

SDR2020 Indicator profiles



Estimated percentage of the population that is living under the poverty $% \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) =\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) =\frac{1$ threshold of US\$1.90 a day. Estimated using historical estimates of the income distribution, projections of population changes by age and educational attainment, and GDP projections.

Source: World Data Lab (2020)

Year of reference: 2020 (or closest available year)

Azerbaijan	0.0 2020	•	1	Czech Republic	0.3 2020	•	1	Mauritania	3.2 2020	•	1	Nigeria	47.6	2020		
Bhutan	0.0 2020		†	Trinidad and Tobago	0.3 2020	•	1	Colombia	3.5 2020	•	†	Somalia		2020	•	
Malaysia	0.0 2020		1	Mongolia	0.3 2020		1	Indonesia	3.7 2020		†	Guinea-Bissau		2020		
ussian Federation	0.0 2020	•	†	Albania	0.4 2020	•	1	Brazil	4.2 2020	•	→	Lesotho		2020		
hailand	0.0 2020	•		Canada	0.4 2020	•	1	Bangladesh	4.3 2020		1	Zambia		2020		
urkey	0.0 2020	•	†	Jordan	0.4 2020	•	†	Bolivia	4.7 2020	•	7	Mozambique		2020		
azakhstan	0.0 2020	•	†	Austria	0.4 2020	•	1	St. Lucia	4.7 2020		1	Niger		2020		
Nontenegro	0.0 2020		†	Hungary	0.5 2020	•	†	The Gambia	6.6 2020		1	Malawi		2020		
lew Zealand	0.0 2020	•	1		0.5 2020	•	1	Uzbekistan	6.8 2020		1	Congo, Rep.	67.0			
	0.0 2020	•	1	Korea, Rep. Australia	0.5 2020	•	1		6.8 2020	•	1	Congo, Nep. Congo, Dem. Rep.		2020		
Jruguay Dominican Republic							1	Nepal Guatemala	6.9 2020			3 ,		2020		
	0.0 2020	•	1	Japan	0.5 2020			Lao PDR			7	Madagascar				
ebanon	0.0 2020	•	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.5 2020	•	1		8.9 2020	•	1	Burundi		2020		
oland	0.0 2020	•	1	Sweden	0.5 2020		T	Ghana	9.9 2020	•	1	South Sudan	/8.3	2020		
elarus	0.0 2020	•	1	Latvia	0.5 2020	•	1	Vanuatu	10.6 2020	•	7	Central African Republic	80.0	2020	•	
Moldova	0.0 2020	•	1	Portugal	0.5 2020	•	1	Belize	11.5 2020	•	+		N I A	NIA		
yprus	0.1 2020	•	↑	United States	0.5 2020	•	1	Djibouti	13.9 2020	•	1	Afghanistan *	NA	NA NA	•	
witzerland	0.1 2020	•	↑	Croatia	0.6 2020		1	Cabo Verde	15.8 2020	•	7	Andorra	NA		•	
Ikraine	0.1 2020	•	1	Vietnam	0.6 2020		1	Kenya	15.9 2020	•	7	Antigua and Barbuda	NA			
osnia and	0.1 2020	•	1	Lithuania	0.6 2020		1	Botswana	16.1 2020	•	7	The Bahamas *	NA			
lerzegovina				Argentina	0.7 2020		↑	Honduras	17.1 2020	•	→	Bahrain *	NA	NA		
uxembourg	0.1 2020	•	1	Armenia	0.7 2020		1	Côte d'Ivoire	18.3 2020	•	1	Brunei Darussalam *	NA	NA		
inland	0.1 2020		1	Costa Rica	0.8 2020	•	1	São Tomé and Príncipe		•	7	Cuba *	NA	NA		
onga	0.1 2020	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	0.8 2020		1	Cameroon	19.5 2020	•	7	Dominica	NA	NA		
stonia	0.1 2020	•	1	Pakistan	0.9 2020	•	1	Namibia	19.6 2020	•	→	Equatorial Guinea *	NA	NA		
erbia	0.1 2020	•	1	Singapore	0.9 2020	•	1	Comoros	20.0 2020	•	→	Eritrea *	NA	NA	•	
Malta	0.1 2020	•	1	Slovak Republic	0.9 2020	•	1	Suriname	20.4 2020	•	1	Grenada	NA	NA		
omania	0.1 2020	•	1	Spain	0.9 2020	•	1	Angola	21.0 2020	•	1	Kiribati	NA	NA	•	
Inited Kingdom	0.2 2020	•	1	Jamaica	1.0 2020	•	1	Guinea	22.2 2020	•	1	Korea, Dem. Rep. *	NA	NA		
celand	0.2 2020	•	1	Paraguay	1.0 2020	•	1	Solomon Islands	23.0 2020	•	→	Kuwait *	NA	NA		
reland	0.2 2020	•	1	El Salvador	1.1 2020	•	1	Haiti	23.5 2020	•	\rightarrow	Libya *	NA	NA		
unisia	0.2 2020	•	1	Iraq	1.1 2020	•	1	South Africa	24.5 2020	•	\rightarrow	Liechtenstein	NA	NA		
iji	0.2 2020	•	1	Maldives	1.3 2020	•	1	Sudan	24.6 2020	•	1	Marshall Islands	NA	NA		
Morocco	0.2 2020	•	1	Bulgaria	1.3 2020	•	1	Ethiopia	25.3 2020	•	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA		
lovenia	0.2 2020	•	1	Italy	1.4 2020	•	1	Turkmenistan	26.6 2020	•	1	Monaco	NA	NA	•	
ambodia	0.2 2020	•	1	Greece	1.4 2020	•	1	Senegal	27.2 2020	•	7	Nauru	NA	NA	•	
Chile	0.2 2020	•	1	Tajikistan	1.5 2020	•	1	Papua New Guinea	27.9 2020	•	\rightarrow	Oman *	NA	NA	•	
Germany	0.2 2020	•	1	Panama	1.6 2020	•	1	Timor-Leste	28.1 2020	•	7	Palau	NA	NA	•	
China	0.2 2020	•	1	Mexico	1.7 2020	•	1	Burkina Faso	33.2 2020	•	7	Qatar *	NA	NA	•	
Mauritius	0.2 2020	•	1	Myanmar	2.1 2020	•	1	Mali	34.3 2020		7	San Marino	NA	NA	•	
amoa	0.2 2020		1	India	2.3 2020		1	Venezuela, RB	36.6 2020		1	Saudi Arabia *	NA	NA	•	
ran, Islamic Rep.	0.2 2020		1	Peru	2.3 2020		1	Uganda	37.0 2020		→	Seychelles	NA			
letherlands	0.2 2020		1	Barbados	2.4 2020	•	→	Sierra Leone	37.9 2020		7	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA		•	
)enmark	0.2 2020		†	Gabon	2.5 2020		1	Tanzania	38.6 2020	•	→	Ct Vincent and				
elgium	0.2 2020		1	Guyana	2.5 2020		†	Chad	39.0 2020	•	1	the Grenadines	NA	NA		
rance	0.2 2020		†	Ecuador	2.7 2020		1	Liberia	39.2 2020		→	Syrian Arab Republic	NA	NA		
srael	0.2 2020	•	1	Georgia	2.7 2020		1	Eswatini	39.3 2020		→	Tuvalu	NA			
iri Lanka	0.2 2020	•	1	Nicaragua	2.9 2020	•	→	Togo	41.0 2020		→	United Arab Emirates *	NA			
lorway	0.3 2020			Philippines	3.1 2020			Benin	45.8 2020			Yemen, Rep. *				
			1				1				→	·	NA			
Algeria	0.3 2020		1	North Macedonia	3.2 2020		T	Rwanda	45.9 2020		→	Zimbabwe *	NA	NA		

^{*} Imputed data point



 $\label{thm:continuous} \textbf{Estimated percentage of the population that is living under the poverty}$ threshold of US\$3.20 a day. Estimated using historical estimates of the income distribution, projections of population changes by age and educational attainment, and GDP projections.

Source: World Data Lab (2020)

Year of reference: 2020 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year	Kating	g irend															
Azerbaijan	0.0 2020	•	1	Mauritius	1.1 2	020	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	15.6 2020	•	1	Zambia	-	72.1	2020	•	
hailand	0.0 2020	•	1	Croatia	1.1 2	020	•	1	Mauritania	16.9 2020	•	1	Rwanda	Ī	72.9	2020	•	
1alaysia	0.0 2020	•	1	Slovak Republic	1.2 2	020	•	1	Guatemala	20.4 2020	•	→	Guinea-Bissau	i	75.6	2020	•	
lew Zealand	0.0 2020	•	1	Spain	1.3 2	020	•	1	Pakistan	20.7 2020	•	1	Nigeria	ī	76.9	2020	•	
ussian Federation	0.0 2020	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	1.3 2	020	•	1	Philippines	22.1 2020	•	1	Mozambique	-	77.5	2020	•	
ebanon	0.1 2020	•	1	Italy	1.8 2	020	•	1	Indonesia	22.2 2020	•	1	Somalia	-	78.0	2020	•	
Belarus	0.1 2020	•	1	Costa Rica	1.9 2	020	•	1	Ghana	23.6 2020	•	7	Congo, Rep.	8	85.8	2020	•	
Lyprus	0.1 2020	•	1	China	2.0 2	020	•	1	Belize	24.1 2020	•	Ψ	Malawi	8	87.4	2020	•	
Montenegro	0.1 2020	•	1	Algeria	2.0 2	020	•	1	India	24.6 2020	•	1	Niger	8	88.3	2020	•	
Poland	0.1 2020	•	1	Bulgaria	2.0 2	020	•	1	Uzbekistan	28.7 2020	•	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.		91.3	2020	•	
witzerland	0.1 2020	•	1	Tunisia	2.2 2	020	•	1	The Gambia	29.1 2020	•	7	Central African	,	O1 E	วกวก		
uxembourg	0.1 2020	•	1	Greece	2.4 2	020		7	Suriname	30.3 2020	•	Ψ	Republic	2	91.5	2020	•	
inland	0.1 2020	•	1	Argentina	2.9 2	020	-	>	Honduras	30.3 2020	•	→	Madagascar	(92.0	2020	•	
Kazakhstan	0.1 2020	•	1	Vietnam	3.5 2	020	•	1	Bangladesh	31.0 2020	•	1	Burundi	(92.8	2020	•	
Jruguay	0.1 2020	•	1	Samoa	4.1 2	020	•	1	Namibia	31.2 2020	•	→	South Sudan	(94.0	2020	•	
Лalta	0.2 2020	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.2 2	020	,	L	Botswana	31.3 2020	•	→	Afghanistan	*	NA	NA	•	
celand	0.2 2020	•	1	Tonga	4.2 2	020	•	↑	Nepal	33.0 2020	•	→	Andorra		NA	NA	•	
Jkraine	0.2 2020		†	Mongolia	4.3 2			>	Vanuatu			→	Antigua and Barbuda		NA	NA		
reland	0.2 2020		1	Albania	4.4 2	020		1	South Africa	34.1 2020	•	→	The Bahamas		NA	NA	•	
Jnited Kingdom	0.2 2020		1	Guyana	4.5 2			•	Djibouti	34.4 2020		7	Bahrain		NA	NA	•	
stonia	0.2 2020		1	Paraguay	4.5 2			<u>.</u>	Cabo Verde			7	Brunei Darussalam		NA	NA	•	
lovenia	0.2 2020		†	Morocco	4.5 2			•	Lao PDR			7		*	NA	NA	•	
Bosnia and	0.2 2020		•	Dominican Republic	4.8 2			<u>.</u>	Cameroon			<i>,</i> .	Dominica		NA	NA	•	
Herzegovina	0.2 2020	•	1	Panama	5.2 2			•	Comoros			→	Equatorial Guinea	*	NA	NA		
Germany	0.2 2020	•	1	Barbados	6.2 2			>	Côte d'Ivoire			7	Eritrea *		NA	NA	•	
Vetherlands	0.2 2020		1	Armenia	6.5 2			1	Kenya			,, →	Grenada		NA	NA		
Denmark	0.3 2020		*	Fiji	6.7 2			<u> </u>	Angola			Ţ	Kiribati		NA	NA	•	
Belgium	0.3 2020			El Salvador	7.4 2			<u> </u>	Haiti			▼	Korea, Dem. Rep.		NA	NA		
- rance	0.3 2020		*	Maldives	7.6 2			<u> </u>	São Tomé and Príncipe	50.2 2020		→			NA	NA	•	
Norway	0.3 2020			Sri Lanka	8.0 2			<u> </u>	Papua New Guinea			→			NA	NA	•	
Turkey	0.3 2020		1	North Macedonia				7	Solomon Islands			フ →	Liechtenstein		NA	NA	•	
Moldova	0.3 2020			Peru		020		7				7 7	Marshall Islands					
			↑		8.5 2			^ →	Senegal						NA	NA		
Ezech Republic	0.4 2020		↑	Jordan	9.2 2				Sudan			<u>+</u>	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.		NA	NA	•	
Serbia	0.4 2020		1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	9.5 2			1	Turkmenistan			7	Monaco		NA	NA		
Canada	0.5 2020		1	Ecuador	10.1 2			>	Guinea		•	7	Nauru		NA	NA		
Austria	0.5 2020		T	St. Lucia	10.4 2			7	Ethiopia	59.3 2020	-	7	Oman		NA	NA		
srael	0.6 2020		T	Bhutan	10.5 2		•	r	Eswatini	37.3 2020	•	7	Palau	¥	NA	NA	•	
sweden	0.6 2020		T	Brazil	11.1 2			→	Venezuela, RB	59.7 2020	•	Ψ	Qatar	ri'	NA	NA	•	
Australia	0.6 2020		1	Bolivia		020		>	Chad	64.1 2020	•	Ť	San Marino		NA	NA	•	
Korea, Rep.	0.7 2020		1	Colombia	11.3 2			7	Uganda -			→	Saudi Arabia		NA	NA		
apan	0.7 2020		1	Tajikistan		020		r	Togo			→	Seychelles		NA	NA		
Inited States	0.7 2020		1	Mexico		020		7	Mali			→	St. Kitts and Nevis		NA	NA		
lungary	0.7 2020		1	Cambodia		020		1	Burkina Faso			→		*	NA	NA	•	
Romania	0.9 2020		1	Gabon		020		7	Timor-Leste	69.2 2020		→	the Grenadines					
Portugal	0.9 2020	•	1	Georgia		020		7	Benin	69.8 2020	•	→	Syrian Arab Republic		NA	NA		
_atvia	0.9 2020	•	1	Nicaragua	13.5 2	020	•	r	Sierra Leone	70.3 2020	•	→	Tuvalu		NA	NA	•	
Chile	0.9 2020	•	1	Jamaica	13.7 2	020	-	>	Liberia	70.4 2020	•	→	United Arab Emirates	*	NA	NA	•	
Singapore	1.1 2020	•	1	Myanmar	13.8 2	020	•	1	Tanzania	70.6 2020	•	→	Yemen, Rep.	*	NA	NA		
ithuania	1.1 2020		1	Iraq	14.5 2	020		7	Lesotho	71.6 2020	•	→	Zimbabwe	*	NA	NA		

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%) (OECD Member States)

Relative poverty is measured as the share of the population whose incomes fall below half the median disposable income for the entire population. The income threshold for relative poverty changes over time with changes in median disposable income.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating Tre	nd	
Iceland	5.4 2015 • 1	New Zealand	10.9 2014
Czech Republic	5.6 2017 • 1	United Kingdom	11.9 2017 • 🔸
Denmark	5.8 2016 • 1	Canada	12.1 2017 • 🛧
Finland	6.3 2017 • 🛧	Luxembourg	12.2 2017 • •
Hungary	8.0 2017 • 1	Australia	12.4 2018 • 🗾
France	8.1 2017 • 1	Greece	12.6 2017 • 🛧
Netherlands	8.3 2016 • 1	Italy	13.9 2017 • 🔸
Norway	8.4 2017 • 1	Spain	14.8 2017 • 7
Slovak Republic	8.5 2016 • 1	Japan	15.7 2015 • →
Slovenia	8.5 2017 • 1	Estonia	15.8 2017 • →
Ireland	9.0 2017 • 1	Chile	16.5 2017 • >
Switzerland	9.1 2015 • 1	Latvia	16.6 2017 • 🔸
Sweden	9.3 2017 • 🕇	Mexico	16.6 2016 • -
Austria	9.4 2017 • 1	Israel	16.9 2018 • 7
Poland	9.6 2017 • 1	Turkey	17.2 2015 • 🔱
Belgium	10.2 2017 • 🔱	Lithuania	17.3 2017 • 🔸
Germany	10.4 2017 • 🗸	Korea, Rep.	17.4 2017 • •
Portugal	10.7 2017 • 1	United States	17.8 2017 • 🔸

[•] SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

^{*} Imputed data point



The percentage of the population whose food intake is insufficient to meet dietary energy requirements for a minimum of one year. Dietary energy requirements are defined as the amount of dietary energy required by an individual to maintain body functions, health and normal activity. FAO et al. (2015) report 14.7 million undernourished people in developed regions, which corresponds to an average prevalence of 1.17% in the developed regions. We assumed a 1.2% prevalence rate for each high-income country (World Bank, 2019) with missing data.

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Source: FAO (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Ra	ting Trend											
Andorra *	1.2 2017	• •	Russian Federation	2.5 2017 •	1	Vanuatu	7.2 2017 •	1	Sudan	20.1	2017	•	→
Antigua and Barbuda*	1.2 2017	• •	Slovenia	2.5 2017 •	1	Belize	7.5 2017 •	1	Pakistan	20.3	2017	•	→
The Bahamas *	1.2 2017	• •	Spain	2.5 2017 •	1	Thailand	7.8 2017	1	Eswatini	20.6	2017	•	7
Bahrain *	1.2 2017	• •	Sweden	2.5 2017 •	1	Ecuador	7.9 2017 •	1	Ethiopia	20.6	2017	•	1
Liechtenstein *	1.2 2017	• •	Switzerland	2.5 2017 •	1	Georgia	7.9 2017	1	Venezuela, RB	21.2	2017	•	4
Monaco *	1.2 2017	• •	Turkey	2.5 2017 •	1	Jamaica	8.0 2017	1	Timor-Leste	24.9	2017	•	→
Palau *	1.2 2017	• •	United Kingdom	2.5 2017 •	1	Guyana	8.1 2017	1	Angola	25.0	2017	•	7
Qatar *	1.2 2017	• •	United States	2.5 2017 •	1	Indonesia	8.3 2017	1	Sierra Leone	25.6	2017	•	1
San Marino *	1.2 2017	• •	Uruguay	2.5 2017	1	Suriname	8.5 2017	\rightarrow	Botswana	26.4	2017	•	4
Seychelles *	1.2 2017	• •	United Arab Emirates	2.6 2017 •	1	China	8.6 2017	1	Namibia	27.3	2017	•	7
Singapore *	1.2 2017	• •	Chile	2.7 2017 •	1	Nepal	8.7 2017	1	Mozambique	27.9	2017	•	4
St. Kitts and Nevis *	1.2 2017	• •	Kiribati	2.7 2017 •	1	Solomon Islands	8.9 2017	1	Guinea-Bissau	28.0	2017	•	1
Australia	2.5 2017	• 1	Samoa	2.7 2017 •	1	El Salvador	9.0 2017	1	Iraq	29.0	2017	•	4
Austria	2.5 2017	• 1	Kuwait	2.8 2017 •	1	Sri Lanka	9.0 2017	1	Kenya	29.4	2017	•	1
Azerbaijan	2.5 2017	• 1	Estonia	2.9 2017 •	1	Vietnam	9.3 2017	1	Afghanistan	29.8	2017	•	4
Belarus	2.5 2017	• 1	Brunei Darussalam	3.2 2017 •	1	Dominican Republic	9.5 2017	1	Tanzania	30.7	2017	•	→
Belgium	2.5 2017	• 1	North Macedonia	3.2 2017	1	Peru	9.7 2017	→	Rwanda	36.8	2017	•	4
Bosnia and			Morocco	3.4 2017 •	1	Cameroon	9.9 2017	1	Liberia	37.2	2017	•	→
Herzegovina	2.5 2017	• 1	Slovak Republic	3.4 2017 •	1	Panama	10.0 2017	→	Chad	37.5	2017	•	4
Brazil	2.5 2017	• 1	Ukraine	3.5 2017 •	1	Benin	10.1 2017	→	Yemen, Rep.	38.9	2017	•	1
Canada	2.5 2017	• 1	Bulgaria	3.6 2017	1	The Gambia	10.2 2017	→	Congo, Rep.	40.3	2017	•	Ţ
Croatia	2.5 2017	• 1	Mexico	3.6 2017	1	Maldives	10.3 2017	1	Uganda	41.0	2017	•	1
Cuba	2.5 2017	• 1	Fiji	3.7 2017 •	1	Mauritania	10.4 2017	1	Madagascar	44.4	2017	•	1
Czech Republic	2.5 2017	• 1	Algeria	3.9 2017 •	1	Gabon	10.5 2017	1	Zambia	46.7	2017	•	1
Denmark	2.5 2017	• 1	Barbados	3.9 2017 •	1	Myanmar	10.6 2017	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	47.8	2017	•	Ţ
Finland	2.5 2017	• 1	Armenia	4.3 2017	1	Paraguay	10.7 2017	1	Haiti	49.3	2017	•	→
France	2.5 2017	• 1	Tunisia	4.3 2017 •	1	Lebanon	11.0 2017	→	Zimbabwe	51.3	2017	•	4
Germany	2.5 2017	• 1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	4.5 2017	1	Senegal	11.3 2017	1	Central African				
Greece	2.5 2017	• 1	Argentina	4.6 2017	1	Jordan	12.2 2017	1	Republic	59.6	2017	•	4
Hungary	2.5 2017	• 1	Colombia	4.8 2017 •	1	Cabo Verde	12.6 2017 •	7	Bhutan	NA	NA	•	•
Iceland	2.5 2017	• 1	Costa Rica	4.8 2017 •	1	Honduras	12.9 2017 •	1	Burundi	NA	NA	•	
Ireland	2.5 2017	• 1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.9 2017 •	1	Lesotho	13.1 2017	\rightarrow	Comoros	NA	NA	•	•
Israel	2.5 2017	• 1	Turkmenistan	5.4 2017	1	Philippines	13.3 2017	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	•	
Italy	2.5 2017	• 1	Ghana	5.5 2017 •	1	Mongolia	13.4 2017	1	Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	•	•
Japan	2.5 2017	• 1	Trinidad and Tobago	5.5 2017 •	1	Nigeria	13.4 2017	1	Eritrea	NA	NA	•	
Kazakhstan	2.5 2017	• 1	Cyprus	5.6 2017	1	India	14.5 2017	1	Grenada	NA	NA	•	•
Korea, Rep.	2.5 2017	• 1	Serbia	5.7 2017	1	Bangladesh	14.7 2017	7	Libya	NA	NA	•	
Latvia	2.5 2017	• 1	St. Vincent and	F 7 2017 -		Guatemala	15.2 2017 •	7	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	•	•
Lithuania	2.5 2017	• 1	the Grenadines	5.7 2017 •	T	Togo	16.1 2017 •	7	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	•	•
Luxembourg	2.5 2017	• 1	Albania	6.2 2017 •	1	Cambodia	16.4 2017 •	7	Moldova	NA	NA	•	•
Malaysia	2.5 2017	• 1	Dominica	6.2 2017	1	Guinea	16.5 2017	1	Nauru	NA	NA	•	
Malta	2.5 2017	• 1	South Africa	6.2 2017 •	1	Lao PDR	16.5 2017 •	\rightarrow	Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	•	•
Montenegro	2.5 2017	• 1	Mali	6.3 2017 •	1	Niger	16.5 2017 •	1	Somalia	NA	NA	•	•
Netherlands	2.5 2017		Uzbekistan	6.3 2017 •	1	Nicaragua	17.0 2017 •	→	South Sudan	NA	NA	•	•
New Zealand	2.5 2017		Mauritius	6.5 2017	1	Bolivia	17.1 2017 •	1	St. Lucia	NA	NA	•	•
Norway	2.5 2017	• 1	Oman	6.8 2017 •	1	Malawi	17.5 2017 •	→	Syrian Arab Republic	NA	NA	•	•
Poland	2.5 2017	• 1	São Tomé and Príncipe	7.0 2017 •	1	Djibouti	18.9 2017 •	→	Tajikistan	NA	NA	•	•
Portugal	2.5 2017	• 1	Kyrgyz Republic	7.1 2017 •	1	Côte d'Ivoire	19.0 2017 •	7	Tonga	NA	NA	•	•
Romania	2.5 2017	• 1	Saudi Arabia	7.1 2017 •	1	Burkina Faso	20.0 2017 •	\rightarrow	Tuvalu	NA	NA	•	•
		•			-								

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)

The percentage of children up to the age of 5 years that are stunted, measured as the percentage that fall below minus two standard deviations from the $median\ height\ for\ their\ age, according\ to\ the\ WHO\ Child\ Growth\ Standards.$ UNICEF et al. (2016) report an average prevalence of wasting in high-income countries of 2.58%. We assumed this value for high-income countries with missing data.

Source: UNICEF et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Chile 1.8 2014 ↑ Samoa 4.7 2014 ↑ Bolivia 16.1 2016 ↑ Comoros 32. Australia 2.0 2007 ↑ Kuwait 4.9 2015 ↑ Lebanon 16.5 2004 ↑ Liberia 32. United States 2.1 2012 ↑ North Macedonia 4.9 2011 ↑ Senegal 17.0 2016 ↑ Cambodia 32. Korea, Rep. 2.5 2012 ↑ Paraguay 5.6 2008 ↑ São Tomé and Príncipe 17.2 2014 ↑ Guinea 32. St. Lucia 2.5 2012 ↑ Paraguay 5.6 2016 ↑ Nicaragua 17.3 2012 ↑ Lesotho 33. Andorra * 2.6 2016 ↑ Serbia 6.0 2014 ↑ Sri Lanka 17.3 2012 ↑ Philippines 33. Antigua and Barbuda* 2.6 2016 ↑ Jamaica 6.2 2014 ↑ Gabon 17.5 2012 ↑ Djibouti 33. Austrai * 2.6 2016 ↑ Moldova 6.4 2012 ↑ Azerbaijan 18.0 2013 ↑	2014 2012 2013 2014 2016 2014 2015 2012 2012 2010 2014 2015 3016 2014 2015 3016 2014 2015 3016 2014	•	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7
Australia 2.0 2007 ↑ Kuwait 4.9 2015 ↑ Lebanon 16.5 2004 → Liberia 32. United States 2.1 2012 ↑ North Macedonia 4.9 2011 ↑ Senegal 17.0 2016 → Cambodia 32. Korea, Rep. 2.5 2010 ↑ Costa Rica 5.6 2008 ↑ São Tomé and Príncipe 17.2 2014 ↑ Guinea 32. St. Lucia 2.5 2012 ↑ Paraguay 5.6 2016 ↑ Nicaragua 17.3 2012 ↑ Lesotho 33. Andorra * 2.6 2016 ↑ Serbia 6.0 2014 ↑ Sri Lanka 17.3 2012 ↑ Philippines 33. Antigua and Barbuda* 2.6 2016 ↑ Jamaica 6.2 2014 ↑ Gabon 17.5 2012 ↑ Philippines 33. Austrai * 2.6 2016 ↑ Moldova 6.4 2012 ↑ Azerbaijan 18.0 2013 ↑ Bhutan 33.4 Bahrain * 2.6 2016 ↑ Cuba 7.0 2000 ↑	2013 2014 2016 2014 2015 2012 2010 2014 2015 2016 2014 2015	•	7 + 7 + + + 7 7
United States 2.1 2012 ↑ North Macedonia 4.9 2011 ↑ Senegal 17.0 2016 ↑ Cambodia 32.4 Korea, Rep. 2.5 2010 ↑ Costa Rica 5.6 2008 ↑ São Tomé and Príncipe 17.2 2014 ↑ Guinea 32.4 St. Lucia 2.5 2012 ↑ Paraguay 5.6 2016 ↑ Nicaragua 17.3 2012 ↑ Lesotho 33.3 Andorra * 2.6 2016 ↑ Serbia 6.0 2014 ↑ Sri Lanka 17.3 2016 ↑ Philippines 33.3 Antigua and Barbuda* 2.6 2016 ↑ Jamaica 6.2 2014 ↑ Gabon 17.5 2012 ↑ Djibouti 33.3 Austria * 2.6 2016 ↑ Moldova 6.4 2012 ↑ Azerbaijan 18.0 2013 ↑ Bhutan 33.3 The Bahramas * 2.6 2016 ↑ Iran, Islamic Rep. 6.8 2011 ↑ Ghana 18.8 2014 ↑ Benin 34.9 Belgium * 2.6 2016 ↑ Brazil 7.1	2014 2016 2014 2015 2012 2010 2014 2015 3016 2014 2014 2014	•	1711177
Korea, Rep. 2.5 2010 ↑ Costa Rica 5.6 2008 ↑ Sāo Tomé and Príncipe 17.2 2014 ↑ Guinea 32.4 St. Lucia 2.5 2012 ↑ Paraguay 5.6 2016 ↑ Nicaragua 17.3 2012 → Lesotho 33.3 Andorra * 2.6 2016 ↑ Serbia 6.0 2014 ↑ Sri Lanka 17.3 2016 → Philippines 33.3 Antigua and Barbuda* 2.6 2016 ↑ Jamaica 6.2 2014 ↑ Gabon 17.5 2012 → Djibouti 33.3 Austria * 2.6 2016 ↑ Moldova 6.4 2012 ↑ Azerbaijan 18.0 2013 → Bhutan 33.3 The Bahamas * 2.6 2016 ↑ Iran, Islamic Rep. 6.8 2011 ↑ Ghana 18.8 2014 ↑ Benin 34.9 Belgium * 2.6 2016 ↑ Brazil	2016 2014 2015 2012 2010 2014 2015 2016 2014 2014	•	7 1 1 1 7 7
St. Lucia 2.5 2012 ↑ Paraguay 5.6 2016 ↑ Nicaragua 17.3 2012 ↑ Lesotho 33. Andorra * 2.6 2016 ↑ Serbia 6.0 2014 ↑ Sri Lanka 17.3 2016 ↑ Philippines 33. Antigua and Barbuda* 2.6 2016 ↑ Jamaica 6.2 2014 ↑ Gabon 17.5 2012 ¬ Djibouti 33. Austria * 2.6 2016 ↑ Moldova 6.4 2012 ↑ Azerbaijan 18.0 2013 ¬ Bhutan 33. The Bahamas * 2.6 2016 ↑ Iran, Islamic Rep. 6.8 2011 ↑ Ghana 18.8 2014 ↑ Benin 34.9 Bahrain * 2.6 2016 ↑ Cuba 7.0 2000 ↑ Panama 19.1 2008 ↑ Tanzania 34.9 Belgium * 2.6 2016 ↑ Brazil	2 2014 4 2015 5 2012 5 2010 0 2014 4 2015 8 2016 2014 4 2013	•	11177
Andorra * 2.6 2016 • ↑ Serbia 6.0 2014 • ↑ Sri Lanka 17.3 2016 • ¬ Philippines 33. Antigua and Barbuda* 2.6 2016 • ↑ Jamaica 6.2 2014 • ↑ Gabon 17.5 2012 • ¬ Djibouti 33. Austria * 2.6 2016 • ↑ Moldova 6.4 2012 • ↑ Azerbaijan 18.0 2013 • ¬ Bhutan 33.6 The Bahamas * 2.6 2016 • ↑ Iran, Islamic Rep. 6.8 2011 • ↑ Ghana 18.8 2014 • ↑ Benin 34.9 Bahrain * 2.6 2016 • ↑ Cuba 7.0 2000 • ↑ Panama 19.1 2008 • ↑ Tanzania 34.9 Belgium * 2.6 2016 • ↑ Brazil 7.1 2007 • ↑ Uzbekistan 19.6 2006 • ¬ Nepal 35.4 Canada * 2.6 2016 • ↑ Dominican Republic 7.1 2013 • ↑ Brunei Darussalam 19.7 2009 • ¬ Bangladesh 36.0 Croatia * 2.6 2016 • ↑ Japan 7.1 2010 • ↑ Maldives 20.3 2009 • ¬ Indonesia 36.4 Cyprus * 2.6 2016 • ↑ Barbados 7.7 2012 • ↑ Libya 21.0 2007 • → Angola 37.4	2015 2012 2010 2014 2015 2016 2014 2013	•	7 7 7 7
Antigua and Barbuda* 2.6 2016	2012 2010 2014 2015 2016 2014 2013	•	7
Austria * 2.6 2016 • ↑ Moldova 6.4 2012 • ↑ Azerbaijan 18.0 2013 • ¬ Bhutan 33.4 The Bahamas * 2.6 2016 • ↑ Iran, Islamic Rep. 6.8 2011 • ↑ Ghana 18.8 2014 • ↑ Benin 34.4 Bahrain * 2.6 2016 • ↑ Cuba 7.0 2000 • ↑ Panama 19.1 2008 • ↑ Tanzania 34.4 Belgium * 2.6 2016 • ↑ Brazil 7.1 2007 • ↑ Uzbekistan 19.6 2006 • ¬ Nepal 35.4 Canada * 2.6 2016 • ↑ Dominican Republic 7.1 2013 • ↑ Brunei Darussalam 19.7 2009 • ¬ Bangladesh 36. Croatia * 2.6 2016 • ↑ Japan 7.1 2010 • ↑ Maldives 20.3 2009 • ¬ Indonesia 36.4 Cyprus * 2.6 2016 • ↑ Fiji 7.5 2004 • ↑ Malaysia 20.7 2016 • → Malawi 37. Denmark * 2.6 2016 • ↑ Barbados 7.7 2012 • ↑ Libya 21.0 2007 • → Angola 37.4	2010 2014 2015 2016 2014 2013	•	7
The Bahamas * 2.6 2016 ↑ Iran, Islamic Rep. 6.8 2011 ↑ Ghana 18.8 2014 ↑ Benin 34.8 Bahrain * 2.6 2016 ↑ Cuba 7.0 2000 ↑ Panama 19.1 2008 ↑ Tanzania 34.9 Belgium * 2.6 2016 ↑ Brazil 7.1 2007 ↑ Uzbekistan 19.6 2006 ¬ Nepal 35.3 Canada * 2.6 2016 ↑ Dominican Republic 7.1 2013 ↑ Brunei Darussalam 19.7 2009 ¬ Bangladesh 36. Croatia * 2.6 2016 ↑ Japan 7.1 2010 ↑ Maldives 20.3 2009 ¬ Indonesia 36. Cyprus * 2.6 2016 ↑ Fiji 7.5 2004 ↑ Malaysia 20.7 2016 → Malawi 37. Denmark * 2.6 2016 ↑	2014 2015 2016 2014 2013	•	7
Bahrain * 2.6 2016 ↑ Cuba 7.0 2000 ↑ Panama 19.1 2008 ↑ Tanzania 34.4 Belgium * 2.6 2016 ↑ Brazil 7.1 2007 ↑ Uzbekistan 19.6 2006 → Nepal 35.4 Canada * 2.6 2016 ↑ Dominican Republic 7.1 2013 ↑ Brunei Darussalam 19.7 2009 → Bangladesh 36. Croatia * 2.6 2016 ↑ Japan 7.1 2010 ↑ Maldives 20.3 2009 → Indonesia 36. Cyprus * 2.6 2016 ↑ Fiji 7.5 2004 ↑ Malaysia 20.7 2016 → Malawi 37. Denmark * 2.6 2016 ↑ Barbados 7.7 2012 ↑ Libya 21.0 2007 → Angola 37.	2015 2016 2014 2013	•	7
Belgium * 2.6 2016 ↑ Brazil 7.1 2007 ↑ Uzbekistan 19.6 2006 ↑ Nepal 35.8 Canada * 2.6 2016 ↑ Dominican Republic 7.1 2013 ↑ Brunei Darussalam 19.7 2009 ↑ Bangladesh 36. Croatia * 2.6 2016 ↑ Japan 7.1 2010 ↑ Maldives 20.3 2009 ↑ Indonesia 36. Cyprus * 2.6 2016 ↑ Fiji 7.5 2004 ↑ Malaysia 20.7 2016 → Malawi 37. Denmark * 2.6 2016 ↑ Barbados 7.7 2012 ↑ Libya 21.0 2007 → Angola 37.	2016 2014 2013	•	· .
Canada * 2.6 2016 ↑ Dominican Republic 7.1 2013 ↑ Brunei Darussalam 19.7 2009 ↑ Bangladesh 36. Croatia * 2.6 2016 ↑ Japan 7.1 2010 ↑ Maldives 20.3 2009 ↑ Indonesia 36. Cyprus * 2.6 2016 ↑ Fiji 7.5 2004 ↑ Malaysia 20.7 2016 → Malawi 37. Denmark * 2.6 2016 ↑ Barbados 7.7 2012 ↑ Libya 21.0 2007 → Angola 37.	2014		_
Croatia * 2.6 2016 ↑ Japan 7.1 2010 ↑ Maldives 20.3 2009 ▶ Indonesia 36. Cyprus * 2.6 2016 ↑ Fiji 7.5 2004 ↑ Malaysia 20.7 2016 → Malawi 37. Denmark * 2.6 2016 ↑ Barbados 7.7 2012 ↑ Libya 21.0 2007 → Angola 37.	2013	_	-
Croatia * 2.6 2016 ↑ Japan 7.1 2010 ↑ Maldives 20.3 2009 > Indonesia 36. Cyprus * 2.6 2016 ↑ Fiji 7.5 2004 ↑ Malaysia 20.7 2016 → Malawi 37. Denmark * 2.6 2016 ↑ Barbados 7.7 2012 ↑ Libya 21.0 2007 → Angola 37.			4
Cyprus * 2.6 2016 ↑ Fiji 7.5 2004 ↑ Malaysia 20.7 2016 → Malawi 37. Denmark * 2.6 2016 ↑ Barbados 7.7 2012 ↑ Libya 21.0 2007 → Angola 37.	2015	•	4
Denmark * 2.6 2016 ● ↑ Barbados 7.7 2012 ● ↑ Libya 21.0 2007 ● → Angola 37.9	2015	•	7
		•	4
	2015	•	7
		•	-
	2014	•	-
	2016		4
	2015		7
	2015		4
	2013		-
Israel * 2.6 2016 ● ↑ Suriname 8.8 2010 ● ↑ Albania 23.1 2009 ● → Central African	2015		•
Italy * 2.6 2016 • ↑ Bosnia and Republic * Analysis and Republic * Analysis and Republic * Analysis and Analy	2010		7
8.9 2012	2013		-
		•	<u>.</u>
	2013	-	ب
	2011		4
	2016		1
	2010		4
	2011		4
			4
		•	7
		•	4
	2009		4
			7
	2013		7
			7
	2016		4
			4
Slovenia * 2.6 2016 • ↑ Mexico 12.4 2015 • ↑ Korea, Dem. Rep. 27.9 2012 • ७ Dominica N/		•	
Spain * 2.6 2016 • ↑ Colombia 12.7 2010 • 7 Mauritania 27.9 2015 • ↓ Grenada N/			
St. Kitts and Nevis * 2.6 2016 ● Romania 12.8 2002 ● 7 Vanuatu 28.5 2013 ● → Kiribati N/		•	
Sweden * 2.6 2016 • ↑ Kyrgyz Republic 12.9 2014 • 7 Uganda 28.9 2016 • → Marshall Islands N/			
Switzerland * 2.6 2016 ● ↑ Peru 13.1 2016 ● ↑ Myanmar 29.2 2016 ● ↗ Mauritius N/		•	•
United Arab Emirates* 2.6 2016 • ↑ Venezuela, RB 13.4 2009 • → Mali 30.4 2015 • → Micronesia, Fed. Sts. N/			•
United Kingdom * 2.6 2016 ● ↑ El Salvador 13.6 2014 ● ↑ South Sudan 31.1 2010 ● → Russian Federation N/	NA NA	•	•
Czech Republic 2.6 2001 ● ↑ Oman 14.1 2014 ● ↓ Botswana 31.4 2007 ● → St. Vincent and	NA.	•	•
Singapore 4.4 2000 ● ↑ Morocco 14.9 2011 ● > Solomon Islands 31.6 2015 ● → the Grenadines '*			

^{*} Imputed data point

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• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)

The percentage of children up to the age of 5 years whose weight falls below minus two standard deviations from the median weight for their age, according to the WHO Child Growth Standards. UNICEF et al. (2016) report an average prevalence of wasting in high-income countries of 0.75%. We assumed this value for high-income countries with missing data.

Source: UNICEF et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	١	/alue	Year R	lating	g Trend											
Australia		0.0	2007	•	1	Mongolia	1.0 2013	1	Samoa	3.7 2014	1	Burkina Faso	7.6	2016	•	
Chile		0.3	2014	•	1	Nauru	1.0 2007 •		St. Lucia	3.7 2012	1	Solomon Islands	7.9	2015	•	
United States		0.5	2012	•	1	Paraguay	1.0 2016 •	1	Serbia	3.9 2014	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	8.1	2013	•	
Andorra	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Peru	1.0 2016 •	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.0 2011	1	Guinea	8.1	2016	•	
Antigua and Barbuo	da*	0.7	2016	•	1	Argentina	1.2 2005	1	Kenya	4.0 2014	1	Congo, Rep.	8.2	2015	•	
Nustria	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Korea, Rep.	1.2 2010 •	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	4.0 2012	1	Ukraine	8.2	2000	•	
he Bahamas	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Panama	1.2 2008 •	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	4.0 2014	1	Albania	9.4	2009	•	
Bahrain	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Uruguay	1.3 2011 •	1	Algeria	4.1 2012	1	Sierra Leone	9.4	2013	•	
Belgium	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Honduras	1.4 2012	1	Venezuela, RB	4.1 2009	1	Afghanistan	9.5	2013	•	
anada	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Brazil	1.6 2007 •	1	Armenia	4.2 2016	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	9.5	2014	•	
roatia	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Ecuador	1.6 2014 •	1	Turkmenistan	4.2 2015	1	Cambodia	9.6	2014	•	
yprus	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Georgia	1.6 2009 •	1	Seychelles	4.3 2012	1	Nepal	9.7	2016	•	
enmark	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Turkey	1.7 2013 •	1	Vanuatu	4.4 2013	1	Ethiopia	9.9	2016	•	
stonia	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Belize	1.8 2015	1	Benin	4.5 2014	1	Tajikistan	9.9	2012	•	
inland	*	0.7	2016	•	1	North Macedonia	1.8 2011 •	1	Tanzania	4.5 2015	1	Maldives	10.2	2009	•	
rance	*	0.7	2016	•	1	China	1.9 2013 •	1	Uzbekistan	4.5 2006	1	Niger	10.3	2016	•	
ireece	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Moldova	1.9 2012 •	1	Czech Republic	4.6 2001	1	Pakistan	10.5	2012	•	
iuatemala		0.7	2015	•	1	Bolivia	2.0 2016 •	1	Ghana	4.7 2014	1	Nigeria	10.8	2016	•	
lungary	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Eswatini	2.0 2014	↑	Angola	4.9 2016	1	Timor-Leste	11.0	2013	•	
eland	*	0.7	2016	•	1	El Salvador	2.1 2014	1	Suriname	5.0 2010	1	Comoros	11.1	2012	•	
eland	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Belarus	2.2 2005	1	Burundi	5.1 2016	→	The Gambia	11.1	2013	•	
rael	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Nicaragua	2.2 2012	1	Cameroon	5.2 2014	1	Malaysia	11.5	2016	•	
aly	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Rwanda	2.2 2015	1	Haiti	5.2 2012	1	Syrian Arab Republic	11.5	2009	•	
atvia	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Bosnia and	2.2.2042		Tonga	5.2 2012	1	Saudi Arabia	11.8	2005	•	
iechtenstein	*	0.7	2016	•		Herzegovina	2.3 2012 •	Т	Thailand	5.4 2016	→	Chad	13.0	2015	•	
ithuania	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Japan	2.3 2010	1	Liberia	5.6 2013	1	Indonesia	13.5	2013	•	
uxembourg	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Morocco	2.3 2011	1	Bhutan	5.9 2010	1	Mali	13.5	2015	•	
lalta	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Cuba	2.4 2000	1	Côte d'Ivoire	6.0 2016	1	Bangladesh	14.3	2014	•	
Monaco	*	0.7	2016	•		Dominican Republic	2.4 2013	1	Guinea-Bissau	6.0 2014	1	Papua New Guinea	14.3	2010	•	
letherlands	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Jordan	2.4 2012	1	Mozambique	6.1 2011	1	Mauritania	14.8	2015	•	
lew Zealand	*	0.7	2016	•	1	South Africa	2.5 2016	1	Fiji	6.3 2004	→	Somalia	15.0	2009	•	
lorway	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Malawi	2.7 2015	1	Trinidad and Tobago	6.3 2011	1	Sri Lanka	15.1	2016	•	
alau	*	0.7	2016	•		Kyrgyz Republic	2.8 2014	1	Zambia	6.3 2013	→	Madagascar	15.2	2004	•	
oland	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Lesotho	2.8 2014	1	Guyana	6.4 2014	7	Eritrea	15.3	2010	•	
ortugal	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Montenegro	2.8 2013	1	Lao PDR	6.4 2011	→	Sudan	16.3	2014	•	
atar	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Tunisia	2.8 2012	1	Vietnam	6.4 2015	1	Yemen, Rep.	16.3	2013	•	
an Marino	*	0.7	2016	•		Brunei Darussalam	2.9 2009	1	Libya	6.5 2007	→	India	21.0	2015	•	
lovak Republic	*		2016	•	1	Azerbaijan	3.1 2013	1	Lebanon	6.6 2004	1	Djibouti		2012		
lovenia	*		2016	•	1	Equatorial Guinea	3.1 2011	1	Togo	6.7 2014		South Sudan		2010		
pain	*	0.7	2016	•	1	Kazakhstan	3.1 2015	1	Barbados	6.8 2012	1	Cabo Verde	NA	NA	•	
t. Kitts and Nevis	*	0.7	2016	•		Kuwait	3.1 2015	1	Myanmar	7.0 2016	1	Dominica	NA	NA	•	
weden	*		2016		1	Bulgaria	3.2 2004	1	Namibia	7.1 2013		Grenada	NA	NA		
witzerland	*		2016		1	Zimbabwe	3.2 2015	1	Philippines	7.1 2015		Kiribati	NA	NA	•	
nited Arab Emirate	es*		2016		†	Tuvalu	3.3 2007	•	Botswana	7.2 2007	1	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	•	
	*		2016		†	Gabon	3.4 2012	1	Senegal	7.2 2016	•	Mauritius	NA	NA	•	
Colombia			2010		†	Romania	3.5 2002	†	Central African			Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA		•	
osta Rica			2008		†	Jamaica	3.6 2014	†	Republic	7.4 2010	7	Russian Federation	NA	NA	•	
Germany			2005		†	Singapore	3.6 2000	†	Iraq	7.4 2011	7	St. Vincent and				
Mexico			2015		1	Uganda	3.6 2016	†	Oman	7.5 2014		the Grenadines	NA	NA		

^{*} Imputed data point

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• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available

The percentage of the adult population that has a body mass index (BMI) of 30kg/m² or higher, based on measured height and weight.

Source: WHO (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year F	_							
/ietnam	2.1 2016		3	9.6 2016	Kazakhstan	21.0 2016		Czech Republic	26.0 2016
angladesh	3.6 2016			9.9 2016	Estonia	21.2 2016		↓ Israel	26.1 2016 •
imor-Leste	3.8 2016	• 1		10.0 2016	Guatemala	21.2 2016		↓ Morocco	26.1 2016 •
ambodia	3.9 2016	• 1	Côte d'Ivoire	10.3 2016	Grenada	21.3 2016		↓ Lithuania	26.3 2016
ıdia	3.9 2016	• 1	The Gambia	10.3 2016	Papua New Guinea	21.3 2016		↓ Hungary	26.4 2016
epal	4.1 2016	• 1	Mauritius	10.8 2016	Honduras	21.4 2016		↓ Suriname	26.4 2016
apan	4.3 2016	• 1	Ghana	10.9 2016	Serbia	21.5 2016		↓ Tunisia	26.9 2016 •
thiopia	4.5 2016	• 1	Cameroon	11.4 2016	France	21.6 2016		↓ Oman	27.0 2016 •
Corea, Rep.	4.7 2016	• 1	Cabo Verde	11.8 2016	Albania	21.7 2016		↓ Algeria	27.4 2016
ritrea	5.0 2016	• 1	São Tomé and Príncipe	12.4 2016	Georgia	21.7 2016		Dominican Republic	27.6 2016
ri Lanka	5.2 2016	• 1	Mauritania	12.7 2016	Cyprus	21.8 2016		Syrian Arab Republic	27.8 2016
ao PDR	5.3 2016	• 1	Djibouti	13.5 2016	lceland lceland	21.9 2016		↓ United Kingdom	27.8 2016 •
Nadagascar	5.3 2016	• 1	Seychelles	14.0 2016	Belgium	22.1 2016		↓ Dominica	27.9 2016 •
lganda	5.3 2016	• 1	Brunei Darussalam	14.1 2016	Brazil	22.1 2016		↓ Uruguay	27.9 2016 •
urundi	5.4 2016	• 1	Tajikistan	14.2 2016	Finland	22.2 2016		↓ Chile	28.0 2016 •
fghanistan	5.5 2016	• 1	Gabon	15.0 2016	Colombia	22.3 2016		Argentina	28.3 2016 •
liger	5.5 2016	• 1	Zimbabwe	15.5 2016	Germany	22.3 2016		↓ South Africa	28.3 2016
urkina Faso	5.6 2016	• 1	Malaysia	15.6 2016	North Macedonia	22.4 2016		↓ Malta	28.9 2016 •
1alawi	5.8 2016	• 1	Eswatini	16.5 2016	Romania	22.5 2016		↓ Mexico	28.9 2016
lyanmar	5.8 2016	• 1	Kyrgyz Republic	16.6 2016	Solomon Islands	22.5 2016		↓ Australia	29.0 2016
wanda	5.8 2016	• 4	Lesotho	16.6 2016	Luxembourg	22.6 2016		↓ Canada	29.4 2016
had	6.1 2016	• 1	Uzbekistan	16.6 2016	H aiti	22.7 2016		↓ Bahrain	29.8 2016
ingapore	6.1 2016	• 1	Yemen, Rep.	17.1 2016	Panama Panama	22.7 2016		↓ Fiji	30.2 2016
hina	6.2 2016	• 4	Namibia	17.2 2016	St. Kitts and Nevis	22.9 2016		↓ Iraq	30.4 2016
hutan	6.4 2016	• 4	Bosnia and		Barbados	23.1 2016		New Zealand	30.8 2016
hilippines	6.4 2016	• 4		17.9 2016	Norway	23.1 2016		◆ The Bahamas	31.6 2016
ongo, Dem. Rep.	6.7 2016	• 1	Trinidad and Tobago	18.6 2016	Poland	23.1 2016		■ United Arab Emirate:	
orea, Dem. Rep.	6.8 2016	• 4		18.6 2016	Russian Federation	23.1 2016		♣ Egypt, Arab Rep.	32.0 2016
ndonesia	6.9 2016	•		18.9 2016	Montenegro	23.3 2016		↓ Lebanon	32.0 2016
(enya	7.1 2016			18.9 2016	Latvia	23.6 2016		↓ Turkey	32.1 2016
Nozambique	7.2 2016			18.9 2016	Nicaragua	23.7 2016		↓ Libya	32.5 2016
Central African			Switzerland	19.5 2016				- Oatar	35.1 2016
epublic	7.5 2016	• 1	Denmark	19.7 2016	the Grenadines	23.7 2016		Saudi Arabia	35.4 2016
Suinea	7.7 2016	• 1		19.7 2016	Spain	23.8 2016		↓ Jordan	35.5 2016
iomoros	7.8 2016			19.7 2016	Belize	24.1 2016		United States ■	36.2 2016
guatorial Guinea	8.0 2016			19.9 2016	Ukraine	24.1 2016		↓ Kuwait	37.9 2016
ambia	8.1 2016		, ,	19.9 2016	Croatia	24.4 2016		Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	
ingola	8.2 2016			19.9 2016		24.5 2016		↓ Kiribati	46.0 2016
omalia	8.3 2016			20.1 2016	Belalus	24.6 2016		↓ Samoa	47.3 2016
anzania	8.4 2016			20.2 2016	El Salvador	24.6 2016		↓ Tonga	48.2 2016
	8.4 2016			20.2 2016	Jamaica	24.7 2016			51.6 2016
laldives	8.6 2016			20.2 2016	Greece	24.7 2010			52.9 2016
ali	8.6 2016			20.2 2016	Bulgaria	25.0 2016		Palau Palau	55.3 2016
akistan	8.6 2016			20.2 2016		25.2 2016			61.0 2016
			3 /					•	
ierra Leone	8.7 2016			20.4 2016		25.3 2016			NA NA •
enegal	8.8 2016			20.5 2016		25.6 2016		Monaco San Marino	NA NA •
ligeria	8.9 2016 9.5 2016			20.6 2016 2 0.6 2016	Venezuela, RB Costa Rica	25.6 2016 2 5.7 2016		✓ San Marino✓ South Sudan	NA NA •
Buinea-Bissau						/	_		

^{*} Imputed data point

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• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Trophic levels are a measure of the energy intensity of diet composition and $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1$ reflect the relative amounts of plants as opposed to animals eaten in a given country. A higher trophic level represents a greater level of consumption of energy-intensive animals.

Source: Bonhommeau et al. (2013) Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year I	Kating	Irend														
Burundi	2.0 2007	•	•	Cambodia	2.2 2017		1	Korea, Rep.	2.3 2	2017	•	1	Slovenia	2.4	2017	•	1
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2.0 2007	•	•	Lebanon	2.2 2017		1	Ukraine	2.3 2	2017	•	→	Slovak Republic	2.4	2017	•	4
Nigeria	2.0 2017	•	1	Indonesia	2.2 2017		1	Armenia	2.3 2	017	•	\rightarrow	Argentina	2.4	2017	•	7
Rwanda	2.1 2017	•	1	China	2.2 2017		1	Nicaragua	2.3 2	2017	•	7	Israel	2.4	2017	•	1
Malawi	2.1 2017	•	1	Afghanistan	2.2 2017		1	Jamaica	2.3 2	2017	•	\rightarrow	Latvia	2.4	2017	•	1
Ghana	2.1 2017	•	1	Libya	2.2 2007		•	Honduras	2.3 2	2017	•	7	Seychelles	2.4	2007	•	•
Côte d'Ivoire	2.1 2017	•	1	Morocco	2.2 2017		1	Saudi Arabia	2.3 2	2017	•	\rightarrow	Maldives	2.4	2017	•	1
Cameroon	2.1 2017	•	1	Fiji	2.2 2017		1	Uzbekistan	2.3 2	2017	•	→	Austria	2.4	2017	•	1
Haiti	2.1 2017	•	1	Thailand	2.2 2017		1	The Bahamas	2.3 2	2017	•	7	United Kingdom	2.4	2017	•	7
Guinea	2.1 2017	•	1	Algeria	2.2 2017		1	Grenada	2.3 2	2017	•	→	Spain	2.4	2017	•	1
.ao PDR	2.1 2017	•	1	Belize	2.2 2017		1	Botswana	2.3 2	2017	•	1	Italy	2.4	2017	•	4
Liberia	2.1 2017	•	1	Jordan	2.2 2017		1	Malta	2.3 2	2017	•	\rightarrow	Antigua and Barbuda	2.4	2017	•	-3
Korea, Dem. Rep.	2.1 2017	•	1	Dominica	2.2 2017		→	Kyrgyz Republic	2.3 2	017	•	7	Hungary	2.4	2017	•	1
ōgo	2.1 2017	•	1	Peru	2.2 2017		4	Venezuela, RB	2.3 2	017	•	1	Brunei Darussalam	2.4	2013	•	•
Benin	2.1 2017	•	1	Gabon	2.2 2017		1	Trinidad and Tobago	2.3 2	017	•	\rightarrow	Germany	2.4	2017	•	1
ritrea	2.1 2007	•	•	Tunisia	2.2 2017		\rightarrow	Mauritania	2.3 2	2017	•	\rightarrow	Portugal	2.4	2017	•	7
Mozambique	2.1 2017	•	1	Cuba	2.2 2017		\rightarrow	Oman	2.3 2	017	•	7	Pakistan	2.5	2017	•	1
Burkina Faso	2.1 2017	•	1	Namibia	2.2 2017		→	Chile	2.3 2	017	•	1	United States	2.5	2017	•	4
anzania	2.1 2017	•	1	Mali	2.2 2017		1	Mexico	2.3 2	017	•	\rightarrow	Australia	2.5	2017	•	-
Guinea-Bissau	2.1 2017	•	1	Vietnam	2.2 2017		→	Turkmenistan	2.3 2	017	•	\rightarrow	Switzerland	2.5	2017	•	4
thiopia	2.1 2017	•	1	Guatemala	2.2 2017		→	Ecuador	2.3 2	017	•	7	Estonia	2.5	2017	•	1
Madagascar	2.1 2017	•	1	Guyana	2.2 2017		1	Barbados	2.3 2	017	•	→	France	2.5	2017	•	4
olomon Islands	2.1 2017	•	1	Cabo Verde	2.2 2017		\rightarrow	Georgia	2.3 2	017	•	\rightarrow	Montenegro	2.5	2017	•	4
lepal	2.1 2017	•	1	Kenya	2.2 2017		\rightarrow	Luxembourg	2.3 2	017	•	→	Lithuania	2.5	2017	•	4
)jibouti	2.1 2017	•	1	Mauritius	2.2 2017		1	Romania	2.3 2	017	•	\rightarrow	Denmark	2.5	2017	•	1
ão Tomé and Príncipe	2.1 2017	•	1	India	2.2 2017		→	Myanmar	2.3 2	017	•	→	Netherlands	2.5	2017	•	4
Jganda	2.1 2017	•	1	Paraguay	2.2 2017		1	Serbia	2.3 2	017	•	→	Sweden	2.5	2017	•	4
'emen, Rep.	2.1 2017	•	1	Azerbaijan	2.2 2017		→	Poland	2.4 2	017	•	1	Norway	2.5	2017	•	4
esotho	2.1 2017	•	1	Kuwait	2.2 2017		4	Russian Federation	2.4 2	017	•	\rightarrow	Mongolia	2.5	2017	•	1
Angola	2.1 2017	•	1	Dominican Republic	2.2 2017		→	Canada	2.4 2	017	•	7	Finland	2.6	2017	•	4
imor-Leste	2.1 2017	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	2.2 2007		•	Moldova	2.4 2	017	•	→	Iceland	2.6	2017	•	-
Bangladesh	2.1 2017	•	↑	Bolivia	2.3 2017		→	Bulgaria	2.4 2	017	•	→	Eswatini	4.0	2017	•	4
Senegal	2.1 2017	•	1	North Macedonia	2.3 2017		→	St. Kitts and Nevis	2.4 2	017	•	7	Andorra	NA	NA	•	•
Comoros	2.1 2007	•	•	Turkey	2.3 2017		7	Malaysia	2.4 2	017	•	→	Bahrain	NA	NA	•	-
raq	2.1 2017	•	1	South Africa	2.3 2017		→	St. Lucia	2.4 2	017	•	7	Bhutan	NA	NA	•	•
Zambia	2.1 2017	•	1	Chad	2.3 2017		1	Brazil	2.4 2	017	•	→	Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	•	-
ajikistan	2.1 2017	•	1	Bosnia and				Croatia	2.4 2	017	•	1	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	•	•
liger	2.1 2017	•	1	Herzegovina	2.3 2017)	7	Czech Republic	2.4 2	017	•	1	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	•	•
Central African				United Arab Emirates	2.3 2017		1	Uruguay	2.4 2	017	•	7	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA		•
Republic	2.1 2017	•	T	The Gambia	2.3 2017		→	Cyprus		017		→	Monaco	NA	NA	•	•
iri Lanka	2.2 2017	•	1	South Sudan	2.3 2017		1	Belgium	2.4 2	017	•	7	Nauru	NA	NA		•
ierra Leone	2.2 2017		†	Colombia	2.3 2017		1	Japan	2.4 2			→	Palau	NA	NA		
gypt, Arab Rep.	2.2 2017		†	St. Vincent and				Greece		017		→	Papua New Guinea	NA	NA		•
longo, Rep.	2.2 2017		†	the Grenadines	2.3 2017		\rightarrow	Sudan	2.4 2			•	Qatar	NA	NA		•
/anuatu	2.2 2017		†	Samoa	2.3 2017		→	Albania		017		4	San Marino	NA	NA		•
iuriname	2.2 2017		†	El Salvador	2.3 2017		1	Kazakhstan	2.4 2			Ţ	Singapore	NA	NA		
Zimbabwe	2.2 2017		†	Panama	2.3 2017		7	Costa Rica		017		→	Somalia	NA	NA		
ran, Islamic Rep.	2.2 2017		†	Kiribati	2.3 2017		→	New Zealand	2.4 2			1	Tonga	NA	NA		
Philippines	2.2 2017		†	Belarus	2.3 2017		7	Ireland	2.4 2			7	Tuvalu	NA	NA		•

^{*} Imputed data point

 $Detailed\ metadata\ and\ quantitative\ thresholds\ used\ for\ each\ indicator\ are\ available\ online\ at\ www.sdgindex.org$

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available

Cereal yield, measured as tonnes per hectare of harvested land. Production data on cereals relate to crops harvested for dry grain only and excludes crops harvested for hay or green for food, feed, or silage and those used for grazing. Source: FAO (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Ratir	ig ileliu									
St. Vincent and	26.1 2017	1	Uzbekistan	4.3 2017	T	Iraq	2.8 2017 •	1	Senegal		•
he Grenadines	22 (2247 -		Colombia	4.3 2017	1	Panama	2.7 2017 •	1	Guinea		•
nited Arab Emirates	23.6 2017	1	Ukraine	4.3 2017	1	Australia	2.7 2017	1	Jamaica	1.2 2017	
man	13.0 2017 •	↑	Uruguay	4.3 2017	1	Maldives	2.6 2017 •	1	Togo	1.1 2017	•
elgium	9.1 2017	↑	Malaysia	4.3 2017	T	Brunei Darussalam	2.6 2017 •	1	Eswatini	1.1 2017	•
he Bahamas	8.8 2017 •	↑	Latvia	4.3 2017	1	Ethiopia	2.5 2017 •	1	Haiti	1.1 2017	•
letherlands	8.8 2017 •	•	Lithuania	4.2 2017 •	1	Timor-Leste	2.5 2017 •	1	Turkmenistan	==	•
reland	8.8 2017 •	•	Belize	4.2 2017 •	1	Zambia	2.5 2017	+	Burkina Faso	1.0 2017	•
lew Zealand	8.5 2017		Poland	4.2 2017	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.3 2017 •	1	Grenada		•
Inited States	8.3 2017		Costa Rica	4.2 2017 •	1	Guatemala	2.2 2017 •	1	Algeria		
gypt, Arab Rep.	7.3 2017 •		Peru	4.2 2017 •	1	Côte d'Ivoire	2.1 2017 •	→	Lesotho	1.0 2017	•
Germany	7.3 2017 •	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	4.0 2017 •	1	Sri Lanka	2.1 2017 •	1	Central African	0.9 2017	•
Inited Kingdom	7.2 2017 •	1	Canada	4.0 2017	1	Nicaragua	2.1 2017 •	1	Republic	0.5 2017	
Denmark	6.9 2017 •	1	Serbia	4.0 2017 •	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	2.1 2017 •	1	Angola	0.9 2017	•
rance	6.9 2017 •	1	Estonia	4.0 2017 •	1	Uganda	2.1 2017 •	→	Mozambique	0.9 2017	•
witzerland	6.8 2017 •	1	Finland	4.0 2017 •	1	Afghanistan	2.0 2017 •	→	The Gambia	0.8 2017	•
Chile	6.8 2017 •	1	North Macedonia	3.9 2016 •	1	Cyprus	2.0 2017 •	1	Congo, Rep.	0.8 2017	•
orea, Rep.	6.7 2017 •	1	Mexico	3.8 2017 •	1	Georgia	2.0 2017 •	4	Chad	0.8 2017	•
ustria	6.3 2017 •	1	Madagascar	3.8 2017 •	1	Armenia	2.0 2017 •	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.8 2017	•
apan	6.0 2017 •	1	Greece	3.8 2017 •	1	Sierra Leone	2.0 2017 •	1	Libya	0.8 2017	•
hina	6.0 2017	1	Bosnia and	27 2017		Djibouti	1.9 2017	\rightarrow	Yemen, Rep.	0.7 2017	•
weden	6.0 2017	1	Herzegovina	3.7 2017 •	Т	Malawi	1.9 2017	4	Sudan	0.7 2017	•
lungary	5.8 2017	1	Philippines	3.7 2017 •	1	Ghana	1.9 2017	1	Eritrea	0.6 2017	•
iroatia	5.7 2017	1	Moldova	3.6 2017	1	Bolivia	1.9 2017	1	Zimbabwe	0.6 2017	•
luwait	5.7 2017	1	Guyana	3.6 2017	1	Honduras	1.8 2017	→	Vanuatu	0.6 2017	•
outh Africa	5.6 2017	1	Myanmar	3.6 2017	1	Morocco	1.8 2017	1	Mongolia	0.6 2017	•
audi Arabia	5.6 2017	1	Cambodia	3.6 2017	1	Dominica	1.7 2017	7	Somalia	0.5 2017	
lovenia	5.5 2017	1	Israel	3.6 2017	1	Cameroon	1.7 2017	→	Niger	0.5 2017	•
Zzech Republic	5.5 2017	1	Tajikistan	3.5 2017	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	1.7 2017	→	Namibia	0.4 2017	•
Bulgaria	5.5 2017		Ecuador	3.4 2017		Solomon Islands	1.6 2017	1	Botswana	0.4 2017	•
/ietnam	5.4 2017	†	Bhutan	3.4 2017	†	Syrian Arab Republic	1.6 2017	1	Cabo Verde	0.2 2017	
Argentina	5.4 2017	^	Belarus	3.4 2017		Gabon	1.6 2017	→	Andorra		•
uxembourg	5.3 2017	†	Montenegro	3.3 2017		Jordan	1.6 2017	7	Bahrain		
Mauritius	5.2 2017		Turkey	3.3 2017	1	Antigua and Barbuda	1.6 2017	Ţ	Equatorial Guinea		•
Romania	5.2 2017		Thailand	3.2 2017	*	Guinea-Bissau	1.6 2017	7	Iceland		•
Brazil	5.2 2017		Pakistan	3.2 2017		Tanzania	1.5 2017	1	Kiribati		•
taly	5.2 2017		India	3.2 2017	†	Tunisia	1.5 2017	Ţ	Liechtenstein	NA NA	
ndonesia	5.2 2017		Dominican Republic	3.2 2017	4	Mali	1.5 2017	J.	Marshall Islands		•
lavak Papublic	5.1 2017		Venezuela, RB	3.1 2017	1	Benin	1.5 2017	→ .l.	Monaco		
lovak Republic	4.9 2017	1	Kyrgyz Republic	3.1 2017	T	Kenya	1.5 2017	4	Nauru	NA NA	•
apua New Guinea	4.8 2017		Lebanon	3.1 2017	1	Nigeria	1.5 2017	→	Palau	NA NA	
lbania	4.8 2017		Fiji	3.0 2017	T	South Sudan	1.4 2017	7	Samoa		•
Malta	4.8 2017		Russian Federation	3.0 2017	1	Burundi	1.4 2017	→	San Marino	NA NA	
ortugal	4.7 2017		Azerbaijan	2.9 2017 •	T	Trinidad and Tobago	1.4 2017	→	Seychelles	NA NA	
ao PDR	4.5 2017		Barbados	2.9 2017 •	1	Mauritania	1.4 2017	+	Singapore	NA NA	
lorway	4.5 2017 •	•	Cuba	2.9 2017 •	1	Comoros	1.4 2017 •	4	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA NA	
Suriname	4.5 2017 •		Nepal	2.8 2017 •	1	Kazakhstan	1.4 2017 •	7	St. Lucia	NA NA	
araguay	4.4 2017 •	1	El Salvador	2.8 2017 •	1	Liberia	1.3 2017 •	→	Tonga	NA NA	•
Bangladesh	4.4 2017	1	Spain	2.8 2017 •	1	Rwanda	1.3 2017 •	4	Tuvalu	NA NA	

^{*} Imputed data point

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• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (worst 0–1.41 best)

The Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (SNMI) is a one-dimensional ranking score that combines two efficiency measures in crop production: Nitrogen use efficiency (NUE) and land use efficiency (crop yield).

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Source: Zhang and Davidson (2019)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year F												
Ireland	0.0 2015		↑	Jordan		•	1	Norway	0.8 2015	1	Qatar	1.0 2015	
araguay	0.3 2015		1	Madagascar	0.7 2015		\rightarrow	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.8 2015	→	Gabon	1.0 2015	
rgentina	0.3 2015	•	1	Ethiopia	0.7 2015	•	→	Togo	0.9 2015	\rightarrow	Panama	1.0 2015	
nited States	0.3 2015	•	\rightarrow	Bangladesh	0.7 2015	•	\rightarrow	Comoros	0.9 2015 •	\rightarrow	Eritrea	1.0 2015)
ungary	0.4 2015	•	\rightarrow	Afghanistan	0.7 2015	•	1	The Gambia	0.9 2015	4	Tonga	1.0 2015	
enmark	0.4 2015	•	→	Indonesia	0.7 2015	•	→	Bahrain	0.9 2015	1	Honduras	1.0 2015	
kraine	0.4 2015	•	1	Suriname	0.7 2015	•	→	Guinea	0.9 2015	4	Dominican Republic	1.0 2015 •)
rance	0.4 2015	•	1	Switzerland	0.7 2015	•	1	Israel	0.9 2015 •	\rightarrow	Central African	1.0 2015	
ustria	0.4 2015	•	1	China	0.7 2015	•	\rightarrow	Kenya	0.9 2015	\rightarrow	Republic	1.0 2015	
ao PDR	0.4 2015	•	\rightarrow	Kuwait	0.7 2015	•	4	Sri Lanka	0.9 2015 •	\rightarrow	Cuba	1.1 2015 •	
lovak Republic	0.5 2015	•	4	Algeria	0.7 2015	•	\rightarrow	Burundi	0.9 2015 •	1	Montenegro	1.1 2015	
omania	0.5 2015	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	0.7 2015	•	\rightarrow	Libya	0.9 2015 •	\rightarrow	Jamaica	1.1 2015	
anada	0.5 2015	•	4	Uzbekistan	0.7 2015	•	4	Thailand	0.9 2015	1	Colombia	1.1 2015	
Iruguay	0.5 2015	•	4	Guyana	0.7 2015	•	1	St. Vincent and	0.0 2015	→	Portugal	1.1 2015	
erbia	0.5 2015	•	1	Nepal	0.7 2015	•	4	the Grenadines	0.9 2015 •	7	Maldives	1.1 2015	
roatia	0.5 2015	•	1	Tajikistan	0.7 2015	•	→	Pakistan	0.9 2015 •	\rightarrow	Cyprus	1.1 2015	
ithuania	0.5 2015	•	4	Belgium	0.7 2015	•	\rightarrow	India	0.9 2015	\rightarrow	São Tomé and Príncipe	1.1 2015	
zech Republic	0.5 2015	•	4	Slovenia	0.7 2015	•	→	Senegal	0.9 2015	1	Costa Rica	1.1 2015	
orea, Dem. Rep.	0.5 2015	•	\rightarrow	Bhutan	0.7 2015	•	→	Vanuatu	0.9 2015	→	Georgia	1.1 2015	
weden	0.5 2015	•	4	Turkmenistan	0.7 2015	•	1	Malta	0.9 2015	1	Dominica	1.1 2015	
razil	0.5 2015	•	1	Luxembourg	0.7 2015		1	Congo, Rep.	0.9 2015	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	1.1 2015	
ermany	0.5 2015	•	Ţ	Oman	0.7 2015	•	7	Timor-Leste	0.9 2015	→	Mauritius	1.1 2015	
olivia	0.5 2015	•	7	Malawi	0.7 2015		→	Mauritania	0.9 2015	→	Somalia	1.1 2015	
ulgaria	0.5 2015		71	North Macedonia		•	→	Mozambique	0.9 2015	→	Singapore	1.1 2015	,
Malaysia	0.5 2015		1	Iraq	0.8 2015	•	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.9 2015	1	Mongolia	1.1 2015	,
outh Africa	0.5 2015		7	Rwanda	0.8 2015	•	→	Lebanon	0.9 2015	1	The Bahamas	1.1 2015	,
ambodia	0.6 2015		→	Mali	0.8 2015		→	Papua New Guinea	0.9 2015	→	Namibia	1.2 2015	,
atvia	0.6 2015		→	Netherlands	0.8 2015		1	Niger	0.9 2015	→	Djibouti	1.2 2015	
Azerbaijan	0.6 2015		→	Benin	0.8 2015		→	Côte d'Ivoire	0.9 2015	→	Cabo Verde	1.2 2015	
Jnited Kingdom	0.6 2015		Ţ	Kazakhstan	0.8 2015		→	Angola	0.9 2015	1	Fiji	1.2 2015	
lew Zealand	0.6 2015		→	Philippines	0.8 2015		Ţ	Belize	0.9 2015	Ť	Barbados	1.2 2015	
aly	0.6 2015		→	Chile	0.8 2015		→	Haiti	0.9 2015	→	United Arab Emirates	1.2 2015	
rmenia	0.6 2015		Ţ	Eswatini	0.8 2015		→	Lesotho	1.0 2015	→	St. Kitts and Nevis	1.2 2015	
ussian Federation	0.6 2015		→	Tanzania	0.8 2015		→	Nauru	1.0 2015	→	Seychelles	1.2 2015	
apan	0.6 2015		Ť	Belarus	0.8 2015		→	Guinea-Bissau	1.0 2015	Ţ	Solomon Islands	1.2 2015	
Noldova	0.6 2015		Ť	Ghana	0.8 2015		→	Kiribati	1.0 2015	Ţ	St. Lucia	1.3 2015	
lyanmar	0.6 2015		Ţ	Yemen, Rep.	0.8 2015		Ţ	Grenada	1.0 2015	→	Trinidad and Tobago	1.3 2015	
audi Arabia	0.6 2015		•	Morocco	0.8 2015		•		1.0 2015		Botswana	1.3 2015	
								Guatemala		1			
oland urkey	0.6 2015 0.6 2015			Sierra Leone Zambia	0.8 2015 0.8 2015		→	Nicaragua Equatorial Guinea	1.0 2015 • 1.0 2015 •	Ψ	Antigua and Barbuda Tuvalu	1.3 2015 • 1.3 2015 •	
•			→					•			Marshall Islands		
stonia	0.6 2015		→ →	Cameroon	0.8 2015		→ .l.	Samoa	1.0 2015	→ .l.		1.3 2015	
etnam	0.6 2015		→	Mexico	0.8 2015		+	Tunisia	1.0 2015	+	Brunei Darussalam	1.4 2015	
nland	0.6 2015		+	Burkina Faso	0.8 2015		→	Ecuador	1.0 2015 •	→	Andorra	NA NA	
ustralia	0.6 2015		→	Albania	0.8 2015		→	Bosnia and	1.0 2015	4	Liechtenstein	NA NA •	
ireece	0.6 2015		•	Peru	0.8 2015		→	Herzegovina			Monaco	NA NA •	
celand	0.6 2015			Spain	0.8 2015		\Psi	Zimbabwe	1.0 2015	→	Palau	NA NA •	
gypt, Arab Rep.	0.6 2015		+	Chad	0.8 2015		→	Venezuela, RB	1.0 2015	•	San Marino	NA NA •	
ýrgyz Republic	0.6 2015		+	Uganda	0.8 2015		→	El Salvador	1.0 2015	→	South Sudan	NA NA •	
Korea, Rep.	0.6 2015		4	Nigeria	0.8 2015	•	1	Liberia	1.0 2015	4	Sudan	NA NA •	

^{*} Imputed data point

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Yield gap closure (% of potential yield) (OECD Member States)

A country's yield expressed as a percentage of its potential yield in the three $\,$ annual crops using the most land area, weighted for the relative importance of each crop in terms of surface area.

Source: Global Yield Gap Atlas (2015) Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year Ratin
United States	77.6	2015
France	77.3	2015 •
Germany	77.3	2015
Belgium	77.2	2015 •
Denmark	76.7	2015
Netherlands	76.2	2015 •
Ireland	74.5	2015
Austria	69.7	2015
Sweden	68.6	2015
United Kingdom	67.8	2015
Luxembourg	65.0	2015
Hungary	64.4	2015
Switzerland	64.2	2015
Italy	58.9	2015
Czech Republic	57.8	2015
Slovenia	57.6	2015
Norway	56.9	2015
Greece	51.7	2015

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

[•] SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

^{*} Imputed data point

The estimated number of women, between the age of 15-49, who die from pregnancy-related causes while pregnant or within 42 days of termination of pregnancy, per 100,000 live births.

Source: WHO et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Ra			All	45 004=			ti i	cc 2017 =	_		202 25		_
Belarus	2 2017		1	Albania	15 2017	•	1	Honduras	65 2017	1	Mozambique	289 201		7
Italy			^	Iran, Islamic Rep.	16 2017		1	Trinidad and Tobago	67 2017 •	1	Sudan	295 201		7
Norway	2 2017		1	Russian Federation	17 2017		1	St. Vincent and	68 2017 •	1	Equatorial Guinea	301 201		→
Poland	2 2017		^	Saudi Arabia	17 2017		↑	the Grenadines	70 2017		Ghana	308 201		→
Czech Republic	3 2017		1	Tajikistan	17 2017		1	The Bahamas	70 2017	T	Senegal	315 20		7
Finland	3 2017		^	Turkey	17 2017	•	1	Morocco	70 2017	1	Burkina Faso	320 20		7
Greece			↑	Uruguay	17 2017		1	Libya	72 2017	+	Madagascar	335 201		7
Israel			^	Latvia	19 2017		↑	Vanuatu	72 2017	↑	Kenya	342 201		→
United Arab Emirates			↑	Moldova	19 2017		1	Iraq	79 2017	1	Malawi	349 201		7
Denmark			^	Oman	19 2017		1	Jamaica	80 2017	→	Uganda	375 201		→
Iceland			1	Romania	19 2017		1	Colombia	83 2017	7	Congo, Rep.	378 20		7
Spain	4 2017		^	Ukraine	19 2017		1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	88 2017	↑	Togo	396 20		→
Sweden	4 2017		1	United States	19 2017		1	Peru	88 2017	1	Benin	397 201		7
Austria	5 2017	•	^	Georgia	25 2017		1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	89 2017	7	Ethiopia	401 201		7
Belgium	5 2017		↑	Grenada	25 2017		1	Kiribati	92 2017	1	Eswatini	437 201		+
reland			^	Armenia	26 2017		↑	Dominican Republic	95 2017	→	Zimbabwe	458 201		→
apan	5 2017		↑	Azerbaijan	26 2017		1	Guatemala	95 2017	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	473 201		→
uxembourg			^	Barbados	27 2017		1	Nicaragua	98 2017	7	Eritrea	480 201		7
Netherlands			↑	Costa Rica	27 2017		1	Solomon Islands	104 2017	1	Haiti	480 201		→
Slovak Republic			^	China	29 2017		↑	Algeria	112 2017	→	Niger	509 20		7
witzerland			↑	Lebanon	29 2017		1	St. Lucia	117 2017	\rightarrow	Tanzania	524 201		7
Australia		•	1	Malaysia	29 2017		1	South Africa	119 2017	7	Cameroon	529 201		→
Lyprus	6 2017	•	T	Uzbekistan	29 2017		T	Suriname	120 2017 •	→	Lesotho	544 201		-
Лalta	6 2017		↑	Brunei Darussalam	31 2017	•	↑	Philippines	121 2017 •	7	Burundi	548 201		→
Montenegro	6 2017		↑	Syrian Arab Republic	31 2017	•	1	Venezuela, RB	125 2017	→	Mali	562 201		7
Germany	7 2017		1	Mexico	33 2017	•	1	Paraguay	129 2017 •	→	Guinea	576 201		1
North Macedonia	. =*		1	Fiji	34 2017		1	São Tomé and Príncipe	130 2017	→	The Gambia	597 201		→
Slovenia			↑	Belize	36 2017		↑	Pakistan	140 2017 •	1	Côte d'Ivoire	617 201		7
Turkmenistan	. =*		↑	Cuba	36 2017		1	Timor-Leste	142 2017 •	1	Afghanistan	638 201		1
Jnited Kingdom			1	Sri Lanka	36 2017		1	Botswana	144 2017 •	7	Liberia	661 201		→
Ĉroatia -	8 2017		1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	37 2017		1	India	145 2017 •	1	Guinea-Bissau	667 201		→
rance	8 2017		1	Thailand	37 2017		1	Papua New Guinea	145 2017 •	7	Mauritania	766 201	1/ •	→
Lithuania	8 2017		↑	Argentina	39 2017		1	Bolivia	155 2017 •	1	Central African	829 20°	17 •	7
Portugal	8 2017		1	Antigua and Barbuda	42 2017	•	1	Cambodia	160 2017 •	1	Republic			
ingapore			1	Samoa	43 2017		1	Yemen, Rep.	164 2017	7	Somalia	829 20		7
stonia	9 2017		1	Tunisia	43 2017		1	Guyana	169 2017 •	→	Nigeria	917 20		→
New Zealand	2 2017		↑	Vietnam	43 2017		T	Bangladesh	173 2017 •	1	Sierra Leone	1120 201		7
Qatar	9 2017	•	1	Mongolia	45 2017		1	Indonesia	177 2017 •	7	Chad	1140 201		→
Bosnia and	10 2017	•	1	El Salvador	46 2017		T	Bhutan	183 2017 •	1	South Sudan	1150 201		4
Herzegovina				Jordan -	46 2017		T	Lao PDR	185 2017 •	1	Andorra		IA •	•
Bulgaria	10 2017		1	Panama _	52 2017		1	Nepal	186 2017 •	T	Dominica		IA •	
Canada	10 2017		T	Tonga	52 2017		T	Namibia	195 2017 •	7	Liechtenstein		IA •	•
Kazakhstan	10 2017		1	Maldives	53 2017		1	Zambia	213 2017 •	7	Marshall Islands		IA •	
Korea, Rep.	11 2017		1	Seychelles	53 2017		1	Angola	241 2017 •	→	Monaco		IA •	•
Hungary	12 2017		↑	Cabo Verde	58 2017		1	Djibouti	248 2017 •	→	Nauru		IA •	
luwait	12 2017		↑	Ecuador	59 2017		1	Rwanda	248 2017 •	1	Palau		IA •	•
Serbia	12 2017		1	Brazil	60 2017		1	Myanmar	250 2017 •	→	San Marino		IA •	
Chile	13 2017		1	Kyrgyz Republic	60 2017		1	Gabon	252 2017 •	→	St. Kitts and Nevis		IA •	•
Bahrain	14 2017	•	1	Mauritius	61 2017	•	1	Comoros	273 2017 •	\rightarrow	Tuvalu	NA N	IA •	

^{*} Imputed data point

 $Detailed\ metadata\ and\ quantitative\ thresholds\ used\ for\ each\ indicator\ are\ available\ online\ at\ www.sdgindex.org$

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available

The number of newborn infants (neonates) who die before reaching 28 days of age, per 1,000 live births.

