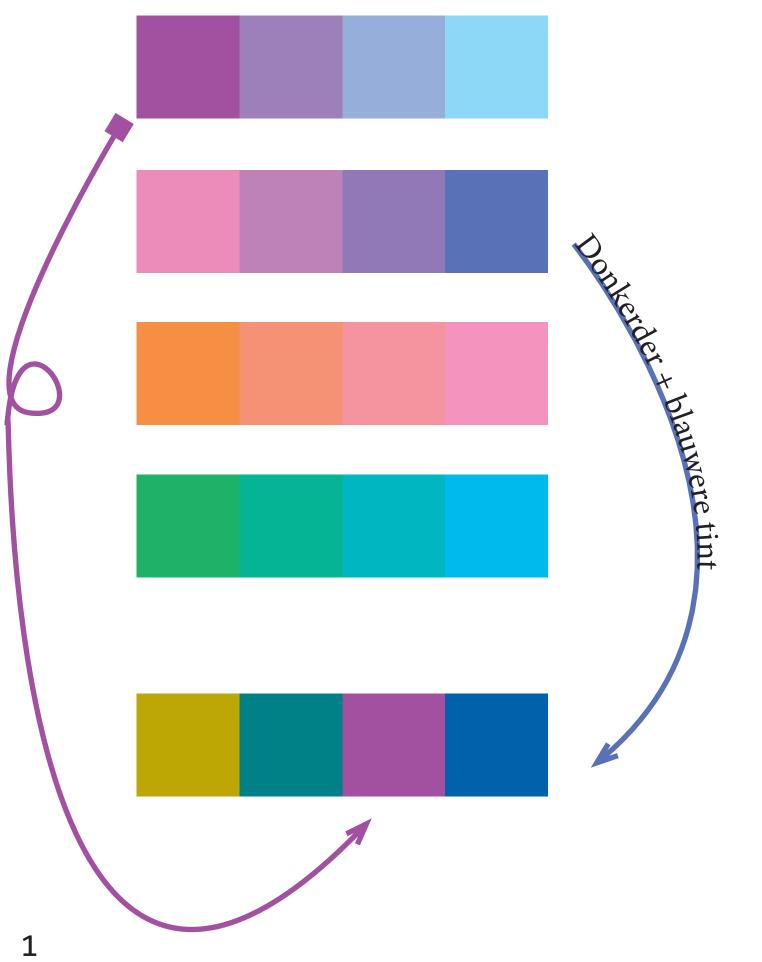
Kleuren



Naam van de app

puppybuddy

PAWtners in crime

MyPet

PetFinder

KitTinder