

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

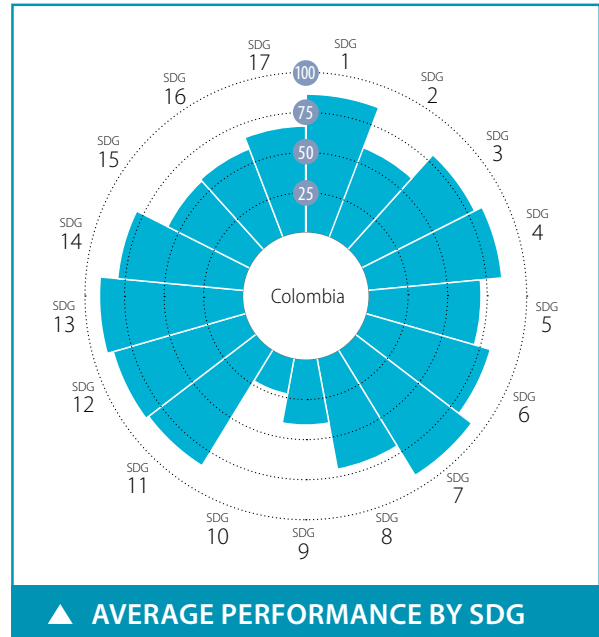
Index score



Regional average score

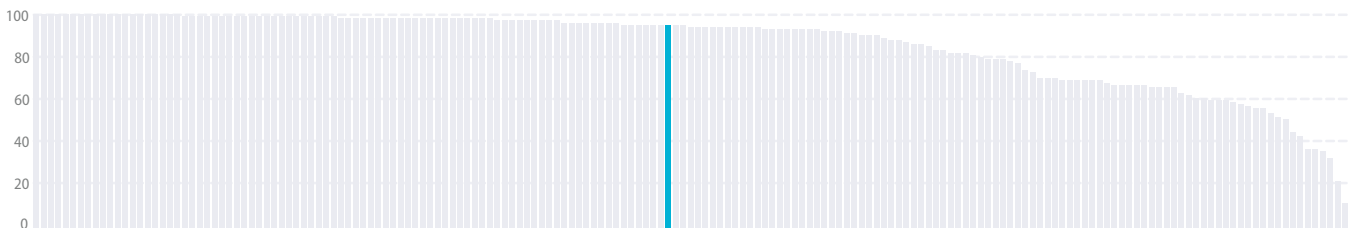


SDG Global rank **67** (OF 166)



SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	3.5	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	64.1	2018	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	55.2	2017	● ●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	11.3	2020	● ↗	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	52.3	2018	● ↑					
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	4.8	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.6	2020	● ●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	16.5	2017	● ↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.7	2010	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	● →	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	95.2	2017	● →	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.9	2010	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2017	● ↓	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	64.3	2019	● ↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.3	2016	● ↓	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2011	● ●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	● ↑					Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.6	2016	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.3	2017	● ↑					Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	11.8	2012	● ●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	● ↓					SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.6	2012	● ●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being								Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	24.6	2010	● ●	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	83	2017	● ↗	SDG13 – Climate Action				Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	2.5	2010	● ●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.8	2018	● ↑	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.7	2017	● ↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.2	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2015	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	65.2	2018	● ↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	33.0	2018	● →	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	4223.2	2018	● ●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	63.5	2019	● ↑	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	SDG15 – Life on Land				Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	11.8	2014	● ↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.8	2016	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	41.4	2018	● ↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	4.0	2014	● ↑	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	37	2016	● ●	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.3	2018	● ↑	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	18.5	2016	● ↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	● ↓	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.1	2016	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2	2018	● ●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	24.9	2017	● ↗	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	66.7	2017	● →	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	32.0	2018	● ↑	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.2	2016	● ↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	47.5	2019	● →	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2018	● ↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.2	2016	● ↓	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2019	● ●	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	76.0	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.8	2018	● ●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2019	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	22.9	2017	● ↓	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	37	2019	● →	
SDG4 – Quality Education								Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	7.8	2016	● ●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.9	2018	● ↑					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	75.7	2018	● →					Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	42.8	2019	● →	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	98.9	2018	● ●					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
SDG5 – Gender Equality								Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.2	2016	● ↓	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	86.6	2016	● ↑					For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.7	2018	● ↑					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	71.5	2019	● ↑									
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18.3	2020	● ↓									
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation												
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.3	2017	● ↑									
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	89.6	2017	● ↑									
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	1.8	2010	● ●									
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	25.6	2018	● ●									
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ /capita)	3.8	2013	● ↑									
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy												
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.6	2017	● ↑									
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	91.8	2016	● ↑									
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.0	2017	● ↑									
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth												
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.2	2018	● ●									
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.7	2018	● ●									
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.8	2017	● ↗									
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	9.7	2019	● ↓									
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	● ↑									

* Imputed data point