Source: UNICEF et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year F										
Japan	0.9 2018		Saudi Arabia	3.7 2018	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	9.7 2018	1	Senegal	20.6 2018 •	
San Marino	0.9 2018		United Arab Emirates	4.0 2018 •	1	St. Vincent and	9.7 2018	1	Zimbabwe	20.9 2018 •	
Finland	1.0 2018		Bosnia and	4.1 2018	1	the Grenadines			Gabon	21.0 2018 •	
celand	1.0 2018	• 1	Herzegovina			Grenada	9.9 2018 •	1	Turkmenistan	21.0 2018	
ingapore	1.1 2018	• ↑	China	4.3 2018	1	Suriname	10.0 2018	1	Tanzania	21.3 2018 •	
stonia	1.2 2018	• ↑	Lebanon	4.3 2018	1	Jamaica	10.2 2018 •	1	Burundi	21.7 2018 •	
lovenia	1.2 2018	• 1	Malaysia	4.3 2018 •	1	Vietnam	10.6 2018 •	1	Papua New Guinea	22.1 2018 •	
elarus	1.3 2018	• 1	Kuwait	4.5 2018	1	Paraguay	10.7 2018 •	1	Malawi	22.4 2018 •	
ndorra	1.4 2018	• 1	Sri Lanka	4.5 2018	1	South Africa	10.7 2018	1	India	22.7 2018 •	
yprus	1.4 2018	• 1	Uruguay	4.5 2018	1	Fiji	10.9 2018 •	1	Lao PDR	22.7 2018 •	
uxembourg	1.4 2018	• 1	Malta	4.7 2018 •	1	Azerbaijan	11.2 2018 •	1	Kiribati	22.8 2018 •	
orea, Rep.	1.5 2018	• 1	Maldives	4.8 2018 •	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	11.2 2018 •	1	Myanmar	23.1 2018 •	
orway	1.5 2018	• 1	Chile	4.9 2018	1	Tunisia	11.5 2018 •	1	Zambia	23.5 2018 •	
weden	1.5 2018	• 1	Thailand	5.0 2018 •	1	Vanuatu	11.5 2018 •	1	Ghana	23.9 2018 •	
lonaco	1.7 2018	• 1	Oman	5.1 2018 •	1	Cabo Verde	11.6 2018 •	1	Botswana	24.5 2018 •	
lontenegro	1.7 2018	• 1	Ukraine	5.2 2018 •	个	Uzbekistan	11.6 2018 •	1	Liberia	24.5 2018 •	
oain	1.7 2018	• 1	The Bahamas	5.4 2018	1	Trinidad and Tobago	11.7 2018 •	1	Burkina Faso	24.7 2018 •	
zech Republic	1.8 2018	• 1	Brunei Darussalam	5.5 2018 •	1	Moldova	11.9 2018 •	1	Togo	24.9 2018 •	
rael	1.9 2018	• 1	Turkey	5.5 2018 •	1	Guatemala	12.3 2018 •	1	Niger	25.2 2018 •	
elgium	2.0 2018	• 1	Kazakhstan	5.6 2018 •	1	St. Lucia	12.4 2018 •	1	Haiti	26.0 2018 •	
aly	2.0 2018	• 1	Costa Rica	5.9 2018 •	1	Indonesia	12.7 2018 •	1	The Gambia	26.3 2018 •	
tvia	2.0 2018	• 1	Georgia	5.9 2018 •	1	Kyrgyz Republic	13.2 2018 •	1	Cameroon	26.6 2018 •	
stria	2.1 2018	• 1	Argentina	6.4 2018	1	Philippines	13.5 2018	1	Yemen, Rep.	27.0 2018 •	
ıba	2.1 2018	• 1	Libya	6.4 2018	1	Morocco	13.8 2018 •	1	Mozambique	27.8 2018 •	
huania	2.1 2018	• 1	Albania	6.5 2018	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	14.0 2018	1	Ethiopia	28.1 2018	
etherlands	2.1 2018	• 1	Armenia	6.5 2018	1	Bolivia	14.3 2018	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	28.3 2018 •	
rtugal	2.1 2018	• 1	Tonga	6.5 2018	1	Cambodia	14.4 2018	1	Dominica	28.3 2018 •	
ermany	2.2 2018	• 1	El Salvador	6.7 2018	1	Algeria	14.6 2018	1	Angola	28.5 2018	
ıstralia	2.3 2018	• 1	Ecuador	7.2 2018	1	Tajikistan	15.0 2018	1	Sudan	28.6 2018	
ungary	2.3 2018	• 1	Peru	7.3 2018	1	Venezuela, RB	15.1 2018	→	Equatorial Guinea	29.9 2018 •	
eland	2.3 2018	• 1	North Macedonia	7.4 2018	1	Iraq	15.3 2018	1	Guinea	31.1 2018 •	
ance	2.5 2018	• 1	Mexico	7.5 2018	1	Marshall Islands	15.5 2018	1	Benin	31.3 2018 •	
oatia	2.6 2018	• 1	Colombia	7.8 2018	1	Namibia	15.6 2018	7	Comoros	31.6 2018	
eece	2.6 2018	• 1	Barbados	7.9 2018 •	1	Tuvalu	15.7 2018	1	Djibouti	31.7 2018	
nited Kingdom	2.6 2018	• 1	St. Kitts and Nevis	7.9 2018 •	1	Rwanda	15.9 2018	1	Mali	32.7 2018	
land	2.7 2018	• 1	Brazil	8.1 2018	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	16.0 2018	4	Sierra Leone	32.8 2018 •	
ovak Republic	2.8 2018		Solomon Islands	8.2 2018	1	Bhutan	16.4 2018	1	Côte d'Ivoire	33.5 2018	
ritzerland	2.9 2018		Samoa	8.3 2018	*	Bangladesh	17.1 2018	*	Mauritania	33.5 2018	
hrain	3.0 2018		Panama	8.5 2018	†	Eswatini	17.2 2018	7	Chad	34.2 2018	
enmark	3.1 2018		Belize	8.6 2018	•	Guyana	18.2 2018	1	Lesotho	34.9 2018	
ssian Federation	3.2 2018		Mongolia	8.7 2018	†	Eritrea	18.4 2018	7	Nigeria	36.0 2018	
tigua and Barbuda	3.4 2018		Seychelles	8.8 2018	†	Dominican Republic	19.4 2018	7	Guinea-Bissau	36.6 2018	
nada	3.4 2018		Syrian Arab Republic	8.8 2018	†	Kenya	19.6 2018	7	Afghanistan	37.1 2018	
mania	3.4 2018		Iran, Islamic Rep.	8.9 2018	†	Nauru	19.9 2018	1	Somalia	37.1 2018	
erbia	3.4 2018		Mauritius	9.2 2018	1	Nepal	19.9 2018	1	South Sudan	40.0 2018	
ew Zealand	3.5 2018			9.4 2018	1	Uganda	19.9 2018			+U.U 2U10	
	3.5 2018		Nicaragua		- 1	-		7	Central African Republic	41.2 2018 •	
atar nited States	3.5 2018		Palau Jordan	9.4 2018	1	Congo, Rep.	20.3 2018	7	Pakistan	42.0 2010 •	
	11/11/0		JUIUAII	9.5 2018	1	Timor-Leste	20.4 2018 •	7	ו מגוטנמוו	42.0 2018	

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available

The probability that a newborn baby will die before reaching age five, if subject to age-specific mortality rates of the specified year, per 1,000 live births.

Source: UNICEF et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year R	kating Ti	end												
Finland	1.7 2018	•	1	Bulgaria	7.1 2018	•	1	St. Lucia	16.6 2018	•	1	Timor-Leste	45.8 2018	•	
celand	2.0 2018	•	1	Saudi Arabia	7.1 2018	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	16.7 2018	•	1	Turkmenistan	45.8 2018	•	
an Marino	2.0 2018	•	1	Chile	7.2 2018	•	1	Tunisia	17.0 2018	•	1	Myanmar	46.2 2018	•	
lovenia	2.1 2018	•	1	Russian Federation	7.2 2018	•	1	Honduras	17.6 2018	•	1	Zimbabwe	46.2 2018	•	
yprus	2.4 2018	•	1	Romania	7.3 2018	•	1	Palau	17.9 2018	•	1	Uganda	46.4 2018	•	
uxembourg	2.4 2018	•	1	Lebanon	7.4 2018	•	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	18.2 2018	•	1	Lao PDR	47.3 2018	•	
apan	2.5 2018	•	1	Sri Lanka	7.4 2018	•	1	Nicaragua	18.3 2018	•	1	Papua New Guinea	47.8 2018	•	
Montenegro	2.5 2018	•	1	United Arab Emirates	7.6 2018	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	18.3 2018	•	1	Ghana	47.9 2018	•	
Norway	2.5 2018	•	1	Uruguay	7.6 2018	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	18.9 2018	•	1	Malawi	49.7 2018	•	
stonia	2.6 2018	•	1	Malaysia	7.8 2018	•	1	Suriname	18.9 2018	•	1	Congo, Rep.	50.1 2018	•	
iweden	2.7 2018	•	1	Kuwait	7.9 2018	•	1	Cabo Verde	19.5 2018	•	1	Kiribati	52.5 2018	•	
Singapore	2.8 2018	•	1	China	8.6 2018	•	1	Solomon Islands	20.0 2018	•	1	Tanzania	53.0 2018	•	
Andorra	2.9 2018	•	1	Maldives	8.6 2018	•	1	Paraguay	20.2 2018	•	1	Madagascar	53.6 2018	•	
taly	3.0 2018	•	1	Ukraine	8.7 2018	•	1	Vietnam	20.7 2018	•	1	Eswatini	54.4 2018	•	
pain	3.0 2018	•	↑	Albania	8.8 2018	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	21.2 2018	•	1	Yemen, Rep.	55.0 2018	•	
Korea, Rep.	3.2 2018	•	1	Costa Rica	8.8 2018	•	1	Uzbekistan	21.4 2018	•	1	Ethiopia	55.2 2018	•	
Monaco	3.2 2018	•	1	Thailand	9.1 2018	•	1	Azerbaijan	21.5 2018	•	1	Zambia	57.8 2018	•	
Selarus	3.4 2018	•	1	Georgia	9.8 2018	•	1	Morocco	22.4 2018	•	1	The Gambia	58.4 2018	•	
zech Republic	3.4 2018	•	1	Argentina	9.9 2018	•	1	Algeria	23.5 2018	•	1	Burundi	58.5 2018	•	
Nustria	3.5 2018	•	1	Kazakhstan	9.9 2018	•	1	Tuvalu	24.4 2018	•	1	Djibouti	59.3 2018	•	
ustralia	3.7 2018	•	1	North Macedonia	9.9 2018	•	1	Venezuela, RB	24.5 2018	•	1	Sudan	60.5 2018	•	
elgium	3.7 2018	•	1	The Bahamas	10.2 2018	•	1	Indonesia	25.0 2018	•	1	Afghanistan	62.3 2018	•	
ermany	3.7 2018	•	1	Turkey	10.6 2018	•	1	Fiji	25.6 2018	•	1	Haiti	64.8 2018	•	
reland	3.7 2018	•	1	Oman	11.4 2018	•	1	Guatemala	26.2 2018	•	1	Comoros	67.5 2018	•	
srael	3.7 2018	•	1	Brunei Darussalam	11.6 2018	•	1	Vanuatu	26.4 2018	•	1	Pakistan	69.3 2018	•	
ortugal	3.7 2018	•	↑	Libya	12.0 2018	•	1	Iraq	26.7 2018	•	1	Togo	69.8 2018	•	
atvia	3.9 2018	•	1	St. Kitts and Nevis	12.0 2018	•	1	Bolivia	26.8 2018	•	1	Liberia	70.9 2018	•	
letherlands	3.9 2018	•	1	Barbados	12.2 2018	•	1	Cambodia	28.0 2018	•	1	Mozambique	73.2 2018	•	
rance	4.0 2018	•	1	Armenia	12.4 2018	•	1	Philippines	28.4 2018	•	1	Mauritania	75.7 2018	•	
ithuania	4.0 2018	•	↑	Mexico	12.7 2018	•	1	Dominican Republic	28.8 2018	•	1	Cameroon	76.1 2018	•	
witzerland	4.1 2018	•	1	Belize	13.0 2018	•	1	Bhutan	29.7 2018	•	1	Burkina Faso	76.4 2018	•	
Denmark	4.2 2018	•	1	El Salvador	13.7 2018	•	1	Guyana	30.1 2018	•	1	Angola	77.2 2018	•	
Hungary	4.3 2018	•	1	Colombia	14.2 2018	•	1	Bangladesh	30.2 2018	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	80.9 2018	•	
Jnited Kingdom	4.3 2018	•	1	Ecuador	14.2 2018	•	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	30.8 2018	•	1	Lesotho	81.1 2018	•	
oland	4.4 2018	•	1	Peru	14.3 2018	•	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	31.2 2018	•	1	Guinea-Bissau	81.5 2018	•	
Greece	4.5 2018	•	1	Brazil	14.4 2018	•	1	Nauru	31.8 2018	•	1	Niger	83.7 2018	•	
roatia	4.7 2018	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	14.4 2018	•	1	Nepal	32.2 2018	•	1	Equatorial Guinea	85.3 2018	•	
anada	5.0 2018	•	↑	Jamaica	14.4 2018	•	1	Marshall Islands	33.1 2018	•	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	88.1 2018	•	
luba	5.0 2018	•	1	Seychelles	14.5 2018	•	1	South Africa	33.8 2018	•	1	Benin	93.0 2018	•	
erbia	5.5 2018	•	1	Grenada	15.2 2018	•	1	Tajikistan	34.8 2018	•	1	Mali	97.8 2018	•	
lovak Republic	5.6 2018		1	Panama	15.3 2018	•	1	Rwanda	35.3 2018		1	South Sudan	98.6 2018	•	
lew Zealand	5.7 2018		1	Mauritius	15.5 2018		1	Dominica	35.7 2018	•	+	Guinea	100.8 2018	•	
osnia and	E 0 2012			Tonga	15.6 2018		1	Botswana	36.5 2018	•	1	Sierra Leone	105.1 2018		
lerzegovina	5.8 2018	•	1	Moldova	15.8 2018		1	India	36.6 2018		1	Central African			
antigua and Barbuda	6.4 2018	•	↑	Samoa	15.8 2018	•	1	Namibia		•	1	Republic	116.5 2018		
Inited States	6.5 2018	•	1	Jordan	16.2 2018		1	Kenya		•	1	Chad	119.0 2018	•	
)atar	6.8 2018		1	Mongolia	16.3 2018		1	Eritrea	41.9 2018	•	1	Nigeria	119.9 2018		
Malta	7.0 2018		1	St. Vincent and				Senegal	43.6 2018		1	Somalia	121.5 2018	•	
Bahrain	7.1 2018		^	the Grenadines	16.4 2018		T	Gabon	44.8 2018		1	Liechtenstein	NA NA		

^{*} Imputed data point

 $Detailed\ metadata\ and\ quantitative\ thresholds\ used\ for\ each\ indicator\ are\ available\ online\ at\ www.sdgindex.org$

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



The estimated rate of new and relapse cases of tuberculosis in a given year, expressed per 100,000 people. All forms of tuberculosis are included, including cases of people living with HIV.

Source: WHO (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Ra	ting Irend											
Monaco	0.0 2018	• 1	Lebanon	11.0 2018	•	1	Vanuatu	10.0 2010	•	1	Thailand	153.0 2018	•
San Marino	0.0 2018	• 1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	12.0 2018	•	1	Singapore	47.0 2018	•	→	Lao PDR	162.0 2018	•
t. Kitts and Nevis	0.0 2018	• 1	Estonia	13.0 2018	•	1	Burkina Faso	48.0 2018	•	→	The Gambia	174.0 2018	•
arbados	0.4 2018	• 1	Mauritius	13.0 2018	•	\rightarrow	Venezuela, RB	48.0 2018	•	→	Guinea	176.0 2018	•
Inited Arab Emirates	1.0 2018	• 1	North Macedonia	13.0 2018	•	1	Yemen, Rep.	48.0 2018	•	→	Haiti	176.0 2018	•
irenada	2.1 2018	• 1	The Bahamas	14.0 2018	•	1	Panama	52.0 2018		→	Malawi	181.0 2018	•
celand	2.7 2018	• 1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	14.0 2018	•	1	Mali	53.0 2018	•	→	Vietnam	182.0 2018	•
amaica	2.9 2018	• 1	Japan	14.0 2018	•	1	Fiji	54.0 2018		→	Cameroon	186.0 2018	•
Indorra	3.0 2018	• 1	Malta	14.0 2018	•	4	Nauru	54.0 2018		1	Afghanistan	189.0 2018	•
Inited States	3.0 2018	• 1	Montenegro	15.0 2018	•	\rightarrow	Russian Federation	54.0 2018		1	India	199.0 2018	•
t. Lucia	3.2 2018	• 1	Poland	16.0 2018	•	1	Benin	56.0 2018	•	→	Uganda	200.0 2018	•
rael	4.0 2018	• 1	Turkey	16.0 2018	•	1	Rwanda	59.0 2018	•	→	Equatorial Guinea	201.0 2018	•
lorway	4.1 2018	• 1	Serbia	17.0 2018	•	1	China	61.0 2018	•	\rightarrow	Zimbabwe	210.0 2018	•
ireece	4.5 2018	• 1	Albania	18.0 2018	•	\rightarrow	Azerbaijan	63.0 2018	•	7	Nigeria	219.0 2018	•
inland	4.7 2018	• 1	Chile	18.0 2018	•	\rightarrow	Sri Lanka	64.0 2018	•	→	Bangladesh	221.0 2018	•
ordan	5.0 2018	• 1	Seychelles	18.0 2018	•	4	Korea, Rep.	66.0 2018	•	7	Madagascar	233.0 2018	•
etherlands	5.3 2018	• 1	Syrian Arab Republic	19.0 2018	•	\rightarrow	Brunei Darussalam	68.0 2018	•	\rightarrow	Tanzania	253.0 2018	•
ovenia	5.3 2018	• 1	Trinidad and Tobago	21.0 2018	•	\rightarrow	Kazakhstan	68.0 2018	•	7	Djibouti	260.0 2018	•
yprus	5.4 2018	• 1	Bulgaria	22.0 2018	•	1	Romania	68.0 2018	•	7	Somalia	262.0 2018	•
zech Republic	5.4 2018	• 1	Kuwait	23.0 2018	•	\rightarrow	Algeria	69.0 2018	•	→	Pakistan	265.0 2018	•
enmark	5.4 2018	• 1	Mexico	23.0 2018	•	\rightarrow	El Salvador	70.0 2018	•	4	Tuvalu	270.0 2018	•
veden	5.5 2018	• 1	Portugal	24.0 2018	•	→	Uzbekistan	70.0 2018	•	7	Botswana	275.0 2018	•
anada	5.6 2018	• 1	Bosnia and	25.0.2010			Sudan	71.0 2018	•	1	Kenya	292.0 2018	•
ovak Republic	5.8 2018	• 1	Herzegovina	25.0 2018	•	Т	Solomon Islands	74.0 2018	•	7	Sierra Leone	298.0 2018	•
man	5.9 2018	• 1	Guatemala	26.0 2018	•	→	Georgia	80.0 2018	•	1	Cambodia	302.0 2018	•
ntigua and Barbuda	6.0 2018	• 1	Argentina	27.0 2018	•	→	Ukraine	80.0 2018	•	7	Liberia	308.0 2018	•
Vincent and	62 2010		Latvia	29.0 2018	•	1	Guyana	83.0 2018	•	7	Indonesia	316.0 2018	•
ne Grenadines	6.3 2018	• 1	Belize	30.0 2018	•	\rightarrow	Tajikistan	84.0 2018	•	→	Congo, Dem. Rep.	321.0 2018	•
ominica	6.4 2018	• 1	Armenia	31.0 2018	•	1	Moldova	86.0 2018	•	7	Eswatini	329.0 2018	•
ungary	6.4 2018	• 1	Belarus	31.0 2018	•	1	Niger	87.0 2018	•	→	Myanmar	338.0 2018	•
amoa	6.4 2018	• 1	Qatar	31.0 2018	•	→	Eritrea	89.0 2018	•	7	Zambia	346.0 2018	•
witzerland	6.4 2018	• 1	Colombia	33.0 2018	•	\rightarrow	Malaysia	92.0 2018	•	→	Kiribati	349.0 2018	•
ustralia	6.6 2018	• 1	Maldives	33.0 2018	•	1	Mauritania	93.0 2018	•	7	Angola	355.0 2018	•
eland	7.0 2018	• 1	Uruguay	33.0 2018	•	→	Morocco	99.0 2018	•	→	Guinea-Bissau	361.0 2018	•
aly	7.0 2018	• 1	Comoros	35.0 2018	•	→	Bolivia	108.0 2018	•	→	Congo, Rep.	375.0 2018	•
ustria	7.1 2018	• 1	Tunisia	35.0 2018	•	7	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	108.0 2018	•	7	Mongolia	428.0 2018	•
uba		• 🛧	Togo	36.0 2018	•	1	Palau	109.0 2018	•	→	Papua New Guinea	432.0 2018	•
ermany	7.3 2018	• 1	Honduras	37.0 2018	•	7	Burundi	111.0 2018	•	→	Marshall Islands	434.0 2018	•
ew Zealand	7.3 2018		Suriname	38.0 2018	•	→	Kyrgyz Republic	116.0 2018	•	7	Timor-Leste	498.0 2018	
uxembourg	8.0 2018		Libya	40.0 2018		→	Senegal	118.0 2018		→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	513.0 2018	
nited Kingdom	8.0 2018		Nicaragua	41.0 2018		1	Peru	123.0 2018		→	South Africa	520.0 2018	
oatia	8.4 2018		Iraq	42.0 2018		→		124.0 2018		1	Namibia	524.0 2018	
ance	8.9 2018		Paraguay	43.0 2018		→	Chad	142.0 2018		→	Gabon	525.0 2018	
elgium	9.0 2018		Ecuador	44.0 2018		→	Côte d'Ivoire	142.0 2018		7	Central African		
oain	9.4 2018		Lithuania	44.0 2018		1	South Sudan	146.0 2018		→	Republic	540.0 2018	
osta Rica	10.0 2018		Brazil	45.0 2018		→	Ghana	148.0 2018		→	Mozambique	551.0 2018	•
audi Arabia	10.0 2018		Dominican Republic	45.0 2018		1	Bhutan	149.0 2018		7	Philippines	554.0 2018	
onga	10.0 2018		Cabo Verde	46.0 2018		1	Ethiopia	151.0 2018		^	Lesotho	611.0 2018	
Jilga	10.0 2010	- 1	Cabo verde	TU.U ZU10			Nepal	151.0 2018	•		LCJULIU	011.0 2010	-

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Country	Value Year	Ratin	g Trend												
Bangladesh	0.0 2018	•	1	Spain	0.1 2018	•	1	Papua New Guinea	0.3 2018	1	Lesotho	7.8	2018	•	•
Bosnia and	0.0 2018	•	1	Ireland	0.1 2018	•	1	Uruguay	0.3 2018	7	Eswatini	8.6	2018	•	_
Herzegovina	0.0 2010	_		Lao PDR	0.1 2018	•	1	Chile	0.3 2018	→	Albania	NA	NA		
omoros	0.0 2018	•	1	Mexico	0.1 2018	•	1	Dominica	0.3 2018	→	Andorra	NA	NA		
apan	0.0 2018	•	1	Montenegro	0.1 2018	•	1	Ukraine	0.3 2018	7	Austria	NA	NA		
ordan	0.0 2018	•	1	Niger	0.1 2018	•	1	Rwanda	0.3 2018	1	Azerbaijan	NA	NA		
longolia	0.0 2018	•	1	Senegal	0.1 2018	•	1	St. Lucia	0.3 2018	→	Bahrain	NA	NA		
ri Lanka	0.0 2018	•	1	France	0.1 2018	•	1	Panama	0.3 2018	1	Belgium	NA	NA		
yrian Arab Republic	0.0 2018	•	1	Honduras	0.1 2018	•	1	Benin	0.3 2018	1	Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA		
fghanistan	0.0 2018	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	0.1 2018	•	1	Liberia	0.4 2018	1	Canada	NA	NA		
roatia	0.0 2018	•	1	Luxembourg	0.1 2018	•	1	Chad	0.4 2018	7	China	NA	NA		
enmark	0.0 2018	•	1	Tajikistan	0.1 2018	•	1	Suriname	0.5 2018	1	Cyprus	NA	NA		
ungary	0.0 2018	•	1	Thailand	0.1 2018	•	1	Guyana	0.5 2018	7	Fiji	NA	NA		
ebanon	0.0 2018	•	1	Peru	0.1 2018	•	1	Guinea	0.5 2018	1	Greece	NA	NA		
lorth Macedonia	0.0 2018	•	1	Bhutan	0.1 2018	•	1	The Bahamas	0.6 2018	1	India	NA	NA		
orway	0.0 2018	•	1	El Salvador	0.1 2018	•	1	Sierra Leone	0.6 2018	1	Iraq	NA	NA		
erbia	0.0 2018	•	1	Pakistan	0.1 2018	•	1	Antigua and Barbuda	0.6 2018	→	Jamaica	NA	NA		
ovak Republic	0.0 2018	•	1	Burkina Faso	0.1 2018	•	1	Djibouti	0.6 2018	→	Kiribati	NA	NA	•	
ınisia	0.0 2018	•	1	United States	0.1 2016	•		Barbados	0.6 2018	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	•	
geria	0.0 2018	•	1	Bolivia	0.1 2018	•	1	Nigeria	0.7 2018	→	Korea, Rep.	NA	NA	•	
ermany	0.0 2018	•	1	Ecuador	0.1 2018	•	1	Haiti	0.7 2018	7	Liechtenstein	NA	NA		
auritania	0.0 2018	•	1	Philippines	0.1 2018	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	0.7 2018	1	Lithuania	NA	NA	•	
orocco	0.0 2018	•	1	Sudan	0.1 2018	•	1	Ghana	0.7 2018	7	Maldives	NA	NA		
epal	0.0 2018	•	1	Colombia	0.1 2018	•	1	Mauritius	0.7 2018	-	Malta	NA	NA	•	
etherlands	0.0 2017		†	Guatemala	0.1 2018	•	1	Togo	0.7 2018	1		NA	NA	•	
ew Zealand	0.0 2018		1	Kazakhstan	0.1 2018	•	1	Mali	0.8 2018	- 1		NA	NA	•	
omalia	0.0 2018		†	Argentina	0.2 2018	•	1	Belize	0.8 2018			NA	NA	•	
ustralia	0.0 2018		1	Cuba	0.2 2018		†	St. Vincent and			Nauru	NA	NA		
gypt, Arab Rep.	0.0 2018		†	Eritrea	0.2 2018		1	the Grenadines	0.9 2018	7	Palau	NA	NA		
inland	0.0 2018			Burundi	0.2 2018		†	Angola	1.0 2018	-		NA	NA	•	
uwait	0.0 2018		本	Paraguay	0.2 2018	•	1	Gabon	1.0 2018	1	Russian Federation	NA	NA	•	
oland	0.0 2018			Uzbekistan	0.2 2018	•	†	Cameroon	1.0 2018	1	Samoa	NA	NA	•	
omania	0.0 2018			Indonesia	0.2 2018	•	1	Kenya	1.0 2018	1		NA	NA	•	
ingapore	0.0 2018			Georgia	0.2 2018	•	†	Congo, Rep.	1.0 2018	7		NA	NA	•	
emen, Rep.	0.0 2018			Malaysia	0.2 2018	•	1	The Gambia	1.1 2018	<i>→</i>		NA	NA	•	
ulgaria	0.0 2018		A	Cabo Verde	0.2 2018		†		1.1 2010		Slovenia	NA	NA	•	
ambodia			1		0.2 2018		1	Central African Republic	1.2 2018	1	Solomon Islands			•	
	0.1 2018			Latvia				·	1 / 2010	•		NA	NA		
zech Republic	0.1 2018		T	Myanmar	0.2 2018		T	Uganda	1.4 2018			NA	NA		
teland	0.1 2018		1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.2 2018		1	Tanzania	1.4 2018	1	Switzerland	NA	NA		
an, Islamic Rep.	0.1 2018		1	Costa Rica	0.2 2018		+	Guinea-Bissau	1.4 2018			NA	NA		
rael	0.1 2018		1	Belarus	0.2 2018		↑	South Sudan	1.6 2018		3	NA	NA		
aly	0.1 2018		1	Estonia	0.2 2018		1	Malawi	2.3 2018		3	NA	NA	•	
rmenia	0.1 2018		1	Ethiopia	0.2 2018		1	Zimbabwe	2.8 2018		,	NA	NA		
ietnam	0.1 2018		1	Madagascar	0.2 2018		+	Namibia	2.8 2018			NA	NA		
ibya	0.1 2018		1	Grenada	0.3 2018		↑	Zambia	3.0 2018			NA	NA		
licaragua	0.1 2018		1	Moldova	0.3 2018		1	Equatorial Guinea	4.2 2018			NA	NA		
)man	0.1 2018		1	St. Kitts and Nevis	0.3 2018		→	Botswana	4.4 2018		9	NA	NA		
ortugal	0.1 2018		1	Brazil	0.3 2018		→	South Africa	4.9 2018			NA	NA	•	
ão Tomé and Príncipe	0.1 2018		1	Dominican Republic	0.3 2018		1	Mozambique	5.3 2018	7	Venezuela, RB	NA	NA		

^{*} Imputed data point



Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30-70 years (%)

The probability of dying between the ages of 30 and 70 years from cardiovascular diseases, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory diseases, defined as the percent of 30-year-old-people who would die before their 70th birthday from these diseases, assuming current mortality rates at every age and that individuals would not die from any other cause of death (e.g. injuries or HIV/AIDS).

Source: WHO (2018)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating Tr	end						
Korea, Rep.	7.8 2016	The Bahamas	15.5 2016 • 1	Benin	19.6 2016 • -	Vanuatu	23.3 2016	7
Japan	8.4 2016	Mexico	15.7 2016 • 1	Djibouti	19.6 2016 • •	Bulgaria	23.6 2016	\rightarrow
Switzerland	8.6 2016	Argentina	15.8 2016 • 🛧	South Sudan	19.8 2016 • -	Togo	23.6 2016	\rightarrow
Australia	9.1 2016	Colombia	15.8 2016 • 🛧	Timor-Leste	19.9 2016 • •	Belarus	23.7 2016 •	1
Iceland	9.1 2016	Tunisia	16.1 2016 • 1	Guinea-Bissau	20.0 2016	Solomon Islands	23.8 2016 •	7
Sweden	9.1 2016	Turkey	16.1 2016 • 1	Niger	20.0 2016 • -	Chad	23.9 2016 •	\rightarrow
Norway	9.2 2016	Barbados	16.2 2016 • 🛧	Libya	20.1 2016 • -	Eritrea	23.9 2016 •	\rightarrow
Singapore	9.3 2016	Cuba	16.4 2016 • 🛧	Botswana	20.3 2016	Myanmar	24.2 2016	\rightarrow
Italy	9.5 2016	Malawi	16.4 2016 • 🛧	North Macedonia	20.3 2016	Uzbekistan	24.5 2016	7
Israel	9.6 2016	Saudi Arabia	16.4 2016 • 🛧	The Gambia	20.4 2016 • -	Mali	24.6 2016 •	\rightarrow
Canada	9.8 2016	Angola	16.5 2016 • 🛧	Montenegro	20.6 2016	Pakistan	24.7 2016 •	\rightarrow
Spain	9.9 2016	Brazil	16.6 2016 • 🛧	Samoa	20.6 2016 • •	Ukraine	24.7 2016	1
Luxembourg	10.0 2016	Brunei Darussalam	16.6 2016 • 🛧	Lithuania	20.7 2016	Georgia	24.9 2016 •	\rightarrow
New Zealand	10.1 2016	Congo, Rep.	16.7 2016 • 🛧	Ghana	20.8 2016 • •	Kyrgyz Republic	24.9 2016 •	7
Finland	10.2 2016	Croatia	16.7 2016 • 🛧	Cambodia	21.1 2016	Moldova	24.9 2016 •	1
Ireland	10.3 2016	Uruguay	16.7 2016 • 🛧	Seychelles	21.2 2016	- Tajikistan	25.3 2016 •	\rightarrow
France	10.6 2016	United Arab Emirates	16.8 2016 • 🛧	Iraq	21.3 2016	Russian Federation	25.4 2016	1
Malta	10.8 2016	Albania	17.0 2016 • 🛧	Namibia	21.3 2016	Korea, Dem. Rep.	25.6 2016 •	\rightarrow
United Kingdom	10.9 2016	China	17.0 2016 • 🛧	Trinidad and Tobago	21.3 2016	Sudan	26.0 2016 •	\rightarrow
Portugal	11.1 2016	Estonia	17.0 2016 • 🛧	Grenada	21.4 2016	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	26.1 2016 •	\rightarrow
Netherlands	11.2 2016	Vietnam	17.1 2016 • 🕇	Romania	21.4 2016	South Africa	26.2 2016 •	7
Bahrain	11.3 2016	Bolivia	17.2 2016 • 🛧	Bangladesh	21.6 2016 • -	Indonesia	26.4 2016 •	\rightarrow
Cyprus	11.3 2016	Cabo Verde	17.2 2016 • 🕇	Cameroon	21.6 2016 • -	Haiti	26.5 2016 •	1
Denmark	11.3 2016 •	Malaysia	17.2 2016 • 🛧	Burkina Faso	21.7 2016 • -	Lesotho	26.6 2016 •	\rightarrow
Austria	11.4 2016	Slovak Republic	17.2 2016 • 🛧	Suriname	21.7 2016	Eswatini	26.7 2016 •	1
Belgium	11.4 2016	Kuwait	17.4 2016 • 🛧	Nepal	21.8 2016	Kazakhstan	26.8 2016 •	1
Costa Rica	11.5 2016	Sri Lanka	17.4 2016 🔸 🔫	Somalia	21.8 2016 • •	Philippines	26.8 2016 •	\rightarrow
Germany	12.1 2016	Paraguay	17.5 2016 • 🛧	Syrian Arab Republic	21.8 2016 • -	▶ Lao PDR	27.0 2016 •	\rightarrow
Chile	12.4 2016	Liberia	17.6 2016 🔸 🚽	Latvia	21.9 2016	Egypt, Arab Rep.	27.7 2016	\rightarrow
Greece	12.4 2016	Bosnia and	17.8 2016 • 1	Uganda	21.9 2016 • -	Kiribati	28.4 2016 •	\rightarrow
Morocco	12.4 2016	Herzegovina	17.0 2010	Equatorial Guinea	22.0 2016 • -	Côte d'Ivoire	29.1 2016	1
Peru	12.6 2016	Oman	17.8 2016 • 🛧	Belize	22.1 2016 • -	Turkmenistan	29.5 2016	\rightarrow
Slovenia	12.7 2016	Lebanon	17.9 2016 🔸 🚽	Azerbaijan	22.2 2016	Afghanistan	29.8 2016	\rightarrow
Ecuador	13.0 2016	Tanzania	17.9 2016 • 🚽	Armenia	22.3 2016	Papua New Guinea	30.0 2016 •	1
Panama	13.0 2016	Zambia	17.9 2016 • 1	Guinea	22.4 2016 • -	Mongolia	30.2 2016	\rightarrow
Kenya	13.4 2016	Mauritania	18.1 2016 • 👃	Nigeria	22.5 2016 • -	,	30.5 2016 •	\rightarrow
Maldives		Senegal	18.1 2016 • 1	Antigua and Barbuda	22.6 2016		30.5 2016	\rightarrow
El Salvador	14.0 2016	Venezuela, RB	18.1 2016 • 🚽	Mauritius	22.6 2016	,	30.6 2016 •	→
Honduras		Rwanda	18.2 2016 • 7	Burundi	22.9 2016 • •	Yemen, Rep.	30.6 2016	→
Algeria	14.2 2016	Ethiopia	18.3 2016 • 7	Comoros	22.9 2016 • -	Andorra	NA NA •	•
Nicaragua		Mozambique	18.4 2016 • 1	Madagascar	22.9 2016	Dominica	NA NA •	
Gabon	14.4 2016	São Tomé and Príncipe		Hungary	23.0 2016 • -	Liechtenstein	NA NA •	•
Thailand		Poland	18.7 2016 • 1	e III	23.1 2016	Marshall Islands	NA NA •	•
United States		St. Lucia	18.8 2016 • 🔫	Republic		Monaco	NA NA •	•
Jamaica	14.7 2016	Dominican Republic	19.0 2016 🔸 🚽		23.2 2016	Nauru	NA NA •	
Iran, Islamic Rep.		Serbia	19.1 2016 • 1	the Grenadines	23.2 2010	Palau	NA NA •	•
Guatemala		Jordan	19.2 2016 • 7		23.3 2016		NA NA •	•
Czech Republic		Zimbabwe	19.3 2016	India	23.3 2016 • -	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA NA •	•
Qatar	15.3 2016	Congo, Dem. Rep.	19.4 2016 • 🚽	Tonga	23.3 2016 • -	Tuvalu	NA NA •	

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) Mortality rate that is attributable to the joint effects of fuels used for cooking indoors and ambient outdoor air pollution.

Source: WHO (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country		Year Ra	_	Calamahir	27	2016		Comban Arrala Darrala D	75 2016		Madagas	160	2016	
Canada		2016		Colombia		2016		Syrian Arab Republic	75 2016		Madagascar		2016	
inland		2016		Mexico		2016		Gabon	76 2016		Senegal		2016	
New Zealand		2016		Mauritius		2016		Kenya	78 2016		São Tomé and Príncipe		2016	
weden		2016		Poland			•	Moldova	78 2016		Congo, Dem. Rep.		2016	
Australia		2016		Hungary		2016		Montenegro	79 2016		South Sudan		2016	
celand		2016		Trinidad and Tobago		2016		Turkmenistan	79 2016		Mauritania		2016	
Norway		2016		Bahrain		2016		Bosnia and	80 2016	•	Liberia		2016	
rance	10	2016		Latvia	41	2016	•	Herzegovina			Comoros	172	2016	
Portugal	10	2016		El Salvador	42	2016	•	Sri Lanka	80 2016		Eritrea	174	2016	•
pain	10	2016	•	Dominican Republic	43	2016	•	Uzbekistan	81 2016	•	Pakistan	174	2016	•
Switzerland	10	2016		Grenada	45	2016	•	North Macedonia	82 2016	•	Equatorial Guinea	178	2016	•
reland	12	2016	•	Malaysia	47	2016	•	Saudi Arabia	84 2016	•	Lesotho	178	2016	•
apan	12	2016		Qatar	47	2016	•	Samoa	85 2016		Burundi	180	2016	
uxembourg	12	2016	•	Turkey	47	2016	•	South Africa	87 2016	•	Haiti	184	2016	•
Brunei Darussalam	13	2016	•	St. Vincent and	10	2016		Cabo Verde	99 2016	•	India	184	2016	
Denmark	13	2016	•	the Grenadines	40	2010		Fiji	99 2016	•	Philippines	185	2016	•
United States	13	2016	•	Morocco	49	2016	•	Botswana	101 2016	•	Sudan	185	2016	•
letherlands	14	2016	•	Russian Federation	49	2016	•	Georgia	102 2016	•	Lao PDR	188	2016	•
Jnited Kingdom	14	2016		Seychelles	49	2016	•	Kuwait	104 2016		Nepal		2016	
Austria	15	2016	•	Algeria	50	2016	•	Guyana	108 2016	•	Yemen, Rep.	194	2016	
srael	15	2016		Cuba	50	2016	•	Egypt, Arab Rep.	109 2016		Ghana	204	2016	
aly				Iran, Islamic Rep.	51	2016	•	Mozambique	110 2016	•	Benin		2016	
elgium		2016		Jordan		2016		Kyrgyz Republic	111 2016		Burkina Faso		2016	
ermany				Lebanon		2016		Indonesia	112 2016		Korea, Dem. Rep.		2016	
Iruguay		2016		Oman		2016		China	113 2016		Cameroon		2016	
he Bahamas		2016		Armenia		2016		Malawi	115 2016		Mali		2016	
yprus				United Arab Emirates		2016		Angola	119 2016		Afghanistan		2016	
orea, Rep.				Nicaragua		2016		Rwanda	121 2016		J.	211	2010	
Malta				Tunisia			•	Bhutan	124 2016		Central African Republic	212	2016	
Costa Rica				Paraguay		2016		Zambia	127 2016		Somalia	212	2016	
Slovenia				Suriname			•	Tajikistan	127 2010		Guinea-Bissau		2016	
iloverna Ihile			•	Romania				Congo, Rep.	131 2016		The Gambia		2016	
							•	Zimbabwe			Guinea		2016	
cuador				Belarus				Vanuatu	133 2016					
stonia				Honduras		2016			136 2016		Togo		2016	
amaica		2016		Thailand		2016		Eswatini	137 2016		Niger		2016	
Maldives		2016		Bulgaria		2016		Solomon Islands	137 2016		Côte d'Ivoire		2016	
anama		2010	•	Serbia			•	Tanzania	139 2016		Chad		2016	
ingapore		20.0		Kazakhstan		2016		Kiribati	140 2016		Nigeria		2016	
rgentina		2016		Azerbaijan		2016		Timor-Leste	140 2016		Sierra Leone		2016	
ireece		2016		Bolivia		2016		Ethiopia	144 2016		Andorra -	NA	NA	
intigua and Barbuda		2016		Peru		2016		Namibia	145 2016		Dominica	NA	NA	
razil		2016		Vietnam		2016		Bangladesh	149 2016		Liechtenstein	NA	NA	
zech Republic		2016		Albania		2016		Cambodia	150 2016		Marshall Islands	NA	NA	
t. Lucia	30	2016	•	Belize	69	2016	•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	152 2016		Monaco	NA	NA	
arbados	31	2016		Ukraine	71	2016	•	Papua New Guinea	152 2016		Nauru	NA	NA	
ithuania	34	2016	•	Libya	72	2016	•	Mongolia	156 2016	•	Palau	NA	NA	
lovak Republic	34	2016		Tonga	73	2016	•	Myanmar	156 2016	•	San Marino	NA	NA	
roatia	35	2016	•	Guatemala	74	2016	•	Uganda	156 2016	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	
enezuela, RB	35	2016		Iraq	75	2016	•	Djibouti	159 2016	•	Tuvalu	NA	NA	

^{*} Imputed data point



Country	Value Year Rat	ing Trend												
Monaco	0.0 2013	•	Azerbaijan	8.7 2016	•	1	Seychelles	15.9 2016	•	1	Cabo Verde	25.0 2016	•	\rightarrow
San Marino	0.0 2016	• •	Belarus	8.9 2016	•	1	Vanuatu	15.9 2016	•	\rightarrow	Eritrea	25.3 2016	•	1
Maldives	0.9 2016	• •	Greece	9.2 2016	•	\rightarrow	Oman	16.1 2016	•	1	Sudan	25.7 2016	•	1
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	1.9 2016	• 1	Grenada	9.3 2016	•	1	Mongolia	16.5 2016	•	1	South Africa	25.9 2016	•	1
Norway	2.7 2016	• •	Latvia	9.3 2016	•	1	Guatemala	16.6 2016	•	1	Libya	26.1 2016	•	1
Switzerland	2.7 2016	• 1	Qatar	9.3 2016	•	1	Lao PDR	16.6 2016	•	1	Niger	26.2 2016	•	\rightarrow
Singapore	2.8 2016	• •	Fiji	9.6 2016	•	1	Costa Rica	16.7 2016	•	1	Vietnam	26.4 2016	•	1
Sweden	2.8 2016	• 1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	9.7 2016	•	1	Honduras	16.7 2016	•	\rightarrow	Comoros	26.5 2016	•	\rightarrow
United Kingdom	3.1 2016	• •	Moldova	9.7 2016	•	1	Tonga	16.8 2016	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	26.5 2016	•	1
Netherlands	3.8 2016	• 1	Poland	9.7 2016	•	1	Armenia	17.1 2016	•	7	Ethiopia	26.7 2016	•	1
Denmark	4.0 2016	1	Korea, Rep.	9.8 2016	•	1	Bhutan	17.4 2016	•	1	Eswatini	26.9 2016	•	1
Germany	4.1 2016	• 1	Bulgaria	10.2 2016	•	1	Solomon Islands	17.4 2016	•	7	Somalia	27.1 2016	•	1
Ireland	4.1 2016	• •	Romania	10.3 2016	•	1	Kazakhstan	17.6 2016	•	1	Sierra Leone	27.3 2013	•	
Japan	4.1 2016	• 1	Montenegro	10.7 2016	•	1	Kuwait	17.6 2016	•	7	Congo, Rep.	27.4 2016	•	1
Spain	4.1 2016	• •	Dominica	10.9 2016	•	1	Cambodia	17.8 2016	•	1	Benin	27.5 2016	•	\rightarrow
Israel	4.2 2016	• •	Samoa	11.3 2016	•	1	Russian Federation	18.0 2016	•	\rightarrow	São Tomé and Príncipe	27.5 2016	•	7
Kiribati	4.4 2016	• •	Uzbekistan	11.5 2016	•	\rightarrow	Lebanon	18.1 2016	•	1	Chad	27.6 2016	•	1
Finland	4.7 2016	• •	Trinidad and Tobago	12.1 2016	•	1	Tajikistan	18.1 2016	•	\rightarrow	Kenya	27.8 2016	•	\rightarrow
Palau	4.8 2013	•	Indonesia	12.2 2016	•	1	United Arab Emirates	18.1 2016	•	1	Guinea	28.2 2016	•	1
Cyprus	5.1 2016	• •	Philippines	12.3 2016	•	1	China	18.2 2016	•	\rightarrow	Belize	28.3 2016	•	1
Austria	5.2 2016	• •	Turkey	12.3 2016	•	1	Colombia	18.5 2016	•	1	Madagascar	28.6 2016	•	1
France	5.5 2016	• 1	United States	12.4 2016	•	4	Morocco	19.6 2016	•	7	Saudi Arabia	28.8 2016	•	1
Australia	5.6 2016	• •	Chile	12.5 2016	•	1	Brazil	19.7 2016	•	1	Lesotho	28.9 2016	•	1
Barbados	5.6 2016	• •	Timor-Leste	12.7 2016	•	1	Myanmar	19.9 2016	•	\rightarrow	Uganda	29.0 2016	•	1
Italy	5.6 2016	• •	Mexico	13.1 2016	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	20.5 2016	•	1	Tanzania	29.2 2016	•	7
Marshall Islands	5.7 2013	•	Uruguay	13.4 2016		1	Iraq	20.7 2016	•	1	Togo	29.2 2016	•	\rightarrow
Belgium	5.8 2016	• •	Peru	13.5 2016	•	\rightarrow	Korea, Dem. Rep.	20.8 2013	•		The Gambia	29.7 2016	•	1
Canada	5.8 2016	• •	Albania	13.6 2016	•	1	Ecuador	21.3 2016	•	4	Rwanda	29.7 2016	•	7
Czech Republic	5.9 2016	• •	Jamaica	13.6 2016	•	1	Nigeria	21.4 2016	•	1	South Sudan	29.9 2016	•	1
Estonia	6.1 2016	• 1	Mauritius	13.7 2016	•	1	Yemen, Rep.	21.5 2013	•		Cameroon	30.1 2016	•	1
Malta	6.1 2016	• •	Ukraine	13.7 2016	•	1	El Salvador	22.2 2016	•	4	Mozambique	30.1 2016	•	\rightarrow
Slovak Republic	6.1 2016	• •	The Bahamas	13.8 2013	•		India	22.6 2016	•	4	Namibia	30.4 2016	•	4
Luxembourg	6.3 2016	• •	Argentina	14.0 2016	•	1	Paraguay	22.7 2016	•	1	Burkina Faso	30.5 2016	•	1
North Macedonia	6.4 2016	• 1	Papua New Guinea	14.2 2016	•	1	Tunisia	22.8 2016	•	7	Malawi	31.0 2016	•	7
Slovenia	6.4 2016	• •	Pakistan	14.3 2016	•	1	Mali	23.1 2016	•	7	Guinea-Bissau	31.1 2016	•	1
Iceland	6.6 2016	• •	Panama	14.3 2016	•	4	Gabon	23.2 2016	•	4	Thailand	32.7 2016	•	7
Portugal	7.4 2016	• •	Suriname	14.5 2016	•	1	Senegal	23.4 2016	•	1	Central African	33.6 2016		1
Serbia	7.4 2016	• 1	Turkmenistan	14.5 2016	•	1	Angola	23.6 2016	•	1	Republic	33.0 2010		•
Andorra	7.6 2013	•	Sri Lanka	14.9 2016	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	23.6 2016	•	→	Congo, Dem. Rep.	33.7 2016	•	1
Hungary	7.8 2016	• •	Afghanistan	15.1 2016	•	\rightarrow	Malaysia	23.6 2016	•	\rightarrow	Venezuela, RB	33.7 2016	•	1
New Zealand	7.8 2016	• •	Haiti	15.1 2013	•		Algeria	23.8 2013	•		Dominican Republic	34.6 2016	•	1
Antigua and Barbuda	7.9 2016	• •	Bangladesh	15.3 2016	•	4	Botswana	23.8 2016	•	4	Burundi	34.7 2016	•	1
Bahrain	8.0 2013		Georgia	15.3 2016	•	\	Jordan	24.4 2016	•	7	Zimbabwe	34.7 2016	•	1
Brunei Darussalam	8.0 2013	•	Nicaragua	15.3 2013	•	•	Equatorial Guinea	24.6 2016	•	4	St. Lucia	35.4 2016	•	1
Lithuania	8.0 2016	• •	Kyrgyz Republic	15.4 2016	•	1	Guyana	24.6 2016	•	\	Liberia	35.9 2016	•	1
Croatia	8.1 2016	• 1	Bolivia	15.5 2016	•	1	Djibouti	24.7 2013	•	•	Liechtenstein	NA NA		
St. Vincent and	Q 2 2012 4	•	Bosnia and	15.7 2014		•	Mauritania	24.7 2016	•	4	Nauru	NA NA		•
the Grenadines	8.2 2013		Herzegovina	15.7 2016	•	1	Zambia	24.7 2013	•	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA NA		•
Cuba	8.5 2016	•	Nepal	15.9 2016	•	7	Ghana	24.9 2016	•	\rightarrow	Tuvalu	NA NA		•

^{*} Imputed data point

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• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



The average number of years that a newborn could expect to live, if he or she were to pass through life exposed to the sex- and age-specific death rates prevailing at the time of his or her birth, for a specific year, in a given country, territory, or geographic area.

Source: WHO (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year R	ating	Trend											
Japan	84.2 2016	•	1	Ecuador	76.5 2016	•	7	Georgia	72.6 2016	4	Malawi	64.2 2	016	7
Switzerland	83.3 2016	•	1	Albania	76.4 2016	•	7	Ukraine	72.5 2016 •	7	Comoros	63.9 2	016	-
Spain	83.1 2016	•	1	Algeria	76.4 2016	•	7	Uzbekistan	72.3 2016	\rightarrow	Mauritania	63.9 2		
Australia	82.9 2016	•	1	Brunei Darussalam	76.4 2016	•	\rightarrow	St. Vincent and	72.0 2016	→	Tanzania	63.9 2	016	7
France	82.9 2016	•	1	China	76.4 2016	•	7	the Grenadines	72.0 2010		Djibouti	63.8 2	016	-
Singapore	82.9 2016	•	1	Turkey	76.4 2016	•	1	Vanuatu	72.0 2016 •	\rightarrow	Syrian Arab Republic	63.8 2	016	7
Canada	82.8 2016	•	1	Lebanon	76.3 2016	•	\rightarrow	Korea, Dem. Rep.	71.9 2016	\rightarrow	Namibia	63.7 2	016	-
Italy	82.8 2016	•	1	Serbia	76.3 2016	•	7	Libya	71.9 2016 •	1	South Africa	63.6 2	016	7
Korea, Rep.	82.7 2016	•	1	Vietnam	76.3 2016	•	7	Russian Federation	71.9 2016 •	7	Haiti	63.5 2	016	-
Norway	82.5 2016	•	1	Hungary	76.0 2016	•	7	Suriname	71.8 2016 •	\rightarrow	Ghana	63.4 2	016	-
Iceland	82.4 2016	•	1	Jamaica	76.0 2016	•	7	Trinidad and Tobago	71.8 2016 •	\rightarrow	Liberia	62.9 2	016	-
Luxembourg	82.4 2016	•	1	Morocco	76.0 2016	•	7	Bolivia	71.5 2016	7	Afghanistan	62.7 2	016	7
Sweden	82.4 2016	•	1	Tunisia	76.0 2016	•	7	Moldova	71.5 2016	\rightarrow	Angola	62.6 2	016	-
Israel	82.3 2016	•	1	North Macedonia	75.9 2016	•	\rightarrow	Kyrgyz Republic	71.4 2016 •	7	Uganda	62.5 2	016	7
New Zealand	82.2 2016	•	1	Peru	75.9 2016	•	7	Kazakhstan	71.1 2016 •	7	Zambia	62.3 2	016	7
Austria	81.9 2016	•	1	The Bahamas	75.7 2016	•	7	Solomon Islands	71.1 2016	→	The Gambia	61.9 2	016	7
Netherlands	81.6 2016	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	75.7 2016	•	7	Tajikistan	70.8 2016	\rightarrow	Zimbabwe	61.4 2	016	7
reland	81.5 2016	•	1	Barbados	75.6 2016	•	\rightarrow	Bhutan	70.6 2016 •	7	Benin	61.1 2	016	-
Malta	81.5 2016	•	1	St. Lucia	75.6 2016	•	7	Belize	70.5 2016 •	\rightarrow	Togo	60.6 2	016	-
Portugal	81.5 2016	•	1	Nicaragua	75.5 2016	•	7	Egypt, Arab Rep.	70.5 2016 •	4	Congo, Dem. Rep.	60.5 2	016	-
Finland	81.4 2016	•	1	Thailand	75.5 2016	•	7	Nepal	70.2 2016	7	Burkina Faso	60.3 2	016	• -
United Kingdom	81.4 2016	•	1	Malaysia	75.3 2016	•	7	Fiji	69.9 2016 •	\rightarrow	Burundi	60.1 2	016	-
Belgium	81.2 2016	•	1	Sri Lanka	75.3 2016	•	\rightarrow	Iraq	69.8 2016 •	4	Mozambique	60.1 2	016	7
Denmark	81.2 2016	•	1	Honduras	75.2 2016	•	7	Mongolia	69.8 2016 •	\rightarrow	Guinea	59.8 2	016	-
Greece	81.2 2016	•	1	Romania	75.2 2016	•	\rightarrow	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	69.6 2016	\rightarrow	Guinea-Bissau	59.8 2	016	• -
Germany	81.0 2016	•	1	Brazil	75.1 2016	•	7	Cambodia	69.4 2016	7	Niger	59.8 2	016	-
Slovenia	80.9 2016	•	1	Colombia	75.1 2016	•	7	Indonesia	69.3 2016	\rightarrow	Equatorial Guinea	59.5 2	016	-
Cyprus	80.7 2016	•	1	Samoa	75.1 2016	•	7	Philippines	69.3 2016	\rightarrow	South Sudan	58.6 2	016	-
Costa Rica	79.6 2016	•	1	Antigua and Barbuda	75.0 2016	•	\rightarrow	India	68.8 2016	\rightarrow	Cameroon	58.1 2	016	-
Chile	79.5 2016	•	1	Latvia	75.0 2016	•	7	São Tomé and Príncipe	68.7 2016	\rightarrow	Mali	58.0 2	016	-
Czech Republic	79.2 2016	•	1	Lithuania	75.0 2016	•	1	Timor-Leste	68.6 2016	\rightarrow	Eswatini	57.7 2	016	-
Bahrain	79.1 2016	•	1	Armenia	74.8 2016	•	\rightarrow	Turkmenistan	68.2 2016	\rightarrow	Somalia	55.4 2	016	-
Cuba	79.0 2016	•	7	Bulgaria	74.8 2016	•	\rightarrow	Rwanda	68.0 2016	7	Nigeria	55.2 2	016	-
United States	78.5 2016	•	\rightarrow	Kuwait	74.8 2016	•	\rightarrow	Myanmar	66.8 2016	\rightarrow	Côte d'Ivoire	54.6 2	016	-
Maldives	78.4 2016	•	1	Mauritius	74.8 2016	•	7	Senegal	66.8 2016 •	7	Chad	54.3 2	016	-
Croatia	78.3 2016	•	1	Saudi Arabia	74.8 2016	•	\rightarrow	Kenya	66.7 2016	7	Sierra Leone	53.1 2	016	-
Qatar	78.1 2016	•	7	Jordan	74.3 2016	•	\rightarrow	Pakistan	66.5 2016	\rightarrow	Central African	53.0 2	016	,
Panama	78.0 2016	•	7	Belarus	74.2 2016	•	1	Gabon	66.4 2016	7	Republic	JJ.0 Z	010	
Estonia	77.8 2016	•	1	Paraguay	74.2 2016	•	\rightarrow	Guyana	66.2 2016	\rightarrow	Lesotho	52.9 2	016) -
Poland	77.8 2016	•	1	Venezuela, RB	74.1 2016	•	\rightarrow	Botswana	66.1 2016	7	Andorra	NA	NA •) (
Slovak Republic	77.4 2016	•	1	El Salvador	73.7 2016		7	Kiribati	66.1 2016	\rightarrow	Dominica	NA	NA •	
Bosnia and	77.3 2016		1	Dominican Republic	73.5 2016	•	7	Madagascar	66.1 2016	\rightarrow	Liechtenstein	NA	NA •	
Herzegovina	77.5 2010	Ĭ	•	Grenada	73.4 2016	•	→	Papua New Guinea	65.9 2016 •	\rightarrow	Marshall Islands	NA	NA •	•
United Arab Emirates	77.2 2016	•	7	Tonga	73.4 2016	•	\rightarrow	Lao PDR	65.8 2016 •	→	Monaco	NA	NA •	•
Uruguay	77.1 2016	•	7	Seychelles	73.3 2016	•	→	Ethiopia	65.5 2016	7	Nauru	NA	NA •	•
Oman	77.0 2016	•	7	Cabo Verde	73.2 2016	•	7	Yemen, Rep.	65.3 2016	\rightarrow	Palau	NA	NA •	•
Argentina	76.9 2016	•	7	Guatemala	73.2 2016		7	Sudan	65.1 2016	\rightarrow	San Marino	NA	NA •	
Montenegro	76.8 2016	•	7	Azerbaijan	73.1 2016	•	7	Eritrea	65.0 2016	\rightarrow	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA •	
Mexico	76.6 2016		\rightarrow	Bangladesh	72.7 2016		7	Congo, Rep.	64.3 2016	\rightarrow	Tuvalu	NA	NA •	•

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Country	Value Year	kating	irend												
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.3 2017	•	1	Malaysia	13.4 20	17 •	1	Georgia	46.4 2017	•	7	Eswatini	76.7	2017	•
Korea, Rep.	1.4 2017	•	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	13.9 20	17 •	1	Indonesia	47.4 2017	•	→	Solomon Islands	78.0	2017	•
witzerland	2.8 2017	•	1	Lebanon	14.5 20	17 •	1	St. Vincent and	49.0 2017	•	7	The Gambia	78.2	2017	•
ngapore	3.5 2017	•	1	Belarus	14.5 20	17 •	1	the Grenadines	49.0 2017			Ecuador	79.3	2017	•
ovenia	3.8 2017	•	1	Tonga	14.7 20	17 •	1	Fiji	49.4 2017	•	4	Panama	81.8	2017	•
apan	3.8 2017	•	1	Serbia	14.7 20	17 •	1	Vanuatu	49.4 2017		\rightarrow	Bangladesh	83.0	2017	•
etherlands	3.8 2017	•	1	North Macedonia	15.7 20	17 •	1	Cambodia	50.2 2017	•	4	Nicaragua	85.0	2017	•
)enmark	4.1 2017	•	1	Latvia	16.2 20	17 •	1	Cuba	51.6 2017	•	→	Venezuela, RB	85.3	2017	•
yprus	4.6 2017	•	1	Kiribati	16.2 20	17 •	1	Haiti	51.7 2017	•	7	Benin	86.1	2017	•
elgium	4.7 2017	•	1	Djibouti	18.8 20	17 •	1	Eritrea	52.6 2017	•	7	Zimbabwe	86.1	2017	•
rance	4.7 2017	•	1	New Zealand	19.3 20	17 •	1	Papua New Guinea	52.7 2017	•	\rightarrow	Togo	89.1	2017	•
uxembourg	4.7 2017	•	1	Albania	19.6 20	17 •	1	Jamaica	52.8 2017	•	7	Lesotho	92.7	2017	•
weden	5.1 2017	•	1	United States	19.9 20	17 •	1	Costa Rica	53.5 2017	•	7	Dominican Republic	94.3	2017	•
lorway	5.1 2017	•	1	Bhutan	20.2 20	17 •	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	53.8 2017	•	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	94.6	2017	•
aly	5.2 2017	•	1	Russian Federation	20.7 20	17 •	1	Philippines	54.2 2017	•	→	Gabon	96.2	2017	•
bya	5.8 2017	•	1	Sri Lanka	20.9 20	17 •	1	Burundi	55.6 2017	•	→	Somalia	100.1	2017	•
inland	5.8 2017	•	1	Armenia	21.5 20	17 •	1	Azerbaijan	55.8 2017	•	4	Burkina Faso	104.3	2017	•
eland	6.3 2017	•	1	Moldova	22.4 20	17 •	1	Peru	56.9 2017	•	→	Guinea-Bissau	104.8	2017	•
nited Arab Emirates	6.5 2017		1	Ukraine	23.7 20	17 •	1	Tajikistan	57.1 2017	•	4	Cameroon	105.8		•
reece	7.2 2017	•	1	Uzbekistan	23.8 20	17 •	1	Uruguay	58.7 2017	•	→	Nigeria	107.3	2017	•
audi Arabia	7.3 2017	•	1	Samoa	23.9 20	17 •	1	Brazil	59.1 2017	•	→	Madagascar	109.6	2017	•
ustria	7.3 2017	•	1	Hungary	24.0 20	17 •	1	Yemen, Rep.	60.4 2017	•	7	Congo, Rep.	112.2	2017	•
eland	7.5 2017	•	1	Turkmenistan	24.4 20	17 •	1	Mexico	60.4 2017	•	→	Sierra Leone	112.8	2017	•
hina	7.6 2017	•	1	Slovak Republic	25.7 20	17 •	1	Suriname	61.7 2017	•	→	Côte d'Ivoire	117.6	2017	•
stonia	7.7 2017	•	1	Mauritius	25.7 20	17 •	1	South Sudan	62.0 2017	•	1	Tanzania	118.4	2017	•
pain	7.7 2017	•	1	Jordan	25.9 20	17 •	1	Seychelles	62.1 2017	•	1	Uganda	118.8	2017	•
Naldives	7.8 2017	•	1	Turkey	26.6 20	17 •	1	Argentina	62.8 2017	•	→	Zambia	120.1	2017	•
unisia	7.8 2017	•	1	Myanmar	28.5 20	17 •	7	Namibia	63.6 2017	•	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	124.2	2017	•
ermany	8.1 2017	•	1	Grenada	29.2 20	17	1	Sudan	64.0 2017	•	1	Central African			
uwait	8.2 2017	•	1	Kazakhstan	29.8 20		7	Bolivia	64.9 2017	•	7	Republic	129.1	2017	•
ortugal	8.4 2017	•	1	The Bahamas	30.0 20		1	Nepal	65.1 2017	•	7	Malawi	132.7	2017	•
anada	8.4 2017	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	30.1 20		1	Comoros	65.4 2017	•	7	Guinea	135.3		•
roatia	8.7 2017	•	1	Vietnam	30.9 20		1	Lao PDR	65.4 2017	•	→	Liberia	136.0		•
Nontenegro	9.3 2017	•	†	Mongolia	31.0 20		→	Ghana	66.6 2017	•	→	Mozambique	148.6		•
srael	9.6 2017		1	Morocco	31.0 20		1	Colombia	66.7 2017	•	→	Angola	150.5		•
Sosnia and				Kyrgyz Republic	32.8 20	17 •	4	Ethiopia	66.7 2017	•	7	Equatorial Guinea	155.6		•
lerzegovina	9.6 2017	•	1	Barbados	33.6 20		1	South Africa	67.9 2017	•	→	Chad		2017	•
Qatar (9.9 2017	•	1	Timor-Leste	33.8 20		*	Belize	68.5 2017	•	÷	Mali	169.1		•
lgeria	10.1 2017		†	Romania	36.2 20		→	Afghanistan	69.0 2017	•	1	Niger	186.5		•
runei Darussalam	10.3 2017		1	Syrian Arab Republic	38.6 20		7	El Salvador	69.5 2017	•	→	Andorra	NA	NA	•
oland	10.5 2017		†	Pakistan	38.8 20		7	Paraguay	70.5 2017		→	Dominica	NA	NA	•
ithuania	10.9 2017		1	Rwanda	39.1 20		→	Guatemala	70.9 2017		→	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	•
ustralia	11.7 2017		†	Bulgaria	39.9 20		7	Mauritania	71.0 2017		7	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	
zech Republic	12.0 2017		1	St. Lucia	40.5 20		7	Iraq	71.7 2017		→	Monaco	NA	NA	
1alta	12.9 2017		†	Iran, Islamic Rep.	40.6 20		1	Senegal	72.7 2017		7	Nauru	NA	NA	
)man	13.1 2017		1	Chile	41.1 20		1	Honduras	72.7 2017		→	Palau	NA	NA	•
ndia	13.2 2017		†	Antigua and Barbuda	42.8 20		7	Cabo Verde	73.8 2017		→	San Marino	NA	NA	
ahrain	13.4 2017		1	Thailand	44.9 20		7	Guyana	74.4 2017		7	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	•
Jnited Kingdom	13.4 2017		†	Botswana	46.1 20		→	Kenya	75.1 2017		7	Tuvalu	NA	NA	
micu ninguum	13.4 2017			DOISWAIIA	40.1 20	17	-	Nerrya	/ 3.1 201/	_		ıuvalu	INH	IVA	-

^{*} Imputed data point



Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)

The percentage of births attended by personnel trained to give the necessary supervision, care, and advice to women during pregnancy, labor, and the postpartum period, to conduct deliveries on their own, and to care for newborns.

Source: UNICEF (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Ra	iting frend									
Antigua and Barbuda	100.0 2014	• •	Jordan	99.7 2018 •	1	Syrian Arab Republic	96.2 2009 •		Ghana	70.8 2014	D
Irunei Darussalam	100.0 2016	• 1	Moldova	99.7 2014 •	•	Venezuela, RB	96.2 2016 •	\rightarrow	Iraq	70.4 2012	
orea, Dem. Rep.	100.0 2009	• •	Russian Federation	99.7 2014 •	•	Dominica	96.0 2016 •	4	Mauritania	69.3 2015	
orea, Rep.	100.0 2015	• 1	Argentina	99.6 2015 •	1	Paraguay	95.5 2016 •	\rightarrow	Pakistan	69.3 2018	
thuania	100.0 2014	• •	The Bahamas	99.6 2014 •		Tonga	95.5 2012 •		Senegal	68.4 2017	D
licronesia, Fed. Sts.	100.0 2009	• •	Dominican Republic	99.6 2015 •	1	Romania	95.2 2015	4	Equatorial Guinea	68.3 2011	
etherlands	100.0 2003	• •	Singapore	99.6 2016 •	1	Tajikistan	94.8 2017 •	1	Guatemala	65.5 2015	D
alau	100.0 2016	• 1	Maldives	99.5 2017 •	1	Panama	94.6 2016 •	\rightarrow	Cameroon	64.7 2014	•
)atar	100.0 2015	• 1	Estonia	99.4 2016 •	1	Congo, Rep.	94.4 2015	1	Tanzania	63.7 2016	
t. Kitts and Nevis	100.0 2014	• •	Kazakhstan	99.4 2015 •	1	Denmark	94.4 2016 •	4	Zambia	63.3 2014	•
witzerland	100.0 2006	• •	Malaysia	99.4 2015 •	1	Vietnam	93.8 2014		Guinea	62.7 2016	
inidad and Tobago	100.0 2015	• 1	Grenada	99.3 2016 •	1	Tuvalu	93.1 2007 •	•	Kenya	61.8 2014	
ırkmenistan	100.0 2016	• •	Brazil	99.2 2015	1	Indonesia	92.6 2016	1	Liberia	61.1 2013	
zbekistan	100.0 2015	• 1	Colombia	99.2 2016 •	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	92.5 2014	•	Myanmar	60.2 2016	
i Lanka	100.0 2014	• •	Hungary	99.2 2014 •	•	Peru	92.4 2016	1	Sierra Leone	59.7 2013	
osnia and	000 2215		Jamaica	99.1 2011 •	•	Egypt, Arab Rep.	91.5 2014	•	Nepal	58.0 2016	
erzegovina	99.9 2015	• ↑	Norway	99.1 2016	1	Cabo Verde	91.4 2015	→	The Gambia	57.2 2013	
nina	99.9 2015	• 1	Oman	99.1 2014	•	Rwanda	90.7 2015	•	Timor-Leste	56.7 2016	
roatia	99.9 2015	• 🛧	Thailand	99.1 2016	1	Marshall Islands	90.1 2011	•	Mozambique	54.3 2011	
uba	99.9 2016	• 1	United States	99.1 2015	1	Costa Rica	90.0 2015	1	Papua New Guinea	53.0 2006	
Salvador		• 🛧	Barbados	99.0 2015	1	Bolivia	89.8 2016	1	Afghanistan		•
i		• 1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	99.0 2014		Malawi	89.8 2016		Bangladesh	49.8 2016	
nland		• 1	Montenegro	99.0 2013	•	Vanuatu	89.4 2013	•	Angola	49.6 2016	
eorgia		• 1	Seychelles	99.0 2012	•	Gabon	89.3 2012	•	Guinea-Bissau	45.0 2014	
aly		• •	St. Vincent and	33.0 Z01Z		Bhutan	89.0 2016	1	Yemen, Rep.	44.7 2013	
ipan		• 1	the Grenadines	99.0 2014 •		Cambodia	89.0 2014		Togo	44.6 2014	
uwait	99.9 2015	• 1	Mongolia	98.9 2014 •	•	Eswatini	88.3 2014	•	Madagascar	44.3 2013	
atvia	99.9 2016	• 1	Portugal	98.9 2015	1	Namibia	88.2 2013	•	Mali	43.7 2015	
bya	99.9 2013	•	Germany	98.7 2015	†	Nicaragua	88.0 2012	•	Haiti	41.6 2017	
uxembourg		• •	St. Lucia	98.7 2012		Djibouti	87.4 2012	•	Nigeria	40.3 2017	
lorth Macedonia		• 1	Slovak Republic	98.5 2014	•	Solomon Islands	86.2 2015	•	Lao PDR		
kraine	99.9 2010	•	Austria	98.4 2016	1		85.7 2014	•		40.1 2012	
					•	Guyana		1	Central African Republic	40.0 2010	•
nited Arab Emirates			Kyrgyz Republic Serbia	JOIN 2011		Burundi				20.7 2015	
ruguay		• •		98.4 2014	•	Philippines	84.4 2017	1	Niger	39.7 2015 3 4.1 2010 3	•
Ibania		• •	Kiribati	98.3 2010 • 98.2 2004 •	•	Honduras	82.8 2012	•	Eritrea	27.7 2016	•
rmenia	99.8 2016	• ↑	Lebanon		•	Samoa	82.5 2014		Ethiopia	20.2 2015	•
zerbaijan	JJ.0 2010	• ↑	Saudi Arabia	98.0 2013		Comoros	82.2 2012		Chad		•
elarus	99.8 2014	• •	Canada	97.9 2014	•	India	81.4 2016	•	South Sudan	19.4 2010	•
ulgaria		• ↑	Iceland	97.9 2016	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	80.1 2014	•	Somalia	9.4 2006	•
zech Republic	99.8 2013		Mexico	97.7 2015		Suriname	80.0 2015	•	Andorra		•
lalta	99.8 2016		Cyprus	97.4 2014		Burkina Faso	79.8 2015	•	Belgium		•
auritius	99.8 2016		France	97.4 2016		Benin	78.1 2018	4	Greece		•
oland		• ↑	Nauru	97.4 2007		Zimbabwe	78.1 2015	1	Israel		•
ovenia	99.8 2012		Turkey	97.4 2014		Lesotho	77.9 2014	•	Liechtenstein		•
ustralia	99.7 2015		Belize	96.8 2016	1	Sudan	77.5 2014	•	Monaco	NA NA	
ahrain	99.7 2015		Ecuador	96.7 2016		Uganda	74.2 2016 •	1	San Marino	NA NA •	
otswana		• 1	South Africa	96.7 2016	•	Côte d'Ivoire	73.6 2016 •	1	Spain		•
hile	99.7 2015	•	Algeria	96.6 2013 •	•	Morocco	73.6 2011 •	•	Sweden	NA NA •	•
eland	99.7 2015	• 1	New Zealand	96.3 2015	\rightarrow	Tunisia	73.6 2012 •		United Kingdom	NA NA 🖣	

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)

Estimated national routine immunization coverage of infants, expressed as the percentage of surviving infants children under the age of 12 months who received two WHO-recommended vaccines (3rd dose of DTP and 1st dose of measles). Calculated as the minimum value between the percentage of infants who have received the 3rd dose of DTP and the percentage who have received the 1st dose of measles.

Source: WHO and UNICEF (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Andorra	00 2010		•	Tajikistan	06 2010			Comoros	00 2010			Namihia	82 2018	
Andorra	99 2018		1	Tajikistan	96 2018	•	T	Comoros	90 2018		1	Namibia El Calvadar		
Bahrain	99 2018		↑	Thailand	96 2018		1	Cyprus	90 2018		1	El Salvador	0. 20.0	•
Brunei Darussalam		•	1	Tunisia	96 2018		1	France	90 2018		1	Marshall Islands		•
Lhina Cul-	99 2018	•	↑	Turkey	96 2018		↑	Lesotho	90 2018		1	Senegal		•
Luba	99 2018		↑	Uzbekistan	96 2018	•	↑	Nauru	90 2018		↑	Tonga	0. 20.0	•
lungary	99 2018		↑	Antigua and Barbuda	95 2018	•	1	Palau	90 2018		1	Algeria	80 2018	
ran, Islamic Rep.	99 2018	•	1	Australia	95 2018		1	Trinidad and Tobago	90 2018		1	Congo, Dem. Rep.		•
(uwait	99 2018	•	↑	Azerbaijan	95 2018		↑	Zambia	90 2018		1	Mozambique		•
uxembourg	99 2018	•	1	Botswana	95 2018		1	The Bahamas	89 2018		+	Sierra Leone	00 2010	•
Maldives	99 2018	•	↑	Denmark	95 2018		↑	Eswatini	89 2018		→	Mauritania		•
Mongolia	99 2018	•	1	Eritrea	95 2018		1	Honduras	89 2018		+	Niger		•
Morocco	99 2018	•	1	Guyana	95 2018		1	India	89 2018		1	Timor-Leste	77 2018	•
Oman	99 2018		1	São Tomé and Príncipe	95 2018		1	Jamaica	89 2018		4	Congo, Rep.	75 2018	•
Portugal	99 2018	•	1	Singapore	95 2018	•	1	Kenya	89 2018	•	→	Indonesia	75 2018	•
iri Lanka	99 2018		1	Suriname	95 2018	•	1	San Marino	89 2018	•	1	Pakistan	75 2018	
urkmenistan	99 2018	•	1	Albania	94 2018	•	1	Burkina Faso	88 2018	•	\rightarrow	Vanuatu	75 2018	•
Inited Arab Emirates	99 2018	•	1	Costa Rica	94 2018	•	1	Burundi	88 2018	•	1	Vietnam	75 2018	•
abo Verde	98 2018	•	1	Dominican Republic	94 2018	•	1	Mexico	88 2018	•	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	73 2018	•
srael	98 2018	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	94 2018	•	1	Panama	88 2018	•	1	Benin	71 2018	•
Kazakhstan	98 2018	•	1	Fiji	94 2018	•	1	Paraguay	88 2018	•	1	Cameroon	71 2018	•
Corea, Rep.	98 2018	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	94 2018	•	1	Sudan	88 2018	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	71 2018	•
licaragua	98 2018	•	1	Chile	93 2018	•	1	Tuvalu	88 2018	•	4	Mali	70 2018	•
)atar	98 2018	•	1	Croatia	93 2018	•	1	Zimbabwe	88 2018	•	1	South Africa	70 2018	•
anzania	98 2018	•	1	Georgia	93 2018	•	1	Estonia	87 2018	•	1	Bosnia and	60.0040	_
Bangladesh	97 2018	•	1	Germany	93 2018	•	1	Malawi	87 2018	•	→	Herzegovina	68 2018	•
Belarus	97 2018	•	1	Italy	93 2018	•	1	Monaco	87 2018	•	→	Lao PDR	68 2018	•
Bhutan	97 2018	•	1	Moldova	93 2018	•	1	Argentina	86 2018	•	4	Philippines	65 2018	•
Greece	97 2018	•	1	Netherlands	93 2018	•	1	Guatemala	86 2018	•	1	Afghanistan	64 2018	•
lapan	97 2018	•	1	Poland	93 2018	•	1	Guinea-Bissau	86 2018	•	7	Haiti	64 2018	•
Korea, Dem. Rep.	97 2018	•	1	Slovenia	93 2018	•	1	Romania	86 2018	•	→	Yemen, Rep.	64 2018	•
ibya	97 2018	•	1	Spain	93 2018		1	St. Lucia	86 2018	•	1	Madagascar	62 2018	•
Mauritius .	97 2018	•	1	Armenia	92 2018	•	4	Uganda	86 2018	•	1	Ethiopia		•
Russian Federation	97 2018	•	↑	Bulgaria	92 2018		1	Austria	85 2018	•	Ţ	Papua New Guinea	61 2018	•
Rwanda	97 2018	•	†	Colombia	92 2018		1	Barbados	85 2018		į.	Venezuela, RB	60 2018	•
t. Vincent and				Ghana	92 2018		1	Solomon Islands	85 2018		1	Gabon		•
he Grenadines	97 2018		1	Ireland	92 2018		1	Togo	85 2018		→	Montenegro		•
weden	97 2018	•	1	Jordan	92 2018		4	Cambodia	84 2018		→	Nigeria	57 2018	
elgium	96 2018		4	Lithuania	92 2018		*	Djibouti	84 2018		1	Angola	50 2018	
elize	96 2018		†	New Zealand	92 2018		4	Dominica	84 2018		į.	Ukraine	50 2018	
zech Republic	96 2018		1	Serbia	92 2018		4	Grenada	84 2018		Ţ	South Sudan	49 2018	
atvia	96 2018			United Kingdom	92 2018		•	Kiribati	84 2018		T.		49 2010	
			1				T				T	Central African Republic	47 2018	•
Malaysia Malta	96 2018		1	United States	92 2018		T	Liberia	84 2018		1		47 2010	
Malta	96 2018		1	Finland The Cambia	91 2018		T	Peru	84 2018		+	Syrian Arab Republic	47 2018	
lorway	96 2018		1	The Gambia	91 2018		Τ	Bolivia	83 2018		+	Guinea	45 2018	
audi Arabia	96 2018		1	Iceland	91 2018		T	Brazil	83 2018		+	Somalia	42 2018	
eychelles	96 2018		1	Myanmar	91 2018		1	Ecuador	83 2018		1	Chad	37 2018	
lovak Republic	96 2018		1	Nepal	91 2018		1	Iraq	83 2018		1	Samoa	31 2018	
t. Kitts and Nevis	96 2018		1	Uruguay	91 2018		1	North Macedonia	83 2018		4	Equatorial Guinea	25 2018	
Switzerland	96 2018		1	Canada	90 2018	•	1	Lebanon	82 2018		\rightarrow	Liechtenstein	NA NA (

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)

Coverage of essential health services (defined as the average coverage of essential services based on tracer interventions that include reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health, infectious diseases, non-communicable diseases and service capacity and access, among the general and the most disadvantaged population). The indicator is an index reported on a unitless scale of 0 to 100, which is computed as the geometric mean of 14 tracer indicators of health service coverage.

