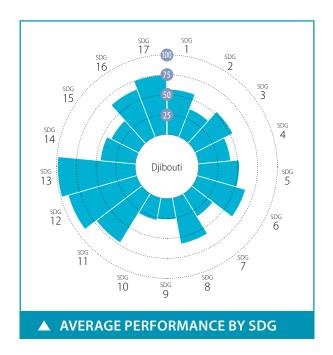# DJIBOUTI

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

54.6

Regional average score

53.1

SDG Global rank 138 (OF 166)

▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Djibouti

▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

| 1 NO POVERTY | 2 ZERO HUNGER | 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING | 4 QUALITY EDUCATION | 5 GENDER EQUALITY | 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION | 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY | 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH | 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE |
| 10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES | 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES | 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION | 13 CLIMATE ACTION | 14 LIFE BELOW WATER | 15 LIFE ON LAND | 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS | 17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS | SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS |

■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS

| 1 NO POVERTY ↗ | 2 ZERO HUNGER → | 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING ↗ | 4 QUALITY EDUCATION → | 5 GENDER EQUALITY ↗ | 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION ↗ | 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY → | 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH ↗ | 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE ↗ |
| 10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES ● | 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES ↗ | 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION ● | 13 CLIMATE ACTION ↑ | 14 LIFE BELOW WATER → | 15 LIFE ON LAND ↓ | 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS → | 17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS ● | |

↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

SDG1 – No Poverty

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%)	13.9	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%)	34.4	2020	●	↗

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	18.9	2017	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	33.5	2012	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.5	2012	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	13.5	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.9	2017	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2015	●	→

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	248	2017	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31.7	2018	●	↗
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	59.3	2018	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	260.0	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.6	2018	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	19.6	2016	●	↓
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	159	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	24.7	2013	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63.8	2016	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	18.8	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	87.4	2012	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	84	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	47.0	2017	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.4	2011	●	●

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	66.5	2019	●	→
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	49.9	2019	●	→
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions) *	44.9	2017	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.2	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.2	2020	●	↑

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	75.6	2017	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	63.6	2017	●	↗
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	6.3	2000	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	2.0	2013	●	↑

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)	60.2	2017	●	→
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	11.5	2016	●	→
CO$_2$ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO$_2$/TWh)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	7.1	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	12.3	2011	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	10.3	2019	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2010	●	↑

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)	55.7	2017	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	20.6	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) *	0.0	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	53.2	2017	●	●

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	45.6	2017	●	↓
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	97.9	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.8	2011	●	●

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2002	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2016	●	●
Production-based SO$_2$ emissions (kg/capita)	147.2	2012	●	●
SO$_2$ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.6	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	19.6	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.8	2010	●	●

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO$_2$ emissions (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.6	2017	●	↑
CO$_2$ emissions embodied in imports (tCO$_2$/capita)	0.1	2015	●	↑
CO$_2$ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) *	0.0	2018	●	●

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	51.6	2019	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.9	2018	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2018	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2019	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	NA	NA	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population) *	6.5	2015	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	38.0	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	71.6	2011	●	●
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	NA	NA	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	91.7	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	30	2019	●	↓
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	7.7	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) *	0.0	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	71.4	2019	●	↓

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	7.4	2016	●	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0	2019	●	●

* Imputed data point