Pengembangan Bahan Ajar Online Berbasis Bookdown



## Instalation

## **Software**

- Rstudio
- Tinytex (for pdf)

# R Packages • Rmarkdown

- Bookdown
- Tinytex



- Write R code install.packages('tinytex')
- Write R code tinytex::install\_tinytex()
- Close Rstudio
- Open Rstudio

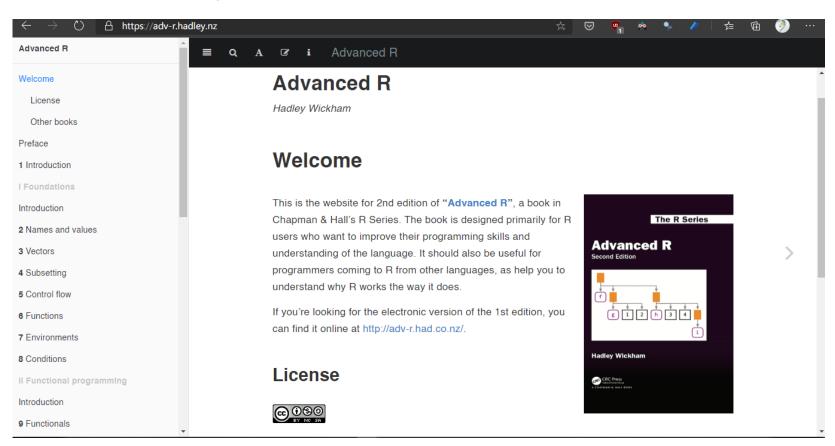
### Introduction

- bookdown merupakan R package yang dapat menghasilkan buku
- Format buku yang dihasilkan : gitbook, pdf dan word
- bookdown didasarkan pada package rmarkdown

- rmarkdown merupakan R package yang dapat digunakan menulis suatu dokumen dengan R
- rmarkdown sendiri dittulis dalam bahasa markdown
- Markdown merupakan markup language yang digunakan untuk menulis dokumen.
   Contoh markup language: latex, Microsoft word.
- rmarkdown dapat di-export menjadi beberapa format: html, pdf, Microsoft word, powerpoint.

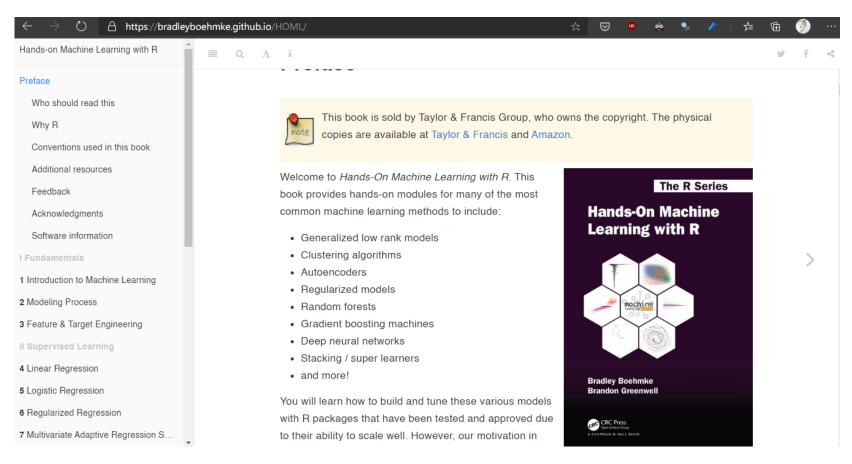
## Examples

#### https://adv-r.hadley.nz/



## **Examples**

### https://bradleyboehmke.github.io/HOML/





- Starting bookdown
- File Structure of bookdown
- Build/compile bookdown to gitbook format
- Publish book to <a href="http://bookdown.org/">http://bookdown.org/</a>
- Overview of Rmarkdown

## File Structure of bookdown

index.Rmd

```
# Preface {-}
In this book, we will introduce an interesting
method.
```

• 01-intro.Rmd

```
# Introduction

This chapter is an overview of the methods that
we propose to solve an **important problem**.
```

02-literature.Rmd

```
# Literature

Here is a review of existing methods.
```

03-method.Rmd

```
# Methods
We describe our methods in this chapter.
```

· 04-application.Rmd

```
# Applications

Some _significant_ applications are demonstrated
in this chapter.

## Example one

## Example two
```