Source: WHO (2019)

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Ye	ar Rat	ing	Trend													
Canada	89.0 20	17		1	Kuwait	76.0 2017	•	1	Tajikistan	68.0 2017	•	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	47.0	2017	•	\rightarrow
Australia	87.0 20	17		1	Mexico	76.0 2017	•	1	Ukraine	68.0 2017	•	1	Solomon Islands	47.0	2017	•	\rightarrow
New Zealand	87.0 20	17		1	United Arab Emirates	76.0 2017	•	1	Bulgaria	66.0 2017	•	7	Cameroon	46.0	2017	•	7
Norway	87.0 20	17		↑	The Bahamas	75.0 2017	•	1	Georgia	66.0 2017	•	7	Malawi	46.0	2017	•	→
United Kingdom	87.0 20	17		1	Estonia	75.0 2017	•	1	Sri Lanka	66.0 2017	•	1	Mozambique	46.0	2017	•	7
Korea, Rep.	86.0 20	17		1	Greece	75.0 2017	•	1	Azerbaijan	65.0 2017	•	1	Equatorial Guinea	45.0	2017	•	7
Netherlands	86.0 20	17		1	Poland	75.0 2017	•	1	Honduras	65.0 2017	•	\rightarrow	Pakistan	45.0	2017	•	7
Singapore	86.0 20	17		1	Vietnam	75.0 2017	•	1	Jamaica	65.0 2017	•	7	Senegal	45.0	2017	•	→
Sweden	86.0 20	17		1	Dominican Republic	74.0 2017	•	1	Serbia	65.0 2017	•	1	Uganda	45.0	2017	•	\rightarrow
Belgium	84.0 20	17		1	Hungary	74.0 2017	•	1	Belize	64.0 2017	•	\rightarrow	The Gambia	44.0	2017	•	→
Iceland	84.0 20	17		1	Romania	74.0 2017	•	1	Fiji	64.0 2017	•	1	Sudan	44.0	2017	•	7
United States	84.0 20	17		1	Russian Federation	74.0 2017	•	1	Libya	64.0 2017	•	\rightarrow	Tanzania	43.0	2017	•	→
Cuba	83.0 20	17		1	Saudi Arabia	74.0 2017	•	1	Eswatini	63.0 2017	•	7	Togo	43.0	2017	•	7
Germany	83.0 20	17		1	Trinidad and Tobago	74.0 2017	•	1	Mauritius	63.0 2017	•	7	Burundi	42.0	2017	•	→
Japan	83.0 20	17		1	Turkey	74.0 2017	•	1	Bhutan	62.0 2017	•	1	Nigeria	42.0	2017	•	→
Luxembourg	83.0 20	17		1	Venezuela, RB	74.0 2017	•	1	Maldives	62.0 2017	•	7	Yemen, Rep.	42.0	2017	•	→
Spain	83.0 20	17		1	Antigua and Barbuda	73.0 2017	•	1	Mongolia	62.0 2017	•	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	41.0	2017	•	7
Switzerland	83.0 20	17		1	Lebanon	73.0 2017	•	1	Namibia	62.0 2017	•	→	Kiribati	41.0	2017	•	→
Israel	82.0 20	17		1	Lithuania	73.0 2017	•	1	Bosnia and	61.0.2017			Mauritania	41.0	2017	•	\rightarrow
Italy	82.0 20	17		1	Malaysia	73.0 2017	•	1	Herzegovina	61.0 2017	•	7	Angola	40.0	2017	•	\rightarrow
Malta	82.0 20	17		1	Nicaragua	73.0 2017	•	1	Botswana	61.0 2017	•	→	Benin	40.0	2017	•	\rightarrow
Portugal	82.0 20	17		1	Uzbekistan	73.0 2017	•	1	Iraq	61.0 2017	•	7	Burkina Faso	40.0	2017	•	\rightarrow
Brunei Darussalam	81.0 20	17		1	Grenada	72.0 2017	•	1	Myanmar	61.0 2017	•	1	Guinea-Bissau	40.0	2017	•	\rightarrow
Denmark	81.0 20	17		1	Guyana	72.0 2017	•	1	Philippines	61.0 2017	•	1	Papua New Guinea	40.0	2017	•	\rightarrow
Thailand	80.0 20	17		1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	72.0 2017	•	1	Cambodia	60.0 2017	•	7	Congo, Rep.	39.0	2017	•	7
Uruguay	80.0 20	17		1	North Macedonia	72.0 2017	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	60.0 2017	•	→	Ethiopia	39.0	2017	•	7
Austria	79.0 20	17		1	Croatia	71.0 2017	•	\rightarrow	Albania	59.0 2017	•	→	Liberia	39.0	2017	•	\rightarrow
Brazil	79.0 20	17		1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	71.0 2017	•	1	Samoa	58.0 2017	•	7	Sierra Leone	39.0	2017	•	7
China	79.0 20	17		1	Latvia	71.0 2017	•	1	Tonga	58.0 2017	•	→	Eritrea	38.0	2017	•	\rightarrow
Panama	79.0 20	17		1	Seychelles	71.0 2017	•	1	Indonesia	57.0 2017	•	1	Mali	38.0	2017	•	\rightarrow
Slovenia	79.0 20	17		1	St. Vincent and	71.0 2017			Rwanda	57.0 2017	•	7	Afghanistan	37.0	2017	•	\rightarrow
Algeria	78.0 20	17		1	the Grenadines	71.0 2017	•	1	Guatemala	55.0 2017	•	1	Guinea	37.0	2017	•	\rightarrow
Cyprus	78.0 20	17		1	Suriname	71.0 2017	•	1	India	55.0 2017	•	7	Niger	37.0	2017	•	\rightarrow
Finland	78.0 20	17		→	Chile	70.0 2017	•	1	Kenya	55.0 2017	•	→	Central African	220	2017		
France	78.0 20	17		1	Kyrgyz Republic	70.0 2017	•	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	55.0 2017	•	\rightarrow	Republic	33.0	2017	•	→
Bahrain	77.0 20	17		↑	Morocco	70.0 2017	•	1	Zimbabwe	54.0 2017	•	7	South Sudan	31.0	2017	•	\rightarrow
Barbados	77.0 20	17		1	Tunisia	70.0 2017	•	7	Zambia	53.0 2017	•	→	Chad	28.0	2017	•	\rightarrow
Costa Rica	77.0 20	17		1	Turkmenistan	70.0 2017	•	1	Comoros	52.0 2017	•	7	Madagascar	28.0	2017	•	→
Ecuador	77.0 20	17		1	Armenia	69.0 2017	•	1	Timor-Leste	52.0 2017	•	7	Somalia	25.0	2017	•	\rightarrow
Peru	77.0 20	17		↑	Cabo Verde	69.0 2017	•	1	Lao PDR	51.0 2017	•	7	Andorra	NA	NA		•
Slovak Republic	77.0 20	17		1	Moldova	69.0 2017	•	1	Gabon	49.0 2017	•	1	Dominica	NA	NA	•	•
Argentina	76.0 20	17		1	Oman	69.0 2017	•	→	Haiti	49.0 2017	•	7	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	•	•
Belarus	76.0 20	17		1	Paraguay	69.0 2017	•	7	Bangladesh	48.0 2017	•	7	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	•	
Colombia	76.0 20	17		1	South Africa	69.0 2017	•	1	Lesotho	48.0 2017	•	→	Monaco	NA	NA	•	
Czech Republic	76.0 20	17		1	Bolivia	68.0 2017	•	1	Nepal	48.0 2017	•	→	Nauru	NA	NA	•	
El Salvador	76.0 20	17		1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	68.0 2017	•	7	Vanuatu	48.0 2017		7	Palau	NA	NA	•	•
Ireland	76.0 20	17		7	Montenegro	68.0 2017	•	7	Côte d'Ivoire	47.0 2017		7	San Marino	NA	NA	•	•
Jordan	76.0 20	17		7	Qatar	68.0 2017		\rightarrow	Djibouti	47.0 2017	•	7	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	•	•
	76.0 20			↑	St. Lucia	68.0 2017			Ghana	47.0 2017		7	Tuvalu	NA	NA		

^{*} Imputed data point

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• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available

Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0-10 best)

Subjective self-evaluation of life, where respondents are asked to evaluate $\,$ where they feel they stand on a ladder where 0 represents the worst possible life and 10 the best possible life.

Source: Gallup (2020)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rat	ing Trend											
Finland	7.8 2019	1	Poland	6.1 2018 •	1	China	5.1 2018	4	Burundi	3.8	2018	•	•
Switzerland	7.7 2019	1	Portugal	6.1 2019 •	1	Liberia	5.1 2019 •	1	Tanzania	3.6	2019	•	•
Denmark	7.7 2019	1	Argentina	6.1 2019 •	1	Bangladesh	5.1 2019	1	Haiti	3.6	2018	•	•
celand	7.5 2017	•	Panama	6.1 2019 •	1	Iraq	5.1 2018	1	Lesotho	3.5	2019	•	,
Norway	7.4 2019	1	Estonia	6.0 2019 •	1	Bulgaria	5.1 2018	1	Central African	2 5	2017		
Netherlands	7.4 2019	1	Thailand	6.0 2019 •	1	Bhutan	5.1 2015		Republic	5.5	2017		
_uxembourg	7.4 2019	1	Hungary	6.0 2019 •	1	Venezuela, RB	5.1 2019	4	Syrian Arab Republic	3.5	2015	•	
Sweden	7.4 2019	1	Peru	6.0 2019 •	1	Armenia	5.1 2018	1	Botswana	3.5	2018	•	
reland	7.3 2019	1	Guyana	6.0 2007 •		Morocco	5.1 2019	4	Sierra Leone	3.4	2019	•	
Australia	7.2 2019	1	Belize	6.0 2014 •		Algeria	5.0 2018	4	Zambia	3.3	2019	•	
New Zealand	7.2 2019	1	Serbia	5.9 2018 •	1	North Macedonia	5.0 2019	\rightarrow	Rwanda	3.3	2019	•	
Austria	7.2 2019	1	Honduras	5.9 2019 •	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	5.0 2019	7	Yemen, Rep.	3.1	2018	•	
Jnited Kingdom	7.2 2019	1	Bolivia	5.9 2018 •	1	Ghana	5.0 2018	1	South Sudan	2.8	2017	•	
Canada	7.1 2019	1	Japan	5.9 2019 •	7	Niger	5.0 2019	1	Afghanistan	2.7	2018	•	,
Germany	7.0 2019	1	Korea, Rep.	5.9 2019 •	1	Cambodia	5.0 2019 •	1	Zimbabwe	2.7	2019	•	•
Zzech Republic	7.0 2018	1	Latvia	5.9 2018	7	Albania	5.0 2019	1	Andorra	NA	NA	•	
Costa Rica	7.0 2019	1	Jamaica	5.9 2017	•	Mali	5.0 2019	1	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	•	
United States	6.9 2019	1	Bosnia and	F 0 2010 0		Benin	5.0 2019	1	The Bahamas	NA	NA	•	
srael	6.9 2018	1	Herzegovina	5.9 2018 •	Τ	Cameroon	4.9 2019	4	Barbados	NA	NA	•	
Oman	6.9 2011	•	Belarus	5.8 2019	1	Mozambique	4.9 2019	7	Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	•	
Belgium	6.8 2019	1	Nicaragua	5.8 2018	1	Gabon	4.9 2019	7	Cabo Verde	NA	NA	•	
Лalta	6.7 2019	1	Ecuador	5.8 2019	4	Georgia	4.9 2019	1	Dominica	NA	NA	•	
Jnited Arab Emirates	6.7 2019	1	Moldova	5.8 2019	1	South Africa	4.9 2018	4	Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	•	
rance	6.7 2019	1	Kyrgyz Republic	5.7 2019	1	Lao PDR	4.9 2018		Eritrea	NA	NA	•	
Slovenia	6.7 2019	1	Mongolia	5.6 2019	1	Guinea	4.8 2019	1	Fiji	NA	NA	•	
Saudi Arabia	6.6 2019	1	Paraguay	5.6 2018	4	Burkina Faso	4.7 2019	7	Grenada	NA	NA	•	
Mexico	6.6 2018	1	Croatia	5.5 2018	1	Ukraine	4.7 2019	1	Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	•	
Spain	6.5 2019	1	Russian Federation	5.5 2018	4	Somalia	4.7 2016		Kiribati	NA	NA	•	
Brazil	6.5 2019	1	Tajikistan	5.5 2018	1	Kenya	4.6 2019	7	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	•	
taly	6.4 2019	1	Libya	5.5 2018	4	Comoros	4.6 2019		Liechtenstein	NA	NA	•	
Chile	6.4 2018	1	Senegal	5.5 2019	1	Chad	4.5 2018	→	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	•	
Singapore	6.4 2019	1	Turkmenistan	5.5 2019	4	Jordan	4.5 2019	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	•	
Qatar	6.4 2014		Pakistan	5.5 2018	1	Namibia	4.4 2019	1	Monaco	NA	NA	•	
Jruguay	6.4 2018	1	Vietnam	5.5 2019	1	Sri Lanka	4.4 2018	+	Nauru	NA	NA	•	
Colombia	6.4 2019	1	Nepal	5.4 2019	1	Myanmar	4.4 2019	→	Palau	NA	NA	•	
⊥ithuania	6.3 2018	1	Dominican Republic	5.4 2018	1	Eswatini	4.4 2019		Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	•	
	6.3 2018	1	Malaysia	5.4 2019	1	Djibouti	4.4 2011	•	Samoa	NA	NA	•	
El Salvador	6.3 2018	1	Cuba	5.4 2006	•	Madagascar	4.3 2019	1	San Marino	NA	NA	•	
Kazakhstan	6.3 2019	1	Greece	5.4 2018	4	Uganda	4.3 2018	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	NA	•	
Suriname	6.3 2012		Côte d'Ivoire	5.4 2019	1	Tunisia	4.3 2019	1	Seychelles	NA	NA	•	
Philippines	6.3 2019		Montenegro	5.4 2019	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	4.3 2017		Solomon Islands	NA	NA		
Guatemala	6.3 2019		Indonesia	5.3 2019	1	Togo	4.2 2019	7	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA		
Mauritius	6.2 2019		Nigeria	5.3 2018	1	Mauritania	4.2 2019	→	St. Lucia	NA	NA		
Slovak Republic	6.2 2018		Congo, Rep.	5.2 2019	†	Sudan	4.1 2014	•	St. Vincent and				
Bahrain	6.2 2017		Maldives	5.2 2017	•	Ethiopia	4.1 2019	1	the Grenadines	NA	NA		
Trinidad and Tobago	6.2 2017		Turkey	5.2 2018	4	Egypt, Arab Rep.	4.0 2018	Ť	Timor-Leste	NA	NA	•	
Jzbekistan	6.2 2019		Azerbaijan	5.2 2019	→	Malawi	3.9 2019	→	Tonga	NA	NA		
Kuwait	6.2 2018		Lebanon	5.2 2018	1	India	3.8 2018	Ţ	Tuvalu	NA	NA		
Romania	6.1 2019		The Gambia	5.2 2019		Angola	3.8 2014		Vanuatu	NA	NA		

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)

(OECD Member States)

Difference between maximum and minimum regional life expectancy at birth among regions.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year Ratin
Ireland	0.1	2016
Japan	0.9	2010 •
Finland	1.1	2016
Sweden	1.2	2016 •
Denmark	1.3	2016 •
Netherlands	1.3	2016 •
Norway	1.3	2016
Austria	1.9	2016 •
Slovak Republic	1.9	2016 •
Switzerland	1.9	2016 •
Chile	2.0	2016
Germany	2.2	2016 •
Lithuania	2.3	2015 •
Australia	2.4	2015 •
Greece	2.4	2016
Slovenia	2.4	2016 •
Korea, Rep.	2.5	2014 •
Italy	2.6	2016 •



Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)

(OECD Member States)

Gap in percentage of people who perceive their health status as good or very good between the poorest 20% and the richest 20% of the population. Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year Ratin	g Trend					
New Zealand	2.1	2018	1	Ireland	20.0	2017	•	1
Greece	6.5	2017 •	1	Austria	20.6	2018	•	1
Italy	7.6	2017 •	1	Switzerland	21.4	2017	•	1
Israel	8.7	2017 •	1	Hungary	21.6	2018	•	4
Australia	8.9	2017 •	1	United States	21.7	2017	•	\rightarrow
France	9.6	2017 •	1	United Kingdom	22.0	2017	•	→
Luxembourg	10.6	2017 •	1	Portugal	22.6	2017	•	1
Japan	11.4	2016	1	Netherlands	24.0	2017	•	4
Spain	12.3	2017 •	1	Poland	24.2	2017	•	1
Turkey	13.1	2017 •	1	Slovenia	25.7	2017	•	4
Canada	13.2	2017 •	1	Finland	26.3	2018	•	1
Korea, Rep.	14.4	2017 •	1	Belgium	27.6	2017	•	\rightarrow
Iceland	14.5	2016	1	Germany	29.8	2017	•	1
Norway	16.6	2017 •	1	Lithuania	40.0	2017	•	4
Slovak Republic	16.9	2017 •	1	Czech Republic	41.8	2018	•	1
Denmark	17.0	2018	1	Estonia	44.7	2017	•	4
Chile	19.7	2017 •	1	Latvia	45.7	2018	•	\
Sweden	19.9	2017 •	1	Mexico	NA	NA		

[↑] On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing • SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



^{*} Imputed data point



Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)

(OECD Member States)

The percentage of the population aged 15 years and older who are reported to smoke daily.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating Tre	nd	
Mexico	7.6 2017 • 1	Japan	17.7 2017 • 🛧
Iceland	8.6 2018 • 1	Czech Republic	18.4 2017 • 🛧
Sweden	10.4 2017 • 1	Germany	18.8 2017 • 🛧
United States	10.5 2017 • 1	Belgium	18.9 2013 • •
Canada	12.0 2017 • 1	Slovenia	18.9 2014 • •
Norway	12.0 2018 • 1	Switzerland	19.1 2017 • •
Australia	12.4 2016 • 1	Italy	19.9 2017 🔸 →
New Zealand	13.1 2018 • 1	Lithuania	20.3 2014 • •
Finland	14.0 2018 • 1	Spain	22.1 2017 • 🗾
Luxembourg	14.5 2018 • 1	France	22.4 2014 • •
Netherlands	16.8 2017 • 1	Poland	22.7 2014 • •
Portugal	16.8 2014 • •	Slovak Republic	22.9 2014 • •
Denmark	16.9 2017 • 1	Latvia	24.1 2014 • •
Israel	16.9 2017 • 🕇	Austria	24.3 2014 • •
Ireland	17.0 2018 • 1	Chile	24.5 2016
Estonia	17.2 2018 • 1	Hungary	25.8 2014 • •
United Kingdom	17.2 2017 • 1	Turkey	26.5 2016 • 7
Korea, Rep.	17.5 2017 • 1	Greece	27.3 2014 • •

[●] SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track 🗷 Moderately Increasing → Stagnating 🕹 Decreasing

^{*} Imputed data point



The percentage of children of the official school age population who are enrolled in primary education.

Source: UNESCO (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Exceptionally for SDG4, regional scores for each indicator were imputed to countries with missing data due to the large bias created by missing data for SDG4 specifically.

Country			Year Rat			Dania	^7	2012			landon cele	03.5.304.0			Damas !-	02.2	2017		
Australia			2017		↑	Benin		2 2018		1	Indonesia	93.5 2018		1	Romania		2017	•	4
Canada			2017		↑	Spain *		2 2017		↑	Cabo Verde	93.4 2018	•	→	Tanzania		2018		4
reland			2017		^	Estonia *		2017		1	Lesotho	93.3 2017		1	Jamaica		2018	•	4
Japan			2017		^	Egypt, Arab Rep.		0 2018		1	Brunei Darussalam	93.1 2018	•	7	El Salvador		2018	•	4
_ithuania			2017		↑	Israel	27.	0 2017		+	Guyana	93.1 2012		•	Jordan		2018	•	7
Mexico			2017		^	Fiji		8 2016		+	São Tomé and Príncipe	93.1 2017		1	Comoros		2018	•	4
Jnited States	* 10		2017		↑	Bahrain		7 2018		↑	Colombia	92.9 2018	•	1	Honduras		2017		-
Sweden			2017		^	Barbados		7 2018		1	Cameroon	92.9 2017		1	Kenya		2012		
Switzerland			2017		1	Montenegro		5 2018		1	Bolivia	92.9 2018		1	Vanuatu		2015		
rance			2017		1	Georgia		4 2018		+	Burundi	92.8 2018			Mauritania		2018		7
Netherlands -			2017		1	Luxembourg *		4 2017		+	Iraq	92.8 2007		•	Burkina Faso		2018		1
ran, Islamic Rep.			2017	•	1	Brazil		3 2017		1	Dominican Republic	92.7 2018	•	1	Angola		2011		
Singapore		9.7			•	Nepal		3 2019		4	Azerbaijan	92.4 2018	•	4	Gambia, The		2018		1
Malaysia	ç	9.6	2017		1	Belize		9 2018		→	Timor-Leste	92.3 2018	•	7	Tuvalu		2016		4
Malta			2017		1	Grenada		9 2018		•	India	92.3 2013		•	Guinea		2016		4
Denmark			2017		↑	Antigua and Barbuda		7 2018		1	Seychelles	92.2 2018		+	Senegal		2017		-
Norway			2017		↑	Peru		7 2018		1	Liechtenstein	92.1 2016		1	Bahamas, The		2018		1
Jruguay	ç	9.4	2017	•	1	Madagascar		5 2018		•	Ukraine	91.7 2014	•	•	Papua New Guinea	73.7	2016	•	•
Argentina			2017	•	1	Hungary	* 95.	5 2017	•	4	Lao PDR	91.5 2018	•	4	Chad	73.2	2016	•	4
Sri Lanka	ç	9.1	2018	•	1	Uganda	95.	5 2013	•		Ecuador	90.9 2018	•	\rightarrow	Marshall Islands	73.2	2016	•	-
Логоссо	Ç	9.1	2018	•	1	Dominica	95.	4 2016	•	•	Togo	90.7 2018	•	\rightarrow	Guinea-Bissau	71.3	2010	•	(
urkey	* 5	9.0	2017	•	1	Maldives	95.	4 2017	•	4	Armenia	90.7 2018	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	68.0	2013	•	(
eland	* 5	9.0	2017	•	1	St. Lucia	95.	4 2018	•	1	Bangladesh	90.5 2010	•	•	Pakistan	67.6	2018	•	-
elgium	* 0	8.8	2017	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	95.	3 2010	•		Côte d'Ivoire	90.3 2018	•	1	Solomon Islands	67.5	2018	•	•
Germany	* 9	98.7	2017	•	1	Russian Federation	95.	1 2017	•	1	Cambodia	90.3 2018	•	1	Djibouti	66.5	2019	•	-
ustria	* 9	98.6	2017	•	1	United Arab Emirates	95.	0 2017	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	89.9 2018	•	→	Central African	663	2012		
ortugal	* 9	98.6	2017	•	1	Belarus	94.	9 2018	•	1	Croatia	88.0 2017	•	1	Republic	00.5	2012		
inland	* 9	98.5	2017	•	1	Palau	94.	9 2014	•		Bhutan	88.0 2018	•	4	Niger	65.1	2017	•	2
Jnited Kingdom	* 0	8.4	2017	•	1	Nicaragua	94.	9 2010	•		Congo, Rep.	87.9 2012	•		Nigeria	64.1	2010	•	(
atvia	* 0	8.4	2017	•	1	North Macedonia	94.	9 2017	•	1	Botswana	87.7 2014	•		Sudan	60.0	2017	•	-
ajikistan	ç	8.3	2017	•	1	Slovak Republic	* 94.	8 2017	•	\rightarrow	Venezuela, RB	87.4 2017	•	4	Mali	58.9	2018	•	•
zech Republic	* 9	8.1	2017		1	Mauritius	94.	8 2018	•	\rightarrow	Paraguay	87.2 2012	•		Eritrea	51.5	2018	•	,
ierra Leone	ç	8.1	2016		1	Rwanda	94.	8 2018	•		South Africa	87.0 2017	•	1	Liberia	44.3	2017	•	1
hailand	ç	8.1	2009		•	Kiribati	94.	7 2017	•	1	Guatemala	86.9 2018	•	\rightarrow	Equatorial Guinea	43.5	2015	•	(
/ietnam	ç	8.0	2013			Uzbekistan	94.	5 2018	•	7	Kazakhstan	86.9 2019	•	\rightarrow	South Sudan	35.2	2015	•	
lovenia	* 9	8.0	2017		1	Serbia	94.	5 2018	•	1	Bulgaria	86.4 2017	•	1	Afghanistan	NA	NA	•	(
Nyanmar	ç	7.9	2018		1	Saudi Arabia	94.	5 2018	•	+	Moldova	86.3 2018	•	1	Andorra	NA	NA	•	(
unisia	ç	7.8	2013		•	Albania	94.	5 2018	•	7	Lebanon *	86.3 2017	•	1	Bosnia and	NIA	N.I.A.		
iuba	ç	7.7	2018		1	Samoa	94.	4 2018	•	+	Oman	86.3 2018	•	1	Herzegovina	NA	NA	•	
Mongolia	ç	7.7	2018		1	Zimbabwe	94.	1 2013	•		Panama	86.2 2017	•	1	China	NA	NA	•	
Malawi	Ç	7.6	2009			Qatar	94.	1 2018	•	1	Ghana	86.2 2019	•	4	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	•	(
lgeria	ç	7.6	2018		1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	94.	0 2009	•		Suriname	86.0 2018	•	1	Gabon	NA	NA	•	
aly	* 9	7.6	2017		1	Mozambigue	93.	9 2018	•	1	Tonga	85.9 2015		•	Haiti	NA	NA	•	
yprus			2017		<u>.</u>	San Marino		9 2004		•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	85.5 2015		•	Libya	NA	NA		
lamibia			2018		<u>.</u>	St. Kitts and Nevis		8 2016		1	Ethiopia	84.6 2015		•	Monaco	NA	NA		(
Greece			2017		<u>.</u>	Philippines		8 2017		Ť	Yemen, Rep.	84.2 2016		1	New Zealand	NA	NA		
Chile			2017		<u>.</u>	Nauru		7 2016		Ť	Zambia	83.2 2017		Ť	Poland	NA	NA		
orea, Rep.			2017		<u>.</u>	St. Vincent and the				•	Kuwait	82.6 2018		Ţ	Somalia	NA	NA	•	
Losta Rica			2018		†	Grenadines	93.	5 2017	•	1	Eswatini	82.5 2017		1	Turkmenistan	NA	NA		- (
					•									•					

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Lower secondary education completion rate measured as the gross intake ratio to the last grade of lower secondary education (general and pre-vocational). It is calculated as the number of new entrants in the last grade of lower secondary education, regardless of age, divided by the population at the entrance age for the last grade of lower secondary education.

Source: UNESCO (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Exceptionally for SDG4, regional scores for each indicator were imputed to countries with missing data due to the large bias created by missing data for SDG4 specifically.

Country	Value Year Rati												
Kazakhstan	113.6 2018	1	Ecuador	97.8 2017	• 1		82.5 2018	1	Djibouti	49.9	2019	•	→
St. Kitts and Nevis	111.2 2016 •	•	Vietnam	97.7 2018			82.4 2018 •	1	Côte d'Ivoire	49.4	2018	•	1
Marshall Islands	109.5 2011		Italy *	* 97.6 2017		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	81.8 2018 •	4	Iraq	48.4		•	•
Palau	108.5 2014	•	Cyprus	97.6 2015			81.7 2014		Comoros	48.3		•	•
Seychelles	108.4 2018	•	dicece	* 97.5 2017			80.9 2010 •	•	Pakistan	48.2	2018	•	\rightarrow
Maldives	108.2 2017 •	- 1	Chile *	* 97.4 2017	• 1	South Africa	80.8 2016 •		Togo	47.9	2018	•	7
Saudi Arabia	106.5 2017 •	1	Korea, Rep.	* 97.4 2017		Kenya	79.2 2016 •	•	Bulgaria	47.6	2016	•	
Brunei Darussalam	105.8 2018 •	1	Spain *	* 97.2 2017	• 1	Guyana	79.1 2010 •		Lesotho	47.4	2017	•	→
Samoa	105.5 2018	1	Estonia	* 97.1 2017	• 1	Tonga	78.7 2004	•	Eritrea	47.2	2017	•	1
Mongolia	105.2 2018 •	•	Israel	* 97.0 2017	• 1	Thailand	78.4 2017 •	4	Cameroon	47.2	2016	•	•
Grenada	104.8 2017 •	1	Luxembourg *	* 96.4 2017	• 1	Philippines	78.2 2017 •	4	Nigeria	47.1	2010	•	
Singapore	104.6 2017 •	1	Sri Lanka	96.4 2017	• 1	Ghana	78.0 2018 •	1	Benin	45.8	2016	•	•
Oman	103.5 2018	1	Albania	96.3 2018	• 1	El Salvador	77.8 2017 •	1	Honduras	45.8	2016	•	
San Marino	103.2 2018	•	Tajikistan	96.2 2017	• 1	Tunisia	77.4 2018 •	1	Suriname	45.2	2018	•	1
Fiji	102.6 2016 •		Russian Federation	95.9 2016	• •	Panama	76.8 2017 •		Liberia	44.2	2017	•	7
Georgia	101.8 2018 •	1	Uzbekistan	95.9 2018	• 1	Colombia	75.7 2018 •	\rightarrow	Burkina Faso	43.0	2018	•	1
Barbados	100.7 2009	•	Trangary	* 95.5 2017	• 1	Venezuela, RB	75.2 2017 •	4	Mauritania	41.9	2018	•	7
Malta	100.4 2016		Kyrgyz Republic	95.1 2018	• 1	Uruguay	74.3 2010 •	•	Senegal	37.4	2017	•	1
Australia	* 100.0 2017 •	1	Slovak Republic	* 94.8 2017	• 1	São Tomé and Príncipe	73.5 2017 •	7	Madagascar	37.0	2018	•	1
Canada	* 100.0 2017 •	1	Nepal	94.6 2017	• 1	Paraguay	73.4 2012 •	•	Rwanda	36.8	2018	•	\rightarrow
Ireland	* 100.0 2017 •	1	Kiribati	94.6 2016	• •	Nauru	73.3 2012 •	•	Guinea-Bissau	36.8	2010	•	
Japan	* 100.0 2017 •	1	Ukraine	94.4 2014	• •	Brazil	71.8 2011 •		Guinea	35.4	2014	•	
Lithuania	* 100.0 2017	1	Bahrain	94.3 2018	• 1	Solomon Islands	71.4 2018	•	Burundi	32.6	2018	•	1
Mexico	* 100.0 2017	1	Kuwait	94.3 2018	• 1	Zimbabwe	71.1 2013 •	•	Mali	29.7	2017	•	4
United States	* 100.0 2017	1	Armenia	93.3 2018	• 1	Costa Rica	70.3 2018	1	Tanzania	29.6	2018	•	1
Sweden	* 100.0 2017	1	Croatia	93.1 2016	• •	Namibia	69.8 2017 •	•	Ethiopia	29.5	2015	•	•
Switzerland	* 99.9 2017 •	1	Cuba	93.0 2018	• 1	Cabo Verde	68.2 2018	4	Uganda	26.4	2017	•	1
France	* 99.7 2017 •	1	Bahamas, The	92.2 2010	• •	Eswatini	67.4 2017	1	Equatorial Guinea	24.2	2015	•	•
Netherlands	* 99.7 2017 •	1	St. Vincent and the	02.0.2010		Belize	67.2 2018	4	Mozambique	22.8	2017	•	1
China	99.5 2011	•	Grenadines	92.0 2018	• 1	Lao PDR	67.1 2018 •	7	Malawi	21.6	2013	•	•
Denmark	* 99.4 2017 •	1	Timor-Leste	90.9 2018	• 1	Nicaragua	66.4 2010	•	Angola	20.7	2011	•	•
Montenegro	99.4 2017	1	Dominica	90.7 2015	• •	Morocco	64.9 2018 •	4	Niger	19.0	2018	•	→
Norway	* 99.4 2017 •	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	90.2 2017	• 1	Papua New Guinea	62.1 2016	•	South Sudan	18.0	2011	•	•
Turkey	* 99.0 2017 •	1	Indonesia	90.0 2017	• 1	Myanmar	61.1 2017 •	1	Chad	15.0	2016	•	•
Iceland	* 99.0 2017 •	1	Argentina	89.8 2017	• 1	Tuvalu	61.1 2016 •	•	Central African		2046		
Belgium	* 98.8 2017 •	1	Romania	89.0 2016	•	Gambia, The	59.2 2014		Republic	9.8	2016	•	
Germany	* 98.7 2017 •	1	Qatar	88.4 2018	• -	Jordan	59.0 2018	4	Andorra	NA	NA	•	•
Antigua and Barbuo	la 98.6 2018 •	1	North Macedonia	88.1 2015	• •	Cambodia	58.4 2018	1	Bosnia and				
Austria	* 98.6 2017 •	1	Bangladesh	88.0 2018	• 1	Sudan	57.5 2017	1	Herzegovina	NA	NA		
Portugal	* 98.6 2017 •		Mauritius	86.8 2018			56.4 2018	1	Gabon	NA	NA	•	•
Finland	* 98.5 2017 •	1	St. Lucia	86.2 2018	• 1	Zambia	54.8 2013	•	Haiti	NA	NA	•	•
United Kingdom	* 98.4 2017 •		Liechtenstein	86.0 2016		Syrian Arab Republic	53.8 2013		Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	•	•
Latvia	* 98.4 2017 •		Dominican Republic	85.4 2017	• 1		53.3 2013	•	Libya	NA	NA	•	•
Czech Republic	* 98.1 2017		Moldova	85.1 2018			53.2 2017	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA		•
Botswana	98.0 2014		India	85.0 2017			53.1 2016	•	Monaco	NA	NA	•	
Serbia	98.0 2018		Azerbaijan	84.7 2018			52.4 2017	4	New Zealand	NA	NA	•	•
Peru	98.0 2018		Algeria	84.6 2018			51.0 2018	7	Poland	NA	NA		•
Slovenia	* 98.0 2017		Egypt, Arab Rep.	84.6 2018			50.4 2014		Somalia	NA	NA	•	•
Belarus	97.8 2018		Bolivia	82.5 2017			50.1 2012	•	Turkmenistan	NA	NA		•

^{*} Imputed data point



The percentage of youth, aged 15 to 24, who can both read and write a short simple statement on everyday life with understanding.

Source: UNESCO (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Exceptionally for SDG4, regional scores for each indicator were imputed to countries with missing data due to the large bias created by missing data for SDG4 specifically.

	Value Year Ratin)							
Korea, Dem. Rep.	100.0 2008 •	Malta	99.3 2018 •	Guatemala	94.4 2014 •	Liberia	55.4 2	2017	•
San Marino	100.0 2018 •	Ecuador	99.3 2017 •	Iraq	93.5 2017 •	Mali	50.1 2	2018	•
Uzbekistan	100.0 2018 •	Brazil	99.2 2018 •	Bangladesh	93.3 2018 •	South Sudan	47.9 2	2018	•
Ukraine	100.0 2012 •	Grenada	99.2 2014 •	Eritrea	93.3 2018 •	Guinea	46.3 2	2014	•
Estonia	99.9 2011 •	Greece	99.2 2018 •	Bhutan	93.1 2017 •	Niger	39.8 2	2012	•
Azerbaijan	99.9 2017 •	Samoa	99.1 2018 •	Ghana	92.5 2018 •	Central African	38.3 2	2018	•
taly	99.9 2018 •	Montenegro	99.1 2018 •	Lao PDR	92.5 2015 •	Republic	JO.J 2	2010	
Singapore	99.9 2018 •	Panama	99.1 2018 •	Syrian Arab Republic	92.5 2004 •	Chad	30.8 2	2016	•
Barbados	99.9 2014 •	Philippines	99.1 2015 •	Nepal	92.4 2018 •	Andorra	NA	NA	
Tajikistan	99.9 2014 •	Kuwait	99.1 2018 •	Cambodia	92.2 2015 •	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	•
Kazakhstan	99.9 2018 •	Seychelles	99.1 2018 •	Zambia	92.1 2018 •	Australia	NA	NA	•
Cuba	99.9 2012 •	Mauritius	99.0 2018 •	India	91.7 2018 •	Austria	NA	NA	•
Lithuania	99.9 2011 •	Peru	99.0 2018 •	Nicaragua	91.6 2015	Bahamas, The	NA	NA	
Belarus	99.9 2018 •	Chile	99.0 2017 •	Zimbabwe	90.4 2014	Belgium	NA	NA	•
Armenia	99.8 2017 •	Uruguay	98.9 2018 •	Gabon	89.8 2018 •	Belize	NA	NA	
Cyprus	99.8 2011 •	Colombia	98.9 2018 •	Uganda	89.4 2018 •	Canada	NA	NA	•
Latvia	99.8 2018 •	Dominican Republic	98.8 2016 •	Burundi	88.2 2017 •	Czech Republic	NA	NA	•
Moldova	99.8 2014 •	Hungary	98.8 2014 •	Egypt, Arab Rep.	88.2 2017 •	Denmark	NA	NA	•
Slovenia	99.8 2014 •	Sri Lanka	98.8 2018 •	Kenya	87.8 2018 •	Djibouti	NA	NA	•
Turkmenistan	99.8 2014 •	Venezuela, RB	98.8 2016 •	Lesotho	86.6 2014	Dominica	NA	NA	
Poland	99.8 2008	Maldives	98.8 2016	Rwanda	86.5 2018	Finland	NA	NA	•
China	99.8 2018 •	Palau	98.7 2015	Tanzania	85.8 2015	France	NA	NA	
Lebanon	99.8 2018 •	Suriname	98.6 2018	Cameroon	85.1 2018	Germany	NA	NA	•
Turkey	99.8 2017 •	Mongolia	98.6 2018	Congo, Dem. Rep.	85.0 2016 •	Iceland	NA	NA	•
Kyrgyz Republic	99.8 2018 •	Oman	98.6 2018	Myanmar	84.8 2016 •	Ireland	NA	NA	•
Fiji	99.7 2017 •	North Macedonia	98.6 2014	Togo	84.3 2015	Israel	NA		
Croatia	99.7 2011	Marshall Islands	98.5 2011	Timor-Leste	83.5 2018 •	Japan	NA	NA	
Serbia	99.7 2016	Vietnam	98.4 2018	Haiti	83.0 2016	Kiribati	NA		
Spain	99.7 2018	Paraguay	98.3 2018	Congo, Rep.	82.1 2018 •	Korea, Rep.	NA	NA	•
Brunei Darussalam	99.7 2018 •	Thailand	98.1 2018	Madagascar	81.2 2018 •	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	•
Indonesia	99.7 2018 •	Cabo Verde	98.1 2015	Comoros	78.3 2018 •	Luxembourg	NA	NA	
Russian Federation	99.7 2018	Iran, Islamic Rep.	98.1 2016 •	Angola	77.4 2014	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	
Bahrain	99.7 2018	El Salvador	98.0 2018	Yemen, Rep.	77.0 2004	Monaco	NA	NA	
Portugal	99.7 2018	Equatorial Guinea	98.0 2010	Nigeria	75.0 2018 •	Nauru	NA		
Bosnia and		Bulgaria	97.9 2011	Pakistan	74.5 2017	Netherlands	NA	NA	
Herzegovina	99.7 2013 •	São Tomé and Príncipe	97.8 2018 •	Sudan	73.0 2018 •	New Zealand	NA		
Georgia	99.6 2017	Morocco	97.7 2018	Malawi	72.9 2015	Norway	NA	NA	
Libya	99.6 2004	Botswana	97.5 2013	Ethiopia	72.8 2017	Slovak Republic	NA		
Trinidad and Tobago	99.6 2010	Algeria	97.4 2018	Mozambique	70.9 2017	Solomon Islands	NA	NA	
Argentina	99.5 2018	Malaysia	96.9 2018	Senegal	69.5 2017	Somalia	NA	NA	
Tonga	99.4 2018	Guyana	96.7 2014	Papua New Guinea	67.9 2010	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	
Costa Rica	99.4 2018	Honduras	96.5 2018	Gambia, The	67.2 2015	St. Lucia	NA	NA	
United Arab Emirates	99.4 2015	Jamaica	96.3 2014	Sierra Leone	66.6 2018	St. Vincent and the	1 47 1	14/1	_
Romania	99.4 2018	Vanuatu	96.3 2018	Afghanistan	65.4 2018	Grenadines	NA	NA	
Bolivia	99.4 2015	Tunisia	96.2 2014	Mauritania	63.9 2017	Sweden	NA	NA	
lordan	99.4 2013	Eswatini	95.5 2018	Benin	60.9 2018	Switzerland	NA	NA	
Albania	99.3 2018	South Africa	95.3 2017	Guinea-Bissau	60.4 2014	Tuvalu	NA	NA	
AIDdi IId	99.3 2018	Namibia	95.2 2018	Côte d'Ivoire	58.4 2018	United Kingdom	NA	NA	
Mexico		- indilling	2.1.7 /UIO =	COLE O IVOIR	JU.4 ZUIO -	טוווגעט וווועעטווו	INA	ıνΑ	_

^{*} Imputed data point



Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)

(OECD Member States)

99.1 2017 •

99.1 2017 •

99.0 2017 •

98.8 2017 •

98.4 2017

98.2 2017

98.1 2017 • ↑

96.2 2017 • •

Participation rate in organized learning one year before the official primary entry age.

Source: UNESCO (2020) Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating Tr	rend	
Austria	100.0 2017	↑ Korea, Rep.	95.9 2017 • 🛧
United Kingdom	99.9 2017 •	↑ Iceland	94.2 2017 • 🛧
Ireland	99.9 2017	↑ Slovenia	94.1 2017 • 🛧
Sweden	99.9 2017	↑ Italy	93.9 2017 • 🛧
Lithuania	99.9 2017	↑ Denmark	93.7 2017 • 🛧
France	99.8 2017 •	↑ Chile	93.6 2017 • 🛧
Netherlands	99.7 2017	↑ Spain	93.2 2017 • 🛧
Switzerland	99.4 2017	↑ Estonia	93.2 2017 • 🛧
Portugal	99.3 2017	↑ Greece	92.7 2017 • 🛧
Poland	99.1 2017	↑ Canada	* 92.5 2016 • •

New Zealand 91.8 2016 •

United States

Japan Czech Republic

Hungary

Slovak Republic

Australia

Turkey

* 91.2 2016 •

89.4 2017 •

86.4 2017

67.6 2017 •

87.1 2017

82.3 2017

* 91.0 2016 •



Finland

Mexico

Germany

Belgium

Latvia

Norway

Luxembourg

Israel

Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34) (OECD Member States)

The percentage of the population, aged 25 to 34, who have completed tertiary education. Source: OECD (2020) Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year Ratin	g Trend		
Korea, Rep.	69.6	2018 •	1	Denmark	44
C	C1 0	2010	•	c .	4.4

Korea, Rep.	69.6 2018 • 1	Denmark	44.8 2018 • ↑
Canada	61.8 2018 • 1	Spain	44.3 2018 • 🛧
Japan	60.7 2018 • 1	Estonia	43.6 2018 • 🛧
Ireland	56.2 2018 • 1	Poland	43.5 2018 • 🛧
Lithuania	55.6 2018 • 1	Greece	42.8 2018 • 🛧
Luxembourg	54.8 2018 • 1	Latvia	41.6 2018 • 🛧
Australia	51.4 2018 • 1	Finland	41.3 2018 • 🛧
Switzerland	51.2 2018 • 1	Slovenia	40.7 2018 • 🛧
United Kingdom	50.8 2018 • 1	Austria	40.5 2018 • 🛧
United States	49.4 2018 • 1	Slovak Republic	37.2 2018 • 🛧
Norway	48.2 2018 • 1	Portugal	35.1 2018 • 🛧
Israel	48.0 2017 • 1	Chile	33.7 2017 • 🛧
Netherlands	47.6 2018 • 1	Czech Republic	33.3 2018 • 🛧
Sweden	47.5 2018 • 1	Turkey	33.3 2018 • 🛧
Belgium	47.4 2018 • 1	Germany	32.3 2018 • 🛧
Iceland	47.0 2018 • 1	Hungary	30.6 2018 • 🔸
France	46.9 2018 • 1	Italy	27.7 2018 • 7
New Zealand	45.8 2018 • 1	Mexico	23.4 2018 • 7

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track **>** Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point



PISA score (worst 0-600 best) (OECD Member States)

National scores in the Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA), an internationally standardized assessment that is administered to 15-year-olds in schools. It assesses how far students near the end of compulsory education have acquired some of the knowledge and skills that are essential for full participation in society. Country PISA scores for reading, mathematics, and science were averaged to obtain an overall PISA score.

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating Trend		
Estonia	525.3 2018 • ↑	Czech Republic	495.3 2018 • ↑
Japan	520.0 2018 • ↑	United States	495.0 2018 • 🛧
Korea, Rep.	519.7 2018 • 🛧	France	493.7 2018 • 🛧
Canada	516.7 2018 • ↑	Portugal	492.0 2018 • 🔸
Finland	516.3 2018 • ↑	Austria	491.0 2018 • 🔸
Poland	513.0 2018 • 🛧	Latvia	487.3 2018 • 🔀
Ireland	504.7 2018 • 🛧	Spain	486.7 2018 • 🔸
Slovenia	503.7 2018 • 🛧	Iceland	481.3 2018 • →
United Kingdom	503.7 2018 • ↑	Lithuania	479.7 2018 • 🛧
New Zealand	502.7 2018 • 🛧	Hungary	479.3 2018 • 🛧
Netherlands	502.3 2018 • 🛧	Italy	477.0 2018 • 🔸
Sweden	502.3 2018 • ↑	Luxembourg	476.7 2018 • 🔸
Denmark	501.0 2018 • ↑	Slovak Republic	469.3 2018 • 🛧
Germany	500.3 2018 • ↑	Israel	465.0 2018 • 🔸
Belgium	500.0 2018 • ↑	Turkey	462.7 2018 • 🛧
Australia	499.0 2018 • ↑	Greece	453.3 2018 • 🔸
Switzerland	498.0 2018 • ↑	Chile	437.7 2018 • 🔸
Norway	496.7 2018 • 🛧	Mexico	416.0 2018 • →



Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%) (OECD Member States)

Percentage of variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status.

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating Trend	i	
Canada	6.4 2018 • ↑	Lithuania	12.5 2018 • 🔸
Estonia	7.2 2018 • 🛧	Poland	12.6 2018 • 🛧
Japan	7.7 2018 • ↑	Sweden	12.7 2018 • 🔸
Korea, Rep.	8.0 2018 • ↑	Netherlands	12.9 2018 • 🕹
Latvia	8.4 2018 • ↑	Slovenia	13.0 2018 • 🗾
Italy	8.5 2018 • ↑	Israel	13.6 2018 • 🔸
Norway	8.9 2018 • ↑	New Zealand	13.9 2018 • 🔸
Iceland	8.9 2018 • ↑	Chile	14.1 2018 • 🛧
Spain	10.0 2018 • ↑	Austria	14.8 2018 • 🗾
Australia	10.0 2018 • ↑	Portugal	15.9 2018 • 🕹
Finland	10.5 2018 • ↑	Switzerland	16.3 2018 • 🔸
United Kingdom	10.7 2018 • 🔸	Czech Republic	16.9 2018 • 🛧
Greece	10.9 2018 • 🛧	Slovak Republic	18.5 2018 • 🕹
Turkey	11.0 2018 • 🔸	Germany	18.6 2018 • 🕹
Ireland	11.1 2018 • 🛧	Belgium	20.0 2018 • 🔸
Denmark	11.6 2018 • 🔸	France	20.1 2018 • →
Mexico	12.1 2018 • 🔸	Luxembourg	20.9 2018 • 🔸
United States	12.3 2018 • 🔸	Hungary	21.2 2018 • →

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

^{*} Imputed data point



Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)

(OECD Member States)

Percentage of students with a performance in science below level 2 (less than 409.54 score points).

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating Tren	d	
Estonia	8.8 2018 • ↑	Belgium	20.0 2018 • 🔸
Japan	10.8 2018 • 🛧	Netherlands	20.0 2018 • 🔸
Finland	12.9 2018 • 🛧	Switzerland	20.2 2018 • 🔸
Canada	13.4 2018 • 🛧	France	20.5 2018 • 🛧
Poland	13.8 2018 • 🛧	Norway	20.8 2018 • 🔸
Korea, Rep.	14.2 2018 • 🛧	Spain	21.3 2018 • 🔸
Slovenia	14.6 2018 • 🛧	Austria	21.9 2018 • 🔸
Ireland	17.0 2018 🔸 🔱	Lithuania	22.2 2018 • 🛧
United Kingdom	17.4 2018 • →	Hungary	24.1 2018 • 7
New Zealand	18.0 2018 • 🔸	Iceland	25.0 2018 • →
Latvia	18.5 2018 🔸 🕹	Turkey	25.2 2018 • 🛧
United States	18.6 2018 • 🛧	Italy	25.9 2018 • 🔸
Denmark	18.7 2018 🔸 🔱	Luxembourg	26.8 2018 • 🔸
Czech Republic	18.8 2018 • 🛧	Slovak Republic	29.3 2018 • →
Australia	18.9 2018 🔸 🔱	Greece	31.7 2018 • →
Sweden	19.0 2018 • 🛧	Israel	33.1 2018 • 🔸
Portugal	19.6 2018 🔸 🔱	Chile	35.3 2018 • 🔸
Germany	19.6 2018 🔸 🔱	Mexico	46.8 2018 • →



Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds) (OECD Member States)

Percentage of students who are in the bottom quarter of the PISA index of economic, social and cultural status (ESCS) in the country/economy of assessment and are in the top quarter of science performers among all countries/economies, after accounting for socio-economic status.

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year Rating	Trend				
Estonia	54.0	2018	1	Switzerland	31.2 20)18	1
Japan	50.2	2018 •	↑	Belgium	30.7 20)18	1
Turkey	48.2	2018 •	1	Czech Republic	30.5 20)18	1
Korea, Rep.	45.0	2018 •	↑	Sweden	30.4 20)18	1
Finland	41.5	2018 •	↑	France	28.9 20)18	1
Portugal	41.1	2018 •	1	Austria	28.3 20)18	1
Canada	40.7	2018 •	1	Italy	27.4 20)18	→
Poland	39.3	2018	1	Lithuania	26.4 20)18	1
United States	38.6	2018	1	Norway	25.7 20)18	4
New Zealand	38.4	2018 •	↑	Denmark	24.8 20)18	4
Slovenia	37.7	2018	1	Luxembourg	24.5 20)18	1
Germany	37.5	2018	1	Hungary	22.7 20)18	7
Spain	37.3	2018	4	Chile	22.1 20)18	1
United Kingdom	37.0	2018	1	Mexico	21.6 20)18	1
Australia	35.3	2018	1	Greece	19.5 20)18	→
Netherlands	34.9	2018	1	Slovak Republic	19.3 20)18	→
Ireland	34.0	2018	↑	Iceland	18.6 20)18	→
Latvia	33.0	2018	4	Israel	16.0 20)18	→

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point



Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions) The percentage of women of reproductive age, either married or in a union, whose demand for family planning has been met using modern methods of contraception.

Source: UNDESA (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

China France United Kingdom Nicaragua Belgium Finland			2001																		
United Kingdom Nicaragua Belgium					1	Lesotho		/8.9	2014	•	1	Rwanda	62.9 2	2015		1	Liberia	41.4	2013		-
Nicaragua Belgium		95.5	2005	•	1	Paraguay		78.9	2016	•	1	Zambia	62.4 2	014	•	1	Tuvalu	41.0	2007	•	-
Belgium	*	93.0	2017	•	1	Slovenia	*	78.6	2017	•	1	Ethiopia	62.3 2	018	•	→	Mauritius	40.8	2014	•	
-		92.6	2012	•	1	Estonia	*	78.4	2017	•	1	Greece *	62.0 2	017	•	7	Papua New Guinea	40.6	2007	•	
inland	*	89.9	2017	•	1	Botswana	*	78.2	2017	•	1	Bahrain *	61.6 2	017	•	\rightarrow	Oman	39.6	2014	•	
	*	89.9	2017	•	1	Latvia	*	77.9	2017	•	1	Croatia *	61.5 2	017	•	7	Côte d'Ivoire	39.4	2018	•	
Korea, Dem. Rep.		89.8	2014	•	1	South Africa		77.9	2016	•	→	United Arab Emirates*	60.9 2	017	•	→	Samoa	39.4	2014	•	
Jruguay	*	89.5	2017	•	1	Indonesia		77.6	2017	•	4	Madagascar	60.5 2	017	•	7	Serbia	38.7	2014	•	
hailand		89.2	2016	•	1	Algeria		77.2	2013	•	1	Moldova	60.4 2	012	•	7	Burundi	38.0	2017	•	
Costa Rica		89.1	2011	•	1	United States		77.2	2015	•	1	Japan *	60.1 2	017	•	1	Solomon Islands	38.0	2015	•	
Brazil		89.0	2007	•	1	Singapore	*	76.9	2017	•	7	Turkey	59.7 2	013	•	→	Yemen, Rep.	37.7	2013	•	
Luba			2014	•	1	Honduras			2012	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	58.2 2		•	→	Timor-Leste		2016	•	
Canada	*		2017	•	1	Kenya				•	1	Jordan		018	•	→	Togo		2014	•	
Colombia			2016	•	†	Hungary	*		2017		†	Cambodia		014	•	7	Armenia	36.9		•	
witzerland	*		2017	•	†	Turkmenistan		75.6			7	Burkina Faso	56.4 2		•	7	Kiribati		2009	•	
Thile	*		2017		†	Slovak Republic	*	75.1			1	Nepal	56.0 2		•	<i>→</i>	Mali		2015	•	
letherlands	*		2017	•	†	Myanmar			2017		†	Guinea-Bissau	55.7 2		•	→	Mauritania		2015	•	
zech Republic			2017		1	Malta	*		2017		1	Mozambique	55.5 2		•	7	Sudan		2013	•	
imbabwe			2006	•	1	Sri Lanka					7	Iraq	54.6 2			7	Angola		2014		
lew Zealand	*		2013		1	Belarus			2010		^					7	Comoros		2010		
				•	1	Malawi			2012		1	ivididy sid	5 1.5 2					20.0	2012		
hutan	*		2010								•	Tanzania	54.0 2			7	Central African Republic	28.7	2011	•	
pain	*			•	↑	Panama Caba Varda			2013		7	Uganda	53.5 2		•	•		26.7	2012		
lorway			2017	•	1	Cabo Verde			2005	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic		2009	•	→	The Gambia	26.7			
Denmark	×	83.7		•	↑	Suriname			2010	•	7	Georgia	52.8 2		•	→	Benin	25.9		•	
Nustria	*			•	↑	Tunisia			2012		1	Philippines	52.5 2		•	→	Libya		2014	•	
Jzbekistan	*		2017	•	1	Bangladesh	v		2014		7	São Tomé and Príncipe	52.2 2		•	7	North Macedonia	22.3	2011	•	
Korea, Rep.	*		2017		↑	Lithuania	^		2017		7	Guyana	51.5 2		•	7	Bosnia and	21.9	2012	•	
Australia	*	83.1		•	↑	Russian Federation			2011	•	Т	Senegal	50.9 2		•	7	Herzegovina				
Germany	*	83.0		•	↑	St. Lucia			2012	•	7	Vanuatu	50.7 2		•	→	Azerbaijan		2006	•	
swatini			2014	•	1	Lao PDR			2017	•	7	Bolivia		2016	•	7	Guinea	21.5		•	
he Bahamas		82.8	2017	•	1	Israel	*	71.1	2017	•	→	Pakistan	48.5 2	2018	•	7	Eritrea	21.0	2010	•	
Dominican Republi	iC	81.7	2014	•	1	Barbados		70.0	2012	•	7	Somalia *	48.3 2	2017	•	7	Equatorial Guinea	20.7	2011	•	
Argentina	*	81.4	2017	•	1	Vietnam		69.6	2014	•	1	Tonga	47.9 2	2012	•	\rightarrow	Chad	20.2	2015	•	
/enezuela, RB	*	81.4	2017	•	1	Qatar		68.9	2012	•	→	Cameroon	47.0 2	2014	•	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	18.9	2014	•	
St. Vincent and	*	21 N	2017		1	Iran, Islamic Rep.		68.6	2011	•	1	Romania	46.5 2	2004	•	1	South Sudan	5.6	2010	•	
he Grenadines		01.0	2017		•	Morocco		68.6	2018	•	1	Ghana	46.2 2	017	•	7	Albania	4.9	2018	•	
Narshall Islands		80.5	2007	•		Italy	*	68.2	2017	•	7	Niger	45.5 2	2018	•	7	Andorra	NA	NA		
lamibia		80.4	2013	•	1	Poland	*	68.2	2017	•	7	Djibouti *	44.9 2	2017	•	7	Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA		
reland	*	80.2	2017	•	1	Ukraine		68.0	2012	•	7	Tajikistan	44.8 2	017	•	→	Cyprus	NA	NA		
gypt, Arab Rep.		80.0	2014	•	1	India		67.2	2016	•	7	Sierra Leone	44.7 2	2017	•	→	Dominica	NA	NA		
l Salvador		80.0	2014	•	1	Peru		66.6	2017	•	1	Gabon	44.0 2	2012	•	\rightarrow	Iceland	NA	NA		
weden	*	80.0	2017	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic		66.2	2014	•	→	Congo, Rep.	43.2 2	2015	•	7	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	•	
Mexico		79.8	2015	•	1	Guatemala		66.1	2015	•	7	Haiti	43.1 2	017	•	→	Luxembourg	NA	NA	•	
irenada	*	79.7	2017	•	1	Belize		65.9	2016	•	→	Montenegro	42.8 2	2013	•	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	•	
antigua and Barbud					1	Fiji	*		2017		→	Nigeria	42.8 2			→	Monaco	NA	NA		
cuador			2012		1	Mongolia			2013		7	Maldives	42.5 2			7	Palau	NA	NA		
Cazakhstan			2018		7	Kuwait	*		2017		→	Nauru	42.5 2			•	San Marino	NA	NA		
amaica				•	1	Lebanon			2017		→	Afghanistan	42.2 2			7	Seychelles	NA	NA	•	
Portugal	*		2017		†	Bulgaria			2017		7	9	41.5 2			→	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA			

^{*} Imputed data point

The mean years of education received by women aged 25 and older divided by the mean years of education received by men aged 25 and older.

Source: UNESCO (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country		Year Ratir		Handures	100 0 2010		_	Algoria	020 2010		<u> </u>	Haiti	653	2010		_
Lesotho	127.3		1	Honduras		•	1	Algeria	92.8 2018	•	1	Haiti	65.2		•	7
United Arab Emirates	122.4		↑	Israel		•	↑	Singapore	92.5 2018	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	65.1		•	→
Qatar	119.4		1	Lithuania		•	1	Cabo Verde	92.3 2018	•	→	Uganda	64.9		•	+
Kuwait	115.9		↑	Poland		•	1	Serbia	92.2 2018	•	→	Sierra Leone	63.6		•	→
Oman	112.8		1	Portugal		•	↑	Croatia	90.8 2018	•	→	Congo, Dem. Rep.			•	7
Guyana	111.3		↑	Ukraine		•	1	Sri Lanka	90.5 2018	•	→	Angola	62.5		•	+
Libya	111.1		1	United Kingdom		•	1	Indonesia	90.5 2018	•	7	Cameroon	61.5		•	1
Namibia	110.6		↑	Slovenia		•	T	El Salvador	90.4 2018	•	\rightarrow	Liberia	59.3		•	7
Madagascar	110.3		1	Andorra		•	1	China	90.4 2018	•	7	Pakistan	58.5		•	→
Nicaragua	109.2		↑	Guatemala		•	1	North Macedonia	90.2 2018	•	→	India	57.3		•	•
Dominican Republic			1	New Zealand		•	1	Tajikistan	90.2 2018	•	\rightarrow	Mali	56.7		•	→
St. Lucia	107.3	2018 •	1	Slovak Republic	98.4 2018	•	1	Peru	89.7 2018	•	7	Mozambique	54.3	2018	•	→
Uruguay	107.1	2018	1	Belarus	98.4 2018	•	1	Zambia	89.3 2018	•	1	Equatorial Guinea	54.2	2018	•	4
Venezuela, RB		2018 •	1	Cyprus	98.4 2018	•	1	Korea, Rep.	89.1 2018	•	→	Central African	53.6	2018	•	→
Brazil	106.6		1	Russian Federation		•	1	Saudi Arabia	89.1 2018	•	→	Republic				
Estonia	106.3		↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.		•	1	Montenegro	88.4 2018	•	+	Niger	51.9		•	1
Mongolia	106.1	2018	1	Bahrain	97.9 2018	•	1	Eswatini	87.5 2018	•	4	Bhutan	50.0	2018	•	1
Barbados	105.8	2018 •	1	Mauritius	97.9 2018	•	1	Tanzania	87.5 2018	•	7	Togo	50.0	2018	•	1
Jamaica	105.3	2018 •	1	Suriname	97.8 2018	•	7	Lao PDR	85.7 2018	•	1	Burkina Faso	47.6	2018	•	1
Panama	105.1	2018 •	1	Ecuador	97.8 2018	•	1	Bolivia	84.7 2018	•	1	Yemen, Rep.	43.2	2018	•	\rightarrow
Latvia	104.8	2018 •	1	Belgium	97.5 2018	•	1	Zimbabwe	84.4 2018	•	→	Ethiopia	41.0	2018	•	1
Philippines	104.3	2018 •	1	Marshall Islands	97.3 2018	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	83.8 2018	•	7	Senegal	40.9	2018	•	1
Colombia	103.7	2018 •	1	Chile	97.2 2018	•	→	Kenya	83.3 2018	•	7	Guinea	38.5	2018	•	\rightarrow
Costa Rica	103.5	2018 •	1	Maldives	97.1 2018	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	82.1 2018	•	\rightarrow	Chad	36.1	2018	•	\rightarrow
Ireland	103.3	2018	1	Malaysia	97.1 2018	•	1	Turkey	82.1 2018	•	→	Afghanistan	31.7	2018	•	\rightarrow
Japan	103.2	2018 •	1	Albania	97.1 2018	•	1	Gabon	81.5 2018	•	→	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA		
Canada	103.1	2018 •	1	Spain	97.0 2018	•	→	Congo, Rep.	81.3 2018	•	4	Djibouti	NA	NA		
Fiji	102.8	2018 •	1	Iceland	96.9 2018	•	→	Ghana	81.0 2018	•	1	Dominica	NA	NA		
The Bahamas	102.6	2018	1	Botswana	96.8 2018	•	\rightarrow	Tunisia	81.0 2018	•	→	Eritrea	NA	NA		
Finland	102.4	2018	1	Hungary	96.7 2018	•	1	Malawi	80.4 2018	•	7	Grenada	NA	NA	•	
Denmark	102.4	2018	1	France	96.6 2018	•	1	Rwanda	79.6 2018	•	7	Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	•	•
Belize	102.1	2018	1	Czech Republic	96.2 2018	•	4	São Tomé and Príncipe	79.2 2018	•	4	Kiribati	NA	NA	•	
Myanmar	102.0	2018	1	Uzbekistan	95.8 2018	•	→	Bosnia and	70.0.2010			Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	•	•
Argentina	101.9	2018	1	Lebanon	95.5 2018	•	→	Herzegovina	78.9 2018	•	→	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	•	
Kyrgyz Republic	101.9	2018	1	Mexico	95.5 2018	•	→	Bangladesh	77.9 2018	•	4	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	•	•
Trinidad and Tobago	101.8	2018	1	Greece	95.4 2018	•	1	Sudan	76.2 2018	•	7	Monaco	NA	NA	•	
Kazakhstan	101.7	2018	1	Jordan	95.3 2018	•	1	South Sudan	75.5 2018	•	→	Nauru	NA	NA	•	•
Sweden	101.6	2018	1	Italy	95.2 2018	•	1	Burundi	75.0 2018	•	7	Palau	NA	NA	•	
Paraguay	101.2	2018	1	South Africa	95.2 2018	•	→	Papua New Guinea		•	→	Samoa	NA	NA	•	•
Tonga	100.9		1	Netherlands		•	1	Cambodia	71.9 2018	•	→	San Marino	NA	NA	•	•
Moldova		2018	1	Malta	94.8 2018	•	→	Morocco	71.9 2018	•	1	Seychelles	NA	NA	•	•
Cuba	100.9		1	Austria	94.6 2018		→	The Gambia	69.8 2018		1	Solomon Islands	NA	NA		•
Bulgaria		2018	1	Azerbaijan	94.4 2018		→	Iraq	69.8 2018		→	Somalia	NA	NA		•
Norway		2018	†	Germany	93.8 2018		→	Nigeria	69.7 2018		→	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA		•
Australia		2018	1	Romania	93.8 2018		7	Benin	68.2 2018		→	St. Vincent and				
United States	100.7			Thailand	93.8 2018		→	Timor-Leste	67.9 2018		→	the Grenadines	NA	NA		
Armenia	100.0		†	Luxembourg	93.7 2018		→	Mauritania	67.3 2018		7	Turkmenistan	NA	NA	•	
Brunei Darussalam	100.0		†	Switzerland	93.4 2018		→	Comoros	66.1 2018		→	Tuvalu	NA	NA	•	•
Georgia		2018		Vietnam	92.9 2018		Ţ	Nepal	65.6 2018		1	Vanuatu	NA	NA		•
9.0	. 0 0.0		•		22.2 2010		•	ера	33.0 2010	- 1	•		. 17 1			

^{*} Imputed data point



Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)

Modeled estimate of the proportion of the female population aged 15 years and older that is economically active, divided by the same proportion for men.

Source: ILO (2020) Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rat	ting Irend											
Burundi	103.6 2019	• 1	Moldova	84.6 2019 •	1	Hungary	74.5 2019 •	1	Cuba	59.3	2019	•	
Rwanda	100.8 2019	• 1	Lithuania	84.6 2019 •	1	Niger	74.4 2019 •	1	El Salvador	58.6	2019	•	
ierra Leone	98.7 2019	• 1	Netherlands	84.4 2019 •	1	Ukraine	74.2 2019 •	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	56.8	2019	•	•
uinea	98.5 2019	• 1	United Kingdom	84.4 2019 •	1	Comoros	74.1 2019 •	1	Honduras	56.6	2019	•	
lozambique	97.2 2019	• 1	Botswana	84.4 2019 •	1	Georgia	73.5 2019 •	1	Guyana	56.2	2019	•	
epal	96.9 2019	• 1	Kazakhstan	84.3 2019 •	1	Côte d'Ivoire	73.4 2019 •	1	Mexico	55.7	2019	•	
outh Sudan	96.8 2019	• 1	France	84.1 2019 •	1	Japan	73.0 2019 •	1	United Arab Emirates	54.7	2019	•	
io PDR	96.3 2019	• 1	Portugal	84.0 2019 •	1	Albania	72.7 2019 •	1	Maldives	51.1	2019	•	
apua New Guinea	96.3 2019	• 1	Germany	83.6 2019 •	1	St. Vincent and	72.6 2019	•	Bahrain	51.0	2019	•	
ogo	95.6 2019	• 1	Austria	83.4 2019 •	1	the Grenadines	72.0 2019	Т	Fiji	50.4	2019	•	
beria	95.2 2019	• 1	Chad	83.3 2019 •	1	Brazil	72.6 2019 •	1	Sri Lanka	48.4	2019	•	
enin	94.6 2019	• 1	Peru	82.8 2019 •	1	Gabon	72.5 2019 •	1	Guatemala	48.3	2019	•	
ngola	94.2 2019	• 1	Belarus	82.7 2019 •	1	Korea, Rep.	71.9 2019 •	1	Timor-Leste	47.4	2019	•	
ladagascar	93.7 2019	• 1	The Bahamas	82.4 2019 •	1	Colombia	71.5 2019 •	1	Mauritania	46.3	2019	•	
ongo, Rep.	93.5 2019	• 1	United States	82.1 2019 •	1	Bolivia	71.3 2019 •	1	Tajikistan	46.2	2019	•	
enya	92.0 2019	• 1	Equatorial Guinea	82.1 2019 •	1	Armenia	71.0 2019 •	1	Turkey	46.2	2019	•	
ongo, Dem. Rep.	91.4 2019	• 1	Jamaica	82.0 2019 •	1	Trinidad and Tobago	70.9 2019 •	1	Bangladesh	44.5	2019	•	
anzania	90.9 2019	• 1	Spain	81.8 2019 •	1	Romania	70.8 2019 •	1	Sudan	34.8	2019	•	
zerbaijan	90.7 2019	• 1	Latvia	81.7 2019 •	1	Ecuador	69.3 2019	1	Oman	34.6	2019	•	
weden	90.5 2019	• 1	Belgium	81.6 2019 •	1	Chile	68.9 2019 •	1	Tunisia	34.3	2019	•	
orway	90.5 2019	• 1	Brunei Darussalam	81.4 2019	1	Italy	68.7 2019	1	Lebanon	33.2	2019	•	
ganda	89.7 2019	• 1	Ireland	81.2 2019 •	1	Uzbekistan	68.4 2019	→	Libya	32.6	2019	•	
abo Verde	89.5 2019	• 1	Central African	01.0.2010		Paraguay	68.1 2019	7	Egypt, Arab Rep.	31.3	2019	•	
eland	89.5 2019	• 1	Republic	81.0 2019 •	1	Turkmenistan	67.4 2019	\rightarrow	Morocco	30.4	2019	•	
arbados	89.0 2019	• 1	Estonia	80.5 2019	1	Kuwait	67.2 2019	\rightarrow	India	29.8	2019	•	
hana	88.9 2019	• 1	China	80.4 2019 •	1	Argentina	67.2 2019	1	Pakistan	29.6	2019	•	
ambia	88.8 2019	• 1	Bulgaria	80.4 2019 •	1	Malaysia	65.9 2019	7	Saudi Arabia	29.5	2019	•	
lalawi	88.6 2019	• 1	St. Lucia	80.2 2019 •	1	Belize	65.8 2019 •	7	Somalia	25.8	2019	•	
nland	88.5 2019	• 1	Mongolia	79.8 2019	1	Dominican Republic	65.7 2019	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	23.3	2019	•	
imbabwe	88.4 2019	• 1	Lesotho	79.7 2019 •	1	Malta	65.5 2019	1	Algeria	22.2	2019	•	
ietnam	88.1 2019	• 1	Singapore	79.3 2019 •	1	Panama	65.3 2019	7	Jordan	22.2	2019	•	
enmark	88.1 2019	• 1	Croatia	78.8 2019 •	1	Indonesia	63.9 2019	1	Iraq	17.1	2019	•	
ameroon	87.4 2019	• 1	Slovak Republic	78.3 2019	1	North Macedonia	63.4 2019	4	Syrian Arab Republic	16.8	2019	•	
anada	87.4 2019	• 1	Bhutan	78.3 2019 •	1	Kyrgyz Republic	63.0 2019	1	Yemen, Rep.	8.2	2019	•	
aiti	87.1 2019	• 1	Thailand	78.0 2019 •	1	Eswatini	62.9 2019	→	Andorra	NA	NA	•	
thiopia	86.0 2019	• 1	South Africa	77.9 2019 •	1	Mauritius	62.9 2019	→	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	•	
rael	85.8 2019	• 1	Russian Federation	77.8 2019 •	1	Venezuela, RB	62.1 2019	4	Dominica	NA	NA	•	
amibia	85.7 2019	• 1	Burkina Faso	77.8 2019 •	1	Philippines	62.0 2019	4	Grenada	NA	NA	•	
ambodia	85.6 2019		Solomon Islands	77.7 2019 •	1	Myanmar	61.7 2019	1	Kiribati	NA	NA	•	
uxembourg	85.5 2019	• 1	Vanuatu	77.2 2019 •	1	Costa Rica	61.6 2019	4	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	•	
yprus	85.5 2019	• 1	Djibouti	77.2 2019 •	1	Suriname	61.5 2019	4	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	•	
uinea-Bissau	85.5 2019	• 1	Czech Republic	76.9 2019 •	1	Samoa	61.3 2019	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	•	
ew Zealand	85.4 2019		The Gambia	76.6 2019 •	1	Tonga	61.0 2019	→	Monaco	NA	NA	•	
ovenia	85.3 2019		Mali	75.8 2019 •	1	Nicaragua	60.9 2019	7	Nauru	NA	NA	•	
ritrea	85.2 2019		Uruguay	75.8 2019	↑	Bosnia and			Palau	NA	NA	•	
orea, Dem. Rep.	85.1 2019		Serbia	75.3 2019	1	Herzegovina	60.8 2019	4	San Marino	NA	NA	•	
ligeria	84.8 2019		Montenegro	75.2 2019	1	Qatar	60.7 2019	4	Seychelles	NA	NA	•	
witzerland	84.8 2019		Greece	74.8 2019	1	Senegal	60.3 2019	→	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	•	
ustralia	84.7 2019	_	Poland	74.7 2019	1	Afghanistan	59.5 2019	7	Tuvalu	NA	NA	•	

^{*} Imputed data point



Seats held by women in national parliament (%)

The number of seats held by women in single or lower chambers of national parliaments, expressed as a percentage of all occupied seats. Seats refer to the number of parliamentary mandates, or the number of members of parliament. Source: IPU (2020)

Year of reference: 2020 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year F	Rating	g Trend										
Rwanda	61.3 2020	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	31.0 2020	•	4	Seychelles	21.2 2020	4	Georgia	14.1 2020 •	→
Cuba	53.2 2020	•	1	Sudan	30.5 2018	•	→	Uruguay	21.2 2020	7	Guinea-Bissau	13.7 2020 •	\rightarrow
Bolivia	53.1 2020	•	1	Australia	30.5 2020	•	7	Honduras	21.1 2020	1	Malta	13.4 2020 •	→
United Arab Emirates	50.0 2020	•	1	Angola	30.0 2020	•	4	Equatorial Guinea	21.0 2020	1	Burkina Faso	13.4 2020 •	\rightarrow
Mexico	48.2 2020	•	1	Latvia	30.0 2020	•	1	Bangladesh	20.9 2020	\rightarrow	Ghana	13.1 2020 •	\rightarrow
Nicaragua	47.3 2020	•	1	Luxembourg	30.0 2020	•	→	Ukraine	20.8 2020	7	St. Vincent and	13.0 2020 •	→
Sweden	47.0 2020	•	1	Montenegro	29.6 2020	•	1	Greece	20.7 2020	\rightarrow	the Grenadines	13.0 2020	7
Grenada	46.7 2020	•	1	Albania	29.5 2020	•	1	Morocco	20.5 2020	\rightarrow	The Bahamas	12.8 2020 •	4
South Africa	46.6 2020	•	1	Canada	29.0 2020	•	7	Indonesia	20.4 2020	\rightarrow	Congo, Dem. Rep.	12.8 2020 •	\rightarrow
Andorra	46.4 2020	•	1	Estonia	28.7 2020	•	7	Mauritania	20.3 2020	1	Palau	12.5 2020 •	7
Finland	46.0 2020	•	1	Poland	28.7 2020	•	\rightarrow	Pakistan	20.2 2020	1	Syrian Arab Republic	12.4 2020 •	\rightarrow
Costa Rica	45.6 2020	•	1	South Sudan	28.5 2020	•	\rightarrow	Barbados	20.0 2020	\rightarrow	Liberia	12.3 2020 •	→
Spain	44.0 2020	•	1	Philippines	28.0 2020	•	\rightarrow	Cambodia	20.0 2020	4	Sierra Leone	12.3 2020 •	1
Namibia	43.3 2020	•	1	Dominican Republic	27.9 2020	•	1	Mauritius	20.0 2020	7	Hungary	12.1 2020 •	→
Senegal	43.0 2020	•	1	Slovenia	27.8 2020	•	4	Slovak Republic	20.0 2020	→	Liechtenstein	12.0 2019 •	4
Switzerland	41.5 2020	•	1	Lao PDR	27.5 2020	•	7	St. Kitts and Nevis	20.0 2020	7	Côte d'Ivoire	11.4 2020 •	→
Norway	41.4 2020	•	1	Kazakhstan	27.1 2020	•	→	Saudi Arabia	19.9 2020	4	Congo, Rep.	11.3 2020 •	→
Mozambique	41.2 2020	•	1	Afghanistan	27.0 2020	•	4	Cyprus	19.6 2020	7	Antigua and Barbuda	11.1 2020 •	\rightarrow
Argentina	40.9 2020	•	1	Vietnam	26.7 2020	•	→	Fiji	19.6 2020	\rightarrow	Myanmar	11.1 2020 •	4
New Zealand	40.8 2020	•	1	Bulgaria	26.7 2020	•	7	Guatemala	19.4 2020	7	Botswana	10.8 2020 •	\rightarrow
Belgium	40.7 2020	•	1	Iraq	26.4 2020	•	4	Croatia	19.2 2020	\rightarrow	Nauru	10.5 2020 •	\rightarrow
Belarus	40.0 2020	•	1	Djibouti	26.2 2020	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	19.2 2020	1	Samoa	10.0 2020 •	\rightarrow
North Macedonia	40.0 2020	•	1	Peru	26.2 2020	•	7	Korea, Rep.	19.0 2020	→	Japan	9.9 2020 •	\rightarrow
Portugal	40.0 2020	•	1	Algeria	25.8 2020	•	1	Togo	18.7 2020	→	Qatar	9.8 2020 •	7
Denmark	39.7 2020	•	1	Cabo Verde	25.0 2020	•	7	Colombia	18.3 2020	1	Eswatini	9.6 2020 •	→
France	39.5 2020	•	1	Israel	25.0 2020	•	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	17.6 2020	→	Mali	9.5 2019	\rightarrow
Ecuador	39.4 2020	•	1	Turkmenistan	25.0 2020	•	4	Jamaica	17.5 2020	7	Belize	9.4 2020 •	7
Austria	39.3 2020	•	1	China	24.9 2020	•	\rightarrow	Azerbaijan	17.4 2020	\rightarrow	Brunei Darussalam	9.1 2020 •	\rightarrow
Ethiopia	38.8 2020	•	\rightarrow	Tunisia	24.9 2020	•	1	Mongolia	17.3 2020	\rightarrow	Kiribati	8.9 2020 •	→
Timor-Leste	38.5 2020	•	\rightarrow	Moldova	24.8 2020	•	\rightarrow	Turkey	17.3 2020	\rightarrow	The Gambia	8.6 2020 •	4
Iceland	38.1 2020	•	1	Somalia	24.4 2020	•	1	Niger	17.0 2020	\rightarrow	Central African	0.6.2020	
Serbia	37.7 2020	•	1	Lithuania	24.1 2020	•	\rightarrow	Zambia	16.8 2020	\rightarrow	Republic	8.6 2020 •	→
Tanzania	36.9 2020	•	7	Singapore	24.0 2020	•	\rightarrow	Comoros	16.7 2020	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	8.2 2020 •	→
Burundi	36.4 2020	•	\rightarrow	Tajikistan	23.8 2020	•	7	St. Lucia	16.7 2020	1	Tonga	7.4 2020 •	7
Italy	35.7 2020	•	1	United States	23.8 2020	•	7	Paraguay	16.3 2020	→	Benin	7.2 2020 •	\rightarrow
Uganda	34.9 2020	•	4	Armenia	23.5 2020	•	1	Libya	16.0 2020	1	Kuwait	6.4 2020 •	\rightarrow
Dominica	34.4 2020	•	1	Lesotho	23.3 2020	•	1	Madagascar	15.9 2020	1	Tuvalu	6.3 2020	4
Cameroon	33.9 2020	•	7	Malawi	22.9 2020	•	7	Russian Federation	15.8 2020	→	Solomon Islands	6.1 2020 •	\rightarrow
United Kingdom	33.9 2020	•	1	Guinea	22.8 2019	•	\rightarrow	Thailand	15.8 2020	7	Marshall Islands	6.1 2020 •	4
El Salvador	33.3 2020	•	\rightarrow	Chile	22.6 2020	•	7	Chad	15.4 2020	→	Sri Lanka	5.3 2020 •	\rightarrow
Monaco	33.3 2020	•	1	Panama	22.5 2020	•	7	Jordan	15.4 2020	→	Lebanon	4.7 2020 •	\rightarrow
Netherlands	33.3 2020	•	+	Czech Republic		•	\rightarrow	Egypt, Arab Rep.	15.1 2020	\rightarrow	Maldives	4.6 2020 •	+
Nepal	32.7 2020		7	Ireland		•	7	Bahrain	15.0 2020	7	Nigeria	3.6 2020 •	4
Uzbekistan	32.0 2020		1	Venezuela, RB	22.2 2020	•	7	Bhutan	14.9 2020	7	Haiti	2.5 2019 •	+
Guyana	31.9 2019	•	7	Eritrea	22.0 2019		→	Gabon	14.8 2020	→	Oman	2.3 2020 •	→
Zimbabwe	31.9 2020	•	→	Romania		•	7	Brazil	14.6 2020		Yemen, Rep.	0.3 2020 •	\rightarrow
San Marino	31.7 2020		1	Kenya		•	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	14.6 2020		Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.0 2020 •	→
Suriname	31.4 2020	•	1	Bosnia and				Malaysia	14.4 2020		Papua New Guinea	0.0 2020 •	+
Germany	31.2 2020		+	Herzegovina	21.4 2020		→	India	14.4 2020		Vanuatu	0.0 2020 •	→
,													

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)

(OECD Member States)

The difference between male and female median wages of full-time employees and those self-employed, divided by the male median wage. Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating Trend		
Luxembourg	3.4 2014 • •	France	13.0 2015
Belgium	3.7 2016 • 🛧	Mexico	14.0 2018 • 🛧
Greece	4.5 2017 • 🛧	Netherlands	14.1 2014
Slovenia	5.0 2014	Portugal	14.8 2017 • 🛧
Denmark	5.3 2017 • 🛧	Switzerland	14.8 2016 • 🛧
Italy	5.6 2016 • 🛧	Czech Republic	15.1 2018 • 7
Turkey	6.9 2014 • •	Austria	15.4 2017 • 🛧
Norway	7.1 2015 • •	Slovak Republic	15.7 2018 • 🔱
Sweden	7.1 2018 • 🛧	Germany	16.2 2017 • 7
New Zealand	7.9 2018 • 🛧	United Kingdom	16.4 2018 • →
Hungary	9.4 2016 🔸 🔱	Finland	17.7 2017 • 7
Poland	9.4 2016 • 🛧	Canada	18.5 2018 • ->
Ireland	10.6 2014	United States	18.9 2018 • 🔱
Iceland	11.5 2016 • 🛧	Latvia	21.1 2014 • •
Spain	11.5 2014	Israel	21.8 2017 • 🔱
Australia	11.7 2018 • 🛧	Japan	24.5 2017 • ->
Chile	12.5 2017 • 🛧	Estonia	28.3 2014 • •
Lithuania	12.5 2014	Korea, Rep.	34.1 2018 • →



Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)

(OECD Member States)

The difference in time spent in unpaid work between men and women in minutes per day. Unpaid work includes work, such as childcare, meal preparation, and cleaning.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year F	Rating
Sweden	49.2	2010	•
Denmark	56.7	2001	•
Norway	58.9	2011	•
Canada	75.5	2015	•
Finland	78.3	2010	•
Netherlands	79.5	2016	•
Estonia	89.0	2010	•
France	89.1	2010	•
Germany	91.8	2013	•
Belgium	93.2	2013	•
United States	96.0	2018	•
United Kingdom	108.6	2015	•
Luxembourg	118.5	2013	•
Slovenia	119.7	2001	•
New Zealand	123.0	2010	•
Latvia	123.5	2003	•
Hungary	131.4	2010	•
Austria	133.9	2009	•

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

* Imputed data point



Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)

The percentage of the population using at least a basic drinking water service, such as drinking water from an improved source, provided that the collection time is not more than 30 minutes for a round trip, including queuing.

