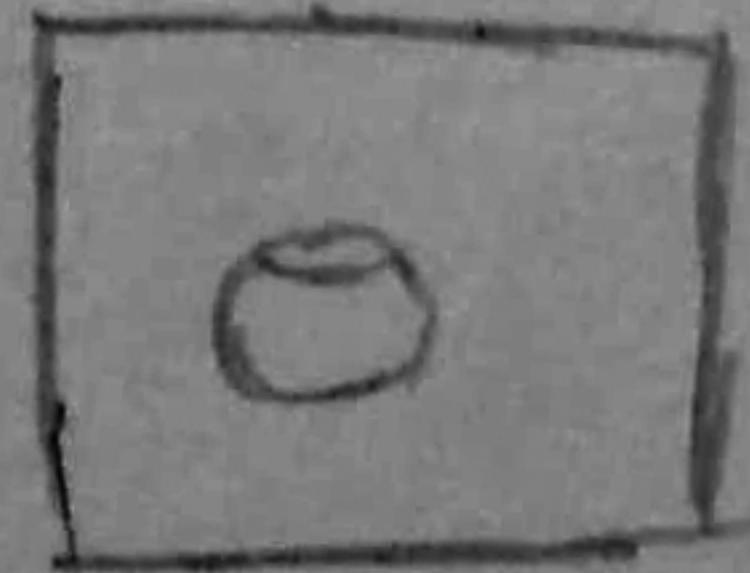
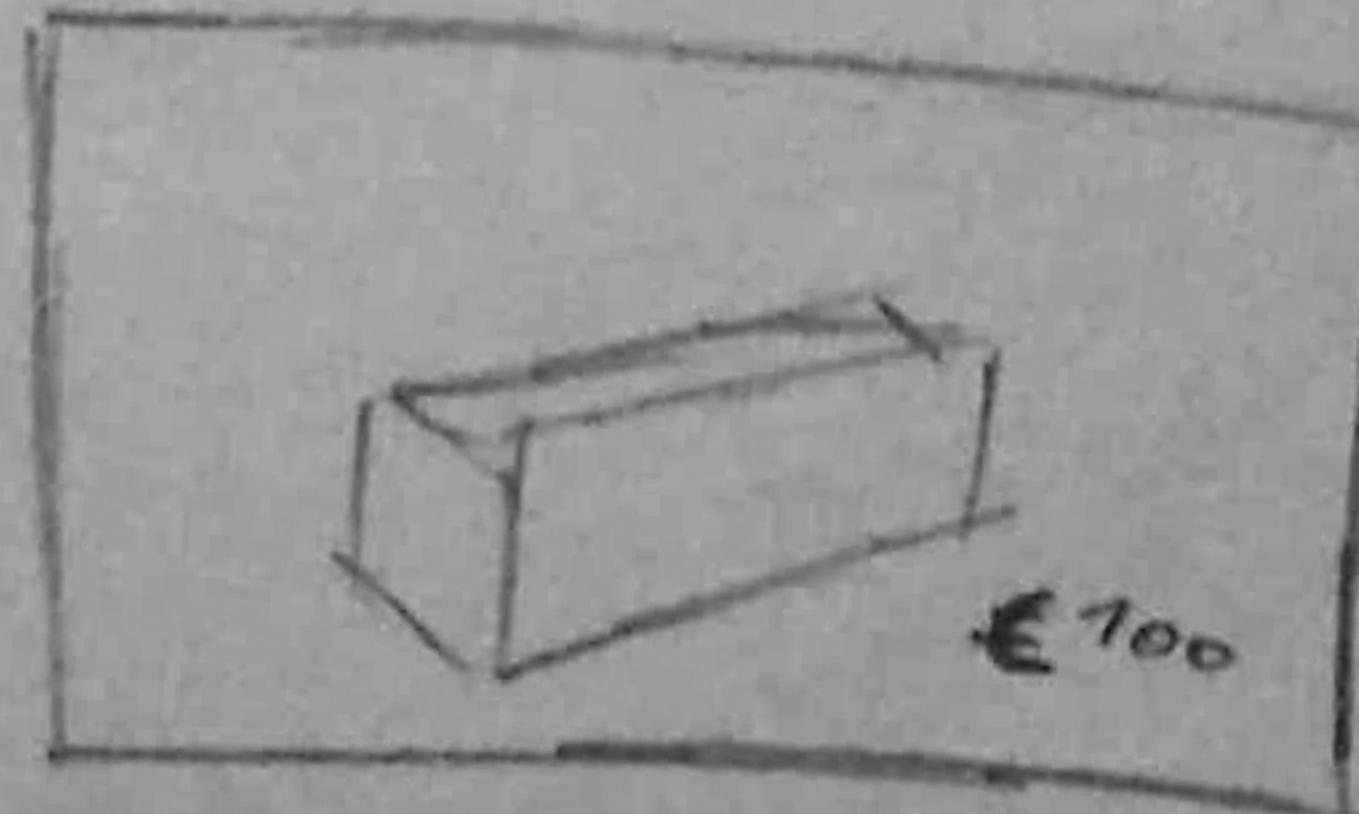


