

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

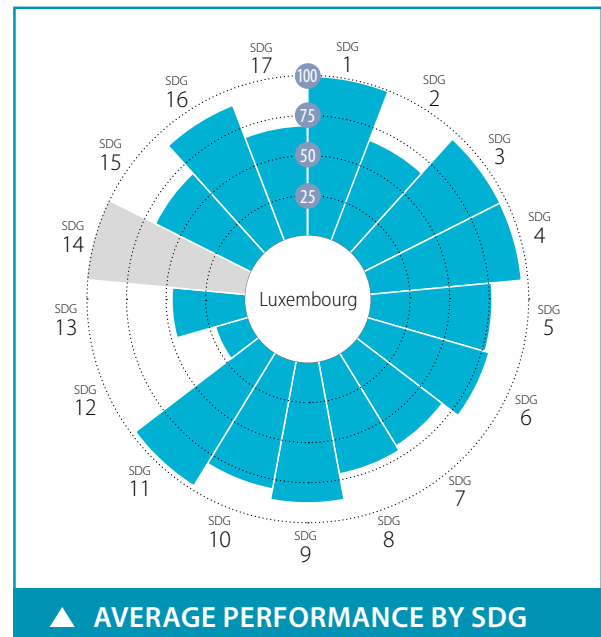
Index score



Regional average score

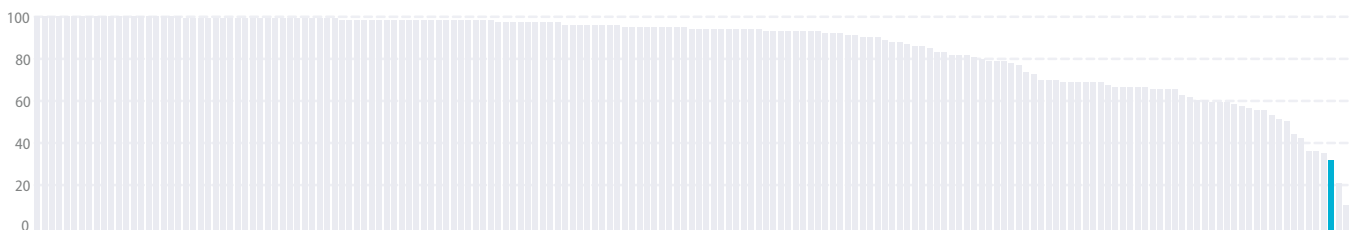


SDG Global rank **44** (OF 166)



SPILOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)



CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

| SDG1 – No Poverty | | | | SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure | | | | SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities | | | | |
|--|-------|------|------|---|---|------|------|---|---|-------|------|-----|
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%) | 0.1 | 2020 | ● ↑ | Population using the internet (%) | 97.1 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Gini coefficient adjusted for top income | 34.8 | 2015 | ● → | |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%) | 0.1 | 2020 | ● ↑ | Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population) | 94.0 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Palma ratio | 1.2 | 2017 | ● ● | |
| Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%) | 12.2 | 2017 | ● ● | Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best) | 3.6 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over) | 10.9 | 2017 | ● ● | |
| SDG2 – Zero Hunger | | | | SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities | | | | SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production | | | | |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (%) | 2.5 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³) | 10.4 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Electronic waste (kg/capita) | 20.9 | 2016 | ● ● | |
| Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%) | * | 2.6 | 2016 | ● ↑ | Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population) | 99.0 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita) | 225.9 | 2012 | ● ● |
| Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%) | * | 0.7 | 2016 | ● ↑ | Satisfaction with public transport (%) | 78.8 | 2019 | ● ↑ | SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | 81.2 | 2012 | ● ● |
| Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population) | 22.6 | 2016 | ● ↓ | Population with rent overburden (%) | 16.9 | 2017 | ● ↓ | Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita) | 99.5 | 2010 | ● ● | |
| Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst) | 2.3 | 2017 | ● → | | | | | Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | 67.6 | 2010 | ● ● | |
| Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land) | 5.3 | 2017 | ● ↑ | SDG13 – Climate Action | | | | Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day) | 0.8 | 2018 | ● ● | |
| Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst) | 0.7 | 2015 | ● ↓ | Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita) | 15.1 | 2017 | ● → | CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita) | 15.7 | 2015 | ● → | |
| Yield gap closure (% of potential yield) | 65.0 | 2015 | ● ● | CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● ● | CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● ● | |
| SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being | | | | Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO ₂) | 6.3 | 2016 | ● ● | SDG14 – Life Below Water | | | | |
| Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births) | 5 | 2017 | ● ↑ | | | | | Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%) | NA | NA | ● ● | |
| Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 1.4 | 2018 | ● ↑ | SDG15 – Life on Land | | | | Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best) | NA | NA | ● ● | |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births) | 2.4 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%) | 83.3 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch) | NA | NA | ● ● | |
| Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population) | 8.0 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%) | 37.1 | 2018 | ● → | Fish caught by trawling (%) | NA | NA | ● ● | |
| New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population) | 0.1 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best) | 1.0 | 2019 | ● ↑ | Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.7 | 2018 | ● ● | |
| Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%) | 10.0 | 2016 | ● ↑ | Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● ● | SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions | | | | |
| Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) | 12 | 2016 | ● ● | Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 7.9 | 2018 | ● ● | Homicides (per 100,000 population) | 0.3 | 2017 | ● ↑ | |
| Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population) | 6.3 | 2016 | ● ↑ | SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals | | | | Unsented detainees (% of prison population) | 45.9 | 2018 | ● ↓ | |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 82.4 | 2016 | ● ↑ | Government spending on health and education (% of GDP) | 9.0 | 2015 | ● ↓ | Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%) | 86.6 | 2019 | ● ↑ | |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19) | 4.7 | 2017 | ● ↑ | For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) | 1.0 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Property Rights (worst 1–7 best) | 6.1 | 2019 | ● ● | |
| Births attended by skilled health personnel (%) | 99.9 | 2009 | ● ● | Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP) | NA | NA | ● ● | Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5) | 100.0 | 2018 | ● ● | |
| Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%) | 99.0 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) | 72.4 | 2019 | ● ● | Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best) | 80.0 | 2019 | ● ↑ | |
| Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best) | 83.0 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst) | 55.5 | 2020 | ● ● | Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14) | * | 0.0 | 2016 | ● ● |
| Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best) | 7.4 | 2019 | ● ↑ | Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion) | -50.1 | 2016 | ● ● | Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) | * | 0.0 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years) | NA | NA | ● ● | | | | | Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst) | 15.7 | 2019 | ● ↑ | |
| Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points) | 10.6 | 2017 | ● ↑ | | | | | Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population) | 111.5 | 2017 | ● → | |
| Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over) | 14.5 | 2018 | ● ↑ | | | | | SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals | | | | |
| SDG4 – Quality Education | | | | Government spending on health and education (% of GDP) | 9.0 | 2015 | ● ↓ | For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) | 1.0 | 2017 | ● ↑ | |
| Net primary enrollment rate (%) | * | 96.4 | 2017 | ● ↓ | Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP) | NA | NA | ● ● | Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) | 72.4 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Lower secondary completion rate (%) | * | 96.4 | 2017 | ● ↑ | | | | Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst) | 55.5 | 2020 | ● ● | |
| Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24) | NA | NA | ● ● | | | | | Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion) | -50.1 | 2016 | ● ● | |
| Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6) | 98.2 | 2017 | ● ↑ | | | | | | | | | |
| Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34) | 54.8 | 2018 | ● ↓ | | | | | | | | | |
| PISA score (worst 0–600 best) | 476.7 | 2018 | ● ↓ | | | | | | | | | |
| Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%) | 20.9 | 2018 | ● ↓ | | | | | | | | | |
| Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds) | 26.8 | 2018 | ● ↓ | | | | | | | | | |
| Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds) | 24.5 | 2018 | ● ↑ | | | | | | | | | |
| SDG5 – Gender Equality | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions) | NA | NA | ● ● | | | | | | | | | |
| Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%) | 93.7 | 2018 | ● → | | | | | | | | | |
| Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%) | 85.5 | 2019 | ● ↑ | | | | | | | | | |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (%) | 30.0 | 2020 | ● → | | | | | | | | | |
| Gender wage gap (% of male median wage) | 3.4 | 2014 | ● ● | | | | | | | | | |
| Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day) | 118.5 | 2013 | ● ● | | | | | | | | | |
| SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population using at least basic drinking water services (%) | 99.9 | 2017 | ● ● | | | | | | | | | |
| Population using at least basic sanitation services (%) | 97.6 | 2017 | ● ● | | | | | | | | | |
| Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources) | 3.6 | 2015 | ● ● | | | | | | | | | |
| Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%) | 98.5 | 2018 | ● ● | | | | | | | | | |
| Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita) | 156.0 | 2013 | ● → | | | | | | | | | |
| Population using safely managed water services (%) | 99.7 | 2017 | ● ↑ | | | | | | | | | |
| Population using safely managed sanitation services (%) | 96.6 | 2017 | ● ↑ | | | | | | | | | |
| SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Population with access to electricity (%) | 100.0 | 2017 | ● ↑ | | | | | | | | | |
| Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%) | 100.0 | 2016 | ● ↑ | | | | | | | | | |
| CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh) | 22.5 | 2017 | ● ↓ | | | | | | | | | |
| Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%) | 7.5 | 2018 | ● → | | | | | | | | | |
| SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Adjusted GDP growth (%) | 0.5 | 2018 | ● ● | | | | | | | | | |
| Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population) | 1.5 | 2018 | ● ● | | | | | | | | | |
| Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over) | 98.8 | 2017 | ● ↑ | | | | | | | | | |
| Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population) | 6.4 | 2010 | ● ↑ | | | | | | | | | |
| Employment-to-population ratio (%) | 67.9 | 2019 | ● ↑ | | | | | | | | | |
| Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29) | 8.4 | 2018 | ● ↑ | | | | | | | | | |