Source: JMP (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

ountry	Value Year Rati	ny mena										
Indorra	100.0 2017 •	1	Italy	99.4 2017	•	•	Kazakhstan	95.6 2017	•	1	Comoros	80.2 2017
ustria	100.0 2017 •	•	Canada	99.4 2017	•		Guyana	95.5 2017	•	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	78.6 2017 •
ahrain	100.0 2017 •	1	Uruguay	99.4 2017	•	1	Suriname	95.4 2017	•	1	Cambodia	78.5 2017 •
elgium	100.0 2017 •		Mexico	99.3 2017	•		Cuba	95.3 2017	•	→	Timor-Leste	78.3 2017 •
enmark	100.0 2017 •	•	Tuvalu	99.3 2017	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	95.2 2017	•	→	Mali	78.3 2017 •
inland	100.0 2017 •		United States	99.3 2017	•		St. Vincent and	95.1 2017		→	The Gambia	78.0 2017 •
rance	100.0 2017 •	•	Maldives	99.3 2017	•	1	the Grenadines	95.1 2017		7	Djibouti	75.6 2017 •
Germany	100.0 2017 •		Bulgaria	99.1 2017	•	1	Honduras	94.8 2017	•	1	Congo, Rep.	73.2 2017 •
ireece	100.0 2017	•	Egypt, Arab Rep.	99.1 2017	•	1	Vietnam	94.7 2017	•	1	Liberia	72.9 2017 •
lungary	100.0 2017 •	•	Argentina	99.1 2016	•	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	94.5 2017	•	\rightarrow	Côte d'Ivoire	72.9 2017 •
eland	100.0 2017		Japan	99.0 2017	•		Guatemala	94.2 2017	•	1	Kiribati	71.6 2017
rael	100.0 2017	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	99.0 2013	•		Ecuador	94.0 2017	•	1	Nigeria	71.4 2017
uwait	100.0 2017	↑	Jordan	98.9 2017	•	1	Fiji	93.8 2017	•	→	Mauritania	70.7 2017
echtenstein	100.0 2017	↑	The Bahamas	98.9 2017	•	1	Ukraine	93.8 2017	•	→	Eswatini	69.0 2017
alta	100.0 2017	1	Turkey	98.9 2017	•	•	Philippines	93.6 2017	•	1	Malawi	68.8 2017
onaco	100.0 2017	1	Turkmenistan	98.8 2017	•	1	Algeria	93.6 2017	•	→	Lesotho	68.7 2017
etherlands	100.0 2017	•	Latvia	98.6 2017	•	•	North Macedonia	93.1 2017	•	→	Solomon Islands	67.8 2017
ew Zealand	100.0 2017	•	Libya	98.5 2017		1	Bolivia	92.8 2017		1	Afghanistan	67.1 2017
orway	100.0 2017	•	Barbados	98.5 2017		†	China		•	1	Guinea-Bissau	66.6 2017
ılau	100.0 2017	1	Georgia	98.4 2017	•	1	South Africa		•	1	Benin	66.4 2017
omania	100.0 2017	^	Brazil	98.2 2017	•	†	India		•	1	Haiti	65.5 2017
n Marino	100.0 2017	†	Trinidad and Tobago	98.2 2017	•	1	Lebanon		•	7	Togo	65.1 2017
udi Arabia	100.0 2017	†	St. Lucia	98.2 2017		†	Oman		•	1	Equatorial Guinea	64.7 2017
ngapore	100.0 2017	†	United Arab Emirates	98.0 2017		†	Pakistan	91.5 2017		7	Zimbabwe	64.1 2017
veden	100.0 2017		Belize	98.0 2017		†	Azerbaijan	91.4 2017		1	Yemen, Rep.	63.5 2017
vitzerland	100.0 2017	•	Uzbekistan	97.8 2017		1	Vanuatu	91.3 2017		†	Guinea	61.9 2017
nited Kingdom	100.0 2017	•	Lithuania	97.5 2017			Peru	91.1 2017		†	Burundi	60.8 2017
ustralia	100.0 2017	•	Ireland	97.4 2017		•	Albania		•	4	Sierra Leone	60.8 2017
nailand	99.9 2017	1	El Salvador	97.4 2017		1	Jamaica		•	→	Cameroon	60.4 2017
oain	99.9 2017		Samoa	97.4 2017	•	†	Botswana			1	Sudan	60.3 2017
rmenia	99.9 2017	1	Colombia	97.4 2017	•	†	Sri Lanka		•	7	Zambia	60.0 2017
ortugal	99.9 2017		Bhutan	97.3 2017		†	Indonesia		•	1	Kenya	58.9 2017
	99.9 2017	1	Syrian Arab Republic	97.2 2017		1	Moldova		•	7	Rwanda	57.7 2017
nga runei Darussalam	99.9 2017	1	Russian Federation	97.2 2017		1			•	7		
							Nepal Marshall Islands				Tanzania	56./ 201/ • 55.8 2017 •
uxembourg)).) Z017 •	•	Montenegro	97.0 2017		1	Marshall Islands	88.5 2017		1	Angola	
zech Republic	99.9 2017	•	Bangladesh	97.0 2017		T	Kyrgyz Republic	07.15 2017	•	→	Mozambique	55.7 2017
auritius	99.9 2017	T	Antigua and Barbuda	96.7 2017		7	Cabo Verde	87.1 2017		7	Madagascar	54.4 2017
nile	99.8 2017	•	Malaysia	96.7 2017	•	7	Morocco	86.8 2017	•	T	Somalia	52.4 2017
orea, Rep.	99.8 2017	•	Dominican Republic	96.7 2017		1	Gabon	85.8 2017		→	Eritrea	51.9 2016
ovak Republic	99.8 2017	•	Iraq	96.5 2017		1	Serbia	85.5 2017		<u>+</u>	Niger	50.3 2017
oland	99.7 2017	•	Dominica	96.5 2015			São Tomé and Príncipe	84.3 2017		7	Uganda	49.1 2017
tonia	99.7 2017		Belarus	96.5 2017		→	Mongolia	83.3 2017		7	Burkina Faso	47.9 2017 •
osta Rica	99.7 2017		Panama	96.4 2017		1	Namibia	82.5 2017		→	Central African	46.3 2016
/prus	99.6 2017 •		Tunisia	96.3 2017		1	Lao PDR	82.1 2017		1	Republic	
ıraguay	99.6 2017		Seychelles	96.2 2017	•	→	Myanmar	81.8 2017		7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	43.2 2017
oatia	99.6 2017	↑	Bosnia and	96.1 2017	•	→	Nicaragua	81.5 2017		\rightarrow	Papua New Guinea	41.3 2017
atar	99.6 2017	1	Herzegovina	20.7			Ghana	81.5 2017		7	Ethiopia	41.1 2017 •
ovenia	99.5 2017	•	Venezuela, RB	95.7 2017	•	→	Tajikistan	81.2 2017		1	South Sudan	40.7 2017 •
auru	99.5 2017	1	Grenada	95.6 2017	•	\rightarrow	Senegal	80.7 2017	•	7	Chad	38.7 2017 •

^{*} Imputed data point

Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)

The percentage of the population using at least a basic sanitation service, such as an improved sanitation facility that is not shared with other households.

Source: JMP (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year F	Rating	g Trend								
Andorra	100.0 2017	•	1	Samoa	98.2 2017	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	88.4 2017	\rightarrow	Timor-Leste	53.5 2017
Bahrain	100.0 2017	•	1	Norway	98.1 2017	•	St. Lucia	88.4 2017	→	Senegal	51.5 2017
Chile	100.0 2017	•		Hungary	98.0 2017	•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	88.3 2017	1	Angola	49.9 2017 •
srael	100.0 2017	•		Slovak Republic	97.9 2017	•	Brazil	88.3 2017	1	Mauritania	48.4 2017 •
Korea, Rep.	100.0 2017	•		Kazakhstan	97.9 2017	1	Ecuador	88.0 2017	1	Bangladesh	48.2 2017 •
Kuwait	100.0 2017	•	1	Costa Rica	97.8 2017	1	Belize	87.9 2017	7	Kiribati	47.8 2017 •
_ibya	100.0 2017	•	1	Belarus	97.8 2017	1	Algeria	87.6 2017	→	Gabon	47.4 2017 •
Monaco	100.0 2017	•	1	Montenegro	97.8 2017	1	Antigua and Barbuda	87.5 2017	\rightarrow	Burundi	45.8 2017 •
New Zealand	100.0 2017	•		Albania	97.7 2017	1	El Salvador	87.4 2017	→	Afghanistan	43.4 2017
Oman	100.0 2017	•	1	Netherlands	97.7 2017	•	Jamaica	87.3 2017	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	43.0 2017 •
Palau	100.0 2017	•	1	Luxembourg	97.6 2017	•	St. Vincent and	87.2 2017	→	Lesotho	42.8 2017 •
Qatar	100.0 2017	•	1	Serbia	97.6 2017	1	the Grenadines	87.2 2017	7	Mali	39.3 2017 •
San Marino	100.0 2017	•	1	Jordan	97.3 2017	1	Bulgaria	86.0 2017	→	The Gambia	39.2 2017 •
Saudi Arabia	100.0 2017	•	1	Turkey	97.3 2017	•	Guyana	85.8 2017	→	Nigeria	39.2 2017 •
Seychelles	100.0 2017	•	1	Barbados	97.3 2017	1	China	84.8 2017	1	Cameroon	39.1 2017 •
Singapore	100.0 2017	•	1	Tajikistan	97.0 2017	1	Suriname	84.5 2017	→	Somalia	38.3 2017 •
Jzbekistan	100.0 2017	•	1	Uruguay	96.6 2017	1	Romania	84.3 2017	7	Sudan	36.6 2017 •
Australia	100.0 2017	•	•	Croatia	96.5 2017	1	Tuvalu	84.1 2017	•	Zimbabwe	36.2 2017 •
Austria	100.0 2017	•		Kyrgyz Republic	96.5 2017	1	Dominican Republic	83.9 2017	→	Comoros	35.9 2017 •
United States	100.0 2017	•		Brunei Darussalam	96.3 2015	•	Vietnam	83.5 2017	1	Haiti	34.7 2017
Лalta	100.0 2017	•	1	Ukraine	96.2 2017	个	Marshall Islands	83.5 2017	→	Namibia	34.5 2017
iechtenstein	100.0 2017	•	1	Sri Lanka	95.8 2017	个	Panama	83.3 2017	1	Vanuatu	34.1 2017 •
pain	99.9 2017	•		Mauritius	95.5 2017	个	Korea, Dem. Rep.	83.2 2017	7	Solomon Islands	33.5 2017
apan	99.9 2017	•	•	Bosnia and			Honduras	81.3 2017	7	Côte d'Ivoire	32.1 2017 •
Switzerland	99.9 2017	•		Herzegovina	95.4 2017	1	Dominica	77.9 2015		Tanzania	29.9 2017 •
Portugal	99.6 2017	•	•	Fiji	95.1 2017	1	Botswana	77.3 2017	7	Mozambique	29.4 2017
Denmark	99.6 2017	•		The Bahamas	94.9 2017	1	Philippines	76.5 2017	7	Kenya	29.1 2017
Malaysia	99.6 2017	•	1	Argentina	94.3 2016	7	Moldova	76.3 2017	→	Zambia	26.4 2017
Belgium	99.5 2017	•		Egypt, Arab Rep.	94.2 2017	1	South Africa	75.7 2017	7	Malawi	26.2 2017
inland	99.4 2017	•	•	Iraq	94.1 2017	1	Lao PDR	74.5 2017	1	Central African	
Maldives	99.4 2017	•	1	Venezuela, RB	93.9 2017	->	Nicaragua	74.4 2017	→	Republic	25.3 2016 •
Sweden	99.3 2017	•	•	Armenia	93.6 2017	1	Peru	74.3 2017	→	Guinea	22.7 2017 •
_anada	99.3 2017	•		Tonga	93.4 2017	->	Cabo Verde	73.9 2017	1	Guinea-Bissau	20.5 2017
Germany	99.2 2017	•	•	Trinidad and Tobago	93.4 2017	→	Indonesia	73.1 2017	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	20.5 2017
	99.2 2017	•	1	Lithuania	93.4 2017	•	Bhutan	69.3 2017		Congo, Rep.	20.2 2017
Estonia	99.1 2017	•	•	Cuba	92.8 2017	小	Rwanda	66.6 2017	7	Burkina Faso	19.4 2017
Zzech Republic	99.1 2017	•		Azerbaijan	92.5 2017	小	Equatorial Guinea	66.3 2017	→	Ghana	18.5 2017
North Macedonia	99.1 2017	•	1	Latvia	92.1 2017		Nauru	65.6 2017	→	Uganda	18.5 2017
Slovenia	99.1 2017	•	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	91.6 2013		Guatemala	65.1 2017	· →	Liberia	17.0 2017
Jnited Kingdom	99.1 2017		•	Grenada	91.5 2017		Myanmar	64.3 2017		Benin	16.5 2017
Greece	99.0 2017			Ireland	91.2 2017		Djibouti	63.6 2017		Togo	16.1 2017
oland	98.8 2017		•	Syrian Arab Republic	91.2 2017		Nepal	62.1 2017		Sierra Leone	15.7 2017
celand	98.8 2017		•	Mexico	91.2 2017		Bolivia	60.7 2017		Niger	13.6 2017
taly	98.8 2017		•	Tunisia	90.9 2017		Pakistan	59.9 2017		Papua New Guinea	12.9 2017
hailand	98.8 2017		1	Russian Federation	90.5 2017		India	59.5 2017		Eritrea	11.9 2016
Turkmenistan	98.7 2017		†	Georgia	90.0 2017		Cambodia	59.2 2017		South Sudan	11.3 2017
rance	98.7 2017			Paraguay	89.8 2017		Yemen, Rep.	59.1 2017		Madagascar	10.5 2017
United Arab Emirates	98.6 2017		1	Colombia	89.6 2017		Mongolia	58.5 2017		Chad	8.3 2017
Lebanon	98.5 2017		1	Morocco	88.5 2017		Eswatini	58.4 2017		Ethiopia	7.3 2017

^{*} Imputed data point

 $Detailed\ metadata\ and\ quantitative\ thresholds\ used\ for\ each\ indicator\ are\ available\ online\ at\ www.sdgindex.org$

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)

The level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources is the ratio between total freshwater withdrawn by all major sectors and total renewable freshwater resources, after taking into account environmental water requirements. Main sectors, as defined by ISIC standards, include agriculture, forestry and fishing, manufacturing, electricity industry, and services. This indicator is also known as water withdrawal intensity.

Source: FAO (2020)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating						
Congo, Rep.	0.0 2000	Luxembourg	3.6 2015 •	Mauritania	13.2 2005	Afghanistan	54.8 2000
Papua New Guinea	0.1 2005 •	Sweden	3.9 2010 •	North Macedonia	13.3 2005 •	Azerbaijan	56.4 2015
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.2 2005 •	Suriname	4.0 2005 •	Haiti	13.4 2010 •	Lebanon	57.3 2015 •
Equatorial Guinea	0.2 2000 •	New Zealand	4.2 2010 •	United Kingdom	13.7 2010 •	Armenia	64.2 2015 •
Liberia	0.2 2000	South Sudan	4.2 2010 •	St. Lucia	14.3 2005	India	66.5 2010
Central African	0.3 2005	Chad	4.3 2005 •	Finland	15.6 2005 •	Belgium	73.8 2010 •
Republic	0.5 2005	Russian Federation	4.4 2015 •	Maldives	15.7 2010 •	Tajikistan	73.9 2005
Iceland	0.4 2015 •	Honduras	4.6 2005 •	Moldova	15.8 2005 •	Eswatini	75.7 2000 •
Fiji	0.5 2005	Costa Rica	4.7 2015	Netherlands	16.9 2015 •	Iran, Islamic Rep.	81.4 2005
Gabon	0.5 2005	Belarus	4.8 2015 •	Denmark	17.2 2010 •	Korea, Rep.	84.8 2005 •
Sierra Leone	0.5 2005	Côte d'Ivoire	5.1 2015 •	Malawi	17.5 2005 •	Barbados	87.5 2005
Slovenia	0.6 2015	Serbia	5.2 2015 •	Vietnam	18.1 2005 •	Oman	90.1 2005
Panama	0.8 2010 •	Bangladesh	5.7 2010 •	Estonia	18.6 2015	Sri Lanka	90.8 2005
Guinea	0.9 2000	Guatemala	5.7 2005	Greece	19.3 2005	Jordan	100.1 2015
Namibia	0.9 2000	Malaysia	5.7 2005	Lithuania	19.9 2015 •	Pakistan	112.5 2010 •
Benin	1.0 2000	Myanmar	5.8 2000	Trinidad and Tobago	20.3 2010 •	Sudan	118.7 2010 •
Cambodia	1.0 2005	Uganda	5.8 2010	Thailand	23.0 2005	Egypt, Arab Rep.	118.9 2015
Bolivia	1.2 2010	Georgia	5.9 2010 •	Cuba	23.9 2015	Tunisia	121.1 2015
Comoros	1.2 2000	Romania	6.0 2015	Somalia	24.5 2005	Israel	122.4 2005
Portugal	1.2 2005	Ghana	6.1 2015	Czech Republic	24.9 2015	Syrian Arab Republic	126.0 2005
Belize	1.3 2000	Australia	6.2 2015	Philippines	26.0 2015	Algeria	127.7 2015
Latvia	1.3 2015	Djibouti	6.3 2000	France	26.1 2010	Bahrain	132.2 2015
Bhutan	1.4 2010	Ecuador	6.8 2005	Mauritius	26.3 2005	Uzbekistan	136.9 2015
Cameroon	1.4 2000	Grenada	7.1 2015	Jamaica	26.9 2015	Turkmenistan	143.6 2005
Rwanda	1.4 2000	Hungary	7.2 2015	Kazakhstan	27.7 2010	Yemen, Rep.	168.3 2005
Croatia	1.5 2015	Niger	7.5 2015	Korea, Dem. Rep.	27.7 2005	Qatar	374.1 2005
Guinea-Bissau	1.5 2000	Venezuela, RB	7.5 2005	Indonesia	28.0 2015	Libya	822.9 2010
Colombia	1.8 2010	Switzerland	7.6 2010	Timor-Leste	28.3 2005	Saudi Arabia	907.1 2015
Mozambique	1.8 2015	Burkina Faso	7.8 2005	Cyprus	29.8 2015	United Arab Emirates	
Paraguay	1.8 2010	Albania	7.9 2005	Italy	30.1 2015	Kuwait	2075.0 2000
Angola	1.9 2005	Mali	8.0 2005	United States	30.6 2010	Andorra	NA NA •
São Tomé and Príncipe	1.9 2015	Nepal	8.3 2005	Mexico	32.2 2015	The Bahamas	NA NA •
The Gambia	2.0 2000	Antigua and Barbuda	8.5 2010	Ethiopia	32.3 2015	Brunei Darussalam	NA NA •
Botswana	2.1 2015	Cabo Verde	9.0 2000	Kenya	33.2 2015	Kiribati	NA NA •
Lesotho	2.2 2015	Chile	9.0 2005	Zimbabwe	33.5 2005	Liechtenstein	NA NA •
Lao PDR	2.3 2005	Austria	9.5 2010	Germany	34.4 2010	Marshall Islands	NA NA •
Norway	2.3 2005	Nigeria	9.7 2010	Poland	36.6 2015	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA NA •
Slovak Republic	2.3 2005		9.8 2000	Japan	37.3 2010	Monaco	NA NA •
Peru	2.5 2010	Uruguay Dominica	10.0 2010	•	39.7 2010	Montenegro	NA NA •
	2.6 2000	Argentina	10.5 2010	Dominican Republic Bulgaria	41.6 2015	Nauru	NA NA •
Togo	2.0 2000						
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.7 2015	Burundi	10.5 2000	Turkey	42.9 2015	Palau	NA NA •
	2.7. 2010	Eritrea	11.2 2005	China	43.4 2015	Samoa	NA NA •
Nicaragua	2.7 2010	St. Vincent and	11.2 2015 •	Spain	44.0 2015	San Marino	NA NA •
Zambia	2.8 2000	the Grenadines	11.2 2005	South Africa	44.4 2015	Seychelles	NA NA •
Brazil	3.0 2015	Madagascar	11.3 2005	Morocco	49.7 2010	Singapore	NA NA •
Guyana	3.3 2010	Senegal	11.8 2000	Kyrgyz Republic	50.0 2005	Solomon Islands	NA NA •
Mongolia	3.4 2015	Ukraine	12.8 2015	St. Kitts and Nevis	51.3 2010	Tonga	NA NA •
Canada	3.6 2015	Tanzania	13.0 2000	Malta	52.3 2015	Tuvalu	NA NA •
Ireland	3.6 2010	El Salvador	13.2 2005	Iraq	54.1 2015	Vanuatu	NA NA •

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org



Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)

The percentage of collected, generated, or produced wastewater that is treated, normalized by the population connected to centralized wastewater treatment facilities. Scores were calculated by multiplying the wastewater treatment summary values, based on decadal averages, with the sewerage connection values to arrive at an overall total percentage of wastewater treated.

Source: EPI (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating						
Andorra	100.0 2018 •	Palau	40.0 2018 •	Mauritius	2.5 2018 •	Kiribati	0.0 2018
)enmark	100.0 2018 •	Lebanon	38.2 2018	Tajikistan	2.3 2018 •	Suriname	0.0 2018
inland	100.0 2018 •	Algeria	33.1 2018 •	India	2.2 2018 •	Afghanistan	0.0 2018
lalta *	100.0 2018 •	Mexico	31.6 2018 •	Uruguay	2.2 2018 •	Angola	0.0 2018
lonaco	100.0 2018 •	Turkey	30.4 2018	Thailand	2.0 2018 •	Bangladesh	0.0 2018
etherlands	100.0 2018 •	Romania	30.4 2018 •	Serbia	1.7 2018 •	Bhutan	0.0 2018
ingapore	100.0 2018 •	Kazakhstan	28.6 2018 •	Seychelles	1.7 2018 •	Burkina Faso	0.0 2018
weden	100.0 2018 •	Colombia	25.6 2018 •	Tanzania	1.4 2018 •	Burundi	0.0 2018
nited Kingdom	98.5 2018 •	Panama	23.1 2018	The Bahamas	1.4 2018 •	Cambodia	0.0 2018
uxembourg	98.5 2018 •	South Africa	21.7 2018 •	Antigua and Barbuda	1.3 2018 •	Cameroon	0.0 2018
ermany	97.0 2018 •	Cabo Verde	20.9 2018 •	Equatorial Guinea	1.3 2018 •	Central African	0.0 2018
witzerland	96.7 2018 •	Iraq	19.5 2018 •	Barbados	1.2 2018 •	Republic	0.0 2010
ustria	94.0 2018 •	Jordan	18.6 2018 •	Bosnia and	1 1 2010	Chad	0.0 2018
ustralia	92.7 2018 •	Russian Federation	18.5 2018 •	Herzegovina	1.1 2018 •	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0 2018
pain	91.5 2018 •	Iceland	15.5 2018 •	Dominica	1.0 2018 •	Djibouti	0.0 2018
atvia	90.7 2018 •	Ukraine	14.1 2018 •	Botswana	1.0 2018 •	Ecuador	0.0 2018
eland	89.7 2018 •	Bulgaria	13.9 2018 •	North Macedonia	0.9 2018 •	Eritrea	0.0 2018
ovenia	89.1 2018 •	Oman	13.4 2018 •	Grenada	0.9 2018 •	Ethiopia	0.0 2018
ance	88.0 2018 •	Malaysia	12.4 2018 •	St. Lucia	0.9 2018 •	Gabon	0.0 2018
ahrain	86.9 2018 •	Saudi Arabia	11.8 2018 •	Nauru	0.9 2018 •	Ghana	0.0 2018
rael	81.7 2018 •	Turkmenistan	9.8 2018	St. Vincent and	0.7.2010	Guinea	0.0 2018
reece	81.7 2018 •	Costa Rica	9.7 2018 •	the Grenadines	0.7 2018	Guinea-Bissau	0.0 2018
ew Zealand	79.9 2018 •	Libya	9.6 2018 •	Paraguay	0.7 2018 •	Guyana	0.0 2018
orea, Rep.	76.8 2018 •	China	9.4 2018	Philippines	0.7 2018 •	Haiti	0.0 2018
nited Arab Emirates	76.8 2018 •	Moldova	9.0 2018	St. Kitts and Nevis	0.6 2018	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0 2018
ipan	75.3 2018 •	Armenia	8.8 2018 •	Côte d'Ivoire	0.6 2018	Lao PDR	0.0 2018
hile	71.9 2018 •	Montenegro	8.4 2018 •	Belize	0.6 2018	Liberia	0.0 2018
atar	70.0 2018 •	Belarus	7.2 2018 •	Senegal	0.5 2018 •	Madagascar	0.0 2018
stonia	69.6 2018	Guatemala	6.8 2018 •	Kenya	0.5 2018	Malawi	0.0 2018
elgium	67.9 2018 •	Venezuela, RB	6.4 2018	Uganda	0.4 2018	Mali	0.0 2018
anada	67.4 2018 •	Namibia	6.3 2018 •	Lesotho	0.3 2018	Marshall Islands	0.0 2018
orway	64.3 2018 •	San Marino	6.2 2018 •	Timor-Leste	0.3 2018 •	Mauritania	0.0 2018
oland	60.9 2018 •	Brunei Darussalam	6.1 2018	Vietnam	0.3 2018	Myanmar	0.0 2018
zech Republic	60.8 2018 •	Argentina	5.9 2018 •	Samoa	0.3 2018 •	Nepal	0.0 2018
Inited States	58.9 2018	Dominican Republic	5.8 2018 •	Congo, Rep.	0.3 2018	Nicaragua	0.0 2018
aly	58.8 2018 •	Morocco	5.4 2018	Tonga	0.3 2018	Niger	0.0 2018
ortugal	55.0 2018	Eswatini	5.3 2018	Kyrgyz Republic	0.2 2018	Papua New Guinea	0.0 2018
ungary	53.8 2018	Maldives	4.6 2018	Mozambique	0.2 2018	Rwanda	0.0 2018
roatia	51.7 2018	Zambia	4.2 2018	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.2 2018	Sierra Leone	0.0 2018
thuania	51.4 2018	Fiji	3.9 2018 •	Nigeria	0.2 2018	Solomon Islands	0.0 2018
yprus	50.0 2018	Azerbaijan	3.8 2018	Tuvalu	0.1 2018	Somalia	0.0 2018
razil	49.3 2018	Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.7 2018	Comoros	0.1 2018	South Sudan	0.0 2018
rian Arab Republic	48.0 2018	Cuba	3.6 2018	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.1 2018	Sri Lanka	0.0 2018
eorgia	46.6 2018	Bolivia	3.5 2018	Pakistan	0.1 2018	Sudan	0.0 2018
eru	46.4 2018	Mongolia	3.3 2018	El Salvador	0.1 2018	Togo	0.0 2018
ovak Republic	43.7 2018	Trinidad and Tobago	3.2 2018	Vanuatu	0.0 2018	Uzbekistan	0.0 2018
uwait	43.1 2018	Honduras	3.2 2018	Indonesia	0.0 2018	Yemen, Rep.	0.0 2018
unisia	43.0 2018	Jamaica	3.0 2018	Benin	0.0 2018	Zimbabwe	0.0 2018
gypt, Arab Rep.	42.0 2018	Albania	2.7 2018	The Gambia	0.0 2018	Liechtenstein	NA NA
уург, ятар кер.	42.U ZUIÖ 🔻	Alballid	Z./ ZUIÖ 🔻	THE GAITIDIA	U.U ZUIÖ 🔻	riecitienstein	INA INA

^{*} Imputed data point



Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)

Water scarcity is measured as water consumption weighted by scarcity indices. In order to incorporate water scarcity into the virtual water flow calculus, a new satellite account was constructed where water use entries are weighted so that they reflect the scarcity of the water being used. The weight used is a measure of water withdrawals as a percentage of the existing local renewable freshwater resources. The Water Scarcity Index was used for converting total water use into scarce water use.

Source: Lenzen et al. (2013)

Year of reference: 2013 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year R	lating	g Trend													
Myanmar	0.0 2013	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1.6 2013	•	1	Albania	5.7 2013	•	1	Bahrain	30.1	2013	•	\rightarrow
Sudan	0.0 2013	•	1	Yemen, Rep.	1.6 2013	•	1	Uruguay	5.8 2013	•	1	Sweden	32.3	2013	•	\rightarrow
Somalia	0.0 2013	•	1	Ecuador	1.6 2013	•	1	South Africa	5.8 2013	•	1	Andorra	33.8	2013	•	\rightarrow
South Sudan	0.1 2013	•	1	Mauritania	1.6 2013	•	1	Panama	6.0 2013	•	1	United Kingdom	33.9	2013	•	7
Chad	0.2 2013	•	1	Nepal	1.6 2013	•	1	Ukraine	6.2 2013	•	1	Seychelles	34.6	2013	•	\rightarrow
Burundi	0.2 2013	•	1	Congo, Rep.	1.6 2013	•	1	Eswatini	6.3 2013	•	1	Greece	34.8	2013	•	1
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.2 2013	•	1	Philippines	1.9 2013	•	1	Bhutan	6.3 2013	•	1	Canada	36.2	2013	•	\rightarrow
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.2 2013	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	1.9 2013	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	6.5 2013	•	1	Belgium	38.6	2013	•	7
Mozambique	0.2 2013	•	1	Iraq	1.9 2013	•	1	North Macedonia	6.5 2013	•	1	Malta	39.2	2013	•	\rightarrow
Niger	0.3 2013	•	1	Venezuela, RB	1.9 2013	•	1	Botswana	6.8 2013	•	1	Ireland	39.3	2013	•	7
Mali	0.3 2013	•	1	El Salvador	2.0 2013	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	6.8 2013	•	1	Denmark	39.6	2013	•	\rightarrow
Belarus	0.3 2013	•	1	Djibouti	2.0 2013	•	1	Kazakhstan	7.5 2013	•	1	Iceland	40.9	2013	•	1
Haiti	0.3 2013	•	1	Morocco	2.0 2013	•	1	Hungary	8.0 2013	•	1	France	41.0	2013	•	7
Moldova	0.3 2013	•	1	Brazil	2.1 2013	•	1	Suriname	8.2 2013	•	1	Cyprus	42.1	2013	•	\rightarrow
Central African	0.3 2013	•	1	Kenya	2.2 2013	•	1	Poland	9.0 2013	•	1	Russian Federation	43.1	2013	•	\rightarrow
Republic	0.3 2013			China	2.3 2013	•	1	Bulgaria	9.3 2013	•	1	Lebanon	45.8	2013	•	\rightarrow
Eritrea	0.3 2013	•	1	Cuba	2.3 2013	•	1	Serbia	9.4 2013	•	1	Austria	46.0	2013		\rightarrow
Liberia	0.3 2013	•	1	Afghanistan	2.5 2013	•	1	Tunisia	10.1 2013	•	1	Switzerland	47.6	2013	•	\rightarrow
Pakistan	0.3 2013	•	1	Paraguay	2.7 2013	•	1	Turkey	13.2 2013	•	1	Germany	48.6	2013	•	\rightarrow
Ethiopia	0.4 2013	•	1	Indonesia	2.7 2013	•	1	Croatia	13.2 2013	•	1	Netherlands	49.3	2013	•	7
Côte d'Ivoire	0.4 2013	•	1	Argentina	2.7 2013	•	1	Turkmenistan	13.2 2013	•	1	Oman	55.5	2013	•	\rightarrow
Malawi	0.4 2013	•	1	Dominican Republic	2.8 2013	•	1	Barbados	13.5 2013	•	1	Norway	60.1	2013	•	1
Benin	0.4 2013	•	1	India	2.9 2013	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	13.7 2013	•	1	Saudi Arabia	70.3	2013	•	1
Togo	0.4 2013	•	1	Bosnia and	2.0. 2012			Antigua and Barbuda	15.2 2013	•	1	Mauritius	72.4	2013	•	1
Cameroon	0.5 2013	•	1	Herzegovina	2.9 2013	•	1	Georgia	15.4 2013	•	1	Qatar	83.6	2013	•	7
Sierra Leone	0.5 2013	•	1	Azerbaijan	3.2 2013	•	1	The Bahamas	15.5 2013	•	1	United Arab Emirates	91.4	2013	•	\rightarrow
Guinea	0.5 2013	•	1	Lesotho	3.2 2013	•	1	Slovak Republic	16.4 2013	•	1	Singapore	97.3	2013	•	\rightarrow
Madagascar	0.6 2013	•	1	Algeria	3.5 2013	•	1	Latvia	17.4 2013	•	1	Guyana	101.6	2013	•	1
Burkina Faso	0.6 2013	•	1	Mongolia	3.6 2013	•	1	Korea, Rep.	17.7 2013	•	1	Luxembourg	156.0	2013	•	\rightarrow
The Gambia	0.6 2013	•	1	Jamaica	3.7 2013	•	1	Czech Republic	17.7 2013	•	1	San Marino	177.3	2013	•	1
Tanzania	0.6 2013	•	1	Colombia	3.8 2013	•	1	Israel	17.8 2013	•	1	Kuwait	287.9	2013	•	7
Rwanda	0.6 2013	•	1	Thailand	3.9 2013	•	1	Australia	17.9 2013	•	1	Comoros	NA	NA		
Uganda	0.6 2013	•	1	Gabon	4.0 2013	•	1	New Zealand	18.2 2013	•	1	Dominica	NA	NA	•	
Nigeria	0.7 2013	•	1	Mexico	4.3 2013	•	1	United States	18.3 2013	•	1	Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	•	•
Lao PDR	0.7 2013	•	1	Fiji	4.4 2013	•	1	Malaysia	18.7 2013	•	1	Grenada	NA	NA	•	
Ghana	0.7 2013	•	1	Belize	4.4 2013	•	1	Estonia	18.7 2013	•	1	Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	•	
Nicaragua	0.8 2013	•	1	Uzbekistan	4.6 2013	•	1	Maldives	18.9 2013	•	1	Kiribati	NA	NA	•	•
Zambia	0.8 2013	•	1	Samoa	4.7 2013	•	1	Brunei Darussalam	19.6 2013	•	1	Marshall Islands	NA	NA		•
Cambodia	0.9 2013	•	1	Costa Rica	4.8 2013	•	1	Japan	20.9 2013	•	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	•	•
Zimbabwe	0.9 2013	•	1	Cabo Verde	4.9 2013	•	1	Lithuania	21.5 2013	•	1	Nauru	NA	NA		•
Papua New Guinea	0.9 2013	•	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	4.9 2013		1	Montenegro	21.6 2013	•	1	Palau	NA	NA	•	•
Senegal	0.9 2013		1	Libya	5.0 2013		1	Finland	23.6 2013		1	Solomon Islands	NA	NA	•	
Bangladesh	1.0 2013		1	Chile	5.0 2013		1	Spain	24.0 2013		1	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	•	•
Bolivia	1.1 2013		1	Vanuatu	5.1 2013		1	Slovenia	24.5 2013		1	St. Lucia	NA	NA	•	
Angola	1.1 2013		1	Sri Lanka	5.1 2013		1	Liechtenstein	25.5 2013		1	St. Vincent and				
Vietnam	1.2 2013		1	Armenia	5.1 2013		1	Italy	25.8 2013		1	the Grenadines	NA	NA		
Honduras	1.3 2013		1	Tajikistan	5.1 2013		1	Jordan	26.3 2013		1	Timor-Leste	NA	NA		
			1	Namibia	5.4 2013		1	Portugal	27.0 2013		†			NA		
Guatemala	1.4 2013			INdiffible	J. 4 2013	•		i Oitugai	27.0 2013		- 1	Tonga	NA	IVA	_	_

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Population using safely managed water services (%)

(OECD Member States)

The percentage of the population using a safely managed drinking water service. A safely managed drinking water service is one where people use an "improved" source meeting three criteria: it is accessible on premises, water is available when needed, and the water supplied is free from contamination. Improved sources are those that have the potential to deliver safe water by nature of their design and construction.

Source: JMP (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating Trend	d		
Australia	* 100.0 2017 • •	Japan	98.5 2017	1
Greece	100.0 2017 • 🛧	Spain	98.4 2017	1
Iceland	100.0 2017 • 🛧	Norway	98.3 2017	1
New Zealand	100.0 2017 • 🛧	Korea, Rep.	98.2 2017	1
United Kingdom	100.0 2017 • 🛧	Slovenia	98.1 2017	1
Netherlands	100.0 2017 • 🛧	Czech Republic	97.9 2017	1
Sweden	99.9 2017 • 🛧	France	97.9 2017	1
Germany	99.8 2017 • 🛧	Ireland	97.3 2017	1
Slovak Republic	99.8 2017 • 🛧	Denmark	96.7 2017	1
Luxembourg	99.7 2017 • 🛧	Switzerland	95.5 2017	1
Finland	99.6 2017 • 🛧	Portugal	95.3 2017	1
Belgium	99.5 2017 • 🛧	Latvia	95.2 2017	1
Israel	99.4 2017 • 🛧	Italy	95.0 2017	1
Poland	99.2 2017 • 🛧	Estonia	93.3 2017	•
United States	99.0 2017 • 🛧	Lithuania	92.0 2017	1
Austria	98.9 2017 • 🛧	Hungary	89.6 2017	1
Canada	98.9 2017 • 🛧	Mexico	42.9 2017	→
Chile	98.6 2017 • 🛧	Turkey	NA NA •	•



Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)

(OECD Member States)

Value Vear Pating Trend

Country	Value Year Kating Iren	d	
Korea, Rep.	99.9 2017 • 🛧	Poland	93.3 2017 • 🛧
Switzerland	99.5 2017 • 🛧	Lithuania	91.3 2017 • 🛧
Finland	99.2 2017 • 🛧	Greece	90.4 2017 • 🛧
Japan	98.8 2017 • 🛧	United States	90.0 2017 • 🛧
United Kingdom	97.8 2017 • 🛧	New Zealand	88.7 2017 • 🛧
Netherlands	97.5 2017 • 🛧	France	88.4 2017 • →
Estonia	97.4 2017 • 🛧	Latvia	85.8 2017 • 🛧
Germany	97.2 2017 • 🛧	Portugal	84.7 2017 • 🛧
Belgium	97.1 2017 • 🛧	Slovenia	83.0 2017 • 🗾
Austria	96.7 2017 • 🛧	Slovak Republic	82.5 2017 🔸 🔱
Luxembourg	96.6 2017 • 🛧	Ireland	82.4 2017 • 🛧
Spain	96.6 2017 • 🛧	Canada	82.3 2017 • 🔸
Italy	96.2 2017 • 🛧	Iceland	81.8 2017 • 🛧
Hungary	95.7 2017 • 🛧	Chile	77.5 2017 • 🛧
Denmark	94.8 2017 • 🛧	Norway	76.3 2017 • >
Czech Republic	94.5 2017 • 🛧	Australia	75.6 2017 • 🗾
Israel	93.7 2017 • 🛧	Turkey	65.2 2017 • →
Sweden	93.4 2017 • 🛧	Mexico	50.4 2017 • 7

The percentage of the population using safely managed sanitation services. Safely managed sanitation services are "improved" sanitation facilities that are not shared with other households, and where the excreta produced should either be treated and disposed of in situ, stored temporarily and then emptied, transported and treated off-site, or transported through a sewer with wastewater and then treated off-site. Improved sanitation facilities are those designed to hygienically separate excreta from human contact.

Source: JMP (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)



[•] SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ◆ Decreasing

^{*} Imputed data point



ountry	Value Year			V D III	1000 25:	7 -	A	11.1.1.4	1000 0 001			0.1:.	70.0 2217	
Albania	100.0 2017		1	Kyrgyz Republic	100.0 201		1	Uzbekistan	100.0 2017	•	1	Pakistan	70.8 2017	•
lgeria	100.0 2017		1	Latvia	100.0 201		1	Venezuela, RB	100.0 2017	•	1	Libya	70.1 2017	
ndorra	100.0 2017		1	Lebanon	100.0 201		1	Vietnam	100.0 2017		1	Myanmar	69.8 2017	
ntigua and Barbuda	100.0 2017		1	Liechtenstein	100.0 201		1	Maldives	99.8 2017		1	Equatorial Guinea	67.2 2017	•
gentina	100.0 2017		1	Lithuania	100.0 201		T	Costa Rica	99.6 2017		1	Congo, Rep.	66.2 2017	•
menia	100.0 2017		1	Luxembourg	100.0 201		1	Colombia	99.6 2017	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	65.6 2017	
ustralia	100.0 2017		1	Malaysia	100.0 201		1	Nauru	99.6 2017		1	Kenya		•
ustria	100.0 2017	•	1	Malta	100.0 201	7	1	Jamaica	99.5 2017	•	1	Solomon Islands	62.9 2017	
zerbaijan	100.0 2017		1	Mexico	100.0 201		1	El Salvador	99.5 2017		1	Botswana	62.8 2017	
ne Bahamas	100.0 2017	•	1	Moldova	100.0 201	7 •	1	Paraguay	99.3 2017	•	1	Vanuatu	62.8 2017	•
ıhrain	100.0 2017		1	Monaco	100.0 201	7	1	Tajikistan	99.3 2017	•	1	Senegal	61.7 2017	•
rbados	100.0 2017	•	1	Montenegro	100.0 201	7 •	1	St. Lucia	98.8 2017	•	1	Cameroon	61.4 2017	•
larus	100.0 2017		1	Morocco	100.0 201	7	1	Kiribati	98.6 2017	•	1	Djibouti	60.2 2017	•
elgium	100.0 2017		1	Netherlands	100.0 201	7 •	1	Belize	98.3 2017	•	1	Sudan	56.5 2017	•
osnia and	100.0 2017	•	1	New Zealand	100.0 201	7 •	1	Indonesia	98.1 2017	•	1	The Gambia	56.2 2017	•
erzegovina	100.0 2017			North Macedonia	100.0 201	7 •	1	Mauritius	98.0 2017	•	1	Papua New Guinea	54.4 2017	•
azil	100.0 2017	•	1	Norway	100.0 201	7	1	Tonga	98.0 2017	•	1	Nigeria	54.4 2017	•
unei Darussalam	100.0 2017	•	1	Oman	100.0 201	7	1	Afghanistan	97.7 2017	•	1	Namibia	52.5 2017	•
lgaria	100.0 2017	•	1	Palau	100.0 201	7 •	1	Bhutan	97.7 2017	•	1	Eritrea	48.4 2017	•
nada	100.0 2017	•	1	Panama	100.0 201	7	1	Sri Lanka	97.5 2017	•	1	Togo	48.0 2017	•
ile	100.0 2017	•	1	Poland	100.0 201	7	1	Samoa	96.8 2017	•	→	Ethiopia	44.3 2017	•
na	100.0 2017	•	1	Portugal	100.0 201	7	1	Suriname	96.8 2017	•	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	43.9 2017	•
atia	100.0 2017		1	Qatar	100.0 201		1	Peru	96.4 2017		1	Haiti	43.8 2017	•
ba	100.0 2017		1	Romania	100.0 201	7	1	Fiji	96.0 2017	•	1	Mali	43.1 2017	•
prus	100.0 2017		†	Russian Federation	100.0 201		1	Nepal	95.5 2017	•	1	Benin		•
ech Republic	100.0 2017		1	San Marino	100.0 201		†	Marshall Islands	94.8 2017	•	1	Mauritania		•
enmark	100.0 2017		†	Saudi Arabia		7	1	Grenada	94.7 2017	•	1	Angola		
minica	100.0 2017		1	Serbia	100.0 201		†	Lao PDR	93.6 2017		†	Zimbabwe	40.4 2017	
minican Republic	100.0 2017		†	Seychelles		7	†	Guatemala	93.3 2017	•	1	Zambia	40.3 2017	
uador	100.0 2017		1	Singapore	100.0 201		*	Philippines	93.0 2017		†	Guinea	35.4 2017	
ypt, Arab Rep.	100.0 2017		+	Slovak Republic	100.0 201		1	Cabo Verde	92.9 2017		1	Rwanda	34.1 2017	
tonia	100.0 2017			Slovenia	100.0 201		•	India	92.6 2017		*	Lesotho	33.7 2017	
nland	100.0 2017		1		100.0 201		A	Gabon	92.0 2017		1	Somalia	32.9 2017	
			1	Spain St. Kitts and Novis			1	Bolivia			1			
ance	100.0 2017			St. Kitts and Nevis	100.0 201	/	-1-	_	91.8 2017		- 1	Tanzania	32.8 2017	
eorgia	100.0 2017		1	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	100.0 201	7	1	Guyana	90.9 2017 89.6 2017	•	↑ →	Central African Republic	30.0 2017	•
ermany	100.0 2017		•		100.0 201	7	<u> </u>	Syrian Arab Republic		•	- 1	,	27 / 2017	
ece	100.0 2017		↑	Sweden	100.0 201		T	Cambodia	89.1 2017		1	Mozambique	27.4 2017	
ngary	100.0 2017			Switzerland	100.0 201		T	Bangladesh	88.0 2017		1	Guinea-Bissau	26.0 2017	
land	100.0 2017		1	Thailand	100.0 201		1	Nicaragua	86.8 2017		1	Burkina Faso	25.5 2017	
n, Islamic Rep.	100.0 2017		1	9	100.0 201		T	Honduras	86.5 2017		+	South Sudan	25.4 2017	
q In oral	100.0 2017		1	Tunisia	100.0 201		1	Mongolia	85.9 2017		1	Madagascar	24.1 2017	
and	100.0 2017		1	Turkey	100.0 201		1	South Africa	84.4 2017		+	Sierra Leone	23.4 2017	
el	100.0 2017		1	Turkmenistan	100.0 201		1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	80.8 2017		1	Uganda	22.0 2017	
у	100.0 2017		↑	Tuvalu	100.0 201		1	Timor-Leste	80.4 2017		1	Liberia	21.5 2017	
oan	100.0 2017		1	Ukraine	100.0 201		1	Comoros	79.9 2017		1	Niger	20.0 2017	
rdan	100.0 2017		1	United Arab Emirates			1	Yemen, Rep.	79.2 2017		1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	19.1 2017	•
zakhstan	100.0 2017		1	United Kingdom	100.0 201		1	Ghana	79.0 2017		→	Malawi	12.7 2017	
orea, Rep.	100.0 2017		1	United States	100.0 201		1	Eswatini	73.5 2017		1	Chad	10.9 2017	
wait	100.0 2017		1	Uruguay	100.0 201	7 •	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	72.5 2017	•	7	Burundi	9.3 2017	•

^{*} Imputed data point



Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)

The percentage of the population primarily using clean cooking fuels and $\,$ technologies for cooking. Under WHO guidelines, kerosene is excluded from clean cooking fuels.

Source: SE4AII (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year R	ating	J Irend									
Andorra	100.0 2016	•	1	Belarus	98.2 2016	1	Kyrgyz Republic	81.3 2016 •	1	Ghana	21.7 2016	•
Australia	100.0 2016	•	1	Uruguay	98.0 2016 •	1	Tajikistan	80.4 2016 •	1	Myanmar	18.4 2016	
Nustria	100.0 2016	•	1	Iraq	97.6 2016 •	1	Cuba	79.4 2016 •	1	Côte d'Ivoire	18.2 2016	
he Bahamas	100.0 2016	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	97.6 2016 •	1	Gabon	79.1 2016 •	1	Bangladesh	17.7 2016	
ahrain	100.0 2016	•	1	St. Lucia	97.2 2016 •	1	Georgia	77.8 2016 •	1	Cambodia	17.7 2016	•
elgium	100.0 2016	•	1	Czech Republic	97.1 2016 •	1	Albania	77.4 2016 •	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	16.8 2016	•
runei Darussalam	100.0 2016	•	1	Armenia	96.9 2016 •	1	Serbia	76.4 2016	1	Zambia	16.4 2016	•
anada	100.0 2016	•	1	Morocco	96.8 2016 •	1	Peru	75.1 2016 •	1	Eritrea	16.3 2016	•
yprus	100.0 2016	•	1	Korea, Rep.	96.7 2016	1	Guyana	74.5 2016 •	1	Papua New Guinea	13.4 2016	
Denmark	100.0 2016	•	1	Grenada	96.6 2016 •	1	Thailand	74.4 2016 •	\rightarrow	Kenya	13.4 2016	•
inland	100.0 2016	•	1	Slovak Republic	96.6 2016 •	1	Cabo Verde	71.1 2016 •	7	Vanuatu	12.6 2016	•
rance	100.0 2016	•	1	Malaysia	96.3 2016 •	1	Montenegro	69.4 2016 •	7	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	12.0 2016	
Germany	100.0 2016	•	1	Slovenia	96.2 2016	1	Vietnam	66.9 2016	1	Djibouti	11.5 2016	•
lungary	100.0 2016	•	1	Venezuela, RB	96.2 2016 •	1	Paraguay	66.2 2016	7	Korea, Dem. Rep.	10.8 2016	•
celand	100.0 2016	•	1	St. Vincent and	06.0 2016	•	North Macedonia	65.6 2016	7	Comoros	9.3 2016	
reland	100.0 2016	•	1	the Grenadines	96.0 2016 •	1	Marshall Islands	65.4 2016	7	Burkina Faso	8.9 2016	•
srael	100.0 2016	•	1	Saudi Arabia	96.0 2016	1	Yemen, Rep.	64.9 2016	\rightarrow	Solomon Islands	8.5 2016	•
aly	100.0 2016	•	1	Ukraine	95.7 2016	1	Botswana	64.1 2016	7	Timor-Leste	6.9 2016	
apan	100.0 2016	•	1	Brazil	95.6 2016	1	Bolivia	64.0 2016	4	Togo	6.7 2016	•
luwait	100.0 2016	•	1	Ecuador	95.6 2016	1	Bosnia and	62.4.2016		Benin	6.4 2016	•
ithuania	100.0 2016	•	1	Azerbaijan	95.5 2016	1	Herzegovina	63.4 2016	7	Lao PDR	5.6 2016	•
uxembourg	100.0 2016	•	1	Kazakhstan	95.3 2016	1	China	59.3 2016	\rightarrow	Kiribati	5.5 2016	•
1alta	100.0 2016	•	1	Latvia	95.3 2016	1	Tonga	59.2 2016	\rightarrow	Nigeria	4.9 2016	•
Monaco	100.0 2016	•	1	Oman	95.2 2016	1	Indonesia	58.4 2016	1	Haiti	4.3 2016	•
letherlands	100.0 2016	•	1	Greece	94.3 2016	1	Honduras	53.1 2016	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	4.0 2016	•
lew Zealand	100.0 2016	•	1	Maldives	93.8 2016	1	Bhutan	52.5 2016	\rightarrow	Mozambique	3.7 2016	•
lorway	100.0 2016	•	1	Costa Rica	93.5 2016	1	Nicaragua	52.3 2016	7	Ethiopia	3.5 2016	•
oland	100.0 2016	•	1	Mauritius	93.3 2016	1	Tuvalu	50.4 2016	7	The Gambia	3.3 2016	•
Portugal	100.0 2016	•	1	Estonia	92.9 2016	1	Eswatini	49.7 2016	7	Chad	3.1 2016	•
an Marino	100.0 2016	•	1	Croatia	92.7 2016	1	Angola	48.1 2016	\rightarrow	Malawi	2.5 2016	•
ingapore	100.0 2016	•	1	Algeria	92.6 2016	1	Mauritania	46.6 2016	\rightarrow	Somalia	2.3 2016	•
Spain	100.0 2016	•	1	Chile	92.3 2016	1	Guatemala	45.2 2016	\rightarrow	Tanzania	2.2 2016	•
it. Kitts and Nevis	100.0 2016	•	1	Moldova	92.2 2016	1	Pakistan	43.3 2016	\rightarrow	Niger	1.9 2016	•
weden	100.0 2016	•	1	Uzbekistan	92.1 2016 •	1	Philippines	43.2 2016	\rightarrow	Guinea-Bissau	1.5 2016	
witzerland	100.0 2016	•	1	Colombia	91.8 2016	1	Mongolia	42.8 2016	7	Guinea	1.2 2016	•
Jnited Kingdom	100.0 2016	•	1	Nauru	91.3 2016	1	Namibia	42.2 2016 •	\rightarrow	Sierra Leone	1.0 2016	•
Jnited States	100.0 2016	•	1	Dominica	90.6 2016	1	Sudan	41.3 2016	7	Central African		
Barbados	99.4 2016	•	1	Jamaica	90.5 2016	1	India	41.0 2016	→	Republic	1.0 2016	
urkmenistan	99.3 2016	•	1	Dominican Republic	90.4 2016	1	Fiji	39.6 2016	→	Mali	1.0 2016	•
rinidad and Tobago	99.3 2016	•	1	Seychelles	90.4 2016	1	Lesotho	35.6 2016	→	Madagascar	0.9 2016	•
unisia	99.1 2016	•	1	Suriname	89.6 2016	1	Equatorial Guinea	34.4 2016	\rightarrow	Burundi	0.9 2016	
ordan	99.1 2016	•	1	Panama	89.0 2016 •	1	Afghanistan	32.4 2016	7	Uganda	0.8 2016	•
yrian Arab Republic	99.0 2016		1	Bulgaria	88.7 2016	1	Samoa	32.3 2016 •	→	Liberia	0.7 2016	
antigua and Barbuda	98.8 2016		1	Palau	86.9 2016	1	Senegal	31.7 2016	→	South Sudan	0.6 2016	
Jnited Arab Emirates	98.5 2016		↑	El Salvador	86.0 2016	- 1	Zimbabwe	29.1 2016	1	Rwanda	0.6 2016	
ran, Islamic Rep.	98.5 2016		†	Romania	85.9 2016		Nepal	27.6 2016	→	Lebanon		•
Qatar	98.5 2016		1	Belize	85.4 2016		Sri Lanka	26.3 2016	→	Libya		•
Argentina	98.4 2016		1	Mexico	85.4 2016		Congo, Rep.	24.1 2016	→	Liechtenstein		•
Russian Federation	98.3 2016		↑	South Africa	84.8 2016	- 1	Cameroon	23.0 2016	→	Turkey	NA NA	

^{*} Imputed data point

 $Detailed\ metadata\ and\ quantitative\ thresholds\ used\ for\ each\ indicator\ are\ available\ online\ at\ www.sdgindex.org$

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO₂/TWh)

A measure of the carbon intensity of energy production, calculated by dividing CO₂ emissions from the combustion of fuel by electricity output.

Source: IEA (2019)

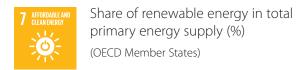
Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Ratir	ng Trend														
Iceland	0.1 2017	1	Bangladesh	1.1 2017	•	1	Sri Lanka	1.5	2017	•	\Rightarrow	Burundi	NA	NA	•	•
Paraguay	0.1 2017	↑	Italy	1.1 2017	•	1	Gabon	1.5	2017	•	1	Cabo Verde	NA	NA		
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.2 2017 •	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1.1 2017	•	7	United Arab Emirates	1.6	2017	•	\rightarrow	Central African	NA	NA	•	•
Sweden	0.2 2017 •	1	Japan	1.1 2017	•	7	Australia	1.6	2017	•	\rightarrow	Republic	INA	INA		
Norway	0.2 2017 •	1	Nicaragua	1.2 2017	•	→	Eritrea	1.6	2017	•	\rightarrow	Chad	NA	NA		•
Tajikistan	0.3 2017 •	1	Romania	1.2 2017	•	→	Cambodia	1.6	2017	•	1	Comoros	NA	NA		•
Zambia	0.4 2017 •	1	Germany	1.2 2017	•	1	Moldova	1.6	2017	•	\rightarrow	Djibouti	NA	NA		•
Jruguay	0.4 2017 •	1	United States	1.2 2017	•	1	Kenya	1.6	2017	•	\rightarrow	Dominica	NA	NA		•
Mozambique	0.5 2017 •	1	Ukraine	1.2 2017	•	1	Saudi Arabia	1.6	2017	•	7	Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	•	•
rance	0.6 2017 •	1	Dominican Republic	1.2 2017	•	→	Belarus	1.7	2017	•	7	Eswatini	NA	NA		•
Kyrgyz Republic	0.6 2017 •	1	Ecuador	1.2 2017	•	1	Jamaica	1.7	2017	•	7	Fiji	NA	NA	•	•
Switzerland	0.6 2017 •	1	Greece	1.2 2017	•	1	Angola	1.7	2017	•	1	The Gambia	NA	NA		•
inland	0.7 2017 •	1	Libya	1.2 2017	•	1	Iraq	1.7	2017	•	1	Grenada	NA	NA		•
Costa Rica	0.7 2017 •	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	1.2 2017	•	1	Brunei Darussalam	1.7	2017	•	\rightarrow	Guinea	NA	NA		
Armenia	0.7 2017 •	1	Ireland	1.2 2017	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	1.7	2017	•	1	Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA		•
Cameroon	0.7 2017 •	1	Sudan	1.2 2017	•	→	South Africa	1.8	2017	•	7	Guyana	NA	NA		
Brazil	0.7 2017 •	1	Slovak Republic	1.2 2017	•	\rightarrow	Algeria	1.8	2017	•	1	Kiribati	NA	NA		
New Zealand	0.8 2017 •	1	Guatemala	1.3 2017	•	→	Senegal	1.9	2017	•	\rightarrow	Lao PDR	NA	NA		
Georgia	0.8 2017 •	1	Czech Republic	1.3 2017	•	\rightarrow	Qatar	1.9	2017	•	1	Lesotho	NA	NA		
Canada	0.9 2017 •	1	Estonia	1.3 2017	•	1	Poland	1.9	2017	•	\Rightarrow	Liberia	NA	NA		•
Congo, Rep.	0.9 2017	1	Jordan	1.3 2017	•	1	Oman	1.9	2017	•	1	Liechtenstein	NA	NA		•
lovenia	0.9 2017 •	1	Kuwait	1.3 2017	•	7	Morocco	2.0	2017	•	\rightarrow	Madagascar	NA	NA		•
anama	0.9 2017	1	Argentina	1.3 2017	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.0	2017	•	7	Malawi	NA	NA	•	•
atvia	0.9 2017 •	1	Zimbabwe	1.3 2017	•	\rightarrow	Yemen, Rep.	2.0	2017	•	1	Maldives	NA	NA		•
Montenegro	0.9 2017	1	Tanzania	1.3 2017	•	1	Indonesia	2.1	2017	•	\rightarrow	Mali	NA	NA	•	•
Portugal	0.9 2017 •	1	Syrian Arab Republic	1.3 2017	•	→	Nepal	2.2	2017	•	\rightarrow	Marshall Islands	NA	NA		•
thiopia	1.0 2017 •	1	Turkey	1.3 2017	•	\rightarrow	Bolivia	2.3	2017	•	\rightarrow	Mauritania	NA	NA	•	•
Singapore	1.0 2017 •	1	Azerbaijan	1.3 2017	•	→	Namibia	2.5	2017	•	\rightarrow	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	•	•
Peru	1.0 2017	1	Serbia	1.3 2017	•	\rightarrow	Kazakhstan	2.6	2017	•	\rightarrow	Monaco	NA	NA	•	•
Albania	1.0 2017 •	1	Cyprus	1.3 2017	•	7	Botswana	2.7	2017	•	1	Nauru	NA	NA		•
Malta	1.0 2017 •	1	Cuba	1.4 2017	•	1	Nigeria	2.8	2017	•	\rightarrow	Palau	NA	NA		•
Spain	1.0 2017 •	1	Malaysia	1.4 2017	•	1	China	3.0	2017	•	7	Papua New Guinea	NA	NA		•
srael	1.0 2017	1	Tunisia	1.4 2017	•	→	South Sudan	3.0	2017	•	7	Rwanda	NA	NA	•	•
Bulgaria	1.0 2017	4	Thailand	1.4 2017	•	1	Turkmenistan	3.3	2017	•	7	Samoa	NA	NA		•
Ghana	1.0 2017	1	Uzbekistan	1.4 2017	•	1	Mongolia	3.4	2017	•	\rightarrow	San Marino	NA	NA		•
Denmark	1.0 2017	1	Mauritius	1.4 2017	•	→	Haiti	3.4	2017	•	\rightarrow	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	NA		•
Colombia	1.0 2017	1	Myanmar	1.4 2017	•	→	Lithuania	3.5	2017	•	\rightarrow	Seychelles	NA	NA	•	•
Austria	1.0 2017	1	Netherlands	1.4 2017	•	1	Niger	3.9	2017	•	1	Sierra Leone	NA	NA	•	•
Côte d'Ivoire	1.1 2017	1	North Macedonia	1.4 2017	•	7	Togo	8.9	2017	•	1	Solomon Islands	NA	NA	•	•
Honduras	1.1 2017	→	Philippines	1.4 2017	•	→	Benin	21.7		•	4	Somalia	NA	NA	•	•
Suriname	1.1 2017	→	Lebanon	1.4 2017		\rightarrow	Luxembourg	22.5		•	+	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	•	•
El Salvador	1.1 2017	+	Bosnia and	1.4 2017		→	Afghanistan	NA	NA		•	St. Lucia	NA	NA	•	•
Bahrain	1.1 2017	1	Herzegovina	1.4 2017		7	Andorra	NA	NA		•	St. Vincent and				_
/enezuela, RB	1.1 2017		Croatia	1.4 2017	•	\rightarrow	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA		•	the Grenadines	NA	NA		
/ietnam	1.1 2017	•	Pakistan	1.5 2017	•	→	The Bahamas	NA	NA		•	Timor-Leste	NA	NA	•	•
Belgium	1.1 2017		Mexico	1.5 2017	•	7	Barbados	NA	NA			Tonga	NA	NA	•	•
Jnited Kingdom	1.1 2017	_	Hungary	1.5 2017	•	→	Belize	NA	NA		•	Tuvalu	NA	NA		•
Chile	1.1 2017	→	Russian Federation	1.5 2017	•	7	Bhutan	NA	NA			Uganda	NA	NA		•
Korea, Rep.	1.1 2017		India	1.5 2017		1	Burkina Faso				•	9			•	

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



The share of renewable energy in the total primary energy supply. Renewables include the primary energy equivalent of hydro (excluding pumped storage), geothermal, solar, wind, tide and wave sources. Energy derived from solid biofuels, biogasoline, biodiesels, other liquid biofuels, biogases and the renewable fraction of municipal waste are also included. Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating T	Frend	
Iceland	88.7 2018 •	↑ Turkey	13.1 2018 • 🛧
Norway	47.1 2018 •	↑ Greece	13.0 2018 • 🛧
New Zealand	41.8 2018 •	↑ United Kingdom	11.5 2018 • 🛧
Latvia	40.0 2018 •	↑ Hungary	10.6 2018 • 🔸
Sweden	37.8 2018 •	↑ France	10.5 2018 • 🗾
Finland	33.8 2018 •	↑ Czech Republic	10.3 2018 • →
Denmark	33.4 2018 •	↑ Ireland	10.3 2018 • 7
Austria	29.4 2018 •	↑ Mexico	9.0 2018 • →
Chile	27.6 2018 •	↑ Slovak Republic	8.9 2018 • 🔱
Portugal	24.7 2018 •	↑ Poland	8.2 2018 • 🔱
Switzerland	21.5 2018 •	↑ Belgium	7.9 2018 • →
Lithuania	19.3 2018 •	↑ United States	7.8 2018 • →
Estonia	19.2 2018 •	↑ Luxembourg	7.5 2018 • 7
Italy	17.9 2018 •	↓ Australia	6.9 2018 • →
Slovenia	16.8 2018 •	↓ Netherlands	6.4 2018 • ->
Canada	16.4 2018 •	↓ Japan	5.9 2018 • ->
Spain	14.6 2018 •	↓ Israel	2.6 2018 • →
Germany	14.1 2018 •	↑ Korea, Rep.	1.9 2018 • →

[●] SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track 🛪 Moderately Increasing → Stagnating 🕹 Decreasing

^{*} Imputed data point



The growth rate of GDP adjusted to income levels (where rich countries are expected to grow less) and expressed relative to the US growth performance. $\ensuremath{\mathsf{GDP}}$ is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy, plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products.

Source: World Bank (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating						
Libya	5.1 2018 •	Serbia	-0.1 2018	St. Lucia	-2.2 2018	Ecuador	-4.9 2018
Romania	4.4 2018 •	Belgium	-0.1 2018 •	St. Kitts and Nevis	-2.2 2018 •	Zambia	-5.0 2018
Ireland	3.3 2018 •	Cambodia	-0.1 2018 •	Belarus	-2.3 2018 •	The Gambia	-5.0 2018
Montenegro	2.9 2018 •	Indonesia	-0.1 2018 •	Mexico	-2.3 2018 •	Comoros	-5.0 2018
_ithuania	2.7 2018 •	Grenada	-0.2 2018 •	Iraq	-2.4 2018 •	Central African	E 0 2010
China	2.6 2018 •	Korea, Rep.	-0.2 2018 •	Nepal	-2.4 2018 •	Republic	-5.0 2018
Estonia	2.6 2018 •	Slovak Republic	-0.3 2018 •	Rwanda	-2.5 2018 •	Azerbaijan	-5.0 2018
Vauru	2.4 2018 •	Portugal	-0.3 2018 •	Brunei Darussalam	-2.6 2018 •	Gabon	-5.0 2018
_atvia	2.2 2018 •	France	-0.3 2018 •	Saudi Arabia	-2.6 2018 •	Dominica	-5.1 2018
Cyprus	2.2 2018 •	Armenia	-0.4 2018 •	St. Vincent and	-2.6 2018	Belize	-5.2 2018
Slovenia	2.1 2018 •	Guinea	-0.4 2018 •	the Grenadines	-2.0 2010	Suriname	-5.3 2018
Iceland	1.9 2018 •	Norway	-0.6 2018 •	El Salvador	-2.7 2018 •	Papua New Guinea	-5.3 2018
Singapore	1.8 2018 •	Russian Federation	-0.6 2018 •	Kenya	-2.7 2018 •	Madagascar	-5.4 2018
Malta	1.5 2018 •	Bhutan	-0.6 2018 •	The Bahamas	-2.8 2018 •	Kiribati	-5.5 2018
Czech Republic	1.5 2018 •	Moldova	-0.6 2018 •	Honduras	-2.9 2018 •	Solomon Islands	-5.5 2018
Croatia	1.5 2018 •	Côte d'Ivoire	-0.7 2018 •	Tanzania	-3.0 2018 •	Uganda	-5.6 2018
India	1.4 2018 •	Sweden	-0.8 2018 •	Barbados	-3.0 2018 •	Mauritania	-5.6 2018
Antigua and Barbuda	1.4 2018 •	United Arab Emirates	-0.8 2018 •	Colombia	-3.2 2018 •	Sudan	-5.7 2018
Dominican Republic	1.4 2018 •	Paraguay	-0.9 2018 •	Samoa	-3.2 2018 •	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	-5.7 2018
Bulgaria	1.4 2018 •	New Zealand	-1.0 2018 •	Morocco	-3.2 2018 •	Trinidad and Tobago	-5.9 2018
Turkmenistan	1.1 2018 •	Fiji	-1.0 2018 •	Tunisia	-3.2 2018 •	Namibia	-6.0 2018
Bosnia and	1.0 2018 •	Kazakhstan	-1.1 2018 •	Eswatini	-3.3 2018 •	Lesotho	-6.1 2018
Herzegovina	1.0 2010	Ethiopia	-1.1 2018 •	Marshall Islands	-3.3 2018 •	Niger	-6.2 2018
Malaysia	0.9 2018 •	Switzerland	-1.1 2018 •	Bahrain	-3.4 2018 •	Mozambique	-6.5 2018
√ietnam	0.8 2018 •	Costa Rica	-1.1 2018 •	Burkina Faso	-3.5 2018 •	Malawi	-6.7 2018
Poland	0.8 2018 •	Albania	-1.1 2018 •	Jamaica	-3.5 2018 •	Haiti	-6.7 2018
Hungary	0.7 2018 •	Canada	-1.2 2018 •	Guatemala	-3.6 2018 •	Nigeria	-7.2 2018
Denmark	0.7 2018 •	Uzbekistan	-1.2 2018 •	Kyrgyz Republic	-3.6 2018 •	Congo, Dem. Rep.	-7.2 2018
Mauritius	0.7 2018 •	Chile	-1.2 2018 •	Tonga	-3.7 2018 •	Afghanistan	-7.3 2018
Bangladesh	0.6 2018 •	United Kingdom	-1.2 2018 •	Algeria	-3.7 2018 •	Timor-Leste	-8.5 2018
Finland	0.6 2018 •	Mongolia	-1.2 2018 •	Tuvalu	-3.7 2018 •	Liberia	-9.1 2018
Myanmar	0.6 2018 •	Greece	-1.3 2018 •	Benin	-3.8 2018 •	Congo, Rep.	-9.1 2018
ran, Islamic Rep.	0.5 2018 •	Sri Lanka	-1.3 2018 •	Zimbabwe	-3.8 2018 •	Angola	-9.6 2018
Luxembourg	0.5 2018 •	Ukraine	-1.3 2018 •	Oman	-3.9 2018 •	Burundi	-10.7 2018
Philippines	0.5 2018 •	Tajikistan	-1.3 2018 •	Kuwait	-3.9 2018 •	Chad	-11.8 2018
Netherlands	0.3 2018 •	Maldives	-1.4 2018 •	Palau	-4.1 2018 •	Equatorial Guinea	-12.8 2018
Seychelles	0.3 2018 •	Qatar	-1.4 2018 •	Guinea-Bissau	-4.2 2018 •	Yemen, Rep.	-15.8 2018
Spain	0.3 2018 •	Uruguay	-1.4 2018 •	Mali	-4.3 2018 •	Andorra	NA NA
North Macedonia	0.2 2018 •	Turkey	-1.5 2018 •	São Tomé and Príncipe	-4.3 2018 •	Cuba	NA NA
Lao PDR	0.2 2018 •	Cabo Verde	-1.5 2018 •	South Africa	-4.3 2018 •	Djibouti	NA NA
taly	0.2 2018 •	Egypt, Arab Rep.	-1.6 2018 •	Cameroon	-4.4 2018 •	Eritrea	NA NA
Thailand	0.1 2018 •	Botswana	-1.6 2018 •	Togo	-4.6 2018 •	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA NA
Australia	0.0 2018 •	Pakistan	-1.8 2018 •	Lebanon	-4.6 2018 •	Liechtenstein	NA NA
Austria	0.0 2018 •	Ghana	-1.9 2018 •	Brazil	-4.7 2018 •	Monaco	NA NA
Georgia	0.0 2018 •	Guyana	-1.9 2018 •	Nicaragua	-4.7 2018 •	San Marino	NA NA
United States	0.0 2018 •	Peru	-2.0 2018 •	Jordan	-4.7 2018 •	Somalia	NA NA
Germany	0.0 2018 •	Japan	-2.0 2018 •	Sierra Leone	-4.7 2018 •	South Sudan	NA NA
srael	-0.1 2018 •	Bolivia	-2.0 2018 •	Argentina	-4.8 2018 •	Syrian Arab Republic	NA NA
Panama	-0.1 2018	Senegal	-2.0 2018	Vanuatu	-4.9 2018 •	Venezuela, RB	NA NA

^{*} Imputed data point

Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)

Estimation of the number of people in modern slavery. Modern slavery is defined as people in forced labor or forced marriage. It is calculated based on standardized surveys and Multiple Systems Estimation (MSE).

Source: Walk Free Foundation (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating	l							
Japan	0.3 2018 •	South Africa	2.8 2018 •	Lithuania	5.8 2018	Afghanistan	22.2	2018	•
Canada	0.5 2018 •	Senegal	2.9 2018 •	The Gambia	5.8 2018	Central African	22.3	2010	
New Zealand	0.6 2018 •	Czech Republic	2.9 2018 •	Montenegro	5.9 2018 •	Republic	22.5	2010	
Australia	0.6 2018 •	Nicaragua	2.9 2018 •	Côte d'Ivoire	5.9 2018	Burundi	40.0	2018	•
Chile	0.8 2018 •	Guatemala	2.9 2018 •	Nepal	6.0 2018	Eritrea	93.0	2018	•
Mauritius	1.0 2018 •	Slovak Republic	2.9 2018 •	Croatia	6.0 2018 •	Korea, Dem. Rep.	104.6	2018	•
Uruguay	1.0 2018 •	Trinidad and Tobago	3.0 2018 •	India	6.1 2018 •	Andorra	NA	NA	
Costa Rica	1.3 2018 •	Namibia	3.3 2018 •	Ethiopia	6.2 2018 •	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	
United States	1.3 2018 •	Serbia	3.3 2018	Tanzania	6.2 2018	The Bahamas	NA	NA	
Argentina	1.3 2018 •	Poland	3.4 2018 •	Equatorial Guinea	6.4 2018	Bahrain *	NA	NA	
Luxembourg	1.5 2018 •	Honduras	3.4 2018 •	Ukraine	6.4 2018	Belize	NA	NA	
Sweden	1.6 2018 •	Bosnia and	3.4 2018	Turkey	6.5 2018	Bhutan	NA	NA	•
Paraguay	1.6 2018 •	Herzegovina	3.4 2018	Zimbabwe	6.7 2018	Comoros	NA	NA	
Denmark	1.6 2018 •	Singapore	3.4 2018 •	Niger	6.7 2018	Dominica	NA	NA	•
Finland	1.7 2018 •	Botswana	3.4 2018 •	Togo	6.8 2018 •	Fiji	NA	NA	
Ireland	1.7 2018 •	Mali	3.6 2018 •	Cameroon	6.9 2018 •	Grenada	NA	NA	•
Switzerland	1.7 2018 •	Estonia	3.6 2018	Albania	6.9 2018	Iraq *	NA	NA	•
Lebanon	1.7 2018 •	Hungary	3.7 2018 •	Malaysia	6.9 2018	Kiribati	NA	NA	•
Austria	1.7 2018 •	Bangladesh	3.7 2018 •	Kenya	6.9 2018	Kuwait *	NA	NA	•
Netherlands	1.8 2018 •	Cuba	3.8 2018 •	Djibouti	7.1 2018 •	Libya *	NA	NA	•
Brazil	1.8 2018 •	Israel	3.9 2018 •	Angola	7.2 2018	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	•
Jordan	1.8 2018 •	Latvia	3.9 2018 •	Liberia	7.4 2018	Maldives	NA	NA	•
Norway	1.8 2018 •	Dominican Republic	4.0 2018	Guinea-Bissau	7.5 2018	Malta	NA	NA	•
Korea, Rep.	1.9 2018 •	Cabo Verde	4.1 2018	Malawi	7.5 2018	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	•
France	2.0 2018	Kyrgyz Republic	4.1 2018	Madagascar	7.5 2018	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	•
Belgium	2.0 2018 •	Lesotho	4.2 2018	Uganda	7.6 2018	Monaco	NA	NA	•
Germany	2.0 2018 •	Kazakhstan	4.2 2018	Timor-Leste	7.7 2018	Nauru	NA	NA	•
Panama	2.1 2018 •	Cyprus	4.2 2018	Philippines	7.7 2018 •	Nigeria *	NA	NA	•
United Kingdom	2.1 2018 •	Romania	4.3 2018	Guinea	7.8 2018	Oman *	NA	NA	•
Iceland	2.1 2018 •	Georgia	4.3 2018	Greece	7.9 2018 •	Pakistan *	NA	NA	•
Sri Lanka	2.1 2018 •	Azerbaijan	4.5 2018	Congo, Rep.	8.0 2018 •	Palau	NA	NA	•
Bolivia	2.1 2018 •	Bulgaria	4.5 2018	North Macedonia	8.7 2018 •	Qatar *	NA	NA	•
Slovenia	2.2 2018 •	Vietnam	4.5 2018	Eswatini	8.8 2018 •	Samoa	NA	NA	•
Tunisia	2.2 2018 •	Burkina Faso	4.5 2018	Thailand	8.9 2018 •	San Marino	NA	NA	•
Suriname	2.3 2018 •	Tajikistan	4.5 2018	Lao PDR	9.4 2018	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	NA	•
Spain	2.3 2018 •	Indonesia	4.7 2018	Papua New Guinea	10.3 2018 •	Saudi Arabia *	NA	NA	
Ecuador	2.4 2018 •	Gabon	4.8 2018	Belarus	10.9 2018 •	Seychelles	NA	NA	•
Italy	2.4 2018 •	Ghana	4.8 2018 •	Brunei Darussalam	10.9 2018 •	Solomon Islands	NA	NA	
Morocco	2.4 2018 •	Sierra Leone	5.0 2018	Myanmar	11.0 2018 •	South Sudan *	NA	NA	
Portugal	2.5 2018 •	Uzbekistan	5.2 2018	Turkmenistan	11.2 2018 •	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	
El Salvador	2.5 2018 •	Armenia	5.3 2018	Rwanda	11.6 2018 •	St. Lucia	NA	NA	•
Peru	2.6 2018 •	Mozambique	5.4 2018	Chad	12.0 2018 •	St. Vincent and	NIA	NIA	
Jamaica	2.6 2018 •	Benin	5.5 2018	Sudan	12.0 2018 •	the Grenadines	NA	NA	
Guyana	2.6 2018 •	Moldova	5.5 2018	Mongolia	12.3 2018 •	Syrian Arab Republic*	NA	NA	
Algeria	2.7 2018 •	Russian Federation	5.5 2018	Congo, Dem. Rep.	13.7 2018 •	Tonga	NA	NA	•
Mexico	2.7 2018 •	Egypt, Arab Rep.	5.5 2018	Somalia	15.5 2018 •	Tuvalu	NA	NA	
Colombia	2.7 2018 •	Haiti	5.6 2018	Iran, Islamic Rep.	16.2 2018 •	United Arab Emirates*	NA	NA	
Barbados	2.7 2018 •	Venezuela, RB	5.6 2018	Cambodia	16.8 2018 •	Vanuatu	NA	NA	•
China	2.8 2018 •	Zambia	5.7 2018	Mauritania	21.4 2018 •	Yemen, Rep. *	NA	NA	
 SDG achievement 	 Challenges remain 	 Significant challenges remain 	 Major challenges remain 	 Data not available 	↑ On track 🗾 Modera	rely Increasing → Stagnatin	g ↓ De	ecreasi	ng

^{*} Imputed data point



Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)

The percentage of adults, 15 years and older, who report having an account (by themselves or with someone else) at a bank or another type of financial institution, or who have personally used a mobile money service within the $\,$ past 12 months.

Source: Demirguc-Kunt et al. (2018) Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Ra	ting Ire	na											
Denmark	99.9 2017	• 1	Jamaica	78.5 2014	•		Lebanon	44.8 2017 •	4	Niger	15.5	2017	•	7
Finland	99.8 2017	• 1	North Macedonia	76.6 2017	•	1	Guatemala	44.1 2017 •	\rightarrow	Sudan	15.3	2014	•	•
Norway	99.7 2017	• 1	Russian Federation	75.8 2017	•	1	Moldova	43.8 2017 •	1	Afghanistan	14.9	2017	•	-
Sweden	99.7 2017	• 1	Hungary	74.9 2017	•	1	Burkina Faso	43.2 2017 •	1	Central African	127	2017		
Canada	99.7 2017	• 1	Chile	74.3 2017	•	1	Algeria	42.8 2017 •	4	Republic	15./	2017		
Netherlands	99.6 2017	• 1	Sri Lanka	73.6 2017	•	1	Peru	42.6 2017 •	1	Djibouti	12.3	2011	•	•
Australia	99.5 2017	• 1	Oman	73.6 2011	•		Jordan	42.5 2017 •	1	South Sudan	8.6	2017	•	•
New Zealand	99.2 2017	• 1	Venezuela, RB	73.5 2017	•	1	Senegal	42.3 2017 •	1	Burundi	7.1	2014	•	•
Germany	99.1 2017	• 1	Bulgaria	72.2 2017	•	1	Mozambique	41.7 2017 •		Yemen, Rep.	6.4	2014	•	•
_uxembourg	98.8 2017	• 1	Saudi Arabia	71.7 2017	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	41.3 2017 •	7	Andorra	NA	NA		•
Belgium	98.6 2017	• 1	Serbia	71.4 2017	•	1	Turkmenistan	40.6 2017 •		Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA		•
Switzerland	98.4 2017	• 1	Brazil	70.0 2017	•	7	Albania	40.0 2017 •	\rightarrow	The Bahamas	NA	NA		•
lapan	98.2 2017	• 1	South Africa	69.2 2017	•	4	Kyrgyz Republic	39.9 2017 •	1	Barbados	NA	NA	•	•
Austria	98.2 2017	• 1	Turkey	68.6 2017	•	1	Nigeria	39.7 2017 •	4	Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	•	•
Estonia	98.0 2017	• 1	Montenegro	68.4 2017	•	1	Somalia	38.7 2014 •	•	Cabo Verde	NA	NA	•	•
Singapore	97.9 2017	• 1	Costa Rica	67.8 2017	•	1	Benin	38.5 2017 •	1	Cuba	NA	NA		•
Slovenia	97.5 2017	• 1	Qatar	65.9 2011	•		Uzbekistan	37.1 2017 •	4	Dominica	NA	NA	•	•
Malta	97.4 2017	• 1	Libya	65.7 2017	•		Mexico	36.9 2017 •	1	Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	•	•
Jnited Kingdom	96.4 2017	• 1		63.9 2017	•	1	Tunisia	36.9 2017 •	7	Eritrea	NA	NA	•	•
reland	95.3 2017	• 1	Ukraine	62.9 2017	•	1	Liberia	35.7 2017 •		Fiji	NA	NA		•
Korea, Rep.	94.9 2017	• 1	Georgia	61.2 2017	•	1	Mali	35.4 2017	1	The Gambia	NA	NA	•	
rance	94.0 2017	• 1	Uganda	59.2 2017	•	1	Ethiopia	34.8 2017	1	Grenada	NA	NA	•	•
ran, Islamic Rep.	94.0 2017	• 1	Bosnia and	50.0.0047			Cameroon	34.6 2017	1	Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	•	•
taly	93.8 2017	• 1		58.8 2017		1	Philippines	34.5 2017	→	Guyana	NA	NA		
Spain	93.8 2017	• 1	Kazakhstan	58.7 2017	•	7	Malawi	33.7 2017	1	Iceland	NA	NA	•	•
_atvia	93.2 2017	• 1	Gabon	58.6 2017	•	1	Bhutan	33.7 2014		Kiribati	NA	NA	•	•
United States	93.1 2017	• 1	Romania	57.8 2017	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	32.8 2017 •	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	•	•
Mongolia	93.0 2017	• 1	Ghana	57.7 2017	•	1	Haiti	32.6 2017	1	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	•	•
srael	92.8 2017	• 1	Dominican Republic	56.2 2017	•	→	Nicaragua	30.9 2017	1	Maldives	NA	NA	•	•
Portugal	92.3 2017	• 1	Zimbabwe	55.3 2017	•	1	Vietnam	30.8 2017	1	Marshall Islands	NA	NA		•
Mauritius	89.8 2017	• 1	Bolivia	54.4 2017	•	1	El Salvador	30.4 2017	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	•	•
Cyprus	88.7 2017	• 1	Ecuador	51.2 2017	•	7	Angola	29.3 2014		Monaco	NA	NA	•	•
United Arab Emirates	88.2 2017	• 1	Botswana	51.0 2017	•	1	Lao PDR	29.1 2017	•	Nauru	NA	NA	•	•
Poland	86.7 2017	• 1	Bangladesh	50.0 2017	•	1	Morocco	28.6 2017	•	Palau	NA	NA	•	•
	86.1 2017	• 1	Rwanda	50.0 2017	•	1	Azerbaijan	28.6 2017	4	Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	•	•
Greece	85.5 2017	• 1		48.9 2017	•	1	Eswatini	28.6 2011		Samoa	NA	NA	•	•
Malaysia	85.3 2017	• 1	Argentina	48.7 2017	•	1	Congo, Rep.	26.1 2017	7	San Marino	NA	NA	•	•
Slovak Republic	84.2 2017	• 1	Paraguay	48.6 2017	•	•	Myanmar	26.0 2017 •	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	NA	•	•
_ithuania	82.9 2017	• 1		48.2 2014	•		Congo, Dem. Rep.	25.8 2017 •	7	Seychelles	NA	NA	•	•
Bahrain	82.6 2017	• 1	Armenia	47.8 2017	•	1	Guinea	23.5 2017	1	Solomon Islands	NA	NA		
Thailand	81.6 2017			47.0 2017		1	Syrian Arab Republic	23.3 2011	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	•	•
Kenya	81.6 2017			46.8 2017		7	Iraq	22.7 2017 •	7	St. Lucia	NA	NA		
Belarus	81.2 2017			46.5 2017		→	Chad	21.8 2017	71	St. Vincent and				
Zzech Republic	81.0 2017			45.9 2017		1	Comoros	21.7 2011	•	the Grenadines	NA	NA		
Frinidad and Tobago	80.8 2017			45.8 2017		7	Cambodia	21.7 2017	4	Suriname	NA	NA		•
Namibia		• 1		45.6 2017		•	Pakistan	21.3 2017	7	Timor-Leste	NA	NA		
China	80.2 2017			45.4 2017		1	Mauritania	20.9 2017	4	Tonga	NA	NA		
India	79.9 2017			45.3 2017		†	Sierra Leone	19.8 2017		Tuvalu	NA	NA		•
	79.8 2017			45.3 2017		1	Madagascar	17.9 2017		Vanuatu	NA	NA		•

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Modeled estimate of the share of the labor force that is without work but is available and actively seeking employment. The indicator reflects the inability of an economy to generate employment for people who want to work but are not doing so.

