



The first Hub for Developers

Software Engineering Bootcamp Java & Angular powered by Pfizer



Java fundamentals Exercises

Exercises on simple algorithms

1. Write a program that calculates the factorial of a number n ($n!$).
2. Find the maximum value of n as int so that the calculated output is valid.
3. Write a program that returns true or false depending on if the number is prime or not.
4. Write a program that, for a given n , it calculates the following value: $1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \dots + \frac{1}{n}$.
5. Write a program that counts the digits of a long number.
6. Given a positive float number, print its decimal part. For example, given the number 2.31, the output should be 0.31.

Exercises on arrays, collections

1. Given a list of integers, return a sub list that contains only the prime numbers
2. Implement a way of finding a list eliminating the duplicates from a list.
3. Write a program that returns the digits of number in descending order.
4. Implement your own version of a stack and its main functionalities (pop, push, peek)
5. Reverse a string using only a stack .
6. Write a program that check if a word is symmetric, ignoring cases (i.e. AbdBa is symmetric).

String class exercise

Write a program that checks if the following criteria for a given password are met:

1. Password contains at least one uppercase character
2. Password contains at least one lowercase character
3. Contains at least one number
4. Contains at least one special character (e.g., !, _ etc)
5. Password length must be at least 8 characters long
6. Cannot contain a sequence of 3 same characters (i.e. aaa) or a sequence of 3 consecutive characters (i.e abc)

String class exercise (cont.)

- To accept a password, at least 3 out of 6 criteria must be met, and criterion 5 is mandatory
- If 3,6 or 4,6 criteria are met, print “Password OK”
- If 5,6 criteria are met, print “Strong password”
- If all criteria are met, print “Very Strong password”
- If the password is not acceptable, meaning that less than 3,6 criteria are met or criterion 5 is not met, print “Invalid password” and a message with all the password requirements.
- You may use regular expressions, as explained in next slide.

RegEx

```
^(?=.*[0-9])(?=.*[a-z])(?=.*[A-Z])(?=.*[@#$%^&+=])(?=\S+$){8,}$
```

Explanation:

```
^                # start-of-string
(?=.*[A-Z])      # an upper case letter must occur at least once
(?=.*[a-z])      # a lower case letter must occur at least once
(?=.*[0-9])      # a digit must occur at least once
(?=.*[@#$%^&+=]) # a special character must occur at least once
.{8,}           # anything, at least eight places though
(?:)(?:([a-z0-9])\1{2,})* #sequence of identical characters

(?:=\S+$)        # no whitespace allowed in the entire string
$                # end-of-string
```

```
String passwd = "aaZZa44@";
String pattern = "(?=.*[0-9])(?=.*[a-z])(?=.*[A-Z])(?=.*[@#$%^&+=])(?=\S+$){8,}";
System.out.println(passwd.matches(pattern));
```