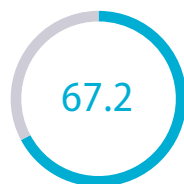


## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

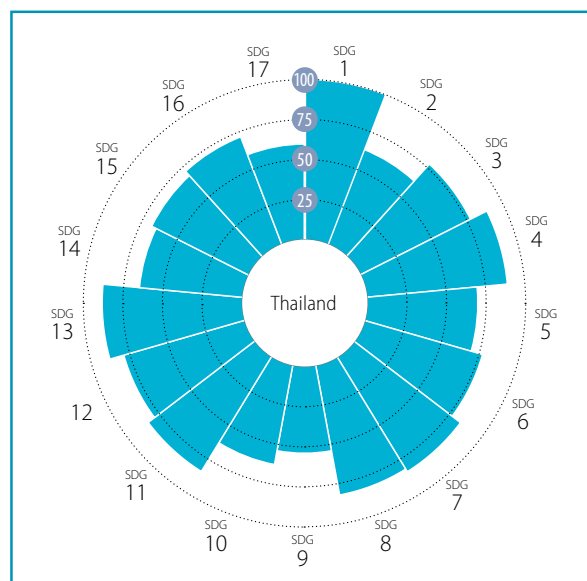
Index score



Regional average score



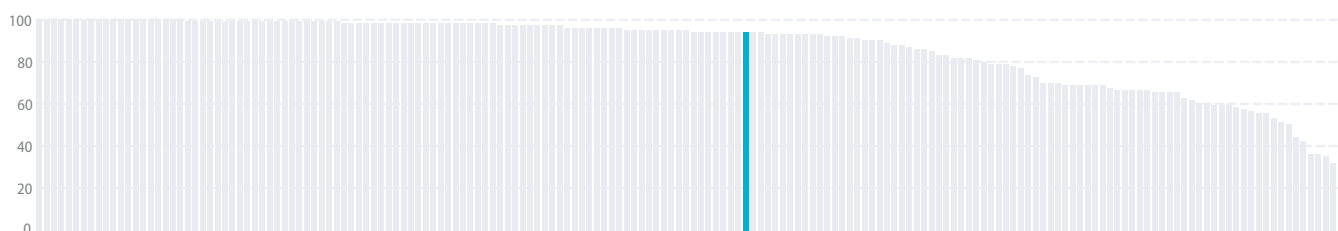
SDG Global rank **41** (OF 166)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