Source: ILO (2020)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year		-		40.55											-	
Qatar	0.1 2019		↑	Bangladesh	4.2 2019		1	Morocco		2019		→	Dominica	NA	NA		
Niger	0.5 2019		↑	Sri Lanka	4.2 2019		1	The Gambia		2019		→	Grenada	NA	NA		•
Solomon Islands	0.6 2019		1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	4.2 2019		1	Brunei Darussalam		2019		+	Kiribati	NA	NA		
Lao PDR	0.6 2019		↑	Guinea	4.3 2019		1	Congo, Rep.				→	Liechtenstein	NA	NA		
Cambodia	0.7 2019		↑	China	4.3 2019		↑	Mauritania		2019		→	Marshall Islands	NA	NA		
Bahrain	0.7 2019		↑	Ghana	4.3 2019		1	Colombia		2019		+	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA		
Thailand	0.8 2019		1	Comoros	4.3 2019		1	Argentina		2019		+	Monaco	NA	NA		
Rwanda	1.0 2019		1	Bulgaria	4.3 2019		↑	Djibouti		2019		\rightarrow	Nauru	NA	NA		
Tonga	1.1 2019		1	Vanuatu	4.4 2019		1	Barbados		2019		7	Palau	NA	NA		
Nepal	1.4 2019		1	Sierra Leone	4.4 2019		1	The Bahamas		2019		7	San Marino	NA	NA		•
Burundi	1.4 2019		1	Pakistan	4.5 2019		1	Egypt, Arab Rep.				1	Seychelles	NA	NA		
Myanmar	1.6 2019	•	1	Timor-Leste	4.5 2019	9 (1	Tajikistan	11.0	2019	•	\rightarrow	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	•	•
Cuba	1.6 2019	•	1	Russian Federation	4.6 2019	9 (1	Afghanistan	11.1	2019	•	\rightarrow	Tuvalu	NA	NA		•
Madagascar	1.8 2019	•	1	Kazakhstan	4.6 2019		1	Somalia	11.4	2019	•	→					
Uganda	1.8 2019	•	1	Belarus	4.6 2019	9 (1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	11.4	2019	•	1					
Chad	1.9 2019	•	1	Indonesia	4.7 2019	9 (1	Zambia	11.4	2019	•	1					
Tanzania	2.0 2019	•	1	Paraguay	4.8 2019	9 (1	Algeria	11.7	2019	•	1					
Vietnam	2.0 2019	•	1	Zimbabwe	5.0 2019	9 (1	Guyana	11.9	2019	•	\rightarrow					
Togo	2.0 2019	•	1	Eritrea	5.1 2019	9 (个	Costa Rica	11.9	2019	•	4					
Ethiopia	2.1 2019	•	1	India	5.4 2019	9 (1	Brazil	12.1	2019	•	4					
Philippines	2.2 2019	•	1	Honduras	5.4 2019	9 (1	South Sudan	12.2	2019	•	\rightarrow					
Kuwait	2.2 2019	•	1	Moldova	5.5 2019	9 (Ψ	Cabo Verde	12.2	2019	•	4					
Benin	2.2 2019	•	1	Azerbaijan	5.5 2019	9 (Ψ	Albania	12.3	2019	•	1					
Bhutan	2.3 2019	•	1	Malawi	5.7 2019	9 (7	Serbia	12.7	2019	•	1					
United Arab Emirates	2.3 2019	•	1	Dominican Republic	5.8 2019	9 (1	Iraq	12.8	2019	•	4					
Guatemala	2.5 2019	•	1	Uzbekistan	5.9 2019	9 (Ψ	Yemen, Rep.	12.9	2019	•	\rightarrow					
Papua New Guinea	2.5 2019	•	1	Saudi Arabia	5.9 2019	9 (→	São Tomé and Príncipe	13.4	2019	•	\rightarrow					
Guinea-Bissau	2.5 2019	•	1	Mongolia	6.0 2019	9 (Ψ	Haiti	13.8	2019	•	\rightarrow					
Kenya	2.6 2019	•	1	Maldives	6.1 2019	9 (→	Georgia	14.4	2019	•	7					
Oman	2.7 2019	•	1	Lebanon	6.2 2019	9 (→	Jordan	14.7	2019	•	4					
Trinidad and Tobago	2.7 2019	•	1	Burkina Faso	6.3 2019	9 (→	Montenegro	14.9	2019	•	7					
Korea, Dem. Rep.	2.7 2019	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	6.3 2019	9 (1	Tunisia	16.0	2019	•	4					
Liberia	2.8 2019	•	1	Belize	6.4 2019	9 (1	Sudan	16.5	2019	•	\rightarrow					
Mozambique	3.2 2019	•	1	Equatorial Guinea	6.4 2019	9 (→	Armenia	17.0	2019	•	→					
Peru	3.3 2019	•	1	Senegal	6.6 2019	9 (→	North Macedonia	17.8	2019	•	1					
Côte d'Ivoire	3.3 2019	•	1	Mauritius	6.7 2019	9 (1	Botswana	18.2	2019	•	1					
Malaysia	3.3 2019	•	1	Nicaragua	6.8 2019	9 (Ψ.	Bosnia and									
Cameroon	3.4 2019	•	1	Angola	6.9 2019	9 (7	Herzegovina	18.4	2019	•	1					
Malta	3.5 2019	•	1	Croatia	6.9 2019	9 (1	Libya	18.6	2019	•	→					
Bolivia	3.5 2019		1	Mali	7.2 2019		7	St. Vincent and									
Central African				Cyprus	7.3 2019	9 (1	the Grenadines	18.9	2019	•	→					
Republic	3.7 2019	•	T	Suriname	7.3 2019		→	Gabon	20.0	2019	•	\rightarrow					
Panama	3.9 2019	•	1	Jamaica	8.0 2019		1	Namibia		2019		→					
Turkmenistan	3.9 2019		1	Nigeria	8.1 2019		į	St. Lucia		2019		7					
Ecuador	4.0 2019		†	Samoa	8.4 2019		→	Eswatini		2019		→					
Romania	4.0 2019		1	Syrian Arab Republic	8.4 2019		, →	Lesotho		2019		→					
Fiji	4.1 2019		†	Uruguay	8.7 2019		Ţ	South Africa		2019		Ţ					
Singapore	4.1 2019		1	Venezuela, RB	8.8 2019		1	Andorra	NA	NA							
El Salvador	4.1 2019		1	Ukraine	8.9 2019			Antigua and Barbuda	NA			•					
LI JaivaUUI	4.1 2019	_		OKIdIIIE	0.9 2015	J		ATTUYUA ATTU DATDUUd	IVA	INA		-					

^{*} Imputed data point



Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)

The number of fatal work-related accidents associated with imported goods. Calculated using extensions to a multiregional input-output table.

Source: Alsamawi et al. (2017)

Year of reference: 2010 (or closest available year)

Nyanmar	0.0 2010		1	Bolivia	0.1 2010	1	Belize	0.3 2010	1	Oman	1 0	2010		
Sudan	0.0 2010		1	Angola	0.1 2010			0.3 2010	T	Saudi Arabia		2010		
Somalia	0.0 2010	•	A	Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.1 2010			0.3 2010		United States		2010		
outh Sudan	0.0 2010	•	†	Nicaragua	0.1 2010	- 1		0.4 2010	+	Malta		2010	•	
elarus	0.0 2010	•	1	Mauritania	0.1 2010	- 1		0.4 2010	1	Canada		2010		
had	0.0 2010	•	1	Rwanda	0.1 2010	- 1	5 /	0.4 2010	1	Andorra		2010	•	
loldova	0.0 2010	•	1	Malawi	0.1 2010			0.4 2010	1	Montenegro		2010		
orea, Dem. Rep.	0.0 2010	•	†	India	0.1 2010	- 1		0.4 2010	+	Denmark		2010	•	
iger	0.0 2010			Philippines	0.1 2010	- 1		0.4 2010	1	Ireland		2010		
	0.0 2010			Guatemala	0.1 2010	- 1		0.4 2010	+	Qatar		2010		
entral African epublic	0.0 2010	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	0.1 2010		3 /	0.4 2010		Germany		2010		
itrea	0.0 2010	•	•	Brazil	0.1 2010	- 1		0.4 2010	+	Spain		2010	•	
aiti	0.0 2010	•	1	Ecuador	0.1 2010			0.4 2010	1	Liechtenstein		2010	•	
erra Leone	0.0 2010	•	1	Dominican Republic	0.1 2010	- 1		0.5 2010	1	Seychelles		2010		
beria	0.0 2010	•	1	Peru	0.1 2010	- 1		0.5 2010	1	United Kingdom				
	0.0 2010	•	1	Vietnam	0.1 2010	- 1		0.5 2010	小	Belgium		2010	•	
ghanistan ırundi	0.0 2010	•	T		0.1 2010	- 1		0.5 2010	十	Austria		2010	•	
kistan		•		Algeria	0.1 2010	- 1	5 /	0.5 2010	1	Iceland				
			1	Armenia		- 1			- 1					
ozambique	0.0 2010		1	Venezuela, RB	0.1 2010	- 1		0.5 2010	1	France		2010		
niopia		•	↑	Iraq	0.1 2010 -	•		0.5 2010	↑	Monaco		2010		
meroon	0.0 2010	•	T	Libya	0.1 2010	1	Kenya	0.5 2010	1	Netherlands		2010	•	
iinea	0.0 2010	•	T	Bosnia and	0.1 2010	1	Serbia	0.5 2010	↑	Norway		2010	•	
nin	0.0 2010	•	↑	Herzegovina	0.1 2010		Croatia	0.6 2010	1	Australia		2010		
ali	0.0 2010	•	↑	Indonesia	0.1 2010	1		0.6 2010	↑	Switzerland		2010		
go	0.0 2010	•	↑	Djibouti	0.2 2010			0.6 2010	1	Mauritius		2010		
adagascar	0.0 2010	•	1	Congo, Rep.	0.2 2010	- 1		0.6 2010	1	United Arab Emirates		2010		
te d'Ivoire	0.0 2010	•	1	Cuba	0.2 2010			0.7 2010	1	Luxembourg		2010		
geria	0.0 2010		1	Ukraine	0.2 2010			0.7 2010	1	Kuwait		2010		
mbabwe	0.0 2010	•	1	Colombia	0.2 2010	- 1		0.7 2010	1	Singapore		2010		
ngladesh	0.0 2010	•	T	Honduras	0.2 2010			0.7 2010	T	San Marino		2010	•	
ırkina Faso	0.0 2010	•	1	Mexico	0.2 2010			0.7 2010	1	Guyana		2010	•	
nana	0.0 2010	•	1	North Macedonia	0.2 2010			0.8 2010 •	1	Comoros	NA	NA		
o PDR	0.0 2010	•	1	Turkey	0.2 2010	- 1		0.8 2010	1	Dominica	NA	NA	•	
ongo, Dem. Rep.	0.1 2010	•	1	Albania	0.2 2010			0.8 2010 •	1	Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA		
e Gambia	0.1 2010	•	1	Jamaica	0.2 2010	- 1	<u> </u>	0.9 2010 •	1	Grenada	NA	NA		
pua New Guinea		•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.2 2010	- 1		1.0 2010 •	1	Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA		
negal	0.1 2010	•	1	Gabon	0.2 2010	- 1	New Zealand	1.0 2010	1	Kiribati	NA	NA	•	
bekistan	0.1 2010		1	Romania	0.2 2010	- 1	Malaysia	1.0 2010 •	1	Marshall Islands	NA	NA		
janda	0.1 2010	•	1	Sri Lanka	0.2 2010		,	1.0 2010 •	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	•	
nzania	0.1 2010	•	1	Mongolia	0.2 2010	•	Slovenia	1.0 2010 •	1	Nauru	NA	NA		
men, Rep.		•	1	Kazakhstan	0.3 2010	1	Finland	1.0 2010 •	1	Palau	NA	NA	•	
mbodia	0.1 2010	•	1	Argentina	0.3 2010		3	1.1 2010 •	1	Solomon Islands	NA	NA		
ikistan	0.1 2010	•	1	Cabo Verde	0.3 2010		Maldives	1.1 2010 •	1	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	•	
rian Arab Republic	0.1 2010		1	Chile	0.3 2010		Bahrain	1.2 2010 •	1	St. Lucia	NA	NA	•	
orocco	0.1 2010		1	Fiji	0.3 2010		Japan	1.2 2010 •	1	St. Vincent and	NA	NA		
epal	0.1 2010	•	1	Georgia	0.3 2010	1	Greece	1.3 2010 •	1	the Grenadines	INA	INM	_	
nina	0.1 2010	•	1	South Africa	0.3 2010	1	Sweden	1.3 2010 •	1	Timor-Leste	NA	NA	•	
zerbaijan	0.1 2010	•	1	Tunisia	0.3 2010	1	Brunei Darussalam	1.3 2010 •	1	Tonga	NA	NA	•	
ambia	0.1 2010	•	1	Samoa	0.3 2010	1	Cyprus	1.3 2010	1	Tuvalu	NA	NA		

^{*} Imputed data point



Employment-to-population ratio (%) (OECD Member States)

The ratio of the employed to the working age population. Employed people are those aged 15 or older who were in paid employment or self-employed during a specified period. The working age population refers to people aged 15 to 64.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating Trend		
Iceland	85.1 2018 • ↑	Slovenia	71.9 2019 • 🛧
Switzerland	80.5 2019 • 🛧	United States	71.4 2019 • 🛧
Netherlands	78.2 2019 • ↑	Portugal	70.5 2019 • 🛧
Japan	77.7 2019 • 🛧	Hungary	70.1 2019 • 🛧
New Zealand	77.4 2019 • ↑	Ireland	69.6 2019 • ↑
Sweden	77.1 2019 • 🛧	Israel	68.9 2019 • ↑
Germany	76.7 2019 • ↑	Slovak Republic	68.4 2019 • ↑
Estonia	75.3 2019 • ↑	Poland	68.2 2019 • ↑
Norway	75.3 2019 • ↑	Luxembourg	67.9 2019 • ↑
United Kingdom	75.2 2019 • 🛧	Korea, Rep.	66.8 2019 • ↑
Czech Republic	75.1 2019 • ↑	France	65.6 2019 • ↑
Denmark	75.0 2019 • ↑	Belgium	65.3 2019 • ↑
Canada	74.4 2019 • ↑	Spain	63.3 2019 • ↑
Australia	74.3 2019 • 🛧	Chile	62.6 2018 • ↑
Austria	73.5 2019 • ↑	Mexico	62.2 2019 • ↑
Lithuania	73.0 2019 • ↑	Italy	59.1 2019 • 🛧
Latvia	72.3 2019 • ↑	Greece	56.5 2019 • 🛧
Finland	72.1 2018 • 🛧	Turkey	50.3 2019 • →



Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)

(OECD Member States)

Country	Value Year Rating Trend		
Iceland	6.1 2018 • ↑	Finland	11.9 2018 • 🛧
Netherlands	7.0 2018 • 🛧	Canada	11.9 2018 • 🛧
Switzerland	8.1 2018 • •	United Kingdom	12.6 2018 • 🛧
Luxembourg	8.4 2018 • 🛧	United States	12.7 2018 • 🛧
Norway	8.7 2018 • ↑	Poland	12.7 2018 • 🛧
Sweden	8.9 2018 • 🛧	Estonia	12.7 2018 • →
Germany	9.2 2018 • 🛧	Belgium	12.8 2018 • 🛧
Slovenia	9.7 2018 • 🛧	Israel	13.3 2018 • 7
Japan	9.8 2014 • •	Hungary	13.5 2018 • 🛧
Czech Republic	10.0 2018 • 🛧	Slovak Republic	15.1 2018 • 🛧
New Zealand	10.2 2018 • 🛧	France	16.1 2018 • 7
Lithuania	10.5 2018 • 🛧	Chile	18.4 2017 • 🔸
Denmark	10.8 2018 • →	Spain	19.1 2018 • 🛧
Australia	10.8 2018 • 🛧	Mexico	20.9 2018 • →
Austria	11.1 2018 • 🔸	Greece	21.5 2018 • ↑
Latvia	11.2 2018 • 🛧	Italy	23.9 2018 • 🛧
Portugal	11.6 2018 • 🛧	Turkey	26.5 2018 • 7
Ireland	11.7 2018 • 🛧	Korea, Rep.	NA NA • •

The percentage of young people who are not in employment, education or training (NEET). Education includes part-time or full-time education, but exclude those in non-formal education and in educational activities of very short duration. Employment is defined according to the ILO Guidelines and covers all those who have been in paid work for at least one hour in the reference week or were temporarily absent from such work.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)



[•] SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

^{*} Imputed data point



The percentage of the population who used the Internet from any location in the last three months. Access could be via a fixed or mobile network.

Source: ITU (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year I			Delemon	70.1 2012			Calaa Mawii	E7.0 0017			D-1	27.0 2004	
Qatar	99.7 2018		1	Belarus	79.1 2018	•	1	Cabo Verde	57.2 2017	•	1	Palau	27.0 2004	,
Kuwait	99.6 2018		1	Kazakhstan	78.9 2018		1	Cuba	57.1 2017		1	Yemen, Rep.	26.7 2017	
celand	99.0 2018		↑	Lebanon	78.2 2017		1	Nauru	57.0 2017		•	Equatorial Guinea	26.2 2017	
Sahrain	98.6 2018		↑	Poland	77.5 2018		1	Thailand	56.8 2018	•	1	Vanuatu	25.7 2017	
Inited Arab Emirates	98.5 2018		T	Trinidad and Tobago	77.3 2017	•	1	South Africa	56.2 2017		1	Lao PDR	25.5 2017	,
iechtenstein	98.1 2017		1	Moldova			1	Djibouti	55.7 2017	•	1	Tanzania	25.0 2017	,
enmark	97.3 2018		1	Hungary	76.1 2018	•	→	Uzbekistan	55.2 2018	•	1	Uganda	23.7 2017	
uxembourg	97.1 2018		↑	Antigua and Barbuda	76.0 2017		1	Jamaica	55.1 2017		1	Cameroon	23.2 2017 •	,
Monaco	97.1 2017		1	Croatia	75.3 2018	•	1	China	54.3 2017		1	St. Vincent and	22.4 2018)
lorway	96.5 2018		1	Iraq	75.0 2018		1	Peru	52.5 2018	•	1	the Grenadines		
orea, Rep.	96.0 2018		1	Dominican Republic	74.8 2018		1	Namibia	51.0 2017		1	Tajikistan	22.0 2017 •	•
nited Kingdom	94.9 2018		1	Uruguay	74.8 2018		1	St. Lucia	50.8 2017		1	Rwanda	21.8 2017 •	
runei Darussalam	94.9 2017		1	Portugal	74.7 2018	•	1	Fiji	50.0 2017	•	1	Libya	21.8 2017 •	
letherlands	94.7 2018	•	1	Italy	74.4 2018	•	1	Tuvalu	49.3 2017	•	1	Turkmenistan	21.3 2017 •)
audi Arabia	93.3 2018	•	1	Argentina	74.3 2017	•	1	Algeria	49.0 2018	•	1	Mauritania	20.8 2017 •)
weden	92.1 2018	•	1	Costa Rica	74.1 2018	•	1	Suriname	48.9 2017	•	1	Benin	20.0 2017 •)
Indorra	91.6 2017	•	1	Serbia	73.4 2018	•	1	Bhutan	48.1 2017	•	1	The Gambia	19.8 2017 •	
apan	91.3 2018	•	1	Greece	73.0 2018	•	1	Mongolia	47.2 2018	•	1	Ethiopia	18.6 2017 •	•
anada	91.0 2017	•	1	Venezuela, RB	72.0 2017	•	1	Belize	47.1 2017	•	1	Guinea	18.0 2017 •	•
lew Zealand	90.8 2017	•	1	Albania	71.8 2017	•	1	Botswana	47.0 2017	•	1	Kenya	17.8 2017	•
ermany	89.7 2018	•	1	Montenegro	71.5 2018	•	1	Eswatini	47.0 2017	•	1	Burkina Faso	16.0 2017	•
witzerland	89.7 2017	•	1	Turkey	71.0 2018	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	46.9 2018	•	1	Pakistan	15.5 2017	•
tonia	89.4 2018	•	1	Romania	70.7 2018	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	46.8 2018	•	1	Bangladesh	15.0 2017	,
nland	88.9 2018	•	1	Brazil	70.4 2018	•	1	Senegal	46.0 2017	•	1	Kiribati	14.6 2017)
elgium	88.7 2018	•	1	Vietnam	70.4 2018	•	1	Bolivia	44.3 2018	•	7	Angola	14.3 2017	,
ingapore	88.2 2018		1	Bosnia and				Nigeria	42.0 2017	•	1	Zambia	14.3 2018	,
ustria	87.5 2018		1	Herzegovina	70.1 2018	•	1	Tonga	41.2 2017	•	7	Malawi	13.8 2017	,
Inited States	87.3 2017		1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	70.0 2018	•	1	Cambodia	40.0 2018	•	1	Afghanistan	13.5 2017	
ustralia	86.5 2017			Dominica	69.6 2017	•	1	Indonesia	39.9 2018	•	†	Mali	13.0 2017	
pain	86.1 2018		†	Jordan	66.8 2017		†	Ghana	39.0 2017		1	Togo	12.4 2017	
he Bahamas	85.0 2017			Mexico	65.8 2018		1	Marshall Islands	38.7 2017		†	Solomon Islands	11.9 2017	
reland	84.5 2018		*	Guatemala	65.0 2017		†	Kyrgyz Republic	38.0 2017		1	Papua New Guinea	11.2 2017	
	84.4 2018		A	Paraguay	65.0 2018		1	Guyana	37.3 2017		7	Mozambique	10.0 2017	
yprus			1		64.8 2018		1					·	9.8 2017	
srael	83.7 2018			Morocco			1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts. India	35.3 2017 34.5 2017		7	Madagascar Sierra Leone		
atvia hile	83.6 2018		1	Bulgaria	64.8 2018		- 1						9.0 2017	,
	82.3 2017		1	Armenia	64.7 2017		1	Syrian Arab Republic	34.3 2017	•	7	Congo, Rep.	8.7 2017	,
rance	82.0 2018		T	Tunisia	64.2 2018		T	Sri Lanka	34.1 2017		7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	8.6 2017	
arbados	81.8 2017			Colombia	64.1 2018		1	Nepal	34.0 2017		1	Comoros	8.5 2017	
lalta	81.7 2018		T	Maldives	63.2 2017		1	El Salvador	33.8 2017		7	Liberia	8.0 2017	
lalaysia	81.2 2018		T	Georgia	62.7 2018		T	Samoa	33.6 2017		1	South Sudan	8.0 2017 •	
ussian Federation	80.9 2018		1	Ukraine	62.6 2018		1	Haiti	32.5 2018		1	Chad	6.5 2017	
. Kitts and Nevis	80.7 2017		1	Gabon	62.0 2017		1	Honduras	31.7 2017		1	Niger	5.3 2018	•
zech Republic	80.7 2018		1	San Marino	60.2 2017	•	•	Sudan	30.9 2017		7	Central African	4.3 2017	,
lovak Republic	80.7 2018	•	1	Philippines	60.1 2017	•	1	Myanmar	30.7 2017	•	1	Republic	2017	
)man	80.2 2017	•	1	Grenada	59.1 2017	•	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	29.9 2017	•	7	Guinea-Bissau	3.9 2017 •)
zerbaijan	79.8 2018		1	Seychelles	58.8 2017	•	1	Lesotho	29.0 2017	•	7	Burundi	2.7 2017 •)
lovenia	79.8 2018		1	Mauritius	58.6 2018	•	1	Nicaragua	27.9 2017	•	7	Somalia	2.0 2017 •)
ithuania	79.7 2018	•	1	Panama	57.9 2017		1	Timor-Leste	27.5 2017	•	7	Eritrea	1.3 2017	•
lorth Macedonia	79.2 2018		1	Ecuador	57.3 2017	•	1	Zimbabwe	27.1 2017		7	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0 2012	

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)

The number of mobile broadband subscriptions per 100 population. Mobile broadband subscriptions refer to subscriptions to mobile cellular networks with access to data communications (e.g. the Internet) at broadband speeds, irrespective of the device used to access the internet.

Source: ITU (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

ountry	Value Year Ra	ting Irend									
Inited Arab Emirates	250.0 2018	• 1	Czech Republic	88.0 2018 •	1	The Bahamas	60.8 2018 •	1	Timor-Leste	31.6 2018	
apan	193.3 2018	• 1	Romania	88.0 2018 •	1	Dominican Republic	60.8 2018 •	1	Nigeria	30.7 2018	
oland	171.7 2018	• 1	Austria	88.0 2018 •	1	Andorra	60.4 2018 •	1	Mali	30.3 2018	
nland	154.5 2018	• 1	Jordan	87.6 2018 •	1	Comoros	60.0 2018 •	1	Haiti	30.0 2018	
ingapore	148.8 2018	• 1	Russian Federation	87.3 2018 •	1	Barbados	59.9 2018 •	1	Burkina Faso	29.9 2018	
iji	147.5 2018	• 1	Indonesia	87.1 2018 •	1	Azerbaijan	59.6 2018 •	4	Pakistan	29.2 2018)
stonia	146.7 2018	• 1	Belarus	86.3 2018 •	1	Morocco	59.1 2018 •	1	Malawi	27.2 2018	
Inited States	144.8 2018	• 1	Slovak Republic	86.0 2018 •	1	Lesotho	59.0 2018 •	1	Guyana	26.4 2017	
)enmark	136.7 2018	• 1	Oman	85.2 2018 •	1	Paraguay	57.7 2018 •	1	Samoa	26.2 2017	
uwait	131.1 2018	• 1	Monaco	84.1 2018 •	1	Zambia	56.6 2018 •	1	Sierra Leone	25.8 2017	
an Marino	130.7 2017	• 1	Mongolia	83.7 2018 •	1	Bosnia and	FF 4 2010 A		Guinea	23.8 2018)
atvia	130.2 2018	• 1	Cambodia	82.8 2018 •	1	Herzegovina	55.4 2018	T	Tajikistan	22.8 2017)
runei Darussalam	130.0 2018	• 1	Germany	82.6 2018 •	1	Ecuador	54.7 2018	1	Djibouti	20.6 2018)
echtenstein	130.0 2018	• 1	Algeria	81.7 2018 •	1	El Salvador	54.5 2018	1	Benin	19.8 2018)
ustralia	129.6 2018	• 1	Greece	81.4 2018 •	1	Venezuela, RB	54.5 2018	1	Angola	18.9 2018	
weden	127.0 2018	• 1	Argentina	80.7 2017 •	1	Maldives	54.5 2018	7	Afghanistan	18.8 2018)
ahrain	126.0 2018	• 1	Seychelles	80.5 2018 •	1	St. Vincent and	E2.0. 2010. •		Nicaragua	18.7 2018)
atar	125.9 2018	• 1	Bolivia	79.9 2018 •	1	the Grenadines	53.9 2018	Т	Guinea-Bissau	17.7 2018)
eland	125.1 2018	• 1	Croatia	79.5 2018 •	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	53.9 2018	1	Solomon Islands	17.5 2018)
ruguay	123.9 2018	• 1	Panama	79.1 2018 •	1	Côte d'Ivoire	53.6 2018	1	Syrian Arab Republic	16.5 2018	
lalaysia	116.7 2018	• 1	Slovenia	77.7 2018 •	1	Moldova	53.5 2018	1	Guatemala	16.5 2017	•
ew Zealand	114.5 2018	• 1	Botswana	77.6 2018 •	1	Mauritania	52.9 2018 •	1	Eswatini	15.9 2017	•
orea, Rep.	113.6 2018	• 1	Kazakhstan	77.6 2018 •	1	Colombia	52.3 2018	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	15.9 2018)
rael	113.3 2018	• 1	South Africa	77.5 2018 •	1	Zimbabwe	51.7 2018	1	Madagascar	15.6 2018)
yprus	111.2 2018	• 1	Canada	76.4 2018	1	Jamaica	51.2 2018	1	Turkmenistan	15.3 2017)
audi Arabia	111.1 2018	• 1	Tunisia	76.1 2018 •	1	Antigua and Barbuda	50.3 2017	1	Mozambique	15.1 2018)
nailand	104.7 2018	• 1	Armenia	75.9 2018 •	1	Nepal	47.5 2018	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	15.0 2017)
lalta	104.3 2018	• 1	Belgium	75.7 2018 •	1	Ukraine	47.2 2018 •	1	Cuba	14.3 2018	•
eland	103.8 2018	• 1	Turkey	74.2 2018	1	Lebanon	45.2 2018	→	Cameroon	14.0 2018	•
hutan	101.6 2018	• 1	Portugal	73.8 2018	1	St. Lucia	42.5 2018	7	Ethiopia	13.9 2017	
ulgaria	101.0 2018	• 1	Georgia	73.7 2018	1	Senegal	42.1 2018	1	Liberia	11.7 2017	
witzerland	99.4 2018	• 1	Namibia	73.4 2018	1	Suriname	42.1 2018 •	4	Burundi	11.4 2018	•
orway	99.2 2018	• 1	Montenegro	73.2 2018	1	Lao PDR	42.0 2018	1	Papua New Guinea	10.9 2017)
thuania	98.6 2018	• 1	Vietnam	71.9 2018	1	Kenya	41.9 2018	1	Tanzania	9.1 2018	
Inited Kingdom	98.5 2018	• 1	Mexico	70.0 2018	1	Bangladesh	41.2 2018	1	Congo, Rep.	6.0 2017	
pain	98.5 2018	• 1	St. Kitts and Nevis	69.9 2017	1	Trinidad and Tobago	40.7 2018	7	South Sudan	6.0 2018	
osta Rica	97.2 2018	• 1	Philippines	68.4 2017	1	Iraq	39.8 2018	1	Yemen, Rep.	6.0 2017	
yrgyz Republic	94.0 2018	• 1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	68.2 2018	1	Rwanda	39.0 2018	1	Central African		
uxembourg	94.0 2018	• 1	Hungary	67.8 2018	†	Belize	38.0 2017	1	Republic	5.3 2018)
Oominica	93.9 2018		Cabo Verde	66.8 2018	1	Nauru	37.8 2017	1	Chad	4.0 2018	
ihina	93.5 2018		Serbia	66.0 2018	1	India	37.5 2018	1	Niger	3.9 2017)
lyanmar		• 🗼	Peru	65.7 2017	•	The Gambia	36.8 2018	†	Somalia	2.5 2017	
abon		• 1	Mauritius	65.3 2018	†	Libya	35.8 2017	7	Kiribati	1.5 2017	
hana	91.8 2018		Tonga	65.1 2018		Uganda	33.6 2018	1	Equatorial Guinea	0.1 2018	
rance	91.6 2018	•	Vanuatu	65.1 2018	*	São Tomé and Príncipe	33.5 2018	1	Eritrea	0.0 2017	
hile		• 1	Sri Lanka	65.0 2018		Grenada	32.9 2017	7	Marshall Islands	0.0 2017	
etherlands	90.9 2017		North Macedonia	64.7 2018	*	Sudan	32.4 2018	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.0 2017	
aly		• 1	Albania	62.8 2018		Honduras	32.1 2018	1	Tuvalu	0.0 2017	
razil	88.1 2018		Uzbekistan	62.4 2018	*	Togo	32.0 2018	1	Palau	NA NA	

^{*} Imputed data point



Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)

Survey-based average assessment of the quality of trade and transport related infrastructure, e.g. ports, roads, railroads and information technology, on a scale from 1 (worst) to 5 (best).

Source: World Bank (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year R	ating	irend													
Germany	4.4 2018	•	1	Romania	2.9 2018	•	1	Algeria	2.4 2018	•	1	Niger	2.0	2018	•	
apan	4.2 2018	•	1	India	2.9 2018		7	Bosnia and	2.4 2018	•	1	Myanmar	2.0	2018	•	
weden	4.2 2018	•	1	Malta	2.9 2018	•	4	Herzegovina	2.1 2010		*	Papua New Guinea	2.0	2018	•	
etherlands	4.2 2018	•	1	Indonesia	2.9 2018	•	\rightarrow	The Bahamas	2.4 2018	•	4	Lesotho	2.0	2018	•	
ustria	4.2 2018	•	1	Cyprus	2.9 2018	•	7	Fiji	2.4 2018	•	4	Burundi	2.0	2018	•	
ingapore	4.1 2018	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	2.9 2018	•	1	Bangladesh	2.4 2018	•	1	Haiti	1.9	2018	•	
Inited States	4.0 2018	•	1	Mexico	2.8 2018	•	+	Trinidad and Tobago	2.4 2018	•	•	Central African	1.9	2018	•	
Inited Kingdom	4.0 2018	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	2.8 2018	•	1	Georgia	2.4 2018	•	4	Republic		20.0		
witzerland	4.0 2018	•	1	Tanzania	2.8 2016	•	•	Kyrgyz Republic	2.4 2018	•	1	Liberia	1.9	2018	•	
Inited Arab Emirates	4.0 2018	•	1	Mauritius	2.8 2018	•	1	Chad	2.4 2018	•	→	Bhutan		2018		
inland	4.0 2018	•	1	Djibouti	2.8 2018	•	1	Dominican Republic	2.4 2018	•	4	Equatorial Guinea		2018		
rance	4.0 2018	•	1	Russian Federation	2.8 2018	•	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	2.3 2018	•	4	Eritrea	1.9	2018	•	
lew Zealand	4.0 2018	•	1	Argentina	2.8 2018	•	1	Jamaica	2.3 2018	•	4	Angola	1.9	2018	•	
elgium	4.0 2018	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.8 2018	•		Mali	2.3 2018	•	7	Zimbabwe	1.8	2018	•	
ustralia	4.0 2018	•	1	Namibia	2.8 2016	•	•	Zambia	2.3 2018	•	4	The Gambia	1.8	2018	•	
Denmark	4.0 2018	•	1	Bulgaria	2.8 2018	•	4	Albania	2.3 2018	•		Sierra Leone	1.8	2018	•	
taly	3.9 2018	•	1	Rwanda	2.8 2018	•	1	Peru	2.3 2018	•	1	Somalia	1.8	2018	•	
pain	3.8 2018	•	1	Lithuania	2.7 2018	•	4	Mauritania	2.3 2018	•	1	Afghanistan	1.8	2018	•	
hina	3.8 2018	•	1	Philippines	2.7 2018	•	1	Comoros	2.3 2018	•	1	Guinea-Bissau	1.8	2018	•	
anada	3.8 2018	•	1	Bahrain	2.7 2018	•	4	El Salvador	2.2 2018	•	1	Guinea	1.6	2018	•	
orea, Rep.	3.7 2018	•	1	Ecuador	2.7 2018	•	1	Libya	2.2 2018	•	1	Andorra	NA	NA		
lorway	3.7 2018	•	1	Jordan	2.7 2018	•	1	Mozambique	2.2 2016	•		Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA		
uxembourg	3.6 2018	•	1	Maldives	2.7 2018	•	1	Togo	2.2 2018	•	7	Barbados	NA	NA		
zech Republic	3.5 2018	•	1	Azerbaijan	2.7 2014	•		Turkmenistan	2.2 2018	•	7	Belize	NA	NA		
)atar	3.4 2018	•	1	Colombia	2.7 2018	•	1	Senegal	2.2 2018	•	1	Cabo Verde	NA	NA		
srael	3.3 2018	•	1	Lebanon	2.6 2018	•	7	Ukraine	2.2 2018	•	1	Dominica	NA	NA		
reland	3.3 2018	•	1	Serbia	2.6 2018	•	4	Solomon Islands	2.2 2018	•	1	Eswatini	NA	NA		
lungary	3.3 2018	•	1	Montenegro	2.6 2018	•	1	Pakistan	2.2 2018	•	4	Grenada	NA	NA		
lovenia	3.3 2018	•	1	Cameroon	2.6 2018	•	1	Guatemala	2.2 2018	•	4	Kiribati	NA	NA		
Portugal	3.2 2018	•	1	Uzbekistan	2.6 2018	•	1	Nepal	2.2 2018	•	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA		
Chile	3.2 2018	•	1	Nigeria	2.6 2018	•	\rightarrow	Uganda	2.2 2018	•		Liechtenstein	NA	NA		
urkey	3.2 2018	•	1	Kenya	2.6 2018	•	1	Sudan	2.2 2018	•	1	Marshall Islands	NA	NA		
oland	3.2 2018	•	1	Paraguay	2.5 2018	•	7	Malawi	2.2 2018	•	4	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA		
outh Africa	3.2 2018	•	1	Kazakhstan	2.5 2018	•	1	Tajikistan	2.2 2018	•	4	Monaco	NA	NA		
celand	3.2 2018	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	2.5 2018	•	1	Madagascar	2.2 2018	•	→	Nauru	NA	NA		
ireece	3.2 2018	•	1	Nicaragua	2.5 2016	•		Bolivia	2.2 2018	•	4	Palau	NA	NA		
)man	3.2 2018	•	1	Benin	2.5 2018	•	7	Cambodia	2.1 2018	•	1	Samoa	NA	NA		
Malaysia	3.1 2018	•	1	Costa Rica	2.5 2018	•	\rightarrow	Ethiopia	2.1 2016	•		San Marino	NA	NA		
hailand	3.1 2018	•	1	Sri Lanka	2.5 2018	•	1	Yemen, Rep.	2.1 2018	•	7	Seychelles	NA	NA		
anama	3.1 2018	•	1	Armenia	2.5 2018	•	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	2.1 2018	•	7	South Sudan	NA	NA		
audi Arabia	3.1 2018	•	1	North Macedonia	2.5 2018	•	1	Tunisia	2.1 2018	•	1	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA		
stonia	3.1 2018	•	1	Honduras	2.5 2018	•	1	Venezuela, RB	2.1 2018	•	1	St. Lucia	NA	NA	•	
uwait	3.0 2018	•	1	Brunei Darussalam	2.5 2018	•	•	Mongolia	2.1 2018	•	4	St. Vincent and	NIA	NΙΛ		
roatia	3.0 2018	•	1	Ghana	2.4 2018	•	4	Gabon	2.1 2018	•	→	the Grenadines	NA	NA	•	
/ietnam	3.0 2018	•	1	Belarus	2.4 2018	•	4	Guyana	2.1 2018	•	4	Suriname	NA	NA		
lovak Republic	3.0 2018		1	Lao PDR	2.4 2018	•	1	Congo, Rep.	2.1 2018		7	Timor-Leste	NA	NA	•	
atvia	3.0 2018	•	4	Morocco	2.4 2018	•	•	Cuba	2.0 2018		7	Tonga	NA	NA	•	
Botswana	3.0 2016	•	•	Uruguay	2.4 2018	•	1	Iraq	2.0 2018	•	4	Tuvalu	NA	NA	•	
Brazil	2.9 2018	•	→	Burkina Faso	2.4 2018	•	7	Moldova	2.0 2018	•	1	Vanuatu	NA	NA		

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)

The average score of the top three universities in each country that are listed in the global top 1,000 universities in the world. For countries with at least one university on the list, only the score of the ranked university $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1$ was taken into account. When a university score was missing in the Times Higher Education World University Ranking, an indicator from the Global Innovation Index on the top 3 universities in Quacquarelli Symonds (QS) $\,$ University Ranking was used as a source when available.

Source: Times Higher Education (2020) Year of reference: 2020 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating						
United States	94.1 2020 •	Mexico	31.8 2020 •	Angola	* 0.0 2020 •	Malawi	0.0 2020
United Kingdom	93.2 2020 •	Uganda	31.8 2020 •	Antigua and Barbuda	* 0.0 2020 •	Maldives	0.0 2020
Canada	78.7 2020 •	Jordan	31.3 2020 •	Armenia	* 0.0 2020 •	Mali	0.0 2020
Singapore	77.4 2020 •	Lebanon	31.3 2020 •	The Bahamas	* 0.0 2020 •	Marshall Islands	0.0 2020
China	76.3 2020 •	Peru	31.1 2020 •	Barbados	* 0.0 2020 •	Mauritania *	0.0 2020
Switzerland	75.5 2020 •	Colombia	29.6 2020	Belize	* 0.0 2020 •	Mauritius *	0.0 2020
Germany	75.1 2020 •	Poland	29.6 2020	Benin	* 0.0 2020 •	Micronesia, Fed. Sts. 3	0.0 2020
Australia	73.1 2020 •	Thailand	29.6 2020	Bhutan	* 0.0 2020 •	Moldova	0.0 2020
Netherlands	68.1 2020 •	Philippines	28.5 2020	Bolivia	* 0.0 2020 •	Monaco	0.0 2020
France	66.6 2020 •	Slovenia	28.5 2020	Botswana	* 0.0 2020 •	Mongolia *	0.0 2020
Sweden	66.3 2020 •	Sri Lanka	28.5 2020	Burkina Faso	* 0.0 2020 •	Mozambique *	0.0 2020
Korea, Rep.	64.1 2020 •	Ghana	25.2 2020	Burundi	* 0.0 2020 •	Myanmar *	0.0 2020
Japan	64.0 2020 •	Kenya	25.2 2020	Cabo Verde	* 0.0 2020 •	Namibia ³	0.0 2020
Belgium	63.4 2020 •	Kuwait	25.2 2020	Cambodia	* 0.0 2020 •	Nauru	0.0 2020
Denmark	59.1 2020 •	Oman	25.2 2020	Cameroon	* 0.0 2020 •	Nicaragua *	0.0 2020
Italy	56.8 2020 •	Algeria	24.5 2020	Central African	* 00 2020 •	Niger *	0.0 2020
Spain	55.5 2020	Croatia	24.1 2020	Republic	* 0.0 2020 •	North Macedonia	0.0 2020
Finland	55.2 2020 •	Serbia	22.5 2019	Chad	* 0.0 2020 •	Palau	0.0 2020
Austria	54.1 2020 •	Romania	22.3 2020	Comoros	* 0.0 2020 •	Papua New Guinea	0.0 2020
South Africa	53.6 2020 •	Vietnam	22.3 2020	Congo, Dem. Rep.	* 0.0 2020 •	Paraguay *	0.0 2020
Ireland	53.4 2020	Indonesia	21.5 2020	Congo, Rep.	* 0.0 2020 •	Rwanda *	0.0 2020
Luxembourg	51.9 2020 •	Morocco	21.5 2020	Côte d'Ivoire	* 0.0 2020 •	Samoa	0.0 2020
New Zealand	51.9 2020 •	Iraq	20.8 2020	Djibouti	* 0.0 2020 •	San Marino	0.0 2020
Russian Federation	51.6 2020 •	Latvia	19.3 2020	Dominica	* 0.0 2020 •	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.0 2020
Norway	50.4 2020	Lithuania	19.3 2020	Dominican Republic	* 0.0 2020 •	Senegal *	0.0 2020
Israel	48.9 2020 •	Ukraine	19.3 2020	El Salvador	* 0.0 2020 •	Seychelles *	0.0 2020
Saudi Arabia	45.8 2020 •	Argentina	16.4 2020	Equatorial Guinea	* 0.0 2020 •	Sierra Leone	0.0 2020
India	44.9 2020 •	Bangladesh	16.4 2020	Eritrea	* 0.0 2020 •	Solomon Islands *	0.0 2020
Iceland	44.5 2020	Belarus	16.4 2020	Eswatini	* 0.0 2020 •	Somalia *	0.0 2020
Cyprus	43.1 2020 •	Bulgaria	16.4 2020	Ethiopia	* 0.0 2020 •	South Sudan	0.0 2020
Brunei Darussalam	40.6 2020 •	Cuba	16.4 2020		* 0.0 2020 •	St. Kitts and Nevis	0.0 2020
Qatar	40.6 2020 •	Georgia	16.4 2020	•	* 0.0 2020 •	St. Lucia	0.0 2020
Iran, Islamic Rep.	40.3 2020	Kazakhstan	16.4 2020	The Gambia	* 0.0 2020 •	St. Vincent and	
Portugal	40.3 2020	Montenegro	16.4 2020		* 0.0 2020	the Grenadines	0.0 2020
United Arab Emirates	40.3 2020 •	Nepal	16.4 2020	Guatemala	* 0.0 2020 •	Sudan	0.0 2020
Chile	39.4 2020 •	Slovak Republic	16.4 2020	Guinea	* 0.0 2020 •	Suriname *	0.0 2020
Egypt, Arab Rep.	39.4 2020	Tanzania	16.4 2020	Guinea-Bissau	* 0.0 2020 •	Syrian Arab Republic	0.0 2020
Turkey	39.4 2020 •	Tunisia	16.4 2020		* 0.0 2020 •	Tajikistan *	
Brazil	39.1 2020 •	Venezuela, RB	16.4 2020	Haiti	* 0.0 2020	Timor-Leste	0.0 2020
Malaysia	38.1 2020 •	Ecuador	* 13.6 2019	Honduras	* 0.0 2020 •	Togo *	0.0 2020
Greece	37.4 2020	Uruguay	* 12.0 2019	Kiribati	* 0.0 2020	Tonga *	0.0 2020
Jamaica	37.0 2020	Bosnia and		Korea, Dem. Rep.	* 0.0 2020	Trinidad and Tobago	
Czech Republic	34.7 2020	Herzegovina	* 7.0 2019 •	Kyrgyz Republic	* 0.0 2020 •	Turkmenistan *	
Nigeria	34.3 2020	Bahrain	* 4.5 2019 •	Lao PDR	* 0.0 2020	Tuvalu *	0.0 2020
Hungary	32.5 2020	Azerbaijan	* 3.7 2019	Lesotho	* 0.0 2020	Uzbekistan 3	0.0 2020
Pakistan	32.5 2020	Panama	* 3.4 2019		* 0.0 2020 •	Vanuatu *	0.0 2020
Estonia	32.0 2020	Afghanistan	* 0.0 2020	Libya	* 0.0 2020 •	Yemen, Rep.	0.0 2020
Costa Rica	31.8 2020	Albania	* 0.0 2020 •	Liechtenstein	* 0.0 2020 •	Zambia *	
Malta	31.8 2020	Andorra	* 0.0 2020 •		* 0.0 2020 •	Zimbabwe *	
manta	31.0 2020	, maona	0.0 2020	uaagascai	0.0 2020	ZIIIDUDIIC	0.0 2020

^{*} Imputed data point



Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)

The number of scientific and technical journal articles published, that are covered by the Science Citation Index (SCI) or the Social Sciences Citation Index (SSCI). Articles are counted and assigned to a country based on the institutional address(es) listed in the article.

Source: National Science Foundation (2020) Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country Switzerland	Value Year Ration	1	Grenada	0.4 2018	1	Albania	0.1 2018	→	Ct Vincont and	
Denmark	2.4 2018	1	Turkey	0.4 2018		Sri Lanka	0.1 2018	→	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.0 2018
Vorway	2.4 2018	1	Montenegro	0.4 2018		Pakistan	0.1 2018	→	Tanzania	0.0 2018
Australia	2.2 2018	*	Chile	0.4 2018		Antigua and Barbuda	0.1 2018	→	Timor-Leste	0.0 2018
weden	2.0 2018		China	0.4 2018		Jamaica	0.1 2018	→		0.0 2018
celand	2.0 2018	↑	Palau	0.4 2018		Samoa	0.1 2018	1	Togo Uzbekistan	0.0 2018
	2.0 2018	1	United Arab Emirates	0.4 2018		Moldova	0.1 2018	▼	Côte d'Ivoire	0.0 2018
Singapore Finland	1.9 2018	1	Saudi Arabia	0.3 2018		The Bahamas	0.1 2018	→	Sudan	0.0 2018
Netherlands	1.8 2018	1	San Marino	0.3 2018		Peru	0.1 2018	→	Bolivia	0.0 2018
New Zealand	1.7 2018	1	Brazil	0.3 2018		Andorra	0.0 2018	1	Cambodia	0.0 2018
lanada	1.6 2018	1	Jordan	0.3 2018		Tonga	0.0 2018	▼	Lesotho	0.0 2018
ilovenia	1.5 2018	*	Lebanon	0.3 2018		Vietnam	0.0 2018	→	Guinea-Bissau	0.0 2018
reland	1.5 2018	1		0.2 2018		Mongolia	0.0 2018	→	El Salvador	0.0 2018
			Uruguay			3				
zech Republic	1.5 2018 • 1.5 2018 •	↑	Kuwait North Macedonia	0.2 2018		Ghana Panama	0.0 2018 • 0.0 2018 •	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.0 2018 • 0.0 2018 •
rael Inited Kingdom	1.5 2018		Ukraine	0.2 2018		Marshall Islands	0.0 2018	+	Nicaragua Papua New Guinea	
_			South Africa					Ψ		
uxembourg	1.4 2018	↑		0.2 2018	7	Cameroon	0.0 2018		Tajikistan Diibouti	0.0 2018
ortugal	1.4 2018	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.2 2018	→	Eswatini Gabon	0.0 2018 • 0.0 2018 •	→	Djibouti Eritrea	0.0 2018
ustria	1.4 2018			0.2.2010	_			-		
Selgium Yaraa Dan	1.4 2018	↑	Bahrain	0.2 2018		Suriname	0.0 2018	→	Guatemala	0.0 2018
orea, Rep.	1.3 2018	↑	Argentina	0.2 2018		Nigeria	0.0 2018	→	Dominican Republic Honduras	0.0 2018
Inited States	1.3 2018	↑	Thailand	0.2 2018		Nepal	0.0 2018	→		0.0 2018
ermany	1.3 2018	↑	Armenia	0.2 2018	•	Zimbabwe	0.0 2018	→	Kiribati	0.0 2018
aly	1.2 2018	↑	Oman	0.2 2018		Belize	0.0 2018	→	Liberia	0.0 2018
pain	1.2 2018	•	Dominica 5	0.2 2018		Kenya	0.0 2018	→	Madagascar	0.0 2018
Monaco	1.2 2018	- :	Fiji	0.2 2018		Libya	0.0 2018	+	Mali	0.0 2018
stonia	1.1 2018	1	Iraq	0.2 2018		Senegal	0.0 2018	+	Mauritania	0.0 2018
yprus	1.0 2018	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	0.2 2018		Kyrgyz Republic	0.0 2018	→	Mozambique	0.0 2018
Greece	1.0 2018	1	Colombia	0.1 2018		Vanuatu	0.0 2018	+	Sierra Leone	0.0 2018
roatia	1.0 2018	↑	Morocco	0.1 2018		Venezuela, RB	0.0 2018	+	Yemen, Rep.	0.0 2018
rance	1.0 2018	↑	Georgia	0.1 2018		Philippines	0.0 2018	→	Central African	0.0 2018
Slovak Republic	1.0 2018	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.1 2018		St. Lucia	0.0 2018	→	Republic	
Malta	1.0 2018	↑	Barbados	0.1 2018	•	Benin	0.0 2018	→	Comoros	0.0 2018
oland	0.9 2018		Mexico	0.1 2018		Solomon Islands	0.0 2018	+	Myanmar	0.0 2018
ithuania	0.8 2018	↑	Kazakhstan	0.1 2018		Bangladesh	0.0 2018	→	Afghanistan	0.0 2018
iechtenstein	0.8 2018	↑	Tuvalu	0.1 2018		Ethiopia	0.0 2018	→	Haiti	0.0 2018
apan	0.8 2018	↑	Belarus	0.1 2018		Guyana	0.0 2018	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0 2018
//Alaysia	0.8 2018	T	Ecuador	0.1 2018		Cabo Verde	0.0 2018	+	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.0 2018
atvia	0.7 2018	↑	Algeria	0.1 2018		Syrian Arab Republic	0.0 2018	→	Burundi	0.0 2018
lungary	0.7 2018	↑	Botswana	0.1 2018	→	Uganda	0.0 2018	→	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0 2018
Brunei Darussalam	0.7 2018		Costa Rica	0.1 2018		The Gambia	0.0 2018	+	Equatorial Guinea	0.0 2018
an, Islamic Rep.	0.6 2018		Indonesia	0.1 2018		Maldives	0.0 2018	+	Guinea	0.0 2018
ussian Federation	0.6 2018		India	0.1 2018		Paraguay	0.0 2018	→	Niger	0.0 2018
(atar	0.5 2018	- :	Mauritius	0.1 2018		Rwanda	0.0 2018	→	Angola	0.0 2018
omania	0.5 2018	*	Seychelles	0.1 2018		Burkina Faso	0.0 2018	→	Chad	0.0 2018
erbia	0.5 2018		Cuba	0.1 2018		Congo, Rep.	0.0 2018 •	4	Somalia	0.0 2018
t. Kitts and Nevis	0.5 2018		Azerbaijan	0.1 2018		Malawi	0.0 2018 •	→	South Sudan	0.0 2018 •
Tunisia	0.5 2018		Bhutan	0.1 2018		Lao PDR	0.0 2018 •	→	Turkmenistan	0.0 2018
Bulgaria	0.5 2018	1	Namibia	0.1 2018	→	Zambia	0.0 2018	\rightarrow	Nauru	0.0 2018

^{*} Imputed data point



Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)

Gross domestic expenditure on scientific research and experimental development (R&D) expressed as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP). We assumed zero R&D expenditure for low-income countries that do not report any data.

↑ On track / Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Source: UNESCO (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Korea, Rep. 46 2017 ↑ India 0.6 2015 ● Uzbekistan 0.2 2017 ↓ Liberia 0.0 2017 ● Switzerland 3.4 2015 ● Egypt, Arab Rep. 0.6 2013 ● Azerbaijan 0.2 2017 ◆ Malawi ● 0.0 2017 ● Niger ● 0.0 2017 ● Albania 0.2 2009 ● Rwanda ● 0.0 2017 ● Albania 0.2 2009 ● Rwanda ● 0.0 2017 ● Albania 0.2 2009 ● Rwanda ● 0.0 2017 ● Albania 0.2 2008 ● Sierra Leone ● 0.0 2017 ● Albania 0.2 2008 ● Sierra Leone ● 0.0 2017 ● Ballavia 0.2 2016 ● Assolia 0.0 2017 ● Pallavia	Country	Value Year F	Ratin	g Trend											
Switzerland 34 2015	Israel	4.6 2017	•	1											
Severed 33 2017	Korea, Rep.	4.6 2017	•	1	India	0.6 2015		Uzbekistan	0.2 2017	4	Liberia *	0.0	2017	•	
Depart 32 2017	Switzerland	3.4 2015	•		Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.6 2017 •	4	Azerbaijan	0.2 2017 •	4	Malawi *	0.0	2017	•	•
Algorita 32 2017 P. P. Bellury O. 2017 P. Paraguay O. 2018 Serta Leone O. 2017 P. Paraguay O. 2016 P. Semalia O. 2017 P. Paraguay O. 2016 P. Semalia O. 2017 P. Semalia O. 2017 P. Paraguay O. 2018 P. Semalia O. 2017 P. Paraguay O. 2018 P. Semalia O. 2017 P. Semalia O. 2017 P. Paraguay O. 2018 P. Semalia O. 2017 P. Semalia O. 2018 P. Semalia O. 2017 P. Semalia O. 2018 P. Semalia O	Sweden	3.3 2017	•	1	Ethiopia	0.6 2013		Uganda	0.2 2014		Niger *	0.0	2017	•	
Demmark	Japan	3.2 2017	•	1	Tunisia	0.6 2016 •	4	Bolivia	0.2 2009 •	•	Rwanda *	0.0	2017	•	•
Germany 30 2017	Austria	3.2 2017	•	1	Belarus	0.6 2017	\rightarrow	Albania	0.2 2008	•	Sierra Leone *	0.0	2017	•	•
United States 2,8 2017 • ↑ Malta 0,5 2017 • ↓ Philippines 0,1 2013 • √ Permen, Rep. • 0,0 2017 • ↑ Philippines 0,1 2013 • √ Permen, Rep. • 0,0 2017 • ↑ Andorra NA NA • Peleglum 2,8 2017 • ↑ Algeria 0,5 2017 • ↑ Targaria 0,5 2016 • ↑ Argeritia 1,7 2017 • ↑ Algeria 0,5 2017 • ↑ Targaria 0,5 2013 • ► Kasakhstan 0,1 2017 • ↑ Antiqua and Bathuda NA NA • • Permen, Rep. 1,0 2017 • ↑ Antiqua and Bathuda NA NA • Permen, Rep. 1,0 2017 • ↑ Antiqua and Bathuda NA NA • Permen, Rep. 1,0 2017 • ↑ Antiqua and Bathuda NA NA • Permen, Rep. 1,0 2017 • ↑ Antiqua and Bathuda NA NA • Permen, Rep. 1,0 2017 • ↑ Antiqua and Bathuda NA NA • Permen, Rep. 1,0 2017 • ↑ Antiqua and Bathuda NA NA • Permen, Rep. 1,0 2017 •	Denmark	3.1 2017	•	1	Gabon	0.6 2009		Paraguay	0.2 2016	\rightarrow	Somalia *	0.0	2017	•	•
Finand	Germany	3.0 2017	•	1	Cyprus	0.6 2017	\rightarrow	El Salvador	0.1 2016	\rightarrow	South Sudan *	0.0	2017	•	
Selgium	United States	2.8 2017	•	1	Malta	0.5 2017	4	Philippines	0.1 2013	•	Yemen, Rep. *	0.0	2017	•	•
Singapore 22 2016	Finland	2.8 2017	•	1	Botswana	0.5 2013		Mongolia	0.1 2017	4	Andorra	NA	NA		•
France 2,2 2017 • ↑ Tanzania 0,5 2013 • Burundi 0,1 2011 • The Bahamas NA NA • Celand 2,2 2017 • ↑ Vetharam 0,5 2017 • 7, Peru 0,1 2017 • ↑ Bangladesh NA NA • NA • NA	Belgium	2.6 2017	•	1	Algeria	0.5 2017		The Gambia	0.1 2011		Angola	NA	NA	•	•
Second 1	Singapore	2.2 2016	•	1	Argentina	0.5 2016	1	Kazakhstan	0.1 2017	4	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA		•
China	France	2.2 2017	•	1	Tanzania	0.5 2013		Burundi	0.1 2011	•	The Bahamas	NA	NA	•	•
Norway 2,1 2017	Iceland	2.2 2017	•	1	Vietnam	0.5 2017	7	Peru	0.1 2017	\rightarrow	Bangladesh	NA	NA	•	•
Norway 21 2017	China	2.1 2017	•	1	Latvia	0.5 2017	4	St. Vincent and	0.1.2002		Barbados	NA	NA	•	•
Australia 1.9 2015 • Mexico 0.5 2016 • Cambodia 0.1 2015 • Cameroon NA NA • Consolovenia 1.9 2017 • Costa Rica 0.5 2016 • Cambodia 0.1 2017 • Congo, Rep. NA NA • Congo, Dem. Rep. 0.4 2016 • Sci Lanka 0.1 2015 • Dominican Republic NA NA • Malaysia 1.4 2016 • Congo, Dem. Rep. 0.4 2016 • Sci Lanka 0.1 2015 • Dominican Republic NA NA • Malaysia 1.4 2016 • Congo, Dem. Rep. 0.4 2016 • Cofte divoire 0.1 2016 • Fiji NA NA • Malaysia 1.4 2017 • Mauritus 0.4 2017 • Cofte divoire 0.1 2016 • Fiji NA NA • Malaysia 1.3 2017 • Mauritus 0.4 2017 • Tinidad and flobago 0.1 2016 • Fiji NA NA • Retrougal 1.3 2017 • North Macedonia 0.4 2017 • Cabo Verde 0.1 2016 • Fiji NA NA • Retrougal 1.3 2017 • North Macedonia 0.4 2017 • Cabo Verde 0.1 2011 • Kinfbati NA NA • Retrougal 1.3 2016 • Namibia 0.3 2016 • Panama 0.1 2013 • Lebanon NA NA • Retrougal 1.3 2016 • Namibia 0.3 2016 • Panama 0.1 2013 • Lebanon NA NA • Retrougal 1.3 2017 • Mozambique 0.3 2016 • Panama 0.1 2013 • Lebanon NA NA • Retrougal 1.3 2017 • Mozambique 0.3 2016 • Panama 0.1 2013 • Lebanon NA NA • Retrougal 1.3 2017 • Moldova 0.3 2016 • Montenegro 0.3 2016 • Montenegro 0.0 2005 • Marshall Islands NA NA • Retrougal 1.2 2017 • Moldova 0.3 2016 • Montenegro 0.0 2017 • Moldova 0.0 2017 • Moldov	Norway	2.1 2017	•	1	Qatar	0.5 2015		the Grenadines	0.1 2002	•	Belize	NA	NA	•	•
Corech Republic 1.9 2017	Netherlands	2.0 2017	•	1	Romania	0.5 2017	7	Venezuela, RB	0.1 2016	1	Bhutan	NA	NA		•
Corech Republic 1.9 2017	Australia	1.9 2015	•	•	Mexico	0.5 2016	1	Cambodia	0.1 2015	•	Cameroon	NA	NA	•	•
Czech Republic 1,8 2017	Slovenia	1.9 2017	•	1	Costa Rica	0.5 2016	4		0.1 2017	→	Congo, Rep.	NA	NA		•
United Kingdom 1.7 2017	Czech Republic	1.8 2017	•	1	Ukraine	0.4 2017	1		0.1 2017	4		NA	NA	•	•
Malaysia 1.4 2016	United Kingdom	1.7 2017	•	1	Ecuador	0.4 2014	•		0.1 2015	•	Dominica	NA	NA	•	•
Malaysia 1.4 2016	Canada	1.6 2017	•	1	Uruguay	0.4 2016	→	Sri Lanka	0.1 2015	•	Dominican Republic	NA	NA	•	•
taly			•		Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.4 2015	•	Bahrain	0.1 2014				NA		•
Hungary 1.4 2017	Italy	1.4 2017	•			0.4 2010	•	Côte d'Ivoire	0.1 2016	•	•	NA	NA	•	•
Portugal 1.3 2017							•	Trinidad and Tobago		\rightarrow	,				
Estonia 1.3 2017	. ,		•				1	3						•	•
United Arab Emirates	_		•								<i>'</i>				•
Brazil 1.3 2016			•	4						•					•
Luxembourg 1.3 2017	Brazil		•	- 1											•
New Zealand 1.2 2015			•							•	*				•
Spain 1.2 2017	9			•			1			→					•
Greece 1.1 2017			•		9										•
Russian Federation 1.1 2017 Nepal 0.3 2010 Lao PDR 0.0 2002 Micronesia, Fed. Sts. NA NA reland 1.0 2017 Sudan 0.3 2005 Papua New Guinea 0.0 2016 Nauru NA NA Palau NA NA Republic 0.0 2017 Papua New Guinea 0.0 2017 Palau NA NA Republic 0.0 2017 Palau NA NA Republic 0.0 2017 Palau NA NA Republic 0.0 2017 Republic	•						T			•					•
Sudan 1.0 2017			•				•			•					•
Poland 1.0 2017			•							•					•
Turkey 1.0 2017															•
Serbia 0.9 2017							•								•
Lithuania	,				-										
Slovak Republic 0.9 2017				<u>_</u>						1					•
Croatia 0.9 2017 ✓ Iran, Islamic Rep. 0.3 2013 ✓ Afghanistan * 0.0 2017 ✓ St. Kitts and Nevis NA NA ✓ South Africa South Africa 0.8 2016 ✓ Colombia 0.2 2017 ✓ Benin * 0.0 2017 ✓ St. Lucia NA NA ✓ St. Luci				4							•				•
South Africa 0.8 2016 → Colombia 0.2 2017 → Benin * 0.0 2017 ● St. Lucia NA NA ● Saudi Arabia 0.8 2013 ● Indonesia 0.2 2017 → Central African Republic * 0.0 2017 ● Suriname NA NA ● Kenya 0.8 2010 ● Pakistan 0.2 2017 → Comoros * 0.0 2017 ● Timor-Leste NA NA ● Thailand 0.8 2016 ● Armenia 0.2 2017 → Eritrea * 0.0 2017 ● Tonga NA NA ● Bulgaria 0.8 2017 → Oman 0.2 2017 → Eritrea * 0.0 2017 ● Turkmenistan NA NA ● Senegal 0.8 2015 ● Seychelles 0.2 2016 ● Guinea * 0.0 2017 ● Tuvalu NA NA ● Morocco 0.7 2010 ● Bosnia and 0.2 2017 ● Haiti * 0.0 2017 ● Zimbabwe NA NA				7				,							
Saudi Arabia 0.8 2013 ■ Indonesia 0.2 2017 → Central African Republic * 0.0 2017 ■ Suriname NA NA ■ Suriname					·		7								
Kenya 0.8 2010 ■ Pakistan 0.2 2017 ■ Republic Timor-Leste NA NA ■ Thailand 0.8 2016 ↑ Armenia 0.2 2017 ■ Comoros * 0.0 2017 ■ Tonga NA NA ■ Bulgaria 0.8 2017 ■ Oman 0.2 2017 ■ Eritrea * 0.0 2017 ■ Turkmenistan NA NA ■ Senegal 0.8 2015 ■ Seychelles 0.2 2016 ■ Guinea * 0.0 2017 ■ Tuvalu NA NA ■ Jordan 0.7 2016 ■ Nigeria 0.2 2007 ■ Guinea-Bissau * 0.0 2017 ■ Vanuatu NA NA ■ Morocco 0.7 2010 ■ Bosnia and 0.2 2017 ■ Haiti * 0.0 2017 ■ Zimbabwe NA NA ■									0.0 2017						
Thailand 0.8 2016									0.0 2017 •	•					
Bulgaria 0.8 2017 ↓ Oman 0.2 2017 → Eritrea * 0.0 2017 ● Turkmenistan NA NA ● Senegal 0.8 2015 ● Seychelles 0.2 2016 ● Guinea * 0.0 2017 ● Tuvalu NA NA ● Jordan 0.7 2016 ● Nigeria 0.2 2007 ● Guinea-Bissau * 0.0 2017 ● Vanuatu NA NA ● Morocco 0.7 2010 ● Bosnia and 0.2 2017 ↓ Haiti * 0.0 2017 ● Zimbabwe NA NA ●							- 1		0.0 2017						
Senegal 0.8 2015 Seychelles 0.2 2016 Guinea * 0.0 2017 Tuvalu NA NA NA NA Jordan 0.7 2016 Nigeria 0.2 2007 Guinea-Bissau * 0.0 2017 Vanuatu NA NA Morocco 0.7 2010 Bosnia and 0.2 2017 Haiti * 0.0 2017 Zimbabwe NA NA				- 1											
Jordan 0.7 2016 ■ Nigeria 0.2 2007 ■ Guinea-Bissau * 0.0 2017 ■ Vanuatu NA NA ■ Morocco 0.7 2010 ■ Bosnia and 0.2 2017 ■ Haiti * 0.0 2017 ■ Zimbabwe NA NA ■				- 1											
Morocco 0.7 2010 ● Bosnia and 0.2 2017 ● Haiti * 0.0 2017 ● Zimbabwe NA NA ●															
0.2 2017					ŭ.	U.Z ZUU/ •									
SUIKINA FASO U.7 2017 • THEIZEGOVINA Korea, Dem. Kep. * U.0 2017 • •						0.2 2017	4				ZIIIDaDwe	INA	INA		
	DUIKINA FASO	U./ 2U1/	•	T	Ticizegovilla			korea, pem. kep. *	0.0 2017						

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Researchers (per 1,000 employed population) (OECD Member States)

The number of researchers per thousand employed people. Researchers are professionals engaged in the conception or creation of new knowledge, products, processes, methods and systems, as well as in the management of $% \left\{ 1,2,\ldots ,n\right\}$ the projects concerned.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating Tren	d	
Denmark	15.7 2018 • 🛧	Switzerland	9.2 2017 • 🛧
Korea, Rep.	15.3 2018 • 🛧	Australia	9.0 2010 • •
Sweden	14.8 2018 • 🛧	Greece	8.6 2018 • ↑
Finland	14.5 2018 • 🛧	Canada	8.4 2016 • ↑
Norway	12.2 2018 • 🛧	Estonia	7.7 2018 • 🛧
Belgium	12.0 2018 • 🛧	Czech Republic	7.6 2018 • 🛧
Ireland	11.6 2018 • 🛧	Poland	7.2 2018 • 🛧
Austria	11.4 2018 • 🛧	Spain	7.0 2018 • 7
France	10.9 2018 • 🛧	Hungary	6.8 2018 • ↑
Iceland	10.3 2017 • 🛧	Slovak Republic	6.8 2018 • →
Netherlands	10.3 2018 • 🛧	Luxembourg	6.7 2018 • →
New Zealand	10.1 2017 • 🛧	Lithuania	6.4 2018 • 🔸
Slovenia	9.9 2018 • 🛧	Italy	5.5 2018 • 7
Japan	9.8 2018 • 🛧	Latvia	4.1 2018 • 🔸
Germany	9.7 2018 • 🛧	Turkey	4.0 2017 • 7
United Kingdom	9.5 2018 • 🛧	Chile	1.1 2017 • ->
Portugal	9.5 2018 • 🛧	Mexico	1.0 2016 • →
United States	9.2 2017 • 🛧	Israel	NA NA • •



Triadic patent families filed (per million population)

(OECD Member States)

Country	Value Year Rating Trend		
Switzerland	151.9 2017 • 🛧	New Zealand	15.2 2017 • 🔸
Japan	142.9 2017 • 🛧	Australia	13.5 2017 • 🔸
Sweden	74.0 2017 • 🛧	Italy	12.8 2017 • 🔸
Netherlands	69.1 2017 • 🛧	Iceland	7.0 2017 • 🛧
Israel	59.4 2017 • 🛧	Spain	5.8 2017 • →
Germany	56.4 2017 • 🛧	Czech Republic	4.2 2017 • >
Denmark	55.0 2017 • ↑	Slovenia	3.8 2017 • 🔸
Luxembourg	48.2 2017 • 🛧	Hungary	3.4 2017 • 🔸
Finland	47.0 2017 • ↑	Portugal	3.4 2017 • >
Korea, Rep.	42.8 2017 • 🛧	Estonia	3.0 2017 • 🔸
Austria	42.7 2017 • 🛧	Poland	2.0 2017 • →
United States	38.3 2017 • 🛧	Latvia	1.8 2017 • →
Belgium	35.7 2017 • 🛧	Slovak Republic	1.6 2017 • →
France	33.4 2017 • 🛧	Greece	1.3 2017 • 🔸
United Kingdom	23.5 2017 • 🛧	Lithuania	1.0 2017 • 🔸
Ireland	21.8 2017 • 🛧	Turkey	0.7 2017 • →
Norway	18.8 2017 • 🔸	Chile	0.5 2017 • →
Canada	15.3 2017 🔸 🔱	Mexico	0.2 2017 • 🔸

A triadic patent family is defined as a set of patents registered in various countries (i.e. patent offices) to protect the same invention. Triadic patent families are a set of patents filed at three of these major patent offices: the European Patent Office (EPO), the Japan Patent Office (JPO) and the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO). The number of triadic patent families is "nowcast" for timeliness.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

* Imputed data point

[•] SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing



Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)

(OECD Member States)

The difference in the percentage of household Internet access between the top and bottom income quartiles.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year R	lating [']	Trend					
Korea, Rep.	1.9	2018	•	1	Slovak Republic	28.5	2019	•	1
Netherlands	3.4	2019	•	1	United States	29.1	2017	•	1
Norway	3.6	2019	•	1	Slovenia	29.3	2019	•	1
Iceland	4.9	2017	•	1	Poland	34.9	2019	•	7
Sweden	6.3	2019	•	1	Czech Republic	35.5	2019	•	1
Chile	7.5	2017	•	1	United Kingdom	36.5	2008	•	•
Luxembourg	7.7	2019	•	→	Greece	36.9	2019	•	7
Denmark	* 9.8	2019	•	1	Israel	39.5	2017	•	7
Austria	13.6	2019	•	1	Latvia	39.6	2019	•	7
Germany	14.5	2019	•	1	Portugal	41.2	2019	•	7
Finland	14.9	2019	•	1	Lithuania	41.3	2019	•	1
New Zealand	19.0	2012	•		Italy	47.4	2013	•	
France	20.7	2019	•	1	Hungary	50.5	2019	•	\rightarrow
Spain	21.2	2019	•	1	Canada	52.4	2007	•	
Estonia	25.3	2019	•	7	Australia	57.0	2008	•	•
Ireland	25.4	2018	•		Mexico	59.8	2012	•	
Switzerland	26.7	2014	•		Japan	NA	NA		•
Belgium	28.0	2019	•	1	Turkey	NA	NA	•	•



Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)

(OECD Member States)

Percentage of women tertiary graduates in natural sciences and engineering out of total tertiary graduates in natural sciences and engineering. Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Poland	41.0	2015	•
Portugal	38.1	2015	•
United Kingdom	35.3	2015	•
Estonia	35.0	2015	•
Slovak Republic	33.9	2015	•
Czech Republic	32.2	2015	•
Slovenia	31.1	2015	•
Turkey	30.7	2015	•
Sweden	30.0	2015	•
Lithuania	29.7	2015	•
France	29.2	2015	•
Mexico	29.2	2015	•
Hungary	29.2	2015	•
United States	28.6	2015	•
Denmark	27.8	2015	
Canada	27.7	2015	•
Australia	27.6	2015	•
Spain	27.1	2015	•

[●] SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing



^{*} Imputed data point



The Gini coefficient adjusted for top revenues unaccounted for in household surveys. This indicator takes the average of the unadjusted Gini and the adjusted Gini.

