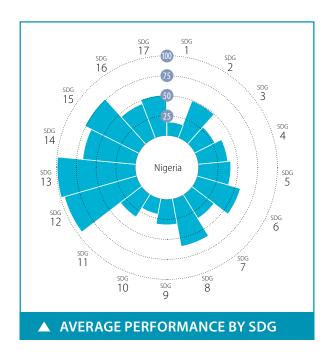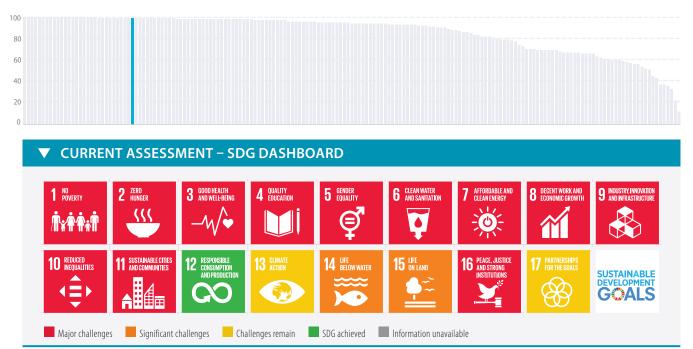# NIGERIA

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

### Index score
49.3

### Regional average score
53.1

**SDG Global rank** 160 (OF 166)

## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



## ▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Nigeria

SDG 1, SDG 2, SDG 3, SDG 4, SDG 5, SDG 6, SDG 7, SDG 8, SDG 9, SDG 10, SDG 11, SDG 12, SDG 13, SDG 14, SDG 15, SDG 16, SDG 17

## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

| 1 NO POVERTY | 2 ZERO HUNGER | 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING | 4 QUALITY EDUCATION | 5 GENDER EQUALITY | 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION | 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY | 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH | 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE |

| 10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES | 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES | 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION | 13 CLIMATE ACTION | 14 LIFE BELOW WATER | 15 LIFE ON LAND | 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS | 17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS | SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS |

■ Major challenges   ■ Significant challenges   ■ Challenges remain   ■ SDG achieved   ■ Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS

| 1 NO POVERTY | 2 ZERO HUNGER | 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING | 4 QUALITY EDUCATION | 5 GENDER EQUALITY | 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION | 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY | 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH | 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ↓ | → | → | • | → | ↗ | → | → | ↗ |

| 10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES | 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES | 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION | 13 CLIMATE ACTION | 14 LIFE BELOW WATER | 15 LIFE ON LAND | 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS | 17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| • | → | • | ↑ | → | ↗ | ↓ | • |

↓ Decreasing   → Stagnating   ↗ Moderately improving   ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement   • Information unavailable

*Notes*: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

# NIGERIA

## SDG1 – No Poverty

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (%) | 47.6 | 2020 | ● | ↓ |
| Poverty headcount ratio at $3.20/day (%) | 76.9 | 2020 | ● | ↓ |

## SDG2 – Zero Hunger

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Prevalence of undernourishment (%) | 13.4 | 2017 | ● | ↓ |
| Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%) | 43.6 | 2016 | ● | ↑ |
| Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%) | 10.8 | 2016 | ● | → |
| Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population) | 8.9 | 2016 | ● | ↑ |
| Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst) | 2.0 | 2017 | ● | ↑ |
| Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land) | 1.5 | 2017 | ● | → |
| Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst) | 0.8 | 2015 | ● | ↓ |

## SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births) | 917 | 2017 | ● | → |
| Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 36.0 | 2018 | ● | → |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births) | 119.9 | 2018 | ● | → |
| Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population) | 219.0 | 2018 | ● | → |
| New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population) | 0.7 | 2018 | ● | → |
| Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%) | 22.5 | 2016 | ● | → |
| Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) | 307 | 2016 | ● | ● |
| Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population) | 21.4 | 2016 | ● | ↓ |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 55.2 | 2016 | ● | → |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19) | 107.3 | 2017 | ● | → |
| Births attended by skilled health personnel (%) | 40.3 | 2017 | ● | → |
| Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%) | 57 | 2018 | ● | ↑ |
| Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best) | 42.0 | 2017 | ● | → |
| Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best) | 5.3 | 2018 | ● | ↑ |

