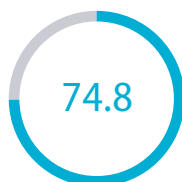


OVERALL PERFORMANCE

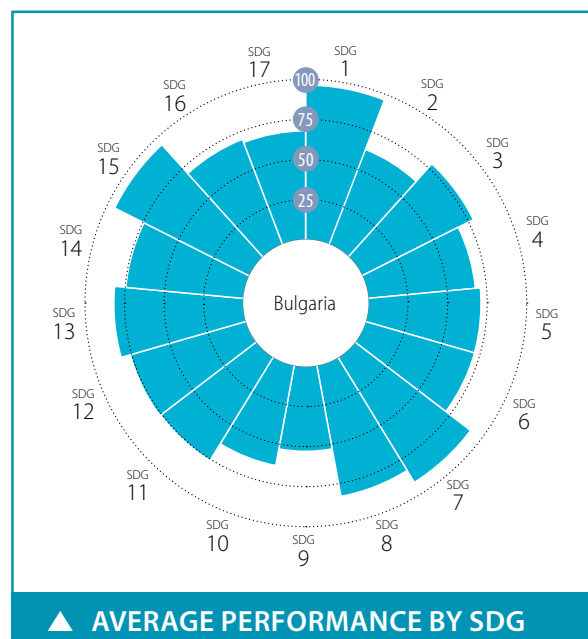
Index score



Regional average score

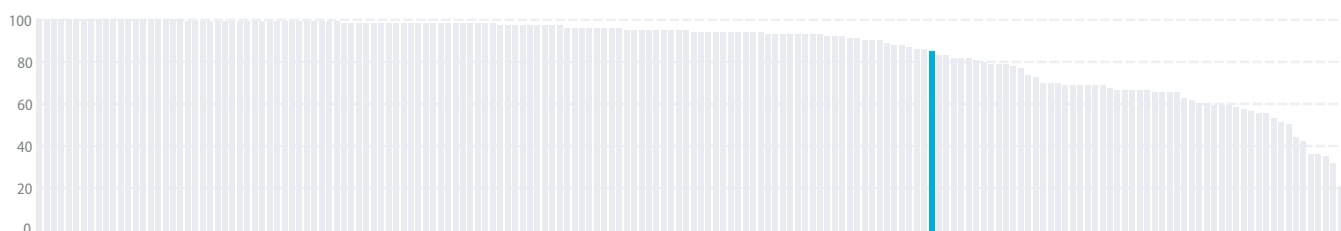


SDG Global rank 39 (OF 166)



SPILOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

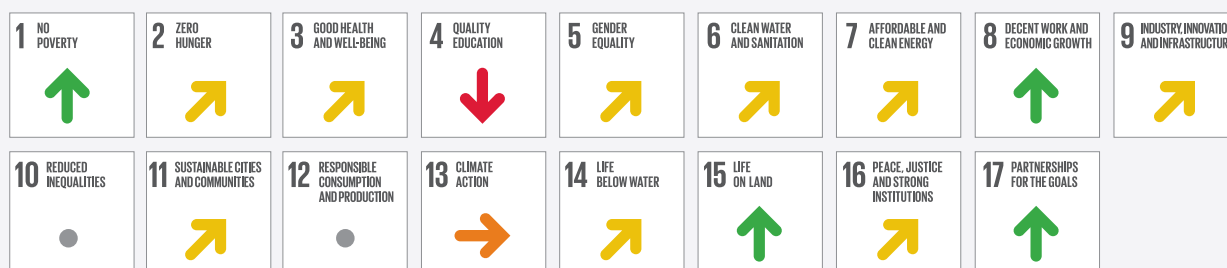


CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure			
	Value	Year	Rating Trend		Value	Year	Rating Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.3	2020	● ↑	Population using the internet (%)	64.8	2018	● ↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	2.0	2020	● ↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	101.0	2018	● ↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2018	● ↓
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.6	2017	● ↑	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.4	2020	● ●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.8	2004	● ↗	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.5	2018	● ↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.2	2004	● ↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.8	2017	● ↓
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	25.0	2016	● ↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	● →	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	40.9	2014	● ●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.5	2017	● ↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities			
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.5	2015	● ↗	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	19.1	2017	● ↗
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.0	2017	● ↑
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	10	2017	● ↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	45.8	2018	● ↓
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3.6	2018	● ↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production			
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	7.1	2018	● ↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.6	2015	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	22.0	2018	● ↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	11.1	2016	● ●
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2018	● ↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	62.0	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	23.6	2016	● →	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.9	2012	● ●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	62	2016	● ●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	24.9	2010	● ●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	10.2	2016	● ↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.5	2010	● ●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74.8	2016	● →	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	39.9	2017	● ↗	Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita)	6.2	2017	● →
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2015	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.0	2015	● →
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	92	2018	● ↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	15.3	2018	● ●
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	66.0	2017	● ↗	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.1	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	99.3	2018	● ↑
SDG4 – Quality Education				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	42.3	2019	● →
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	86.4	2017	● ↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	NA	NA	● ●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	47.6	2016	● ●	Fish caught by trawling (%)	20.6	2014	● ↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	97.9	2011	● ●	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				SDG15 – Life on Land			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females * aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	63.4	2017	● ↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	98.9	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	100.8	2018	● ↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	98.6	2018	● ↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	80.4	2019	● ↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.9	2019	● ↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	26.7	2020	● ↗	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2018	● ●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.1	2018	● ●
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.1	2017	● ↑	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	86.0	2017	● →	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	1.5	2017	● ↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	41.6	2015	● ●	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	8.8	2018	● ↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	13.9	2018	● ●	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	58.4	2018	● →
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita)	9.3	2013	● ↑	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	3.9	2019	● ●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2018	● ●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2017	● ↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	43	2019	● →
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	88.7	2016	● ↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	NA	NA	● ●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.0	2017	● ↓	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.6	2019	● ●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	35.1	2019	● →
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	1.4	2018	● ●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.5	2018	● ●	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	8.1	2013	● ●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	72.2	2017	● ↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	● ●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)	4.3	2019	● ↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	32.8	2017	● ↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.4	2010	● ↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	55.6	2019	● ●

* Imputed data point