05-summary.Rmd

```
# Final Words
We have finished a nice book.
```

## File Structure of bookdown

#### \_output .yml

```
site: "bookdown::bookdown_site"

output:

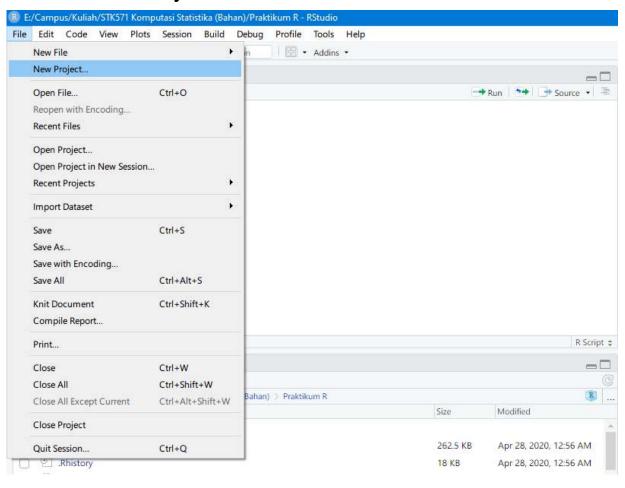
bookdown::gitbook:
    lib_dir: "book_assets"

bookdown::pdf_book:
    keep_tex: yes
---
```

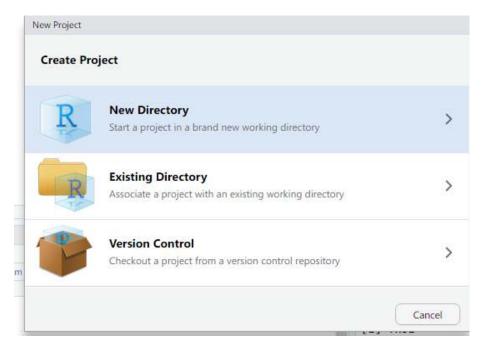
#### index.rmd

```
title: "Authoring A Book with R Markdown"
author: "Yihui Xie"
date: "`r Sys.Date()`"
site: "bookdown::bookdown_site"
output:
bookdown::gitbook: default
documentclass: book
bibliography: ["book.bib", "packages.bib"]
biblio-style: apalike
link-citations: yes
```

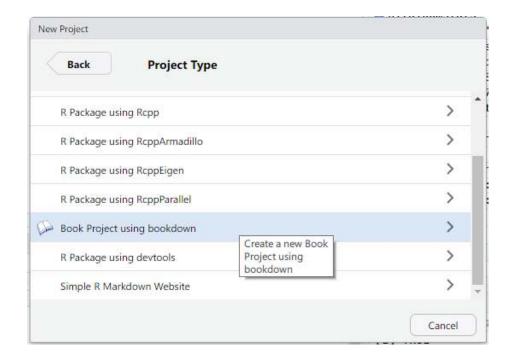
### 1. Choose New Project:



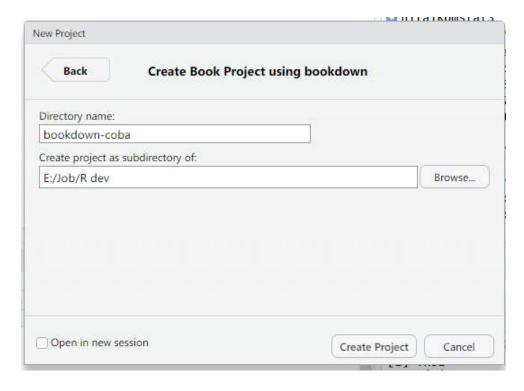
### 2. Choose New Directory:



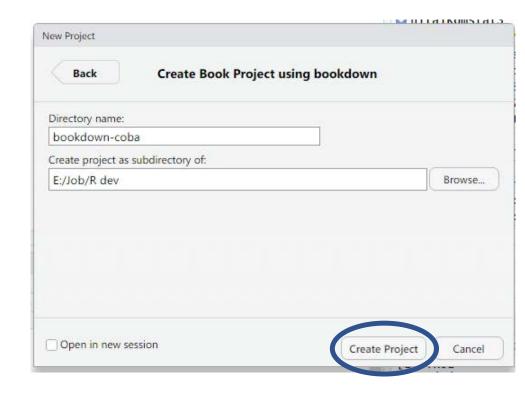
### 3. Choose Book Project using bookdown:



