

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

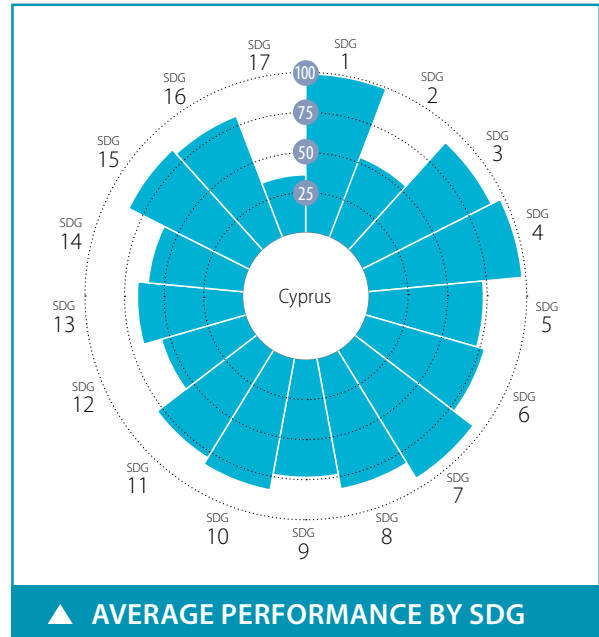
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 34 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

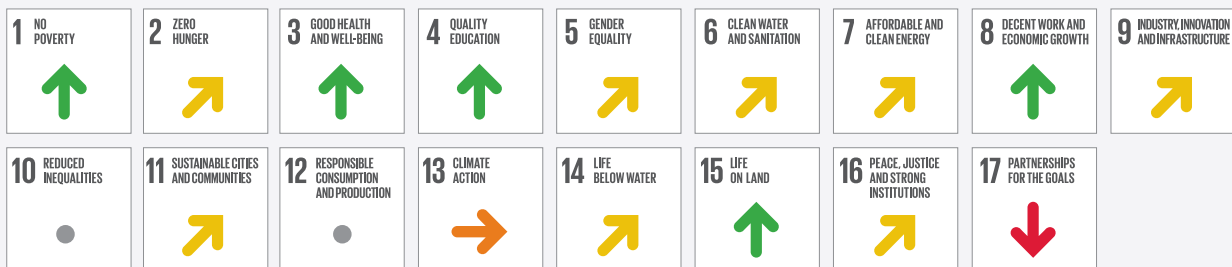


## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## ▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	84.4	2018	●	↑	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	111.2	2018	●	↑	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				2.9	2018	●	↗
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.6	2017	●	↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	43.1	2020	●	●		
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2018	●	↑	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2017	●	→	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	21.8	2016	●	↓	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities						
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	→	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	17.3	2017	●	↗	●	↗
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.0	2017	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	●	↑	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	→	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	49.8	2018	●	↓	●	↓
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production <td colspan="4"></td>							
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	6	2017	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.9	2015	●	●	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.4	2018	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	19.1	2016	●	●	●	●
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.4	2018	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	193.1	2012	●	●	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	5.4	2018	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	16.6	2012	●	●	●	●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	27.3	2010	●	●	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.3	2016	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.9	2010	●	●	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	20	2016	●	●	SDG13 – Climate Action						
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	5.1	2016	●	↑	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	5.5	2017	●	→	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	80.7	2016	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.5	2015	●	→	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	4.6	2017	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2017	●	●	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	97.4	2014	●	●	SDG14 – Life Below Water						
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2018	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.2	2018	●	→	●	→
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78.0	2017	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	58.6	2019	●	↗	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.3	2018	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	25.1	2014	●	↑	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				SDG15 – Life on Land							
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.5	2017	●	↑	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	NA	●	●	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.6	2015	●	●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.3	2018	●	●	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.8	2011	●	●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions						
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals							
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	NA	NA	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2017	●	↑	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	98.4	2018	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	26.3	2018	●	↑	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	85.5	2019	●	↑	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	73.6	2018	●	↑	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	19.6	2020	●	↗	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.0	2019	●	●	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				SDG18 – Prosperity							
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.6	2017	●	↑	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	●	●	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.2	2017	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	58	2019	●	↓	●	↓
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	29.8	2015	●	●	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	●	●	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	50.0	2018	●	●	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2019	●	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	42.1	2013	●	→	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	21.7	2019	●	↑	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				SDG19 – Resilient Infrastructure							
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.2	2016	●	↓	●	↓
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2016	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.1	2015	●	●	●	●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2017	●	↗	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				SDG20 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions							
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	2.2	2018	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	71.1	2019	●	●	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.2	2018	●	●							
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	88.7	2017	●	↑							
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	7.3	2019	●	↑							
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.3	2010	●	↑							

\* Imputed data point