiti	0.0	2018	●	Zimbabwe	0.0	2018	●	Angola	0.2	2018	●	Nauru	NA	NA	●
Kyrgyz Republic	0.0	2018	●	Ecuador	0.0	2018	●	Jordan	0.2	2018	●	Palau	NA	NA	●
Latvia	0.0	2018	●	Hungary	0.0	2018	●	United Kingdom	0.2	2018	●	Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●
Bolivia	0.0	2018	●	Lesotho	0.0	2018	●	Malaysia	0.2	2018	●	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●
Ghana	0.0	2018	●	Papua New Guinea	0.0	2018	●	Belgium	0.2	2018	●	St. Lucia	NA	NA	●
Mali	0.0	2018	●	Brazil	0.0	2018	●	Lebanon	0.2	2018	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●
Morocco	0.0	2018	●	Congo, Rep.	0.0	2018	●	Jamaica	0.2	2018	●	Sudan	NA	NA	●
Uzbekistan	0.0	2018	●	Israel	0.0	2018	●	Costa Rica	0.2	2018	●	Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●
Algeria	0.0	2018	●	Argentina	0.0	2018	●	Netherlands	0.3	2018	●	Tonga	NA	NA	●
				Chile	0.0	2018	●	Namibia	0.3	2018	●	Tuvalu	NA	NA	●
				North Macedonia	0.0	2018	●	Germany	0.3	2018	●				

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdindex.org



Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)

The mean percentage area of terrestrial Key Biodiversity Areas (sites that are important for the global persistence of biodiversity) that are protected.

Source: Birdlife International et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Equatorial Guinea	100.0	2018	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	66.5	2018	●	↑	Panama	38.3	2018	●	→
Malta	99.3	2018	●	↑	Cyprus	66.1	2018	●	↑	Azerbaijan	38.2	2018	●	→
Bulgaria	98.9	2018	●	↑	Japan	65.8	2018	●	↑	China	37.8	2018	●	→
Latvia	97.3	2018	●	↑	Honduras	65.4	2018	●	↑	Georgia	37.8	2018	●	→
Togo	97.0	2018	●	↑	Tanzania	64.0	2018	●	↑	Samoa	37.1	2018	●	↑
Estonia	94.8	2018	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	63.1	2018	●	↑	Pakistan	36.6	2018	●	→
Czech Republic	92.3	2018	●	↑	Gabon	61.7	2018	●	↑	Paraguay	36.3	2018	●	→
Netherlands	90.6	2018	●	↑	Kuwait	59.0	2018	●	↑	Cameroon	35.3	2018	●	→
Lithuania	90.5	2018	●	↑	Sweden	58.4	2018	●	↑	Switzerland	35.2	2018	●	→
Denmark	89.7	2018	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	57.9	2018	●	↑	Kenya	35.1	2018	●	→
Ireland	87.7	2018	●	↑	Spain	56.6	2018	●	↑	Chile	34.8	2018	●	→
Poland	87.6	2018	●	↑	Cuba	55.9	2018	●	↑	The Gambia	34.6	2018	●	→
Zimbabwe	85.9	2018	●	↑	Australia	52.7	2018	●	↑	Grenada	34.5	2018	●	→
Greece	85.8	2018	●	↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	52.7	2018	●	↑	Mali	33.8	2018	●	→
Ghana	85.6	2018	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	52.6	2018	●	↑	South Sudan	33.6	2018	●	→
Slovenia	85.1	2018	●	↑	Nepal	52.3	2018	●	↑	Timor-Leste	33.6	2018	●	→
United Kingdom	84.3	2018	●	↑	Morocco	51.9	2018	●	↑	Qatar	33.3	2018	●	→
Namibia	83.5	2018	●	↑	Norway	51.3	2018	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	32.5	2018	●	→
Malawi	83.4	2018	●	↑	Suriname	51.2	2018	●	↑	Argentina	32.4	2018	●	→
Luxembourg	83.3	2018	●	↑	Botswana	51.1	2018	●	↑	Kiribati	32.0	2018	●	→
Hungary	83.1	2018	●	↑	Bolivia	50.2	2018	●	↑	Mexico	31.7	2018	●	→
Slovak Republic	82.7	2018	●	↑	Belarus	48.6	2018	●	→	Yemen, Rep.	31.1	2018	●	→
Belgium	81.0	2018	●	↑	Zambia	48.4	2018	●	→	South Africa	30.7	2018	●	→
France	80.9	2018	●	↑	United States	48.3	2018	●	→	Eswatini	30.6	2018	●	→
Nigeria	79.6	2018	●	↑	Bangladesh	48.0	2018	●	→	Ecuador	29.7	2018	●	→
Guinea	78.9	2018	●	↑	Bhutan	47.3	2018	●	→	Guatemala	29.6	2018	●	→
Germany	78.3	2018	●	↑	Rwanda	46.5	2018	●	→	Serbia	29.5	2018	●	→
Italy	77.9	2018	●	↑	Lao PDR	46.5	2018	●	→	Dominica	29.5	2018	●	→
Benin	77.4	2018	●	↑	Niger	46.3	2018	●	→	St. Kitts and Nevis	29.2	2018	●	→
Romania	77.3	2018	●	↑	St. Lucia	46.0	2018	●	→	Angola	28.4	2018	●	→
São Tomé and Príncipe	76.3	2018	●	↑	Belize	46.0	2018	●	→	Myanmar	27.5	2018	●	→
Albania	76.1	2018	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	45.0	2018	●	→	Bahrain	27.5	2018	●	→
Liechtenstein	75.8	2018	●	↑	Sri Lanka	43.7	2018	●	→	Russian Federation	27.4	2018	●	→
Uganda	75.7	2018	●	↑	Mongolia	43.7	2018	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	26.7	2018	●	→
Finland	74.8	2018	●	↑	New Zealand	43.0	2018	●	→	El Salvador	26.6	2018	●	→
Central African Republic	74.4	2018	●	↑	Senegal	43.0	2018	●	↑	Canada	26.5	2018	●	→
Congo, Rep.	74.3	2018	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	42.8	2018	●	→	Andorra	26.1	2018	●	→
Croatia	74.1	2018	●	↑	Brazil	42.2	2018	●	→	Mozambique	26.1	2018	●	→
Portugal	74.1	2018	●	↑	Costa Rica	41.7	2018	●	→	India	25.7	2018	●	→
Nicaragua	73.7	2018	●	↑	Colombia	41.4	2018	●	↑	Sudan	25.0	2018	●	↑
Dominican Republic	73.6	2018	●	↑	Vietnam	41.1	2018	●	→	Madagascar	24.6	2018	●	→
Burkina Faso	71.8	2018	●	↑	Philippines	40.9	2018	●	→	Indonesia	24.4	2018	●	→
Thailand	71.3	2018	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	40.7	2018	●	→	The Bahamas	24.1	2018	●	→
Côte d'Ivoire	71.2	2018	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	40.3	2018	●	→	Ukraine	23.8	2018	●	→
Chad	70.6	2018	●	↑	Algeria	40.2	2018	●	→	Moldova	23.6	2018	●	→
Sierra Leone	68.8	2018	●	↑	Tunisia	40.2	2018	●	→	North Macedonia	23.6	2018	●	→
Burundi	67.3	2018	●	↑	Cambodia	39.5	2018	●	→	Saudi Arabia	23.1	2018	●	→
Austria	66.6	2018	●	↑	Malaysia	39.5	2018	●	→	Armenia	21.5	2018	●	→
										Singapore	21.1	2018	●	→
										Israel	20.9	2018	●	→
										Tajikistan	20.8	2018	●	→
										Uruguay	20.8	2018	●	→
										Jamaica	20.4	2018	●	→
										Seychelles	19.2	2018	●	→
										Peru	19.1	2018	●	↓
										Ethiopia	18.6	2018	●	→
										Bosnia and Herzegovina	18.2	2018	●	→
										Lesotho	16.7	2018	●	→
										Liberia	15.9	2018	●	→
										Kazakhstan	15.7	2018	●	→
										Uzbekistan	15.5	2018	●	→
										Marshall Islands	15.0	2018	●	→
										Iceland	15.0	2018	●	→
										Antigua and Barbuda	14.9	2018	●	→
										Mauritania	14.6	2018	●	→
										Turkmenistan	14.4	2018	●	→
										Lebanon	13.3	2018	●	→
										Eritrea	13.3	2018	●	→
										Comoros	13.0	2018	●	→
										Cabo Verde	13.0	2018	●	→
										Montenegro	12.5	2018	●	→
										Korea, Dem. Rep.	11.6	2018	●	→
										Oman	11.1	2018	●	→
										Haiti	10.5	2018	●	→
										Fiji	9.4	2018	●	→
										Mauritius	9.3	2018	●	→
										Tonga	9.3	2018	●	→
										Solomon Islands	9.0	2018	●	→
										Jordan	8.7	2018	●	→
										Papua New Guinea	7.5	2018	●	→
										Vanuatu	6.4	2018	●	→
										Afghanistan	6.1	2018	●	→
										Libya	4.6	2018	●	→
										Iraq	3.8	2018	●	→
										Barbados	2.5	2018	●	→
										Turkey	2.5	2018	●	→
										Djibouti	0.9	2018	●	→
										Syrian Arab Republic	0.9	2018	●	→
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.0	2018	●	→
										Maldives	0.0	2018	●	→
										Nauru	0.0	2018	●	→
										Somalia	0.0	2018	●	→
										Guyana	NA	NA	●	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)

The mean percentage area of freshwater Key Biodiversity Areas (sites that are important for the global persistence of biodiversity) that are protected.

Source: Birdlife International et al. (2020)