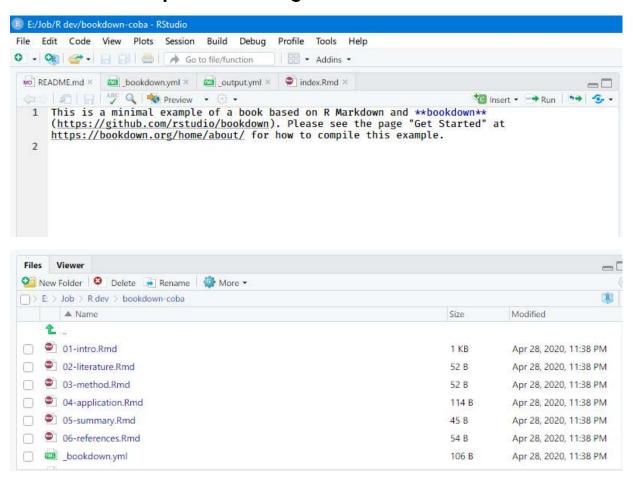
# 4. Type Directory name and choose subdirectory



#### 5. Click create project



#### Automatically bookdown template will be generated

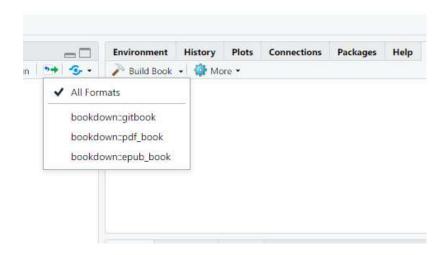


## **Build Bookdown**

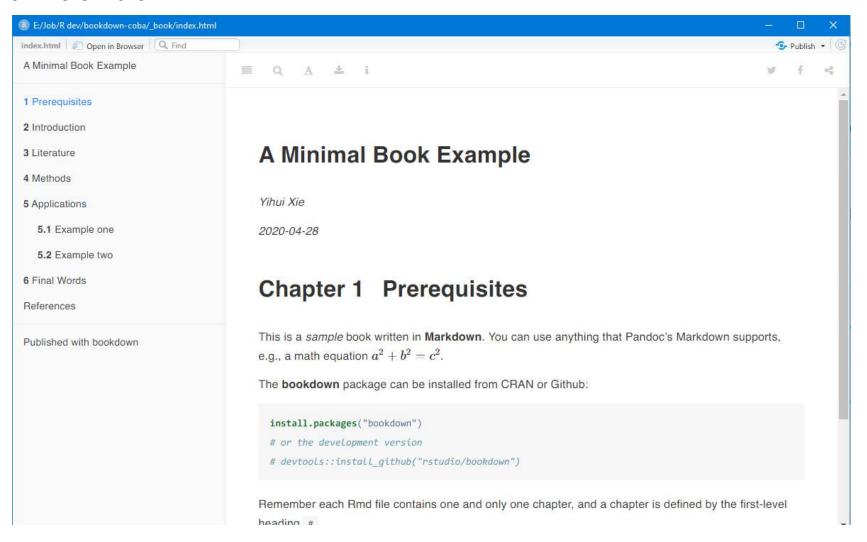
#### 1. Click Build



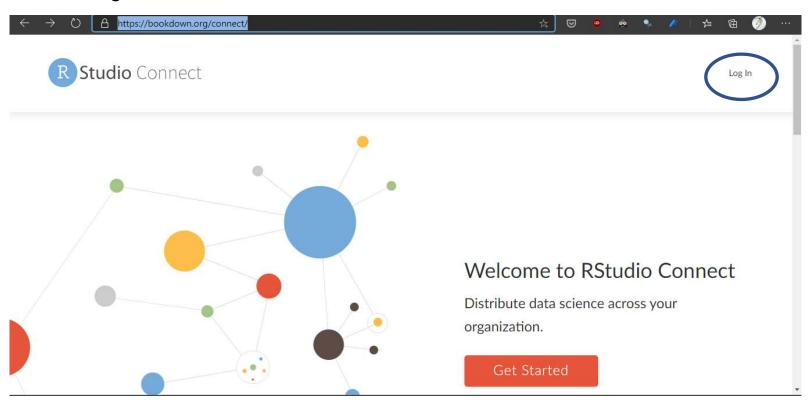
# 2. Click Dropdown beside Build Book and choose gitbook



