

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

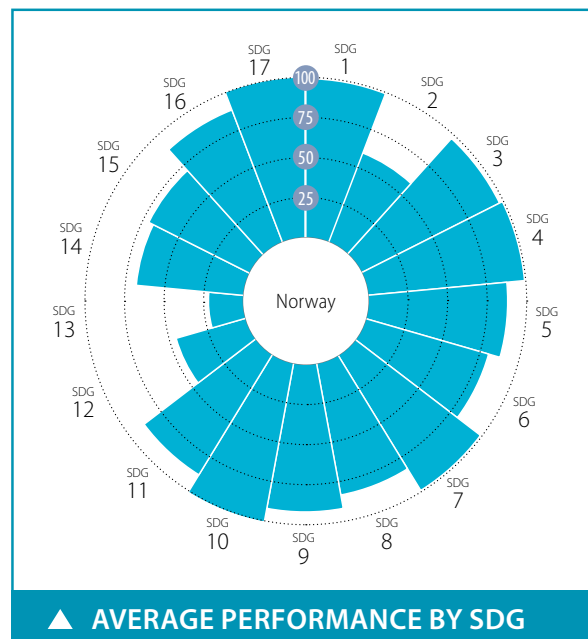
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank **6** (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

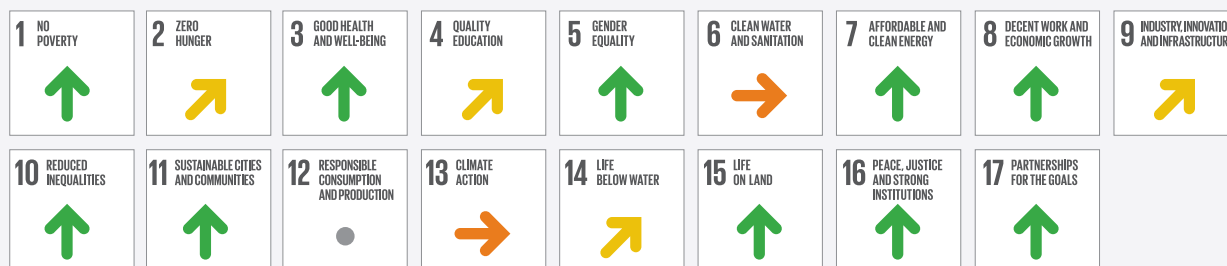


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)		0.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)		0.3	2020	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)		8.4	2017	●	↑
SDG2 – Zero Hunger		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)		2.5	2017	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	2.6	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	*	0.7	2016	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)		23.1	2016	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)		2.5	2017	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)		4.5	2017	●	↓
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)		0.8	2015	●	↓
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)		56.9	2015	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)		2	2017	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		1.5	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)		2.5	2018	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)		4.1	2018	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)		0.0	2018	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)		9.2	2016	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)		9	2016	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)		2.7	2016	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)		82.5	2016	●	↑
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)		5.1	2017	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)		99.1	2016	●	↑
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)		96.0	2018	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)		87.0	2017	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)		7.4	2019	●	↑
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)		1.3	2016	●	●
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)		16.6	2017	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)		12.0	2018	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	*	99.4	2017	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	*	99.4	2017	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	NA	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)		96.2	2017	●	↑
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)		48.2	2018	●	↑
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)		496.7	2018	●	↑
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)		8.9	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)		20.8	2018	●	↓
Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)		25.7	2018	●	↓
SDG5 – Gender Equality		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)	*	84.3	2017	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)		100.8	2018	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)		90.5	2019	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)		41.4	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)		7.1	2015	●	●
Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)		58.9	2011	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)		100.0	2017	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)		98.1	2017	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)		2.3	2005	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)		64.3	2018	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)		60.1	2013	●	↓
Population using safely managed water services (%)		98.3	2017	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)		76.3	2017	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population with access to electricity (%)		100.0	2017	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)		100.0	2016	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)		0.2	2017	●	↑
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)		47.1	2018	●	↑
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Adjusted GDP growth (%)		-0.6	2018	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)		1.8	2018	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)		99.7	2017	●	↑
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)		2.3	2010	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)		75.3	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)		8.7	2018	●	↑
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Population using the internet (%)		96.5	2018	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)		99.2	2018	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)		3.7	2018	●	↑
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)		50.4	2020	●	●
Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)		2.2	2018	●	↑
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)		2.1	2017	●	↑
Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)		12.2	2018	●	↑
Triadic patent families filed (per million population)		18.8	2017	●	↓
Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)		3.6	2019	●	↑
Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)		26.6	2015	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Gini coefficient adjusted for top income		27.4	2015	●	↑
Palma ratio		0.9	2017	●	↑
Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)		4.3	2017	●	↑
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM <sub>2.5</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )		7.0	2017	●	↑
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)		99.0	2017	●	↑
Satisfaction with public transport (%)		60.2	2019	●	↑
Population with rent overburden (%)		7.4	2017	●	↑
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Electronic waste (kg/capita)		28.5	2016	●	●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)		94.2	2012	●	●
SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		27.8	2012	●	●
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)		43.0	2010	●	●
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)		20.4	2010	●	●
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)		1.2	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		8.8	2017	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)		3.7	2015	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)		45780.3	2018	●	●
Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO <sub>2</sub> )		51.0	2016	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)		55.2	2018	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)		77.0	2019	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)		21.2	2014	●	↑
Fish caught by trawling (%)		40.3	2014	●	↓
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		0.4	2018	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)		51.3	2018	●	↑
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)		55.9	2018	●	↑
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)		0.9	2019	●	↑
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)		0.0	2018	●	●
Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)		3.8	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 population)		0.5	2017	●	↑
Unsented detainees (% of prison population)		25.2	2018	●	↑
Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)		92.2	2019	●	↑
Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)		5.8	2019	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)		100.0	2018	●	●
Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)		84.0	2019	●	↑
Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	*	0.0	2016	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)		2.1	2019	●	●
Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)		7.8	2019	●	↑
Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)		63.6	2017	●	↑
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals		Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)		16.9	2016	●	↑
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		1.0	2017	●	↑
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)		44.3	2020	●	●
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)		6.2	2016	●	●