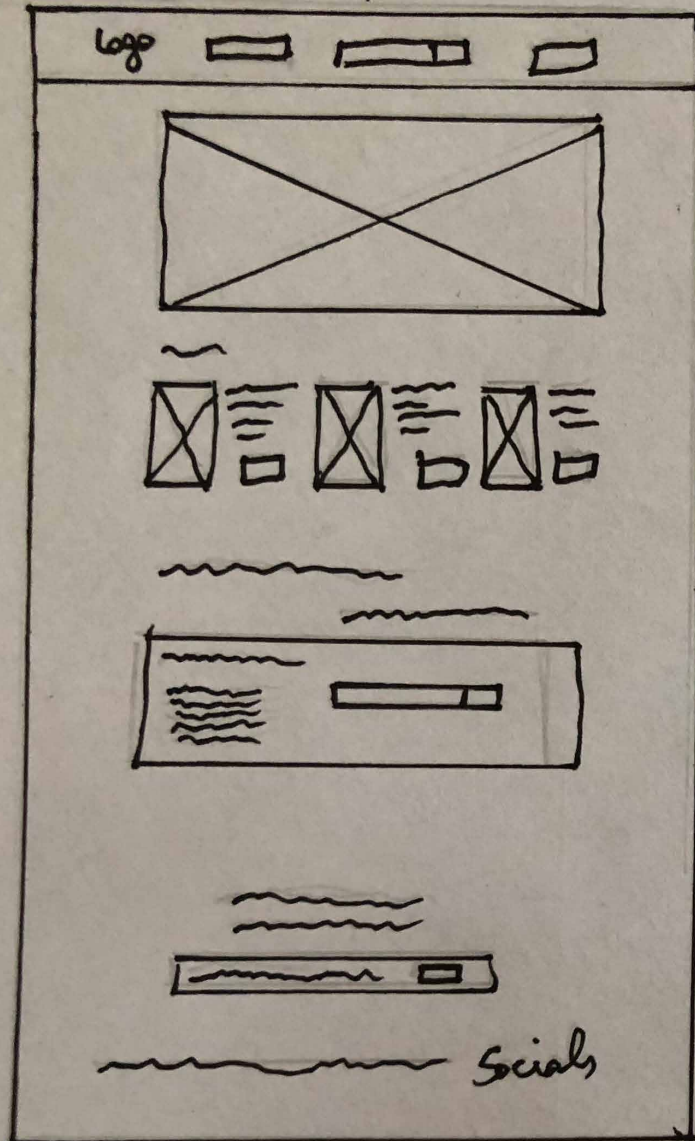
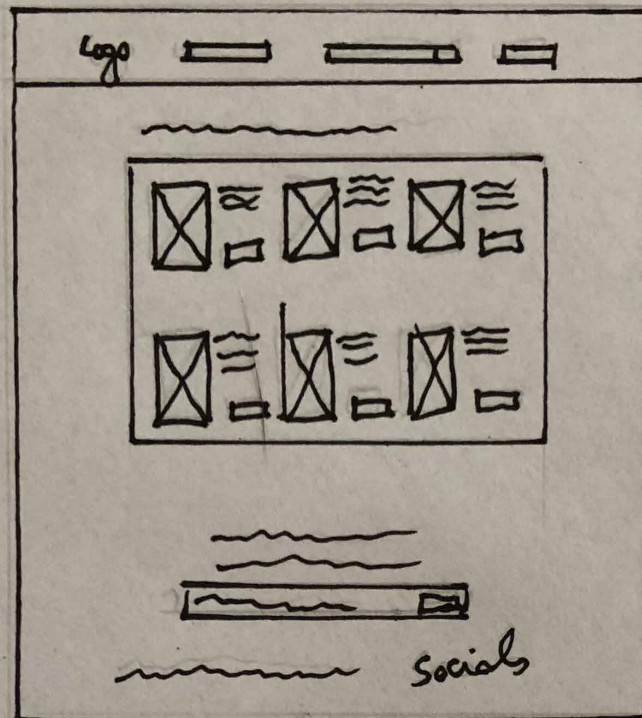


