

▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

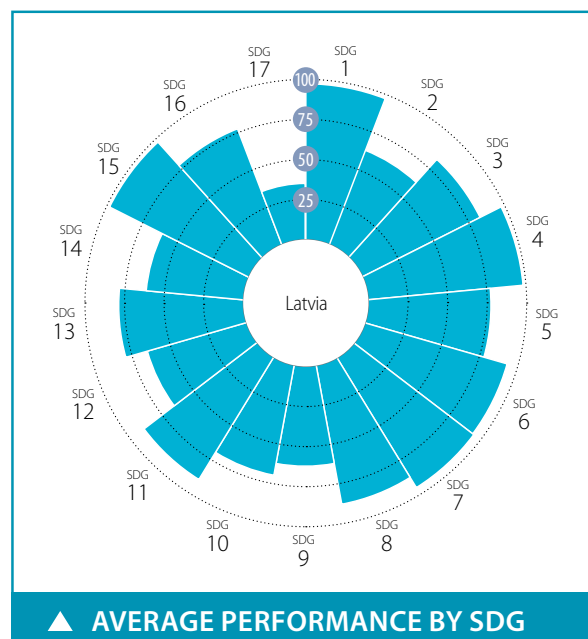
Index score



Regional average score

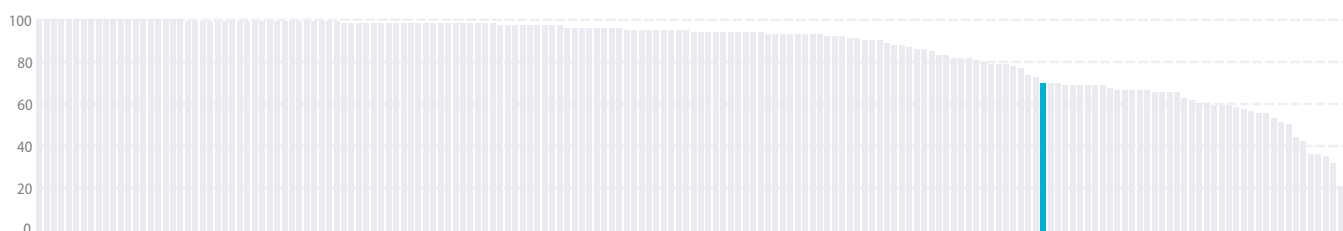


SDG Global rank 24 (OF 166)



▼ SPILLOVER INDEX

100 (best) to 0 (worst)

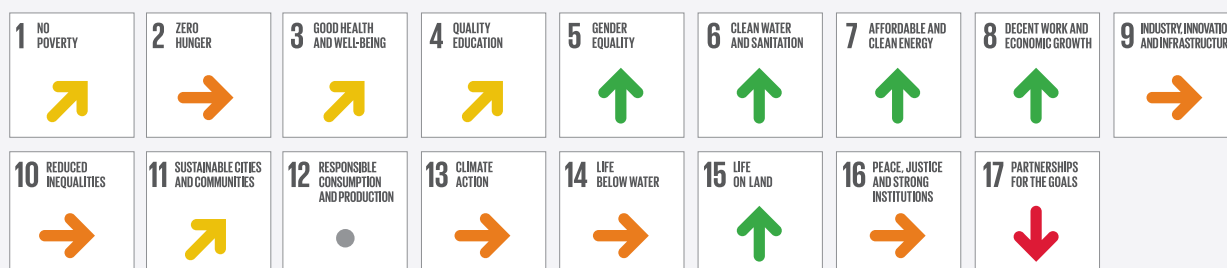


▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



Major challenges Significant challenges Challenges remain SDG achieved Information unavailable

▼ SDG TRENDS



Decreasing Stagnating Moderately improving On track or maintaining SDG achievement Information unavailable

