

2022 NYCU OS HW2 report

Question	Answer
<p>Q1. (5pts)</p> <p>Briefly describe your design for the add, multiple function of matrix, the thread management.</p> <p>Also, describe the number of threads in the Multi-thread program.</p>	<p>把 matrix 分成小塊來計算。每個 thread 會負責自己的倍數 row。用 loop 來創建所需要使用的 thread 和取出最後的 matrix 結果來計算 total。</p> <p>程式中使用 20 個 threads，每個 thread 負責 25 個 rows。</p>
<p>Q2. (15pts)</p> <p>Try at least 3 kinds of number of threads, and compare the difference in time.(Take screenshots of the time of each case)</p> <p>Also, explain the results.</p>	<p>T = 5:</p> <pre>sh-4.4\$ time ./MT.out < input.txt 2248968 2528950360 real 0m0.310s user 0m0.806s sys 0m0.009s</pre> <p>T = 10:</p> <pre>sh-4.4\$ time ./MT.out < input.txt 2248968 2528950360 real 0m0.270s user 0m0.719s sys 0m0.006s</pre> <p>T = 12:</p> <pre>sh-4.4\$ time ./MT.out < input.txt 2248968 2528950360 real 0m0.267s user 0m0.746s sys 0m0.010s</pre> <p>T = 20:</p> <pre>sh-4.4\$ time ./MT.out < input.txt 2248968 2528950360 real 0m0.240s user 0m0.701s sys 0m0.006s</pre> <p>Thread 越多，執行的指令被分成越小塊，需要執行的時間減短。</p>
<p>Q3. (10pts)</p> <p>Show the best speedup between multi-thread and single-thread. (Take screenshots</p>	<p><i>Single-thread:</i></p>

of the time of single-thread and multi-thread)
Also, explain why multi-thread is faster.

```
sh-4.4$ time ./ST.out < input.txt
2248968
2528950360

real    0m0.741s
user    0m0.699s
sys     0m0.001s
```

Multiple-thread:

```
sh-4.4$ time ./MT.out < input.txt
2248968
2528950360

real    0m0.240s
user    0m0.701s
sys     0m0.006s
```

Multi-thread 比較快是因為 Multi-thread 會把需要執行的任務分成小塊，同時間可以執行多條線，減少執行時間。