

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

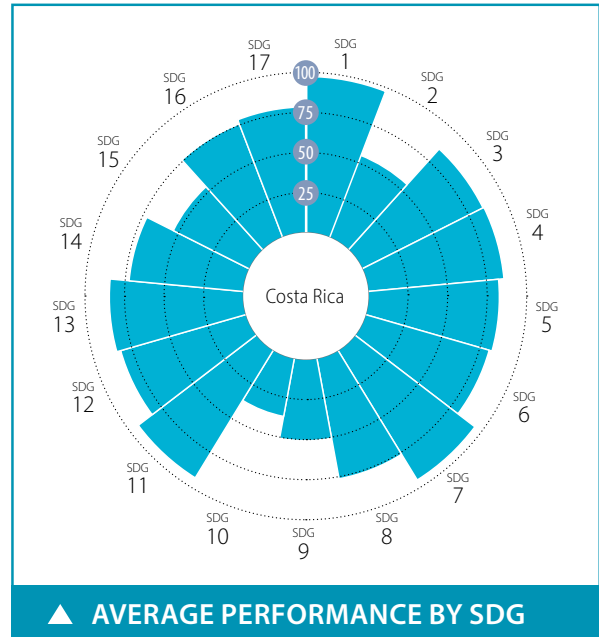
Index score



Regional average score



SDG Global rank 35 (OF 166)



## SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

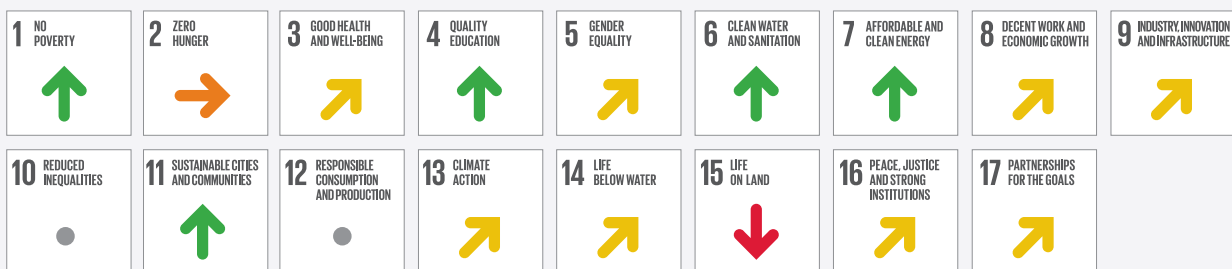


## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

## SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

SDG1 – No Poverty				SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				Value				Year				Rating				Trend																															
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)				0.8				2020				●				↑				Population using the internet (%)				74.1				2018				●				↑															
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)				1.9				2020				●				↑				Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)				97.2				2018				●				↑															
SDG2 – Zero Hunger																																																			
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)				4.8				2017				●				↑				Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)				2.5				2018				●				→															
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)				5.6				2008				●				↑				The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)				31.8				2020				●				●															
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)				1.0				2008				●				↑				Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)				0.1				2018				●				→															
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)				25.7				2016				●				↓				Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)				0.5				2016				●				↓															
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)				2.4				2017				●				→				SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities																															
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)				4.2				2017				●				↑				Gini coefficient adjusted for top income				50.4				2017				●				●															
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)				1.1				2015				●				↓				SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities																															
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being																																																			
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)				27				2017				●				↑				Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)				15.7				2017				●				↑															
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				5.9				2018				●				↑				Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)				99.0				2017				●				↑															
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)				8.8				2018				●				↑				Satisfaction with public transport (%)				76.2				2019				●				↑															
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)				10.0				2018				●				↑				SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production																															
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)				0.2				2018				●				↓				Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)				1.0				2014				●				●															
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)				11.5				2016				●				↑				Electronic waste (kg/capita)				9.7				2016				●				●															
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)				23				2016				●				●				Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)				31.7				2012				●				●															
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)				16.7				2016				●				↓				SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				4.9				2012				●				●															
Life expectancy at birth (years)				79.6				2016				●				↑				Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)				14.7				2010				●				●															
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)				53.5				2017				●				↗				Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)				4.8				2010				●				●															
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)				90.0				2015				●				↓				SDG13 – Climate Action																															
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)				94				2018				●				↑				Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)				1.8				2017				●				↑															
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)				77.0				2017				●				↑				CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)				0.8				2015				●				→															
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)				7.0				2019				●				↑				CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)				NA				NA				●				●															
SDG4 – Quality Education																																																			
Net primary enrollment rate (%)				97.3				2018				●				↑				SDG14 – Life Below Water																															
Lower secondary completion rate (%)				70.3				2018				●				↑				Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)				54.9				2018				●				↑															
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)				99.4				2018				●				●				Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)				72.6				2019				●				↑															
SDG5 – Gender Equality																																																			
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)				89.1				2011				●				↑				Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)				25.1				2014				●				↓															
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)				103.5				2018				●				↑				Fish caught by trawling (%)				16.3				2014				●				↗															
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)				61.6				2019				●				↓				Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				0.2				2018				●				●															
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)				45.6				2020				●				↑				SDG15 – Life on Land																															
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation																																																			
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)				99.7				2017				●				↑				Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)				41.7				2018				●				→															
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)				97.8				2017				●				↑				Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)				0.0				2018				●				→															
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)				4.7				2015				●				●				Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)				0.8				2019				●				↓															
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)				9.7				2018				●				●				Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)				0.2				2018				●				●															
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> /capita)				4.8				2013				●				↑				Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)				1.6				2018				●				↓															
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy																																																			
Population with access to electricity (%)				99.6				2017				●				↑				SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions																															
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)				93.5				2016				●				↑				Homicides (per 100,000 population)				12.3				2017				●				↓															
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)				0.7				2017				●				↑				Unsented detainees (% of prison population)				20.6				2018				●				↑															
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth																																																			
Adjusted GDP growth (%)				-1.1				2018				●				●				Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)				47.8				2019				●				↓															
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)				1.3				2018				●				●				Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)				5.0				2019				●				●															
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)				67.8				2017				●				↑				Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)				99.6				2018				●				●															
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force)				11.9				2019				●				↓				Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)				56				2019				●				↗															
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)				0.5				2010				●				↑				Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)				4.1				2016				●				●															

\* Imputed data point