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

| SDG1 – No Poverty | | | | SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure | | | |
|--|--------|------|--------------|---|-------|------|--------------|
| | Value | Year | Rating Trend | | Value | Year | Rating Trend |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%) | 0.5 | 2020 | ● ↑ | Population using the internet (%) | 83.6 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%) | 0.9 | 2020 | ● ↑ | Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population) | 130.2 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%) | 16.6 | 2017 | ● ↓ | Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best) | 3.0 | 2018 | ● ↓ |
| SDG2 – Zero Hunger | | | | The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best) | 19.3 | 2020 | ● ● |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (%) | 2.5 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population) | 0.7 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%) | * 2.6 | 2016 | ● ↑ | Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP) | 0.5 | 2017 | ● ↓ |
| Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%) | * 0.7 | 2016 | ● ↑ | Researchers (per 1,000 employed population) | 4.1 | 2018 | ● ↓ |
| Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population) | 23.6 | 2016 | ● ↓ | Triadic patent families filed (per million population) | 1.8 | 2017 | ● → |
| Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst) | 2.4 | 2017 | ● ↓ | Gap in internet access by income (percentage points) | 39.6 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land) | 4.3 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering) | 27.0 | 2015 | ● ● |
| Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst) | 0.6 | 2015 | ● → | SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities | | | |
| Yield gap closure (% of potential yield) | 44.6 | 2015 | ● ● | Gini coefficient adjusted for top income | 39.1 | 2015 | ● ↑ |
| SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being | | | | Palma ratio | 1.4 | 2017 | ● ↓ |
| Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births) | 19 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over) | 35.3 | 2017 | ● ↓ |
| Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 2.0 | 2018 | ● ↑ | SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities | | | |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births) | 3.9 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³) | 13.4 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population) | 29.0 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population) | 97.2 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population) | 0.2 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Satisfaction with public transport (%) | 66.5 | 2018 | ● → |
| Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%) | 21.9 | 2016 | ● ↑ | Population with rent overburden (%) | 2.9 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) | 41 | 2016 | ● ● | SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production | | | |
| Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population) | 9.3 | 2016 | ● ↑ | Electronic waste (kg/capita) | 11.0 | 2016 | ● ● |
| Life expectancy at birth (years) | 75.0 | 2016 | ● ↑ | Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita) | 114.6 | 2012 | ● ● |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19) | 16.2 | 2017 | ● ↑ | SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | 16.0 | 2012 | ● ● |
| Births attended by skilled health personnel (%) | 99.9 | 2016 | ● ↑ | Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita) | 36.3 | 2010 | ● ● |
| Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%) | 96.0 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita) | 7.0 | 2010 | ● ● |
| Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best) | 71.0 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day) | 0.8 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best) | 5.9 | 2018 | ● ↑ | SDG13 – Climate Action | | | |
| Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years) | 3.4 | 2015 | ● ● | Energy-related CO ₂ emissions (tCO ₂ /capita) | 3.4 | 2017 | ● → |
| Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points) | 45.7 | 2018 | ● ↓ | CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita) | 1.7 | 2015 | ● → |
| Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over) | 24.1 | 2014 | ● ● | CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● ● |
| SDG4 – Quality Education | | | | Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO ₂) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| Net primary enrollment rate (%) | * 98.4 | 2017 | ● ↑ | SDG14 – Life Below Water | | | |
| Lower secondary completion rate (%) | * 98.4 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%) | 95.8 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24) | 99.8 | 2018 | ● ● | Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best) | 53.6 | 2019 | ● → |
| Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6) | 98.1 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch) | 54.0 | 2014 | ● ↓ |
| Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34) | 41.6 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Fish caught by trawling (%) | 61.2 | 2014 | ● ↑ |
| PISA score (worst 0–600 best) | 487.3 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%) | 8.4 | 2018 | ● ↑ | SDG15 – Life on Land | | | |
| Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds) | 18.5 | 2018 | ● ↓ | Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%) | 97.3 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds) | 33.0 | 2018 | ● ↓ | Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%) | 97.5 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| SDG5 – Gender Equality | | | | Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best) | 1.0 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions) | * 77.9 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average) | 0.0 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%) | 104.8 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population) | 0.2 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%) | 81.7 | 2019 | ● ↑ | SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions | | | |
| Seats held by women in national parliament (%) | 30.0 | 2020 | ● ↑ | Homicides (per 100,000 population) | 4.2 | 2017 | ● ↓ |
| Gender wage gap (% of male median wage) | 21.1 | 2014 | ● ● | Unsented detainees (% of prison population) | 28.6 | 2018 | ● ↑ |
| Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day) | 123.5 | 2003 | ● ● | Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%) | 58.2 | 2018 | ● ↓ |
| SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation | | | | Property Rights (worst 1–7 best) | 4.7 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Population using at least basic drinking water services (%) | 98.6 | 2017 | ● ● | Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5) | 100.0 | 2018 | ● ● |
| Population using at least basic sanitation services (%) | 92.1 | 2017 | ● ● | Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best) | 56.0 | 2019 | ● → |
| Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources) | 1.3 | 2015 | ● ● | Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14) | * 0.0 | 2016 | ● ● |
| Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%) | 90.7 | 2018 | ● ● | Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population) | * 0.0 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m³/capita) | 17.4 | 2013 | ● ↑ | Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst) | 19.5 | 2019 | ● ↑ |
| Population using safely managed water services (%) | 95.2 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population) | 193.1 | 2017 | ● ↑ |
| Population using safely managed sanitation services (%) | 85.8 | 2017 | ● ↑ | SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals | | | |
| SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy | | | | Government spending on health and education (% of GDP) | 8.1 | 2016 | ● ↓ |
| Population with access to electricity (%) | 100.0 | 2017 | ● ↑ | For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI) | 0.1 | 2017 | ● → |
| Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%) | 95.3 | 2016 | ● ↑ | Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP) | NA | NA | ● ● |
| CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh) | 0.9 | 2017 | ● ↑ | Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst) | 68.1 | 2019 | ● ● |
| Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%) | 40.0 | 2018 | ● ↑ | Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst) | 59.1 | 2020 | ● ● |
| SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth | | | | Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion) | 0.3 | 2016 | ● ● |
| Adjusted GDP growth (%) | 2.2 | 2018 | ● ● | | | | |
| Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population) | 3.9 | 2018 | ● ● | | | | |
| Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over) | 93.2 | 2017 | ● ↑ | | | | |
| Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population) | 0.5 | 2010 | ● ↑ | | | | |
| Employment-to-population ratio (%) | 72.3 | 2019 | ● ↑ | | | | |
| Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29) | 11.2 | 2018 | ● ↑ | | | | |