Source: Chandy and Seidel (2017) Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year F	kating	g Irend												
Slovenia	27.4 2015	•	1	Vanuatu	37.6 2010		•	Angola	45.1 2008		Colombia	55.2	2017	•	•
Norway	27.4 2015	•	1	Guinea	38.3 2012		•	Greece	45.1 2015	→	Venezuela, RB	55.3	2006	•	•
Jkraine	28.0 2016	•		Spain	38.6 2015		4	Comoros	45.6 2013	•	Guatemala	55.3	2014	•	•
Denmark	28.4 2015	•	1	Burundi	38.6 2013		•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	45.7 2013		Mexico	55.4	2016	•	4
inland	28.7 2015	•	1	Azerbaijan	38.6 2008		•	Romania	45.8 2016	•	Nigeria	56.1	2003	•	•
Netherlands	28.8 2015	•	1	Bangladesh	38.7 2016		•	Ghana	46.0 2016		Central African	560	2000		
Belgium	29.4 2015	•	1	Myanmar	38.8 2015		•	United States	46.1 2013		Republic	56.2	2008		
Malta	29.6 2015	•	•	Italy	38.8 2015		→	Nicaragua	46.1 2014		Maldives	59.1	2009	•	•
celand	29.7 2014	•	1	Latvia	39.1 2015		1	Ecuador	46.4 2017	•	Botswana	61.3	2015	•	•
Sweden	29.8 2015	•	1	Liberia	39.1 2016		•	Syrian Arab Republic	46.5 2004		Zambia	62.7	2015	•	•
Czech Republic	30.0 2015	•	1	Tuvalu	39.4 2010		•	Argentina	46.7 2016		Lesotho	63.0	2010	•	•
Timor-Leste	30.9 2014	•	•	Morocco	39.8 2013		•	Lao PDR	46.8 2012		Namibia	64.2	2015	•	•
Moldova	31.4 2017	•		Gabon	39.8 2017		•	Côte d'Ivoire	47.0 2015	•	Eswatini	65.9	2009	•	•
Algeria	31.5 2011	•	•	Tunisia	40.0 2015	•	•	Armenia	47.5 2017		South Africa	67.3	2014	•	•
Austria	32.0 2015	•	1	Tonga	40.1 2015	•	•	Georgia	47.6 2017	•	Afghanistan	NA	NA	•	•
Korea, Rep.	32.3 2012	•	•	Sudan	40.3 2009		•	Cameroon	47.7 2014	•	Andorra	NA	NA	•	•
Jnited Arab Emirates*	32.5 2017	•		Montenegro	40.5 2014		•	Senegal	47.8 2011	•	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	•	•
Mauritania	32.6 2014	•	•	Mongolia	40.5 2016	•	•	South Sudan	48.0 2009		The Bahamas	NA	NA	•	•
Belarus	32.7 2017	•		Thailand	40.9 2017		•	Kenya	48.5 2015	•	Bahrain	NA	NA	•	•
Kyrgyz Republic	32.8 2017	•	•	Bulgaria	40.9 2014		•	Peru	48.9 2017		Barbados	NA	NA	•	•
reland	33.1 2015	•	1	Jordan	41.1 2010		•	Togo	48.9 2015	•	Belize	NA	NA	•	•
rance	33.3 2015	•	71	China	41.2 2014		•	Yemen, Rep.	49.0 2014		Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	•	
Nepal	33.4 2010	•	•	Haiti	41.5 2012		•	Turkey	49.0 2016		Cuba	NA	NA	•	•
Germany	33.7 2015	•	1	Albania	41.7 2012		•	Seychelles	49.1 2013		Dominica	NA	NA	•	•
Serbia	33.8 2015	•	•	Kazakhstan	41.7 2017		•	Malawi	49.4 2016	•	Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	•	•
Slovak Republic	33.9 2015	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	41.7 2016		•	Egypt, Arab Rep.	49.6 2015		Eritrea	NA	NA	•	•
Cyprus	34.0 2015	•	•	Iraq	41.8 2012		•	Jamaica	49.6 2004	•	Grenada	NA	NA	•	•
Bosnia and				Bhutan	41.8 2017		•	Philippines	50.1 2015		Guyana	NA	NA	•	
Herzegovina	34.1 2015	•		Solomon Islands	42.0 2013		•	Rwanda	50.1 2016		Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	•	•
Niger	34.3 2014	•	•	Congo, Dem. Rep.	42.1 2012		•	Cabo Verde	50.2 2007		Kuwait	NA	NA	•	•
Switzerland	34.3 2015	•	1	Portugal			→	Mauritius	50.4 2012	•	Libya	NA	NA	•	•
Luxembourg	34.8 2015	•	→	Uganda	42.7 2016		•	Costa Rica	50.4 2017		Liechtenstein	NA	NA	•	•
Estonia	34.9 2015	•	1	Uruguay	42.9 2017		•	Benin	50.5 2015		Marshall Islands	NA	NA	•	•
Ethiopia	35.0 2015	•	•	Poland			→	Indonesia	50.5 2016		Monaco	NA	NA		•
Canada	35.0 2013	•	•	Malaysia	43.0 2015		•	Paraguay	50.5 2017	•	Nauru	NA	NA		•
Burkina Faso	35.3 2014	•	•	Pakistan	43.0 2015		•	St. Lucia	51.3 2016		New Zealand	NA	NA		•
Tajikistan	35.3 2015	•	•	Tanzania	43.0 2011		•	Sri Lanka	51.4 2016	•	Oman	NA	NA		•
Cambodia	35.4 2004	•	•	Zimbabwe	43.1 2011		•	Chile	51.5 2017	→	Palau	NA	NA	•	•
/ietnam	35.6 2016	•	•	Israel	43.2 2016		7	Dominican Republic	51.5 2016		Qatar	NA	NA	•	•
Japan	35.7 2008	•	•	India	43.2 2011		•	Madagascar	51.7 2012		San Marino	NA	NA	•	•
Hungary	35.8 2015	•	1	Samoa	43.3 2013		•	Congo, Rep.	52.0 2011		Saudi Arabia	NA	NA		•
The Gambia	35.9 2015	•	•	Bolivia	44.0 2017		•	Honduras	52.3 2017		Singapore	NA	NA		•
_ebanon	36.2 2011	•	•	North Macedonia	44.0 2015		•	Fiji	52.4 2013		Somalia	NA	NA		
2roatia	36.6 2015		•	Russian Federation	44.0 2015		•	Panama	52.6 2017		St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA		
Sierra Leone	36.9 2011		•	Chad	44.0 2011		•	Papua New Guinea	53.0 2009		St. Vincent and		, 1		
Australia	36.9 2014		•	São Tomé and Príncipe	44.1 2010		•	Djibouti	53.2 2017		the Grenadines	NA	NA		•
Mali	37.0 2009		•	Lithuania	44.2 2015		1	Mozambique	53.9 2014		Suriname	NA	NA	•	
Kiribati	37.0 200 <i>5</i>	•	•	El Salvador	44.4 2017		•	Brazil	54.2 2017		Trinidad and Tobago	NA	NA		•
United Kingdom	37.0 2000 37.0 2015		1	Uzbekistan	44.8 2003		•	Guinea-Bissau	55.1 2010		Turkmenistan	NA	NA	•	•
zinca migaom	J1.0 Z01J	_	•	GEDERISTUIT	11.0 2000	_		Guirica Dissau	JJ.1 ZUIU •	_	rankmenistan	1 1/1 1	1 47 (_	-

^{*} Imputed data point



Palma ratio (OECD Member States)

The share of all income received by the 10% people with highest disposable income divided by the share of all income received by the 40% people with the lowest disposable income.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating Tro	end	
Slovak Republic	0.8 2016	↑ Canada	1.1 2017 • 🛧
Slovenia	0.8 2017	Greece	1.2 2017 • 🛧
Czech Republic	0.9 2017	Luxembourg	1.2 2017
Iceland	0.9 2015	Portugal	1.2 2017 • 🛧
Belgium	0.9 2017 •	Spain	1.3 2017 • 7
Norway	0.9 2017 •	Australia	1.3 2018 • →
Denmark	0.9 2016	↑ Italy	1.3 2017 • 🔸
Finland	0.9 2017	^ Japan	1.3 2015 • 🔸
Poland	1.0 2017	I srael	1.4 2018 • 7
Austria	1.0 2017 •	New Zealand	1.4 2014 • •
Sweden	1.0 2017 • •	▶ Korea, Rep.	1.4 2017 • •
Netherlands	1.0 2016	↑ Latvia	1.4 2017 • 🔸
Hungary	1.0 2017 • -	United Kingdom	1.5 2017 • →
Germany	1.1 2017 • ;	Lithuania	1.6 2017 • 🔸
France	1.1 2017 • -	United States	1.8 2017 • →
Ireland	1.1 2017 •	T urkey	1.9 2015 • 🔸
Switzerland	1.1 2015 • -	Mexico	2.5 2016 • →
Estonia	1.1 2017	↑ Chile	2.6 2017 • →



Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)

(OECD Member States)

The percentage of people of 66 years of age or more whose income falls below half the median household income of the total population.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year Ratin	g Trend			
Denmark	3.0	2016	1	Poland	11.2 2017	• ↓
Iceland	3.0	2015	1	Sweden	11.3 2017	• ↓
Netherlands	3.1	2016	1	Ireland	11.4 2017	• ↓
France	3.6	2017 •	1	Canada	12.2 2017	• ↓
Norway	4.3	2017 •	1	Slovenia	13.2 2017	• 4
Slovak Republic	4.4	2016	1	United Kingdom	15.3 2017	• ↓
Hungary	4.9	2017 •	1	Turkey	17.0 2015	• 1
Finland	6.3	2017 •	1	Chile	17.6 2017	• 4
Greece	7.2	2017 •	1	Switzerland	19.5 2015	• →
Czech Republic	7.4	2017 •	4	Japan	19.6 2015	• ↓
Belgium	8.8	2017 •	\rightarrow	Israel	20.6 2018	• 7
Austria	9.7	2017 •	\rightarrow	United States	23.1 2017	• 4
Italy	9.7	2017 •	4	Australia	23.7 2018	• →
Portugal	10.1	2017 •	4	Mexico	24.7 2016	• →
Germany	10.2	2017 •	4	Lithuania	28.2 2017	• 4
Spain	10.2	2017 •	4	Latvia	35.3 2017	• ↓
New Zealand	10.6	2014		Estonia	37.2 2017	• ↓
Luxembourg	10.9	2017 •	•	Korea, Rep.	43.8 2017	•

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track / Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing



^{*} Imputed data point



Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter $(PM2.5) (\mu g/m^3)$

Air pollution measured as the population-weighted mean annual concentration of PM2.5 for the urban population in a country. PM2.5 is suspended particles measuring less than 2.5 microns in aerodynamic diameter, which are capable of penetrating deep into the respiratory tract and can cause severe health damage. Source: IHME (2017)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

						_				2	_		_			
Finland	5.9 2017		1	Haiti	15.0 2017	•	1	Madagascar	22.5 2017	•	→	Ethiopia		2017	•	
Brunei Darussalam	5.9 2017		1	Costa Rica	15.7 2017		1	Grenada		•	7	Iran, Islamic Rep.		2017		
New Zealand	6.0 2017		1	Hungary	15.9 2017		→	Kyrgyz Republic	22.7 2017		→	Benin		2017		
weden	6.2 2017		↑	Slovenia	16.0 2017		→	Belize	23.0 2017	•	7	Mongolia		2017		
anada 	6.4 2017		↑	Malaysia	16.0 2017		7	Barbados	23.1 2017	•	7	Senegal		2017	•	
celand	6.5 2017		↑	Czech Republic	16.1 2017	•	7	Botswana	23.1 2017	•	\rightarrow	United Arab Emirates		2017	•	
stonia	6.7 2017		1	Russian Federation	16.2 2017	•	\rightarrow	Malawi	23.6 2017	•	7	Oman		2017	•	
lorway	7.0 2017		↑	Greece	16.2 2017		7	Guatemala	24.1 2017		7	Burkina Faso		2017		
Jnited States	7.4 2017		1	Moldova	16.3 2017		→	Trinidad and Tobago	24.1 2017	•	→	Rwanda		2017		
laldives .	7.8 2017		↑	Indonesia	16.5 2017		→	El Salvador	24.5 2017		7	Syrian Arab Republic		2017		
ortugal	8.2 2017		1	Colombia	16.5 2017		1	Serbia	24.7 2017	•	7	Turkey		2017		
eland	8.2 2017		1	Italy	16.8 2017		7	Suriname	24.8 2017		→	Gabon		2017		
ustralia	8.6 2017		1	Venezuela, RB	17.0 2017	•	1	Peru	24.8 2017	•	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	44.9	2017	•	
ruguay	9.3 2017	•	1	Eswatini	17.2 2017	•	7	Korea, Rep.	25.0 2017	•	7	Djibouti	45.6	2017	•	
oain	9.7 2017	•	1	Cyprus	17.3 2017	•	7	South Africa	25.1 2017	•	7	South Sudan	45.6	2017	•	
enmark	10.0 2017	•	1	The Bahamas	17.4 2017	•	7	Lao PDR	25.1 2017	•	7	Tajikistan	46.2	2017	•	
larshall Islands	10.2 2017	•	1	Slovak Republic	17.6 2017	•	→	Namibia	25.4 2017	•	\rightarrow	Congo, Rep.	46.6	2017	•	
vitzerland	10.3 2017	•	1	Nicaragua	17.6 2017	•	1	Cambodia	25.6 2017	•	7	Mauritania	47.4	2017	•	
ndorra	10.3 2017	•	1	Croatia	17.9 2017	•	\rightarrow	Côte d'Ivoire	25.9 2017	•	1	Eritrea	48.0	2017	•	
ixembourg	10.4 2017	•	1	Liberia	18.0 2017	•	1	Guinea	26.1 2017	•	1	Yemen, Rep.	50.5	2017	•	
nited Kingdom	10.5 2017	•	1	Philippines	18.1 2017		1	Thailand	26.3 2017	•	7	Uganda	50.5	2017	•	
ribati	10.6 2017	•	1	Albania	18.2 2017	•	\rightarrow	Zambia	27.4 2017	•	\rightarrow	China	52.7	2017	•	
nga	10.8 2017	•	1	Antigua and Barbuda	18.6 2017	•	7	Bosnia and	27.7.2017		→	Equatorial Guinea	53.2	2017	•	
ji	10.8 2017	•	1	Belarus	18.8 2017	•	7	Herzegovina	27.7 2017		7	Libya	54.3	2017	•	
i Lanka	11.1 2017	•	1	Singapore	19.1 2017	•	+	Lesotho	28.0 2017	•	1	Sudan	55.4	2017	•	
icronesia, Fed. Sts.	11.3 2017	•	1	Bulgaria	19.1 2017	•	7	Uzbekistan	28.5 2017	•	→	Central African	560	2017		
anama	11.4 2017	•	1	Timor-Leste	19.3 2017	•	7	São Tomé and Príncipe	28.5 2017	•	1	Republic	56.8	2017	•	
amoa	11.5 2017	•	1	Dominica	19.5 2017	•	7	Kenya	28.6 2017	•	→	Afghanistan	56.9	2017	•	
anuatu	11.7 2017	•	7	Cuba	19.7 2017	•	7	Tanzania	29.1 2017	•	4	Pakistan	58.3	2017	•	
ipan	11.7 2017	•	1	Azerbaijan	19.9 2017	•	\rightarrow	Vietnam	29.6 2017	•	1	Kuwait	60.7	2017	•	
rance	11.8 2017	•	1	Seychelles	20.2 2017	•	→	North Macedonia	29.7 2017	•	7	Bangladesh	60.8	2017	•	
thuania	11.9 2017	•	1	Ukraine	20.3 2017	•	→	Guinea-Bissau	29.8 2017	•	1	Iraq	61.6	2017	•	
olomon Islands	11.9 2017	•	7	Comoros	20.5 2017	•	→	Lebanon	30.6 2017	•	1	Chad	66.0	2017	•	
araguay	11.9 2017		1	Honduras	20.6 2017		1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	32.0 2017	•	7	Bahrain		2017	•	
ermany	12.0 2017		1	Montenegro	20.8 2017		7	Somalia	32.0 2017	•	4	Nigeria		2017	•	
etherlands	12.0 2017		†	Poland	20.9 2017		7	Angola	32.4 2017	•	→	Cameroon		2017		
apua New Guinea	12.3 2017		1	Mexico	20.9 2017		7	Armenia	32.5 2017	•	÷	Egypt, Arab Rep.		2017		
ustria	12.5 2017		*	Chile	21.0 2017		7	Morocco	32.6 2017		1	Saudi Arabia		2017		
razil	12.7 2017		1	Mozambique	21.3 2017		7	Jordan	33.0 2017		→	India		2017		
elgium	12.9 2017		7	Israel	21.4 2017		→	The Gambia	34.0 2017		Ţ	Qatar		2017		
gentina	13.3 2017		1	Bolivia	21.6 2017		1	Ghana	34.7 2017		Ţ	Niger		2017		
maica	13.4 2017		7	Sierra Leone	21.6 2017		1	Cabo Verde	34.8 2017		Ţ	Nepal		2017		
tvia	13.4 2017		1	Turkmenistan	21.8 2017		→	Myanmar	35.6 2017		7	Liechtenstein	NA	NA		
ominican Republic	13.7 2017		7	Georgia	22.2 2017		→	Togo	35.7 2017		1	Monaco	NA	NA		
azakhstan	13.7 2017		<i>→</i>	9	LL.L ZUI/			Tunisia	37.7 2017		+	Nauru	NA	NA		
				St. Vincent and the Grenadines	22.2 2017	•	\rightarrow					Palau				
lalta	13.9 2017		7		77 2 2017		_	Bhutan Mali	37.9 2017 38.5 2017		7	San Marino	NA NA	NA NA		
Mauritius omania	14.5 2017		7	Zimbabwe	22.3 2017		→	Mali	38.5 2017		- 1		NA			
omania	14.6 2017		→	Guyana	22.4 2017		→	Algeria	38.9 2017		+	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA		
Ecuador	14.9 2017		1	St. Lucia	22.4 2017		7	Burundi	38.9 2017		→	Tuvalu	NA			A •

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)

The percentage of the urban population with access to improved drinking water piped on premises. An "improved" drinking-water source is one that, by the nature of its construction and when properly used, adequately protects the source from outside contamination, particularly fecal matter. Source: WHO and UNICEF (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rati	-	Nauth Me I::	00.2.2017		Lieb aldata -	001 2017			Negal	FF 2	2017		
Andorra	99.0 2017	•	North Macedonia	98.3 2017	1	Uzbekistan	88.1 2017		+	Nepal		2017		+
Armenia	99.0 2017	•	South Africa	98.3 2017	↑	Bolivia	87.9 2017		+	Benin		2017	•	*
Belgium	99.0 2017	•	Maldives	98.3 2017	↑	Suriname	87.8 2017	•	→	Uganda		2017		4
Shutan	99.0 2017		Panama	98.3 2017	↑	Ethiopia	87.2 2017	•	→	Nauru	52.8		•	→
Brazil	99.0 2017	•	Mexico	98.1 2017	↑	Guyana	86.8 2017	•	→	Chad		2017	•	+
Bulgaria	99.0 2017		Argentina	98.0 2017	↑	Thailand	86.8 2017	•	1	Pakistan Facial Coince		2017	•	1
Canada	99.0 2017	•	Ecuador	97.9 2017	↑	Senegal	86.2 2017	•	→	Equatorial Guinea		2017	•	7
îhile	99.0 2017		Djibouti	97.9 2017	↑	Cuba	86.1 2017	•	→	Philippines		2017	•	1
Costa Rica	99.0 2017		Belarus	97.8 2017	1	Iraq	84.5 2017	•	+	Afghanistan		2017		7
- Iroatia	99.0 2017		Kyrgyz Republic	97.8 2017 •	4	Dominican Republic	84.2 2017	•	+	Togo	44./	2017	•	4
Lyprus	99.0 2017	•	Bosnia and Herzegovina	97.6 2017 •	\rightarrow	The Gambia	83.9 2017		Τ	Central African Republic	42.9	2016	•	-
Ezech Republic	99.0 2017	•		07.5.2017		Niger	82.9 2017				20.0	2017		
Denmark 	99.0 2017	•	Namibia	97.5 2017	→	Timor-Leste	82.7 2017	•	1	Ghana		2017		*
stonia	99.0 2017		Italy	97.5 2016	→	Lao PDR	82.3 2017	•	1	Sierra Leone		2017	•	4
Finland 	99.0 2017	•	Paraguay	97.3 2017	↑	Algeria	81.9 2017	•	+	Bangladesh		2017	•	→
rance	99.0 2017		Latvia	97.2 2017	↑	Mali	81.6 2017		1	Guinea-Bissau		2016		7
ermany	99.0 2017	•	Slovak Republic	97.2 2017	→	Ukraine	81.5 2017	•	+	Mongolia		2017		1
Greece	99.0 2017		Serbia	97.0 2017	→	Malawi	81.5 2017	•	→	Indonesia		2017	•	4
lungary	99.0 2017		Fiji	97.0 2017	→	Vietnam	81.0 2017		1	Haiti		2017		4
celand	99.0 2017	↑	Ireland	97.0 2017	→	Vanuatu	78.5 2017	•	+	Nigeria		2017		4
srael 	99.0 2017	↑	Botswana	96.8 2017	→	Turkmenistan	77.8 2017	•	+	Marshall Islands		2017	•	4
ithuania	99.0 2017	↑	Russian Federation	96.3 2017	↑	Cambodia	77.3 2017	•	1	Liberia		2017	•	4
uxembourg	99.0 2017	•	Honduras	96.1 2017	↑	Yemen, Rep.	77.0 2017	•	→	South Sudan		2017	•	1
/lalta	99.0 2017		Georgia	95.9 2017	↑	Comoros	76.1 2017	•	→	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	•	•
Mauritius	99.0 2017	•	Iran, Islamic Rep.	95.8 2017	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	76.0 2017	•	+	Austria	NA	NA	•	•
Monaco	99.0 2017		Cabo Verde	95.8 2017	↑	Somalia	75.4 2017	•	1	The Bahamas	NA	NA		•
letherlands	99.0 2017	•	Nicaragua	95.6 2017	1	Rwanda	75.0 2017	•	→	Bahrain	NA	NA		•
lew Zealand	99.0 2017		Belize	95.4 2017	1	Syrian Arab Republic	74.7 2017		4	Barbados	NA	NA		
lorway	99.0 2017	•	Colombia	95.2 2017	→	Mozambique	74.6 2017	•	7	Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	•	
alau	99.0 2017		Eswatini	94.8 2017	1	Zimbabwe	74.4 2017	•	+	Dominica	NA	NA		
oland	99.0 2017	1	El Salvador	94.6 2017	7	Burkina Faso	74.3 2017	•	+	Grenada	NA	NA	•	
ortugal	99.0 2017		Gabon	94.5 2017	→	Sri Lanka	73.8 2017	•	+	Japan	NA	NA		
ingapore	99.0 2017	•	Montenegro	94.1 2017	→	Congo, Rep.	72.8 2017	•	+	Kiribati	NA	NA	•	
lovenia	99.0 2017		Morocco	94.1 2017	→	Solomon Islands	70.5 2017	•	4	Korea, Rep.	NA	NA		
pain	99.0 2017	•	Kazakhstan	94.0 2017	7	Madagascar	69.6 2017	•	→	Kuwait	NA	NA	•	•
t. Lucia	99.0 2017		Jamaica	93.4 2017	→	Eritrea	69.0 2016		→	Lebanon	NA	NA		
weden	99.0 2017	•	Oman	93.2 2017	T	Sudan	68.6 2017		→	Libya	NA	NA		•
witzerland	99.0 2017		Peru	92.6 2017 •	T	Zambia	68.2 2017		+	Liechtenstein	NA	NA		
onga	99.0 2017		Australia	92.4 2017	→	India	67.9 2017	•	4	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	•	
unisia	99.0 2017	1	Albania	92.4 2017	→	Mauritania	65.5 2017	•	7	Qatar	NA	NA		
uvalu	99.0 2017		China	92.2 2017 •	7	Guinea	65.0 2017		4	San Marino	NA	NA		•
nited Kingdom	99.0 2017		Guatemala	92.1 2017 •	→	Congo, Dem. Rep.	62.9 2017		→	Saudi Arabia	NA	NA		
nited States	99.0 2017	•	Moldova	90.9 2017 •	1	Côte d'Ivoire	62.4 2017		+	Seychelles	NA	NA	•	•
Iruguay	99.0 2017	_	Tajikistan	90.8 2017 •	→	Kenya	61.7 2017		+	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA		
1alaysia	98.9 2017		Samoa	90.1 2017 •	→	Cameroon	60.8 2017		+	St. Vincent and	NA	NA	•	•
urkey	98.6 2017		Romania	89.8 2017 •	→	Tanzania	58.8 2017		1	the Grenadines	. 47 (. 1/ 1		
gypt, Arab Rep.	98.6 2017		Burundi	89.4 2017 •	1	Angola	58.0 2017		7	Trinidad and Tobago	NA	NA		
zerbaijan	98.5 2017		Jordan	88.8 2017 •	+	Myanmar	56.9 2017		7	United Arab Emirates	NA	NA	•	•
São Tomé and Príncipe	98.5 2017	1	Lesotho	88.5 2017 •	\rightarrow	Papua New Guinea	55.4 2017	•	1	Venezuela, RB	NA	NA		•

^{*} Imputed data point



The percentage of the surveyed population that responded "satisfied" to the question "In the city or area where you live, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the public transportation systems?".

Source: Gallup (2020)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year R	atın	g irend												
Singapore	94.5 2019	•	1	Denmark	66.4 2019	•	1	Finland	56.2 2019	1	Sudan	33.3	2014	•	
Jzbekistan	85.2 2019	•	1	Nigeria	64.8 2018	•	1	Burkina Faso	55.4 2019	1	Yemen, Rep.	32.9	2018	•	
ajikistan	84.7 2018	•	1	Qatar	64.7 2012	•		Peru	55.3 2019	\rightarrow	Togo	32.4	2019	•	•
witzerland	83.3 2019	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	64.6 2019	•	1	Comoros	54.0 2019		Angola	32.2	2014	•	
angladesh	81.8 2019	•	1	Colombia	64.3 2019	•	1	Congo, Rep.	53.2 2019	7	Haiti	30.0	2018	•	•
nited Arab Emirates	81.3 2019	•	1	Iceland	64.1 2017	•		Ukraine	53.1 2019	4	Sierra Leone	28.4	2019	•	
Salvador	80.3 2018	•	1	United States	64.0 2019	•	1	Nicaragua	52.7 2018	1	Gabon	27.7	2019	•	
ıxembourg	78.8 2019	•	1	Jordan	63.9 2019	•	1	Portugal	52.2 2019	\rightarrow	Zimbabwe	27.6	2019	•	
hina	78.6 2018	•		Eswatini	63.6 2019	•		Lesotho	51.8 2019	7	Central African	25.1	2017	•	
idonesia	78.4 2019	•	1	Argentina	63.5 2019	•	1	Lebanon	51.8 2018	4	Republic	25.1	2017		
lyanmar	77.0 2019	•	1	Spain	63.4 2019	•	1	North Macedonia	50.8 2019	1	Venezuela, RB	22.6	2019	•	
osta Rica	76.2 2019	•	1	Poland	63.2 2018	•	1	Albania	50.5 2019	\rightarrow	South Sudan	17.7	2017	•	
nailand	75.7 2019	•	1	Hungary	63.1 2019	•	1	Brazil	50.3 2019	\rightarrow	Liberia	16.0	2019	•	
nutan	75.2 2015	•	•	Tanzania	62.9 2019	•	1	New Zealand	49.9 2019	\rightarrow	Syrian Arab Republic	15.3	2015	•	
etherlands	73.9 2019	•	1	Sweden	62.6 2019	•	\rightarrow	Cyprus	49.8 2018	4	Cuba	7.9	2006	•	
ambodia	73.8 2019	•	1	Botswana	62.2 2018	•	1	Bosnia and	40.4.2010	_	Andorra	NA	NA	•	
uriname	73.3 2012	•		Kazakhstan	62.1 2019	•	7	Herzegovina	49.4 2018	7	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	•	
orea, Rep.	73.2 2019	•	1	Dominican Republic	62.1 2018	•	1	Benin	49.3 2019	1	The Bahamas	NA	NA	•	
ustria	73.0 2019	•	1	Somalia	62.0 2016	•	•	Morocco	49.2 2019	1	Barbados	NA	NA	•	
nama	73.0 2019	•	1	Malaysia	61.0 2019	•	1	Belize	49.1 2014	•	Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	•	
udi Arabia	72.8 2019	•	1	Djibouti	60.8 2011	•		Senegal	48.8 2019	1	Cabo Verde	NA	NA	•	
man	72.8 2011	•	•	Uruguay		•	1	Paraguay	48.6 2018	7	Dominica	NA	NA	•	
hrain	72.7 2017	•	•	Mexico	60.7 2018	•	†	Namibia	48.6 2019	- 1	Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	•	
ıatemala	72.5 2019	•	1	Ireland		•	→	Zambia	48.0 2019	- 1	Eritrea	NA	NA	•	
maica	72.2 2017	•	•	Kenya		•	1	Croatia	47.8 2018	į	Fiji	NA	NA	•	
dia	71.9 2018	•	1	Malta		•	1	Mongolia	47.7 2019		Grenada	NA	NA		
tuador	71.9 2019	•	†	Pakistan	60.2 2018		7	Côte d'Ivoire	47.6 2019	1	Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	•	
onduras	71.9 2019		†	Norway	60.2 2019		7	Rwanda	47.2 2019	Ţ	Kiribati	NA	NA		
uyana	71.8 2007	•		Russian Federation			7	Chad	47.1 2018	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	•	
etnam	71.7 2019		1	Canada	59.7 2019	•	1	Madagascar	46.6 2019		Liechtenstein	NA	NA	•	
ao PDR	71.6 2018			Slovenia	59.7 2019		Ť	Serbia	46.4 2018	7	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	•	
epal	71.0 2010		1	Maldives	59.0 2017			Uganda	46.2 2018	- 1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	•	
urkmenistan	71.0 2019	•	1	Slovak Republic	59.0 2018		1	Montenegro	46.1 2019	- 1	Monaco	NA	NA	•	
gypt, Arab Rep.	71.0 2019		1	Moldova		•	1	Mali	46.0 2019	- 1	Nauru	NA	NA		
zech Republic	70.5 2018	•	→	Belgium	58.5 2019		1	Cameroon	45.9 2019	→	Palau	NA	NA		
lauritius	70.2 2019		1	Ghana	58.4 2018		1	Bulgaria	45.8 2018	1	Papua New Guinea	NA	NA		
nited Kingdom	69.8 2019	•	1	Mozambique	58.3 2019		1		45.7 2018	.i.	Samoa	NA	NA	•	
							4	Libya		Ψ.					
nilippines olivia	68.5 2019 68.2 2018	•	*	Chile	58.1 2018 58.0 2019		T	Afghanistan Lithuania	45.3 2018 • 44.1 2018 •	+	San Marino São Tomé and Príncipe	NA NA	NA	•	
	67.9 2019		1	Japan			7				·		NA		
ance		•		Iraq	57.9 2018		7	Malawi The Combin	43.1 2019		Seychelles	NA	NA	•	
uwait			1	Turkey	57.8 2018		+	The Gambia	42.7 2019		Solomon Islands	NA	NA		
tonia	67.4 2019		1	Algeria	57.7 2018		1	Armenia	42.7 2018		St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA		
ermany	67.3 2019	•	Ψ.	Romania	57.5 2019		+	Tunisia	42.6 2019		St. Lucia	NA	NA	•	
i Lanka	67.3 2018		+	Israel	57.4 2018		+	Mauritania	42.5 2019		St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA		
zerbaijan	67.1 2019		1	Belarus	57.3 2019		+	Congo, Dem. Rep.	40.8 2017						
rgyz Republic	66.7 2019	•	→	South Africa	57.1 2018		+	Ethiopia	39.9 2019		Timor-Leste	NA	NA		
iger	66.7 2019		1	Greece	57.0 2018		7	Burundi	39.4 2018	7	Tonga	NA	NA		
eorgia	66.5 2019		+	Australia	56.6 2019		→	Guinea	37.6 2019	1	Tuvalu	NA	NA	•	
atvia	66.5 2018	•	\rightarrow	Trinidad and Tobago	56.2 2017			Italy	34.4 2019	1	Vanuatu	NA	NA		

^{*} Imputed data point



Population with rent overburden (%) (OECD Member States)

Percentage of the population living in households where the total housing $\,$ costs represent more than 40% of disposable income.

Source: OECD (2011)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating	Trend	
Czech Republic	2.5 2017 •	Finland	8.4 2017 • 🔸
Latvia	2.9 2017 •	↑ Canada	8.6 2016 • 🔸
Korea, Rep.	3.1 2012	 Hungary 	8.9 2017 • 🛧
Slovak Republic	3.8 2015	 Belgium 	8.9 2017 🔸 →
Lithuania	4.5 2017 •	↑ Italy	9.1 2017 🔸 🧷
Estonia	4.7 2017 •	↑ Australia	9.9 2017 🔸 🔱
Germany	4.8 2017	↑ Sweden	9.9 2017 🔸 🔱
Austria	5.0 2017 •	↑ United Kingdom	10.4 2017 • 🛧
Slovenia	5.2 2017 •	↑ United States	11.9 2016 • 🛧
France	5.2 2017 •	↑ Spain	12.9 2017 • 🛧
Poland	6.2 2017 •	↑ Chile	13.9 2017 • 🔸
Mexico	6.7 2014	Denmark	15.7 2017 • 🔸
Switzerland	6.7 2016 •	↑ Luxembourg	16.9 2017 • 🔸
Ireland	6.9 2017 •	↑ Iceland	18.0 2016 • →
Netherlands	7.0 2017 •	↑ Greece	19.7 2017 • 🗾
Norway	7.4 2017 •	↑ Israel	NA NA •
Japan	8.1 2016	↑ New Zealand	NA NA • •
Portugal	8.4 2017 •	↑ Turkey	NA NA • •

[•] SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

^{*} Imputed data point



Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day) (Non OECD Member States)

The amount of waste collected by or on behalf of municipal authorities and disposed of through the waste management system. Waste from agriculture and from industries are not included.

Source: World Bank (2018)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating						
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.2 2016 •	Georgia	1.0 2015 •	Nauru	1.5 2016 •	Mongolia	3.7 2016 •
Lesotho	0.3 2006	Eritrea	1.0 2011 •	St. Vincent and	1.5 2015	St. Kitts and Nevis	5.2 2015 •
Botswana	0.4 2010 •	Guinea-Bissau	1.0 2015 •	the Grenadines	1.5 2015	Barbados	5.4 2011
Lao PDR	0.4 2015	Côte d'Ivoire	1.0 2010 •	Kiribati	1.5 2016	Rwanda	5.6 2016 •
The Gambia	0.4 2002	El Salvador	1.0 2010 •	Russian Federation	1.5 2012	Moldova	6.3 2015
Djibouti	0.4 2002	Cabo Verde	1.0 2012 •	Central African	1.5 2014	St. Lucia	6.3 2015
Timor-Leste	0.4 2016 •	India	1.0 2001 •	Republic	1.5 2011	Liechtenstein	16.2 2015 •
Turkmenistan	0.5 2013	Fiji	1.0 2011 •	Tuvalu	1.6 2016	Benin	NA NA •
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.5 2014	Costa Rica	1.0 2014 •	Bulgaria	1.6 2015	Congo, Rep.	NA NA •
Mauritania	0.5 2009	Serbia	1.0 2015 •	Saudi Arabia	1.6 2015	Gabon	NA NA •
Sierra Leone	0.5 2004	Qatar	1.0 2012 •	Belarus	1.6 2015	Guinea	NA NA •
Sudan	0.5 2015 •	Haiti	1.0 2015 •	Belize	1.6 2015	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA NA •
Angola	0.6 2012 •	Comoros	1.0 2015 •	Afghanistan	1.7 2016 •	Namibia	NA NA •
Equatorial Guinea	0.6 2016 •	Lebanon	1.0 2014 •	Andorra	1.7 2012 •	Niger	NA NA •
Suriname	0.6 2010 •	Uruguay	1.0 2015 •	Brunei Darussalam	1.8 2016 •		
Marshall Islands	0.6 2013 •	Chad	1.1 2010 •	Albania	1.8 2015 •		
Ghana	0.6 2005	Congo, Dem. Rep.	1.1 2016 •	Jamaica	1.8 2016 •		
Liberia	0.6 2007	Madagascar	1.1 2016 •	United Arab Emirates	1.8 2016		
Mozambique	0.6 2014	Malawi	1.1 2013 •	Utilited Alab Ettiliales	1.6 2010		
Cameroon	0.6 2013	Honduras	1.1 2016 •	Malta	1.8 2015		
Mali	0.7 2012	Algeria	1.1 2016	Eswatini	1.8 2016		
Bangladesh	0.7 2012 •	Kenya	1.1 2010 •	North Macedonia	1.8 2016		
Uzbekistan	0.7 2012 •	Libya	1.1 2011 •	Uganda	1.8 2011		
China	0.7 2015	Nicaragua	1.1 2010	Sri Lanka	1.9 2016		
Dominica	0.7 2013	Kuwait	1.1 2010	Bahrain	1.9 2016		
Armenia	0.7 2014	Pakistan	1.1 2017 •	Cyprus	1.9 2015		
Zimbabwe	0.7 2002 •	Oman	1.2 2014 •	Tonga	1.9 2012 •		
Vietnam	0.8 2010 •	Paraguay	1.2 2015	Croatia	1.9 2015		
Nigeria	0.8 2009	Argentina	1.2 2014	Tajikistan	2.0 2013		
Jordan	0.8 2013 •	Brazil	1.2 2015	Bosnia and	2.0. 2015		
Myanmar	0.8 2000	Kazakhstan	1.2 2012 •	Herzegovina	2.0 2015 •		
Bolivia	0.8 2015 •	Indonesia	1.2 2016	Grenada	2.1 2012 •		
Cambodia	0.8 2014	Burkina Faso	1.2 2015	Samoa	2.1 2011		
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.8 2017 •	Syrian Arab Republic	1.2 2009	Thailand	2.1 2015 •		
Ethiopia	0.8 2015 •	Yemen, Rep.	1.3 2016	Montenegro	2.2 2015 •		
Philippines	0.8 2016 •	Dominican Republic	1.3 2015	The Bahamas	2.2 2015 •		
Nepal	0.8 2016	Romania	1.3 2015	Mauritius	2.3 2016		
Morocco	0.8 2014	Tanzania	1.3 2012	Guyana	2.4 2010 •		
Colombia	0.8 2011	Iraq	1.3 2015	Seychelles	2.4 2012		
Cuba	0.8 2007	South Africa	1.3 2011	Papua New Guinea	2.5 2014 •		
Guatemala	0.9 2015	Ecuador	1.3 2015	Vanuatu	2.7 2016 •		
Senegal	0.9 2016 •	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1.4 2012	Trinidad and Tobago	2.7 2010 •		
Peru	0.9 2014	Kyrgyz Republic	1.4 2015	South Sudan	2.9 2013 •		
Togo	0.9 2014 •	Ukraine	1.4 2016	Monaco	3.2 2012 •		
Bhutan	0.9 2007	Panama	1.4 2015	Maldives	3.3 2015		
Tunisia	0.9 2014	San Marino	1.4 2016	Antigua and Barbuda	3.3 2012 •		
Zambia	0.9 2011	Azerbaijan	1.5 2015	Solomon Islands	3.3 2013		
		·		Burundi	3.5 2002		
Somalia	0.9 2016	Malaysia	1.5 2014	Dururiui	J.J ZUUZ -		

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Waste from electrical and electronic equipment, estimated based on figures $\,$ for domestic production, imports and exports of electronic products, as well as product lifespan data.

Source: UNU-IAS (2017)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

liger urundi entral African epublic thiopia	0.4 2016 0 .5 2016 0	Yemen, Rep.	1.5 2016	 Brazil 	7.4 2016	Kuwait	15.8 2016
entral African epublic	0.5 2016			and the second second			
epublic			1.6 2016		7.4 2016	Trinidad and Tobago	15.8 2016
•	0.5 2016	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	1.7 2016		7.6 2016	Czech Republic	15.9 2016
thionia		Moldova	1.8 2016		7.6 2016	Saudi Arabia	15.9 2016
	0.5 2016		2.2 2016		7.6 2016	Slovenia	16.1 2016
uinea-Bissau	0.5 2016	Honduras	2.3 2016	 Dominica 	7.7 2016	Japan	16.9 2016
ladagascar	0.5 2016	Tonga	2.4 2016	 Grenada 	7.8 2016	Portugal	17.3 2016
1alawi	0.5 2016	Bhutan	2.5 2016	 Iran, Islamic Rep. 	7.8 2016 •	Greece	17.5 2016
wanda	0.5 2016	Samoa	2.6 2016	 Turkey 	7.9 2016	Singapore	17.9 2016
ierra Leone	0.5 2016	Philippines	2.8 2016	 Panama 	8.0 2016 •	Brunei Darussalam	18.3 2016
fghanistan	0.6 2016	Congo, Rep.	3.0 2016	 Kazakhstan 	8.2 2016 •	Italy	18.9 2016
urkina Faso	0.6 2016	Timor-Leste	3.0 2016	 Mexico 	8.2 2016	Cyprus	19.1 2016
ritrea	0.6 2016	Angola	3.3 2016	 Venezuela, RB 	8.2 2016	United States	19.4 2016
uinea	0.6 2016	Bolivia	3.3 2016	St. Vincent and	0.2.2016	Ireland	19.9 2016
lozambique	0.6 2016	Morocco	3.7 2016	 the Grenadines 	8.3 2016	Canada	20.0 2016
ganda .	0.6 2016	Guatemala	4.0 2016	 Argentina 	8.4 2016	New Zealand	20.1 2016
enin	0.7 2016	Sri Lanka	4.5 2016	- J	8.6 2016	Spain	20.1 2016
had	0.7 2016		4.6 2016		8.7 2016	Austria	20.9 2016
lali	0.7 2016		4.7 2016		8.8 2016	Luxembourg	20.9 2016
olomon Islands	0.7 2016		4.7 2016	,	9.3 2016	Finland	21.1 2016
ameroon	0.8 2016		4.9 2016		9.3 2016	Belgium	21.2 2016
omoros	0.8 2016			 Suriname 	9.6 2016	France	21.3 2016
enya	0.8 2016			Costa Rica	9.7 2016	Sweden	21.5 2016
iribati	0.8 2016		5.2 2016		9.7 2016	Switzerland	22.2 2016
						Iceland	22.6 2016
epal					10.0 2016		
anzania	0.8 2016	371-7	5.5 2016	3 ,	10.8 2016	Germany	22.8 2016
angladesh	0.9 2016		5.6 2016		11.0 2016	Australia	23.6 2016
ambodia	0.9 2016		5.6 2016		11.0 2016	Netherlands	23.9 2016
ôte d'Ivoire	0.9 2016		5.6 2016	3	11.1 2016	Denmark	24.8 2016
ibouti	0.9 2016	9	5.7 2016		11.1 2016	United Kingdom	24.9 2016
esotho	0.9 2016		5.7 2016		11.3 2016 •	Norway	28.5 2016
apua New Guinea	0.9 2016			Seychelles	11.5 2016 •	Andorra	NA NA
ogo	0.9 2016	El Salvador		Romania	11.6 2016 •	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA NA
ambia	0.9 2016	Peru	5.8 2016		11.9 2016 •	Cuba	NA NA
imbabwe	0.9 2016	Jamaica	5.9 2016	 Antigua and Barbuda 	12.0 2016 •	Equatorial Guinea	NA NA
ao PDR	1.0 2016	Belize	6.0 2016	 St. Kitts and Nevis 	12.1 2016 •	Haiti	NA NA
lyanmar	1.0 2016	Namibia	6.0 2016	 Slovak Republic 	12.3 2016 •	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA NA
enegal	1.0 2016	Guyana	6.1 2016	Croatia	12.6 2016 •	Liberia	NA NA
anuatu	1.0 2016	Iraq	6.1 2016	 Korea, Rep. 	13.1 2016 •	Liechtenstein	NA NA
he Gambia	1.1 2016	Algeria	6.2 2016	 The Bahamas 	13.2 2016 •	Marshall Islands	NA NA
yrgyz Republic	1.2 2016	Paraguay	6.4 2016	Lithuania	13.4 2016	Monaco	NA NA
ão Tomé and Príncipe	1.2 2016	Bosnia and	CE 2016	United Arab Emirates	13.6 2016 •	Nauru	NA NA
uvalu	1.2 2016	111	6.5 2016	Barbados	13.7 2016 •	San Marino	NA NA
auritania	1.3 2016	Ukraine	6.5 2016	Hungary	13.8 2016 •	Somalia	NA NA
udan	1.3 2016		6.7 2016		14.1 2016 •	South Sudan	NA NA
hana	1.4 2016	· ·	6.9 2016		14.4 2016	Syrian Arab Republic	NA NA
ıdia	1.5 2016		7.1 2016		14.9 2016	Tajikistan	NA NA
igeria	1.5 2016		7.1 2016		15.5 2016	Turkmenistan	NA NA
ietnam	1.5 2016		7.1 2016		15.5 2016	Uzbekistan	NA NA

^{*} Imputed data point

Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)

 SO_2 emissions associated with the production of goods and services, which are then either exported or consumed domestically.

Source: Lenzen et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2012 (or closest available year)

Country Sudan	Value Year Rating 0.0 2012	Bolivia	17.0 2012	•	Montenegro	43.2 2012		Uruguay	124.5	2012
South Sudan	0.0 2012	Tajikistan	17.0 2012		United Arab Emirates	43.4 2012		Slovenia	124.3	
Ethiopia	0.5 2012	Mexico	18.1 2012		Albania	49.3 2012		Fiji	120.2	
Belarus	0.7 2012	Lao PDR	18.7 2012		Oman	49.4 2012		Jamaica	138.4	
Bangladesh	1.7 2012	Togo	19.0 2012		Netherlands	50.8 2012		New Zealand	142.7	
Nigeria	2.2 2012	Sierra Leone	20.8 2012		United States	51.0 2012		North Macedonia	144.6	
Tanzania	2.8 2012	Papua New Guinea	20.9 2012		Czech Republic	51.8 2012		Australia	144.6	
Myanmar	3.2 2012	Tunisia	21.1 2012		Portugal	52.9 2012		Djibouti	147.2	
Zimbabwe	3.9 2012	Iran, Islamic Rep.	22.0 2012		United Kingdom	53.9 2012		Bhutan	149.5	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	4.0 2012	Argentina	22.0 2012		Belgium	54.5 2012		Estonia	186.6	
Afghanistan	5.1 2012	Liberia	23.1 2012		Georgia	54.7 2012		Cyprus	193.1	
Algeria	5.3 2012	Honduras	23.6 2012		Lebanon	55.5 2012		Suriname	206.8	
Nepal	5.4 2012	Uzbekistan	23.6 2012		Cuba	55.8 2012		Mauritius	225.4	
Pakistan	5.5 2012	Congo, Rep.	23.7 2012		Croatia	57.6 2012		Luxembourg	225.9	
	5.6 2012	Ecuador	24.2 2012		Canada	58.1 2012		Cabo Verde	231.9	
Jganda Mazambigua			24.2 2012		Switzerland	58.3 2012				
Mozambique		Korea, Dem. Rep.						Singapore	232.6	
Côte d'Ivoire	5.7 2012	Syrian Arab Republic	24.9 2012		Austria	58.5 2012		Brunei Darussalam	242.5	
Madagascar Angola	5.9 2012 • 6.9 2012 •	Azerbaijan	25.2 2012		Panama Mangalia	58.9 2012 59.1 2012		San Marino	251.2	
Angola		Paraguay	26.1 2012		Mongolia			Kuwait	284.2	
ndia	7.0 2012	France	26.5 2012		Bulgaria	62.0 2012		Maldives	285.8	
Cameroon	7.2 2012	Peru	27.9 2012		The Gambia	62.5 2012		Belize	303.7	
Kenya	7.4 2012	Nicaragua	28.3 2012		Sweden	63.3 2012		Iceland	344.9	
Niger	7.6 2012	Thailand	28.4 2012		Lesotho	63.5 2012		Vanuatu	407.7	
Malawi	8.2 2012	Turkey	28.7 2012		Trinidad and Tobago	64.7 2012		Bahamas, The	413.9	
Ghana	8.6 2012	Jordan	29.1 2012		Chile	66.4 2012		Barbados	433.6	
Egypt, Arab Rep.	8.8 2012 •	Romania	29.4 2012		Qatar	66.7 2012		Guyana	438.2	
Burkina Faso	8.9 2012 •	Turkmenistan	29.6 2012		Kyrgyz Republic	67.3 2012		São Tomé and Príncipe		
Philippines	9.2 2012 •	Iraq	30.0 2012		Saudi Arabia	72.3 2012	•	Samoa	555.1	
Mali	9.5 2012	China	30.0 2012		Bosnia and	73.8 2012	•	Malta	555.8	
Moldova	9.7 2012 •	El Salvador	30.1 2012		Herzegovina			Seychelles	1155.8	
Somalia	10.2 2012 •	Poland	30.7 2012		Gabon	74.2 2012		Antigua and Barbuda		
Indonesia	10.8 2012 •	Dominican Republic	31.2 2012		Slovak Republic	80.1 2012		Comoros	NA	NA
Cambodia	11.0 2012	Costa Rica	31.7 2012		Liechtenstein	85.7 2012		Dominica	NA	NA
Yemen, Rep.	11.0 2012	Ukraine	32.3 2012		Bahrain	87.5 2012		Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA
Brazil	11.4 2012	Venezuela, RB	32.8 2012		Lithuania	94.1 2012		Grenada	NA	NA
Sri Lanka	11.5 2012	Mauritania	33.0 2012		Norway	94.2 2012		Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA
Zambia	11.6 2012 •	Russian Federation	33.2 2012		Finland	96.1 2012		Kiribati	NA	NA
/ietnam	11.7 2012 •	Germany	34.5 2012		Kazakhstan	100.3 2012		Marshall Islands	NA	NA
Colombia	11.8 2012 •	Spain	37.2 2012		Greece	102.5 2012		Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA
Chad	11.9 2012 •	Malaysia	37.5 2012		Ireland	103.0 2012		Nauru	NA	NA
Morocco	12.8 2012 •	Eritrea	38.0 2012		Namibia	106.2 2012		Palau	NA	NA
Haiti	13.1 2012 •	Hungary	38.2 2012		Botswana	108.0 2012	•	Solomon Islands	NA	NA
Senegal	13.2 2012 •	Italy	38.7 2012		Central African	108.3 2012	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA
Rwanda	13.3 2012 •	Korea, Rep.	39.7 2012		Republic			St. Lucia	NA	NA
Burundi	13.8 2012 •	Andorra	40.1 2012	•	Monaco	109.5 2012		St. Vincent and the	NA	NA
Guatemala	14.2 2012 •	Armenia	41.3 2012		Israel	113.8 2012	•	Grenadines	INA	INA
Benin	15.1 2012 •	Japan	42.0 2012	•	Latvia	114.6 2012	•	Timor-Leste	NA	NA
Serbia	15.2 2012 •	Libya	42.4 2012		Eswatini	114.8 2012	•	Tonga	NA	NA
Guinea	16.6 2012	South Africa	43.1 2012		Denmark	124.3 2012		Tuvalu	NA	NA

^{*} Imputed data point



SO₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)

Emissions of SO_2 embodied in imported goods and services. SO_2 emissions have severe health impacts and are a significant cause of premature mortality worldwide.

Source: Lenzen et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2012 (or closest available year)

ountry	Value Year Rating						
Nyanmar	0.0 2012 •	Vietnam	1.1 2012 •	Mongolia	4.2 2012 •	Germany	15.0 2012
udan	0.0 2012 •	Zambia	1.1 2012 •	Cabo Verde	4.4 2012 •	Slovenia	15.1 2012
omalia	0.0 2012 •	Iraq	1.1 2012 •	Lesotho	4.5 2012 •	Australia	15.2 2012
outh Sudan	0.1 2012 •	Indonesia	1.2 2012 •	Albania	4.7 2012 •	New Zealand	15.6 2012
orea, Dem. Rep.	0.1 2012	Morocco	1.2 2012	Costa Rica	4.9 2012	Estonia	16.0 2012
had	0.2 2012 •	Nicaragua	1.3 2012 •	Malaysia	5.1 2012	Latvia	16.0 2012
urundi	0.2 2012 •	Brazil	1.4 2012	Belize	5.1 2012	Finland	16.3 2012
hiopia	0.2 2012 •	Algeria	1.4 2012 •	São Tomé and Príncipe	5.1 2012	Cyprus	16.6 2012
akistan	0.2 2012	Congo, Rep.	1.4 2012	Georgia	5.2 2012	Netherlands	16.9 2012
aiti	0.3 2012 •	Bolivia	1.5 2012 •	Poland	5.2 2012	United Kingdom	17.0 2012
elarus	0.3 2012 •	Zimbabwe	1.5 2012	Bhutan	5.9 2012	Malta	17.0 2012
ôte d'Ivoire	0.3 2012 •	Angola	1.6 2012 •	Hungary	5.9 2012	Antigua and Barbuda	17.6 2012
ongo, Dem. Rep.	0.3 2012	Djibouti	1.6 2012	Lebanon	5.9 2012	Sweden	18.4 2012
ger	0.3 2012	Guatemala	1.6 2012	Uruguay	5.9 2012	Denmark	19.1 2012
loldova	0.3 2012	Mauritania	1.8 2012	Bulgaria	5.9 2012	Ireland	19.5 2012
nzania	0.3 2012	Azerbaijan	1.8 2012	Panama	6.4 2012	Austria	20.6 2012
imeroon	0.3 2012	Sri Lanka	1.8 2012	Fiji	6.4 2012	Andorra	21.3 2012
entral African	0.5 2012	Venezuela, RB	1.8 2012	Vanuatu	6.5 2012	Brunei Darussalam	23.0 2012
entrai African epublic	0.3 2012 •	Ecuador	1.9 2012	Samoa	6.8 2012	Montenegro	23.0 2012
itrea	0.3 2012	Cuba	1.9 2012	Israel	8.0 2012	United Arab Emirates	25.2 2012
ali	0.3 2012	Honduras	1.9 2012	Oman	8.0 2012	Switzerland	27.5 2012
	0.3 2012	Peru	2.0 2012	Trinidad and Tobago	8.1 2012		27.8 2012
peria	0.4 2012	Papua New Guinea	2.0 2012		8.2 2012	Norway Liechtenstein	27.0 2012
ozambique				Spain	8.2 2012		
dia	0.4 2012	Mexico	2.1 2012	Turkmenistan		Iceland	29.7 2012
ghanistan	0.4 2012	Tajikistan	2.1 2012	Suriname	8.2 2012	Seychelles	30.1 2012
adagascar	0.4 2012	Dominican Republic	2.3 2012	Italy	8.2 2012	Monaco	30.9 2012
angladesh	0.4 2012	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.3 2012	Portugal	8.4 2012	Kuwait	35.5 2012
uinea	0.4 2012	Kyrgyz Republic	2.4 2012	Maldives	8.7 2012	Singapore	58.1 2012
lalawi	0.4 2012	Tunisia	2.5 2012	Saudi Arabia	9.1 2012	Luxembourg	81.2 2012
enin	0.4 2012 •	Colombia	2.6 2012 •	Czech Republic	9.1 2012	Guyana	134.3 2012
erra Leone	0.5 2012 •	Armenia	2.6 2012 •	Bahrain	9.3 2012	San Marino	145.6 2012
ganda	0.5 2012 •	Turkey	2.7 2012 •	Slovak Republic	9.3 2012 •	Comoros	NA NA
epal	0.5 2012	Ukraine	2.9 2012 •	Greece	9.5 2012	Dominica	NA NA
enegal	0.5 2012 •	South Africa	2.9 2012 •	Croatia	9.5 2012 •	Equatorial Guinea	NA NA
ne Gambia	0.5 2012 •	Gabon	3.0 2012 •	Japan	9.5 2012 •	Grenada	NA NA
go	0.6 2012 •	Libya	3.1 2012 •	Korea, Rep.	9.9 2012 •	Guinea-Bissau	NA NA
ırkina Faso	0.6 2012 •	Romania	3.3 2012	Namibia	10.2 2012 •	Kiribati	NA NA
geria	0.6 2012 •	Bosnia and	3.3 2012 •	The Bahamas	10.3 2012 •	Marshall Islands	NA NA
nana	0.6 2012 •	Herzegovina	3.5 2012	Mauritius	11.0 2012 •	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA NA
ao PDR	0.6 2012 •	Thailand	3.3 2012 •	Qatar	11.1 2012 •	Nauru	NA NA
hina	0.7 2012 •	El Salvador	3.3 2012 •	France	11.2 2012 •	Palau	NA NA
emen, Rep.	0.7 2012 •	Jamaica	3.4 2012 •	United States	11.3 2012 •	Solomon Islands	NA NA
wanda	0.7 2012 •	Russian Federation	3.4 2012 •	Lithuania	11.9 2012 •	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA NA
gypt, Arab Rep.	0.7 2012 •	Kazakhstan	3.6 2012 •	Eswatini	12.1 2012 •	St. Lucia	NA NA
zbekistan	0.9 2012 •	Paraguay	3.6 2012 •	Botswana	12.4 2012	St. Vincent and	NIA NIA
enya	0.9 2012 •	Argentina	3.8 2012 •	Canada	12.4 2012 •	the Grenadines	NA NA
ambodia	1.0 2012 •	North Macedonia	3.9 2012 •	Barbados	12.6 2012 •	Timor-Leste	NA NA
rian Arab Republic	1.0 2012	Jordan	4.0 2012	Belgium	13.7 2012 •	Tonga	NA NA
hilippines	1.0 2012	Chile	4.1 2012	Serbia	13.9 2012	Tuvalu	NA NA

^{*} Imputed data point



Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)

Reactive nitrogen emitted during the production of commodities, which are then either exported or consumed domestically. Reactive nitrogen corresponds to emissions of ammonia, nitrogen oxides and nitrous oxide $\,$ to the atmosphere, and of reactive nitrogen potentially exportable to water bodies, all of which can be harmful to human health and the environment.

Source: Oita et al. (2016)

Year of reference: 2010 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating						
Belarus	0.5 2010	Tunisia	13.7 2010 •	Bulgaria	24.9 2010	Switzerland	43.3 2010
Liberia	1.4 2010 •	El Salvador	13.9 2010 •	Turkey	25.5 2010	Bolivia	43.8 2010 •
Papua New Guinea	2.1 2010 •	Benin	13.9 2010 •	Barbados	25.9 2010	The Bahamas	44.1 2010 •
Moldova	2.2 2010 •	Senegal	14.0 2010 •	Kenya	26.8 2010 •	Spain	45.0 2010 •
Ethiopia	2.9 2010 •	Trinidad and Tobago	14.0 2010	Mauritius	26.8 2010	Kazakhstan	46.4 2010
Côte d'Ivoire	4.2 2010 •	Indonesia	14.1 2010 •	Mexico	26.8 2010 •	Argentina	46.6 2010 •
Sri Lanka	4.3 2010 •	Vietnam	14.2 2010 •	Iran, Islamic Rep.	26.8 2010 •	Monaco	48.0 2010 •
Malawi	5.3 2010 •	Bhutan	14.3 2010	Russian Federation	27.2 2010	Lithuania	48.6 2010 •
Korea, Dem. Rep.	5.5 2010	Costa Rica	14.7 2010	Eswatini	27.2 2010	South Sudan	50.0 2010
Zimbabwe	5.7 2010 •	Lebanon	15.1 2010 •	Cyprus	27.3 2010	Greece	50.6 2010 •
Burundi	5.8 2010 •	Pakistan	15.1 2010 •	Chile	27.5 2010	Belgium	51.7 2010 •
Ghana	6.5 2010 •	Azerbaijan	15.1 2010 •	Venezuela, RB	27.6 2010	Brazil	53.5 2010 •
Mozambique	6.6 2010	Samoa	15.8 2010	Eritrea	28.0 2010	United States	54.0 2010
Madagascar	6.6 2010	Nicaragua	16.4 2010 •	Malaysia	28.1 2010	Botswana	55.6 2010
Gabon	7.2 2010 •	Uganda	16.4 2010 •	Japan	28.3 2010	Ireland	57.0 2010 •
Lao PDR	7.6 2010 •	Fiji	16.5 2010 •	Slovenia	29.2 2010 •	Sudan	57.0 2010 •
Congo, Rep.	7.8 2010	Jamaica	16.5 2010	Turkmenistan	30.1 2010	Denmark	57.3 2010
Philippines	8.0 2010 •	Cabo Verde	16.7 2010	Korea, Rep.	30.2 2010	Canada	57.3 2010
Bangladesh	8.5 2010	Albania	17.0 2010 •	Mali	30.5 2010	Israel	60.5 2010
Zambia	8.7 2010 •	Bosnia and		Montenegro	30.8 2010	Paraguay	61.9 2010 •
Armenia	9.1 2010	Herzegovina	17.0 2010	Somalia	30.8 2010	Netherlands	62.6 2010
Afghanistan	9.1 2010 •	North Macedonia	17.1 2010 •	Czech Republic	31.7 2010	Singapore	76.7 2010
Myanmar	9.3 2010	Bahrain	17.3 2010	Kuwait	32.0 2010	Mongolia	78.9 2010 •
Tajikistan	9.3 2010	Dominican Republic	18.6 2010	Hungary	32.8 2010	New Zealand	94.0 2010
São Tomé and Príncipe	9.5 2010	Kyrgyz Republic	18.9 2010	Poland	32.8 2010	Luxembourg	99.5 2010
Haiti	9.8 2010	Peru	19.1 2010	Saudi Arabia	32.9 2010	Uruguay	101.2 2010
Yemen, Rep.	9.8 2010	Djibouti	19.6 2010	Qatar	33.2 2010	Australia	105.4 2010
Rwanda	9.8 2010	Libya	19.7 2010	Niger	33.5 2010	San Marino	148.1 2010 •
Congo, Dem. Rep.	9.9 2010	Belize	19.8 2010	Malta	34.3 2010	Central African	
Togo	9.9 2010	Uzbekistan	20.3 2010	Iceland	34.6 2010	Republic	197.8 2010 •
Algeria	9.9 2010 •	Croatia	20.5 2010	Portugal	35.5 2010	Guyana	234.2 2010 •
Angola	10.0 2010 •	Cuba	20.6 2010	Seychelles	35.8 2010	Comoros	NA NA •
Jordan	10.0 2010	Lesotho	21.5 2010	Sweden	36.1 2010	Dominica	NA NA •
Nepal	10.0 2010	Serbia	21.6 2010	Latvia	36.3 2010	Equatorial Guinea	NA NA •
Morocco	10.3 2010	Guinea	21.9 2010	Mauritania	36.9 2010	Grenada	NA NA •
Syrian Arab Republic	10.4 2010	Andorra	22.5 2010	Germany	37.1 2010	Guinea-Bissau	NA NA •
Tanzania	10.6 2010	Panama	22.5 2010	Italy	37.3 2010	Kiribati	NA NA •
Nigeria	10.7 2010	Ecuador	22.6 2010	Antiqua and Barbuda	37.4 2010	Marshall Islands	NA NA •
Egypt, Arab Rep.	10.9 2010	Suriname	22.7 2010	United Kingdom	38.0 2010	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA NA •
Guatemala	10.9 2010	Oman	23.0 2010	Slovak Republic	39.1 2010	Nauru	NA NA •
Cameroon	10.9 2010	China	23.1 2010	Estonia	40.5 2010	Palau	NA NA •
Maldives	11.7 2010	Brunei Darussalam	23.2 2010	Romania	41.3 2010	Solomon Islands	NA NA •
Cambodia	11.9 2010	Ukraine	23.5 2010	United Arab Emirates	41.4 2010	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA NA •
Sierra Leone	12.0 2010	Thailand	23.8 2010	Austria	41.4 2010	St. Lucia	NA NA •
Georgia	13.0 2010	Vanuatu	23.9 2010	France	42.1 2010	St. Vincent and	
India	13.2 2010	Chad	24.0 2010	Liechtenstein	42.2 2010	the Grenadines	NA NA •
Honduras	13.2 2010	South Africa	24.4 2010	Namibia	42.6 2010	Timor-Leste	NA NA •
Iraq	13.2 2010	Colombia	24.6 2010	Finland	43.0 2010	Tonga	NA NA •
The Gambia	13.5 2010	Burkina Faso	24.9 2010	Norway	43.0 2010	Tuvalu	NA NA •
SDG achievement	Challenges remain •	Significant challenges remain	 Major challenges remain 	 Data not available 	↑ On track 🗾 Modera	tely Increasing → Stagnati	ng 🕹 Decreasing

^{*} Imputed data point



Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)

Emissions of reactive nitrogen embodied in imported goods and services. Reactive nitrogen corresponds here to emissions of ammonia, nitrogen oxides and nitrous oxide to the atmosphere, and of reactive nitrogen potentially exportable to water bodies, all of which can be harmful to human health and the environment.

Source: Oita et al. (2016)

Year of reference: 2010 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating						
Лyanmar	0.0 2010	Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.6 2010	Bhutan	2.7 2010 •	Seychelles	11.5 2010
udan	0.0 2010 •	Togo	0.6 2010 •	Fiji	2.8 2010 •	Finland	11.9 2010
omalia	0.0 2010 •	Vietnam	0.6 2010 •	Gabon	2.8 2010 •	Slovenia	11.9 2010
outh Sudan	0.0 2010 •	China	0.7 2010 •	North Macedonia	2.9 2010 •	Liechtenstein	12.0 2010
elarus	0.0 2010	Morocco	0.7 2010	South Africa	3.0 2010	Antigua and Barbuda	12.7 2010
Noldova	0.1 2010	Mauritania	0.7 2010	Jamaica	3.2 2010 •	Portugal	12.9 2010
orea, Dem. Rep.	0.1 2010	Azerbaijan	0.7 2010 •	Poland	3.4 2010 •	Greece	12.9 2010
Surundi	0.1 2010 •	Nicaragua	0.8 2010 •	Hungary	3.4 2010 •	Sweden	13.3 2010
Pakistan	0.1 2010	Kyrgyz Republic	0.8 2010	Jordan	3.4 2010	Monaco	13.8 2010
thiopia	0.1 2010	Djibouti	0.8 2010 •	Bulgaria	3.5 2010 •	Andorra	14.1 2010
ihad	0.1 2010	Angola	0.9 2010 •	Mexico	3.5 2010	The Bahamas	15.4 2010
iberia	0.1 2010	Philippines	0.9 2010 •	Suriname	3.6 2010 •	Denmark	16.1 2010
ritrea	0.2 2010	Sri Lanka	1.0 2010	Belize	3.6 2010	United Kingdom	16.2 2010
fghanistan	0.2 2010	Algeria	1.0 2010	Chile	3.8 2010	France	16.3 2010
ierra Leone	0.2 2010	Peru	1.1 2010	Serbia	3.8 2010	Germany	17.0 2010
angladesh	0.2 2010	Indonesia	1.1 2010	Russian Federation	4.0 2010	Canada	17.2 2010
Mozambique	0.2 2010	Congo, Rep.	1.1 2010	Namibia	4.1 2010	Malta	17.4 2010
iuinea	0.2 2010	Armenia	1.2 2010	Paraguay	4.5 2010	Belgium	17.8 2010
entral African		Cuba	1.2 2010	Costa Rica	4.8 2010	Iceland	18.0 2010
epublic	0.2 2010 •	Brazil	1.2 2010	Panama	4.8 2010	Austria	18.7 2010
laiti	0.2 2010	Bolivia	1.3 2010	Maldives	5.0 2010	Mauritius	19.2 2010
ladagascar	0.2 2010	Guatemala	1.4 2010	Botswana	5.3 2010	Ireland	19.8 2010
ongo, Dem. Rep.	0.2 2010	Ecuador	1.4 2010	Eswatini	5.3 2010	Norway	20.4 2010
lali	0.2 2010	Mongolia	1.4 2010	Croatia	5.7 2010	Netherlands	20.4 2010
igeria	0.3 2010	Iran, Islamic Rep.	1.4 2010	Lebanon	5.9 2010	Switzerland	21.8 2010
lganda	0.3 2010	•	1.4 2010	Malaysia	5.9 2010	United Arab Emirates	22.5 2010
imbabwe	0.3 2010	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.5 2010 •	Israel	6.2 2010	Singapore	44.3 2010
ihana	0.3 2010	Ukraine	1.6 2010 •	Uruguay	6.6 2010	Kuwait	57.8 2010
ao PDR	0.3 2010	Dominican Republic	1.6 2010	Trinidad and Tobago	6.7 2010	Luxembourg	67.6 2010
liger	0.3 2010	Venezuela, RB	1.7 2010	Korea, Rep.	6.9 2010	San Marino	74.6 2010
enin	0.3 2010 •	Honduras		Latvia	7.0 2010		166.9 2010
ameroon	0.3 2010		1.7 2010 • 1.7 2010 •	Slovak Republic	7.4 2010	Guyana Comoros	NA NA
		Turkey					
ôte d'Ivoire	0.3 2010	Thailand	1.8 2010	Czech Republic	7.5 2010	Dominica	NA NA
he Gambia	0.3 2010	Libya	1.9 2010	Bahrain	7.5 2010	Equatorial Guinea	NA NA
zbekistan	0.3 2010	Albania	2.0 2010	Oman	7.7 2010	Grenada	NA NA
anzania	0.4 2010	Lesotho	2.1 2010	Estonia	7.9 2010	Guinea-Bissau	NA NA
lepal Malaudi	0.4 2010	Romania	2.2 2010	Lithuania	8.0 2010	Kiribati	NA NA
Malawi	0.4 2010	São Tomé and Príncipe	2.3 2010	New Zealand	8.2 2010	Marshall Islands	NA NA
emen, Rep.	0.4 2010	Tunisia	2.3 2010	Brunei Darussalam	8.4 2010	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA NA
wanda	0.4 2010	Cabo Verde	2.3 2010	United States	8.4 2010	Nauru	NA NA
enegal	0.5 2010	Kenya	2.3 2010	Australia	9.0 2010	Palau	NA NA
yrian Arab Republic	0.5 2010	Turkmenistan	2.4 2010	Saudi Arabia	9.3 2010	Solomon Islands	NA NA
urkina Faso	0.5 2010	Kazakhstan	2.4 2010 •	Japan	9.5 2010	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA NA
ajikistan	0.5 2010	Argentina	2.4 2010	Italy	10.1 2010	St. Lucia	NA NA
ambodia	0.5 2010	Samoa	2.5 2010	Qatar	10.7 2010	St. Vincent and	NA NA
apua New Guinea	0.5 2010 •	Colombia	2.5 2010 •	Montenegro	10.7 2010	the Grenadines	
ndia	0.6 2010 •	Georgia	2.6 2010 •	Cyprus	10.9 2010 •	Timor-Leste	NA NA
aq	0.6 2010 •	Vanuatu	2.6 2010 •	Spain	11.0 2010 •	Tonga	NA NA
ambia	0.6 2010	El Salvador	2.7 2010	Barbados	11.3 2010	Tuvalu	NA NA

^{*} Imputed data point



Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)

(OECD Member States)

The amount of municipal solid waste (MSW), including household waste, that is neither recycled nor composted.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rat
Slovenia	0.3 2018
Korea, Rep.	0.4 2016
Belgium	0.5 2018
Lithuania	0.5 2018
Germany	0.5 2018
Poland	0.6 2018
Italy	0.6 2018
Netherlands	0.6 2018
Czech Republic	0.6 2018
Sweden	0.7 2018
Austria	0.7 2018
Hungary	0.7 2018
United Kingdom	0.7 2018
Slovak Republic	0.7 2018
Japan	0.7 2017
Estonia	0.8 2018
Latvia	0.8 2018
France	0.8 2018

[•] SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

^{*} Imputed data point



Emissions of ${\rm CO_2}$ that arise from the consumption of energy. This includes emissions due to the consumption of petroleum, natural gas, coal, and also from natural gas flaring.

Source: Gütschow et al. (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year R	ating	irend								
Burundi	0.0 2017	•	1	Mauritania	0.7 2017	个	Gabon	2.2 2017	1	Slovak Republic	5.9 2017
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0 2017	•	1	Kiribati	0.7 2017	个	Grenada	2.3 2017	\rightarrow	Antigua and Barbuda	5.9 2017 •
omalia	0.0 2017	•	1	Paraguay	0.8 2017	个	St. Lucia	2.4 2017	\rightarrow	Greece	6.1 2017 •
had	0.1 2017	•	1	Bhutan	0.8 2017	1	Marshall Islands	2.4 2017	\rightarrow	Andorra	6.2 2017 •
1alawi	0.1 2017	•	1	Yemen, Rep.	0.8 2017	1	Panama	2.4 2017	4	Bulgaria	6.2 2017 •
wanda	0.1 2017	•	1	Nicaragua	0.9 2017	个	Uruguay	2.5 2017	1	Malta	6.3 2017
entral African	0.1 2017	•	1	Guatemala	0.9 2017	1	Jamaica	2.5 2017	\rightarrow	Slovenia	6.4 2017
Republic	0.1 2017		•	Zimbabwe	0.9 2017	1	Syrian Arab Republic	2.6 2017	1	China	6.5 2017
1ali	0.1 2017	•	1	Pakistan	0.9 2017	个	Guyana	2.7 2017 •	→	Belarus	6.5 2017
liger	0.1 2017	•	1	Papua New Guinea	0.9 2017	个	Maldives	2.8 2017 •	1	The Bahamas	6.6 2017
hiopia	0.1 2017	•	1	Honduras	1.0 2017	个	Uzbekistan	3.3 2017	7	Bosnia and	6.7 2017
ganda	0.1 2017	•	1	Philippines	1.2 2017	个	Cuba	3.3 2017	→	Herzegovina	0.7 2017
ladagascar	0.1 2017	•	1	Tuvalu	1.2 2017	1	Algeria	3.4 2017	\rightarrow	Austria	7.1 2017 •
ao PDR	0.1 2017	•	1	Eswatini	1.2 2017	1	Latvia	3.4 2017	\rightarrow	Ireland	7.6 2017 •
erra Leone	0.1 2017	•	1	El Salvador	1.2 2017	1	Botswana	3.5 2017	\rightarrow	Malaysia	7.7 2017 •
urkina Faso	0.2 2017	•	1	Sri Lanka	1.3 2017	1	North Macedonia	3.5 2017	\rightarrow	New Zealand	7.8 2017 •
outh Sudan	0.2 2017	•	1	Angola	1.3 2017	1	Romania	3.5 2017	\rightarrow	Iceland	7.8 2017
itrea	0.2 2017	•	1	Lesotho	1.3 2017	1	Mauritius	3.6 2017	→	Libya	7.9 2017 •
ınzania	0.2 2017	•	1	Moldova	1.3 2017	1	Liechtenstein	3.7 2017	7	Poland	8.0 2017 •
uinea-Bissau	0.2 2017	•	1	Samoa	1.4 2017	1	Ukraine	3.9 2017 •	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	8.1 2017 •
omoros	0.2 2017	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	1.4 2017	1	Switzerland	3.9 2017	\rightarrow	Finland	8.1 2017
ımbia	0.2 2017	•	1	Tonga	1.5 2017	1	Azerbaijan	3.9 2017	\rightarrow	Mongolia	8.2 2017 •
peria	0.2 2017	•	1	Cabo Verde	1.5 2017	1	Mexico	4.0 2017	\rightarrow	Israel	8.2 2017 •
enya	0.3 2017	•	1	Albania	1.5 2017	1	Montenegro	4.1 2017 •	\rightarrow	Germany	8.7 2017 •
aiti	0.3 2017	•	1	Morocco	1.6 2017	1	Seychelles	4.2 2017	1	Belgium	8.8 2017
ne Gambia	0.3 2017	•	1	Namibia	1.6 2017	1	Croatia	4.2 2017	\rightarrow	Japan	8.8 2017 •
uinea	0.3 2017	•	1	Bolivia	1.6 2017	1	Suriname	4.2 2017	\rightarrow	Norway	8.8 2017 •
icronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.3 2017	•	1	Fiji	1.7 2017	1	Sweden	4.3 2017	\rightarrow	Czech Republic	9.1 2017
epal	0.3 2017	•	↑	Colombia	1.7 2017	1	Barbados	4.4 2017	\rightarrow	South Africa	9.1 2017
lozambique	0.3 2017	•	1	Belize	1.7 2017	1	Turkey	4.4 2017	4	Netherlands	10.1 2017
ogo	0.3 2017	•	1	Georgia	1.7 2017	1	Chile	4.6 2017	4	Russian Federation	11.3 2017
fghanistan	0.4 2017	•	1	Indonesia	1.7 2017	1	Argentina	4.6 2017	→	Korea, Rep.	11.8 2017
ıdan	0.4 2017	•	1	Monaco	1.8 2017	1	Thailand	4.6 2017	→	Singapore	11.9 2017
olomon Islands	0.4 2017	•	1	India	1.8 2017	1	St. Kitts and Nevis	4.6 2017	→	Oman	13.2 2017
ijikistan	0.4 2017	•	1	Costa Rica	1.8 2017	1	France	4.8 2017	\rightarrow	Canada	14.4 2017
mor-Leste	0.4 2017	•	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	1.8 2017	1	Hungary	4.8 2017	4	Turkmenistan	14.6 2017
ambodia	0.5 2017	•	1	Vietnam	1.8 2017	1	Portugal	4.8 2017	1	Australia	14.8 2017
ameroon	0.5 2017	•	1	Tunisia	1.8 2017	1	Equatorial Guinea	4.8 2017	→	Kazakhstan	14.9 2017 •
òte d'Ivoire	0.5 2017		1	Jordan	1.8 2017	1	Lithuania	4.9 2017	4	Luxembourg	15.1 2017
enegal	0.5 2017	•	1	Dominican Republic	1.9 2017	1	Iraq	5.0 2017	→	United States	15.3 2017
yanmar	0.5 2017	•	1	Armenia	2.0 2017	1	San Marino	5.2 2017	\rightarrow	Estonia	15.5 2017
ongo, Rep.	0.5 2017	•	1	Dominica	2.0 2017		Denmark	5.3 2017	7	Bahrain	15.5 2017
nana	0.5 2017	•	1	St. Vincent and	20 2017 -		Venezuela, RB	5.3 2017	7	Palau	17.9 2017 •
ngladesh	0.5 2017		1	the Grenadines	2.0 2017	T	Spain	5.3 2017		Saudi Arabia	17.9 2017 •
enin	0.6 2017		1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	2.0 2017	1	Italy	5.4 2017		Kuwait	23.3 2017
igeria	0.6 2017		↑	Peru	2.0 2017	_	Cyprus	5.5 2017		United Arab Emirates	23.5 2017
jibouti	0.6 2017		†	Brazil	2.1 2017		Nauru	5.5 2017		Brunei Darussalam	25.0 2017
ão Tomé and Príncipe	0.7 2017		1	Lebanon	2.1 2017		United Kingdom	5.5 2017		Trinidad and Tobago	30.4 2017
⁄anuatu	0.7 2017		1	Ecuador	2.2 2017		Serbia	5.7 2017		Qatar	44.0 2017

^{*} Imputed data point

 $Detailed\ metadata\ and\ quantitative\ thresholds\ used\ for\ each\ indicator\ are\ available\ online\ at\ www.sdgindex.org$

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available

CO₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO₂/capita)

 ${\rm CO_2}$ emissions embodied in imported goods and services. Source: Lenzen et al. (2020) Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rat											_	
Myanmar	0.0 2015		Djibouti	0.1 2015	1	North Macedonia	0.6 2015	\rightarrow	New Zealand		2015	•	\rightarrow
Sudan	0.0 2015		Congo, Rep.	0.1 2015	1	Romania	0.6 2015	→	Estonia	2.0	2015	•	→
Somalia	0.0 2015	•	Kenya	0.1 2015	1	Thailand	0.6 2015	1	Antigua and Barbuda		2015	•	→
South Sudan	0.0 2015		Papua New Guinea	0.2 2015	1	Belize	0.6 2015	1	Barbados	2.2	2015	•	\rightarrow
Chad	0.0 2015		Zimbabwe	0.2 2015	1	Jordan	0.6 2015	1	Brunei Darussalam	2.2	2015	•	7
Burundi	0.0 2015	1	Nicaragua	0.2 2015	1	Jamaica	0.6 2015	\rightarrow	Canada	2.3	2015	•	\rightarrow
Moldova	0.0 2015	1	Vietnam	0.2 2015	1	Paraguay	0.6 2015	1	Seychelles	2.4	2015	•	\rightarrow
Belarus	0.0 2015	1	Philippines	0.2 2015	1	Mongolia	0.6 2015	1	Belgium	2.4	2015	•	\rightarrow
Liberia	0.0 2015	1	Iraq	0.2 2015	1	Kazakhstan	0.7 2015	1	Germany	2.4	2015	•	→
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0 2015	1	Syrian Arab Republic	0.2 2015 •	1	Chile	0.7 2015 •	1	Cyprus	2.5	2015	•	\rightarrow
Central African	0.0 2015	1	Bolivia	0.2 2015	1	Argentina	0.7 2015	1	The Bahamas	2.6	2015	•	→
Republic	0.0 2015	•	Morocco	0.2 2015 •	1	Montenegro	0.8 2015 •	7	Slovenia	2.6	2015	•	→
Niger	0.0 2015	1	Indonesia	0.2 2015	1	Costa Rica	0.8 2015	\rightarrow	Finland	2.6	2015	•	→
Eritrea	0.0 2015	1	Tajikistan	0.2 2015 •	1	Maldives	0.8 2015 •	1	Sweden	2.7	2015	•	\rightarrow
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0 2015	1	Guatemala	0.2 2015	1	Malaysia	0.8 2015	7	Andorra	2.7	2015	•	\rightarrow
Ethiopia	0.0 2015	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.2 2015	1	Lebanon	0.9 2015	1	Malta	2.8	2015	•	\rightarrow
Sierra Leone	0.0 2015	1	Brazil	0.2 2015	1	Georgia	0.9 2015	7	Ireland	2.8	2015	•	→
Mali	0.0 2015	1	Algeria	0.2 2015 •	1	Suriname	1.0 2015	\rightarrow	Netherlands	2.9	2015	•	\rightarrow
Pakistan	0.0 2015	1	Honduras	0.3 2015	1	Liechtenstein	1.0 2015	7	Denmark	2.9	2015	•	→
Mozambique	0.0 2015	1	Venezuela, RB	0.3 2015 •	1	Panama	1.0 2015	7	Australia	3.0	2015	•	→
Haiti	0.0 2015	1	Azerbaijan	0.3 2015	1	Bulgaria	1.0 2015	\rightarrow	United Kingdom	3.2	2015	•	→
Benin	0.0 2015	1	Sri Lanka	0.3 2015	1	Poland	1.0 2015	\rightarrow	Austria	3.6	2015	•	→
Afghanistan	0.0 2015	1	Peru	0.3 2015	1	Turkmenistan	1.0 2015	1	Norway	3.7	2015	•	\rightarrow
Burkina Faso	0.0 2015	1	Vanuatu	0.3 2015	1	Uruguay	1.1 2015	7	United Arab Emirates	4.3	2015	•	→
Côte d'Ivoire	0.0 2015	1	Cuba	0.3 2015	1	Monaco	1.1 2015	7	Iceland	4.5	2015	•	\rightarrow
Guinea	0.0 2015	1	Samoa	0.3 2015	1	Hungary	1.1 2015	→	Kuwait	4.7	2015	•	7
Malawi	0.0 2015	1	Ecuador	0.3 2015	1	Namibia	1.2 2015	7	Switzerland	4.8	2015	•	\rightarrow
Tanzania	0.0 2015	1	Armenia	0.3 2015	1	Italy	1.3 2015	\rightarrow	Singapore	9.3	2015	•	\rightarrow
Rwanda	0.0 2015	1	Cabo Verde	0.4 2015	1	Trinidad and Tobago	1.3 2015	\rightarrow	Luxembourg	15.7	2015	•	\rightarrow
Cameroon	0.0 2015	1	Bhutan	0.4 2015	1	Spain	1.3 2015	→	San Marino	21.3	2015	•	7
The Gambia	0.0 2015	1	Libya	0.4 2015	1	Israel	1.4 2015	\rightarrow	Guyana	36.7	2015	•	4
Madagascar	0.0 2015	1	Gabon	0.4 2015	1	Oman	1.4 2015	1	Comoros	NA	NA	•	•
Togo	0.0 2015	1	Bosnia and	0.4.0045		Eswatini	1.4 2015	\rightarrow	Dominica	NA	NA	•	•
Uganda	0.1 2015	1	Herzegovina	0.4 2015	1	Croatia	1.4 2015	→	Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	•	•
Bangladesh	0.1 2015	1	Serbia	0.4 2015	1	Botswana	1.5 2015	\rightarrow	Grenada	NA	NA	•	•
India	0.1 2015	1	Colombia	0.4 2015	1	Bahrain	1.5 2015	7	Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	•	•
Nepal	0.1 2015	1	El Salvador	0.4 2015	1	Saudi Arabia	1.5 2015	7	Kiribati	NA	NA	•	•
Senegal	0.1 2015	1	Dominican Republic	0.4 2015	1	Portugal	1.6 2015	→	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	•	
Lao PDR	0.1 2015	1	Lesotho	0.4 2015	1	Greece	1.6 2015	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	•	•
Ghana	0.1 2015	1	Albania	0.4 2015	1	Mauritius	1.7 2015	→	Nauru	NA	NA	•	•
Nigeria	0.1 2015		Mexico	0.4 2015	1	Slovak Republic	1.7 2015	→	Palau	NA	NA	•	•
Uzbekistan	0.1 2015		Kyrgyz Republic	0.5 2015		Latvia	1.7 2015	→	Solomon Islands	NA	NA	•	•
China	0.1 2015	- 1	Russian Federation	0.5 2015		Czech Republic	1.7 2015	→	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	•	•
Yemen, Rep.	0.1 2015		Tunisia	0.5 2015		Korea, Rep.	1.7 2015	→	St. Lucia	NA	NA		•
Zambia	0.1 2015		Turkey	0.5 2015		Qatar	1.7 2015	1	St. Vincent and				
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.1 2015		Ukraine	0.5 2015		Lithuania	1.8 2015	→	the Grenadines	NA	NA		
Mauritania	0.1 2015		Fiji	0.5 2015	7	Japan	1.8 2015	→	Timor-Leste	NA	NA	•	•
Angola	0.1 2015		Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.5 2015		France	1.9 2015	→	Tonga	NA	NA	•	•
Cambodia	0.1 2015		South Africa	0.5 2015		United States	1.9 2015		Tuvalu	NA	NA	•	•
Carriboala	0.1 2013	•	Journ / mileu	0.5 2015	•	Jinica States	1.2 2013		Tavara	1 1/ 1	1 1// (_	

^{*} Imputed data point



${\rm CO_2}$ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)

 \mbox{CO}_{2} emissions embodied in the exports of coal, gas, and oil. Calculated using a 5-year average of fossil fuel exports and converting exports into their equivalent ${\rm CO_2}$ emissions. Exports for each fossil fuel are capped at the country's level of production.

Source: UN Comtrade (2020); EIA (2020) Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

ountry		Year R	_									
ntigua and Barbuda*	0.0	2018		Nepal	0.0 2017		France	0.8 2018		Uzbekistan	468.2	2018
menia	0.0	2019	•	Nicaragua	0.0 2017	•	Malawi	0.8 2017	•	Mexico	651.8	2019
e Bahamas	0.0	2015		Niger	0.0 2015	•	Korea, Rep.	1.3 2018		Czech Republic	671.4	2019
hrain	0.0	2018	•	Panama	0.0 2016	•	India	1.6 2018	•	Mozambique	733.2	2018
ngladesh	0.0	2015		Portugal	0.0 2019		Thailand	1.7 2018	•	Myanmar	748.6	2018
gium	0.0	2019	•	Rwanda	0.0 2016	•	Tanzania	1.9 2018	•	United States	869.0	2019
nin	0.0	2015	•	Samoa	0.0 2018	•	North Macedonia	2.3 2019	•	Algeria	918.8	2017
rkina Faso *	0.0	2018	•	São Tomé and Príncipe*	0.0 2018		Brazil	2.3 2018	•	South Africa	1690.1	2018
rundi *	0.0	2018	•	Senegal	0.0 2019	•	Turkey	3.0 2018	•	Azerbaijan	1795.8	2019
bo Verde *	0.0	2018	•	Seychelles	0.0 2017	•	Argentina	3.9 2018	•	Malaysia	2200.7	2018
mbodia	0.0	2018	•	Sierra Leone	0.0 2017	•	Georgia	4.8 2019	•	Bolivia	2797.2	2018
ntral African *				Solomon Islands	0.0 2016	•	Greece	5.1 2019	•	Indonesia	3001.8	2018
public	0.0	2018	•	Somalia *	0.0 2018	•	Romania	7.3 2019	•	Canada	3453.1	2019
moros	0.0	2018	•	Sri Lanka	0.0 2017	•	Italy	8.2 2018	•	Russian Federation	3625.6	2018
prus		2017		St. Kitts and Nevis *	0.0 2018		Ireland	10.1 2018		Colombia	4223.2	
bouti *		2018		St. Lucia	0.0 2016		Serbia	10.5 2019		Oman	4773.1	
minica *		2018	•	St. Vincent and			Lao PDR	12.7 2018		Kazakhstan	4963.3	
minican Republic		2017		the Grenadines	0.0 2017	•	Zimbabwe	13.1 2019		United Arab Emirates		
Salvador		2019		Sweden	0.0 2019	•	Egypt, Arab Rep.	13.2 2018			17806.5	
trea *		2018		Switzerland	0.0 2019		Bulgaria	15.3 2018		Mongolia	20728.8	
niopia		2017		Togo	0.0 2017		China	16.4 2018		Brunei Darussalam	40507.6	
		2018	•	Tonga *	0.0 2017		Israel	17.5 2018		Australia	45100.5	
e Gambia		2017		Tuvalu *	0.0 2017		Afghanistan	22.4 2015		Norway	45780.3	
enada *		2017	•	Uganda	0.0 2017	•	Spain	22.7 2013		Qatar	107901.6	
uatemala		2019		Uruguay	0.0 2018		Ukraine	24.7 2018		Bhutan		NA
inea *		2019		Vanuatu *	0.0 2018		Netherlands	37.8 2018		Chad	NA	
uinea-Bissau *	0.0			Yemen, Rep.	0.0 2015		Botswana	45.1 2018		Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	
		2018		Barbados	0.0 2013		Vietnam	45.7 2018		Costa Rica	NA	
uyana oiti *												
ill		2018		Belarus	0.0 2018		Slovenia	54.8 2018		Cuba	NA	
onduras		2015		Cameroon	0.0 2017		Slovak Republic	64.0 2018		Equatorial Guinea	NA	
eland		2017		Côte d'Ivoire	0.0 2018		Angola	88.3 2018	•	Gabon	NA	
maica		2017		Finland	0.0 2018		Bosnia and	90.1 2019	•	Kiribati	NA	
rdan		2017		Lithuania	0.0 2018		Herzegovina			Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	
enya		2018		Singapore	0.0 2018		Philippines	101.1 2018		Libya	NA	
tvia		2018		Sudan	0.0 2017		Nigeria	110.2 2018		Liechtenstein	NA	
banon		2018	•	Tunisia	0.0 2017		Chile	112.2 2018		Marshall Islands	NA	
sotho		2017		Belize	0.0 2019		New Zealand	113.7 2019		Mauritania		NA
peria *		2018		Ghana	0.0 2018		Kyrgyz Republic	114.5 2018		Monaco		NA
ixembourg		2018		Albania	0.0 2016		Croatia	115.8 2018		Palau		NA
adagascar		2018		Pakistan	0.0 2018		Montenegro	131.1 2018		Papua New Guinea	NA	NA
aldives *		2018		Estonia	0.0 2019		Eswatini	162.7 2019		Paraguay	NA	NA
ali		2017		Denmark	0.0 2019		Saudi Arabia	214.2 2018		San Marino		NΑ
alta		2019		Ecuador	0.0 2018		Germany	231.9 2018		South Sudan	NA	NA
auritius	0.0	2016		Congo, Rep.	0.0 2017	•	Hungary	266.3 2019		Suriname	NA	NA
cronesia, Fed. Sts. *	0.0	2017	•	Japan	0.0 2019	•	Austria	295.2 2018		Syrian Arab Republic	NA	NA
oldova	0.0	2018		Iraq	0.0 2016	•	United Kingdom	331.4 2019	•	Tajikistan	NA	NA
orocco	0.0	2018	•	Kuwait	0.3 2018	•	Peru	365.4 2018	•	Timor-Leste	NA	NA
amibia	0.0	2018	•	Zambia	0.5 2019	•	Poland	387.1 2019	•	Turkmenistan	NA	NA
auru *	0.0	2018	•	Andorra	0.7 2017	•	Iran, Islamic Rep.	387.8 2017		Venezuela, RB	NA	NA

^{*} Imputed data point



Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO₂) (OECD Member States)

The price of carbon emissions resulting from taxes and emissions trading systems, excluding CO₂ emissions from biomass.