## SDG4 – Quality Education

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Net primary enrollment rate (%) | 64.1 | 2010 | ● | ● |
| Lower secondary completion rate (%) | 47.1 | 2010 | ● | ● |
| Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24) | 75.0 | 2018 | ● | ● |

## SDG5 – Gender Equality

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions) | 42.8 | 2018 | ● | → |
| Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%) | 69.7 | 2018 | ● | → |
| Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%) | 84.8 | 2019 | ● | ↑ |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (%) | 3.6 | 2020 | ● | ↓ |

## SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Population using at least basic drinking water services (%) | 71.4 | 2017 | ● | ↗ |
| Population using at least basic sanitation services (%) | 39.2 | 2017 | ● | → |
| Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources) | 9.7 | 2010 | ● | ● |
| Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%) | 0.2 | 2018 | ● | ● |
| Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita) | 0.7 | 2013 | ● | ↑ |

## SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Population with access to electricity (%) | 54.4 | 2017 | ● | ↓ |
| Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%) | 4.9 | 2016 | ● | → |
| $CO_2$ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO$_2$/TWh) | 2.8 | 2017 | ● | → |

## SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Adjusted GDP growth (%) | -7.2 | 2018 | ● | ● |
| Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population) * | NA | NA | ● | ● |
| Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over) | 39.7 | 2017 | ● | ↓ |
| Unemployment rate (% of total labor force) | 8.1 | 2019 | ● | ↓ |
| Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population) | 0.0 | 2010 | ● | ↑ |

## SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Population using the internet (%) | 42.0 | 2017 | ● | ↑ |
| Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population) | 30.7 | 2018 | ● | ↗ |
| Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best) | 2.6 | 2018 | ● | → |
| The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) | 34.3 | 2020 | ● | ● |
| Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● | → |
| Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP) | 0.2 | 2007 | ● | ● |

## SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gini coefficient adjusted for top income | 56.1 | 2003 | ● | ● |

## SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³) | 71.8 | 2017 | ● | ↓ |
| Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population) | 14.6 | 2017 | ● | ↓ |
| Satisfaction with public transport (%) | 64.8 | 2018 | ● | ↑ |

## SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day) | 0.8 | 2009 | ● | ● |
| Electronic waste (kg/capita) | 1.5 | 2016 | ● | ● |
| Production-based $SO_2$ emissions (kg/capita) | 2.2 | 2012 | ● | ● |
| $SO_2$ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | 0.6 | 2012 | ● | ● |
| Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita) | 10.7 | 2010 | ● | ● |
| Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | 0.3 | 2010 | ● | ● |

## SDG13 – Climate Action

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Energy-related $CO_2$ emissions (tCO$_2$/capita) | 0.6 | 2017 | ● | ↑ |
| $CO_2$ emissions embodied in imports (tCO$_2$/capita) | 0.1 | 2015 | ● | ↑ |
| $CO_2$ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) | 110.2 | 2018 | ● | ● |

## SDG14 – Life Below Water

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%) | NA | NA | ● | ● |
| Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best) | 37.1 | 2019 | ● | ↓ |
| Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch) | 14.2 | 2014 | ● | ↑ |
| Fish caught by trawling (%) | 28.5 | 2014 | ● | → |
| Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● | ● |

## SDG15 – Life on Land

| | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%) | 79.6 | 2018 | ● | ↑ |
| Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%) | 59.1 | 2018 | ● | ↑ |
| Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best) | 0.9 | 2019 | ● | → |
| Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average) | 0.5 | 2018 | ● | ● |
| Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● | ● |

## SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

| | | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Homicides (per 100,000 population) | * | 9.8 | 2015 | ● | ● |
| Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population) | | 67.8 | 2018 | ● | → |
| Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%) | | 54.3 | 2018 | ● | ↓ |
| Property Rights (worst 1–7 best) | | 3.6 | 2019 | ● | ● |
| Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5) | | 42.6 | 2018 | ● | ● |
| Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best) | | 26 | 2019 | ● | → |
| Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14) | | 24.7 | 2016 | ● | ● |
| Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) | * | 0.0 | 2019 | ● | ● |
| Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst) | | 36.5 | 2019 | ● | ↓ |

## SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

| | | Value | Year | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Government spending on health and education (% of GDP) | | NA | NA | ● | ● |
| For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) | | NA | NA | ● | ● |
| Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP) | * | 5.0 | 2013 | ● | ● |
| Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) | * | 0.0 | 2019 | ● | ● |

* Imputed data point