LITTLEFISHIES

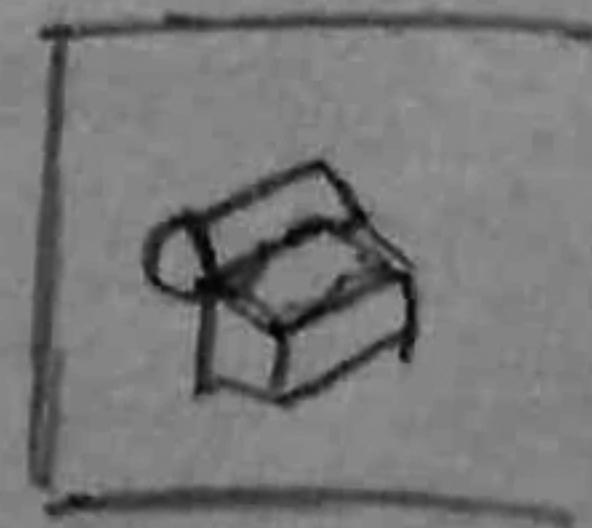
ZOBKEN 91

ADULT FISHER DOLPHIN

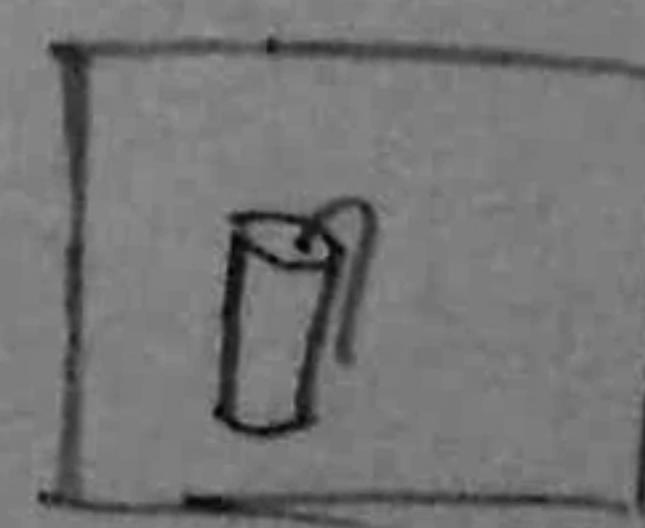
STAR