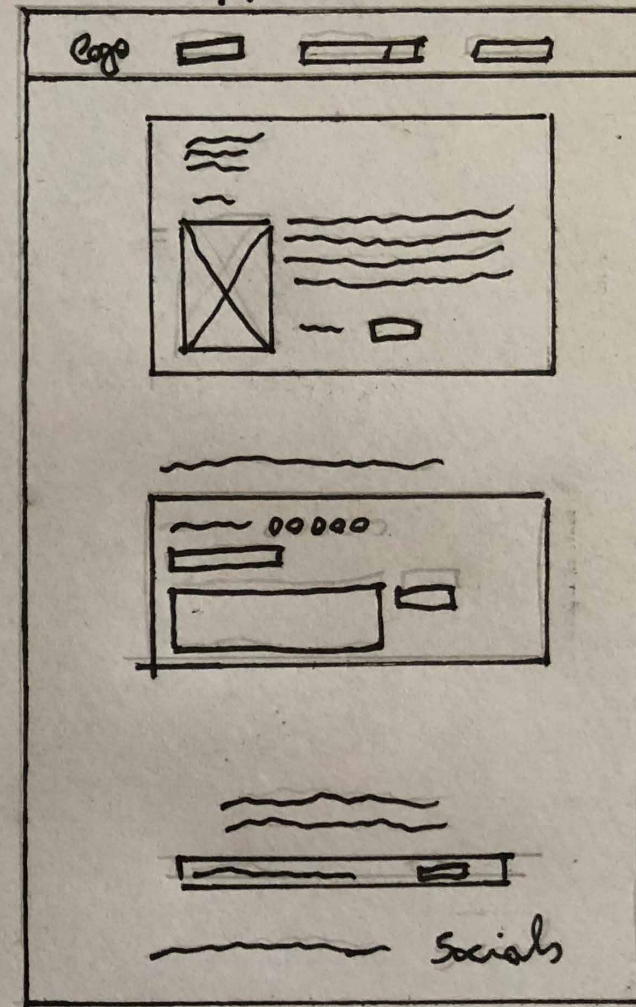
HOME



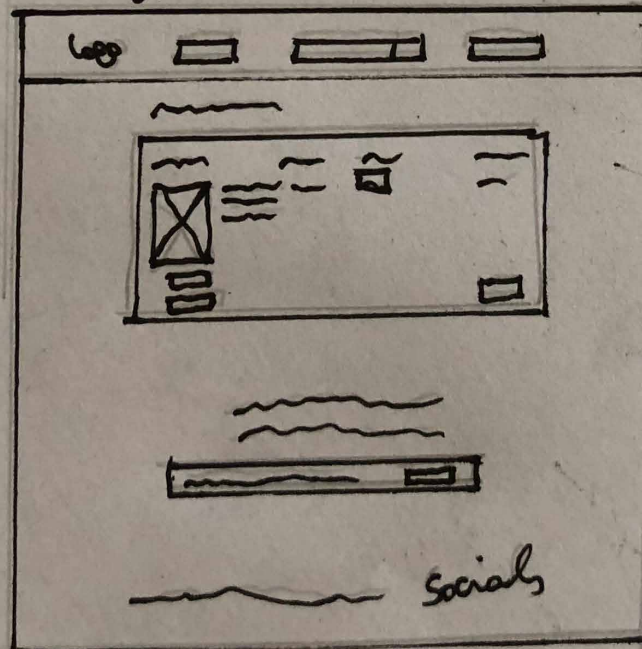
Promoties



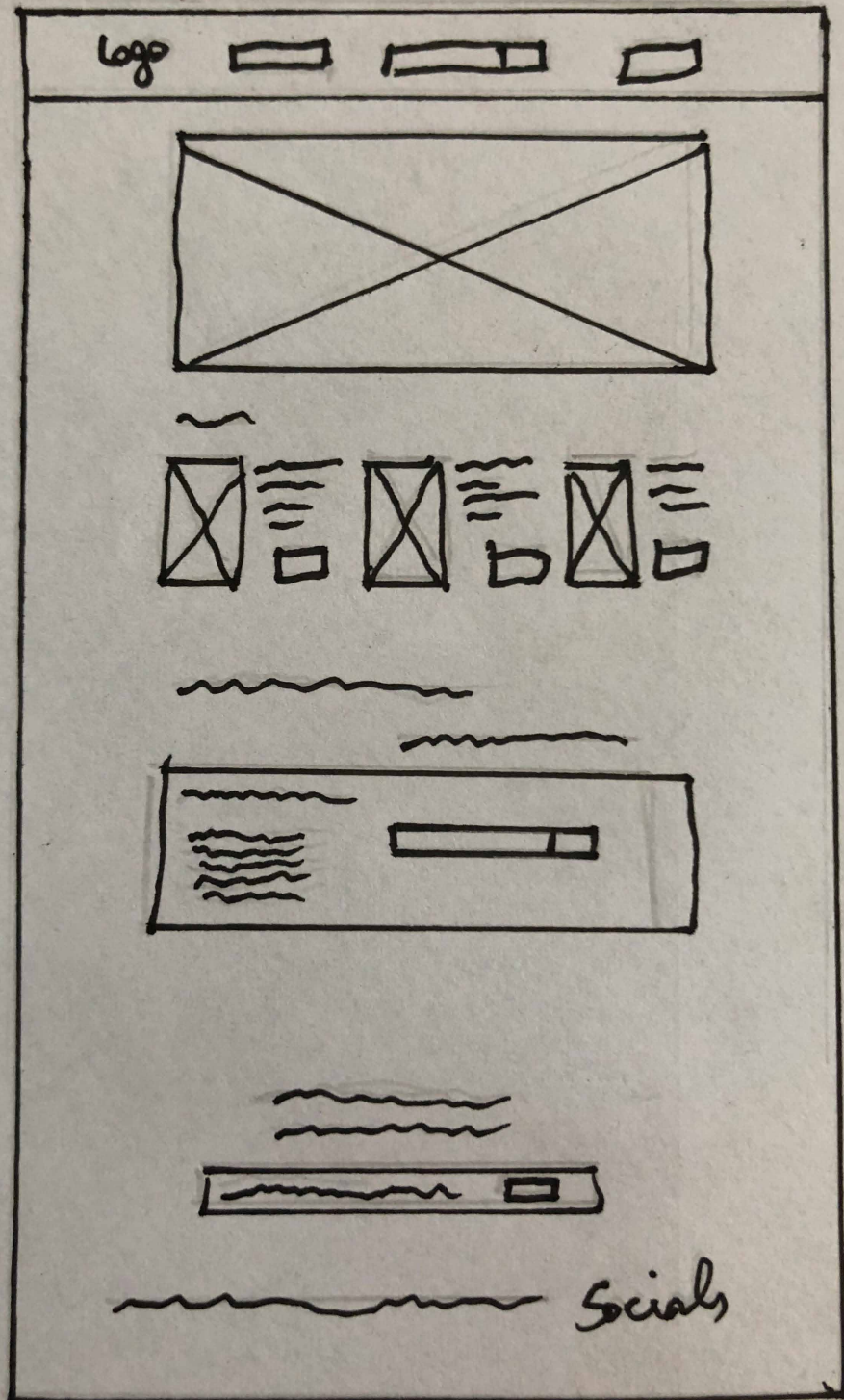
PRODUCT



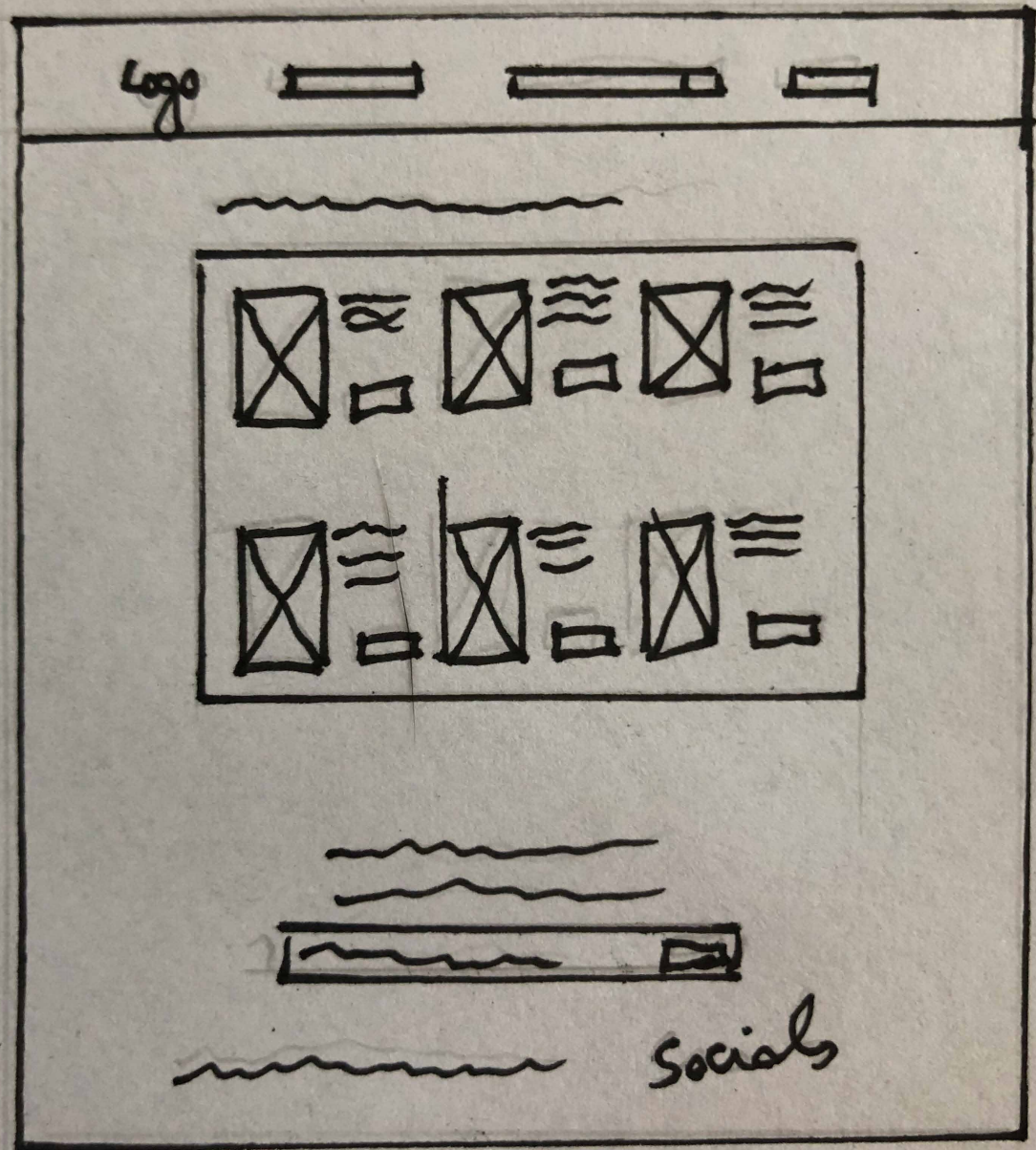