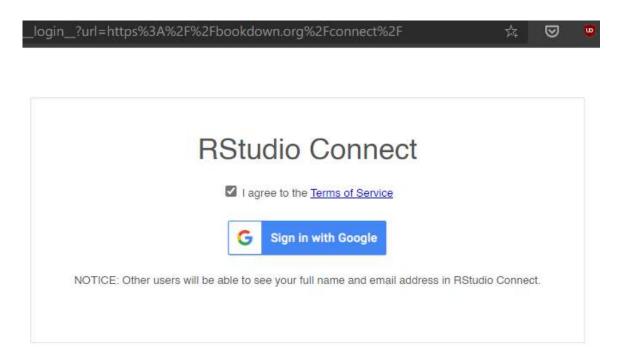
## **Build Bookdown**



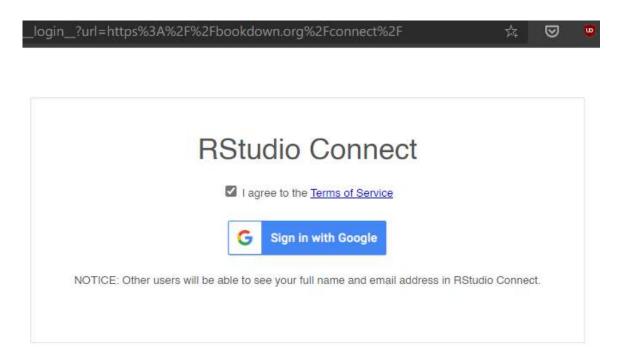
- 1. Open <a href="https://bookdown.org/connect/">https://bookdown.org/connect/</a>
- 2. Click log in