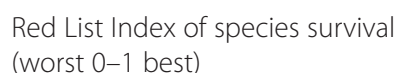
Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Congo, Rep.	100.0	2018	●	↑	Sweden	61.9	2018	●	↑	Chile	33.2	2018	●	→	Benin	NA	NA	●	●
Denmark	100.0	2018	●	↑	Switzerland	60.1	2018	●	↑	Cambodia	33.0	2018	●	→	Cabo Verde	NA	NA	●	●
Albania	99.0	2018	●	↑	Nigeria	59.1	2018	●	↑	Liberia	32.4	2018	●	→	Comoros	NA	NA	●	●
Dominican Republic	98.9	2018	●	↑	South Sudan	58.6	2018	●	↑	Serbia	31.5	2018	●	→	Cyprus	NA	NA	●	●
Bulgaria	98.6	2018	●	↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	58.3	2018	●	↑	New Zealand	29.3	2018	●	→	Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
Guinea	98.5	2018	●	↑	Madagascar	57.4	2018	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	28.5	2018	●	→	Eswatini	NA	NA	●	●
Ireland	97.7	2018	●	↑	Zambia	57.4	2018	●	↑	Myanmar	27.9	2018	●	→	The Gambia	NA	NA	●	●
Latvia	97.5	2018	●	↑	Norway	55.9	2018	●	↑	Russian Federation	27.3	2018	●	→	Ghana	NA	NA	●	●
Central African Republic	95.9	2018	●	↑	Belarus	54.9	2018	●	↑	Armenia	26.8	2018	●	→	Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
Lithuania	95.2	2018	●	↑	Cameroon	54.5	2018	●	↑	Israel	26.1	2018	●	→	Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●	●
North Macedonia	93.6	2018	●	↑	Algeria	52.5	2018	●	↑	Guatemala	24.8	2018	●	→	Guyana	NA	NA	●	●
Gabon	93.6	2018	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	50.0	2018	●	↑	Lebanon	21.1	2018	●	→	Honduras	NA	NA	●	●
Estonia	93.5	2018	●	↑	Rwanda	50.0	2018	●	→	Azerbaijan	21.0	2018	●	→	Jamaica	NA	NA	●	●
Netherlands	93.4	2018	●	↑	Bolivia	49.4	2018	●	→	Canada	20.8	2018	●	→	Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
Belgium	92.8	2018	●	↑	Suriname	49.4	2018	●	→	Bangladesh	20.8	2018	●	→	Kuwait	NA	NA	●	●
Czech Republic	92.1	2018	●	↑	Peru	48.8	2018	●	→	Lao PDR	19.9	2018	●	→	Lesotho	NA	NA	●	●
Poland	91.8	2018	●	↑	Spain	46.1	2018	●	→	Belize	18.3	2018	●	→	Libya	NA	NA	●	●
Mozambique	90.0	2018	●	↑	Botswana	46.0	2018	●	→	Saudi Arabia	17.7	2018	●	→	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
United Kingdom	88.1	2018	●	↑	Niger	45.3	2018	●	→	Ukraine	17.5	2018	●	→	Maldives	NA	NA	●	●
Greece	87.2	2018	●	↑	Malawi	44.7	2018	●	→	Kazakhstan	17.0	2018	●	→	Malta	NA	NA	●	●
Croatia	86.8	2018	●	↑	Mali	43.7	2018	●	→	Ethiopia	16.2	2018	●	→	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Venezuela, RB	85.8	2018	●	↑	Thailand	43.6	2018	●	→	Cuba	15.9	2018	●	→	Mauritania	NA	NA	●	●
Namibia	85.4	2018	●	↑	Tunisia	43.4	2018	●	→	India	15.1	2018	●	→	Mauritius	NA	NA	●	●
Hungary	84.9	2018	●	↑	Tanzania	43.1	2018	●	→	Mexico	15.1	2018	●	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
Italy	84.7	2018	●	↑	Mongolia	42.1	2018	●	↑	Turkmenistan	13.1	2018	●	→	Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Morocco	82.6	2018	●	↑	Sri Lanka	40.6	2018	●	→	Brazil	12.5	2018	●	→	Montenegro	NA	NA	●	●
El Salvador	81.6	2018	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	39.8	2018	●	→	Moldova	10.8	2018	●	→	Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Slovak Republic	81.5	2018	●	↑	Argentina	39.6	2018	●	→	Uzbekistan	10.4	2018	●	→	Oman	NA	NA	●	●
Burundi	81.4	2018	●	↑	Colombia	39.3	2018	●	↑	Jordan	9.8	2018	●	→	Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Germany	81.1	2018	●	↑	Paraguay	38.8	2018	●	→	Yemen, Rep.	7.7	2018	●	→	Panama	NA	NA	●	●
Zimbabwe	79.0	2018	●	↑	Vietnam	37.7	2018	●	→	Iraq	5.1	2018	●	→	Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
France	78.0	2018	●	↑	Luxembourg	37.1	2018	●	→	Turkey	4.4	2018	●	→	Qatar	NA	NA	●	●
Slovenia	77.5	2018	●	↑	Pakistan	37.0	2018	●	→	Syrian Arab Republic	3.2	2018	●	→	Samoa	NA	NA	●	●
Côte d'Ivoire	75.6	2018	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	36.8	2018	●	→	Uruguay	2.3	2018	●	→	San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
Finland	74.0	2018	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	36.7	2018	●	→	Fiji	0.1	2018	●	→	Senegal	NA	NA	●	●
Sierra Leone	72.5	2018	●	↑	Australia	36.6	2018	●	→	Afghanistan	0.1	2018	●	→	Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
Austria	71.2	2018	●	↑	Philippines	36.5	2018	●	→	Dominica	0.1	2018	●	→	Singapore	NA	NA	●	●
Ecuador	70.9	2018	●	↑	Nepal	36.5	2018	●	→	Eritrea	0.0	2018	●	→	Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Chad	70.2	2018	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	36.2	2018	●	→	Costa Rica	0.0	2018	●	→	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
Malaysia	68.0	2018	●	↑	Georgia	36.1	2018	●	→	Djibouti	0.0	2018	●	→	St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
Japan	67.0	2018	●	↑	South Africa	35.8	2018	●	→	Haiti	0.0	2018	●	→	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	66.7	2018	●	↑	Indonesia	35.5	2018	●	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2018	●	→	Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	●
Romania	65.9	2018	●	↑	Tajikistan	35.2	2018	●	→	Somalia	0.0	2018	●	→	Togo	NA	NA	●	●
Nicaragua	65.8	2018	●	↑	Kenya	34.4	2018	●	→	Sudan	0.0	2018	●	→	Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
Uganda	65.7	2018	●	↑	China	34.4	2018	●	→	Andorra	NA	NA	●	●	Trinidad and Tobago	NA	NA	●	●
Portugal	64.0	2018	●	↑	Bhutan	34.3	2018	●	→	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●	Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
Burkina Faso	63.0	2018	●	↑	Iceland	33.9	2018	●	→	Bahamas, The	NA	NA	●	●	United Arab Emirates	NA	NA	●	●
					Angola	33.3	2018	●	→	Bahrain	NA	NA	●	●	Vanuatu	NA	NA	●	●
					United States	33.3	2018	●	→	Barbados	NA	NA	●	●					

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Source: IUCN and Birdlife International (2020)
Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)

The mean annual percentage of permanent deforestation over the period 2014 to 2018. Permanent deforestation refers to tree cover removal for urbanization, commodity production and certain types of small-scale agriculture. It does not include temporary forest loss due to the forestry sector or wildfires.

Source: Curtis et al. (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating		Country	Value	Year	Rating		Country	Value	Year	Rating
Afghanistan	0.0	2018	●		Spain	0.0	2018	●		South Africa	0.1	2018	●
Armenia	* 0.0	2018	●		Belgium	0.0	2018	●		Venezuela, RB	0.1	2018	●
Bulgaria	0.0	2018	●		China	0.0	2018	●		Congo, Rep.	0.1	2018	●
Burkina Faso	0.0	2018	●		France	0.0	2018	●		Papua New Guinea	0.1	2018	●
Georgia	0.0	2018	●		Botswana	0.0	2018	●		Jamaica	0.2	2018	●
Germany	0.0	2018	●		Denmark	0.0	2018	●		Costa Rica	0.2	2018	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.0	2018	●		Hungary	0.0	2018	●		Syrian Arab Republic	0.2	2018	●
Japan	0.0	2018	●		Estonia	0.0	2018	●		Morocco	0.2	2018	●
Kazakhstan	0.0	2018	●		Ireland	0.0	2018	●		The Gambia	0.2	2018	●
Kyrgyz Republic	0.0	2018	●		Switzerland	0.0	2018	●		Peru	0.2	2018	●
Latvia	0.0	2018	●		Norway	0.0	2018	●		El Salvador	0.2	2018	●
Lesotho	0.0	2018	●		New Zealand	0.0	2018	●		Burundi	0.2	2018	●
Lithuania	* 0.0	2018	●		South Sudan	0.0	2018	●		Panama	0.2	2018	●
Mauritania	0.0	2018	●		Korea, Rep.	0.0	2018	●		Benin	0.2	2018	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	* 0.0	2018	●		Portugal	0.0	2018	●		Grenada	0.2	2018	●
Moldova	* 0.0	2018	●		Bhutan	0.0	2018	●		Thailand	0.2	2018	●
Mongolia	0.0	2018	●		Palau	0.0	2018	●		Equatorial Guinea	0.2	2018	●
Montenegro	* 0.0	2018	●		St. Kitts and Nevis	0.0	2018	●		Brunei Darussalam	0.2	2018	●
Niger	0.0	2018	●		Sudan	0.0	2018	●		Angola	0.2	2018	●
North Macedonia	0.0	2018	●		Australia	0.0	2018	●		Cameroon	0.2	2018	●
Russian Federation	0.0	2018	●		Turkey	0.0	2018	●		Colombia	0.2	2018	●
Slovenia	* 0.0	2018	●		Cabo Verde	0.0	2018	●		Kenya	0.2	2018	●
Tajikistan	* 0.0	2018	●		Chile	0.0	2018	●		Bangladesh	0.2	2018	●
Turkmenistan	0.0	2018	●		Luxembourg	0.0	2018	●		Antigua and Barbuda	0.3	2018	●
Uzbekistan	* 0.0	2018	●		Somalia	0.0	2018	●		Mali	0.3	2018	●
Albania	0.0	2018	●		India	0.0	2018	●		Mexico	0.3	2018	●
Austria	0.0	2018	●		St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.0	2018	●		Comoros	0.3	2018	●
Belarus	0.0	2018	●		Guyana	0.0	2018	●		Zambia	0.3	2018	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.0	2018	●		United States	0.0	2018	●		Namibia	0.3	2018	●
Croatia	0.0	2018	●		Vanuatu	0.0	2018	●		Solomon Islands	0.3	2018	●
Greece	0.0	2018	●		Central African Republic	0.0	2018	●		Senegal	0.3	2018	●
Serbia	0.0	2018	●		Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.1	2018	●		Zimbabwe	0.3	2018	●
Sweden	0.0	2018	●		Mauritius	0.1	2018	●		Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.3	2018	●
Ukraine	0.0	2018	●		Suriname	0.1	2018	●		Tanzania	0.3	2018	●
Azerbaijan	0.0	2018	●		Lebanon	0.1	2018	●		Cuba	0.3	2018	●
Finland	0.0	2018	●		Gabon	0.1	2018	●		Myanmar	0.4	2018	●
Pakistan	0.0	2018	●		Timor-Leste	0.1	2018	●		Dominican Republic	0.4	2018	●
Romania	0.0	2018	●		Uruguay	0.1	2018	●		Philippines	0.4	2018	●
Slovak Republic	0.0	2018	●		Barbados	0.1	2018	●		The Bahamas	0.4	2018	●
Canada	0.0	2018	●		Eswatini	0.1	2018	●		Haiti	0.4	2018	●
Nepal	0.0	2018	●		Ethiopia	0.1	2018	●		Mozambique	0.4	2018	●
United Kingdom	0.0	2018	●		St. Lucia	0.1	2018	●		Argentina	0.4	2018	●
Netherlands	0.0	2018	●		Sri Lanka	0.1	2018	●		Nigeria	0.5	2018	●
Poland	0.0	2018	●		Ecuador	0.1	2018	●		Bolivia	0.5	2018	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.0	2018	●		Fiji	0.1	2018	●		Tunisia	0.5	2018	●
Israel	0.0	2018	●		Cyprus	0.1	2018	●		Rwanda	0.6	2018	●
Italy	0.0	2018	●		Trinidad and Tobago	0.1	2018	●		Brazil	0.6	2018	●
Czech Republic	0.0	2018	●							Uganda	0.6	2018	●
										Guinea-Bissau	0.6	2018	●
										Belize	0.7	2018	●
										Togo	0.7	2018	●
										Guatemala	0.7	2018	●
										Nicaragua	0.7	2018	●
										Chad	0.7	2018	●
										Honduras	0.8	2018	●
										Algeria	0.8	2018	●
										Ghana	0.8	2018	●
										Singapore	0.9	2018	●
										Malawi	1.0	2018	●
										Lao PDR	1.0	2018	●
										Liberia	1.0	2018	●
										Indonesia	1.1	2018	●
										Côte d'Ivoire	1.1	2018	●
										Vietnam	1.1	2018	●
										Guinea	1.2	2018	●
										Madagascar	1.3	2018	●
										Paraguay	1.6	2018	●
										Cambodia	1.8	2018	●
										Malaysia	1.8	2018	●
										Sierra Leone	2.0	2018	●
										Dominica	4.3	2018	●
										Andorra	NA	NA	●
										Bahrain	NA	NA	●
										Djibouti	NA	NA	●
										Eritrea	NA	NA	●
										Iceland	NA	NA	●
										Iraq	NA	NA	●
										Jordan	NA	NA	●
										Kiribati	NA	NA	●
										Kuwait	NA	NA	●
										Libya	NA	NA	●
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●
										Maldives	NA	NA	●
										Malta	NA	NA	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●
										Oman	NA	NA	●
										Qatar	NA	NA	●
										Samoa	NA	NA	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●
										São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	NA	●
										Saudi Arabia	NA	NA	●
										Seychelles	NA	NA	●
										Tonga	NA	NA	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●
										United Arab Emirates	NA	NA	●
										Yemen, Rep.	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

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Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)

Threats to terrestrial and freshwater species embodied in imports of goods and services.