WINKELWAGEN



HOME



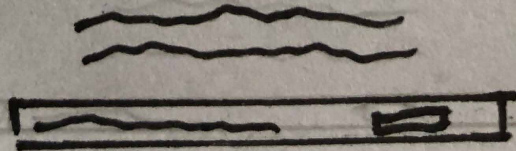
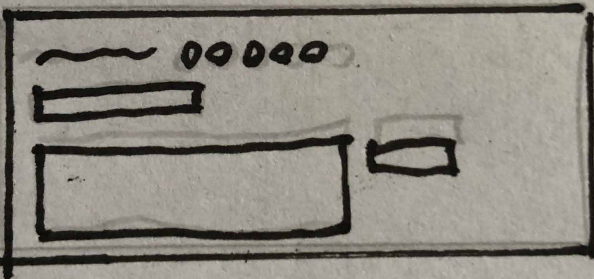
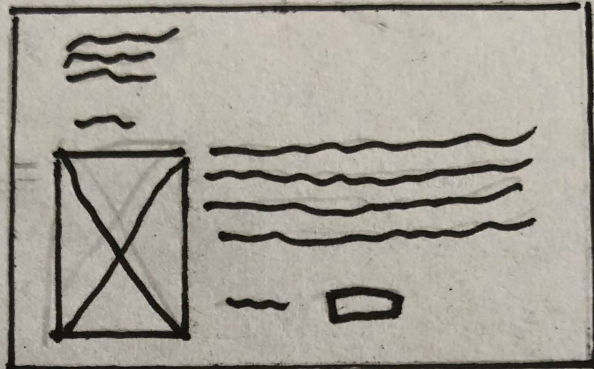
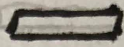
Promoties



