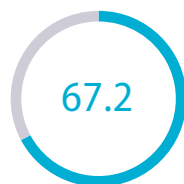


▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

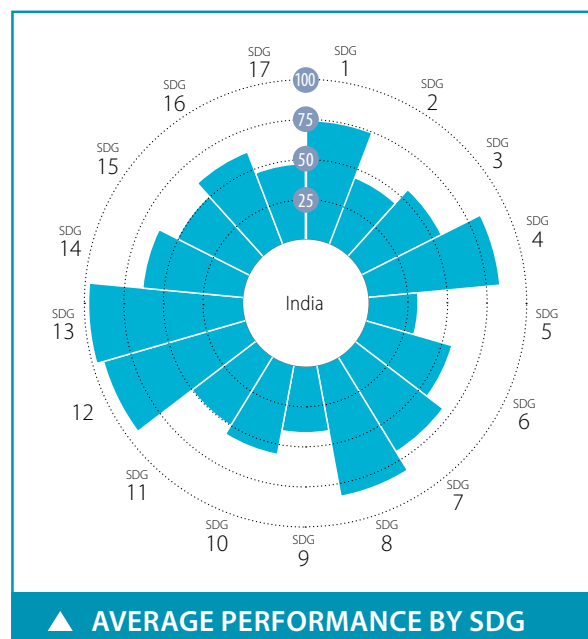
Index score



Regional average score

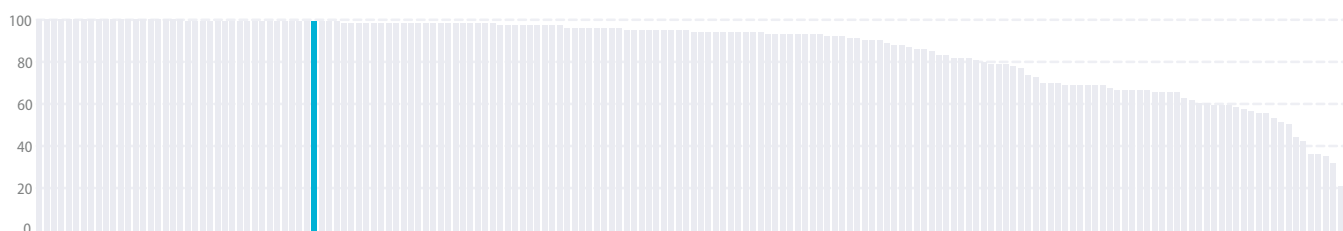


SDG Global rank 117 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



■ Major challenges ■ Significant challenges ■ Challenges remain ■ SDG achieved ■ Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



↓ Decreasing → Stagnating ↗ Moderately improving ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement ● Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	2.3	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	34.5	2017	● ↑	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	43.2	2011	●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	24.6	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	37.5	2018	● ↑					
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.9	2018	● ↗	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	14.5	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	44.9	2020	● ●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	90.9	2017	● ↓	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	38.4	2015	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2018	● →	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	67.9	2017	● ↓	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	21.0	2015	● →	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2015	● ●	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	71.9	2018	● ↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	3.9	2016	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.0	2001	● ●	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.2	2017	● →					Electronic waste (kg/capita)	1.5	2016	● ●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.2	2017	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	7.0	2012	● ●	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2012	● ●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.9	2015	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.4	2012	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.2	2010	● ●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.2	2010	● ●	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.6	2010	● ●	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	145	2017	● ↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.8	2017	● ↑	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22.7	2018	● ↑					CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2015	● ↑	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	36.6	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	1.6	2018	● ●	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	199.0	2018	● →	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.7	2018	● →	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	29.5	2019	● →	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	● ●					Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	12.0	2014	● ↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.3	2016	● →	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	10.2	2014	● →	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	184	2016	● ●	SDG15 – Life on Land				Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.7	2018	● →	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	22.6	2016	● ↓					Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.1	2018	● →	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.8	2016	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.7	2018	● →	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	● ↓	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	13.2	2017	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.1	2018	● →	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	81.4	2016	● ●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	● ↓	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89	2018	● ↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	55.0	2017	● ↗	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	3.2	2016	● ↑	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	3.8	2018	● ↓	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	67.7	2018	● ↓	
SDG4 – Quality Education								Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	69.3	2018	● ↑	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	92.3	2013	● ●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.7	2018	● →	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4	2019	● ●	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	85.0	2017	● →	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.1	2018	● →	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	79.7	2018	● ●	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	91.7	2018	● ●	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	● ↓	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	41	2019	● ↗	
SDG5 – Gender Equality				Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	11.8	2016	● ●	
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	67.2	2016	● ↗	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2019	● ●	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	57.3	2018	● ↓	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	45.7	2019	● ↓	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	29.8	2019	● →					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14.4	2020	● →	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	25.7	2018	● →	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	4.7	2013	● ●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	15.1	2018	● →	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●	
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	92.7	2017	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2019	● ↓	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	12.9	2017	● →	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	59.5	2017	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	● ●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	66.5	2010	● ●	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	● ●					
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.2	2018	● ●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions								
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	2.9	2013	● ↑									
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy												
Population with access to electricity (%)	92.6	2017	● ↑									
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	41.0	2016	● →									
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.5	2017	● ↑									
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth												
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.4	2018	● ●									
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.1	2018	● ●									
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	79.9	2017	● ↑									
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	5.4	2019	● ↑									
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2010	● ↑									

* Imputed data point