Source: OECD (2016)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year Ratii
Denmark	67.0	2016
Netherlands	54.0	2016
Norway	51.0	2016
Sweden	43.8	2016 •
Finland	38.8	2016
Austria	29.3	2016
Israel	28.8	2016 •
Switzerland	28.6	2016 •
Germany	25.4	2016
Slovenia	23.3	2016
Greece	22.6	2016 •
Ireland	21.8	2016
Italy	20.5	2016
Iceland	18.1	2016
Slovak Republic	18.1	2016
United Kingdom	14.6	2016
Spain	12.5	2016
Estonia	12.1	2016

[•] SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

^{*} Imputed data point



Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)

The mean percentage area of marine Key Biodiversity Areas (sites that are important for the global persistence of marine biodiversity) that are protected.

Source: Birdlife International et al. (2020) Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rat	ing Trend												
Equatorial Guinea	100.0 2018	• •	Costa Rica	54.9 2018	• 1	Seychelles	22.9 2018	•	→	Botswana	NA	NA		•
Romania	99.3 2018	• 1	The Gambia	54.4 2018	• 1	China	21.7 2018	•	→	Burkina Faso	NA	NA		•
Bulgaria	99.3 2018	• •	Finland	54.3 2018	• 1	Myanmar	21.4 2018	•	1	Burundi	NA	NA		•
Malta	98.9 2018	• •	Guinea-Bissau	53.8 2018	• 1	Saudi Arabia	20.8 2018	•	→	Cameroon	NA	NA		•
stonia	97.8 2018	• •	Nicaragua	52.9 2018	• 1	St. Kitts and Nevis	19.5 2018	•	→	Central African	NA	NA	•	
atvia	95.8 2018	• 1	Uruguay	52.5 2018	• 1	Cambodia	19.2 2018	•	→	Republic	INA	INA		_
Belgium	93.4 2018	• 1	Grenada	52.2 2018	• 1	Timor-Leste	18.8 2018	•	→	Chad	NA	NA		•
Namibia	91.3 2018	• 1	South Africa	51.9 2018	• 1	Madagascar	18.3 2018	•	7	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	•	•
Denmark	89.4 2018	• •	Gabon	51.3 2018	• 1	Fiji	15.9 2018	•	→	Congo, Rep.	NA	NA		•
lovenia	88.6 2018	• 1	United Arab Emirates	49.7 2018	1	St. Lucia	15.5 2018	•	→	Côte d'Ivoire	NA	NA	•	•
iudan	87.5 2018	1	Honduras	48.9 2018	→	Iceland	14.6 2018	•	→	Czech Republic	NA	NA		•
ão Tomé and Príncipe	86.4 2018	• 1	Venezuela, RB	48.7 2018	→	Marshall Islands	12.3 2018	•	→	Eswatini	NA	NA	•	•
Greece	86.4 2018	• •	Ukraine	47.9 2018	→	Samoa	11.9 2018	•	→	Ethiopia	NA	NA		•
Germany	85.6 2018	• 1	El Salvador	46.6 2018	→	Mauritius	11.8 2018	•	→	Guyana	NA	NA	•	•
pain	85.6 2018	1	New Zealand	44.6 2018	→	Oman	10.4 2018	•	→	Hungary	NA	NA		•
reland	84.5 2018	• 1	Vietnam	44.2 2018	→	Solomon Islands	9.4 2018	•	→	Israel	NA	NA	•	•
Jnited Kingdom	84.0 2018	• •	Philippines	44.2 2018	→	Barbados	7.6 2018	•	→	Jordan	NA	NA		•
oland	83.8 2018	• 1	Sri Lanka	43.4 2018	→	Tonga	5.9 2018	•	→	Kazakhstan	NA	NA		•
letherlands	81.5 2018	• 1	Kiribati	40.2 2018	→	Lebanon	5.1 2018	•	→	Kyrgyz Republic	NA	NA		
rance	79.4 2018	• •	Qatar	40.0 2018	>	Vanuatu	4.7 2018	•	→	Lao PDR	NA	NA		•
Dominican Republic	79.2 2018	• •	Pakistan	39.3 2018	>	Turkey	4.1 2018	•	→	Lesotho	NA	NA		•
Лехісо	78.6 2018	• •	Guatemala	39.3 2018	1	Singapore	3.3 2018	•	→	Liberia	NA	NA		•
eru eru	77.9 2018	• •	Cyprus	39.2 2018	>	Cabo Verde	3.1 2018	•	→	Liechtenstein	NA	NA		
cuador	76.9 2018	• •	Morocco	38.7 2018	→	Papua New Guinea	1.9 2018	•	→	Luxembourg	NA	NA		•
roatia	75.2 2018	• •	India	37.7 2018	>	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	1.6 2018	•	→	Malawi	NA	NA		
Guinea	74.3 2018	• 1	Bahrain	36.6 2018	>	Angola	0.9 2018	•	→	Mali	NA	NA		•
Suriname	74.2 2018	• •	Antigua and Barbuda	35.5 2018	>	Libya	0.3 2018	•	→	Moldova	NA	NA		
taly	73.8 2018	• •	Argentina	35.3 2018	1	Comoros	0.0 2018	•	→	Monaco	NA	NA		•
apan	73.5 2018	• •	Bangladesh	34.5 2018	>	Djibouti	0.0 2018	•	→	Mongolia	NA	NA		
Shana	72.4 2018	• 1	Canada	33.1 2018	R	Dominica	0.0 2018	•	→	Nepal	NA	NA		•
ithuania	67.3 2018	• 1	Kuwait	32.1 2018	>	Eritrea	0.0 2018	•	→	Niger	NA	NA		
gypt, Arab Rep.	66.2 2018	• •	Panama	32.0 2018	>	Haiti	0.0 2018	•	→	Nigeria	NA	NA		•
Mozambique	66.1 2018	• •	Senegal	31.5 2018	R	Iraq	0.0 2018	•	→	North Macedonia	NA	NA		
Australia	66.0 2018	• 1	Tunisia	31.1 2018	>	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0 2018	•	→	Palau	NA	NA		•
Portugal	65.7 2018	• 1	Yemen, Rep.	30.8 2018	>	Maldives	0.0 2018	•	→	Paraguay	NA	NA		•
Colombia	65.2 2018	• 1	Benin	30.6 2018	→	Montenegro	0.0 2018	•	→	Rwanda	NA	NA		•
Brazil	65.2 2018	• •	Jamaica	30.6 2018	>	Nauru	0.0 2018	•	→	San Marino	NA	NA		•
Лauritania	64.4 2018	• 1	Algeria	30.0 2018	>	Somalia	0.0 2018	•	→	Serbia	NA	NA	•	
United States	61.4 2018	• •	The Bahamas	29.4 2018	• →	Syrian Arab Republic	0.0 2018	•	→	Slovak Republic	NA	NA	•	
Brunei Darussalam	60.9 2018	• 1	Malaysia	28.5 2018	>	Afghanistan	NA NA	•		South Sudan	NA	NA	•	•
hailand	60.4 2018	• •	Belize	27.7 2018	• →	Andorra	NA NA	•	•	Switzerland	NA	NA		•
ran, Islamic Rep.	60.3 2018	• 1	Georgia	26.5 2018	>	Armenia	NA NA	•		Tajikistan	NA	NA	•	
(enya	60.2 2018	• •	St. Vincent and	26.2 2010		Austria	NA NA	•	•	Togo	NA	NA	•	
lbania	60.1 2018	• 1	the Grenadines	26.3 2018	• →	Azerbaijan	NA NA	•	•	Turkmenistan	NA	NA	•	•
luba	60.0 2018	• 1	Chile	24.8 2018	• →	Belarus	NA NA	•	•	Tuvalu	NA	NA	•	•
weden	59.1 2018	• 1	Russian Federation	24.8 2018	• →	Bhutan	NA NA	•	•	Uganda	NA	NA	•	•
ierra Leone	57.6 2018	• 1	Korea, Rep.	24.2 2018	• →	Bolivia	NA NA	•	•	Uzbekistan	NA	NA		
anzania	55.7 2018	• 1	Trinidad and Tobago	23.7 2018		Bosnia and	NIA NIA			Zambia	NA	NA	•	
Norway	55.2 2018		Indonesia	23.4 2018		Herzegovina	NA NA			Zimbabwe	NA	NA		•

^{*} Imputed data point



Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0-100 best)

The clean waters subgoal of the Ocean Health Index measures to what degree marine waters under national jurisdictions have been contaminated by $chemicals, excessive\ nutrients\ (eutrophication),\ human\ pathogens, and\ trash.$ Source: Ocean Health Index (2019)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country		Year Rati	-								E0 E			I/O II			_	
Canada		2019		1	Mauritania	60.8		•	+	Tanzania	50.5 2019	•	→	Kiribati		2019	•	→
Chile		2019		1	Thailand	60.2		•	1	Turkey	50.5 2019	•	+	Nauru		2019	•	•
Samoa		2019		1	Brazil	60.2		•	→	Egypt, Arab Rep.	50.4 2019	•	4	Benin		2019	•	\rightarrow
Vamibia		2019		1	Grenada	59.9		•	7	Dominican Republic	50.4 2019	•	→	Togo	21.4		•	→
Argentina		2019		1	Korea, Rep.			•	+	The Gambia	50.1 2019	•	→	Monaco	19.6		•	4
Australia	80.3	2019		1	Kuwait	59.6	2019	•	4	Italy	50.0 2019	•	4	Afghanistan	NA	NA		•
Iceland		2019		1	Japan	59.4	2019	•	4	Liberia	49.6 2019	•	→	Andorra	NA	NA	•	•
Suriname	78.8	2019		1	St. Vincent and	59.3	2019	•	1	Congo, Rep.	49.1 2019	•	7	Armenia	NA	NA		
Seychelles	78.4	2019		1	the Grenadines	37.3	2017		•	France	49.1 2019	•	4	Austria	NA	NA	•	•
New Zealand	78.3	2019		1	Honduras	59.2	2019	•	4	Tunisia	49.1 2019	•	→	Azerbaijan	NA	NA		
Norway	77.0	2019		1	Dominica	58.9	2019	•	7	Spain	48.6 2019	•	4	Belarus	NA	NA	•	•
Guyana	74.8	2019		1	Ukraine	58.9	2019	•	1	Myanmar	48.5 2019	•	1	Bhutan	NA	NA		
Fiji	73.1	2019		1	Cyprus	58.6	2019	•	7	Jordan	47.2 2019	•	1	Bolivia	NA	NA	•	•
Solomon Islands	72.6	2019		1	Greece	58.5	2019	•	1	Kenya	46.9 2019	•	1	Botswana	NA	NA		•
Costa Rica	72.6	2019		1	Maldives	58.4	2019	•	1	Senegal	46.6 2019	•	\rightarrow	Burkina Faso	NA	NA	•	•
Jnited States	72.6	2019		1	Uruguay	58.3	2019	•	→	Pakistan	45.5 2019	•	→	Burundi	NA	NA		
Palau	72.0	2019		1	Cuba	58.1	2019	•	4	Netherlands	45.4 2019	•	\rightarrow	Central African	NA	NA	•	•
inland	70.0	2019		1	Sri Lanka	58.1	2019	•	7	Vietnam	45.2 2019	•	\rightarrow	Republic	INA	INA		
cuador	68.5	2019		1	Romania	58.1	2019	•	\rightarrow	Lithuania	45.1 2019	•	\rightarrow	Chad	NA	NA		•
Jnited Arab Emirates	68.3	2019		1	Indonesia	58.0	2019	•	\rightarrow	Sudan	45.0 2019	•	1	Czech Republic	NA	NA		
Russian Federation	67.9	2019		7	São Tomé and Príncipe	57.8	2019	•	→	Iraq	44.9 2019	•	1	Eswatini	NA	NA		•
onga	66.9	2019		1	Madagascar	57.7	2019	•	4	Jamaica	44.7 2019	•	\rightarrow	Ethiopia	NA	NA		
Selize	66.3	2019		1	Equatorial Guinea	57.5	2019	•	1	Poland	44.3 2019	•	7	Hungary	NA	NA		•
ran, Islamic Rep.	66.1	2019		→	Malaysia	57.4	2019	•	4	El Salvador	44.2 2019	•	1	Kazakhstan	NA	NA	•	•
Oman	66.1	2019		4	Brunei Darussalam	57.2	2019	•	→	Guinea	44.0 2019	•	\rightarrow	Kyrgyz Republic	NA	NA		•
stonia	66.0	2019		4	Peru	57.0	2019	•	\rightarrow	Sierra Leone	43.2 2019	•	\rightarrow	Lao PDR	NA	NA		•
Nicaragua	65.1	2019		1	Albania	56.7	2019	•	\rightarrow	Bulgaria	42.3 2019	•	\rightarrow	Lesotho	NA	NA		•
Mauritius	65.0	2019		→	St. Kitts and Nevis	56.6	2019	•	→	Haiti	41.6 2019	•	\rightarrow	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	•	•
^o anama	64.9	2019		1	Libya	56.4	2019	•	1	Algeria	41.4 2019	•	\rightarrow	Luxembourg	NA	NA	•	•
Papua New Guinea	64.9	2019		7	Guinea-Bissau	56.1	2019	•	\rightarrow	Malta	41.1 2019	•	1	Malawi	NA	NA	•	•
Croatia	64.6	2019		7	South Africa	55.6	2019	•	\rightarrow	Côte d'Ivoire	40.7 2019	•	1	Mali	NA	NA	•	•
Mexico	64.4	2019		7	Morocco	55.3	2019	•	4	Bosnia and	40.6.2010			Moldova	NA	NA	•	•
United Kingdom	64.2	2019		→	Georgia	55.0	2019	•	1	Herzegovina	40.6 2019	•	→	Mongolia	NA	NA		•
Barbados	64.1	2019		7	Angola	55.0	2019	•	4	Congo, Dem. Rep.	39.5 2019	•	4	Nepal	NA	NA	•	•
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	63.7	2019		1	Bahrain	54.6	2019	•	7	Singapore	38.7 2019	•	1	Niger	NA	NA		•
Gabon	63.6	2019		↑	Mozambique	54.1	2019	•	4	Comoros	38.6 2019	•	4	North Macedonia	NA	NA	•	•
Colombia	63.5	2019		1	Eritrea	54.0	2019	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	37.6 2019	•	\rightarrow	Paraguay	NA	NA		•
Sweden	63.4	2019		1	Philippines	54.0	2019	•	7	Nigeria	37.1 2019	•	1	Rwanda	NA	NA	•	•
audi Arabia	62.5	2019		→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	53.6	2019	•	→	Marshall Islands	36.3 2019	•	→	San Marino	NA	NA	•	•
rinidad and Tobago	62.3	2019		Ψ.	Latvia		2019		→	Ghana	36.2 2019	•	→	Serbia	NA	NA	•	•
Qatar	62.3	2019		7	Yemen, Rep.	53.6	2019	•	1	Cameroon	36.1 2019	•	→	Slovak Republic	NA	NA	•	•
Cabo Verde		2019		1	Timor-Leste		2019		→	China	35.0 2019		→	South Sudan	NA	NA		•
/enezuela, RB		2019		→	Cambodia		2019		7	Bangladesh	33.5 2019		→	Switzerland	NA			•
/anuatu		2019		Ţ	St. Lucia		2019		1	Lebanon	33.0 2019		→	Tajikistan	NA			•
The Bahamas		2019		7	Denmark		2019		Ţ	Guatemala	31.9 2019		→	Turkmenistan	NA	NA		•
Antigua and Barbuda		2019		1	Tuvalu		2019		→	Belgium	31.9 2019		1	Uganda	NA	NA		•
Montenegro		2019		7	Portugal		2019		Ţ	Israel	30.2 2019		→	Uzbekistan	NA	NA		•
reland		2019		<i>→</i>	Djibouti		2019		→	India	29.5 2019		→	Zambia	NA		•	
Somalia		2019			Germany		2019		→	Slovenia	28.4 2019		+	Zimbabwe	NA			•
	20			-		20			-				*					

^{*} Imputed data point



Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)

The percentage of a country's total catch, within its exclusive economic zone (EEZ), that is comprised of species that are overexploited or collapsed, weighted by the quality of fish catch data.

Source: Sea around Us (2018); EPI (2018) Year of reference: 2014 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year F	Ratin	g Trend													
Yemen, Rep.	0.1 2014	•	1	Ukraine	21.5 2014	1	Guinea-Bissau	54.1	2014	•	4	Ethiopia	NA	NA	•	•
Estonia	1.4 2014	•	1	Nicaragua	21.7 2014	1	Thailand	55.6	2014	•	4	The Gambia	NA	NA		•
Marshall Islands	1.5 2014	•	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	21.8 2014	1	Papua New Guinea	56.9	2014	•	4	Georgia	NA	NA	•	
Vietnam	1.6 2014	•	1	Malaysia	23.2 2014	1	Cuba	58.0	2014	•	\rightarrow	Grenada	NA	NA	•	•
Bangladesh	1.7 2014	•	1	Fiji	24.4 2014	1	Iceland	58.3	2014	•	4	Hungary	NA	NA		•
Sierra Leone	2.5 2014	•	1	Cabo Verde	24.4 2014	1	Poland	59.9	2014	•	1	Iraq	NA	NA		
Guinea	3.5 2014	•	1	Costa Rica	25.1 2014	1	Turkey	61.6	2014	•	4	Israel	NA	NA		
Kiribati	3.6 2014	•	1	Cyprus	25.1 2014	1	Algeria	64.9	2014	•	4	Jordan	NA	NA	•	•
Dominican Republic	3.8 2014	•	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	25.4 2014	1	Portugal	67.2	2014	•	\rightarrow	Kazakhstan	NA	NA		•
Tuvalu	3.8 2014	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	25.8 2014	4	Libya	67.5	2014	•	4	Kuwait	NA	NA		
Palau	4.1 2014	•	1	Senegal	26.5 2014	1	Antigua and Barbuda	68.9	2014	•	4	Kyrgyz Republic	NA	NA	•	
Oman	4.5 2014	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	26.8 2014	4	Japan	70.8	2014	•	4	Lao PDR	NA	NA		•
Peru	4.9 2014	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	27.7 2014	1	Australia	73.7	2014	•	1	Lebanon	NA	NA		•
Tunisia	5.1 2014	•	1	The Bahamas	28.1 2014	4	Argentina	74.0	2014	•	4	Lesotho	NA	NA		
Comoros	5.6 2014	•	1	Solomon Islands	28.7 2014	4	Jamaica	74.1	2014	•	4	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	•	
Korea, Rep.	6.1 2014	•	1	Ecuador	29.2 2014	1	Italy	75.1	2014	•	4	Lithuania	NA	NA		
Morocco	6.2 2014	•	1	Seychelles	29.7 2014	1	Venezuela, RB	80.1	2014	•	1	Luxembourg	NA	NA		
Finland	6.2 2014	•	1	United States	29.8 2014	4	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	94.4	2014	•	4	Malawi	NA	NA		
Croatia	7.0 2014	•	1	Suriname	30.0 2014	4	El Salvador	100.0	2014	•	1	Mali	NA	NA	•	
São Tomé and Príncipe	8.6 2014	•	1	Samoa	30.6 2014	4	Afghanistan	NA	NA			Moldova	NA	NA		
China	8.8 2014	•	1	Maldives	30.8 2014	4	Albania	NA	NA	•		Monaco	NA	NA	•	
Haiti	9.7 2014	•	1	Philippines	30.9 2014	4	Andorra	NA	NA	•		Mongolia	NA	NA	•	
Timor-Leste	10.0 2014	•	1	Brazil	31.6 2014	4	Armenia	NA	NA			Montenegro	NA	NA	•	•
Eritrea	10.7 2014	•	1	Netherlands	31.7 2014	1	Austria	NA	NA	•	•	Nepal	NA	NA	•	•
Colombia	11.8 2014	•	1	South Africa	33.6 2014	4	Azerbaijan	NA	NA			Niger	NA	NA	•	•
India	12.0 2014	•	1	Vanuatu	34.4 2014	4	Bahrain	NA	NA			North Macedonia	NA	NA		•
Angola	12.1 2014	•	1	New Zealand	35.3 2014	1	Belarus	NA	NA			Paraguay	NA	NA		•
Namibia	12.3 2014	•	1	Guyana	35.4 2014	1	Belgium	NA	NA			Qatar	NA	NA		
Malta	12.5 2014	•	1	Mexico	35.5 2014	4	Belize	NA	NA			Romania	NA	NA		•
Honduras	12.6 2014	•	1	Spain	35.5 2014	1	Benin	NA	NA			Rwanda	NA	NA		
Nauru	13.3 2014	•	1	Uruguay	36.3 2014	1	Bhutan	NA	NA			San Marino	NA	NA		
Liberia	13.4 2014	•	1	Ghana	37.0 2014	1	Bolivia	NA	NA			Serbia	NA	NA		
Equatorial Guinea	13.8 2014	•	1	Sudan	39.2 2014	7	Bosnia and	NIA	N I A	•	•	Singapore	NA	NA		
Nigeria	14.2 2014	•	1	Tonga	39.8 2014	4	Herzegovina	NA	NA			Slovak Republic	NA	NA		
Guatemala	15.0 2014	•	1	Panama	39.9 2014	1	Botswana	NA	NA			Slovenia	NA	NA		
Somalia	15.4 2014	•	1	Pakistan	40.3 2014	4	Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA			South Sudan	NA	NA		
Mauritania	15.6 2014	•	1	Sweden	41.3 2014	4	Bulgaria	NA	NA			St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA		
France	16.0 2014	•	1	Chile	41.5 2014	7	Burkina Faso	NA	NA			St. Lucia	NA	NA		•
Tanzania	17.0 2014	•	1	Gabon	43.2 2014	4	Burundi	NA	NA			St. Vincent and	NIA	NIA.	•	•
Madagascar	17.4 2014	•	1	Cambodia	44.9 2014	4	Cameroon	NA	NA			the Grenadines	NA	NA		
United Arab Emirates	17.7 2014	•	1	Kenya	44.9 2014	4	Central African	NIA	N I A	•	•	Switzerland	NA	NA		•
United Kingdom	18.6 2014	•	1	Denmark	45.1 2014	1	Republic	NA	NA			Syrian Arab Republic	NA	NA		
Myanmar	19.5 2014	•	1	Canada	45.5 2014	→	Chad	NA	NA			Tajikistan	NA	NA	•	
Mozambique	19.9 2014	•	1	Germany	46.6 2014	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA			Togo	NA	NA	•	•
Saudi Arabia	20.4 2014	•	1	Mauritius	47.9 2014	4	Congo, Rep.	NA	NA			Turkmenistan	NA	NA	•	•
Sri Lanka	20.9 2014	•	1	Greece	48.5 2014	4	Czech Republic	NA	NA		•	Uganda	NA	NA	•	•
Norway	21.2 2014	•	1	Russian Federation	52.1 2014	4	Djibouti	NA	NA			Uzbekistan	NA	NA	•	•
Indonesia	21.2 2014	•	1	Barbados	52.2 2014	→	Dominica	NA	NA			Zambia	NA	NA	•	
Ireland	21.4 2014	•	1	Latvia	54.0 2014	1	Eswatini	NA	NA			Zimbabwe	NA	NA		

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



The percentage of fish caught by trawling, a method of fishing in which industrial fishing vessels drag large nets (trawls) along the seabed.

Source: Sea around Us (2018); EPI (2018) Year of reference: 2014 (or closest available year)

Country \	/alue Year F	katin	g Irend														
United Arab Emirates*	0.0 2014	•	1	Libya	19.9 2014	•	1	Cambodia	61.4	2014	•	1	Ethiopia	NA	NA		•
Maldives	0.0 2010	•		Bulgaria	20.6 2014	•	1	Morocco	62.0	2014	•	\rightarrow	Fiji	NA	NA		•
Oman	0.4 2014	•	1	Nicaragua	21.7 2014	•	1	Vietnam	64.0	2014	•	1	Grenada	NA	NA		•
Papua New Guinea	0.6 2014	•	1	Greece	21.8 2014	•	7	Iceland	70.3	2014	•	1	Haiti	NA	NA		•
/anuatu	1.0 2014	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	22.0 2014	•	1	Romania	70.3	2014	•	1	Hungary	NA	NA		•
Guinea-Bissau	1.2 2003	•	•	Suriname	22.5 2014	•	1	Denmark	71.2	2014	•	\rightarrow	Jamaica	NA	NA		•
The Gambia	1.4 2014	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	23.0 2014	•	1	United Kingdom	71.2	2014	•	1	Jordan	NA	NA		•
Benin	1.5 2014	•	1	Mauritania	23.0 2014	•	1	Belize	78.2	2014	•	1	Kazakhstan	NA	NA		•
Sudan	2.0 2014	•	1	Equatorial Guinea	23.2 2014	•	1	Sweden	79.3	2014	•	\rightarrow	Kiribati	NA	NA		
ão Tomé and Príncipe	2.1 2014	•	1	Pakistan	23.9 2014	•	\rightarrow	Finland	79.3	2014	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	NA	NA		(
Peru	2.2 2014	•	1	Japan	24.2 2014	•	1	St. Vincent and	80.2	2012	•	•	Lao PDR	NA	NA		
Chile	2.3 2014	•	1	South Africa	26.6 2014	•	1	the Grenadines	00.2	2012			Lesotho	NA	NA		-
anzania	2.8 2014	•	1	France	27.8 2014	•	7	Germany	80.6	2014	•	\rightarrow	Liechtenstein	NA	NA		
Luba	2.9 2014	•	1	Tunisia	28.1 2014	•	1	Ireland	85.9	2014	•	\rightarrow	Luxembourg	NA	NA		•
Colombia	4.0 2014	•	1	Australia	28.3 2014	•	1	Albania	86.3	2014	•	\rightarrow	Malawi	NA	NA		
ithuania	4.2 2014	•	1	Nigeria	28.5 2014	•	\rightarrow	Namibia	88.1	2014	•	\rightarrow	Mali	NA	NA		
Côte d'Ivoire	4.3 2014	•	1	Angola	28.9 2014	•	7	Slovenia	89.7	2012	•		Marshall Islands	NA	NA		
Philippines	4.5 2014	•	1	Estonia	29.6 2014	•	1	Ukraine	90.0	2014	•	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	•	
/enezuela, RB	5.1 2014	•	1	Sierra Leone	29.6 2014	•	1	Dominica	92.1	2014	•	\rightarrow	Moldova	NA	NA		(
ran, Islamic Rep.	5.1 2014	•	1	Algeria	29.6 2014	•	1	Malta	93.6	2014	•	→	Monaco	NA	NA	•	(
cuador	5.9 2014	•	1	Iraq	30.0 2014	•	\rightarrow	Belgium	97.1	2014	•	→	Mongolia	NA	NA	•	(
iberia	6.1 2005	•	•	Korea, Dem. Rep.	30.0 2014	•	1	Netherlands	97.4	2014	•	\rightarrow	Nauru	NA	NA	•	
ieorgia	6.4 2014	•	1	Guatemala	30.9 2014	•	1	Afghanistan	NA	NA	•	•	Nepal	NA	NA	•	
Mauritius	6.5 2008	•	•	Canada	30.9 2014	•	7	Andorra	NA	NA	•		Niger	NA	NA	•	
Shana	7.8 2014	•	1	Brunei Darussalam	33.3 2014	•	7	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	•	•	North Macedonia	NA	NA	•	(
ameroon	7.9 2014	•	1	Spain	33.6 2014	•	1	Armenia	NA	NA	•		Palau	NA	NA	•	(
Kenya	8.0 2014	•	\rightarrow	Cabo Verde	33.7 2014	•	•	Austria	NA	NA	•	•	Paraguay	NA	NA	•	(
longo, Rep.	8.0 2014	•	→	Turkey	33.8 2014	•	7	Azerbaijan	NA	NA	•		Qatar	NA	NA	•	(
remen, Rep.	8.2 2014	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	34.5 2014	•	1	The Bahamas	NA	NA	•	•	Rwanda	NA	NA	•	(
anama	9.3 2014	•	1	Sri Lanka	35.8 2014	•	1	Barbados	NA	NA	•		Samoa	NA	NA	•	(
ebanon	10.0 2008	•	•	Indonesia	36.9 2014	•	1	Belarus	NA	NA	•	•	San Marino	NA	NA		(
ndia	10.2 2014	•	→	Gabon	39.6 2014	•	1	Bhutan	NA	NA	•		Serbia	NA	NA	•	(
omalia	10.4 2014	•	\rightarrow	Norway	40.3 2014	•	1	Bolivia	NA	NA	•	•	Seychelles	NA	NA	•	(
Portugal	11.3 2014	•	4	New Zealand	43.1 2014	•	1	Bosnia and					Singapore	NA	NA	•	(
El Salvador	11.5 2014		1	United States	44.4 2014		Ţ	Herzegovina	NA	NA			Slovak Republic	NA	NA	•	(
Bahrain	11.7 2014	•	71	Korea, Rep.	45.1 2014		→	Botswana	NA	NA	•	•	Solomon Islands	NA	NA	•	
	12.4 2014		1	Uruguay	46.8 2014		7	Burkina Faso	NA	NA	•		South Sudan	NA	NA		(
	13.6 2014		→	Myanmar	46.9 2014		→	Burundi	NA	NA		•	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	•	
Nozambigue	14.1 2014		1	Malaysia	47.4 2014		→	Central African					St. Lucia	NA	NA	•	(
	15.2 2014		†	Kuwait	48.4 2014		1	Republic	NA	NA			Switzerland	NA	NA		
-	15.4 2014		+	Italy	51.8 2014		7	Chad	NA	NA	•	•	Tajikistan	NA	NA		
9	15.6 2014		Ť	Israel	52.3 2014		7	Comoros	NA	NA			Timor-Leste	NA	NA		
osta Rica	16.3 2014		7	Montenegro	52.8 2014		Ţ	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA		•	•	Tonga	NA	NA		
	17.4 2014		1	Guyana	54.8 2014		Ţ	Cyprus	NA		•	•	Turkmenistan	NA	NA		
	17.5 2014		1	Poland	56.5 2014		Ţ	Czech Republic	NA		•	•	Tuvalu	NA	NA		
	17.7 2014		Ţ	Russian Federation	60.0 2014		7	Djibouti	NA		•	•	Uganda	NA	NA		
	17.7 2014		*	China	60.0 2014		1	Dominican Republic	NA		•	•	Uzbekistan	NA	NA		
	17.9 2014		1	Argentina	60.5 2014		₩	Eritrea	NA		•	•	Zambia	NA	NA		
	18.3 2014		1	Latvia	61.2 2014		1	Eswatini	NA		•	•	Zimbabwe	NA	NA		

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available

Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)

Threats to marine species embodied in imports of goods and services. Source: Lenzen et al. (2012) Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating						
Afghanistan	0.0 2018 •	Cambodia	0.0 2018 •	Paraguay	0.0 2018 •	Fiji	0.3 2018
Andorra	0.0 2018 •	Georgia	0.0 2018 •	Brunei Darussalam	0.0 2018 •	Cyprus	0.3 2018
osnia and	0.0 2018 •	India	0.0 2018 •	China	0.0 2018 •	Italy	0.3 2018
lerzegovina	0.0 2010	Iraq	0.0 2018 •	Mexico	0.0 2018 •	Kuwait	0.4 2018
abo Verde	0.0 2018	Vietnam	0.0 2018 •	Albania	0.0 2018 •	New Zealand	0.4 2018
entral African	0.0 2018	Armenia	0.0 2018 •	Venezuela, RB	0.0 2018 •	Panama	0.4 2018
Republic	0.0 2010	Burkina Faso	0.0 2018 •	Croatia	0.0 2018 •	Norway	0.4 2018
:had	0.0 2018 •	Libya	0.0 2018 •	Uruguay	0.0 2018 •	Korea, Rep.	0.4 2018
jibouti	0.0 2018 •	Bahrain	0.0 2018 •	Colombia	0.1 2018 •	France	0.4 2018
ritrea	0.0 2018 •	Mongolia	0.0 2018 •	Russian Federation	0.1 2018 •	United States	0.5 2018
he Gambia	0.0 2018 •	Mozambique	0.0 2018 •	Czech Republic	0.1 2018 •	Eswatini	0.5 2018
iuinea	0.0 2018 •	Ukraine	0.0 2018 •	Thailand	0.1 2018 •	Botswana	0.5 2018
eland	0.0 2018 •	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0 2018 •	Mauritania	0.1 2018 •	Barbados	0.5 2018
orea, Dem. Rep.	0.0 2018 •	Turkmenistan	0.0 2018 •	Gabon	0.1 2018 •	Saudi Arabia	0.5 2018
iechtenstein	0.0 2018 •	Nigeria	0.0 2018 •	Bhutan	0.1 2018 •	Switzerland	0.5 2018
lonaco	0.0 2018 •	Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.0 2018 •	Austria	0.1 2018 •	Portugal	0.6 2018
lyanmar	0.0 2018 •	Uganda	0.0 2018 •	Estonia	0.1 2018 •	Spain	0.6 2018
epal	0.0 2018 •	Kenya	0.0 2018 •	Finland	0.1 2018 •	Luxembourg	0.7 2018
akistan	0.0 2018 •	Peru	0.0 2018 •	Guatemala	0.1 2018 •	Australia	0.8 2018
imoa	0.0 2018 •	Turkey	0.0 2018 •	Slovenia	0.1 2018 •	Serbia	0.8 2018
eychelles	0.0 2018	Suriname	0.0 2018 •	Denmark	0.1 2018	Antigua and Barbuda	0.9 2018
omalia	0.0 2018 •	Tajikistan	0.0 2018 •	South Africa	0.1 2018 •	Canada	0.9 2018
ingladesh	0.0 2018 •	Togo	0.0 2018 •	Dominican Republic	0.1 2018 •	United Arab Emirates	1.0 2018
elarus	0.0 2018 •	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.0 2018 •	Maldives	0.1 2018 •	Japan	1.0 2018
enin	0.0 2018	Senegal	0.0 2018 •	Sweden	0.1 2018	Montenegro	1.1 2018
ırundi	0.0 2018 •	Cuba	0.0 2018 •	Belize	0.1 2018 •	The Bahamas	1.7 2018
ôte d'Ivoire	0.0 2018 •	Vanuatu	0.0 2018 •	Malta	0.1 2018 •	Mauritius	1.8 2018
hiopia	0.0 2018 •	Kazakhstan	0.0 2018 •	Qatar	0.1 2018 •	Singapore	3.2 2018
no PDR	0.0 2018	Romania	0.0 2018 •	Ireland	0.1 2018	Guyana	5.4 2018
beria	0.0 2018 •	Zambia	0.0 2018 •	Sri Lanka	0.1 2018 •	San Marino	6.5 2018
adagascar	0.0 2018 •	Indonesia	0.0 2018 •	Trinidad and Tobago	0.1 2018 •	Comoros	NA NA
iger	0.0 2018 •	Malawi	0.0 2018 •	Slovak Republic	0.1 2018 •	Dominica	NA NA
erra Leone	0.0 2018	Philippines	0.0 2018 •	Lithuania	0.1 2018	Equatorial Guinea	NA NA
outh Sudan	0.0 2018 •	Poland	0.0 2018 •	Tunisia	0.1 2018 •	Grenada	NA NA
rian Arab Republic	0.0 2018 •	Bulgaria	0.0 2018 •	Oman	0.1 2018	Guinea-Bissau	NA NA
zerbaijan	0.0 2018 •	Rwanda	0.0 2018 •	Honduras	0.1 2018 •	Kiribati	NA NA
ameroon	0.0 2018	Nicaragua	0.0 2018 •	Greece	0.2 2018	Marshall Islands	NA NA
oldova	0.0 2018 •	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.0 2018 •	El Salvador	0.2 2018	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA NA
nzania	0.0 2018 •	Zimbabwe	0.0 2018 •	Angola	0.2 2018 •	Nauru	NA NA
emen, Rep.	0.0 2018 •	Ecuador	0.0 2018 •	Jordan	0.2 2018	Palau	NA NA
aiti	0.0 2018	Hungary	0.0 2018 •	United Kingdom	0.2 2018	Solomon Islands	NA NA
rgyz Republic	0.0 2018	Lesotho	0.0 2018 •	Malaysia	0.2 2018	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA NA
itvia	0.0 2018	Papua New Guinea	0.0 2018 •	Belgium	0.2 2018	St. Lucia	NA NA
olivia	0.0 2018	Brazil	0.0 2018	Lebanon	0.2 2018	St. Vincent and	
nana	0.0 2018	Congo, Rep.	0.0 2018	Jamaica	0.2 2018	the Grenadines	NA NA
ali	0.0 2018	Israel	0.0 2018	Costa Rica	0.2 2018	Sudan	NA NA
lorocco	0.0 2018	Argentina	0.0 2018	Netherlands	0.3 2018	Timor-Leste	NA NA
zbekistan	0.0 2018	Chile	0.0 2018	Namibia	0.3 2018	Tonga	NA NA
lgeria	0.0 2018	North Macedonia	0.0 2018	Germany	0.3 2018	Tuvalu	NA NA

^{*} Imputed data point



Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)

The mean percentage area of terrestrial Key Biodiversity Areas (sites that are important for the global persistence of biodiversity) that are protected.

Source: Birdlife International et al. (2020) Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

ountry	Value Year								200			00-		
quatorial Guinea	100.0 2018		1	Venezuela, RB	66.5 2018		1	Panama	38.3 2018	•	Israel	20.9 20		
1alta	99.3 2018		1	Cyprus	66.1 2018	•	1	Azerbaijan	38.2 2018	•	Tajikistan	20.8 20		
ulgaria	98.9 2018		1	Japan		•	1	China	37.8 2018		Uruguay	20.8 20		
atvia	97.3 2018		↑	Honduras –		•	1	Georgia	37.8 2018		Jamaica	20.4 20		
ogo	97.0 2018		1	Tanzania	64.0 2018		1	Samoa	37.1 2018	•	Seychelles	19.2 20		
stonia	94.8 2018		1	Brunei Darussalam		•	1	Pakistan	36.6 2018	•	Peru	19.1 20		
zech Republic	92.3 2018		1	Gabon	61.7 2018		1	Paraguay	36.3 2018		Ethiopia	18.6 20)18 •	
letherlands	90.6 2018		1	Kuwait	59.0 2018		1	Cameroon	35.3 2018		Bosnia and	18.2 20)18 •	
ithuania	90.5 2018		1	Sweden	58.4 2018		1	Switzerland	35.2 2018		Herzegovina			
enmark	89.7 2018		1	United Arab Emirates	57.9 2018		1	Kenya	35.1 2018		Lesotho	16.7 20)
eland	87.7 2018		1	Spain	56.6 2018		1	Chile	34.8 2018	•	Liberia	15.9 20		
oland	87.6 2018		1	Cuba		•	1	The Gambia	34.6 2018		Kazakhstan	15.7 20		
mbabwe	85.9 2018		1	Australia		•	1	Grenada	34.5 2018	•	Uzbekistan	15.5 20		
reece	85.8 2018		1	Congo, Dem. Rep.		•	1	Mali	33.8 2018		Marshall Islands	15.0 20		
hana	85.6 2018		1	Guinea-Bissau	52.6 2018		1	South Sudan	33.6 2018	•	Iceland	15.0 20		
ovenia	85.1 2018		1	Nepal	52.3 2018		1	Timor-Leste	33.6 2018		Antigua and Barbuda)18 •	
nited Kingdom	84.3 2018		1	Morocco	51.9 2018		1	Qatar	33.3 2018		Mauritania	14.6 20		
amibia	83.5 2018	8	1	Norway	51.3 2018	•	1	Korea, Rep.	32.5 2018	→	Turkmenistan	14.4 20)18 •)
alawi	83.4 2018	8	1	Suriname	51.2 2018	•	1	Argentina	32.4 2018	→	Lebanon	13.3 20)18 •)
xembourg	83.3 2018	8	1	Botswana	51.1 2018	•	1	Kiribati	32.0 2018	→	Eritrea	13.3 20)18 •)
ingary	83.1 2018	8	1	Bolivia	50.2 2018	•	1	Mexico	31.7 2018	→	Comoros	13.0 20)18 •)
ovak Republic	82.7 2018	8	1	Belarus	48.6 2018	•	\rightarrow	Yemen, Rep.	31.1 2018	→	Cabo Verde	13.0 20)18 •)
gium	81.0 2018	8	1	Zambia	48.4 2018	•	\rightarrow	South Africa	30.7 2018	→	Montenegro	12.5 20)18 •)
nce	80.9 2018	8	1	United States	48.3 2018	•	\rightarrow	Eswatini	30.6 2018	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	11.6 20)18 •)
geria	79.6 2018	8	1	Bangladesh	48.0 2018	•	\rightarrow	Ecuador	29.7 2018	7	Oman	11.1 20)18 •)
inea	78.9 2018	8	1	Bhutan	47.3 2018	•	\rightarrow	Guatemala	29.6 2018	→	Haiti	10.5 20)18 •)
rmany	78.3 2018	8	1	Rwanda	46.5 2018	•	\rightarrow	Serbia	29.5 2018	→	Fiji	9.4 20)18 •)
У	77.9 2018	8	1	Lao PDR	46.5 2018	•	\rightarrow	Dominica	29.5 2018	→	Mauritius	9.3 20)18 •)
nin	77.4 2018	8	1	Niger	46.3 2018	•	\rightarrow	St. Kitts and Nevis	29.2 2018	→	Tonga	9.3 20)18 •)
mania	77.3 2018	8	1	St. Lucia	46.0 2018	•	\rightarrow	Angola	28.4 2018	→	Solomon Islands	9.0 20)18 •	•
Tomé and Príncipe	76.3 2018	8	1	Belize	46.0 2018	•	\rightarrow	Myanmar	27.5 2018	→	Jordan	8.7 20)18 •	•
pania	76.1 2018	8	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	45.0 2018	•	\rightarrow	Bahrain	27.5 2018	→	Papua New Guinea	7.5 20)18 •)
chtenstein	75.8 2018	8	1	Sri Lanka	43.7 2018	•	\rightarrow	Russian Federation	27.4 2018	→	Vanuatu	6.4 20)18 •	•
anda	75.7 2018	8	1	Mongolia	43.7 2018	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	26.7 2018	→	Afghanistan	6.1 20)18 •	•
land	74.8 2018	8	1	New Zealand	43.0 2018	•	\rightarrow	El Salvador	26.6 2018	→	Libya	4.6 20)18 •	•
ntral African	74.4 2018	۹ •	1	Senegal	43.0 2018	•	1	Canada	26.5 2018	→	Iraq	3.8 20)18 •	•
oublic	74.4 2010	5	T	St. Vincent and	42.0 2010		_	Andorra	26.1 2018	→	Barbados	2.5 20)18 •	•
ngo, Rep.	74.3 2018	8	1	the Grenadines	42.8 2018		7	Mozambique	26.1 2018	→	Turkey	2.5 20)18 •	
oatia	74.1 2018	8	1	Brazil	42.2 2018	•	\rightarrow	India	25.7 2018	→	Djibouti	0.9 20)18 •	
rtugal	74.1 2018	8	1	Costa Rica	41.7 2018	•	\rightarrow	Sudan	25.0 2018	1	Syrian Arab Republic	0.9 20)18 •	
caragua	73.7 2018	8	1	Colombia	41.4 2018	•	1	Madagascar	24.6 2018	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.0 20)18 •	
minican Republic	73.6 2018	8	1	Vietnam	41.1 2018	•	\rightarrow	Indonesia	24.4 2018	→	Maldives	0.0 20)18 •	•
rkina Faso	71.8 2018	8	1	Philippines	40.9 2018	•	→	The Bahamas	24.1 2018	→	Nauru	0.0 20)18 •	
ailand	71.3 2018	8	1	Trinidad and Tobago	40.7 2018	•	\rightarrow	Ukraine	23.8 2018	→	Somalia	0.0 20)18 •	
te d'Ivoire	71.2 2018	8	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	40.3 2018		\rightarrow	Moldova	23.6 2018	→	Guyana	NA	NA •)
ad	70.6 2018	8	1	Algeria	40.2 2018	•	→	North Macedonia	23.6 2018	→	Monaco	NA	NA •)
erra Leone	68.8 2018		1	Tunisia	40.2 2018	•	→	Saudi Arabia	23.1 2018		Palau	NA	NA •)
rundi	67.3 2018		1	Cambodia	39.5 2018		→	Armenia	21.5 2018		San Marino	NA	NA •)
ustria	66.6 2018		1	Malaysia	39.5 2018		→	Singapore	21.1 2018		Tuvalu		NA •)

^{*} Imputed data point



Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)

The mean percentage area of freshwater Key Biodiversity Areas (sites that $\,$ are important for the global persistence of biodiversity) that are protected.

Source: Birdlife International et al. (2020) Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year	r Rati	ing	Trend														
Congo, Rep.	100.0 201	8		1	Sweden	61.9 2018	•	1	Chile	33.2	2018	•	→	Benin	NA	NA		
Denmark	100.0 201	8		1	Switzerland	60.1 2018	•	1	Cambodia	33.0	2018	•	\rightarrow	Cabo Verde	NA	NA		•
Albania	99.0 201	8		1	Nigeria	59.1 2018	•	1	Liberia	32.4	2018	•	\rightarrow	Comoros	NA	NA		•
Dominican Republic	98.9 201	8		1	South Sudan	58.6 2018	•	1	Serbia	31.5	2018	•	\rightarrow	Cyprus	NA	NA		•
Bulgaria	98.6 201	8		1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	58.3 2018	•	1	New Zealand	29.3	2018	•	\rightarrow	Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA		•
Guinea	98.5 201	8		1	Madagascar	57.4 2018	•	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	28.5	2018		\rightarrow	Eswatini	NA	NA		•
Ireland	97.7 201	8		1	Zambia	57.4 2018	•	1	Myanmar	27.9	2018	•	\rightarrow	The Gambia	NA	NA		•
Latvia	97.5 201	8		1	Norway	55.9 2018	•	1	Russian Federation	27.3	2018	•	\rightarrow	Ghana	NA	NA		•
Central African	95.9 201	8		1	Belarus	54.9 2018	•	1	Armenia	26.8	2018	•	\rightarrow	Grenada	NA	NA		
Republic	93.9 201	0		•	Cameroon	54.5 2018	•	1	Israel	26.1	2018	•	\rightarrow	Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA		
Lithuania	95.2 201	8		1	Algeria	52.5 2018	•	1	Guatemala	24.8	2018	•	\rightarrow	Guyana	NA	NA		•
North Macedonia	93.6 201	8		1	Brunei Darussalam	50.0 2018	•	1	Lebanon	21.1	2018	•	\rightarrow	Honduras	NA	NA		•
Gabon	93.6 201	8		1	Rwanda	50.0 2018	•	\rightarrow	Azerbaijan	21.0	2018	•	\rightarrow	Jamaica	NA	NA		•
Estonia	93.5 201	8		1	Bolivia	49.4 2018	•	\rightarrow	Canada	20.8	2018	•	\rightarrow	Kiribati	NA	NA		
Netherlands	93.4 201	8		1	Suriname	49.4 2018	•	\rightarrow	Bangladesh	20.8	2018	•	\rightarrow	Kuwait	NA	NA		•
Belgium	92.8 201	8		1	Peru	48.8 2018	•	\rightarrow	Lao PDR	19.9	2018	•	→	Lesotho	NA	NA		
Czech Republic	92.1 201	8		1	Spain	46.1 2018	•	\rightarrow	Belize	18.3	2018	•	\rightarrow	Libya	NA	NA		•
Poland	91.8 201	8		1	Botswana	46.0 2018	•	\rightarrow	Saudi Arabia	17.7	2018	•	\rightarrow	Liechtenstein	NA	NA		•
Mozambique	90.0 201	8		1	Niger	45.3 2018	•	\rightarrow	Ukraine	17.5	2018	•	\rightarrow	Maldives	NA	NA		
United Kingdom	88.1 201	8		1	Malawi	44.7 2018	•	\rightarrow	Kazakhstan	17.0	2018	•	\rightarrow	Malta	NA	NA		
Greece	87.2 201	8		1	Mali	43.7 2018	•	\rightarrow	Ethiopia	16.2	2018	•	\rightarrow	Marshall Islands	NA	NA		
Croatia	86.8 201	8		1	Thailand	43.6 2018	•	\rightarrow	Cuba	15.9	2018		\rightarrow	Mauritania	NA	NA		
/enezuela, RB	85.8 201	8		1	Tunisia	43.4 2018	•	\rightarrow	India	15.1	2018	•	\rightarrow	Mauritius	NA	NA		
Namibia	85.4 201	8		1	Tanzania	43.1 2018	•	\rightarrow	Mexico	15.1	2018		\rightarrow	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA		•
Hungary	84.9 201	8		1	Mongolia	42.1 2018	•	1	Turkmenistan	13.1	2018	•	\rightarrow	Monaco	NA	NA		
taly	84.7 201	8		1	Sri Lanka	40.6 2018	•	\rightarrow	Brazil	12.5	2018		\rightarrow	Montenegro	NA	NA		
Morocco	82.6 201	8		1	São Tomé and Príncipe	39.8 2018	•	\rightarrow	Moldova	10.8	2018	•	\rightarrow	Nauru	NA	NA		
El Salvador	81.6 201	8		1	Argentina	39.6 2018	•	\rightarrow	Uzbekistan	10.4	2018		\rightarrow	Oman	NA	NA		•
Slovak Republic	81.5 201	8		1	Colombia	39.3 2018	•	1	Jordan	9.8	2018	•	\rightarrow	Palau	NA	NA		
Burundi	81.4 201	8		1	Paraguay	38.8 2018	•	\rightarrow	Yemen, Rep.	7.7	2018	•	\rightarrow	Panama	NA	NA		
Germany	81.1 201	8		1	Vietnam	37.7 2018	•	\rightarrow	Iraq	5.1	2018	•	\rightarrow	Papua New Guinea	NA	NA		
Zimbabwe	79.0 201	8		1	Luxembourg	37.1 2018	•	\rightarrow	Turkey	4.4	2018	•	\rightarrow	Qatar	NA	NA		•
France	78.0 201	8		1	Pakistan	37.0 2018	•	\rightarrow	Syrian Arab Republic	3.2	2018	•	\rightarrow	Samoa	NA	NA		
Slovenia	77.5 201	8		1	Korea, Rep.	36.8 2018	•	\rightarrow	Uruguay	2.3	2018	•	\rightarrow	San Marino	NA	NA		
Côte d'Ivoire	75.6 201	8		1	Kyrgyz Republic	36.7 2018	•	\rightarrow	Fiji	0.1	2018	•	\rightarrow	Senegal	NA	NA		•
Finland	74.0 201	8		1	Australia	36.6 2018	•	\rightarrow	Afghanistan	0.1	2018	•	\rightarrow	Seychelles	NA	NA		•
Sierra Leone	72.5 201	8		1	Philippines	36.5 2018	•	\rightarrow	Dominica	0.1	2018	•	\rightarrow	Singapore	NA	NA		
Austria	71.2 201	8		1	Nepal	36.5 2018	•	→	Eritrea	0.0	2018	•	\rightarrow	Solomon Islands	NA	NA		•
Ecuador	70.9 201	8		1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	36.2 2018	•	\rightarrow	Costa Rica	0.0	2018	•	\rightarrow	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA		
Chad	70.2 201	8		1	Georgia	36.1 2018	•	\rightarrow	Djibouti	0.0	2018	•	\rightarrow	St. Lucia	NA	NA		•
Malaysia	68.0 201	8		1	South Africa	35.8 2018	•	\rightarrow	Haiti	0.0	2018	•	\rightarrow	St. Vincent and the	NA	NA	•	•
Japan	67.0 201	8		1	Indonesia	35.5 2018	•	\rightarrow	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2018	•	\rightarrow	Grenadines	INA	IVA		
Bosnia and	66.7 201	0 💣		1	Tajikistan	35.2 2018	•	\rightarrow	Somalia	0.0	2018	•	\rightarrow	Timor-Leste	NA	NA		•
Herzegovina	00.7 201	U			Kenya	34.4 2018	•	→	Sudan	0.0	2018	•	\rightarrow	Togo	NA	NA	•	•
Romania	65.9 201	8		1	China	34.4 2018	•	→	Andorra	NA	NA			Tonga	NA	NA		
Nicaragua	65.8 201	8		1	Bhutan	34.3 2018	•	→	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA			Trinidad and Tobago	NA	NA	•	•
Jganda	65.7 201	8		1	Iceland	33.9 2018	•	→	Bahamas, The	NA	NA	•	•	Tuvalu	NA	NA	•	•
Portugal	64.0 201	8		1	Angola	33.3 2018	•	→	Bahrain	NA	NA	•	•	United Arab Emirates	NA	NA	•	•
Burkina Faso	63.0 201	8		1	United States	33.3 2018	•	\rightarrow	Barbados	NA	NA			Vanuatu	NA	NA		

^{*} Imputed data point

 $Detailed\ metadata\ and\ quantitative\ thresholds\ used\ for\ each\ indicator\ are\ available\ online\ at\ www.sdgindex.org$

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)

The change in aggregate extinction risk across groups of species. The index is based on genuine changes in the number of species in each category of extinction risk on The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species.

Source: IUCN and Birdlife International (2020) Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rat	ing Trend								
Liechtenstein	1.0 2019	1	Netherlands	0.9 2019	1	Iceland	0.9 2019 •	4	Madagascar	0.8 2019
Sweden	1.0 2019	1	Senegal	0.9 2019	1	United Arab Emirates	0.9 2019 •	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.8 2019
San Marino	1.0 2019	1	Norway	0.9 2019	1	Singapore	0.9 2019 •	4	Japan	0.8 2019
Finland	1.0 2019	1	Slovenia	0.9 2019	1	Pakistan	0.9 2019 •	1	United Kingdom	0.8 2019
Lithuania	1.0 2019	1	Niger	0.9 2019	1	Togo	0.9 2019 •	\rightarrow	St. Vincent and	0.8 2019
Burkina Faso	1.0 2019	1	Angola	0.9 2019	个	Portugal	0.9 2019 •	1	the Grenadines	0.0 2017
Latvia	1.0 2019	•	South Sudan	0.9 2019	•	Nicaragua	0.9 2019 •	\rightarrow	South Africa	0.8 2019
Luxembourg	1.0 2019	•	Sudan	0.9 2019		Greece	0.8 2019 •	→	Nauru	0.8 2019
Belgium	1.0 2019		Hungary	0.9 2019		Rwanda	0.8 2019 •	\rightarrow	Grenada	0.8 2019
Estonia	1.0 2019		Ireland	0.9 2019	- 1	Armenia	0.8 2019 •	→	Solomon Islands	0.8 2019
Tajikistan	1.0 2019		Guyana	0.9 2019		Ghana	0.8 2019 •	4	Comoros	0.8 2019
Kyrgyz Republic	1.0 2019		Burundi	0.9 2019		Bahrain	0.8 2019 •	+	Monaco	0.8 2019
Congo, Rep.	1.0 2019		Chad	0.9 2019	- 1	Spain	0.8 2019 •	4	Israel	0.8 2019
Cyprus	1.0 2019		Andorra	0.9 2019		Ethiopia	0.8 2019 •	→	Bangladesh	0.8 2019
Germany	1.0 2019		Barbados	0.9 2019		Kuwait	0.8 2019	+	Kiribati	0.8 2019
Suriname	1.0 2019		Azerbaijan	0.9 2019		Albania	0.8 2019	+	Chile	0.8 2019
The Gambia	1.0 2019		Sierra Leone	0.9 2019		St. Lucia	0.8 2019 •	+	Indonesia	0.8 2019
Mali	1.0 2019		Benin	0.9 2019	- 1	Tuvalu	0.8 2019 •	+	Uganda	0.7 2019
Botswana	1.0 2019	•	Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.9 2019		Afghanistan	0.8 2019	+	Belize	0.7 2019
Mauritania	1.0 2019		Saudi Arabia	0.9 2019	1	Cameroon	0.8 2019 •	+	Honduras	0.7 2019
Switzerland	1.0 2019	•	Bosnia and	0.9 2019	1	Maldives	0.8 2019	+	China	0.7 2019
Tunisia	1.0 2019		Herzegovina			United States	0.8 2019 •	+	Colombia	0.7 2019
Turkmenistan	1.0 2019	•	Eritrea	0.9 2019		Marshall Islands	0.8 2019 •	+	Dominican Republic	0.7 2019
Belarus	1.0 2019	•	Algeria	0.9 2019		Papua New Guinea	0.8 2019	+	Korea, Rep.	0.7 2019
Denmark	1.0 2019	•	Italy	0.9 2019	- 1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.8 2019	+	Panama	0.7 2019
North Macedonia	1.0 2019		Brazil	0.9 2019		Uruguay	0.8 2019	+	St. Kitts and Nevis	0.7 2019
Poland	1.0 2019		Croatia	0.9 2019	-	Nepal	0.8 2019	→	Vietnam	0.7 2019
Czech Republic	1.0 2019		Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.9 2019		Brunei Darussalam	0.8 2019	+	Palau	0.7 2019
Canada	1.0 2019		Somalia	0.9 2019	•	El Salvador	0.8 2019	+	Peru	0.7 2019
Libya	1.0 2019		Austria	0.9 2019		Venezuela, RB	0.8 2019	+	Tonga	0.7 2019
Moldova	1.0 2019		Guinea	0.9 2019		Australia	0.8 2019	+	Jamaica	0.7 2019
Uzbekistan	1.0 2019	•	Cabo Verde	0.9 2019	•	Mozambique	0.8 2019	+	Guatemala	0.7 2019
Namibia	1.0 2019	•	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.9 2019		Qatar	0.8 2019	+	Haiti	0.7 2019
Jordan	1.0 2019		Côte d'Ivoire	0.9 2019	•	Eswatini	0.8 2019	→	The Bahamas	0.7 2019
Slovak Republic	1.0 2019		Liberia	0.9 2019		Costa Rica	0.8 2019	+	Tanzania	0.7 2019
Gabon	1.0 2019		Antigua and Barbuda	0.9 2019		Djibouti	0.8 2019	+	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.7 2019
Lebanon	1.0 2019		Morocco	0.9 2019		Equatorial Guinea	0.8 2019	Ψ.	Ecuador	0.7 2019
Guinea-Bissau	1.0 2019		Oman	0.9 2019		Cambodia	0.8 2019	Ψ.	India	0.7 2019
Serbia	1.0 2019		Malta	0.9 2019		Trinidad and Tobago	0.8 2019	+	Mexico	0.7 2019
Russian Federation	1.0 2019	1	Timor-Leste	0.9 2019	+	Lao PDR	0.8 2019	+	Dominica	
Lesotho	1.0 2019 (0.9 2019 (Yemen, Rep.	0.9 2019		Montenegro Malawi	0.8 2019 • 0.8 2019 •	4	Malaysia	0.7 2019
Romania Mongolia			Zambia	0.9 2019		Malawi	0.8 2019	→	Fiji Sovebollos	0.7 2019
Mongolia	0.9 2019		Turkey	0.9 2019		Samoa Myanmar	0.8 2019	1	Seychelles Vanuatu	0.7 2019
Paraguay Ukraine	0.9 2019		Nigeria Kazakhstan	0.9 2019		,	0.8 2019	+	Cuba	0.7 2019
Okraine Bulgaria	0.9 2019	•	Bolivia	0.9 2019		Bhutan	0.8 2019 •	1	Philippines	0.7 2019
Central African			France	0.9 2019		Iraq Kenya	0.8 2019	1	New Zealand	0.6 2019
Republic	0.9 2019	1	Georgia	0.9 2019		Thailand	0.8 2019 •	1	Sri Lanka	0.6 2019
Syrian Arab Republic	0.9 2019	1	Argentina	0.9 2019		Zimbabwe	0.8 2019 •	1	Mauritius	0.4 2019

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)

The mean annual percentage of permanent deforestation over the period 2014 to 2018. Permanent deforestation refers to tree cover removal for urbanization, commodity production and certain types of small-scale agriculture. It does not include temporary forest loss due to the forestry sector or wildfires.

Source: Curtis et al. (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Valu	e Year R	ating										
0.0	2018	•	Spain	0.0 2018	•	South Africa	0.1 2018	•	Belize	0.7	2018	•
* 0.0	2018	•	Belgium	0.0 2018	•	Venezuela, RB	0.1 2018	•	Togo	0.7	2018	
0.0	2018	•	China	0.0 2018	•	Congo, Rep.	0.1 2018	•	Guatemala	0.7	2018	•
0.0	2018	•	France	0.0 2018	•	Papua New Guinea	0.1 2018	•	Nicaragua	0.7	2018	•
0.0	2018	•	Botswana	0.0 2018	•	Jamaica	0.2 2018	•	Chad	0.7	2018	•
0.0	2018	•	Denmark	0.0 2018	•	Costa Rica	0.2 2018	•	Honduras	0.8	2018	•
0.0	2018	•	Hungary	0.0 2018	•	Syrian Arab Republic	0.2 2018	•	Algeria	0.8	2018	•
0.0	2018	•	Estonia	0.0 2018	•	Morocco	0.2 2018	•	Ghana	0.8	2018	•
0.0	2018	•	Ireland	0.0 2018	•	The Gambia	0.2 2018	•	Singapore	0.9	2018	•
0.0	2018	•	Switzerland	0.0 2018	•	Peru	0.2 2018	•	Malawi	1.0	2018	•
0.0	2018		Norway	0.0 2018	•	El Salvador	0.2 2018	•	Lao PDR	1.0	2018	•
0.0	2018	•	New Zealand	0.0 2018	•	Burundi	0.2 2018	•	Liberia	1.0	2018	•
* 0.0	2018	•	South Sudan	0.0 2018	•	Panama		•	Indonesia	1.1	2018	•
0.0	2018	•	Korea, Rep.	0.0 2018	•	Benin	0.2 2018	•	Côte d'Ivoire	1.1	2018	•
					•							
		•	Bhutan	0.0 2018	•	Thailand			Guinea			
			Palau		•			•				
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().(2018		Cyprus Trinidad and Tobago	0.1 2018		Uganda Guinea-Bissau	0.6 2018		United Arab Emirates Yemen, Rep.		NA NA	
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	** 0.0.0 ** 0.0.0 0.0.0 0.0.0 0.0.0 0.0.0 0.0.0 1.0	* 0.0 2018	0.0 2018 0.0 2018	No. 2018 Spain Spain	** 0.0 2018	** 0.0 2018	• 0.0 2018 Spain 0.0 2018 South Africa • 0.0 2018 Belgium 0.0 2018 Venezuela, RB 0.0 2018 China 0.0 2018 Congo, Rep. 0.0 2018 France 0.0 2018 Papua New Guinea 0.0 2018 Botswana 0.0 2018 Jamaica 0.0 2018 Denmark 0.0 2018 Costa Rica 0.0 2018 Hungary 0.0 2018 Morocco 0.0 2018 Estonia 0.0 2018 Morocco 0.0 2018 Switzerland 0.0 2018 Peru 0.0 2018 Switzerland 0.0 2018 Peru 0.0 2018 Norway 0.0 2018 Burundi 0.0 2018 Norway 0.0 2018 Burundi 0.0 2018 Korea, Rep. 0.0 2018 Benin • 0.0 2018 Korea, Rep. 0.0 2018 Benin • 0.0 2018 Palau 0.0 2018 Equatorial Guinea • 0.0 2018 Sudan 0.0 2018 Equatorial Guinea • 0.0 2018 Sudan	0 0 2018 Spain 0.0 2018 South Africa 0.1 2018 * 0 0 2018 China 0.0 2018 Venezuela, RB 0.1 2018 0 0 2018 China 0.0 2018 Congo, Rep. 0.1 2018 0 0 2018 France 0.0 2018 Papua Mew Guinea 0.1 2018 0 0 2018 Botswana 0.0 2018 Jamaica 0.2 2018 0 0 2018 Hungary 0.0 2018 Costa Rica 0.2 2018 0 0 2018 Estonia 0.0 2018 Morocco 2 2018 0 0 2018 Estonia 0.0 2018 Morocco 2 2018 0 0 2018 Sovitzerland 0.0 2018 Peru 0.2 2018 0 0 2018 Norway 0.0 2018 Burundi 0.2 2018 0 0 2018 Noway 0.0 2018 Burundi 0.2 2018 0 0 2018 New Zealand 0.0 2018 Burundi 0.2 2018 0 0 2018 New Zealand 0.0 2018 Berin 0.2 2018 0 0 2018 Portugal 0.0 2018 Berin <td>0.0 2018 ■ Spain</td> <td>0.0 2018 Spain 0.0 2018 Selejum 0.0 2018 Selejum 0.0 2018 China 0.0 2018 China 0.0 2018 China 0.0 2018 Chongo China 0.0 2018 Chongo Chongo 1.0 2018 Guatemala 0.0 2018 France 0.0 2018 Papua New Guinea 0.1 2018 Chad 0.0 2018 Denmark 0.0 2018 Gosta Rica 0.2 2018 Hondruss 0.0 2018 Estonia 0.0 2018 Morocco 0.2 2018 Chana 0.0 2018 Ireland 0.0 2018 Morocco 0.2 2018 Chana 0.0 2018 Ireland 0.0 2018 The Gambia 0.2 2018 Chana 0.0 2018 Nowey 0.0 2018 Elsavodro 0.2 2018 Liberia 0.0<td>0.0 2018</td><td>0.0 2018 Spain 0.0 2018 Selgum 0.0 2018 Selgum 0.0 2018 Chipa 0.0 2018 Copo 0.7 2018 0.0 2018 Chipa 0.0 2018 Copo 0.7 2018 0.0 2018 France 0.0 2018 Papua New Guinea 0.1 2018 Nicagagua 0.7 2018 0.0 2018 Botswana 0.0 2018 Costa Rica 0.2 2018 Chad 0.7 2018 0.0 2018 Botswana 0.0 2018 Costa Rica 0.2 2018 Allgeria 0.8 2018 0.0 2018 Estoria 0.0 2018 Storia Mica 2.2 2018 Allgeria 0.8 2018 0.0 2018 Estoria 0.0 2018 Estoria 0.2 2018 Allgeria 0.8 2018 0.0 2018 Sala M</td></td>	0.0 2018 ■ Spain	0.0 2018 Spain 0.0 2018 Selejum 0.0 2018 Selejum 0.0 2018 China 0.0 2018 China 0.0 2018 China 0.0 2018 Chongo China 0.0 2018 Chongo Chongo 1.0 2018 Guatemala 0.0 2018 France 0.0 2018 Papua New Guinea 0.1 2018 Chad 0.0 2018 Denmark 0.0 2018 Gosta Rica 0.2 2018 Hondruss 0.0 2018 Estonia 0.0 2018 Morocco 0.2 2018 Chana 0.0 2018 Ireland 0.0 2018 Morocco 0.2 2018 Chana 0.0 2018 Ireland 0.0 2018 The Gambia 0.2 2018 Chana 0.0 2018 Nowey 0.0 2018 Elsavodro 0.2 2018 Liberia 0.0 <td>0.0 2018</td> <td>0.0 2018 Spain 0.0 2018 Selgum 0.0 2018 Selgum 0.0 2018 Chipa 0.0 2018 Copo 0.7 2018 0.0 2018 Chipa 0.0 2018 Copo 0.7 2018 0.0 2018 France 0.0 2018 Papua New Guinea 0.1 2018 Nicagagua 0.7 2018 0.0 2018 Botswana 0.0 2018 Costa Rica 0.2 2018 Chad 0.7 2018 0.0 2018 Botswana 0.0 2018 Costa Rica 0.2 2018 Allgeria 0.8 2018 0.0 2018 Estoria 0.0 2018 Storia Mica 2.2 2018 Allgeria 0.8 2018 0.0 2018 Estoria 0.0 2018 Estoria 0.2 2018 Allgeria 0.8 2018 0.0 2018 Sala M</td>	0.0 2018	0.0 2018 Spain 0.0 2018 Selgum 0.0 2018 Selgum 0.0 2018 Chipa 0.0 2018 Copo 0.7 2018 0.0 2018 Chipa 0.0 2018 Copo 0.7 2018 0.0 2018 France 0.0 2018 Papua New Guinea 0.1 2018 Nicagagua 0.7 2018 0.0 2018 Botswana 0.0 2018 Costa Rica 0.2 2018 Chad 0.7 2018 0.0 2018 Botswana 0.0 2018 Costa Rica 0.2 2018 Allgeria 0.8 2018 0.0 2018 Estoria 0.0 2018 Storia Mica 2.2 2018 Allgeria 0.8 2018 0.0 2018 Estoria 0.0 2018 Estoria 0.2 2018 Allgeria 0.8 2018 0.0 2018 Sala M

^{*} Imputed data point



Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)

Threats to terrestrial and freshwater species embodied in imports of goods and services.

Source: Lenzen et al. (2012)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Myanmar 0.0 2018 Senegal 0.1 2018 Guatemala 0.5 2018 Slovenia Korea, Dem. Rep. 0.0 2018 Sri Lanka 0.1 2018 Romania 0.5 2018 Gabon Somalia 0.0 2018 São Toméand Príncipe 0.1 2018 Argentina 0.5 2018 Botswana South Sudan 0.0 2018 Phillippines 0.1 2018 Bosnia and 0.5 2018 Korea, Rep. Liberia 0.0 2018 Syrian Arab Republic 0.1 2018 Herzegovina 0.5 2018 New Zealand Eritrea 0.0 2018 India 0.1 2018 Andorra 0.6 2018 Australia Haiti 0.0 2018 Morocco 0.1 2018 Albania 0.6 2018 Greece Afghanistan 0.0 2018 Egypt, Arab Rep. 0.1 2018 Barbados 0.6 2018 United Kingdom Belarus 0.0 2018 Vietnam 0.1 2018 Barbados 0.6 2018 Utaly Nepal 0.0 2018 Cabo Verde 0.2 2018 Trinidad and Tobago 0.6 2018 Un	2.2 20182.5 20182.5 20182.5 2018
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Syrian Arab Republic 0.1 2018 Syrian Arab Republic 0.1 2018 Herzegovina 0.5 2018 New Zealand Fittea 0.0 2018 India 0.1 2018 Andorra 0.6 2018 Australia Austral	2.5 2018
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Albania 0.0 2018	2.6 2018
Egypt, Arab Rep. 0.1 2018	2.7 2018
Vietnam	2.9 2018
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meroon 0.0 2018 ● Jordan 0.2 2018 ● Oman 0.7 2018 ● Kuwait mad 0.0 2018 ● Bhutan 0.2 2018 ● Mexico 0.7 2018 ● Montenegro mana 0.0 2018 ● Latvia 0.2 2018 ● Peru 0.7 2018 ● Germany ongolia 0.0 2018 ● Suriname 0.3 2018 ● Lithuania 0.8 2018 ● Switzerland geria 0.0 2018 ● Estonia 0.3 2018 ● Venezuela, RB 0.8 2018 ● Netherlands	5.1 2018
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ger 0.0 2018 ● Algeria 0.3 2018 ● Poland 1.0 2018 ● Singapore	12.6 2018
zbekistan 0.0 2018 ● Rwanda 0.3 2018 ● Thailand 1.0 2018 ● Mauritius	22.1 2018
urundi 0.0 2018 ● Vanuatu 0.3 2018 ● Colombia 1.0 2018 ● Guyana	47.2 2018
nzania 0.0 2018 ● Congo, Rep. 0.3 2018 ● Qatar 1.0 2018 ● San Marino	59.1 2018
i 0.0 2018 • Antigua and Barbuda 0.3 2018 • Malta 1.1 2018 • Comoros	NA NA
aq 0.0 2018 • Ecuador 0.3 2018 • Bulgaria 1.1 2018 • Dominica	NA NA
ibouti 0.0 2018 ● Ukraine 0.3 2018 ● Chile 1.1 2018 ● Equatorial Guinea	NA NA
jikistan 0.0 2018 ● Maldives 0.3 2018 ● Cyprus 1.3 2018 ● Grenada	NA NA
urkina Faso 0.0 2018 • Tunisia 0.3 2018 • Namibia 1.3 2018 • Guinea-Bissau	NA NA
ipua New Guinea 0.0 2018 • Kazakhstan 0.3 2018 • Croatia 1.4 2018 • Kiribati	NA NA
rrgyz Republic 0.0 2018 ● Brazil 0.3 2018 ● Panama 1.4 2018 ● Marshall Islands	NA NA
adagascar 0.0 2018 • Brunei Darussalam 0.4 2018 • Slovak Republic 1.4 2018 • Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA NA
emen, Rep. 0.0 2018 • Paraguay 0.4 2018 • Sweden 1.6 2018 • Nauru	NA NA
akistan 0.0 2018 • The Bahamas 0.4 2018 • Czech Republic 1.6 2018 • Palau	NA NA
Samoa 0.4 2018 Costa Rica 1.6 2018 Salaman Islands	NA NA
epublic 0.0 2018 • Liechtenstein 0.4 2018 • Eswatini 1.7 2018 • St. Kitts and Nevis	NA NA
ali 0.0 2018 • Iceland 0.4 2018 • Denmark 1.7 2018 • St. Lucia	NA NA
ozambique 0.0 2018 • Monaco 0.4 2018 • Ireland 1.7 2018 • St. Vincent and	17/1 17/1
auritania 0.1 2018 • Hungary 0.4 2018 • Saudi Arabia 1.8 2018 • the Grenadines	NA NA
zerbaijan 0.1 2018 • Seychelles 0.5 2018 • El Salvador 1.8 2018 • Sudan	NA NA
rmenia 0.1 2018 • Nicaragua 0.5 2018 • Finland 2.0 2018 • Timor-Leste	NA NA
	NA NA
	NA NA
Bahrain 0.1 2018 ● Lesotho 0.5 2018 ● Israel 2.1 2018 ● Tuvalu	INA INA
SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track 🗷 Moderately Increasing → Stagnati	100

^{*} Imputed data point



The number of intentional homicides per 100,000 people. Intentional homicides are estimates of unlawful homicides purposely inflicted as a result of domestic disputes, interpersonal violence, violent conflicts over land resources, intergang violence over turf or control, and predatory violence and killing by armed groups. Intentional homicide does not include all intentional killing, such as killing in armed conflict.

Source: UNODC (2020) Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rati	ng Trend											
Japan	0.2 2017	1	Israel	1.4 2015	•	San Marino	3.6 2002	•	•	Togo	* 9.0 2015	•	•
Singapore	0.2 2017	1	Jordan	1.4 2017	1	Solomon Islands	3.8 2008	•		The Gambia	* 9.1 2015	•	
_uxembourg	0.3 2017	1	Bulgaria	1.5 2017	1	Timor-Leste	3.9 2015	•	•	Russian Federation	9.2 2017	•	1
ndonesia	0.4 2017	1	North Macedonia	1.5 2017	1	Lebanon	4.0 2016	•	7	Congo, Rep.	* 9.3 2015	•	•
Qatar	0.4 2014	•	Romania	1.5 2017	1	Kyrgyz Republic	4.2 2017	•	1	Eswatini	9.5 2017	•	-
Bahrain	0.5 2014		Slovak Republic	1.5 2017	1	Latvia	4.2 2017	•	4	Haiti	9.5 2016	•	-
Brunei Darussalam	0.5 2013		Vietnam	1.5 2011	•	Pakistan	4.2 2017	•	1	Panama	9.7 2017	•	1
Norway	0.5 2017	1	Bhutan	1.6 2017	4	Turkmenistan	4.2 2006	•		Nigeria	* 9.8 2015	•	
Oman *	0.5 2017	1	Tajikistan	1.6 2011	•	Chile *	4.3 2017	•	4	Iraq	9.9 2013	•	
Switzerland	0.5 2017	1	Belgium	1.7 2017	1	Somalia *	4.3 2015	•		Mauritania	* 9.9 2015	•	
Jnited Arab Emirates	0.5 2017	1	Malawi	1.7 2012	•	Turkey	4.3 2012	•		Papua New Guinea	10.0 2010	•	
hina	0.6 2017	1	Sierra Leone	1.7 2015	•	Korea, Dem. Rep. *	4.4 2015	•		Antigua and Barbuda	10.3 2012	•	•
_yprus	0.6 2017	1	Cambodia	1.8 2011	•	Niger	4.4 2012	•		Barbados	10.5 2017	•	-
Zzech Republic	0.6 2017	1	Canada	1.8 2017	1	Lithuania	4.5 2017	•	1	Mali	* 10.9 2015	•	
Korea, Rep.	0.6 2017	1	Kuwait	1.8 2012	•	Micronesia, Fed. Sts. *	4.7 2015	•		Uganda	11.0 2017	•	-
Nustria	0.7 2016	1	Mauritius	1.8 2016	4	Angola	4.8 2012	•		Grenada	11.1 2017	•	
Greece	0.7 2017	1	Azerbaijan	2.0 2017	1	Cuba	5.0 2016	•	→	Dominican Republic	11.3 2017	•	1
taly	0.7 2016	1	Ghana	2.1 2017	→	Kazakhstan	5.0 2017	•	\rightarrow	Cabo Verde	11.5 2016	•	7
lew Zealand	0.7 2017	1	Malaysia	2.1 2013		Kenya	5.0 2017	•	\rightarrow	Côte d'Ivoire	* 11.6 2015	•	
ortugal	0.7 2017	1	Morocco	2.1 2017	4	Argentina	5.2 2017	•	1	Costa Rica	12.3 2017	•	
pain	0.7 2017	1	Vanuatu *	2.1 2015		Sudan	5.2 2008	•	•	Seychelles	12.7 2016	•	
ustralia	0.8 2017	1	Bangladesh	2.2 2017	1	United States	5.3 2017	•	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	* 13.5 2015	•	
Maldives	0.8 2013		Estonia	2.2 2017	1	Zambia	5.3 2015	•	•	South Sudan	13.9 2012	•	
letherlands	0.8 2017	1	Nepal	2.2 2016	\rightarrow	Suriname	5.5 2017	•	→	Guyana	14.8 2017	•	-
oland	0.8 2017	1	Syrian Arab Republic	2.2 2010		Ecuador	5.8 2017	•	1	Botswana	15.0 2010	•	-
celand	0.9 2017	1	Albania	2.3 2017	1	Burundi	6.0 2016	•	→	Namibia	17.1 2012	•	
reland	0.9 2017	1	Equatorial Guinea *	2.3 2015	•	Mongolia	6.2 2017	•	1	Tuvalu	18.6 2012	•	
Лalta	0.9 2015		Fiji	2.3 2014	•	Tanzania	6.2 2016	•	1	Central African	10.0 2016		
Slovenia	0.9 2017	1	Myanmar	2.3 2016	7	Ukraine	6.2 2017	•	\rightarrow	Republic	19.8 2016	•	
Georgia	1.0 2016	1	Sri Lanka	2.3 2017	1	Bolivia	6.3 2016	•	1	Mexico	24.8 2017	•	1
Germany	1.0 2017	1	Armenia	2.4 2017	7	Djibouti *	6.5 2015	•	•	Colombia	24.9 2017	•	7
Tonga .	1.0 2012		Montenegro	2.4 2017	1	Yemen, Rep.	6.7 2013	•		Dominica	25.7 2017	•	1
Benin *	1.1 2017	1	Egypt, Arab Rep.	2.5 2012		Zimbabwe	6.7 2012	•	•	Guatemala	26.1 2017	•	7
Îroatia	1.1 2017	1	Hungary	2.5 2017	4	Lao PDR *	7.0 2015	•		St. Lucia	29.6 2017	•	1
Guinea-Bissau *	1.1 2017	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.5 2014	•	Afghanistan	7.1 2017	•	1	Brazil	30.5 2017	•	4
erbia	1.1 2017	1	Libya *	2.5 2015	•	Nicaragua	7.4 2016	•	1	The Bahamas	30.9 2017	•	-
Sweden	1.1 2017	1	Rwanda	2.5 2015	•	Senegal *	7.4 2015	•	•	Trinidad and Tobago	30.9 2015	•	
Jzbekistan	1.1 2017	1	Liechtenstein	2.7 2014	•	Kiribati	7.5 2012	•		St. Kitts and Nevis	34.2 2012	•	
Andorra	1.2 2011		Monaco	2.9 2006	•	Ethiopia *	7.6 2015	•	•	South Africa	35.9 2017		4
Bosnia and	12 2017		Tunisia	3.0 2012	•	Comoros *	7.7 2015	•		St. Vincent and	265 2016		
Herzegovina	1.2 2017	1	Palau *	3.1 2012	•	Madagascar *	7.7 2015	•	•	the Grenadines	36.5 2016	•	•
Denmark	1.2 2017	1	Samoa	3.1 2013	•	Peru	7.7 2017	•	→	Belize	37.9 2017	•	4
inland	1.2 2017	1	India	3.2 2016	1	Eritrea *	8.0 2015	•	•	Lesotho	41.2 2015	•	
Jnited Kingdom	1.2 2017		Liberia	3.2 2012		Gabon *	8.0 2015	•	•	Honduras	41.7 2017		1
Burkina Faso	1.3 2017		Moldova	3.2 2014		Uruguay	8.2 2017		→	Venezuela, RB	56.3 2016		,
rance	1.3 2017		Thailand	3.2 2016		Philippines	8.4 2017		7	Jamaica	57.0 2017		
audi Arabia	1.3 2017		Mozambique	3.4 2011		Guinea *	8.8 2015		•	El Salvador	61.8 2017		_
Algeria	1.4 2015		São Tomé and Príncipe	3.4 2011		Paraguay	8.9 2016		→	Marshall Islands	NA NA		(
Cameroon	1.4 2017		Belarus	3.6 2014		Chad *	9.0 2015			Nauru	* NA NA		

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)

Unsentenced prisoners as a percentage of overall prison population. Persons held unsentenced or pre-trial refers to persons held in prisons, penal institutions or correctional institutions who are untried, pre-trial or awaiting a first instance decision on their case from a competent authority regarding their conviction or acquittal.