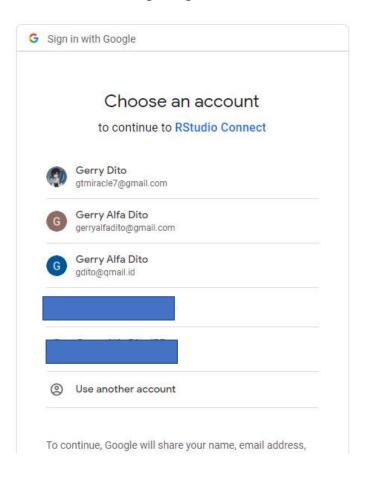
### 3. Click Sign in with Google



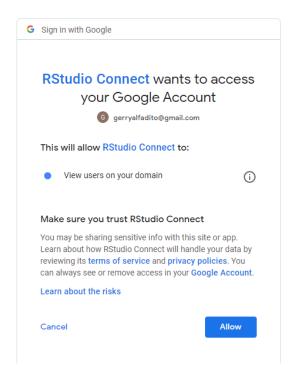
### 3. Click Sign in with Google



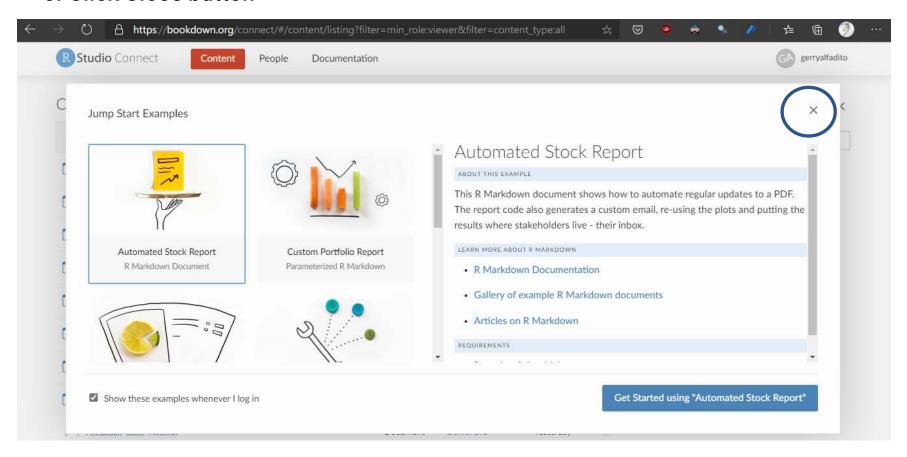
#### 3. Choose an google account

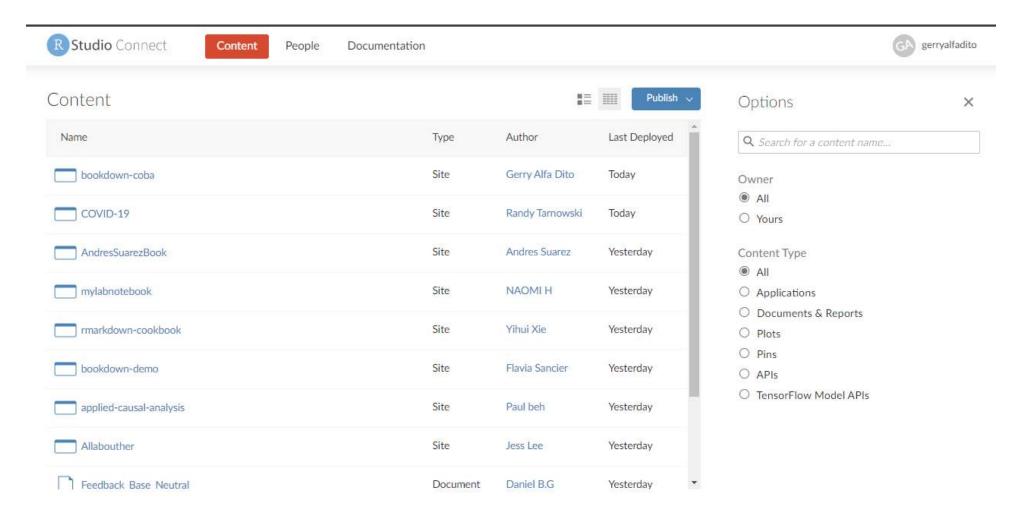


#### 4. Click allow



#### 5. Click Close button





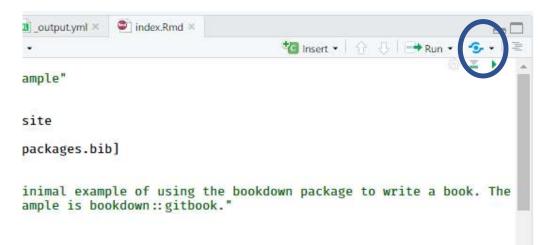
## **Publish Bookdown**

#### 1. Click index.rmd files

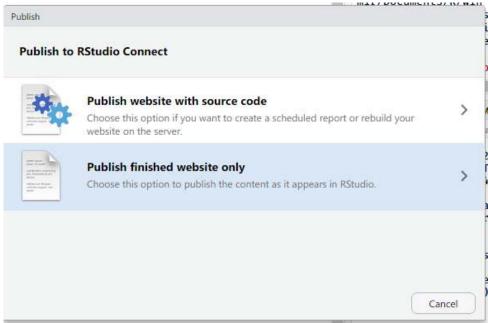
```
index.Rmd ×
MO README.md × Will bookdown.yml × will output.yml ×
⟨□□□ | Ø□ | □□ | ♥ ♥ ♥ | Ø Knit • ⑥ •
 1 - |---
  2 title: "A Minimal Book Example"
  3 author: "Yihui Xie"
     date: "`r Sys.Date()`"
  5 site: bookdown::bookdown site
  6 documentclass: book
     bibliography: [book.bib, packages.bib]
  8 biblio-style: apalike
  9 link-citations: yes
    description: "This is a minimal example of using the bookdown package to write a book. The
     output format for this example is bookdown :: gitbook."
 11
 12
 13 -
     # Prerequisites
 14
     This is a _sample_ book written in **Markdown**. You can use anything that Pandoc's
     Markdown supports, e.g., a math equation $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$.
 16
     The **bookdown** package can be installed from CRAN or Github:
 17
 18
```