LINKLIJZEN

PRODUCT

Logo

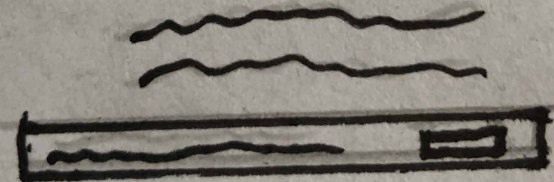
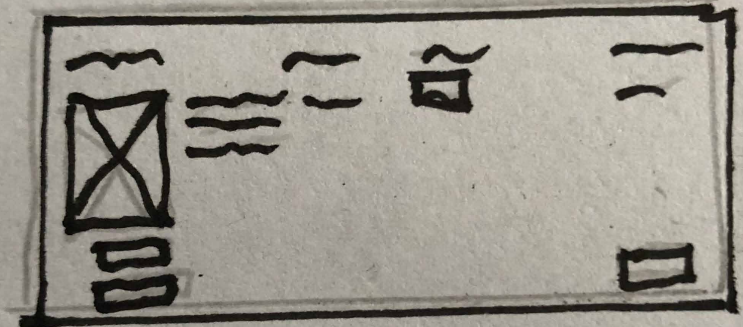
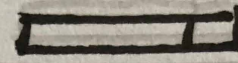


socials

socials

WINKELWAGEN

Logo



socials