Source: Lenzen et al. (2012)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating
Myanmar	0.0	2018	●	Senegal	0.1	2018	●	Guatemala	0.5	2018	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2018	●	Sri Lanka	0.1	2018	●	Romania	0.5	2018	●
Somalia	0.0	2018	●	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.1	2018	●	Argentina	0.5	2018	●
South Sudan	0.0	2018	●	Philippines	0.1	2018	●	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.5	2018	●
Liberia	0.0	2018	●	Syrian Arab Republic	0.1	2018	●	Andorra	0.6	2018	●
Eritrea	0.0	2018	●	India	0.1	2018	●	Albania	0.6	2018	●
Haiti	0.0	2018	●	Morocco	0.1	2018	●	Lebanon	0.6	2018	●
Afghanistan	0.0	2018	●	Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.1	2018	●	Barbados	0.6	2018	●
Belarus	0.0	2018	●	Vietnam	0.1	2018	●	Trinidad and Tobago	0.6	2018	●
Nepal	0.0	2018	●	Cabo Verde	0.2	2018	●	China	0.6	2018	●
Lao PDR	0.0	2018	●	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.2	2018	●	Jamaica	0.6	2018	●
Bangladesh	0.0	2018	●	Uganda	0.2	2018	●	Honduras	0.6	2018	●
Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	2018	●	Belize	0.2	2018	●	Angola	0.6	2018	●
Guinea	0.0	2018	●	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.2	2018	●	Uruguay	0.7	2018	●
Cambodia	0.0	2018	●	Dominican Republic	0.2	2018	●	Georgia	0.7	2018	●
Ethiopia	0.0	2018	●	Turkmenistan	0.2	2018	●	Turkey	0.7	2018	●
Moldova	0.0	2018	●	Indonesia	0.2	2018	●	North Macedonia	0.7	2018	●
The Gambia	0.0	2018	●	Cuba	0.2	2018	●	Kenya	0.7	2018	●
Benin	0.0	2018	●	Bolivia	0.2	2018	●	Oman	0.7	2018	●
Cameroon	0.0	2018	●	Jordan	0.2	2018	●	Mexico	0.7	2018	●
Chad	0.0	2018	●	Bhutan	0.2	2018	●	Peru	0.7	2018	●
Ghana	0.0	2018	●	Latvia	0.2	2018	●	Lithuania	0.8	2018	●
Mongolia	0.0	2018	●	Suriname	0.3	2018	●	Venezuela, RB	0.8	2018	●
Nigeria	0.0	2018	●	Estonia	0.3	2018	●	South Africa	0.8	2018	●
Sierra Leone	0.0	2018	●	Zimbabwe	0.3	2018	●	Russian Federation	0.9	2018	●
Togo	0.0	2018	●	Malawi	0.3	2018	●	Poland	1.0	2018	●
Niger	0.0	2018	●	Algeria	0.3	2018	●	Thailand	1.0	2018	●
Uzbekistan	0.0	2018	●	Rwanda	0.3	2018	●	Colombia	1.0	2018	●
Burundi	0.0	2018	●	Vanuatu	0.3	2018	●	Qatar	1.0	2018	●
Tanzania	0.0	2018	●	Congo, Rep.	0.3	2018	●	Malta	1.1	2018	●
Fiji	0.0	2018	●	Antigua and Barbuda	0.3	2018	●	Bulgaria	1.1	2018	●
Iraq	0.0	2018	●	Ecuador	0.3	2018	●	Chile	1.1	2018	●
Djibouti	0.0	2018	●	Ukraine	0.3	2018	●	Cyprus	1.3	2018	●
Tajikistan	0.0	2018	●	Maldives	0.3	2018	●	Namibia	1.3	2018	●
Burkina Faso	0.0	2018	●	Tunisia	0.3	2018	●	Croatia	1.4	2018	●
Papua New Guinea	0.0	2018	●	Kazakhstan	0.3	2018	●	Panama	1.4	2018	●
Kyrgyz Republic	0.0	2018	●	Brazil	0.3	2018	●	Slovak Republic	1.4	2018	●
Madagascar	0.0	2018	●	Brunei Darussalam	0.4	2018	●	Sweden	1.6	2018	●
Yemen, Rep.	0.0	2018	●	Paraguay	0.4	2018	●	Czech Republic	1.6	2018	●
Pakistan	0.0	2018	●	The Bahamas	0.4	2018	●	Costa Rica	1.6	2018	●
Central African Republic	0.0	2018	●	Samoa	0.4	2018	●	Eswatini	1.7	2018	●
Mali	0.0	2018	●	Liechtenstein	0.4	2018	●	Denmark	1.7	2018	●
Mozambique	0.0	2018	●	Iceland	0.4	2018	●	Ireland	1.7	2018	●
Mauritania	0.1	2018	●	Monaco	0.4	2018	●	Saudi Arabia	1.8	2018	●
Azerbaijan	0.1	2018	●	Hungary	0.4	2018	●	El Salvador	1.8	2018	●
Armenia	0.1	2018	●	Seychelles	0.5	2018	●	Finland	2.0	2018	●
Libya	0.1	2018	●	Nicaragua	0.5	2018	●	Malaysia	2.1	2018	●
Bahrain	0.1	2018	●	Zambia	0.5	2018	●	Israel	2.1	2018	●
				Lesotho	0.5	2018	●				
								Slovenia	2.2	2018	●
								Gabon	2.5	2018	●
								Botswana	2.5	2018	●
								Korea, Rep.	2.5	2018	●
								New Zealand	2.6	2018	●
								Australia	2.7	2018	●
								Greece	2.9	2018	●
								United Kingdom	3.2	2018	●
								Italy	3.5	2018	●
								Spain	3.6	2018	●
								United States	3.7	2018	●
								Norway	3.8	2018	●
								Serbia	3.8	2018	●
								Portugal	4.0	2018	●
								Canada	4.1	2018	●
								Austria	4.5	2018	●
								United Arab Emirates	4.6	2018	●
								Belgium	4.7	2018	●
								Japan	5.1	2018	●
								Kuwait	5.2	2018	●
								Montenegro	5.3	2018	●
								Germany	5.7	2018	●
								Switzerland	5.8	2018	●
								Netherlands	6.0	2018	●
								France	7.1	2018	●
								Luxembourg	7.9	2018	●
								Singapore	12.6	2018	●
								Mauritius	22.1	2018	●
								Guyana	47.2	2018	●
								San Marino	59.1	2018	●
								Comoros	NA	NA	●
								Dominica	NA	NA	●
								Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●
								Grenada	NA	NA	●
								Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●
								Kiribati	NA	NA	●
								Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
								Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●
								Nauru	NA	NA	●
								Palau	NA	NA	●
								Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●
								St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●
								St. Lucia	NA	NA	●
								St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●
								Sudan	NA	NA	●
								Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●
								Tonga	NA	NA	●
								Tuvalu	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdindex.org

Homicides (per 100,000 population)

The number of intentional homicides per 100,000 people. Intentional homicides are estimates of unlawful homicides purposely inflicted as a result of domestic disputes, interpersonal violence, violent conflicts over land resources, intergang violence over turf or control, and predatory violence and killing by armed groups. Intentional homicide does not include all intentional killing, such as killing in armed conflict.

Source: UNODC (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdqindex.org

Unsented detainees (% of prison population)

Unsented prisoners as a percentage of overall prison population. Persons held unsented or pre-trial refers to persons held in prisons, penal institutions or correctional institutions who are untried, pre-trial or awaiting a first instance decision on their case from a competent authority regarding their conviction or acquittal.

Source: UNODC (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Tuvalu	0.0	2015	●	●	Slovenia	18.3	2018	●	↑	Chile	31.3	2018	●	↓
Namibia	3.2	2015	●	●	New Zealand	18.4	2018	●	↑	Australia	31.6	2018	●	↓
Palau	4.1	2006	●	●	Ireland	18.7	2018	●	↑	Malaysia	31.9	2018	●	↓
Kiribati	5.4	2018	●	●	Finland	19.0	2018	●	↑	Colombia	32.0	2018	●	↑
Romania	6.1	2018	●	↑	Cabo Verde	19.3	2018	●	●	Guyana	32.1	2018	●	↑
Samoa	6.5	2018	●	●	Lesotho	19.5	2015	●	●	Zambia	32.4	2018	●	↓
Rwanda	6.8	2015	●	●	Grenada	19.9	2018	●	↑	Indonesia	32.7	2018	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	7.1	2015	●	●	Hungary	20.1	2018	●	↑	Denmark	32.8	2018	●	↓
Tonga	7.4	2015	●	●	Sudan	20.4	2015	●	●	São Tomé and Príncipe	33.2	2018	●	↓
Czech Republic	8.4	2018	●	↑	Costa Rica	20.6	2018	●	↑	Ecuador	33.8	2018	●	↑
Marshall Islands	8.5	2015	●	●	Estonia	20.7	2018	●	↑	Ukraine	33.8	2018	●	●
Bulgaria	8.8	2018	●	↑	Austria	21.0	2018	●	↑	Mexico	34.3	2018	●	↑
United Kingdom	8.8	2018	●	↑	Nicaragua	21.4	2018	●	●	Côte d'Ivoire	34.7	2018	●	↑
Russian Federation	9.0	2018	●	↑	Vanuatu	22.4	2018	●	↑	Mozambique	34.8	2018	●	→
Kuwait	9.1	2015	●	●	Mongolia	23.1	2018	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	35.4	2018	●	↓
Poland	9.1	2018	●	↑	Morocco	23.4	2018	●	↑	Monaco	35.5	2018	●	↑
Lithuania	9.1	2018	●	↑	United States	23.4	2018	●	↑	Belgium	35.6	2018	●	↓
Belarus	9.4	2018	●	↑	Germany	23.6	2018	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	35.8	2015	●	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	9.9	2018	●	●	Timor-Leste	23.8	2018	●	↑	Armenia	36.3	2018	●	↓
North Macedonia	10.0	2018	●	↑	The Gambia	24.1	2015	●	●	Brazil	37.2	2018	●	↑
Uzbekistan	10.0	2009	●	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	24.3	2018	●	↑	Djibouti	38.0	2018	●	↑
Iceland	10.6	2018	●	↑	Liechtenstein	24.7	2018	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	38.3	2018	●	→
Myanmar	11.1	2009	●	●	Iran, Islamic Rep.	25.1	2015	●	●	Antigua and Barbuda	38.5	2018	●	↑
Japan	11.3	2018	●	↑	Norway	25.2	2018	●	↑	Kenya	38.8	2018	●	↑
Kazakhstan	11.3	2018	●	↑	Botswana	25.4	2015	●	●	Canada	38.9	2018	●	↓
Singapore	11.5	2018	●	↑	Bahrain	25.7	2018	●	↑	Mauritius	40.7	2018	●	↓
Georgia	11.8	2018	●	↑	Netherlands	25.8	2018	●	↑	Peru	40.8	2018	●	↑
Algeria	12.0	2018	●	↑	Fiji	25.9	2018	●	↑	Mauritania	41.0	2015	●	●
Ghana	12.5	2018	●	↑	Cyprus	26.3	2018	●	↑	Jordan	41.7	2015	●	●
Vietnam	12.5	2018	●	↑	Iraq	26.5	2015	●	●	Burkina Faso	42.0	2018	●	↑
Turkmenistan	14.0	2012	●	●	Sweden	26.9	2018	●	↑	Senegal	42.1	2018	●	●
Malawi	14.4	2018	●	↑	Israel	27.0	2015	●	●	Lebanon	42.3	2018	●	→
Spain	14.4	2018	●	↑	South Africa	27.0	2018	●	↑	The Bahamas	43.0	2015	●	●
Ethiopia	14.6	2015	●	●	Croatia	27.6	2018	●	↑	Switzerland	43.2	2018	●	↓
Slovak Republic	14.9	2018	●	↑	Malta	27.9	2018	●	↑	Qatar	43.5	2015	●	●
Tajikistan	15.0	2009	●	●	France	28.6	2018	●	↑	Albania	44.3	2018	●	↑
Seychelles	15.1	2018	●	↑	Latvia	28.6	2018	●	↑	Luxembourg	45.9	2018	●	↓
Bosnia and Herzegovina	15.4	2018	●	↑	Cambodia	28.7	2018	●	↑	Argentina	46.3	2018	●	↑
Azerbaijan	15.5	2018	●	↑	Montenegro	28.7	2018	●	↑	Angola	48.0	2018	●	↑
Serbia	15.6	2018	●	↑	South Sudan	28.9	2015	●	●	Solomon Islands	48.2	2018	●	→
Portugal	15.9	2018	●	↑	Jamaica	29.3	2018	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	48.3	2018	●	●
Kyrgyz Republic	16.5	2018	●	↑	Sierra Leone	30.1	2018	●	↑	Tanzania	48.6	2015	●	●
Zimbabwe	17.1	2015	●	●	Dominica	30.4	2018	●	↓	Gabon	50.0	2015	●	●
Thailand	17.2	2018	●	↑	El Salvador	30.4	2018	●	↓	Syrian Arab Republic	50.5	2006	●	●
Moldova	17.5	2018	●	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	30.5	2018	●	↓	Andorra	50.6	2018	●	↑
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	17.7	2015	●	●	Turkey	30.6	2018	●	↓	Tunisia	50.9	2018	●	→
Eswatini	18.1	2012	●	●	Greece	31.1	2018	●	↓	Uganda	51.2	2018	●	↑
Italy	18.1	2018	●	↑	Afghanistan	31.3	2015	●	●	Mali	51.5	2015	●	●
										Guatemala	51.8	2018	●	↓
										St. Lucia	51.8	2018	●	●
										Burundi	52.7	2018	●	→
										Panama	52.8	2018	●	↑
										Sri Lanka	53.4	2018	●	↓
										Niger	53.9	2015	●	●
										Cameroon	54.7	2018	●	↑
										Honduras	55.4	2018	●	↓
										Guinea-Bissau	55.5	2018	●	↑
										Barbados	56.1	2018	●	↓
										Madagascar	56.1	2018	●	↓
										Belize	56.9	2018	●	↓
										Trinidad and Tobago	59.7	2018	●	↓
										Congo, Rep.	60.0	2015	●	●
										Dominican Republic	60.3	2018	●	↓
										Comoros	60.4	2015	●	●
										Benin	62.3	2018	●	●
										Liberia	63.0	2018	●	↑
										Venezuela, RB	63.0	2018	●	→
										Chad	63.4	2012	●	●
										Togo	64.6	2018	●	↓
										Haiti	66.8	2018	●	→
										India	67.7	2018	●	↓
										Nigeria	67.8	2018	●	→
										Guinea	68.1	2009	●	●
										Pakistan	69.1	2015	●	●
										Uruguay	69.7	2018	●	↓
										Bolivia	69.9	2018	●	↑
										Central African Republic	70.1	2012	●	●
										Yemen, Rep.	70.9	2015	●	●
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	73.0	2015	●	●
										Philippines	74.7	2018	●	↓
										Paraguay	76.1	2018	●	↓
										Bangladesh	78.2	2018	●	↓
										San Marino	83.3	2018	●	↑
										Libya	86.7	2015	●	●
										Suriname	221.0	2015	●	●
										Bhutan	NA	NA	●	●
										China	NA	NA	●	●
										Cuba	NA	NA	●	●
										Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Eritrea	NA	NA	●	●
										Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
										Lao PDR	NA	NA	●	●
										Maldives	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										Nepal	NA	NA	●	●
										Oman	NA	NA	●	●
										Somalia	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)

The percentage of the surveyed population that responded "Yes" to the question "Do you feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where you live?"

