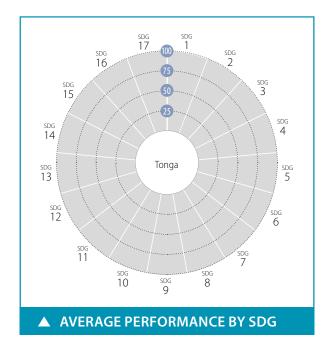
▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score Regional average score



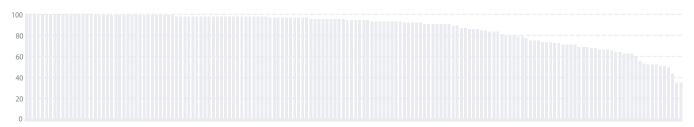


SDG Global rank NA (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD









































Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Notes: The full title of Goal 2"Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture". The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals



TONGA

SDG1 – No Poverty		Year Ra	_	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Ratin	ıg Trer
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	•	1	Population using the internet (%)	41.2	201	7 •	7
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	4.2	2020	•	1	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	65.1	2018	8 •	1
SDG2 – Zero Hunger Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	NIA	NA			Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	NA	N/	4	•
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)		2012		7	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 *	0.0	2020	0 🔵	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)		2012		^	universities (worst 0–100 best)	0.0	2020	0	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		2012		<u>_</u>	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	8 •	7
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		NA			Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	N/	4	•
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		NA		•	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		2015			Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.1	201	5	•
	1.0	2013		•	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	52	2017		A	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than	10.0	201	7	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		2017		A	2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (μ g/m³)	10.8	201.	/ -	Т
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		2018		T	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	201	7 •	1
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)			•	A	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	N/	4	•
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		NA			SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer,	INA	INA			Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.9	2012	2	
diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.3	2016	•	→	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.4	2016	6 •	•
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and	72	2016			Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	NA	N/	4	•
ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	/3	2016	_		SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	N/	4	•
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.8	2016	•	1	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	NA	N/	4	•
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73.4	2016	•	→	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	NA	N/	4	•
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	14.7	2017	•	1	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	95.5	2012	•		Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.5	201	7	1
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	81	2018	•	1	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	NA	N/	4	•
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	58.0	2017	•	→	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) *	0.0	2018	8	•
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	NA	NA	•	•	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
SDG4 – Quality Education					Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	5.9	2018	8	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	85.9	2015	•		Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	66.9	2019	9 🛑	1
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	78.7	2004	•	•	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	39.8	2014	4	1
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.4	2018	•	•	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	N/	4	•
SDG5 – Gender Equality					Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	N/	4	•
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	47.9	2012	•	→	SDG15 – Life on Land	0.3	2014	0 •	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.9	2018	•	Α.	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		2018		7
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		2019		→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA			•
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	7.4	2020	•	7	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		2019	9 •	•
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	INA	4	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2017	•	1	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	N/	4	•
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		2017		÷	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		NA			Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.0	2012	7	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		2018			Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)		201.		
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)		NA			Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the	7.4	201.	, •	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					city or area where they live (%)	NA	N/	4	•
Population with access to electricity (%)	98.0	2017	•	1	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	N/	4	•
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	59.2	2016	•	→	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	93.4	2018	8 •	•
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	NA	NA	•	•	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best) Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA NA		4	•
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD *		2019		
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.7	2018	•		per 100,000 population)				
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	NA	NA	•		Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	25.4	2019	9 •	1
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a	NA	NA	•	•	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				•	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	6.3	2004	4 •	
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force) Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		2019 NA		T	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	N/	4	•
					Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	25.6	201	7 •	1
					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019	0	

^{*} Imputed data point