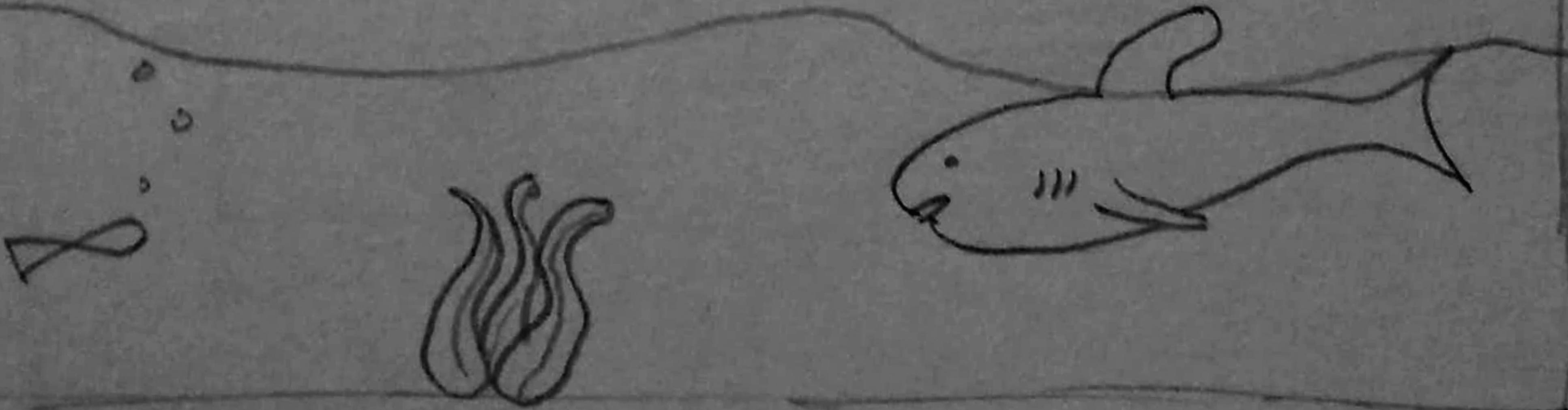
— €10

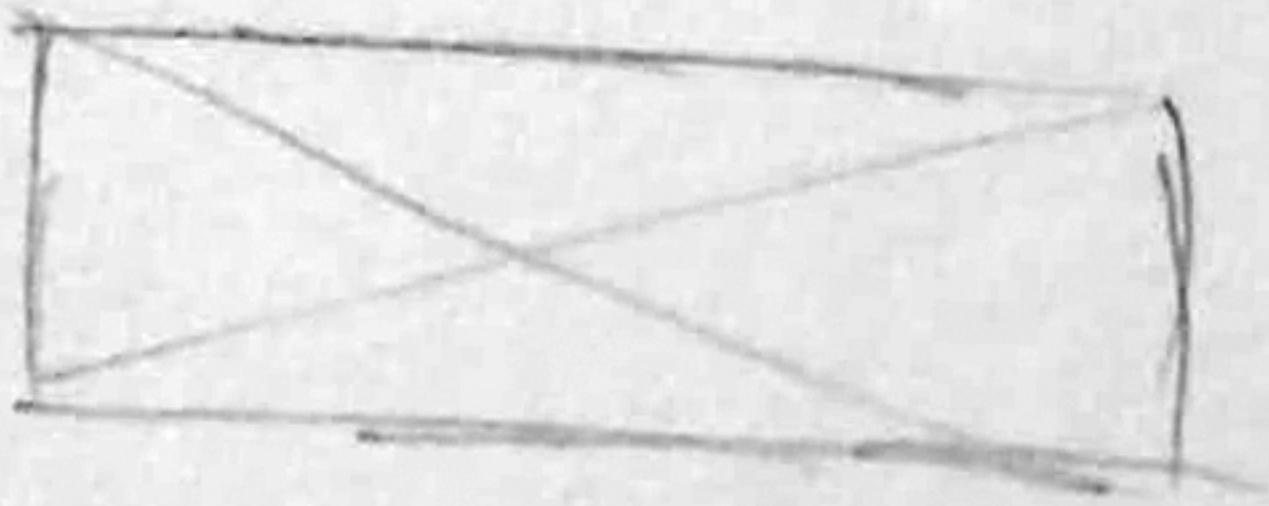


— €50



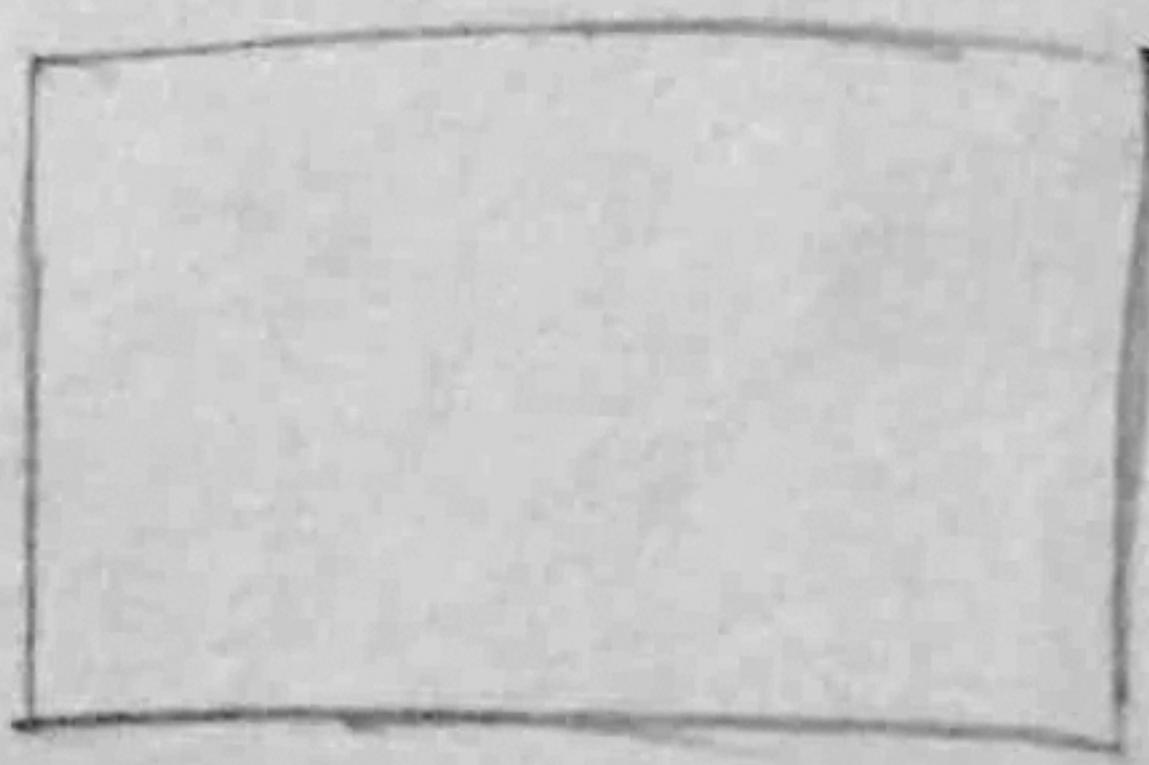