Source: Gallup (2020)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Singapore	96.5	2019	●	↑
Turkmenistan	92.5	2019	●	↑
Norway	92.2	2019	●	↑
Qatar	92.1	2012	●	●
United Arab Emirates	92.0	2019	●	●
Slovenia	90.3	2019	●	↑
Armenia	89.1	2018	●	↑
Tajikistan	88.1	2018	●	↑
Saudi Arabia	87.9	2019	●	●
Switzerland	87.6	2019	●	↑
Denmark	87.5	2019	●	↑
Austria	87.3	2019	●	↑
Uzbekistan	87.1	2019	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	87.0	2018	●	↑
Luxembourg	86.6	2019	●	↑
China	86.4	2018	●	●
Kuwait	85.8	2006	●	●
Somalia	85.4	2016	●	●
Finland	84.3	2019	●	↑
Iceland	84.0	2017	●	●
Portugal	83.3	2019	●	↑
Azerbaijan	82.4	2019	●	↑
Georgia	82.4	2019	●	↑
Canada	81.4	2019	●	↑
Indonesia	80.8	2019	●	↑
Rwanda	80.3	2019	●	↑
Netherlands	80.1	2019	●	↑
Montenegro	79.2	2019	●	↑
Serbia	77.8	2018	●	↑
Spain	77.5	2019	●	↑
Sweden	76.7	2019	●	↑
Ireland	75.9	2019	●	↑
Israel	75.1	2018	●	↑
Croatia	75.1	2018	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	74.8	2019	●	↑
United States	74.5	2019	●	↑
Malta	74.5	2019	●	↑
United Kingdom	74.5	2019	●	↑
France	74.1	2019	●	↑
Poland	73.9	2018	●	↑
Cyprus	73.6	2018	●	↑
Jordan	73.4	2019	●	↑
Japan	73.3	2019	●	↑
Czech Republic	72.4	2018	●	↑
Estonia	72.1	2019	●	↑
Djibouti	71.6	2011	●	●
Germany	71.3	2019	●	↑
Sudan	71.3	2014	●	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	70.9	2019	●	↑
Tanzania	70.7	2019	●	↑
Kazakhstan	70.2	2019	●	↑
India	69.3	2018	●	↑
Lithuania	69.0	2018	●	↑
Pakistan	68.5	2018	●	↑
Bangladesh	68.4	2019	●	↓
Italy	68.3	2019	●	↑
North Macedonia	68.3	2019	●	↑
New Zealand	68.0	2019	●	↑
Slovak Republic	67.5	2018	●	↑
Myanmar	67.3	2019	●	↓
Bosnia and Herzegovina	67.1	2018	●	↓
Comoros	67.0	2019	●	●
Iraq	67.0	2018	●	↑
Ghana	66.7	2018	●	↓
Vietnam	66.1	2019	●	↑
Moldova	66.1	2019	●	↑
Burundi	65.7	2018	●	↑
Mauritius	65.1	2019	●	↑
Australia	64.3	2019	●	↗
Algeria	64.3	2018	●	●
Thailand	63.9	2019	●	↓
Sri Lanka	63.8	2018	●	↓
Hungary	63.2	2019	●	↑
Bhutan	63.1	2015	●	●
Albania	63.0	2019	●	↗
Philippines	62.4	2019	●	→
Kyrgyz Republic	62.3	2019	●	↑
Jamaica	62.1	2017	●	●
Belgium	61.7	2019	●	↓
Belarus	61.5	2019	●	↑
Malaysia	61.0	2019	●	↑
Lao PDR	60.7	2018	●	●
Niger	60.3	2019	●	↓
Suriname	60.2	2012	●	●
Romania	60.0	2019	●	↑
Bahrain	59.9	2011	●	●
Honduras	59.4	2019	●	↑
Bulgaria	58.4	2018	●	→
Latvia	58.2	2018	●	↓
Tunisia	57.9	2019	●	↓
Burkina Faso	57.7	2019	●	→
Kenya	57.5	2019	●	↘
Nepal	57.5	2019	●	↓
Greece	57.5	2018	●	↓
Russian Federation	57.5	2018	●	↑
Morocco	57.4	2019	●	↓
Turkey	56.8	2018	●	↓
Guatemala	56.3	2019	●	↑
Cambodia	55.5	2019	●	↑

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdqindex.org



Source: World Economic Forum (2019)
Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdqindex.org

Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)

The percentage of children under the age of five whose births are reported as being registered with the relevant national civil authorities.

Source: UNICEF (2017)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating		Value	Year	Rating		Value	Year	Rating		
Andorra	100.0	2018	●		Uzbekistan	99.9	2018	●		Honduras	93.6	2018	●
Australia	100.0	2018	●		Ukraine	99.8	2018	●		Kiribati	93.5	2018	●
Austria	100.0	2018	●		Uruguay	99.8	2018	●		Tonga	93.4	2018	●
Belarus	100.0	2018	●		Kazakhstan	99.7	2018	●		St. Lucia	92.0	2018	●
Belgium	100.0	2018	●		North Macedonia	99.7	2018	●		Bolivia	91.9	2018	●
Bulgaria	100.0	2018	●		Algeria	99.6	2018	●		Philippines	91.8	2018	●
Canada	100.0	2018	●		Costa Rica	99.6	2018	●		Djibouti	91.7	2018	●
Croatia	100.0	2018	●		Georgia	99.6	2018	●		Cabo Verde	91.0	2018	●
Cuba	100.0	2018	●		Moldova	99.6	2018	●		Gabon	89.6	2018	●
Cyprus	100.0	2018	●		Turkmenistan	99.6	2018	●		Guyana	88.7	2018	●
Czech Republic	100.0	2018	●		Argentina	99.5	2018	●		South Africa	88.6	2018	●
Denmark	100.0	2018	●		Bosnia and Herzegovina	99.5	2018	●		Dominican Republic	88.0	2018	●
Estonia	100.0	2018	●		Lebanon	99.5	2018	●		Solomon Islands	88.0	2018	●
Finland	100.0	2018	●		Thailand	99.5	2018	●		Botswana	87.5	2018	●
France	100.0	2018	●		Chile	99.4	2018	●		Comoros	87.3	2018	●
Germany	100.0	2018	●		Egypt, Arab Rep.	99.4	2018	●		Mali	86.7	2018	●
Greece	100.0	2018	●		Montenegro	99.4	2018	●		Benin	85.6	2018	●
Hungary	100.0	2018	●		Serbia	99.4	2018	●		Haiti	84.8	2018	●
Iceland	100.0	2018	●		Mongolia	99.3	2018	●		Nicaragua	84.7	2018	●
Ireland	100.0	2018	●		Kyrgyz Republic	98.9	2018	●		Marshall Islands	83.8	2018	●
Israel	100.0	2018	●		Iraq	98.8	2018	●		Burundi	83.5	2018	●
Italy	100.0	2018	●		Maldives	98.8	2018	●		Madagascar	83.0	2018	●
Japan	100.0	2018	●		Turkey	98.8	2018	●		Ecuador	82.1	2018	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	100.0	2018	●		Armenia	98.7	2018	●		Myanmar	81.3	2018	●
Latvia	100.0	2018	●		Barbados	98.7	2018	●		Venezuela, RB	81.3	2018	●
Liechtenstein	100.0	2018	●		Iran, Islamic Rep.	98.6	2018	●		Sierra Leone	81.1	2018	●
Lithuania	100.0	2018	●		El Salvador	98.5	2018	●		India	79.7	2018	●
Luxembourg	100.0	2018	●		Albania	98.4	2018	●		Togo	78.1	2018	●
Malta	100.0	2018	●		Suriname	98.3	2018	●		Namibia	77.4	2018	●
Monaco	100.0	2018	●		Jamaica	98.0	2018	●		Senegal	77.4	2018	●
Netherlands	100.0	2018	●		Jordan	98.0	2018	●		Burkina Faso	76.9	2018	●
New Zealand	100.0	2018	●		Peru	97.7	2018	●		Cambodia	73.3	2018	●
Norway	100.0	2018	●		Sri Lanka	97.2	2018	●		Lao PDR	73.0	2018	●
Oman	100.0	2018	●		Colombia	96.8	2018	●		Indonesia	71.9	2018	●
Poland	100.0	2018	●		Trinidad and Tobago	96.5	2018	●		Côte d'Ivoire	71.7	2018	●
Portugal	100.0	2018	●		Brazil	96.4	2018	●		Ghana	70.5	2018	●
Qatar	100.0	2018	●		Guatemala	96.4	2018	●		Paraguay	69.1	2018	●
Russian Federation	100.0	2018	●		Morocco	96.1	2018	●		Sudan	67.3	2018	●
San Marino	100.0	2018	●		Vietnam	96.1	2018	●		Kenya	66.9	2018	●
Slovak Republic	100.0	2018	●		Syrian Arab Republic	96.0	2018	●		Cameroon	66.1	2018	●
Slovenia	100.0	2018	●		Congo, Rep.	95.9	2018	●		Mauritania	65.6	2018	●
Spain	100.0	2018	●		Nauru	95.9	2018	●		Niger	63.9	2018	●
Sweden	100.0	2018	●		Tajikistan	95.8	2018	●		Guinea	62.0	2018	●
Switzerland	100.0	2018	●		Belize	95.7	2018	●		Central African Republic	61.0	2018	●
United Arab Emirates	100.0	2018	●		Panama	95.6	2018	●		Timor-Leste	60.4	2018	●
United Kingdom	100.0	2018	●		São Tomé and Príncipe	95.2	2018	●		Samoa	58.6	2018	●
United States	100.0	2018	●		Mexico	95.0	2018	●		The Gambia	57.9	2018	●
Bhutan	99.9	2018	●		Azerbaijan	93.6	2018	●		Bangladesh	56.2	2018	●
Tunisia	99.9	2018	●							Nepal	56.2	2018	●
										Rwanda	56.0	2018	●
										Mozambique	55.0	2018	●
										Equatorial Guinea	53.5	2018	●
										Eswatini	53.5	2018	●
										Tuvalu	49.9	2018	●
										Vanuatu	43.4	2018	●
										Lesotho	43.3	2018	●
										Nigeria	42.6	2018	●
										Afghanistan	42.3	2018	●
										Pakistan	42.2	2018	●
										Zimbabwe	38.2	2018	●
										South Sudan	35.4	2018	●
										Uganda	32.2	2018	●
										Yemen, Rep.	30.7	2018	●
										Tanzania	26.4	2018	●
										Angola	25.0	2018	●
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	24.6	2018	●
										Liberia	24.6	2018	●
										Guinea-Bissau	23.7	2018	●
										Chad	12.0	2018	●
										Zambia	11.3	2018	●
										Malawi	5.6	2018	●
										Somalia	3.0	2018	●
										Ethiopia	2.7	2018	●
										Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●
										The Bahamas	NA	NA	●
										Bahrain	NA	NA	●
										Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	●
										China	NA	NA	●
										Dominica	NA	NA	●
										Eritrea	NA	NA	●
										Fiji	NA	NA	●
										Grenada	NA	NA	●
										Korea, Rep.	NA	NA	●
										Kuwait	NA	NA	●
										Libya	NA	NA	●
										Malaysia	NA	NA	●
										Mauritius	NA	NA	●
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●
										Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	●
										Romania	NA	NA	●
										Saudi Arabia	NA	NA	●
										Seychelles	NA	NA	●
										Singapore	NA	NA	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)

The perceived levels of public sector corruption, on a scale from 0 (highest level of perceived corruption) to 100 (lowest level of perceived corruption). The CPI aggregates data from a number of different sources that provide perceptions of business people and country experts.

