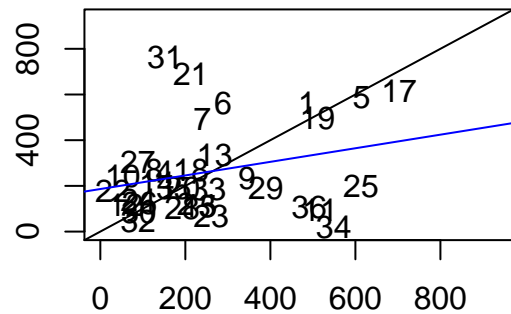
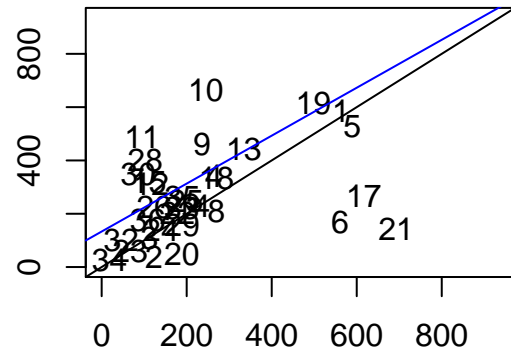
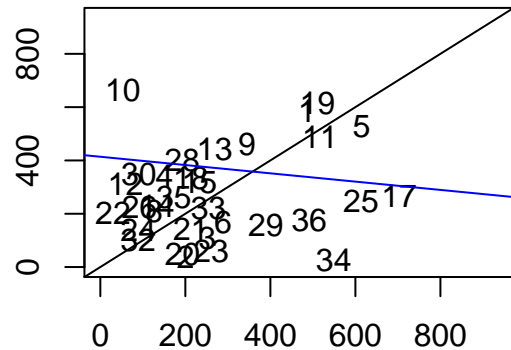


Shift distance (km)

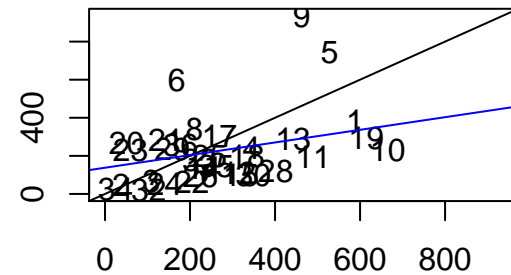
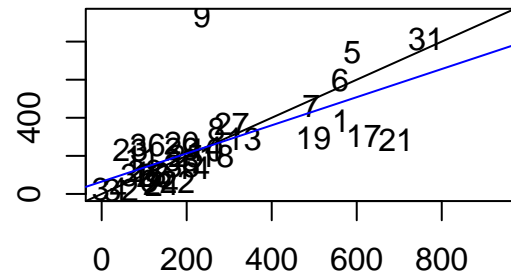
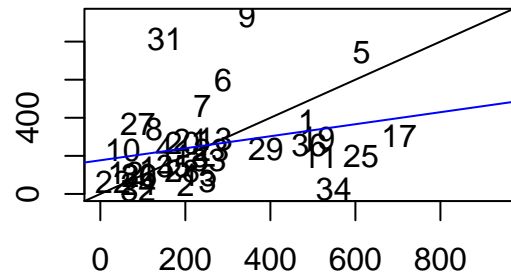
By grid



By strata



Huang et al.



By route

By grid

By strata