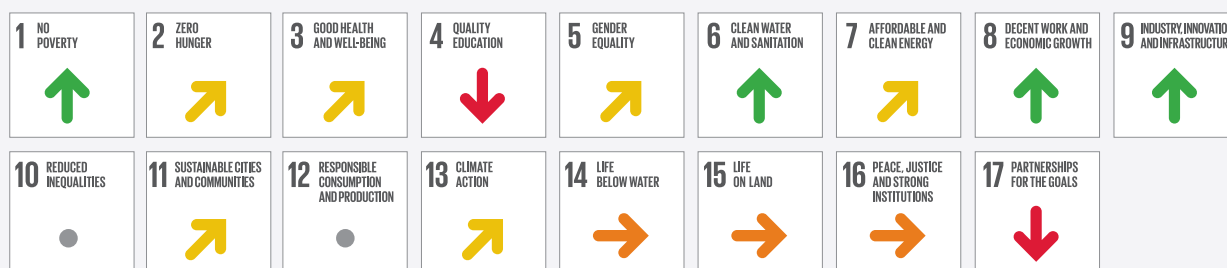


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

| SDG1 – No Poverty   |       |      |      | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|-------|------|------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)   | 0.0   | 2020 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)   | 0.0   | 2020 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| SDG2 – Zero Hunger  |       |      |      |       |      |        |       |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (%)  | 7.8   | 2017 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)   | 10.5  | 2016 | ●    | →     |      |        |       |
| Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)  | 5.4   | 2016 | ●    | →     |      |        |       |
| Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)   | 10.0  | 2016 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)  | 2.2   | 2017 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)   | 3.2   | 2017 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)   | 0.9   | 2015 | ●    | ↓     |      |        |       |
| SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being   |       |      |      |       |      |        |       |
| Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)   | 37    | 2017 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)   | 5.0   | 2018 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)   | 9.1   | 2018 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)  | 153.0 | 2018 | ●    | →     |      |        |       |
| New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)  | 0.1   | 2018 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)  | 14.5  | 2016 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)                      | 61    | 2016 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)   | 32.7  | 2016 | ●    | ↗     |      |        |       |
| Life expectancy at birth (years)  | 75.5  | 2016 | ●    | ↗     |      |        |       |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)   | 44.9  | 2017 | ●    | ↗     |      |        |       |
| Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)   | 99.1  | 2016 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)   | 96    | 2018 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)  | 80.0  | 2017 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)   | 6.0   | 2019 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| SDG4 – Quality Education  |       |      |      |       |      |        |       |
| Net primary enrollment rate (%)   | 98.1  | 2009 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| Lower secondary completion rate (%)   | 78.4  | 2017 | ●    | ↓     |      |        |       |
| Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)   | 98.1  | 2018 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| SDG5 – Gender Equality  |       |      |      |       |      |        |       |
| Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)                            | 89.2  | 2016 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)  | 93.8  | 2018 | ●    | →     |      |        |       |
| Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)  | 78.0  | 2019 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (%)  | 15.8  | 2020 | ●    | ↗     |      |        |       |
| SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation   |       |      |      |       |      |        |       |
| Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)   | 99.9  | 2017 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)   | 98.8  | 2017 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)   | 23.0  | 2005 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)  | 2.0   | 2018 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)  | 3.9   | 2013 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy  |       |      |      |       |      |        |       |
| Population with access to electricity (%)   | 100.0 | 2017 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)  | 74.4  | 2016 | ●    | →     |      |        |       |
| CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)                                     | 1.4   | 2017 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth  |       |      |      |       |      |        |       |
| Adjusted GDP growth (%)   | 0.1   | 2018 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)  | 8.9   | 2018 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)   | 81.6  | 2017 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)  | 0.8   | 2019 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)   | 0.3   | 2010 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure  |       |      |      |       |      |        |       |
| Population using the internet (%)   | 56.8  | 2018 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)   | 104.7 | 2018 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)   | 3.1   | 2018 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)                                     | 29.6  | 2020 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)  | 0.2   | 2018 | ●    | →     |      |        |       |
| Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)  | 0.8   | 2016 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities  |       |      |      |       |      |        |       |
| Gini coefficient adjusted for top income  | 40.9  | 2017 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities  |       |      |      |       |      |        |       |
| Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)  | 26.3  | 2017 | ●    | ↗     |      |        |       |
| Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)  | 86.8  | 2017 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Satisfaction with public transport (%)  | 75.7  | 2019 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production  |       |      |      |       |      |        |       |
| Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)   | 2.1   | 2015 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| Electronic waste (kg/capita)  | 7.4   | 2016 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)  | 28.4  | 2012 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| SO₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)   | 3.3   | 2012 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)   | 23.8  | 2010 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)  | 1.8   | 2010 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| SDG13 – Climate Action  |       |      |      |       |      |        |       |
| Energy-related CO₂ emissions (tCO₂/capita)  | 4.6   | 2017 | ●    | →     |      |        |       |
| CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)   | 0.6   | 2015 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)   | 1.7   | 2018 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| SDG14 – Life Below Water  |       |      |      |       |      |        |       |
| Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)   | 60.4  | 2018 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)   | 60.2  | 2019 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)   | 55.6  | 2014 | ●    | ↓     |      |        |       |
| Fish caught by trawling (%)   | 17.7  | 2014 | ●    | ↓     |      |        |       |
| Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)  | 0.1   | 2018 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| SDG15 – Life on Land  |       |      |      |       |      |        |       |
| Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)  | 71.3  | 2018 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)   | 43.6  | 2018 | ●    | →     |      |        |       |
| Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)   | 0.8   | 2019 | ●    | ↓     |      |        |       |
| Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)  | 0.2   | 2018 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)  | 1.0   | 2018 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions  |       |      |      |       |      |        |       |
| Homicides (per 100,000 population)  | 3.2   | 2016 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Unsented detainees (% of prison population)   | 17.2  | 2018 | ●    | ↑     |      |        |       |
| Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)                                       | 63.9  | 2019 | ●    | ↓     |      |        |       |
| Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)  | 4.3   | 2019 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)  | 99.5  | 2018 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)  | 36    | 2019 | ●    | ↓     |      |        |       |
| Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)   | 8.3   | 2016 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)   | 0.0   | 2019 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)  | 44.1  | 2019 | ●    | →     |      |        |       |
| SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals  |       |      |      |       |      |        |       |
| Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)  | 6.8   | 2013 | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) | NA    | NA   | ●    | ●     |      |        |       |
| Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)   | 19.5  | 2018 | ●    | ↓     |      |        |       |
| Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)  | *     | 0.0  | 2019 | ●     |      |        |       |

\* Imputed data point