— €15



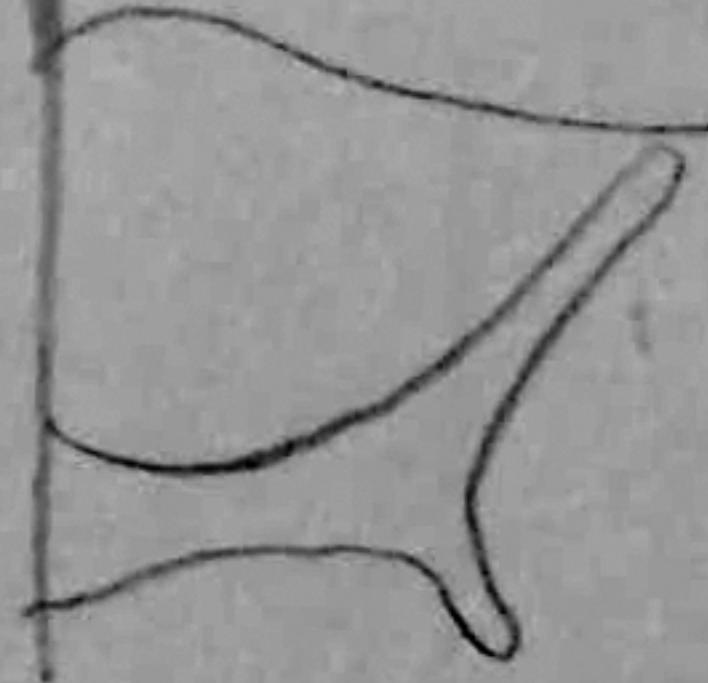
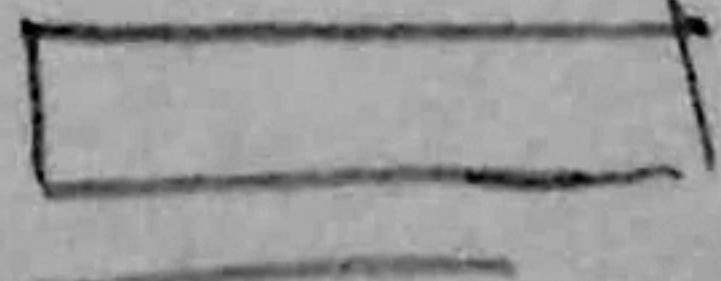
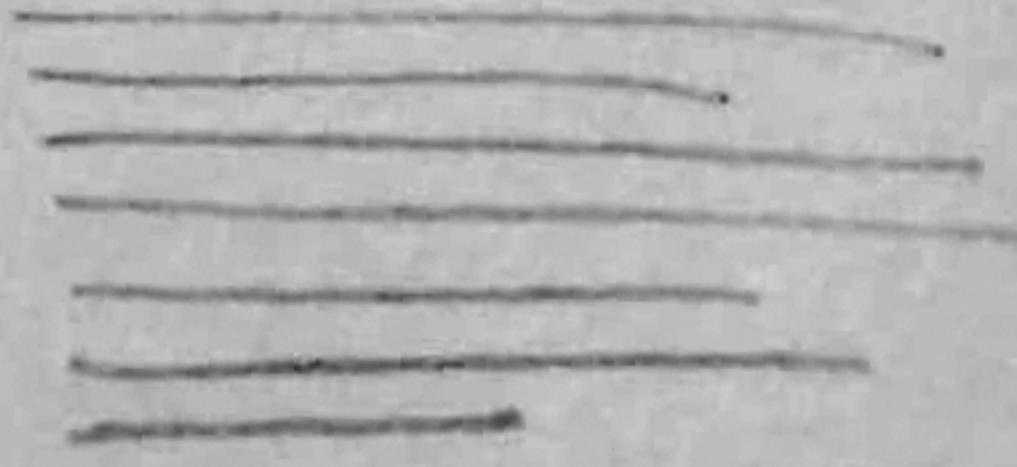