Source: Transparency International (2020)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Denmark	87	2019	●	↑	Grenada	53	2019	●	↓	Vietnam	37	2019	●	↗	Honduras	26	2019	●	↓
New Zealand	87	2019	●	↑	Italy	53	2019	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	36	2019	●	↓	Iran, Islamic Rep.	26	2019	●	↓
Finland	86	2019	●	↑	Malaysia	53	2019	●	↑					Mozambique	26	2019	●	↓	
Singapore	85	2019	●	↑	Rwanda	53	2019	●	↓	Panama	36	2019	●	↓	Nigeria	26	2019	●	→
Sweden	85	2019	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	53	2019	●	→	Peru	36	2019	●	→	Cameroon	25	2019	●	↓
Switzerland	85	2019	●	↑	Mauritius	52	2019	●	↓	Thailand	36	2019	●	↓	Central African Republic	25	2019	●	→
Norway	84	2019	●	↑	Namibia	52	2019	●	↓	Albania	35	2019	●	↓					
Netherlands	82	2019	●	↑	Oman	52	2019	●	↑	Algeria	35	2019	●	↓	Comoros	25	2019	●	↓
Germany	80	2019	●	↑	Slovak Republic	50	2019	●	↓	Brazil	35	2019	●	↓	Tajikistan	25	2019	●	↓
Luxembourg	80	2019	●	↑	Cuba	48	2019	●	→	Côte d'Ivoire	35	2019	●	→	Uzbekistan	25	2019	●	↗
Iceland	78	2019	●	↑	Greece	48	2019	●	↗	Egypt, Arab Rep.	35	2019	●	↓	Madagascar	24	2019	●	↓
Australia	77	2019	●	↑	Jordan	48	2019	●	↓	Mongolia	35	2019	●	↓	Zimbabwe	24	2019	●	→
Austria	77	2019	●	↑	Croatia	47	2019	●	↓	North Macedonia	35	2019	●	↓	Eritrea	23	2019	●	→
Canada	77	2019	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	46	2019	●	↗	El Salvador	34	2019	●	↓	Nicaragua	22	2019	●	↓
United Kingdom	77	2019	●	↑	Vanuatu	46	2019	●	●	Eswatini	34	2019	●	↓	Cambodia	20	2019	●	↓
Belgium	75	2019	●	↑	Argentina	45	2019	●	↑	Kazakhstan	34	2019	●	↗	Chad	20	2019	●	↓
Estonia	74	2019	●	↑	Belarus	45	2019	●	↑	Nepal	34	2019	●	↗	Iraq	20	2019	●	→
Ireland	74	2019	●	↑	Montenegro	45	2019	●	→	Philippines	34	2019	●	↓	Burundi	19	2019	●	↓
Japan	73	2019	●	↑	Senegal	45	2019	●	→	Zambia	34	2019	●	↓	Congo, Rep.	19	2019	●	↓
United Arab Emirates	71	2019	●	↑	Hungary	44	2019	●	↓	Sierra Leone	33	2019	●	→	Turkmenistan	19	2019	●	→
Uruguay	71	2019	●	↑	Romania	44	2019	●	↓	Moldova	32	2019	●	↓	Congo, Dem. Rep.	18	2019	●	↓
France	69	2019	●	↑	South Africa	44	2019	●	→	Niger	32	2019	●	↓	Guinea-Bissau	18	2019	●	→
United States	69	2019	●	↑	Suriname	44	2019	●	↑	Pakistan	32	2019	●	→	Haiti	18	2019	●	→
Bhutan	68	2019	●	↑	Bulgaria	43	2019	●	→	Bolivia	31	2019	●	↓	Libya	18	2019	●	→
Chile	67	2019	●	↑	Jamaica	43	2019	●	→	Gabon	31	2019	●	↓	Korea, Dem. Rep.	17	2019	●	↗
Seychelles	66	2019	●	↑	Tunisia	43	2019	●	↗	Malawi	31	2019	●	→	Afghanistan	16	2019	●	→
The Bahamas	64	2019	●	↑	Armenia	42	2019	●	↑	Azerbaijan	30	2019	●	→	Equatorial Guinea	16	2019	●	●
Barbados	62	2019	●	↑	Bahrain	42	2019	●	↓	Djibouti	30	2019	●	↓	Sudan	16	2019	●	→
Portugal	62	2019	●	↑	Solomon Islands	42	2019	●	→	Kyrgyz Republic	30	2019	●	→	Venezuela, RB	16	2019	●	↓
Qatar	62	2019	●	↑	Benin	41	2019	●	↗	Ukraine	30	2019	●	→	Yemen, Rep.	15	2019	●	↓
Spain	62	2019	●	↑	China	41	2019	●	↗	Guinea	29	2019	●	→	Syrian Arab Republic	13	2019	●	↓
Botswana	61	2019	●	↑	Ghana	41	2019	●	↓	Lao PDR	29	2019	●	→	South Sudan	12	2019	●	↓
Brunei Darussalam	60	2019	●	↑	India	41	2019	●	↗	Maldives	29	2019	●	↓	Somalia	9	2019	●	→
Israel	60	2019	●	↑	Morocco	41	2019	●	↗	Mali	29	2019	●	↓	Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Lithuania	60	2019	●	↑	Burkina Faso	40	2019	●	→	Mexico	29	2019	●	↓	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
Slovenia	60	2019	●	↑	Guyana	40	2019	●	↑	Myanmar	29	2019	●	↗	Belize	NA	NA	●	●
Korea, Rep.	59	2019	●	↑	Indonesia	40	2019	●	↗	Togo	29	2019	●	↓	Fiji	NA	NA	●	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	59	2019	●	↓	Kuwait	40	2019	●	↓	Dominican Republic	28	2019	●	↓	Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
					Lesotho	40	2019	●	↓	Kenya	28	2019	●	→	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Cabo Verde	58	2019	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	40	2019	●	→	Lebanon	28	2019	●	→	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Cyprus	58	2019	●	↓	Serbia	39	2019	●	↓	Liberia	28	2019	●	↓	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
Poland	58	2019	●	↓	Turkey	39	2019	●	↓	Mauritania	28	2019	●	↓	Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Costa Rica	56	2019	●	↗	Ecuador	38	2019	●	↗	Papua New Guinea	28	2019	●	→	Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Czech Republic	56	2019	●	→	Sri Lanka	38	2019	●	→	Paraguay	28	2019	●	→	Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Georgia	56	2019	●	↑	Timor-Leste	38	2019	●	↑	Russian Federation	28	2019	●	↓	Samoa	NA	NA	●	●
Latvia	56	2019	●	→	Colombia	37	2019	●	→	Uganda	28	2019	●	↗	San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
Dominica	55	2019	●	↓	Ethiopia	37	2019	●	↗	Angola	26	2019	●	→	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
St. Lucia	55	2019	●	↓	The Gambia	37	2019	●	↑	Bangladesh	26	2019	●	→	Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
Malta	54	2019	●	↓	Tanzania	37	2019	●	↗	Guatemala	26	2019	●	↓	Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)

The percentage of children, between the age of 5-14 years old, involved in child labor at the time of the survey. A child is considered to be involved in child labor under the following conditions: (a) children 5-11 years old who, during the reference week, did at least one hour of economic activity or at least 28 hours of household chores, or (b) children 12-14 years old who, during the reference week, did at least 14 hours of economic activity or at least 28 hours of household chores. We assumed 0% child labor for high-income countries for which no data was reported.

Source: UNICEF (2017)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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Green: SDG achievement Yellow: Challenges remain Orange: Significant challenges remain Red: Major challenges remain Grey: Data not available Green arrow: On track Yellow arrow: Moderately Increasing Orange arrow: Stagnating Red arrow: Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)

Volume of major conventional weapons exported, expressed in constant 1990 US\$ millions per 100,000 population. It is calculated based on the trend-indicator value, which is based on the known unit production cost of a core set of weapons, and does not reflect the financial value of the exports. Small arms, light weapons, ammunition and other support material are not included.

Source: Stockholm Peace Research Institute (2020)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating			
Afghanistan	*	0.0	2019	●	Guinea	*	0.0	2019	●	Peru	*	0.0	2019	●	Indonesia	0.0	2019	●
Albania	*	0.0	2019	●	Guinea-Bissau	*	0.0	2019	●	Philippines	*	0.0	2019	●	Colombia	0.0	2019	●
Algeria	0.0	2019	●	Guyana	*	0.0	2019	●	Romania	*	0.0	2019	●	Panama	0.0	2019	●	
Andorra	*	0.0	2019	●	Haiti	*	0.0	2019	●	Rwanda	*	0.0	2019	●	Brazil	0.0	2019	●
Angola	*	0.0	2019	●	Honduras	*	0.0	2019	●	Samoa	*	0.0	2019	●	Poland	0.0	2019	●
Antigua and Barbuda*	0.0	2019	●	Hungary	*	0.0	2019	●	San Marino	*	0.0	2019	●	Dominican Republic	0.0	2019	●	
Argentina	*	0.0	2019	●	Iceland	*	0.0	2019	●	São Tomé and Príncipe*	0.0	2019	●	Croatia	0.1	2019	●	
Armenia	*	0.0	2019	●	Iraq	*	0.0	2019	●	Senegal	*	0.0	2019	●	Kyrgyz Republic	0.1	2019	●
Azerbaijan	*	0.0	2019	●	Ireland	*	0.0	2019	●	Seychelles	*	0.0	2019	●	New Zealand	0.1	2019	●
The Bahamas	0.0	2019	●	Jamaica	*	0.0	2019	●	Sierra Leone	*	0.0	2019	●	China	0.1	2019	●	
Bahrain	*	0.0	2019	●	Kazakhstan	*	0.0	2019	●	Slovenia	0.0	2019	●	Austria	0.1	2019	●	
Bangladesh	*	0.0	2019	●	Kenya	*	0.0	2019	●	Solomon Islands	*	0.0	2019	●	Oman	0.1	2019	●
Barbados	*	0.0	2019	●	Kiribati	*	0.0	2019	●	Somalia	*	0.0	2019	●	South Africa	0.1	2019	●
Belize	*	0.0	2019	●	Korea, Dem. Rep.	*	0.0	2019	●	South Sudan	*	0.0	2019	●	Belgium	0.2	2019	●
Benin	*	0.0	2019	●	Kuwait	*	0.0	2019	●	Sri Lanka	*	0.0	2019	●	Uzbekistan	0.2	2019	●
Bhutan	*	0.0	2019	●	Lao PDR	*	0.0	2019	●	St. Kitts and Nevis	*	0.0	2019	●	Georgia	0.2	2019	●
Bolivia	*	0.0	2019	●	Latvia	*	0.0	2019	●	St. Lucia	*	0.0	2019	●	Qatar	0.2	2019	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	*	0.0	2019	●	Lebanon	*	0.0	2019	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	*	0.0	2019	●	Serbia	0.2	2019	●
Botswana	*	0.0	2019	●	Lesotho	*	0.0	2019	●	Sudan	*	0.0	2019	●	Slovak Republic	0.3	2019	●
Burkina Faso	*	0.0	2019	●	Liberia	*	0.0	2019	●	Suriname	*	0.0	2019	●	Turkey	0.3	2019	●
Burundi	*	0.0	2019	●	Libya	*	0.0	2019	●	Syrian Arab Republic*	0.0	2019	●	Greece	0.3	2019	●	
Cabo Verde	*	0.0	2019	●	Liechtenstein	*	0.0	2019	●	Tajikistan	*	0.0	2019	●	Denmark	0.4	2019	●
Cambodia	*	0.0	2019	●	Luxembourg	*	0.0	2019	●	Tanzania	*	0.0	2019	●	Jordan	0.4	2019	●
Cameroon	*	0.0	2019	●	Madagascar	*	0.0	2019	●	Timor-Leste	*	0.0	2019	●	Australia	0.4	2019	●
Central African Republic	*	0.0	2019	●	Malawi	*	0.0	2019	●	Togo	*	0.0	2019	●	Canada	0.4	2019	●
Chad	*	0.0	2019	●	Malaysia	*	0.0	2019	●	Tonga	*	0.0	2019	●	Portugal	0.5	2019	●
Chile	0.0	2019	●	Maldives	*	0.0	2019	●	Trinidad and Tobago*	0.0	2019	●	Finland	0.6	2019	●		
Comoros	*	0.0	2019	●	Mali	*	0.0	2019	●	Tunisia	*	0.0	2019	●	Bulgaria	0.6	2019	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	*	0.0	2019	●	Marshall Islands	*	0.0	2019	●	Turkmenistan	*	0.0	2019	●	Ukraine	0.6	2019	●
Congo, Rep.	*	0.0	2019	●	Mauritania	*	0.0	2019	●	Tuvalu	*	0.0	2019	●	Singapore	0.8	2019	●
Costa Rica	*	0.0	2019	●	Mauritius	*	0.0	2019	●	Uruguay	*	0.0	2019	●	Czech Republic	0.9	2019	●
Cuba	*	0.0	2019	●	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.*	0.0	2019	●	Vanuatu	*	0.0	2019	●	Italy	1.0	2019	●	
Cyprus	*	0.0	2019	●	Moldova	*	0.0	2019	●	Venezuela, RB	*	0.0	2019	●	Belarus	1.1	2019	●
Djibouti	*	0.0	2019	●	Monaco	*	0.0	2019	●	Vietnam	*	0.0	2019	●	United Arab Emirates	1.1	2019	●
Dominica	*	0.0	2019	●	Mongolia	*	0.0	2019	●	Yemen, Rep.	*	0.0	2019	●	Malta	1.1	2019	●
El Salvador	*	0.0	2019	●	Montenegro	0.0	2019	●	Zambia	*	0.0	2019	●	Korea, Rep.	1.2	2019	●	
Equatorial Guinea	*	0.0	2019	●	Morocco	*	0.0	2019	●	Zimbabwe	*	0.0	2019	●	United Kingdom	1.6	2019	●
Eritrea	*	0.0	2019	●	Mozambique	*	0.0	2019	●	Mexico	0.0	2019	●	Sweden	1.8	2019	●	
Estonia	0.0	2019	●	Myanmar	*	0.0	2019	●	Pakistan	0.0	2019	●	Spain	1.9	2019	●		
Eswatini	*	0.0	2019	●	Namibia	*	0.0	2019	●	Japan	0.0	2019	●	Germany	2.0	2019	●	
Ethiopia	*	0.0	2019	●	Nauru	*	0.0	2019	●	Thailand	0.0	2019	●	Norway	2.1	2019	●	
Fiji	*	0.0	2019	●	Nepal	*	0.0	2019	●	Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	2019	●	Lithuania	2.2	2019	●	
Gabon	*	0.0	2019	●	Nicaragua	*	0.0	2019	●	India	0.0	2019	●	Brunei Darussalam	2.8	2019	●	
The Gambia	*	0.0	2019	●	Niger	*	0.0	2019	●	Saudi Arabia	0.0	2019	●	Switzerland	3.1	2019	●	
Ghana	*	0.0	2019	●	Nigeria	*	0.0	2019	●	Uganda	0.0	2019	●	Netherlands	3.2	2019	●	
Grenada	*	0.0	2019	●	North Macedonia	*	0.0	2019	●	Ecuador	0.0	2019	●	United States	3.2	2019	●	
Guatemala	*	0.0	2019	●	Palau	*	0.0	2019	●	Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.0	2019	●	France	3.5	2019	●	
					Papua New Guinea	*	0.0	2019	●	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.0	2019	●	Russian Federation	4.1	2019	●	
					Paraquay	*	0.0	2019	●					Israel	10.2	2019	●	

