

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

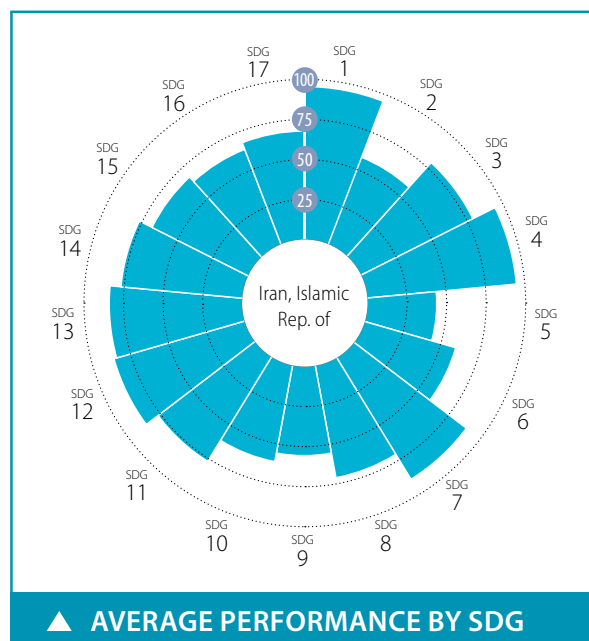
Index score



Regional average score

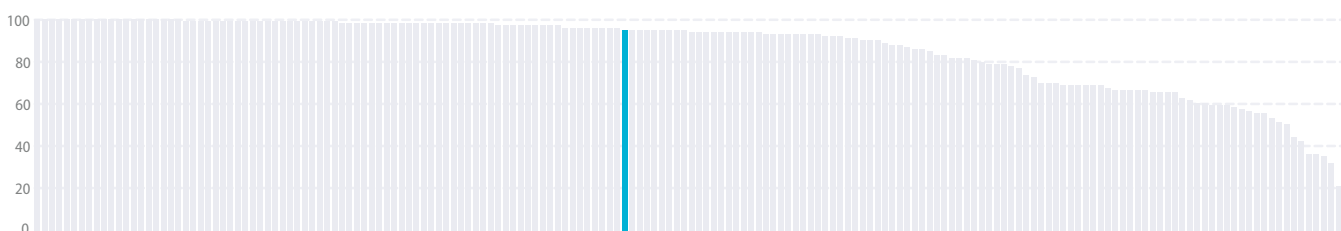


SDG Global rank 59 (OF 166)



## SPILOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

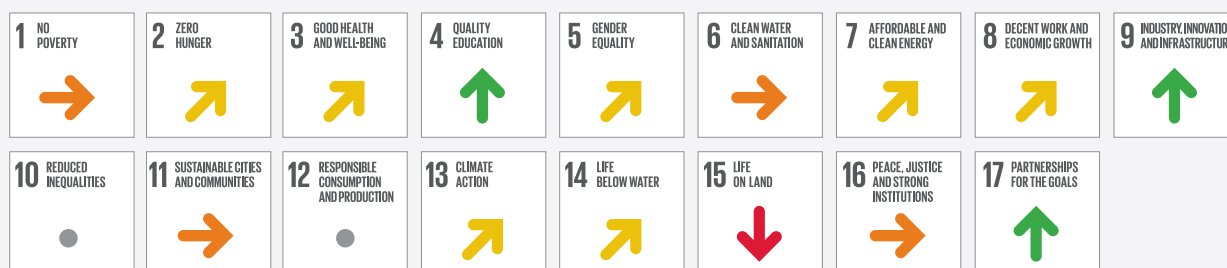


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value				Year				Rating				Trend			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				0.2				2020				●				↑							
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				4.2				2020				●				↓							
SDG2 – Zero Hunger																							
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				4.9				2017				●				↑							
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				6.8				2011				●				↑							
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				4.0				2011				●				↑							
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				25.8				2016				●				↓							
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.2				2017				●				↑							
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				2.3				2017				●				↑							
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				0.8				2015				●				→							
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being																							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				16				2017				●				↑							
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				8.9				2018				●				↑							
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				14.4				2018				●				↑							
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				14.0				2018				●				↑							
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				0.1				2018				●				↑							
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				14.8				2016				●				↑							
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				51				2016				●				●							
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				20.5				2016				●				↑							
Life expectancy at birth (years)				75.7				2016				●				↗							
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				40.6				2017				●				↓							
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				99.0				2014				●				●							
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				99				2018				●				↑							
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				72.0				2017				●				↑							
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				5.0				2019				●				↗							
SDG4 – Quality Education																							
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				99.7				2017				●				↑							
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				90.2				2017				●				↑							
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				98.1				2016				●				●							
SDG5 – Gender Equality																							
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				68.6				2011				●				↑							
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				98.0				2018				●				↑							
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				23.3				2019				●				→							
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				8.2				2020				●				→							
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation																							
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				95.2				2017				●				→							
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				88.4				2017				●				→							
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				81.4				2005				●				●							
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				3.7				2018				●				●							
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)				6.5				2013				●				↑							
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy																							
Population with access to electricity (%)				100.0				2017				●				↑							
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				98.5				2016				●				↑							
CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)				2.0				2017				●				↗							
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth																							
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				0.5				2018				●				●							
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				16.2				2018				●				●							
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				94.0				2017				●				↑							
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				11.4				2019				●				↓							
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				0.2				2010				●				↑							
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure																							
Population using the internet (%)				70.0				2018				●				↑							
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				68.2				2018				●				↑							
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				2.8				2018				●				●							
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				40.3				2020				●				●							
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.6				2018				●				↑							
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				0.3				2013				●				●							
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities																							
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				41.7				2016				●				●							
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities																							
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)				39.0				2017				●				↓							
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				95.8				2017				●				→							
Satisfaction with public transport (%)				64.6				2019				●				↑							
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production																							
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				0.8				2017				●				●							
Electronic waste (kg/capita)				7.8				2016				●				●							
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)				22.0				2012				●				●							
SO₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				2.3				2012				●				●							
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				26.8				2010				●				●							
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				1.4				2010				●				●							
SDG13 – Climate Action																							
Energy-related CO₂ emissions (tCO₂/capita)				8.1				2017				●				→							
CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)				0.5				2015				●				↑							
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				387.8				2017				●				●							
SDG14 – Life Below Water																							
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				60.3				2018				●				↑							
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				66.1				2019				●				→							
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				25.4				2014				●				↑							
Fish caught by trawling (%)				5.1				2014				●				↑							
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.0				2018				●				●							
SDG15 – Life on Land																							
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				45.0				2018				●				→							
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				36.2				2018				●				→							
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.8				2019				●				↓							
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				0.0				2018				●				●							
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.2				2018				●				●							
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions																							
Homicides (per 100,000 population)				2.5				2014				●				●							
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)				25.1				2015				●				●							
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				70.9				2019				●				↑							
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				3.5				2019				●				●							
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				98.6				2018				●				●							
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				26				2019				●				↓							
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				11.4				2016				●				●							
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)				0.0				2019				●				●							
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)				64.4				2019				●				→							
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals																							
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)				7.8				2016				●				↑							
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)				NA				NA				●				●							
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)				25.4				2009				●				●							
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)				*				0.0				2019				●							

\* Imputed data point