ZOEKEN

SMART Filters Decorat Content



€100

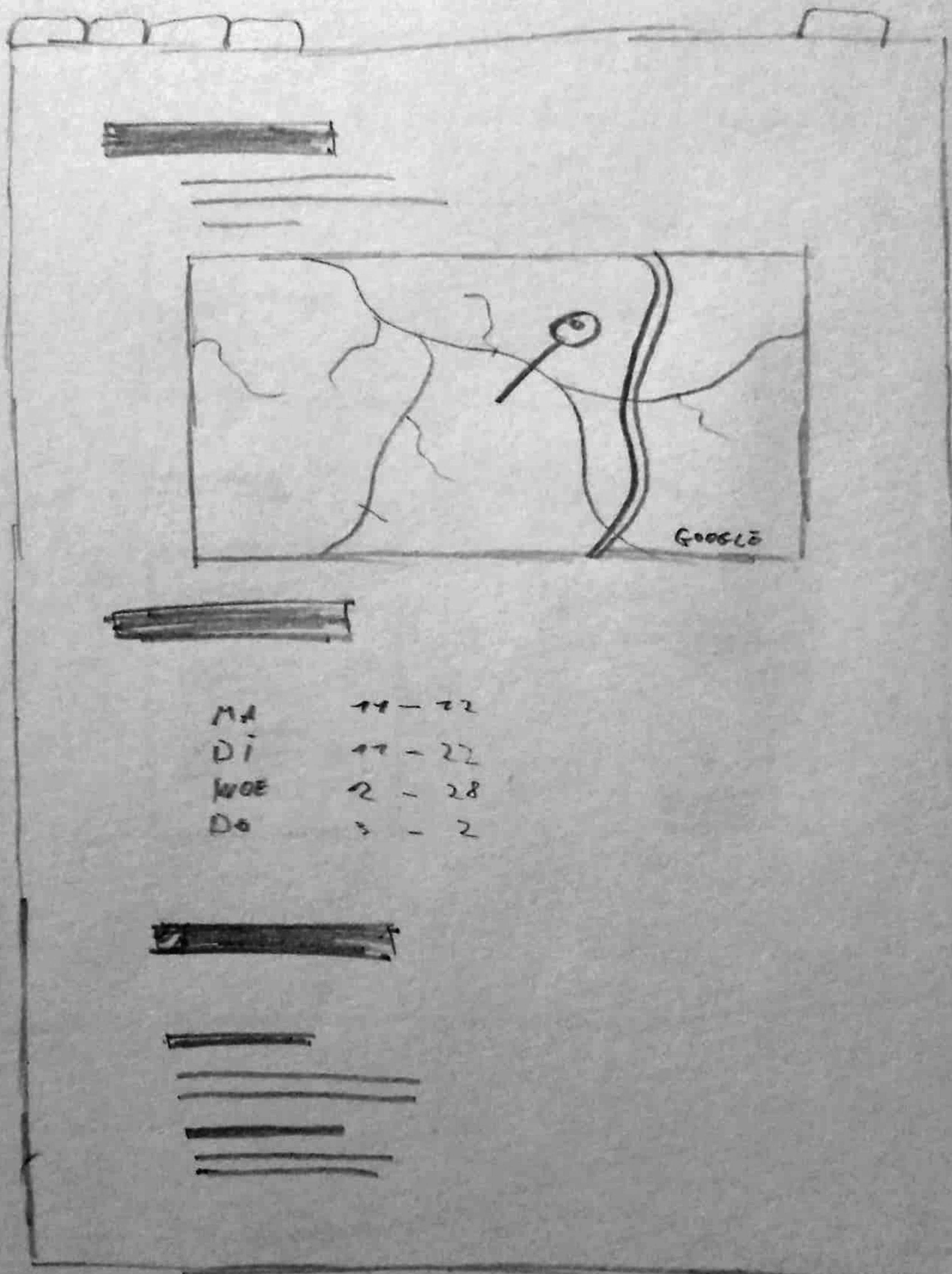