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)

Degree of freedom available to journalists in 180 countries and regions, determined by pooling the responses of experts to a questionnaire devised by RSF.

Source: Reporters sans frontières (2019)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Norway	7.8	2019	●	↑	Fiji	27.2	2019	●	↑	Mozambique	32.7	2019	●	↓	Brunei Darussalam	51.5	2019	●	→
Finland	7.9	2019	●	↑	Belize	27.5	2019	●	↑	Montenegro	32.7	2019	●	→	Belarus	51.7	2019	●	→
Sweden	8.3	2019	●	↑	Madagascar	27.8	2019	●	↑	Brazil	32.8	2019	●	→	Congo, Dem. Rep.	51.7	2019	●	↓
Netherlands	8.6	2019	●	↑	Dominican Republic	27.9	2019	●	↑	Nepal	33.4	2019	●	→	Rwanda	52.4	2019	●	→
Denmark	9.9	2019	●	↑	Comoros	27.9	2019	●	↑	Guinea	33.5	2019	●	→	Iraq	52.6	2019	●	→
Switzerland	10.5	2019	●	↑	Argentina	28.3	2019	●	↑	Kuwait	33.9	2019	●	↓	Turkey	52.8	2019	●	↓
New Zealand	10.8	2019	●	↑	Mauritius	28.5	2019	●	↑	Angola	35.0	2019	●	↑	Kazakhstan	52.8	2019	●	→
Jamaica	11.1	2019	●	↑	Poland	28.9	2019	●	↑	Bulgaria	35.1	2019	●	→	Burundi	52.9	2019	●	→
Belgium	12.1	2019	●	↑	Armenia	29.0	2019	●	↑	Ethiopia	35.1	2019	●	↑	Uzbekistan	53.5	2019	●	↑
Costa Rica	12.2	2019	●	↑	Georgia	29.0	2019	●	↑	Mali	35.2	2019	●	↑	Tajikistan	54.0	2019	●	↓
Estonia	12.3	2019	●	↑	Haiti	29.0	2019	●	↑	Bolivia	35.4	2019	●	↓	Libya	55.8	2019	●	→
Portugal	12.6	2019	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	29.0	2019	●	↑	Nicaragua	35.5	2019	●	↓	Egypt, Arab Rep.	56.5	2019	●	↓
Germany	14.6	2019	●	↑	Croatia	29.0	2019	●	↑	Gabon	35.6	2019	●	↓	Somalia	57.2	2019	●	↑
Iceland	14.7	2019	●	↑	Greece	29.1	2019	●	↑	Guatemala	35.9	2019	●	↑	Equatorial Guinea	58.4	2019	●	↑
Ireland	15.0	2019	●	↑	Niger	29.3	2019	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	36.0	2019	●	↓	Azerbaijan	59.1	2019	●	↓
Austria	15.3	2019	●	↑	Japan	29.4	2019	●	↑	Tanzania	36.3	2019	●	↓	Bahrain	61.3	2019	●	↓
Luxembourg	15.7	2019	●	↑	Malawi	29.4	2019	●	↑	Zambia	36.4	2019	●	↓	Yemen, Rep.	61.7	2019	●	↑
Canada	15.7	2019	●	↑	Seychelles	29.4	2019	●	↑	Nigeria	36.5	2019	●	↓	Cuba	63.8	2019	●	↑
Uruguay	16.1	2019	●	↑	Mongolia	29.5	2019	●	↑	Afghanistan	36.6	2019	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	64.4	2019	●	→
Suriname	16.4	2019	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	29.5	2019	●	↑	Chad	36.7	2019	●	↑	Lao PDR	64.5	2019	●	↑
Australia	16.6	2019	●	↑	Tunisia	29.6	2019	●	↑	Malaysia	36.7	2019	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	65.9	2019	●	↓
Samoa	18.3	2019	●	↑	Togo	29.7	2019	●	↑	Indonesia	36.8	2019	●	↑	Djibouti	71.4	2019	●	↓
Namibia	19.0	2019	●	↑	Lesotho	29.7	2019	●	↑	Uganda	39.4	2019	●	↓	Syrian Arab Republic	71.8	2019	●	↑
Latvia	19.5	2019	●	↑	Malta	29.7	2019	●	↑	Sri Lanka	39.6	2019	●	↑	Sudan	72.5	2019	●	→
Cabo Verde	19.8	2019	●	↑	Panama	29.8	2019	●	↑	Zimbabwe	42.2	2019	●	↓	Vietnam	74.9	2019	●	↓
Liechtenstein	20.5	2019	●	↑	Bhutan	29.8	2019	●	↑	Qatar	42.5	2019	●	↓	China	78.9	2019	●	→
Ghana	20.8	2019	●	↑	El Salvador	29.8	2019	●	↑	Colombia	42.8	2019	●	→	Eritrea	80.3	2019	●	→
Cyprus	21.7	2019	●	↑	Albania	29.8	2019	●	↑	Jordan	43.1	2019	●	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	83.4	2019	●	→
Spain	22.0	2019	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	29.9	2019	●	↑	Cameroon	43.3	2019	●	↓	Turkmenistan	85.4	2019	●	↓
Lithuania	22.1	2019	●	↑	Timor-Leste	29.9	2019	●	↑	Oman	43.4	2019	●	↓	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
South Africa	22.2	2019	●	↑	Peru	30.2	2019	●	↓	United Arab Emirates	43.6	2019	●	↓	The Bahamas	NA	NA	●	●
France	22.2	2019	●	↑	Sierra Leone	30.4	2019	●	↓	Philippines	43.9	2019	●	→	Barbados	NA	NA	●	●
United Kingdom	22.2	2019	●	↑	Hungary	30.4	2019	●	↓	Morocco	44.0	2019	●	↓	Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Slovenia	22.3	2019	●	↑	Israel	30.8	2019	●	↑	Thailand	44.1	2019	●	→	Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
Slovak Republic	23.6	2019	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	31.0	2019	●	↓	Myanmar	44.9	2019	●	→	Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
Burkina Faso	24.5	2019	●	↑	Serbia	31.2	2019	●	↓	South Sudan	45.7	2019	●	↓	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Andorra	24.6	2019	●	↑	Moldova	31.2	2019	●	↓	India	45.7	2019	●	↓	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
Papua New Guinea	24.7	2019	●	↑	The Gambia	31.4	2019	●	↑	Algeria	45.8	2019	●	↓	Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Trinidad and Tobago	24.7	2019	●	↑	Liberia	31.5	2019	●	→	Pakistan	45.8	2019	●	↑	Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Czech Republic	24.9	2019	●	↑	Mauritania	31.7	2019	●	↓	Cambodia	45.9	2019	●	↓	Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Korea, Rep.	24.9	2019	●	↑	North Macedonia	31.7	2019	●	↑	Mexico	46.8	2019	●	→	San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
Italy	25.0	2019	●	↑	Benin	31.7	2019	●	↓	Central African Republic	47.3	2019	●	↓	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	NA	●	●
Botswana	25.1	2019	●	↑	Ecuador	31.9	2019	●	↑	Honduras	48.5	2019	●	↓	Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Tonga	25.4	2019	●	↑	Maldives	32.2	2019	●	↑	Eswatini	49.1	2019	●	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
Chile	25.7	2019	●	↑	Paraguay	32.4	2019	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	49.1	2019	●	↓	St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
Romania	25.7	2019	●	↑	Kenya	32.4	2019	●	↓	Russian Federation	50.3	2019	●	↓	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
United States	25.7	2019	●	↑	Lebanon	32.4	2019	●	→	Bangladesh	50.7	2019	●	↓	Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
Senegal	25.8	2019	●	↑	Ukraine	32.5	2019	●	↑	Singapore	51.4	2019	●	→	Vanuatu	NA	NA	●	●
Guyana	26.6	2019	●	↑															

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population) (OECD Member States)

The prison population is composed of persons held in prisons, penal institutions, or correctional institutions.

Source: UNODC (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Iceland	39.1	2017	●	↑	Canada	113.4	2016	●	→
Japan	40.6	2017	●	↑	Spain	126.9	2017	●	↑
Finland	55.8	2017	●	↑	Portugal	131.5	2017	●	↗
Sweden	57.6	2017	●	↑	Mexico	140.9	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	61.4	2017	●	↑	United Kingdom	141.3	2017	●	→
Slovenia	63.3	2017	●	↑	Australia	168.5	2017	●	↓
Denmark	63.4	2017	●	↑	Hungary	178.4	2017	●	→
Norway	63.6	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	192.3	2017	●	↓
Germany	76.6	2017	●	↑	Latvia	193.1	2017	●	↑
Switzerland	77.4	2017	●	↑	Poland	195.1	2017	●	↗
Ireland	78.5	2017	●	↑	Estonia	196.6	2017	●	↑
Belgium	88.1	2017	●	↑	Czech Republic	208.7	2017	●	↓
Greece	89.7	2017	●	↑	New Zealand	221.7	2017	●	↓
Austria	99.5	2017	●	↑	Lithuania	228.3	2017	●	↑
Italy	100.5	2017	●	↓	Chile	231.3	2017	●	↑
France	106.1	2017	●	→	Israel	232.2	2017	●	↗
Korea, Rep.	108.3	2017	●	→	Turkey	322.0	2017	●	↓
Luxembourg	111.5	2017	●	→	United States	671.1	2016	●	→

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

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Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)

