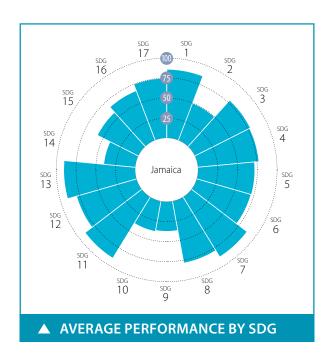
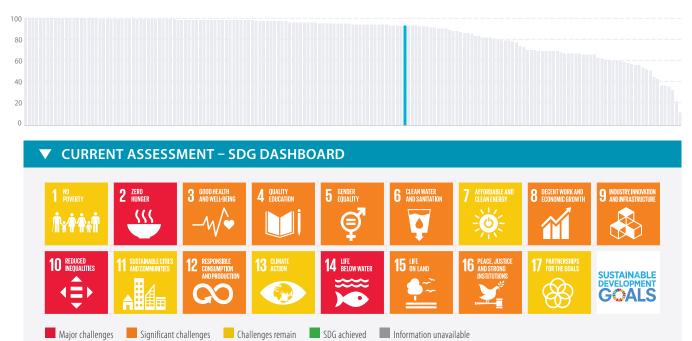


## **▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE** Index score Regional average score 68.7 70.4 SDG Global rank 84 (OF 166)



## ▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)





Notes: The full title of Goal 2"Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture". The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals





SDG1 – No Poverty	Value Year Rating Tre		Value Year Ra	ting 1	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	1.0 2020	Population using the internet (%)	55.1 2017	•	1
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	13.7 2020 • -	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	51.2 2018		4
SDG2 – Zero Hunger		Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.3 2018	•	1
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.0 2017 • 1	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3			
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	6.2 2014	universities (worst 0–100 best)	37.0 2020	•	•
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.6 2014	Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)	0.1 2018	•	4
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	24.7 2016	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.1 2002	•	•
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3 2017	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities			
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.2 2017	Gini coefficient adjusted for top income	49.6 2004	•	•
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1 2015 • -	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities	15.0 2001	_	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	80 2017 🔸 🔫	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	13.4 2017	•	7
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10.2 2018 • 1	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	93.4 2017		_
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	14.4 2018 • 1	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	72.2 2017		
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	2.9 2018 • 1		72.2 2017		
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA NA •	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production	1.0.2016		
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer,	14.7 2016 • <b>1</b>	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.8 2016	•	-
diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	11.7 2010	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	5.9 2016	•	•
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and	25 2016	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	138.4 2012		•
ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.4 2012		
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	13.6 2016	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	16.5 2010		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.0 2016	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.2 2010	•	_
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)	52.8 2017 • 7	SDG13 – Climate Action			
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1 2011	Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.5 2017	•	=
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	89 2018 • •	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.6 2015	•	=
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	65.0 2017 • 7	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0 2017	•	•
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.9 2017 • •	SDG14 – Life Below Water			
SDG4 – Quality Education		Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	30.6 2018	•	-;
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	81.0 2018 • 🔻	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.7 2019	•	4
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	82.4 2018 • 🔻	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	74.1 2014	•	1
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.3 2014 • •	Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA NA	•	•
SDG5 – Gender Equality		Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.2 2018	•	•
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females	79.2 2009 • 1	SDG15 – Life on Land			
aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)		Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	20.4 2018	•	4
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	105.3 2018 • 1	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA NA	•	•
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	82.0 2019 • 1	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7 2019	•	1
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	17.5 2020 • 7	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.2 2018	•	•
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation		Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports	0.6.2010		4
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	90.6 2017 🔸 🔫	(per million population)	0.6 2018	•	•
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	87.3 2017 🔸 🔫	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions			
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	26.9 2015 •	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	57.0 2017	•	1
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	3.0 2018 • •	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	29.3 2018		4
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)	3.7 2013 • 1	Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the			į
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy		city or area where they live (%)	62.1 2017	•	•
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.5 2017 • 1	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.4 2019	•	•
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	90.5 2016 • 4	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	98.0 2018	•	•
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per		Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	43 2019	•	4
total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.7 2017 • 7	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	3.3 2016	•	•
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth		Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD	0.0 2019	•	•
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.5 2018	per 100,000 population)			
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.6 2018	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	11.1 2019	•	1
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a	70 5 2014	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals			
mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	78.5 2014	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	9.0 2016	•	1
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force) Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	8.0 2019 • <b>1</b>	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA NA	•	•
r		Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	29.3 2017	•	1
		Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) *	0.0 2019	_	1

<sup>\*</sup> Imputed data point