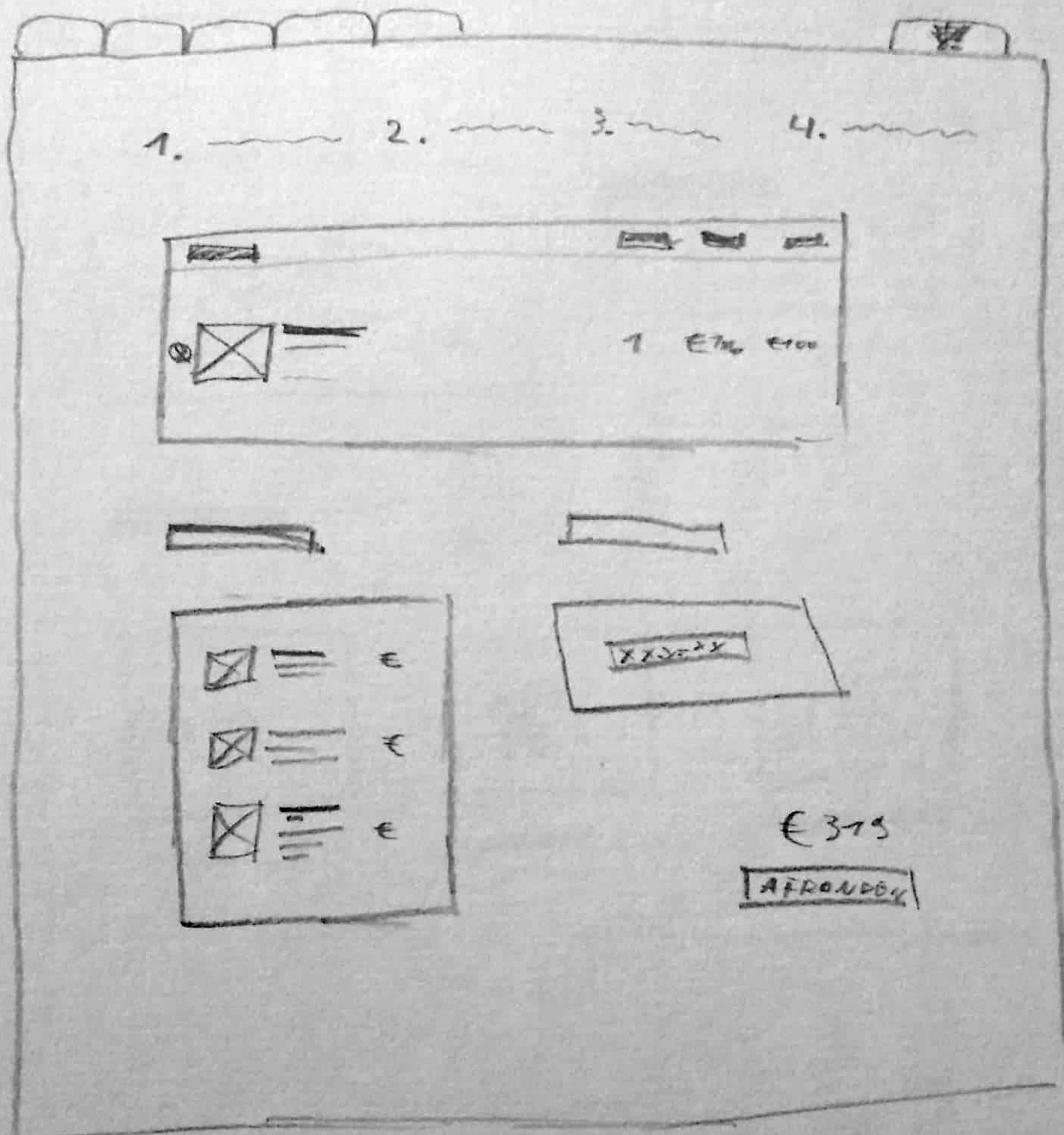
∞²





ZÖRÖN P.





8'

geld