The sum of public expenditure on health from domestic sources and general government expenditure on education (current, capital, and transfers) expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Source: UNESCO (2020); WHO (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Kiribati	23.9	2001	●	●	Bhutan	9.4	2016	●	↑	Tajikistan	7.2	2015	●	↑
Cuba	22.5	2010	●	●	Ecuador	9.2	2015	●	↓	Peru	7.1	2016	●	↑
Marshall Islands	22.5	2003	●	●	Cyprus	9.2	2016	●	↓	Vietnam	7.0	2016	●	↓
Norway	16.9	2016	●	↑	Poland	9.2	2016	●	↓	Saudi Arabia	7.0	2008	●	●
Sweden	16.8	2016	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	9.2	2016	●	↓	Senegal	7.0	2016	●	↓
Denmark	16.2	2014	●	●	Zimbabwe	9.2	2014	●	●	Kenya	7.0	2016	●	↓
Lesotho	16.2	2008	●	●	Mozambique	9.1	2016	●	↑	Turkey *	7.0	2015	●	↓
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	15.7	2015	●	●	Ireland	9.0	2016	●	↓	Dominica	7.0	2015	●	●
United States *	15.3	2018	●	↑	Luxembourg	9.0	2015	●	↓	Georgia	6.9	2016	●	↑
Belgium	15.0	2016	●	↑	Jamaica	9.0	2016	●	↓	Romania	6.9	2016	●	↓
Finland	14.2	2016	●	↑	Serbia	8.9	2016	●	↓	Thailand	6.8	2013	●	●
Germany	14.2	2016	●	↑	Korea, Rep. *	8.9	2017	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	6.8	2008	●	●
Iceland	14.2	2016	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	8.9	2009	●	●	Russian Federation	6.7	2016	●	↓
Solomon Islands	14.1	2010	●	●	Greece *	8.9	2018	●	↓	Malaysia	6.7	2016	●	↓
Botswana	14.1	2009	●	●	Belarus	8.8	2016	●	↑	Albania	6.7	2016	●	↑
Netherlands	13.9	2016	●	↑	Uzbekistan	8.6	2016	●	↓	Syrian Arab Republic	6.7	2009	●	●
New Zealand	13.7	2016	●	↑	Guyana	8.6	2016	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	6.6	2016	●	↑
United Kingdom	13.3	2016	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	8.5	2016	●	●	Côte d'Ivoire	6.5	2016	●	↑
France *	13.2	2018	●	↑	Lithuania	8.4	2016	●	↓	Burundi	6.5	2016	●	↓
Austria	13.1	2016	●	↑	Namibia	8.4	2014	●	●	Togo	6.4	2016	●	↑
Switzerland	12.8	2016	●	↑	Andorra	8.4	2016	●	↑	Tonga	6.3	2004	●	●
Costa Rica	12.7	2016	●	↑	El Salvador	8.3	2016	●	↑	Lebanon	6.3	2013	●	●
Japan	12.3	2016	●	↑	Samoa	8.3	2016	●	●	Ghana	6.2	2016	●	↓
Canada *	11.9	2015	●	↑	Barbados	8.3	2016	●	↓	Grenada	6.2	2003	●	●
Maldives	11.8	2016	●	↑	Cabo Verde	8.3	2016	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	6.1	2015	●	↑
Eswatini	11.6	2014	●	●	Colombia	8.2	2016	●	↓	Madagascar	6.1	2016	●	↑
Australia	11.6	2016	●	↑	Seychelles	8.2	2016	●	↑	Fiji	5.9	2013	●	●
Czech Republic	11.4	2016	●	↑	Latvia	8.1	2016	●	↓	Bahrain	5.9	2015	●	↑
Uruguay	11.3	2016	●	●	Bulgaria	8.1	2013	●	●	Rwanda	5.8	2016	●	↓
Belize	11.2	2016	●	↑	North Macedonia	8.0	2002	●	●	Burkina Faso	5.8	2015	●	↓
Palau	11.2	2002	●	●	St. Lucia	8.0	2016	●	↑	Ethiopia	5.8	2015	●	↑
Argentina	11.2	2016	●	↑	San Marino	7.9	2011	●	●	Antigua and Barbuda	5.8	2009	●	●
Slovenia	10.9	2016	●	↑	Ukraine	7.9	2016	●	↓	Qatar	5.7	2014	●	●
Malta	10.9	2015	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	7.8	2016	●	↑	Nepal	5.6	2016	●	↑
Portugal	10.8	2015	●	↑	Morocco	7.8	2009	●	●	Niger	5.6	2016	●	↓
Spain	10.6	2016	●	↑	Mexico	7.8	2016	●	↓	Kuwait	5.6	2006	●	●
Tunisia	10.6	2015	●	↑	Paraguay	7.6	2016	●	↓	Zambia	5.5	2016	●	●
Italy	10.5	2016	●	↑	Vanuatu	7.6	2015	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	5.3	2008	●	●
Israel	10.4	2016	●	↑	Timor-Leste	7.6	2016	●	↑	Sri Lanka	5.1	2016	●	↑
Chile	10.3	2016	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	7.6	2016	●	↓	Angola	5.1	2010	●	●
South Africa	10.3	2016	●	↑	Mauritius	7.5	2016	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	5.1	2003	●	●
Estonia	10.2	2016	●	↑	Malawi	7.5	2016	●	↑	Kazakhstan	5.1	2016	●	●
Croatia	10.1	2013	●	●	Oman	7.4	2013	●	●	Guatemala	5.0	2016	●	↓
Brazil	10.0	2015	●	↑	Djibouti	7.4	2016	●	●	Sierra Leone	4.9	2016	●	↑
Moldova	10.0	2016	●	↓	Algeria	7.4	2008	●	●	Indonesia	4.8	2015	●	↑
Slovak Republic	9.6	2016	●	↑	Panama	7.3	2011	●	●	Benin	4.8	2016	●	↓
Hungary	9.6	2016	●	↑	Mongolia	7.3	2016	●	↑	Sudan	4.8	2009	●	●
Nicaragua	9.4	2016	●	↑	Jordan	7.3	2016	●	●	Afghanistan	4.8	2016	●	↑
Honduras	9.4	2015	●	↑						Chad	4.7	2013	●	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	4.7	2015	●	●
										India	4.7	2013	●	●
										Tanzania	4.6	2014	●	●
										Singapore	4.6	2013	●	●
										Armenia	4.4	2016	●	↑
										Turkmenistan	4.3	2012	●	●
										Mali	4.3	2016	●	↑
										Azerbaijan	4.3	2016	●	↑
										Mauritania	4.2	2016	●	↓
										Gabon	4.2	2014	●	●
										The Bahamas	4.1	2000	●	●
										Philippines	4.0	2009	●	●
										Guinea-Bissau	4.0	2013	●	●
										Pakistan	3.8	2016	●	↑
										Dominican Republic	3.7	2007	●	●
										Lao PDR	3.6	2014	●	●
										Uganda	3.6	2016	●	↑
										Comoros	3.5	2015	●	↑
										Cameroon	3.3	2016	●	↓
										Haiti	3.3	2016	●	↓
										Guinea	3.2	2016	●	↑
										Cambodia	3.1	2014	●	●
										Liberia	3.1	2014	●	●
										The Gambia	2.9	2016	●	↓
										Monaco	2.8	2016	●	↓
										Eritrea	2.8	2006	●	●
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	2.6	2016	●	↑
										Central African Republic	2.0	2011	●	●
										Bangladesh	2.0	2016	●	↓
										Myanmar	1.0	2011	●	●
										Bolivia	NA	NA	●	●
										Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	NA	●	●
										China	NA	NA	●	●
										Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Iraq	NA	NA	●	●
										Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
										Libya	NA	NA	●	●
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
										Montenegro	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										Nigeria	NA	NA	●	●
										Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Somalia	NA	NA	●	●
										South Sudan	NA	NA	●	●
										Suriname	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
										United Arab Emirates	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↑ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

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For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)

The amount of official development assistance (ODA) as a share of gross national income (GNI). It includes grants, "soft" loans (where the grant element is at least 25% of the total) and the provision of technical assistance, and excludes grants and loans for military purposes.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
United Arab Emirates	1.0	2017	●	↑	Japan	0.2	2017	●	→
Sweden	1.0	2017	●	↑	New Zealand	0.2	2017	●	↓
Luxembourg	1.0	2017	●	↑	Malta	0.2	2017	●	→
Norway	1.0	2017	●	↑	Spain	0.2	2017	●	↗
Denmark	0.7	2017	●	↑	Portugal	0.2	2017	●	↓
United Kingdom	0.7	2017	●	↑	United States	0.2	2017	●	↓
Germany	0.7	2017	●	↑	Estonia	0.2	2017	●	→
Netherlands	0.6	2017	●	↓	Greece	0.2	2017	●	→
Liechtenstein	0.5	2014	●	●	Slovenia	0.2	2017	●	→
Switzerland	0.5	2017	●	↓	Czech Republic	0.2	2017	●	→
Belgium	0.5	2017	●	↓	Korea, Rep.	0.1	2017	●	→
France	0.4	2017	●	↗	Lithuania	0.1	2017	●	→
Finland	0.4	2017	●	↓	Poland	0.1	2017	●	→
Ireland	0.3	2017	●	↓	Slovak Republic	0.1	2017	●	→
Austria	0.3	2017	●	→	Israel	0.1	2017	●	→
Italy	0.3	2017	●	↑	Hungary	0.1	2017	●	→
Iceland	0.3	2017	●	↗	Latvia	0.1	2017	●	→
Canada	0.3	2017	●	→	Cyprus	0.1	2015	●	●
Australia	0.2	2017	●	↓					

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

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Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)

Government revenue measured as cash receipts from taxes, social contributions, and other revenues such as fines, fees, rent, and income from property or sales. Grants are also considered as revenue but are excluded here.

Source: IMF (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Kiribati	100.5	2017	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	23.3	2016	●	↓	Tanzania	13.7	2018	●	→
Nauru	96.8	2017	●	↑	Bolivia	23.3	2007	●	●	Tajikistan	13.5	2004	●	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	44.7	2018	●	↑	Jordan	23.2	2017	●	↓	Sri Lanka	13.3	2018	●	→
Algeria	* 40.4	2011	●	●	Georgia	23.0	2018	●	→	India	12.9	2017	●	→
Bosnia and Herzegovina	38.9	2018	●	↑	Colombia	22.9	2017	●	↓	Guinea-Bissau	12.7	2017	●	●
Timor-Leste	38.4	2017	●	↑	Nepal	22.9	2017	●	↑	Afghanistan	12.2	2017	●	↗
Azerbaijan	35.1	2017	●	↑	Mauritius	22.6	2018	●	↓	Indonesia	12.2	2017	●	↓
Lesotho	33.8	2017	●	↑	Armenia	22.5	2018	●	↓	Madagascar	11.4	2018	●	→
Solomon Islands	33.8	2018	●	↑	Uzbekistan	22.3	2018	●	→	Guatemala	11.0	2016	●	↓
Samoa	33.1	2018	●	↑	Kenya	22.0	2017	●	→	Bangladesh	10.2	2016	●	↓
Serbia	32.8	2012	●	●	Vietnam	* 21.5	2013	●	●	The Gambia	10.1	2009	●	●
Bulgaria	32.8	2017	●	↑	St. Lucia	21.4	2017	●	↓	Sudan	9.5	2016	●	↓
Marshall Islands	32.2	2018	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	21.0	2015	●	●	Ethiopia	9.0	2018	●	↓
Ukraine	32.1	2018	●	↑	Grenada	* 20.4	2014	●	●	Central African Republic	7.5	2016	●	↑
Namibia	31.6	2018	●	↑	Togo	20.3	2018	●	→	Nigeria	* 5.0	2013	●	●
Tunisia	31.4	2012	●	●	Rwanda	20.0	2017	●	↗	Somalia	0.0	2018	●	●
South Africa	30.9	2017	●	↑	Cambodia	19.9	2018	●	↗	Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Turkey	30.7	2018	●	↑	Lebanon	19.8	2017	●	↓	Antigua and Barbuda*	NA	NA	●	●
Vanuatu	30.3	2018	●	↑	Thailand	19.5	2018	●	↓	The Bahamas	NA	NA	●	●
Belarus	29.5	2017	●	↑	Argentina	19.4	2017	●	↓	Bahrain	NA	NA	●	●
Belize	29.4	2017	●	↑	Senegal	19.2	2015	●	●	Barbados	NA	NA	●	●
Jamaica	29.3	2017	●	↑	Burkina Faso	18.9	2018	●	→	Benin	NA	NA	●	●
Cabo Verde	28.8	2017	●	↑	Mexico	18.9	2018	●	→	Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	●	●
Romania	28.6	2017	●	↓	Bhutan	18.5	2017	●	↓	Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	●	●
Kyrgyz Republic	28.6	2018	●	↓	Malawi	18.1	2018	●	→	Burundi	NA	NA	●	●
Moldova	27.7	2018	●	↑	Paraguay	17.4	2017	●	→	Chad	NA	NA	●	●
Russian Federation	27.5	2018	●	↗	Mali	17.4	2017	●	↑	Chile	NA	NA	●	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	27.2	2017	●	→	Equatorial Guinea	17.2	2017	●	↓	Comoros	NA	NA	●	●
Ghana	27.2	2015	●	●	Sierra Leone	* 17.1	2018	●	↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
Brazil	27.2	2017	●	↑	Peru	17.0	2017	●	↓	Croatia	NA	NA	●	●
North Macedonia	26.8	2018	●	↗	Zimbabwe	16.9	2017	●	↓	Cuba	NA	NA	●	●
Botswana	26.8	2018	●	↓	Zambia	16.9	2017	●	↓	Djibouti	NA	NA	●	●
Fiji	26.4	2018	●	↑	Nicaragua	16.8	2018	●	→	Ecuador	NA	NA	●	●
Dominica	* 26.3	2014	●	●	Gabon	16.8	2018	●	↓	Eritrea	NA	NA	●	●
Iraq	26.3	2016	●	↓	Côte d'Ivoire	16.5	2017	●	↗	Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
Morocco	25.8	2018	●	↓	Angola	16.4	2017	●	↓	Guyana	NA	NA	●	●
Suriname	* 25.7	2012	●	●	Philippines	16.3	2018	●	→	Haiti	NA	NA	●	●
Maldives	25.7	2014	●	●	Malaysia	16.1	2018	●	↓	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
Tonga	25.6	2017	●	↑	Kazakhstan	16.0	2018	●	↓	Kuwait	NA	NA	●	●
Albania	25.6	2018	●	↗	Papua New Guinea	15.9	2018	●	↓	Libya	NA	NA	●	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	25.4	2009	●	●	Myanmar	15.8	2017	●	↓	Mauritania	NA	NA	●	●
Costa Rica	25.2	2018	●	↗	China	15.8	2016	●	↓	Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
El Salvador	25.1	2017	●	↑	Liberia	15.7	2013	●	●	Montenegro	NA	NA	●	●
Mongolia	24.9	2017	●	↓	Dominican Republic	15.2	2018	●	→	Niger	NA	NA	●	●
Eswatini	* 24.5	2018	●	↓	Cameroon	15.1	2017	●	↓	Oman	* NA	NA	●	●
Mozambique	* 23.8	2018	●	↓	Uganda	15.0	2018	●	→	Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Honduras	23.4	2015	●	●	São Tomé and Príncipe*	14.5	2018	●	↓	Panama	* NA	NA	●	●
					Pakistan	* 14.4	2015	●	●	Qatar	NA	NA	●	●
					Lao PDR	* 14.3	2018	●	↓	San Marino	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

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Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)

The Corporate Tax Haven Score measures a jurisdiction's potential to poach the tax base of others, as enshrined in its laws, regulations and documented administrative practices. For countries with multiple jurisdictions, the value of the worst-performing jurisdiction was retained.