## **Publish Bookdown**

#### 1. Click the left corner button

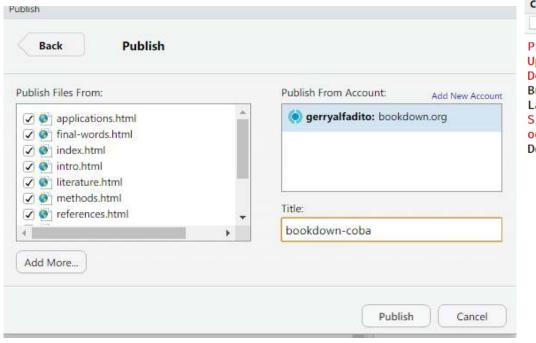


### 2. Click Publish finished website only

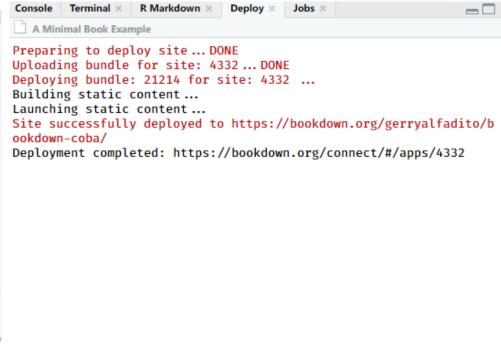


### **Publish Bookdown**

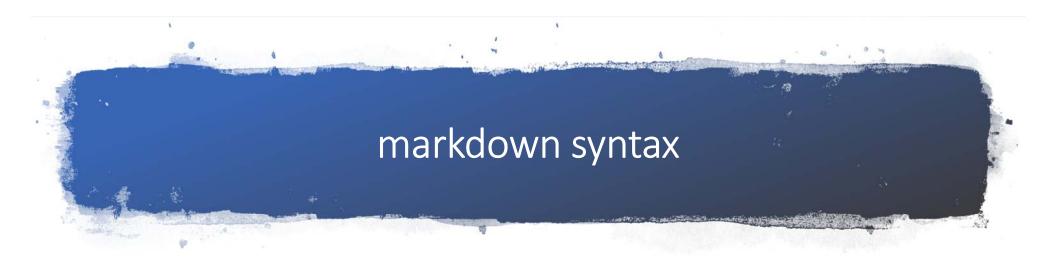
3. Choose account to published and click publish 4.



#### 4. Wait until published







- \_text\_ atau \*text\* menghasilkan italic text
- \_\_text\_\_ atau \*\*text\*\* menghasilkan bold text
- x~2 menghasilkan subscript x<sub>2</sub>
- X^3 menghasilkan superscript  $x^3$
- `matrix` menghasilkan inline code matrix
- [Rstudio] (<a href="https://www.rstudio.com">https://www.rstudio.com</a>) menhasilkan hyperlink Rstudio
- ![alt text or image title](path/to/image) digunakan untuk insert image

Unordered list items start with \* , - , or + , and you can nest one list within another list by indenting the sub-list, e.g.,

- one item
- one item
- one item
  - one more item
  - one more item
  - one more item

#### The output is:

- · one item
- · one item
- one item
  - o one more item
  - o one more item
  - o one more item

Section headers can be written after a number of pound signs, e.g.,

```
# First-level header
```

## Second-level header

### Third-level header

Unordered list items start with \* , - , or + , and you can nest one list within another list by indenting the sub-list, e.g.,

- one item
- one item
- one item
  - one more item
  - one more item
  - one more item

#### The output is:

- · one item
- · one item
- · one item
  - o one more item
  - o one more item
  - o one more item

Section headers can be written after a number of pound signs, e.g.,

```
# First-level header
```

## Second-level header

### Third-level header

#### 2.5.3 Math expressions

Inline LaTeX equations can be written in a pair of dollar signs using the LaTeX syntax, e.g.,  $f(k) = \{n \setminus bose k\} p^{k} (1-p)^{n-k} \}$  (actual output:  $f(k) = \binom{n}{k} p^{k} (1-p)^{n-k} \}$  math expressions of the display style can be written in a pair of double dollar signs, e.g.,  $f(k) = \{n \setminus bose k\} p^{k} (1-p)^{n-k} \} ,$  and the output looks like this:

$$f(k) = \binom{n}{k} p^k (1-p)^{n-k}$$

You can also use math environments inside \$ \$ or \$\$ \$\$, e.g.,

```
$$\begin{array}{ccc}
x_{11} & x_{12} & x_{13}\\
x_{21} & x_{22} & x_{23}
\end{array}$$
```

```
x_{11} x_{12} x_{13} x_{21} x_{22} x_{23}
```

Ordered list items start with numbers (you can also nest lists within lists), e.g.,

- 1. the first item
- 2. the second item
- 3. the third item
  - one unordered item
  - one unordered item

The output does not look too much different with the Markdown source:

- 1. the first item
- 2. the second item
- 3. the third item
  - one unordered item
  - o one unordered item

```
$$\Theta = \begin{pmatrix}\alpha & \beta\\
\gamma & \delta
\end{pmatrix}$$
```

$$\Theta = \begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \beta \\ \gamma & \delta \end{pmatrix}$$

```
$$\begin{vmatrix}a & b\\
c & d
\end{vmatrix}=ad-bc$$
```

$$\begin{vmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{vmatrix} = ad - bc$$

## for futher reading

https://bookdown.org/yihui/bookdown/

https://bookdown.org/yihui/rmarkdown/

