

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **144** (OF 166)



## SPILOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

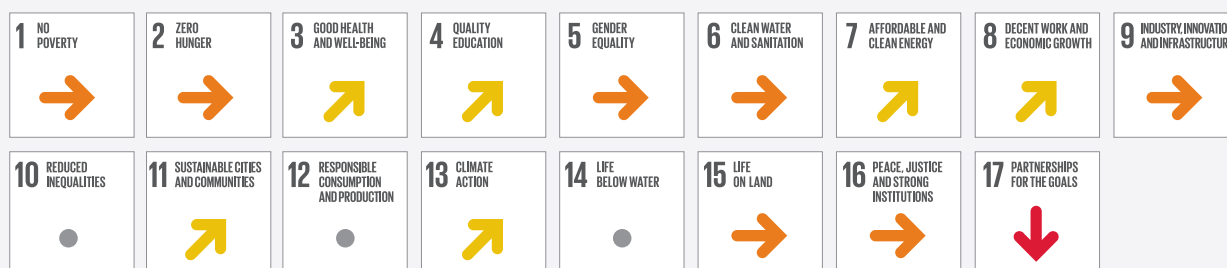


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	Value	Year	Rating Trend	Population using the internet (%)	Value	Year	Rating Trend	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	39.3	2020	● →	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	47.0	2017	● ↗	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	● ●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)							
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	20.6	2017	● ↗	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)							
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	25.5	2014	● ↗	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities							
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.0	2014	● ↗	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)							
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	16.5	2016	● ↓	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)							
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	4.0	2017	● ↓	Satisfaction with public transport (%)							
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2017	● →	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production							
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	● →	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)							
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Electronic waste (kg/capita)							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	437	2017	● ↓	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)							
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17.2	2018	● ↗	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)							
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	54.4	2018	● ↗	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)							
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	329.0	2018	● ↗	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)							
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	8.6	2018	● ↗	SDG13 – Climate Action							
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	26.7	2016	● ↓	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)							
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	137	2016	● ●	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)							
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	26.9	2016	● ↓	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)							
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57.7	2016	● →	SDG14 – Life Below Water							
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	76.7	2017	● →	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)							
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	88.3	2014	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)							
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	2018	● →	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)							
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	63.0	2017	● ↗	Fish caught by trawling (%)							
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.4	2019	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)							
SDG4 – Quality Education				SDG15 – Life on Land							
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	82.5	2017	● ↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)							
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	67.4	2017	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)							
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	95.5	2018	● ●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)							
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)							
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	82.9	2014	● ↗	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)							
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	87.5	2018	● ↓	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions							
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	62.9	2019	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)							
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	9.6	2020	● →	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)							
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)							
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	69.0	2017	● →	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)							
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	58.4	2017	● →	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)							
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	75.7	2000	● ●	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)							
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	5.3	2018	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)							
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	6.3	2013	● ↗	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)							
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)							
Population with access to electricity (%)	73.5	2017	● ↗	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals							
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	49.7	2016	● ↗	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)							
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	NA	NA	● ●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)							
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)							
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.3	2018	● ●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)							
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.8	2018	● ●								
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	28.6	2011	● ●								
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	22.1	2019	● →								
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2010	● ↗								

\* Imputed data point