Source: Tax Justice Network (2019)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating		Country	Value	Year	Rating		Country	Value	Year	Rating		Country	Value	Year	Rating	
Afghanistan	*	0.0	2019	●	Georgia	*	0.0	2019	●	Oman	*	0.0	2019	●	Portugal	45.8	2019	●	
Albania	*	0.0	2019	●	Grenada	*	0.0	2019	●	Pakistan	*	0.0	2019	●	Tanzania	46.1	2019	●	
Algeria	*	0.0	2019	●	Guatemala	*	0.0	2019	●	Palau	*	0.0	2019	●	South Africa	47.1	2019	●	
Angola	*	0.0	2019	●	Guinea	*	0.0	2019	●	Papua New Guinea	*	0.0	2019	●	The Gambia	48.0	2019	●	
Antigua and Barbuda*	0.0	2019	●		Guinea-Bissau	*	0.0	2019	●	Paraguay	*	0.0	2019	●	Liberia	49.0	2019	●	
Argentina	*	0.0	2019	●	Guyana	*	0.0	2019	●	Peru	*	0.0	2019	●	Ghana	49.5	2019	●	
Armenia	*	0.0	2019	●	Haiti	*	0.0	2019	●	Philippines	*	0.0	2019	●	Slovenia	49.6	2019	●	
Australia	*	0.0	2019	●	Honduras	*	0.0	2019	●	Russian Federation	*	0.0	2019	●	Italy	50.5	2019	●	
Azerbaijan	*	0.0	2019	●	Iceland	*	0.0	2019	●	Rwanda	*	0.0	2019	●	Kenya	50.8	2019	●	
Bangladesh	*	0.0	2019	●	India	*	0.0	2019	●	Samoa	*	0.0	2019	●	Austria	51.6	2019	●	
Barbados	*	0.0	2019	●	Indonesia	*	0.0	2019	●	São Tomé and Príncipe*	0.0	2019	●	Denmark	51.7	2019	●		
Belarus	*	0.0	2019	●	Iran, Islamic Rep.	*	0.0	2019	●	Saudi Arabia	*	0.0	2019	●	Germany	52.3	2019	●	
Belize	*	0.0	2019	●	Iraq	*	0.0	2019	●	Senegal	*	0.0	2019	●	Slovak Republic	53.0	2019	●	
Benin	*	0.0	2019	●	Israel	*	0.0	2019	●	Serbia	*	0.0	2019	●	Croatia	54.5	2019	●	
Bhutan	*	0.0	2019	●	Jamaica	*	0.0	2019	●	Sierra Leone	*	0.0	2019	●	Spain	54.5	2019	●	
Bolivia	*	0.0	2019	●	Japan	*	0.0	2019	●	Solomon Islands	*	0.0	2019	●	Lithuania	54.8	2019	●	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	*	0.0	2019	●	Jordan	*	0.0	2019	●	Somalia	*	0.0	2019	●	Finland	55.0	2019	●	
Brazil	*	0.0	2019	●	Kazakhstan	*	0.0	2019	●	South Sudan	*	0.0	2019	●	Botswana	55.3	2019	●	
Brunei Darussalam	*	0.0	2019	●	Kiribati	*	0.0	2019	●	Sri Lanka	*	0.0	2019	●	Bulgaria	55.6	2019	●	
Burkina Faso	*	0.0	2019	●	Korea, Dem. Rep.	*	0.0	2019	●	St. Kitts and Nevis	*	0.0	2019	●	Romania	55.6	2019	●	
Burundi	*	0.0	2019	●	Korea, Rep.	*	0.0	2019	●	St. Lucia	*	0.0	2019	●	France	55.7	2019	●	
Cabo Verde	*	0.0	2019	●	Kuwait	*	0.0	2019	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	*	0.0	2019	●	Sweden	56.0	2019	●	
Cambodia	*	0.0	2019	●	Kyrgyz Republic	*	0.0	2019	●	Sudan	*	0.0	2019	●	China	58.3	2019	●	
Cameroon	*	0.0	2019	●	Lao PDR	*	0.0	2019	●	Suriname	*	0.0	2019	●	Czech Republic	58.9	2019	●	
Canada	*	0.0	2019	●	Lesotho	*	0.0	2019	●	Syrian Arab Republic*	0.0	2019	●	San Marino	61.5	2019	●		
Central African Republic	*	0.0	2019	●	Libya	*	0.0	2019	●	Tajikistan	*	0.0	2019	●	Estonia	66.5	2019	●	
Chad	*	0.0	2019	●	Madagascar	*	0.0	2019	●	Thailand	*	0.0	2019	●	Monaco	67.6	2019	●	
Chile	*	0.0	2019	●	Malawi	*	0.0	2019	●	Timor-Leste	*	0.0	2019	●	Belgium	67.8	2019	●	
Colombia	*	0.0	2019	●	Malaysia	*	0.0	2019	●	Togo	*	0.0	2019	●	Seychelles	68.1	2019	●	
Comoros	*	0.0	2019	●	Maldives	*	0.0	2019	●	Tonga	*	0.0	2019	●	Latvia	68.1	2019	●	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	*	0.0	2019	●	Mali	*	0.0	2019	●	Trinidad and Tobago*	0.0	2019	●	Andorra	69.0	2019	●		
Congo, Rep.	*	0.0	2019	●	Marshall Islands	*	0.0	2019	●	Tunisia	*	0.0	2019	●	Hungary	69.1	2019	●	
Costa Rica	*	0.0	2019	●	Mauritania	*	0.0	2019	●	Turkey	*	0.0	2019	●	Liechtenstein	69.5	2019	●	
Côte d'Ivoire	*	0.0	2019	●	Mexico	*	0.0	2019	●	Turkmenistan	*	0.0	2019	●	Cyprus	71.1	2019	●	
Cuba	*	0.0	2019	●	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	*	0.0	2019	●	Tuvalu	*	0.0	2019	●	Panama	71.8	2019	●	
Djibouti	*	0.0	2019	●	Moldova	*	0.0	2019	●	Uganda	*	0.0	2019	●	Luxembourg	72.4	2019	●	
Dominica	*	0.0	2019	●	Mongolia	*	0.0	2019	●	Ukraine	*	0.0	2019	●	Lebanon	72.8	2019	●	
Dominican Republic*	0.0	2019	●		Montenegro	*	0.0	2019	●	Uruguay	*	0.0	2019	●	Malta	73.5	2019	●	
Ecuador	*	0.0	2019	●	Morocco	*	0.0	2019	●	Uzbekistan	*	0.0	2019	●	Ireland	75.7	2019	●	
Egypt, Arab Rep.	*	0.0	2019	●	Mozambique	*	0.0	2019	●	Vanuatu	*	0.0	2019	●	Netherlands	78.0	2019	●	
El Salvador	*	0.0	2019	●	Myanmar	*	0.0	2019	●	Venezuela, RB	*	0.0	2019	●	Mauritius	79.8	2019	●	
Equatorial Guinea	*	0.0	2019	●	Namibia	*	0.0	2019	●	Vietnam	*	0.0	2019	●	Singapore	81.4	2019	●	
Eritrea	*	0.0	2019	●	Nepal	*	0.0	2019	●	Yemen, Rep.	*	0.0	2019	●	Switzerland	83.3	2019	●	
Eswatini	*	0.0	2019	●	New Zealand	*	0.0	2019	●	Zambia	*	0.0	2019	●	United Arab Emirates	98.3	2019	●	
Ethiopia	*	0.0	2019	●	Nicaragua	*	0.0	2019	●	Zimbabwe	*	0.0	2019	●	The Bahamas	100.0	2019	●	
Fiji	*	0.0	2019	●	Niger	*	0.0	2019	●	Greece	39.1	2019	●	United Kingdom	100.0	2019	●		
Gabon	*	0.0	2019	●	Nigeria	*	0.0	2019	●	Poland	40.4	2019	●	Bahrain	* NA NA	●			
					North Macedonia	*	0.0	2019	●	United States	43.2	2019	●	Nauru	* NA NA	●			
					Norway	*	0.0	2019	●					Qatar	* NA NA	●			

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst) (OECD Member States)

The Index measures the contribution of each jurisdiction to financial secrecy, on a scale from 0 (best) to 100 (worst). It is calculated using qualitative data to prepare a secrecy score for each jurisdiction and quantitative data to create a global scale weighting for each jurisdiction according to its share of offshore financial services activity in the global total. For countries with multiple jurisdictions, the average score of the jurisdictions was used.

Source: Tax Justice Network (2020)

Year of reference: 2020 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating				
Slovenia	37.6	2020	●	Portugal	54.0	2020	●
Estonia	43.1	2020	●	Czech Republic	55.4	2020	●
Spain	44.0	2020	●	Luxembourg	55.5	2020	●
Norway	44.3	2020	●	Poland	55.6	2020	●
Belgium	45.1	2020	●	Chile	55.8	2020	●
Denmark	45.3	2020	●	Canada	55.8	2020	●
Sweden	45.7	2020	●	Austria	56.5	2020	●
Ireland	48.2	2020	●	Iceland	57.4	2020	●
France	49.9	2020	●	Israel	58.7	2020	●
Australia	50.1	2020	●	Latvia	59.1	2020	●
Lithuania	50.3	2020	●	Turkey	59.5	2020	●
Italy	50.4	2020	●	Korea, Rep.	61.6	2020	●
Slovak Republic	50.9	2020	●	Japan	62.9	2020	●
Greece	51.5	2020	●	New Zealand	64.8	2020	●
Germany	51.7	2020	●	United States	70.0	2020	●
Finland	52.1	2020	●	United Kingdom	70.8	2020	●
Mexico	52.8	2020	●	Netherlands	71.8	2020	●
Hungary	53.8	2020	●	Switzerland	74.1	2020	●



Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion) (OECD Member States)

Estimation of how much profit is shifted into tax havens and how much non-haven countries lose in profits from such shifting. Based on macroeconomic data known as foreign affiliates statistics. Negative values indicate profit shifting.

Source: Zucman et al. (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating			
United States	113.7	2016	●	Hungary	3.7	2016 ●
Germany	65.4	2016	●	Portugal	3.3	2016 ●
France	36.0	2016	●	Finland	3.2	2016 ●
Italy	24.0	2016	●	Israel	2.4	2016 ●
Canada	15.2	2016	●	Czech Republic	2.2	2016 ●
Australia	15.2	2016	●	New Zealand	1.9	2016 ●
Spain	14.7	2016	●	Greece	1.7	2016 ●
United Kingdom	12.8	2016	●	Slovenia	0.9	2016 ●
Japan	11.8	2016	●	Slovak Republic	0.9	2016 ●
Mexico	11.1	2016	●	Iceland	0.5	2016 ●
Sweden	10.3	2016	●	Estonia	0.3	2016 ●
Norway	6.2	2016	●	Latvia	0.3	2016 ●
Chile	5.3	2016	●	Belgium	-15.2	2016 ●
Korea, Rep.	4.7	2016	●	Luxembourg	-50.1	2016 ●
Denmark	4.5	2016	●	Switzerland	-73.2	2016 ●
Austria	4.3	2016	●	Netherlands	-104.6	2016 ●
Poland	4.2	2016	●	Ireland	-117.1	2016 ●
Turkey	3.9	2016	●	Lithuania	NA	NA ●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org