Source: UNODC (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rat	ing Trend											
Tuvalu	0.0 2015	•	Slovenia	18.3 2018 •	1	Chile	31.3 2018	4	St. Lucia	51.8	2018	•	
Namibia	3.2 2015	•	New Zealand	18.4 2018 •	1	Australia	31.6 2018	1	Burundi	52.7	2018	•	\rightarrow
Palau	4.1 2006	•	Ireland	18.7 2018 •	1	Malaysia	31.9 2018 •	1	Panama	52.8	2018	•	1
Kiribati	5.4 2018	•	Finland	19.0 2018 •	1	Colombia	32.0 2018 •	1	Sri Lanka	53.4	2018	•	1
Romania	6.1 2018	• •	Cabo Verde	19.3 2018 •		Guyana	32.1 2018 •	1	Niger	53.9	2015	•	
Samoa	6.5 2018	•	Lesotho	19.5 2015 •		Zambia	32.4 2018 •	4	Cameroon	54.7	2018	•	7
Rwanda	6.8 2015	•	Grenada	19.9 2018 •	1	Indonesia	32.7 2018 •	7	Honduras	55.4	2018	•	1
Brunei Darussalam	7.1 2015	•	Hungary	20.1 2018 •	1	Denmark	32.8 2018 •	1	Guinea-Bissau	55.5	2018	•	1
Tonga	7.4 2015		Sudan	20.4 2015 •		São Tomé and Príncipe	33.2 2018 •	1	Barbados	56.1	2018	•	1
Czech Republic	8.4 2018	• 1	Costa Rica	20.6 2018 •	1	Ecuador	33.8 2018 •	1	Madagascar	56.1	2018	•	1
Marshall Islands	8.5 2015		Estonia	20.7 2018 •	1	Ukraine	33.8 2018 •		Belize	56.9	2018	•	1
Bulgaria	8.8 2018	• 1	Austria	21.0 2018 •	1	Mexico	34.3 2018 •	1	Trinidad and Tobago	59.7	2018	•	1
Jnited Kingdom	8.8 2018	• •	Nicaragua	21.4 2018 •		Côte d'Ivoire	34.7 2018 •	1	Congo, Rep.	60.0	2015	•	
Russian Federation	9.0 2018	• 1	Vanuatu	22.4 2018 •	1	Mozambique	34.8 2018 •	\rightarrow	Dominican Republic	60.3	2018	•	1
Kuwait	9.1 2015		Mongolia	23.1 2018 •	1	Korea, Rep.	35.4 2018 •	4	Comoros	60.4	2015	•	
Poland	9.1 2018	• 1	Morocco	23.4 2018 •	1	Monaco	35.5 2018	1	Benin	62.3	2018	•	
_ithuania	9.1 2018	• •	United States	23.4 2018 •	1	Belgium	35.6 2018 •	1	Liberia	63.0	2018	•	1
Belarus	9.4 2018	• 1	Germany	23.6 2018 •	1	United Arab Emirates	35.8 2015 •		Venezuela, RB	63.0	2018	•	\rightarrow
gypt, Arab Rep.	9.9 2018	•	Timor-Leste	23.8 2018 •	1	Armenia	36.3 2018 •	4	Chad	63.4	2012	•	
North Macedonia	10.0 2018	• 1	The Gambia	24.1 2015 •		Brazil	37.2 2018 •	1	Togo	64.6	2018	•	1
Jzbekistan	10.0 2009		St. Vincent and	24.3 2018 •	1	Djibouti	38.0 2018 •	1	Haiti	66.8	2018	•	\rightarrow
celand	10.6 2018	• 1	the Grenadines	24.5 2010	•	Papua New Guinea	38.3 2018	\rightarrow	India	67.7	2018	•	1
Myanmar	11.1 2009	•	Liechtenstein	24.7 2018 •	1	Antigua and Barbuda	38.5 2018 •	1	Nigeria	67.8	2018	•	→
lapan	11.3 2018	• 1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	25.1 2015 •		Kenya	38.8 2018 •	7	Guinea	68.1	2009	•	
Kazakhstan	11.3 2018	• •	Norway	25.2 2018 •	1	Canada	38.9 2018 •	4	Pakistan	69.1	2015	•	•
Singapore	11.5 2018	• 1	Botswana	25.4 2015 •		Mauritius	40.7 2018 •	1	Uruguay	69.7	2018	•	1
Georgia	11.8 2018	• •	Bahrain	25.7 2018 •	1	Peru	40.8 2018 •	1	Bolivia	69.9	2018	•	1
Algeria	12.0 2018	• 1	Netherlands	25.8 2018 •	1	Mauritania	41.0 2015 •	•	Central African	70 1	2012	•	•
Ghana	12.5 2018	• •	Fiji	25.9 2018 •	1	Jordan	41.7 2015		Republic	70.1	2012		
Vietnam	12.5 2018	• 1	Cyprus	26.3 2018 •	1	Burkina Faso	42.0 2018 •	7	Yemen, Rep.	70.9	2015	•	•
Turkmenistan	14.0 2012		Iraq	26.5 2015	•	Senegal	42.1 2018 •		Congo, Dem. Rep.	73.0	2015	•	
Malawi	14.4 2018	• 1	Sweden	26.9 2018 •	1	Lebanon	42.3 2018 •	\rightarrow	Philippines	74.7	2018	•	1
Spain	14.4 2018	• •	Israel	27.0 2015 •	•	The Bahamas	43.0 2015		Paraguay	76.1	2018	•	1
Ethiopia	14.6 2015	•	South Africa	27.0 2018 •	1	Switzerland	43.2 2018	1	Bangladesh	78.2	2018	•	4
Slovak Republic	14.9 2018	• •	Croatia	27.6 2018 •	1	Qatar	43.5 2015		San Marino	83.3	2018	•	1
Гаjikistan	15.0 2009	•	Malta	27.9 2018 •	1	Albania	44.3 2018 •	7	Libya	86.7	2015	•	•
Seychelles	15.1 2018	• •	France	28.6 2018 •	1	Luxembourg	45.9 2018 •	4	Suriname		2015	•	
Bosnia and	15.4 2018	• 1	Latvia	28.6 2018 •	1	Argentina	46.3 2018 •	1	Bhutan	NA	NA	•	•
Herzegovina	15.1 2010	'	Cambodia	28.7 2018 •	1	Angola	48.0 2018 •	7	China	NA	NA		
Azerbaijan	15.5 2018	• •	Montenegro	28.7 2018 •	1	Solomon Islands	48.2 2018 •	\rightarrow	Cuba	NA	NA	•	•
Serbia	15.6 2018	• 1	South Sudan	28.9 2015	•	Saudi Arabia	48.3 2018		Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA		
Portugal	15.9 2018	• •	Jamaica	29.3 2018 •	1	Tanzania	48.6 2015 •	•	Eritrea	NA	NA	•	•
Kyrgyz Republic	16.5 2018	• 1	Sierra Leone	30.1 2018 •	1	Gabon	50.0 2015		Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA		
Zimbabwe	17.1 2015		Dominica	30.4 2018 •	4	Syrian Arab Republic	50.5 2006	•	Lao PDR	NA	NA	•	•
Thailand	17.2 2018		El Salvador	30.4 2018	4	Andorra	50.6 2018 •	1	Maldives	NA	NA		•
Moldova	17.5 2018		St. Kitts and Nevis	30.5 2018	4	Tunisia	50.9 2018 •	\rightarrow	Nauru	NA	NA	•	•
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	17.7 2015	•	Turkey	30.6 2018 •	4	Uganda	51.2 2018 •	7	Nepal	NA	NA		
Eswatini	18.1 2012		Greece	31.1 2018 •	4	Mali	51.5 2015 •	•	Oman	NA	NA	•	•
Italy	18.1 2018	• •	Afghanistan	31.3 2015		Guatemala	51.8 2018	1	Somalia	NA	NA		

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%) The percentage of the surveyed population that responded "Yes" to the question "Do you feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where you live?"

↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

Source: Gallup (2020)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rat	ing Trend											
Singapore	96.5 2019	1	Tanzania	70.7 2019 •	1	Guatemala	56.3 2019	1	South Sudan	42.1	2017	•	(
Turkmenistan	92.5 2019	1	Kazakhstan	70.2 2019 •	1	Cambodia	55.5 2019	1	Mexico	42.0	2018	•	-
lorway	92.2 2019	1	India	69.3 2018 •	1	Lebanon	55.3 2018	1	Brazil	40.2	2019	•	•
atar	92.1 2012	•	Lithuania	69.0 2018 •	1	Mali	55.0 2019	1	Uruguay	39.5	2018	•	
Inited Arab Emirates	92.0 2019	•	Pakistan	68.5 2018	1	Guinea	54.3 2019	7	Namibia	39.5	2019	•	
lovenia	90.3 2019	1	Bangladesh	68.4 2019 •	4	Nigeria	54.3 2018	4	Dominican Republic	36.8	2018	•	•
Armenia	89.1 2018	1	Italy	68.3 2019 •	1	Benin	54.1 2019	1	Botswana	34.4	2018	•	
ajikistan	88.1 2018	1	North Macedonia	68.3 2019 •	1	Libya	54.1 2018		Lesotho	34.0	2019	•	
Saudi Arabia	87.9 2019	•	New Zealand	68.0 2019 •	1	Ethiopia	53.7 2019	4	Liberia	33.0	2019	•	
witzerland	87.6 2019	1	Slovak Republic	67.5 2018 •	1	Mozambique	53.2 2019	7	Syrian Arab Republic	32.2	2015	•	
Denmark	87.5 2019	1	Myanmar	67.3 2019 •	4	Yemen, Rep.	53.0 2018	4	South Africa	31.5	2018	•	
Austria	87.3 2019	1	Bosnia and	67.1 2010	T	El Salvador	52.8 2018 •	1	Venezuela, RB	29.4	2019	•	
Jzbekistan	87.1 2019	•	Herzegovina	67.1 2018	•	Ukraine	52.6 2019	↑	Gabon	28.4	2019	•	
gypt, Arab Rep.	87.0 2018	1	Comoros	67.0 2019 •		Uganda	52.3 2018	4	Afghanistan	12.5	2018	•	
uxembourg	86.6 2019	1	Iraq	67.0 2018 •	1	Central African	E2 1 2017		Andorra	NA	NA		
hina	86.4 2018	•	Ghana	66.7 2018 •	4	Republic	52.1 2017		Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA		
luwait	85.8 2006	•	Vietnam	66.1 2019	1	Trinidad and Tobago	51.7 2017		The Bahamas	NA	NA		
omalia	85.4 2016	•	Moldova	66.1 2019	1	Paraguay	51.1 2018	1	Barbados	NA	NA		
inland	84.3 2019	1	Burundi	65.7 2018	1	Cuba	50.8 2006	•	Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	•	
celand	84.0 2017	•	Mauritius	65.1 2019	1	Mauritania	50.6 2019	7	Cabo Verde	NA	NA		
ortugal	83.3 2019	1	Australia	64.3 2019	7	Togo	50.6 2019	1	Dominica	NA	NA	•	
zerbaijan	82.4 2019	1	Algeria	64.3 2018	•	Belize	50.2 2014	•	Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	•	
eorgia	82.4 2019	1	Thailand	63.9 2019	1	Mongolia	50.0 2019	1	Eritrea	NA	NA	•	
anada	81.4 2019	•	Sri Lanka	63.8 2018 •	+	Panama	49.6 2019	1	Fiji	NA	NA	•	
ndonesia	80.8 2019	1	Hungary	63.2 2019	1	Maldives	49.5 2017		Grenada	NA	NA	•	
Rwanda	80.3 2019	1	Bhutan	63.1 2015	•	Haiti	49.5 2018	\rightarrow	Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	•	
letherlands	80.1 2019	1	Albania	63.0 2019	7	Sierra Leone	49.3 2019	1	Kiribati	NA	NA	•	
Montenegro	79.2 2019	•	Philippines	62.4 2019	\rightarrow	Senegal	48.6 2019	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	•	
Serbia	77.8 2018	1	Kyrgyz Republic	62.3 2019	1	Costa Rica	47.8 2019	1	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	•	
pain	77.5 2019	1	Jamaica	62.1 2017 •	•	Colombia	47.5 2019	\rightarrow	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	•	
weden	76.7 2019	1	Belgium	61.7 2019	1	Chile	47.4 2018	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	•	
reland	75.9 2019	1	Belarus	61.5 2019	1	Malawi	47.3 2019	7	Monaco	NA	NA	•	
srael	75.1 2018	1	Malaysia	61.0 2019	1	Guyana	46.7 2007	•	Nauru	NA	NA	•	
roatia	75.1 2018	•	Lao PDR	60.7 2018	•	Angola	46.2 2014	•	Oman	NA	NA	•	
íorea, Rep.	74.8 2019	1	Niger	60.3 2019	1	Nicaragua	46.2 2018	1	Palau	NA	NA	•	
Jnited States	74.5 2019	1	Suriname	60.2 2012	•	Bolivia	46.1 2018	→	Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	•	
Лalta	74.5 2019	1	Romania	60.0 2019	1	Côte d'Ivoire	45.5 2019	1	Samoa	NA	NA	•	
Jnited Kingdom	74.5 2019	1	Bahrain	59.9 2011	•	Ecuador	45.3 2019	ų.	San Marino	NA	NA	•	
rance	74.1 2019	1	Honduras	59.4 2019	1	Eswatini	45.3 2019	•	São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	NA	•	
Poland	73.9 2018	1	Bulgaria	58.4 2018	→	Congo, Dem. Rep.	45.2 2017	•	Seychelles	NA	NA	•	
Cyprus	73.6 2018	1	Latvia	58.2 2018	1	Zimbabwe	45.1 2019	1	Solomon Islands	NA	NA	•	
ordan	73.4 2019		Tunisia	57.9 2019	į.	Peru	44.9 2019		St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA		
apan	73.3 2019		Burkina Faso	57.7 2019	→	Congo, Rep.	44.8 2019	-	St. Lucia	NA	NA		
zech Republic	72.4 2018		Kenya	57.5 2019	7	The Gambia	44.5 2019		St. Vincent and				
stonia	72.1 2019	•	Nepal	57.5 2019	1	Argentina	44.2 2019		the Grenadines	NA	NA		
Djibouti	71.6 2011		Greece	57.5 2018	Ţ	Zambia	44.1 2019		Timor-Leste	NA	NA	•	
Germany	71.3 2019		Russian Federation	57.5 2018	1	Cameroon	43.6 2019	-	Tonga	NA	NA		
Sudan	71.3 2014		Morocco	57.4 2019	Ţ	Madagascar	43.4 2019	- 1	Tuvalu	NA	NA		
ran, Islamic Rep.	70.9 2019		Turkey	56.8 2018	Ţ	Chad	42.9 2018		Vanuatu	NA	NA		

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Survey-based assessment of protection of property rights, on a scale from $\,$ 1 (worst) to 7 (best). The indicator reports respondents' qualitative assessment based on answers to several questions on the protection of property rights and intellectual property rights protection.

Source: World Economic Forum (2019) Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country		Year F				2015			0 1: 5		2015						
Finland		2019		Latvia			•		Burkina Faso		2019			Central African	NA	NA	•
Switzerland		2019	•	Indonesia			•		Côte d'Ivoire		2019			Republic			
Singapore		2019	•	Romania			•		Brazil		2019			Comoros	NA	NA	
Japan		2019	•	Slovenia			•		Cameroon		2019			Congo, Rep.	NA	NA	
Austria		2019	•	Eswatini			•		Bulgaria		2019			Cuba	NA	NA	
Luxembourg			•	Tajikistan			•		Serbia		2019			Djibouti	NA	NA	
Netherlands			•	China		2019			Lao PDR		2019			Dominica	NA	NA	
Australia		2019	•	Barbados		2019	•		Moldova		2019			Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	
Denmark		2019	•	Panama		2019	•		Sri Lanka		2019			Eritrea	NA	NA	
Iceland		2019	•	Philippines		2019	•		Benin		2019			Fiji	NA	NA	
New Zealand		2019	•	The Gambia			•		Croatia		2019			Grenada	NA	NA	
Norway	5.8	2019	•	Jamaica	4.4	2019	•		Argentina	3.8	2019	•		Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	
Ireland	5.7	2019	•	Kuwait	4.4	2019	•		Russian Federation	3.7	2019	•		Guyana	NA	NA	•
Saudi Arabia	5.7	2019	•	India	4.4	2019	•		Ecuador	3.7				Iraq	NA	NA	•
Belgium	5.7		•	Slovak Republic			•		Nigeria		2019			Kiribati	NA	NA	
Bahrain	5.7	2019	•	Kazakhstan	4.4	2019	•		El Salvador	3.6	2019	•		Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	
United Arab Emirate	s 5.7	2019	•	Italy	4.4	2019	•		Nicaragua	3.6	2019	•		Liberia	NA	NA	•
Canada	5.6	2019	•	Kenya	4.4	2019	•		Mali	3.6	2019	•		Libya	NA	NA	•
Oman	5.6	2019	•	Tunisia	4.3	2019	•		North Macedonia	3.6	2019	•		Liechtenstein	NA	NA	•
United States	5.6	2019	•	Burundi	4.3	2019	•		Guinea	3.6	2019			Maldives	NA	NA	•
Sweden	5.5	2019	•	Montenegro	4.3	2019	•		Peru	3.5	2019	•		Marshall Islands	NA	NA	
Malaysia	5.5	2019	•	Thailand	4.3	2019	•		Kyrgyz Republic	3.5	2019			Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	•
Jnited Kingdom	5.5	2019	•	Brunei Darussalam	4.3	2019	•		Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.5	2019	•		Monaco	NA	NA	•
Qatar	5.4	2019	•	Dominican Republic	4.3	2019	•		Mongolia	3.5	2019	•		Myanmar	NA	NA	•
srael	5.4	2019	•	Trinidad and Tobago	4.3	2019	•		Gabon	3.5	2019	•		Nauru	NA	NA	•
Estonia	5.4	2019	•	Senegal	4.3	2019	•		Mozambique	3.4	2019	•		Niger	NA	NA	•
Mauritius	5.3	2019	•	Turkey	4.3	2019	•		Lesotho	3.4	2019	•		Palau	NA	NA	•
Germany	5.3	2019	•	Malawi	4.2	2019	•		Ukraine	3.3	2019	•		Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	•
Morocco	5.3	2019	•	Tanzania	4.2	2019	•		Albania	3.3	2019	•		Samoa	NA	NA	•
Chile	5.3	2019	•	Guatemala	4.2	2019	•		Ethiopia	3.3	2019	•		San Marino	NA	NA	•
France	5.2	2019	•	Cambodia	4.2	2019	•		Bosnia and	2.2	2010			São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	NA	•
Egypt, Arab Rep.	5.1	2019	•	Cabo Verde	4.2	2019	•		Herzegovina	3.3	2019	•		Sierra Leone	NA	NA	•
Malta	5.1	2019	•	Paraguay	4.2	2019	•		Angola	3.2	2019	•		Solomon Islands	NA	NA	•
Uruguay	5.1	2019	•	Zambia	4.1	2019	•		Madagascar	3.2	2019	•		Somalia	NA	NA	
Azerbaijan	5.1	2019	•	Mexico	4.1	2019	•		Congo, Dem. Rep.	3.1	2019	•		South Sudan	NA	NA	•
Namibia		2019	•	Ghana		2019	•		Chad	3.1	2019	•		St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	•
Korea, Rep.		2019	•	Honduras		2019	•		Yemen, Rep.	2.9	2019	•		St. Lucia	NA	NA	
lordan		2019	•	South Africa		2019	•		Zimbabwe		2019			St. Vincent and			
Cyprus		2019	•	Poland		2019	•		Bolivia	2.7	2019	•		the Grenadines	NA	NA	•
Costa Rica		2019		Colombia		2019			Haiti		2019			Sudan	NA	NA	•
Rwanda		2019		Algeria		2019			Mauritania		2019			Suriname	NA	NA	
Portugal		2019		Uganda		2019			Venezuela, RB		2019			Syrian Arab Republic	NA	NA	
Botswana		2019		Pakistan		2019			Afghanistan	NA				Timor-Leste	NA	NA	
Armenia		2019		Lebanon		2019			Andorra	NA				Togo	NA	NA	
Spain		2019		Nepal		2019			Antigua and Barbuda	NA				Tonga	NA	NA	
Georgia		2019		Greece		2019			The Bahamas	NA				Turkmenistan	NA	NA	
-														Tuvalu			
														Uzbekistan			
				. ,													
Czech Republic Lithuania Seychelles SDG achievement	4.7 4.7	2019 2019 2019 nges ren	•	Vietnam Hungary Bangladesh cant challenges remain	4.0	2019 2019 2019 or challe	•	s remain	Belarus Belize Bhutan Data not available	NA NA NA	NA NA	•	derately	Uzbe Vanu	kistan atu	kistan NA atu NA	kistan NA NA

^{*} Imputed data point



Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)

The percentage of children under the age of five whose births are reported as being registered with the relevant national civil authorities.

Source: UNICEF (2017)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year	_								
Andorra	100.0 2018		Uzbekistan			Honduras	93.6 2018			2018
ustralia	100.0 2018		Ukraine	99.8 2018		Kiribati	93.5 2018			2018
ustria	100.0 2018		Uruguay	99.8 2018		Tonga	93.4 2018	·		2018
elarus	100.0 2018	3	Kazakhstan	99.7 2018		St. Lucia	92.0 2018	 Equatorial Guinea 	53.5	2018
elgium	100.0 2018	3	North Macedonia	99.7 2018	•	Bolivia	91.9 2018	 Eswatini 	53.5	2018
ulgaria	100.0 2018	8	Algeria	99.6 2018	•	Philippines	91.8 2018	 Tuvalu 	49.9	2018
anada	100.0 2018	8	Costa Rica	99.6 2018	•	Djibouti	91.7 2018	 Vanuatu 	43.4	2018
roatia	100.0 2018	8	Georgia	99.6 2018	•	Cabo Verde	91.0 2018	Lesotho	43.3	2018
uba	100.0 2018	3	Moldova	99.6 2018	•	Gabon	89.6 2018	 Nigeria 	42.6	2018
/prus	100.0 2018	8 •	Turkmenistan	99.6 2018	•	Guyana	88.7 2018	Afghanistan	42.3	2018
zech Republic	100.0 2018	8	Argentina	99.5 2018	•	South Africa	88.6 2018	Pakistan	42.2	2018
enmark	100.0 2018	3	Bosnia and	005 0040		Dominican Republic	88.0 2018	Zimbabwe	38.2	2018
tonia	100.0 2018	3	Herzegovina	99.5 2018		Solomon Islands	88.0 2018	 South Sudan 	35.4	2018
nland	100.0 2018		Lebanon	99.5 2018	•	Botswana	87.5 2018	Uganda	32.2	2018
ance	100.0 2018		Thailand	99.5 2018		Comoros	87.3 2018			2018
ermany	100.0 2018		Chile		•	Mali	86.7 2018			2018
reece	100.0 2018		Egypt, Arab Rep.	99.4 2018		Benin	85.6 2018			2018
ungary	100.0 2018		Montenegro	99.4 2018		Haiti	84.8 2018			2018
eland	100.0 2018		Serbia	99.4 2018		Nicaragua	84.7 2018			2018
eland	100.0 2018		Mongolia	99.3 2018		Marshall Islands	83.8 2018			2018
rael	100.0 2018		Kyrgyz Republic	98.9 2018		Burundi	83.5 2018			2018
	100.0 2018				•	Madagascar	83.0 2018			2018
nly			lraq Maldivos							
pan	100.0 2018		Maldives		•	Ecuador	82.1 2018			2018
orea, Dem. Rep.	100.0 2018		Turkey	98.8 2018	•	Myanmar	81.3 2018			2018
ntvia	100.0 2018		Armenia			Venezuela, RB	81.3 2018	· ·		2018
echtenstein	100.0 2018		Barbados	98.7 2018		Sierra Leone	81.1 2018	9	NA	NA
thuania	100.0 2018		Iran, Islamic Rep.			India -	79.7 2018		NA	NA
ıxembourg	100.0 2018		El Salvador	98.5 2018		Togo	78.1 2018		NA	NA
lalta	100.0 2018		Albania	98.4 2018		Namibia	77.4 2018		NA	NA
lonaco	100.0 2018		Suriname	98.3 2018	•	Senegal	77.4 2018		NA	NA
etherlands	100.0 2018	8	Jamaica	98.0 2018		Burkina Faso	76.9 2018	 Dominica 	NA	NA
ew Zealand	100.0 2018	3	Jordan	98.0 2018	•	Cambodia	73.3 2018	Eritrea	NA	NA
orway	100.0 2018	3	Peru	97.7 2018		Lao PDR	73.0 2018	• Fiji	NA	NA
man	100.0 2018	8	Sri Lanka	97.2 2018	•	Indonesia	71.9 2018	 Grenada 	NA	NA
oland	100.0 2018	8	Colombia	96.8 2018	•	Côte d'Ivoire	71.7 2018	Korea, Rep.	NA	NA
ortugal	100.0 2018	8	Trinidad and Tobago	96.5 2018	•	Ghana	70.5 2018	 Kuwait 	NA	NA
atar	100.0 2018	3	Brazil	96.4 2018	•	Paraguay	69.1 2018	 Libya 	NA	NA
ussian Federation	100.0 2018	3	Guatemala	96.4 2018	•	Sudan	67.3 2018	 Malaysia 	NA	NA
an Marino	100.0 2018	8	Morocco	96.1 2018	•	Kenya	66.9 2018		NA	NA
ovak Republic	100.0 2018	8	Vietnam	96.1 2018		Cameroon	66.1 2018	 Micronesia, Fed. Sts. 	NA	NA
ovenia	100.0 2018	3	Syrian Arab Republic	96.0 2018		Mauritania	65.6 2018		NA	NA
oain	100.0 2018		Congo, Rep.	95.9 2018		Niger	63.9 2018		NA	NA
veden	100.0 2018		Nauru	95.9 2018		Guinea	62.0 2018		NA	NA
vitzerland	100.0 2018		Tajikistan	95.8 2018		Central African		Saudi Arabia	NA	NA
	100.0 2018		Belize	95.7 2018		Republic	61.0 2018	Seychelles	NA	NA
nited Kingdom	100.0 2018		Panama	95.6 2018		Timor-Leste	60.4 2018	, and the second	NA	NA
nited States	100.0 2018		São Tomé and Príncipe	95.2 2018		Samoa	58.6 2018		NA	NA
nutan	99.9 2018		Mexico	95.0 2018		The Gambia	57.9 2018		1 1/ (1 1// (
								St. Villectit dild	NA	NA
unisia	99.9 2018		Azerbaijan	93.6 2018	_	Bangladesh	56.2 2018	une diendunies		

^{*} Imputed data point



Corruption Perception Index (worst 0-100 best)

The perceived levels of public sector corruption, on a scale from 0 (highest level of perceived corruption) to 100 (lowest level of perceived corruption). The CPI aggregates data from a number of different sources that provide $\,$ perceptions of business people and country experts.

Source: Transparency International (2020) Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year R	lating	Trend												
Denmark	87 2019	•	1	Grenada	53 2019	•	1	Vietnam	37 2019 •	7	Honduras	26	2019	•	1
New Zealand	87 2019	•	1	Italy	53 2019	•	1	Bosnia and	36 2019 •	1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	26	2019	•	1
Finland	86 2019	•	1	Malaysia	53 2019	•	1	Herzegovina	30 2019	•	Mozambique	26	2019	•	1
Singapore	85 2019	•	1	Rwanda	53 2019	•	1	Panama	36 2019 •	4	Nigeria	26	2019	•	4
Sweden	85 2019	•	1	Saudi Arabia	53 2019	•	\rightarrow	Peru	36 2019 •	\rightarrow	Cameroon	25	2019	•	1
Switzerland	85 2019	•	1	Mauritius	52 2019	•	1	Thailand	36 2019 •	4	Central African	25	2019		_
Norway	84 2019	•	1	Namibia	52 2019	•	1	Albania	35 2019 •	4	Republic	25	2019		7
Netherlands	82 2019	•	1	Oman	52 2019	•	1	Algeria	35 2019 •	4	Comoros	25	2019	•	4
Germany	80 2019	•	1	Slovak Republic	50 2019	•	1	Brazil	35 2019 •	4	Tajikistan	25	2019	•	1
Luxembourg	80 2019	•	1	Cuba	48 2019		\rightarrow	Côte d'Ivoire	35 2019 •	\rightarrow	Uzbekistan	25	2019	•	7
celand	78 2019	•	1	Greece	48 2019	•	7	Egypt, Arab Rep.	35 2019 •	4	Madagascar	24	2019	•	1
Australia	77 2019	•	1	Jordan	48 2019	•	1	Mongolia	35 2019 •	4	Zimbabwe	24	2019	•	4
Austria	77 2019	•	1	Croatia	47 2019	•	1	North Macedonia	35 2019 •	1	Eritrea	23	2019	•	4
Canada	77 2019	•	1	São Tomé and Príncipe	46 2019	•	7	El Salvador	34 2019 •	1	Nicaragua	22	2019	•	1
United Kingdom	77 2019	•	1	Vanuatu	46 2019	•		Eswatini	34 2019 •	1	Cambodia	20	2019	•	1
Belgium	75 2019	•	1	Argentina	45 2019	•	1	Kazakhstan	34 2019 •	7	Chad	20	2019	•	4
Estonia	74 2019	•	1	Belarus	45 2019	•	1	Nepal	34 2019 •	7	Iraq	20	2019	•	-
reland	74 2019	•	1	Montenegro	45 2019	•	\rightarrow	Philippines	34 2019 •	4	Burundi	19	2019	•	4
lapan	73 2019	•	1	Senegal	45 2019	•	\rightarrow	Zambia	34 2019 •	4	Congo, Rep.	19	2019	•	1
Jnited Arab Emirates	71 2019	•	1	Hungary	44 2019	•	4	Sierra Leone	33 2019 •	→	Turkmenistan	19	2019	•	4
Jruguay	71 2019	•	1	Romania	44 2019	•	1	Moldova	32 2019 •	1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	18	2019	•	1
rance	69 2019	•	1	South Africa	44 2019	•	\rightarrow	Niger	32 2019 •	4	Guinea-Bissau	18	2019	•	4
United States	69 2019	•	1	Suriname	44 2019	•	1	Pakistan	32 2019 •	\rightarrow	Haiti	18	2019	•	-
3hutan	68 2019	•	1	Bulgaria	43 2019	•	\rightarrow	Bolivia	31 2019 •	4	Libya	18	2019	•	4
Chile	67 2019	•	1	Jamaica	43 2019	•	\rightarrow	Gabon	31 2019 •	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	17	2019	•	7
Seychelles	66 2019	•	1	Tunisia	43 2019	•	7	Malawi	31 2019 •	→	Afghanistan	16	2019	•	4
The Bahamas	64 2019	•	1	Armenia	42 2019	•	1	Azerbaijan	30 2019 •	\rightarrow	Equatorial Guinea	16	2019	•	
Barbados	62 2019	•	1	Bahrain	42 2019	•	4	Djibouti	30 2019 •	1	Sudan	16	2019	•	4
Portugal	62 2019	•	1	Solomon Islands	42 2019	•	\rightarrow	Kyrgyz Republic	30 2019 •	→	Venezuela, RB	16	2019	•	1
Qatar	62 2019	•	1	Benin	41 2019	•	7	Ukraine	30 2019 •	→	Yemen, Rep.	15	2019	•	4
Spain	62 2019	•	1	China	41 2019	•	7	Guinea	29 2019 •	\rightarrow	Syrian Arab Republic	13	2019	•	1
Botswana	61 2019	•	1	Ghana	41 2019	•	4	Lao PDR	29 2019 •	→	South Sudan	12	2019	•	4
Brunei Darussalam	60 2019	•	1	India	41 2019	•	7	Maldives	29 2019 •	1	Somalia	9	2019	•	4
srael	60 2019	•	1	Morocco	41 2019	•	7	Mali	29 2019 •	4	Andorra	NA	NA	•	•
Lithuania	60 2019	•	1	Burkina Faso	40 2019	•	\rightarrow	Mexico	29 2019 •	1	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	•	
Slovenia	60 2019	•	1	Guyana	40 2019	•	1	Myanmar	29 2019 •	71	Belize	NA	NA	•	•
Korea, Rep.	59 2019	•	1	Indonesia	40 2019	•	7	Togo	29 2019 •	1	Fiji	NA	NA	•	
St. Vincent and	50 2010			Kuwait	40 2019	•	4	Dominican Republic	28 2019 •	4	Kiribati	NA	NA	•	•
the Grenadines	59 2019	•	1	Lesotho	40 2019	•	1	Kenya	28 2019 •	\rightarrow	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	•	
Cabo Verde	58 2019	•	1	Trinidad and Tobago	40 2019	•	\rightarrow	Lebanon	28 2019 •	→	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	•	•
Cyprus	58 2019	•	+	Serbia	39 2019	•	1	Liberia	28 2019 •	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	•	•
Poland	58 2019	•	+	Turkey	39 2019	•	+	Mauritania	28 2019 •	+	Monaco	NA	NA	•	•
Costa Rica	56 2019	•	7	Ecuador	38 2019	•	7	Papua New Guinea	28 2019 •	→	Nauru	NA	NA	•	•
Czech Republic	56 2019		→	Sri Lanka	38 2019		→	Paraguay	28 2019 •	→	Palau	NA	NA	•	•
Georgia			1	Timor-Leste	38 2019		1	Russian Federation	28 2019 •	+	Samoa	NA	NA	•	•
_atvia		•	→	Colombia	37 2019		→	Uganda	28 2019	→	San Marino	NA	NA	•	
Dominica		•	1	Ethiopia	37 2019		7	Angola	26 2019 •	71	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	•	•
St. Lucia	55 2019		Ţ	The Gambia	37 2019		1	Bangladesh	26 2019	→	Tonga	NA	NA	•	•
Malta	54 2019		j	Tanzania	37 2019		7	Guatemala	26 2019		Tuvalu	NA	NA		•

^{*} Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at www.sdgindex.org

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available



Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)

The percentage of children, between the age of 5-14 years old, involved in child labor at the time of the survey. A child is considered to be involved in child labor under the following conditions: (a) children 5-11 years old who, during the reference week, did at least one hour of economic activity or at least 28 hours of household chores, or (b) children 12-14 years old who, during the reference week, did at least 14 hours of economic activity or at least 28 hours of household chores. We assumed 0% child labor for highincome countries for which no data was reported.

Source: UNICEF (2017)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

*	0.0 201	6	Syrian Arab Republic	40	2016		Managalia			Mali			
オ	0 0 -:						Mongolia	17.3 20		Mali		2016	
	0.0 201		Costa Rica		2016		Guyana		16 •	Andorra	NA	NA	
*	0.0 201		Suriname		2016		The Gambia	19.2 20		Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	
*													
*			3										
*													
	0.0 201	6	Bahrain										
	0.0 201	16	Iraq			•	Mozambique		16 •	Cuba	NA		
	0.0 201	6	Ecuador	4.9	2016	•	Yemen, Rep.	22.7 20	16	Cyprus	NA		
			Algeria			•	Lesotho						
*	0.0 201	6	Albania	5.1	2016	•	Madagascar	22.9 20	16 •	Eritrea	NA	NA	
*	0.0 201	16	Bosnia and	53	2016	•	Senegal	23.0 20	16 •	Fiji	NA	NA	•
*	0.0 201	6	Herzegovina	5.5	2010		Congo, Rep.	23.3 20	16	Grenada	NA	NA	
*	0.0 201	16	Turkey	5.9	2016	•	Angola	23.4 20	16 •	Kiribati	NA	NA	•
*	0.0 201	6	Cabo Verde	6.4	2016	•	Haiti	24.4 20	16 •	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	
*	0.0 201	16	Azerbaijan	6.5	2016	•	Nigeria	24.7 20	16 •	Kuwait	NA	NA	•
*	0.0 201	6	Brazil	6.6	2016	•	Sudan	24.9 20	16 •	Libya	NA	NA	
*	0.0 201	16	Chile	6.6	2016	•	Guatemala	25.8 20	16 •	Liechtenstein	NA	NA	•
*	0.0 201	6	Indonesia	6.9	2016	•	Kyrgyz Republic	25.8 20	16 •	Malaysia	NA	NA	
*	0.0 201	6	Egypt, Arab Rep.	7.0	2016	•	Kenya	25.9 20	16 •	Maldives	NA	NA	
*	0.0 201	6	Eswatini	7.3	2016	•	São Tomé and Príncipe	26.0 20	16 •	Malta	NA	NA	
*	0.0 201	16	Djibouti	7.7	2016	•	Burundi	26.3 20	16 •	Marshall Islands	NA	NA	
*	0.0 201	6	Venezuela, RB	7.7	2016	•	Bolivia	26.4 20	16 •	Mauritius	NA	NA	
*	0.0 201	16	Colombia	7.8	2016	•	Côte d'Ivoire	26.4 20	16 •	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	
*	0.0 201	6	Uruguay	7.9	2016	•	Ethiopia	27.4 20	16 •	Monaco	NA	NA	
*	0.0 201	16	Morocco	8.3	2016	•	Paraguay	27.6 20	16 •	Namibia	NA	NA	•
*	0.0 201	6	Thailand	8.3	2016	•	Equatorial Guinea	27.8 20	16	Nauru	NA	NA	
*	0.0 201	6	Armenia	8.7	2016	•	Togo	27.9 20	16 •	Oman	NA	NA	•
*	0.0 201	6	El Salvador	8.9	2016	•	Guinea	28.3 20	16	Pakistan	NA	NA	
*	0.0 201	16	Botswana	9.0	2016	•	Central African	20.5.20	16.	Palau	NA	NA	•
*	0.0 201	6	Myanmar	9.3	2016	•	Republic	28.5 20	10	Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	
	0.3 201	16	Serbia	9.5	2016	•	Rwanda	28.5 20	16	Qatar	NA	NA	•
	0.7 201	6	Tajikistan	10.0	2016	•	Tanzania	28.8 20	16	Russian Federation	NA	NA	•
	0.9 201	16	Lao PDR	10.1	2016	•	Afghanistan	29.4 20	16	Samoa	NA	NA	•
	1.0 201	6	Philippines	11.1	2016	•	Niger	30.5 20	16 •	San Marino	NA	NA	
	1.4 201	16	Iran, Islamic Rep.	11.4	2016	•	Nepal	37.4 20	16	Saudi Arabia	NA	NA	•
	1.7 201	6	India	11.8	2016	•	Sierra Leone	37.4 20	16	Seychelles	NA	NA	•
	1.9 201	16	Mexico	12.4	2016	•	Mauritania	37.6 20	16	Singapore	NA	NA	•
	1.9 201	6	Montenegro	12.5	2016	•	Congo, Dem. Rep.	38.4 20	16	South Africa	NA	NA	•
	2.1 201	16	North Macedonia				Burkina Faso	39.2 20	16	South Sudan	NA	NA	•
							Malawi					NA	•
			·										
										the Grenadines	NA	NA	
										Tonga	NA	NA	
										9			•
			Vietnam				Benin				NA		•
	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	* 0.0 201 * 0.0	* 0.0 2016 • 0.0 2016	# 0.0 2016	* 0.0 2016 • Georgia 4.2 * 0.0 2016 • Timor-Leste 4.2 * 0.0 2016 • Bangladesh 4.3 * 0.0 2016 • Bahrain 4.6 * 0.0 2016 • Bahrain 5.0 * 0.0 2016 • Algeria 5.0 * 0.0 2016 • Albania 5.1 * 0.0 2016 • Albania 5.1 * 0.0 2016 • Bosnia and Herzegovina 5.3 * 0.0 2016 • Turkey 5.9 * 0.0 2016 • Cabo Verde 6.4 * 0.0 2016 • Azerbaijan 6.5 * 0.0 2016 • Brazil 6.6 * 0.0 2016 • Brazil 6.6 * 0.0 2016 • Brazil 6.6 * 0.0 2016 • Chile 6.6 * 0.0 2016 • Egypt, Arab Rep. 7.0 * 0.0 2016 • Egypt, Arab Rep. 7.0 * 0.0 2016 • Colombia 7.8 * 0.0 2016 • Colombia 7.8 * 0.0 2016 • Wenezuela, RB 7.7 * 0.0 2016 • Wenezuela, RB 7.7 * 0.0 2016 • Thailand 8.3 * 0.0 2016 • Morocco 8.3 * 0.0 2016 • Morocco 8.3 * 0.0 2016 • Botswana 9.0 * 0.0 2016 • Myanmar 9.3 * 0.0 2016 • Morocco 12.4 * 1.0 2016 • Moronco 12.5 * 2.1 2016 • Mortenegro 12.5 * North Macedonia 12.5 * 2.2 2016 • Mortenegro 12.5 * North Macedonia 12.5 * 2.2 2016 • Mortenegro 12.5 * North Macedonia 12.5 * 2.2 2016 • Mortenegro 12.5 * North Macedonia 12.5 * 2.2 2016 • Mortenegro 12.5 * North Macedonia 12.5 * North Macedonia 14.1 * Nicaragua 14.5 * 3.3 2016 • Moldova 16.3 * 3.4 2016 • Urganda 16.3	** 0.0 2016 • Georgia 4.2 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Timor-Leste 4.2 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Bangladesh 4.3 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Bahrain 4.6 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Bahrain 4.6 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Bahrain 4.6 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Ecuador 4.9 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Algeria 5.0 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Algeria 5.0 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Algeria 5.1 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Albania 5.1 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Albania 5.1 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Albania 5.1 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Arezegovina 5.3 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Turkey 5.9 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Azerbaijan 6.5 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Azerbaijan 6.5 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Azerbaijan 6.5 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Chile 6.6 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Chile 6.6 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Egypt, Arab Rep. 7.0 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Eswatini 7.3 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Eswatini 7.3 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Uruguay 7.9 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Venezuela, RB 7.7 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Uruguay 7.9 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Woncoco 8.3 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Morocco 8.3 2016 ** 0.0 2016 • Armenia 8.7 2016	** 0.0 2016	** 0.0 2016	** 00 2016	** 00 2016	 0.0 2016	0.0 2016 Georgia 4.2 2016 Liberia 203 2016 The Bahamas NA 0.0 2016 Bangladesh 4.3 2016 Chane 21.8 2016 Buggaria NA 0.0 2016 Baharin 4.4 2016 Peru 21.8 2016 China NA 0.0 2016 Bahrain 4.6 2016 Comoros 22.0 2016 Cuba NA 0.0 2016 Elsador 4.9 2016 Yennen, Rep. 22.7 2016 Cuba NA 0.0 2016 Algeria 5.0 2016 Lesotho 22.9 2016 Dominica NA 0.0 2016 Algeria 5.0 2016 Lesotho 22.9 2016 Dominica NA 0.0 2016 Bossia and Salo Gonga, Rep. 23.0 2016 Firerea NA 0.0 2016 Bossia and Salo	 □ 00 2016 ● Georgia □ 02 2016 ● Timor-Leste □ 02 2016 ● Timor-Leste □ 02 2016 ● Bangladeth □ 03 2016 □ Chana □ 03 2016 ● Bangladeth □ 03 2016 □ Chana □ 03 2016 □ Bahrain □ 04 2016 □ Chana □ 03 2016 □ Chana □ 03 2016 □ Chana □ 04 2016 □ Chana □ 05 2016 □ Chana

^{*} Imputed data point



Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)

Volume of major conventional weapons exported, expressed in constant 1990 US\$ millions per 100,000 population. It is calculated based on the trendindicator value, which is based on the known unit production cost of a core set of weapons, and does not reflect the financial value of the exports. Small arms, light weapons, ammunition and other support material are not included.

Source: Stockholm Peace Research Institute (2020) Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	١	<i>l</i> alue '	Year Ratir	g									
Afghanistan	*	0.0 2	2019	Guinea	*	0.0 2019	•	Peru	*	0.0 2019	•	Indonesia	0.0 2019
Albania	*	0.0 2	2019	Guinea-Bissau	*	0.0 2019	•	Philippines	*	0.0 2019	•	Colombia	0.0 2019
lgeria		0.0 2	2019	Guyana	*	0.0 2019	•	Romania	*	0.0 2019	•	Panama	0.0 2019
ndorra	*	0.0 2	2019	Haiti	*	0.0 2019	•	Rwanda	*	0.0 2019	•	Brazil	0.0 2019
ngola	*	0.0 2	2019	Honduras	*	0.0 2019	•	Samoa	*	0.0 2019	•	Poland	0.0 2019
ntigua and Barbuc	la*	0.0 2	2019	Hungary	*	0.0 2019	•	San Marino	*	0.0 2019	•	Dominican Republic	0.0 2019
rgentina	*	0.0 2	2019	Iceland	*	0.0 2019	•	São Tomé and Príncip	e*	0.0 2019	•	Croatia	0.1 2019
rmenia	*	0.0 2	2019	Iraq	*	0.0 2019	•	Senegal	*	0.0 2019	•	Kyrgyz Republic	0.1 2019
zerbaijan	*	0.0 2	2019	Ireland	*	0.0 2019	•	Seychelles	*	0.0 2019	•	New Zealand	0.1 2019
he Bahamas		0.0 2	2019	Jamaica	*	0.0 2019	•	Sierra Leone	*	0.0 2019	•	China	0.1 2019
ahrain	*	0.0 2	2019	Kazakhstan	*	0.0 2019	•	Slovenia		0.0 2019	•	Austria	0.1 2019
angladesh	*	0.0 2	2019	Kenya	*	0.0 2019	•	Solomon Islands	*	0.0 2019	•	Oman	0.1 2019
arbados	*	0.0 2	2019	Kiribati	*	0.0 2019	•	Somalia	*	0.0 2019	•	South Africa	0.1 2019
elize	*	0.0 2	2019	Korea, Dem. Rep.	*	0.0 2019	•	South Sudan	*	0.0 2019	•	Belgium	0.2 2019
enin	*	0.0 2	2019	Kuwait	*	0.0 2019	•	Sri Lanka	*	0.0 2019	•	Uzbekistan	0.2 2019
nutan	*	0.0 2	2019	Lao PDR	*	0.0 2019	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	*	0.0 2019	•	Georgia	0.2 2019
olivia	*	0.0 2	2019	Latvia	*		•	St. Lucia	*	0.0 2019	•	Qatar	0.2 2019
osnia and	v		2040	Lebanon	*	0.0 2019	•	St. Vincent and				Serbia	0.2 2019
erzegovina	*	0.0 2	2019 •	Lesotho	*	0.0 2019	•	the Grenadines	*	0.0 2019		Slovak Republic	0.3 2019
otswana	*	0.0 2	2019	Liberia	*	0.0 2019	•	Sudan	*	0.0 2019	•	Turkey	0.3 2019
urkina Faso	*	0.0 2		Libya	*	0.0 2019	•	Suriname	*	0.0 2019	•	Greece	0.3 2019
urundi	*	0.0 2		Liechtenstein	*	0.0 2019	•	Syrian Arab Repub	lic*	0.0 2019		Denmark	0.4 2019
abo Verde	*	0.0 2	2019	Luxembourg	*		•	Tajikistan	*	0.0 2019		Jordan	0.4 2019
ambodia	*	0.0 2		Madagascar	*		•	Tanzania	*		•	Australia	0.4 2019
ameroon	*	0.0 2		Malawi	*	0.0 2019	•	Timor-Leste	*	0.0 2019	•	Canada	0.4 2019
entral African				Malaysia	*		•	Togo	*	0.0 2019		Portugal	0.5 2019
epublic	*	0.0 2	2019	Maldives	*		•	Tonga	*	0.0 2019		Finland	0.6 2019
had	*	0.0 2	019	Mali	*	0.0 2019		Trinidad and Tobac	10*	0.0 2019		Bulgaria	0.6 2019
hile		0.0 2		Marshall Islands	*		•	Tunisia	*	0.0 2019		Ukraine	0.6 2019
omoros	*	0.0 2		Mauritania	*		•	Turkmenistan	*	0.0 2019		Singapore	0.8 2019
ongo, Dem. Rep.	*	0.0 2		Mauritius	*	0.0 2019	•	Tuvalu	*	0.0 2019		Czech Republic	0.9 2019
ongo, Rep.	*	0.0 2		Micronesia, Fed. Sts	*		•	Uruguay	*	0.0 2019		Italy	1.0 2019
osta Rica	*	0.0 2		Moldova	*	0.0 2019		Vanuatu	*	0.0 2019		Belarus	1.1 2019
uba	*	0.0 2		Monaco	*		•	Venezuela, RB	*	0.0 2019		United Arab Emirates	1.1 2019
yprus	*		2019	Mongolia	*		•	Vietnam	*	0.0 2019		Malta	1.1 2019
jibouti	*	0.0 2		Montenegro			•	Yemen, Rep.	*	0.0 2019		Korea, Rep.	1.2 2019
ominica	*		2019	Morocco	*		•	Zambia	*	0.0 2019		United Kingdom	1.6 2019
Salvador	*	0.0 2		Mozambique	*	0.0 2019		Zimbabwe	*	0.0 2019		Sweden	1.8 2019
guatorial Guinea	*		2019	Myanmar	*	0.0 2019		Mexico		0.0 2019		Spain	1.9 2019
itrea	*		2019	Namibia	*	0.0 2019		Pakistan		0.0 2019		Germany	2.0 2019
stonia					*	0.0 2019						· ·	
	*		2019 • 2019 •	Nauru	*	0.0 2019		Japan Thailand		0.0 2019		Norway Lithuania	2.1 2019
watini	*			Nepal	*			Thailand					2.2 2019
niopia	*		2019	Nicaragua Nicar	*	0.0 2019		Côte d'Ivoire		0.0 2019		Brunei Darussalam	2.8 2019
İ	*		2019	Niger	*	0.0 2019		India		0.0 2019		Switzerland	3.1 2019
abon	*		2019	Nigeria	*	0.0 2019		Saudi Arabia		0.0 2019		Netherlands	3.2 2019
ne Gambia	*		2019	North Macedonia	*	0.0 2019		Uganda		0.0 2019		United States	3.2 2019
hana			2019	Palau Parana Nasa Carinas	*	0.0 2019		Ecuador		0.0 2019		France	3.5 2019
irenada	*		2019	Papua New Guinea		0.0 2019		Egypt, Arab Rep.		0.0 2019		Russian Federation	4.1 2019
uatemala	*	0.0 2	2019	Paraguay	*	0.0 2019		Iran, Islamic Rep.		0.0 2019	•	Israel	10.2 2019

^{*} Imputed data point

Degree of freedom available to journalists in 180 countries and regions, determined by pooling the responses of experts to a questionnaire devised by RSF. Source: Reporters sans frontières (2019)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Ra	iting l	rend													
Norway	7.8 2019	•	1	Fiji	27.2 2019	•	1	Mozambique	32.7 2019	•	4	Brunei Darussalam	51.5	2019	•	7
inland	7.9 2019	•	1	Belize	27.5 2019	•	1	Montenegro	32.7 2019	•	\rightarrow	Belarus	51.7	2019	•	7
Sweden	8.3 2019	•	1	Madagascar	27.8 2019	•	1	Brazil	32.8 2019	•	→	Congo, Dem. Rep.	51.7	2019	•	1
Netherlands	8.6 2019	•	1	Dominican Republic	27.9 2019	•	1	Nepal	33.4 2019	•	\rightarrow	Rwanda	52.4	2019	•	7
Denmark	9.9 2019	•	1	Comoros	27.9 2019	•	1	Guinea	33.5 2019	•	→	Iraq	52.6	2019	•	7
Switzerland	10.5 2019	•	1	Argentina	28.3 2019	•	1	Kuwait	33.9 2019	•	4	Turkey	52.8	2019	•	4
New Zealand	10.8 2019	•	1	Mauritius	28.5 2019	•	1	Angola	35.0 2019	•	1	Kazakhstan	52.8	2019	•	-
lamaica	11.1 2019	•	1	Poland	28.9 2019	•	1	Bulgaria	35.1 2019	•	\rightarrow	Burundi	52.9	2019	•	-
Belgium	12.1 2019	•	1	Armenia	29.0 2019	•	1	Ethiopia	35.1 2019	•	1	Uzbekistan	53.5	2019	•	7
Costa Rica	12.2 2019	•	1	Georgia	29.0 2019	•	1	Mali	35.2 2019	•	1	Tajikistan	54.0	2019	•	1
stonia	12.3 2019	•	1	Haiti	29.0 2019	•	1	Bolivia	35.4 2019	•	4	Libya	55.8	2019	•	-
Portugal	12.6 2019	•	1	Bosnia and	29.0 2019	•	•	Nicaragua	35.5 2019	•	4	Egypt, Arab Rep.	56.5	2019	•	4
Germany	14.6 2019	•	1	Herzegovina	29.0 2019			Gabon	35.6 2019	•	4	Somalia	57.2	2019	•	7
celand	14.7 2019	•	1	Croatia	29.0 2019	•	1	Guatemala	35.9 2019	•	7	Equatorial Guinea	58.4	2019	•	7
reland	15.0 2019	•	1	Greece	29.1 2019	•	1	Congo, Rep.	36.0 2019	•	4	Azerbaijan	59.1	2019	•	4
Austria	15.3 2019	•	1	Niger	29.3 2019	•	1	Tanzania	36.3 2019	•	4	Bahrain	61.3	2019	•	4
uxembourg	15.7 2019	•	1	Japan	29.4 2019	•	1	Zambia	36.4 2019	•	1	Yemen, Rep.	61.7	2019	•	7
Lanada	15.7 2019	•	1	Malawi	29.4 2019	•	1	Nigeria	36.5 2019	•	4	Cuba	63.8	2019	•	7
Jruguay	16.1 2019	•	1	Seychelles	29.4 2019	•	1	Afghanistan	36.6 2019	•	7	Iran, Islamic Rep.	64.4	2019	•	-
Buriname	16.4 2019	•	1	Mongolia	29.5 2019	•	1	Chad	36.7 2019	•	1	Lao PDR	64.5	2019	•	7
Australia	16.6 2019	•	1	Côte d'Ivoire	29.5 2019	•	1	Malaysia	36.7 2019	•	1	Saudi Arabia	65.9	2019	•	4
amoa	18.3 2019	•	1	Tunisia	29.6 2019	•	1	Indonesia	36.8 2019	•	1	Djibouti	71.4	2019	•	1
lamibia	19.0 2019	•	1	Togo	29.7 2019	•	1	Uganda	39.4 2019	•	1	Syrian Arab Republic	71.8	2019	•	7
atvia	19.5 2019	•	1	Lesotho	29.7 2019	•	1	Sri Lanka	39.6 2019	•	1	Sudan	72.5	2019	•	-
Cabo Verde	19.8 2019	•	1	Malta	29.7 2019	•	1	Zimbabwe	42.2 2019	•	1	Vietnam	74.9	2019	•	4
iechtenstein	20.5 2019	•	1	Panama	29.8 2019	•	1	Qatar	42.5 2019	•	1	China	78.9	2019	•	4
Shana	20.8 2019	•	1	Bhutan	29.8 2019	•	1	Colombia	42.8 2019	•	\rightarrow	Eritrea	80.3	2019	•	4
Lyprus	21.7 2019	•	1	El Salvador	29.8 2019	•	1	Jordan	43.1 2019	•	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	83.4	2019	•	-
Spain	22.0 2019	•	1	Albania	29.8 2019	•	1	Cameroon	43.3 2019	•	4	Turkmenistan	85.4	2019	•	4
₋ithuania	22.1 2019	•	1	Kyrgyz Republic	29.9 2019	•	1	Oman	43.4 2019	•	1	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA		•
South Africa	22.2 2019	•	1	Timor-Leste	29.9 2019	•	1	United Arab Emirates	43.6 2019	•	1	The Bahamas	NA	NA		•
rance	22.2 2019	•	1	Peru	30.2 2019	•	4	Philippines	43.9 2019	•	\rightarrow	Barbados	NA	NA		•
Jnited Kingdom	22.2 2019	•	1	Sierra Leone	30.4 2019	•	4	Morocco	44.0 2019	•	1	Dominica	NA	NA		•
Slovenia	22.3 2019	•	1	Hungary	30.4 2019	•	4	Thailand	44.1 2019	•	→	Grenada	NA	NA		•
Slovak Republic	23.6 2019	•	1	Israel	30.8 2019	•	1	Myanmar	44.9 2019	•	\rightarrow	Kiribati	NA	NA		•
Burkina Faso	24.5 2019	•	1	Guinea-Bissau	31.0 2019	•	4	South Sudan	45.7 2019	•	4	Marshall Islands	NA	NA		•
Andorra	24.6 2019	•	1	Serbia	31.2 2019	•	4	India	45.7 2019	•	1	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA		•
Papua New Guinea	24.7 2019	•	↑	Moldova	31.2 2019	•	4	Algeria	45.8 2019	•	1	Monaco	NA	NA		•
rinidad and Tobago	24.7 2019	•	1	The Gambia	31.4 2019	•	1	Pakistan	45.8 2019	•	7	Nauru	NA	NA	•	•
Zzech Republic	24.9 2019	•	1	Liberia	31.5 2019	•	\rightarrow	Cambodia	45.9 2019	•	4	Palau	NA	NA		•
Korea, Rep.	24.9 2019	•	1	Mauritania	31.7 2019	•	4	Mexico	46.8 2019	•	→	San Marino	NA	NA	•	•
taly	25.0 2019	•	↑	North Macedonia	31.7 2019	•	1	Central African	47.2 2010			São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	NA		•
Botswana	25.1 2019	•	1	Benin	31.7 2019	•	4	Republic	47.3 2019	•	4	Solomon Islands	NA	NA	•	•
onga	25.4 2019	•	↑	Ecuador	31.9 2019	•	1	Honduras	48.5 2019	•	4	St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA		•
Chile	25.7 2019	•	1	Maldives	32.2 2019	•	1	Eswatini	49.1 2019	•	7	St. Lucia	NA	NA	•	•
Romania	25.7 2019	•	1	Paraguay	32.4 2019	•	1	Venezuela, RB	49.1 2019	•	4	St. Vincent and	N.1.A	N 1 A	-	
United States	25.7 2019	•	1	Kenya	32.4 2019	•	+	Russian Federation	50.3 2019	•	+	the Grenadines	NA	NA		
Senegal	25.8 2019	•	1	Lebanon	32.4 2019	•	→	Bangladesh	50.7 2019	•	+	Tuvalu	NA	NA	•	•
Guyana	26.6 2019	•	1	Ukraine	32.5 2019	•	7	Singapore	51.4 2019	•	→	Vanuatu	NA	NA	•	•

^{*} Imputed data point

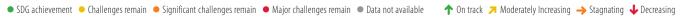


The prison population is composed of persons held in prisons, penal institutions, or correctional institutions.

Source: UNODC (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating Trend		
Iceland	39.1 2017 • 🛧	Canada	113.4 2016 • →
Japan	40.6 2017 • 🛧	Spain	126.9 2017 • 🛧
Finland	55.8 2017 • 🛧	Portugal	131.5 2017 • 🞵
Sweden	57.6 2017 • 🛧	Mexico	140.9 2017 • 🛧
Netherlands	61.4 2017 • 🛧	United Kingdom	141.3 2017 • →
Slovenia	63.3 2017 • 🛧	Australia	168.5 2017 • 🔸
Denmark	63.4 2017 • 🛧	Hungary	178.4 2017 • →
Norway	63.6 2017 • 🛧	Slovak Republic	192.3 2017 • 🔸
Germany	76.6 2017 • 🛧	Latvia	193.1 2017 • 🛧
Switzerland	77.4 2017 • 🛧	Poland	195.1 2017 • 🞵
Ireland	78.5 2017 • ↑	Estonia	196.6 2017 • 🛧
Belgium	88.1 2017 • 🛧	Czech Republic	208.7 2017 • 🔱
Greece	89.7 2017 • 🛧	New Zealand	221.7 2017 • 🔸
Austria	99.5 2017 • 🛧	Lithuania	228.3 2017 • 🛧
Italy	100.5 2017 • 🔸	Chile	231.3 2017 • 🛧
France	106.1 2017 • 👈	Israel	232.2 2017 • 7
Korea, Rep.	108.3 2017 • →	Turkey	322.0 2017 • 🔸
Luxembourg	111.5 2017 • →	United States	671.1 2016 • →



^{*} Imputed data point



Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)

The sum of public expenditure on health from domestic sources and general government expenditure on education (current, capital, and transfers) expressed as a percentage of GDP.

Source: UNESCO (2020); WHO (2020) Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year R	ating Trend											
Kiribati	23.9 2001	• •	Bhutan	9.4 2016	1	Tajikistan	7.2 2015	1	St. Kitts and Nevis	4.7	2015	•	•
Cuba	22.5 2010	• •	Ecuador	9.2 2015	•	Peru	7.1 2016 •	1	India	4.7	2013	•	•
Marshall Islands	22.5 2003	• •	Cyprus	9.2 2016	•	Vietnam	7.0 2016 •	1	Tanzania	4.6	2014	•	•
lorway	16.9 2016	• 1	Poland	9.2 2016	1	Saudi Arabia	7.0 2008 •	•	Singapore	4.6	2013	•	•
weden	16.8 2016	• 1	Kyrgyz Republic	9.2 2016	•	Senegal	7.0 2016	4	Armenia	4.4	2016	•	-
Denmark	16.2 2014	• •	Zimbabwe	9.2 2014		Kenya	7.0 2016	1	Turkmenistan	4.3	2012	•	•
esotho	16.2 2008	• •	Mozambique	9.1 2016	1	Turkey *	7.0 2015	4	Mali	4.3	2016	•	-
Aicronesia, Fed. Sts.	15.7 2015	• •	Ireland	9.0 2016	4	Dominica	7.0 2015	•	Azerbaijan	4.3	2016	•	7
Jnited States *	15.3 2018	• 1	Luxembourg	9.0 2015	•	Georgia	6.9 2016	1	Mauritania	4.2	2016	•	1
Belgium	15.0 2016	• 1	Jamaica	9.0 2016	•	Romania	6.9 2016	1	Gabon	4.2	2014	•	•
inland	14.2 2016	• 1	Serbia	8.9 2016	•	Thailand	6.8 2013	•	The Bahamas	4.1	2000	•	
Germany	14.2 2016	• 1	Korea, Rep. *	8.9 2017	1	Yemen, Rep.	6.8 2008		Philippines	4.0	2009	•	
celand	14.2 2016	• 1	Venezuela, RB	8.9 2009	•	Russian Federation	6.7 2016	4	Guinea-Bissau	4.0	2013	•	
olomon Islands	14.1 2010	• •	Greece *	8.9 2018	1	Malaysia	6.7 2016	1	Pakistan	3.8	2016	•	4
Botswana	14.1 2009	• •	Belarus	8.8 2016	Я	Albania	6.7 2016	7	Dominican Republic	3.7	2007	•	
letherlands	13.9 2016	• 1	Uzbekistan	8.6 2016	1	Syrian Arab Republic	6.7 2009		Lao PDR	3.6	2014	•	•
lew Zealand	13.7 2016	• 1	Guyana	8.6 2016		Brunei Darussalam	6.6 2016	1	Uganda		2016	•	-
Inited Kingdom	13.3 2016	• 1	St. Vincent and			Côte d'Ivoire	6.5 2016	7	Comoros		2015	•	
rance ,	13.2 2018	• 1	the Grenadines	8.5 2016		Burundi	6.5 2016	1	Cameroon		2016	•	
ustria	13.1 2016	• 1	Lithuania	8.4 2016	1	Togo	6.4 2016	7	Haiti		2016	•	
witzerland	12.8 2016	• 1	Namibia	8.4 2014	•	Tonga	6.3 2004	•	Guinea		2016	•	_
osta Rica	12.7 2016	• 1	Andorra	8.4 2016		Lebanon	6.3 2013		Cambodia		2014	•	
apan	12.3 2016	• 1	El Salvador	8.3 2016		Ghana	6.2 2016	1	Liberia		2014	•	
•	11.9 2015	• 1	Samoa	8.3 2016		Grenada	6.2 2003		The Gambia		2016	•	
Naldives	11.8 2016	• 1	Barbados	8.3 2016		Congo, Rep.	6.1 2015	1	Monaco		2016		
swatini	11.6 2014	•	Cabo Verde	8.3 2016		Madagascar	6.1 2016		Eritrea		2006		
ustralia	11.6 2014	• 1	Colombia	8.2 2016		Fiji	5.9 2013		Congo, Dem. Rep.		2016		
zech Republic	11.4 2016	• 1	Seychelles	8.2 2016		Bahrain	5.9 2015	1	9	2.0	2010		
Jruguay	11.3 2016	• •	Latvia	8.1 2016		Rwanda	5.8 2016	Ţ	Central African Republic	2.0	2011	•	
Selize	11.2 2016	• 1	Bulgaria	8.1 2013		Burkina Faso	5.8 2015	Ţ	Bangladesh	20	2016		
alau	11.2 2010	•	North Macedonia	8.0 2002		Ethiopia	5.8 2015	→	Myanmar		2010		
Argentina	11.2 2002	• 1	St. Lucia	8.0 2002		Antiqua and Barbuda	5.8 2009		Bolivia	NA	NA	•	
lovenia	10.9 2016	• 1	San Marino	7.9 2011		Qatar	5.7 2014	•		INA	INA		
Malta	10.9 2010	• 1	Ukraine	7.9 2011			5.6 2016	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	NA		•
Portugal		• 1	Iran, Islamic Rep.	7.9 2016		Nepal	5.6 2016	1	China	NA	NA	•	
3	10.6 2015	• 4	Morocco	7.8 2010		Niger Kuwait	5.6 2006	•	Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	•	
pain		小		7.8 2009		Zambia	5.5 2016	•			NA	•	
unisia		• 4	Mexico		· ·				Iraq Karaa Dam Ban	NA			
aly	10.5 2016 10.4 2016	• †	Paraguay	7.6 2016	*	Egypt, Arab Rep. Sri Lanka	5.3 2008	1	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA		
irael Thile		•	Vanuatu Timor-Leste	7.6 2015			5.1 2016		Libya Liechtenstein	NA	NA NA	•	
hile		• ↑		7.6 2016		Angola	5.1 2010	•		NA			
outh Africa		• 1	São Tomé and Príncipe	7.6 2016		Trinidad and Tobago	5.1 2003	•	Montenegro	NA	NA	•	
stonia	10.2 2016		Mauritius	7.5 2016		Kazakhstan	5.1 2016	•	Nauru	NA	NA	•	
roatia	10.1 2013		Malawi	7.5 2016		Guatemala	5.0 2016	+	Nigeria	NA	NA	•	
razil A a lalawa	10.0 2015	- :	Oman	7.4 2013		Sierra Leone	4.9 2016	1	Papua New Guinea	NA	NA		
Moldova		• 🔱	Djibouti	7.4 2016		Indonesia	4.8 2015	7	Somalia	NA	NA		
lovak Republic	9.6 2016		Algeria	7.4 2008		Benin	4.8 2016	4	South Sudan	NA	NA	•	
lungary 		• ↑	Panama	7.3 2011		Sudan	4.8 2009	•	Suriname	NA	NA	•	
licaragua 	9.4 2016	• ↑	Mongolia	7.3 2016		Afghanistan	4.8 2016	7	Tuvalu	NA	NA	•	
Honduras	9.4 2015	• 1	Jordan	7.3 2016		Chad	4.7 2013		United Arab Emirates	NA	NA		•

^{*} Imputed data point



For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)

The amount of official development assistance (ODA) as a share of gross national income (GNI). It includes grants, "soft" loans (where the grant element is at least 25% of the total) and the provision of technical assistance, and $\,$ excludes grants and loans for military purposes.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Year Rating Tre	nd	
United Arab Emirates	1.0 2017 • 1	Japan	0.2 2017 • →
Sweden	1.0 2017 • 1	New Zealand	0.2 2017 • 🔸
Luxembourg	1.0 2017 • 1	Malta	0.2 2017 • →
Norway	1.0 2017 • 1	Spain	0.2 2017 • 7
Denmark	0.7 2017 • 1	Portugal	0.2 2017 • 🔸
United Kingdom	0.7 2017 • 1	United States	0.2 2017 • 🔸
Germany	0.7 2017 • 1	Estonia	0.2 2017 • →
Netherlands	0.6 2017 🔸 👃	Greece	0.2 2017 • →
Liechtenstein	0.5 2014	Slovenia	0.2 2017 • →
Switzerland	0.5 2017 • 🔻	Czech Republic	0.2 2017 • →
Belgium	0.5 2017 • 🔻	Korea, Rep.	0.1 2017 • ->
France	0.4 2017 • 7	Lithuania	0.1 2017 • →
Finland	0.4 2017 • 🔻	Poland	0.1 2017 • →
Ireland	0.3 2017 • 🔻	Slovak Republic	0.1 2017 • →
Austria	0.3 2017 • 🚽	Israel	0.1 2017 • ->
Italy	0.3 2017 • 1	Hungary	0.1 2017 • →
Iceland	0.3 2017 • 7	Latvia	0.1 2017 • →
Canada	0.3 2017 • 🚽	Cyprus	0.1 2015
Australia	0.2 2017 • 🔻	•	

[•] SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

^{*} Imputed data point



Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)

Government revenue measured as cash receipts from taxes, social contributions, and other revenues such as fines, fees, rent, and income from property or sales. Grants are also considered as revenue but are excluded here.

Source: IMF (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value Y	ear R	atıng	Irend															
Kiribati	100.5 2	017	•	1	Congo, Rep.	23.3	2016	•	1	•	Tanzania	13.7	2018	•	\rightarrow	Saudi Arabia	NA	NA	•
Nauru	96.8 2	017	•	1	Bolivia	23.3	2007	•	•)	Tajikistan	13.5	2004	•	•	Seychelles	NA	NA	
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	44.7 2		•	1	Jordan		2017		1	•	Sri Lanka	13.3	2018	•	\rightarrow	Singapore	NA	NA	
Algeria *	40.4 2	011	•	•	Georgia	23.0	2018	•	7		India	12.9	2017	•	\rightarrow	South Sudan	NA	NA	•
Bosnia and	38.9 2	018	•	1	Colombia		2017		1	•	Guinea-Bissau	12.7	2017	•		St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	
Herzegovina	30.7 2	010		•	Nepal	22.9	2017	•	1		Afghanistan	12.2	2017	•	7	Syrian Arab Republic	NA	NA	•
Timor-Leste	38.4 2		•	1	Mauritius	22.6	2018	•	1		Indonesia		2017		1	Trinidad and Tobago	NA	NA	
Azerbaijan	35.1 2	017	•	1	Armenia		2018		1	•	Madagascar		2018		→	Turkmenistan	NA	NA	•
Lesotho	33.8 2	017	•	1	Uzbekistan	22.3	2018	•	7		Guatemala	11.0	2016	•	1	Tuvalu	NA	NA	
Solomon Islands	33.8 2		•	1	Kenya	22.0	2017	•	7		Bangladesh		2016		4	Uruguay	NA	NA	•
Samoa	33.1 2	018	•	1	Vietnam *	21.5	2013	•	•)	The Gambia		2009			Venezuela, RB	NA	NA	
Serbia	32.8 2	012	•		St. Lucia	21.4	2017	•	1	•	Sudan		2016		4	Yemen, Rep.	NA	NA	
Bulgaria	32.8 2			1	Egypt, Arab Rep.		2015		•)	Ethiopia	9.0	2018	•	1				
Marshall Islands	32.2 2	018	•	1	Grenada *	20.4	2014	•			Central African	7.5	2016	•	1				
Ukraine	32.1 2	018	•	1	Togo	20.3	2018	•	7		Republic	7.5	2010	_	•				
Namibia	31.6 2	018	•	1	Rwanda	20.0	2017	•	7	ı	Nigeria *	5.0	2013	•					
Tunisia	31.4 2		•	•	Cambodia		2018		7		Somalia	0.0	2018	•	•				
South Africa	30.9 2	017	•	1	Lebanon	19.8	2017	•	4		Andorra	NA	NA		•				
Turkey	30.7 2	018	•	1	Thailand	19.5	2018	•	4	•	Antigua and Barbuda*	NA	NA	•	•				
Vanuatu	30.3 2	018	•	1	Argentina	19.4	2017	•	1	•	The Bahamas	NA	NA		•				
Belarus	29.5 2	017	•	1	Senegal	19.2	2015	•	•)	Bahrain	NA	NA	•	•				
Belize	29.4 2	017	•	1	Burkina Faso	18.9	2018	•	7		Barbados	NA	NA		•				
Jamaica	29.3 2	017	•	1	Mexico	18.9	2018	•	7		Benin	NA	NA	•	•				
Cabo Verde	28.8 2	017	•	1	Bhutan	18.5	2017	•	1	•	Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA		•				
Romania	28.6 2	017	•	1	Malawi	18.1	2018	•	7		Burundi	NA	NA	•	•				
Kyrgyz Republic	28.6 2	018	•	4	Paraguay	17.4	2017	•	7		Chad	NA	NA		•				
Moldova	27.7 2	018	•	1	Mali	17.4	2017	•	1		Chile	NA	NA	•	•				
Russian Federation	27.5 2	018	•	7	Equatorial Guinea	17.2	2017	•	1	•	Comoros	NA	NA						
St. Vincent and	27.2 2	017	•	→	Sierra Leone *	17.1	2018	•	1		Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	•	•				
the Grenadines	21.2 2	017			Peru	17.0	2017	•	1		Croatia	NA	NA		•				
Ghana	27.2 2	015	•		Zimbabwe		2017		1	•	Cuba	NA	NA	•	•				
Brazil	27.2 2	017	•	1	Zambia	16.9	2017	•	1	•	Djibouti	NA	NA						
North Macedonia	26.8 2		•	7	Nicaragua	16.8	2018	•	-		Ecuador	NA	NA	•	•				
Botswana	26.8 2	018	•	1	Gabon	16.8	2018	•	1	•	Eritrea	NA	NA		•				
Fiji	26.4 2		•	1	Côte d'Ivoire		2017		7		Guinea	NA	NA	•	•				
Dominica *	26.3 2	014	•	•	Angola	16.4	2017	•	4	•	Guyana	NA	NA						
Iraq	26.3 2		•	4	Philippines		2018		7		Haiti	NA	NA	•	•				
Morocco	25.8 2	018	•	1	Malaysia	16.1	2018	•	4	•	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA		•				
Suriname *	25.7 2	012	•		Kazakhstan	16.0	2018	•	4	•	Kuwait	NA	NA	•	•				
Maldives	25.7 2	014	•	•	Papua New Guinea	15.9	2018	•	1	•	Libya	NA	NA		•				
Tonga	25.6 2	017	•	1	Myanmar	15.8	2017	•	1	•	Mauritania	NA	NA	•	•				
Albania	25.6 2	018	•	7	China	15.8	2016	•	1	•	Monaco	NA	NA		•				
Iran, Islamic Rep.	25.4 2	009	•		Liberia	15.7	2013	•	•)	Montenegro	NA	NA		•				
Costa Rica	25.2 2	018	•	7	Dominican Republic	15.2	2018	•	7		Niger	NA	NA		•				
El Salvador	25.1 2	017	•	1	Cameroon	15.1	2017	•	1	•	Oman *	NA	NA	•	•				
Mongolia	24.9 2	017	•	4	Uganda	15.0	2018	•	7		Palau	NA	NA	•	•				
Eswatini *	24.5 2	018	•	4	São Tomé and Príncipe*	14.5	2018	•	1	•	Panama *	NA	NA	•	•				
Mozambique *	23.8 2	018	•	4	Pakistan *	14.4	2015	•	•)	Qatar	NA	NA						
Honduras	23.4 2	015			Lao PDR *	14.3	2018	•	1	,	San Marino	NA	NA						

^{*} Imputed data point



Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0-100 worst)

The Corporate Tax Haven Score measures a jurisdiction's potential to poach the tax base of others, as enshrined in its laws, regulations and documented $administrative\ practices.\ For\ countries\ with\ multiple\ jurisdictions, the\ value\ of$ the worst-performing jurisdiction was retained.

Source: Tax Justice Network (2019) Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country		lue Yea	_											
Afghanistan	*	0.0 201	9	Georgia	*	0.0 2019	•	Oman	*	0.0 2019		Portugal	45.8	2019
Albania	*	0.0 201	9	Grenada	*	0.0 2019	•	Pakistan	*	0.0 2019	•	Tanzania	46.1	2019
Algeria	*	0.0 201	9	Guatemala	*	0.0 2019	•	Palau	*	0.0 2019		South Africa	47.1	2019
ingola	*	0.0 201	9 •	Guinea	*	0.0 2019	•	Papua New Guinea	*	0.0 2019	•	The Gambia	48.0	2019
ntigua and Barbuda	*	0.0 201	9	Guinea-Bissau	*	0.0 2019	•	Paraguay	*	0.0 2019		Liberia	49.0	2019
rgentina	*	0.0 201	9	Guyana	*	0.0 2019	•	Peru	*	0.0 2019	•	Ghana	49.5	2019
rmenia	*	0.0 201	9	Haiti	*	0.0 2019	•	Philippines	*	0.0 2019	•	Slovenia	49.6	2019
ustralia	*	0.0 201	9	Honduras	*	0.0 2019	•	Russian Federation	*	0.0 2019	•	Italy	50.5	2019
zerbaijan	*	0.0 201	9	Iceland	*	0.0 2019	•	Rwanda	*	0.0 2019	•	Kenya	50.8	2019
Bangladesh	*	0.0 201	9	India	*	0.0 2019	•	Samoa	*	0.0 2019	•	Austria	51.6	2019
Sarbados	*	0.0 201	9	Indonesia	*	0.0 2019	•	São Tomé and Príncipe	5*	0.0 2019	•	Denmark	51.7	2019
Belarus	*	0.0 201	9 •	Iran, Islamic Rep.	*	0.0 2019	•	Saudi Arabia	*	0.0 2019	•	Germany	52.3	2019
Belize	*	0.0 201	9	Iraq	*	0.0 2019	•	Senegal	*	0.0 2019	•	Slovak Republic	53.0	2019
enin	*	0.0 201	9	Israel	*	0.0 2019	•	Serbia	*	0.0 2019	•	Croatia	54.5	2019
hutan	*	0.0 201	9	Jamaica	*	0.0 2019	•	Sierra Leone	*	0.0 2019	•	Spain	54.5	2019
olivia	*	0.0 201	9 •	Japan	*	0.0 2019	•	Solomon Islands	*	0.0 2019	•	Lithuania	54.8	2019
osnia and	*	0.0 201	n 👝	Jordan	*	0.0 2019	•	Somalia	*	0.0 2019	•	Finland	55.0	2019
lerzegovina		0.0 201	9	Kazakhstan	*	0.0 2019	•	South Sudan	*	0.0 2019	•	Botswana	55.3	2019
razil	*	0.0 201	9	Kiribati	*	0.0 2019	•	Sri Lanka	*	0.0 2019	•	Bulgaria	55.6	2019
runei Darussalam	*	0.0 201	9	Korea, Dem. Rep.	*	0.0 2019	•	St. Kitts and Nevis	*	0.0 2019	•	Romania	55.6	2019
urkina Faso	*	0.0 201	9	Korea, Rep.	*	0.0 2019	•	St. Lucia	*	0.0 2019	•	France	55.7	2019
urundi	*	0.0 201	9	Kuwait	*	0.0 2019	•	St. Vincent and		0.0.004.0		Sweden	56.0	2019
abo Verde	*	0.0 201	9	Kyrgyz Republic	*	0.0 2019	•	the Grenadines	*	0.0 2019	•	China	58.3	2019
ambodia	*	0.0 201	9	Lao PDR	*	0.0 2019	•	Sudan	*	0.0 2019	•	Czech Republic	58.9	2019
ameroon	*	0.0 201	9	Lesotho	*	0.0 2019	•	Suriname	*	0.0 2019	•	San Marino	61.5	2019
Canada	*	0.0 201	9	Libya	*	0.0 2019	•	Syrian Arab Republic	c*	0.0 2019	•	Estonia	66.5	2019
Central African				Madagascar	*	0.0 2019	•	Tajikistan	*	0.0 2019	•	Monaco	67.6	2019
Republic	*	0.0 201	9 •	Malawi	*	0.0 2019	•	Thailand	*	0.0 2019	•	Belgium	67.8	2019
had	*	0.0 201	9	Malaysia	*	0.0 2019	•	Timor-Leste	*	0.0 2019	•	Seychelles	68.1	
		0.0 201		Maldives		0.0 2019		Togo	*	0.0 2019		Latvia		2019
		0.0 201		Mali		0.0 2019		Tonga	*	0.0 2019		Andorra	69.0	
		0.0 201		Marshall Islands		0.0 2019		Trinidad and Tobago	*	0.0 2019		Hungary		2019
		0.0 201		Mauritania		0.0 2019		Tunisia	*	0.0 2019		Liechtenstein	69.5	
		0.0 201		Mexico		0.0 2019		Turkey	*	0.0 2019		Cyprus		2019
Costa Rica		0.0 201		Micronesia, Fed. Sts.		0.0 2019		Turkmenistan	*	0.0 2019		Panama		2019
		0.0 201		Moldova		0.0 2019		Tuvalu	*	0.0 2019		Luxembourg		2019
		0.0 201		Mongolia		0.0 2019		Uganda	*	0.0 2019		Lebanon		2019
		0.0 201		Montenegro		0.0 2019		Ukraine	*	0.0 2019		Malta		2019
*		0.0 201		Morocco		0.0 2019		Uruguay	*	0.0 2019		Ireland		2019
Dominica Dominican Republic		0.0 201		Mozambique		0.0 2019		Uzbekistan	*	0.0 2019		Netherlands		2019
		0.0 201		Myanmar		0.0 2019		Vanuatu	*	0.0 2019		Mauritius		2019
gypt, Arab Rep.		0.0 201		Namibia		0.0 2019		Venezuela, RB	*	0.0 2019		Singapore		2019
		0.0 201		Nepal		0.0 2019		Vietnam	*	0.0 2019		Switzerland		2019
quatorial Guinea		0.0 201		New Zealand		0.0 2019		Yemen, Rep.	*	0.0 2019		United Arab Emirates		2019
		0.0 201		Nicaragua		0.0 2019		Zambia	*	0.0 2019		The Bahamas	100.0	
intica		0.0 201		Niger		0.0 2019		Zimbabwe	*	0.0 2019		United Kingdom	100.0	
		0.0 201								39.1 2019		_		2019 NA
стторій				Nigeria North Macedonia		0.0 2019 0.0 2019		Greece		40.4 2019		Darmann		
·)·		0.0 201				0.0 2019		Poland				Nadia	1 1/ (NA
abon		0.0 201	7	Norway		U.U 2019		United States		43.2 2019	_	Qatar *	NA	NA

^{*} Imputed data point



Country Value Year Rating Slovenia 37.6 2020 • 54.0 2020 Portugal Estonia 43.1 2020 Czech Republic 55.4 2020 Spain 44.0 2020 • Luxembourg 55.5 2020 Norway 44.3 2020 • Poland 55.6 2020 Belgium 45.1 2020 • Chile 55.8 2020 45.3 2020 • Canada 55.8 2020 Denmark Sweden 45.7 2020 • Austria 56.5 2020 Ireland 48.2 2020 • Iceland 57.4 2020 49.9 2020 • 58.7 2020 France Israel 50.1 2020 Latvia 59.1 2020 Australia 50.3 2020 59.5 2020 Lithuania Turkey 50.4 2020 Korea, Rep. 61.6 2020 Italy 50.9 2020 • 62.9 2020 Slovak Republic Japan 51.5 2020 New Zealand 64.8 2020 Greece 51.7 2020 **United States** 70.0 2020 Germany 52.1 2020 70.8 2020 Finland United Kingdom 52.8 2020 Netherlands 71.8 2020 Mexico 53.8 2020 74.1 2020 Hungary Switzerland

The Index measures the contribution of each jurisdiction to financial secrecy, on a scale from 0 (best) to 100 (worst). It is calculated using qualitative data to prepare a secrecy score for each jurisdiction and quantitative data to create a global scale weighting for each jurisdiction according to its share of offshore financial services activity in the global total. For countries with multiple jurisdictions, the average score of the jurisdictions was used.

Source: Tax Justice Network (2020)

Year of reference: 2020 (or closest available year)



Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)

(OECD Member States)

Estimation of how much profit is shifted into tax havens and how much non-haven countries lose in profits from such shifting. Based on macroeconomic data known as foreign affiliates statistics. Negative values indicate profit shifting.

Source: Zucman et al. (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year R	ating
United States	113.7	2016	•
Germany	65.4	2016	•
France	36.0	2016	•
Italy	24.0	2016	•
Canada	15.2	2016	•
Australia	15.2	2016	•
Spain	14.7	2016	•
United Kingdom	12.8	2016	•
Japan	11.8	2016	•
Mexico	11.1	2016	•
Sweden	10.3	2016	•
Norway	6.2	2016	•
Chile	5.3	2016	•
Korea, Rep.	4.7	2016	•
Denmark	4.5	2016	•
Austria	4.3	2016	•
Poland	4.2	2016	•
Turkey	3.9	2016	•

• SDG achievement • Challenges remain • Significant challenges remain • Major challenges remain • Data not available ↑ On track > Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ◆ Decreasing

* Imputed data point