



As soon as the express pulled in, all the passengers rushed to get seats.

快车一到, 乘客们蜂拥而上抢座位。

pull out *vi.* (火车) 离站; (船) 划出 *vi.* 拔出; 拉出

The ship pulled out of harbor. 船离开了港口。

pull up *vi.* 停住 *vi.* 使停住; 拔起

He pulled up his car at the entrance. 他在入口处将车停了下来。

The bus pulled up because the lights were red. 公共汽车停了, 因为前面是红灯。

pull (the house ...) down 拆除(房子); 把...拉倒/下来

pull ... on (常指匆忙时) 穿上, 戴上

She pulled on a sweater and left quickly. 她匆匆穿上一件羊毛衫迅速离开了。

pull over (使车、船) 驶向/到路边或岸边

We pulled over to watch the sunset. 我们停下车看日落。

pull through (*vi./vt.*) (使) 恢复健康或度过危机

They hoped that he would pull through (the serious illness). 他们希望他能逃过这场大病。

We managed to pull through at length. 我们还是设法渡过了难关。

Good nursing pulled him through. 精心的护理使他恢复了健康。

give a pull at the rope 拉一下绳子

pullover /'pʊləʊvə/ *n.* [C] (毛线) 套衫

pulse /pʌls/ *n.* [C] 脉搏; 有节奏的搏动 feel sb.'s pulse 给某人诊脉

pump /pʌmp/ *n.* [C] 泵 *vt.* (用泵) 抽(水); 用打气筒打(气)(up)

pump air into a tyre = pump up a tire 往轮胎里打气

pump new life into the economy 为经济注入新生命

The heart pumps blood. 心脏使血液循环。

***pumpkin** /'pʌmpkɪn/ *n.* [C] 南瓜

punctual /'pʌŋktʃʊəl/ *adj.* 守时的; 准时的

punctuation /,pʌŋktʃʊ'eɪʃn/ *n.* [C] 标点(符号)

a punctuation mark 一个标点符号

punish /'pʌnɪʃ/ *v.* 惩罚, 处罚 punishment *n.* [C][U] 惩罚, 处罚

punish sb. for (doing) sth. by doing sth. 因某事通过某方式惩罚某人

pupil /'pju:pl/ *n.* [C] 小学生; 学生 **n.* [C] 瞳孔

puppy /'pʌpi/ *n.* [C] 小狗

purchase /'pɜ:tʃəs/ *vt./n.* [U] 采购; 购买 *n.* [C] 所购物

make purchases 购买

(social) purchasing power (社会) 购买力

pure /pjʊə/ *a.* 纯的; 完美的; * 十足的, 完全的 (反 impure) *purify *vt.* 使纯净; 净化

~purity *n.* [U] 纯净, 纯洁, 纯度

a pure waste of time 十足的浪费时间

purple /'pɜ:pl/ *n.* [U] 紫色 *a.* 紫色的

purpose /'pɜ:pəs/ *n.* [C] 目的; 意图(辨析见 aim) purposeful *a.* 有目的的

(反 purposeless)

on purpose 故意地; 有意地

for the purpose of ... 为的是; 为了...的目的

purse /pɜ:s/ *n.* [C] 钱包; 女用小包

pursue /pə'sju:/ *v.* 追逐, 追捕; 继续; 从事

pursue the enemy 追击敌人

pursue one's studies 从事研究

pursue pleasure 寻欢作乐

pursue a discussion 继续讨论

We have always pursued a friendly policy towards the people all over the world.
对世界人民我们一贯奉行友好政策。

pursuit /pə'sju:t/ *n.* [U] 追捕; 追求 *n.* [C] 爱好

in pursuit of 追求, 寻求 (近 in search of)

push /puʃ/ *v.* 推, 推动; 敦促 *n.* [C] 推, 推动; 奋发

push a door open 推开门

push one's way through a crowd 从人群中挤出

push sb. to do sth. = push sb. into doing sth. 推动某人去做某事

push a child to study harder 鞭策这孩子更努力地学习

push on 向前推进, 奋力前进

I pushed on through the snow. 我在大雪中努力前进。

*push on/ ahead with 坚决进行(下去), 继续(进行)

push ahead with the plan 继续贯彻这个计划

She gave the door a hard push, and it opened. 她使劲一推, 门开了。

put /pʊt/ *v.* 放; 表达, 说; 使处于某状态

put ... away 把...收起, 放好; 存储

Please dry the dishes and put them away. 请你把餐具擦干, 收拾好。

She has a nice sum of money put away. 她存了不少钱。

put ... down 放下; 记下; 镇压

put down rumors 制止流言

put down a rebellion 扫平叛乱

put forward 提出; 建议; 把(钟表指针)前拨

put ... off (...) 关掉, 熄灭; 脱掉; 推迟; 让...下车; *使讨厌

Where do you want to be put off (the bus)? 你想在哪儿下车?

She has been put off by his offensive remarks. 他出言不逊使她很反感。

put ... on 穿上; 上演; 开(灯、收音机等); 装出(a smile, airs)

put on shoes/ a play 穿鞋 / 上演戏剧

He put on airs after making friends with a millionaire.

他交了个百万富翁朋友后就学会了装腔作势。

put ... out 熄灭; 出版; 公布; 伸出(近 stick out); 生产(近 turn out)

put out the lights/ the fire/ the cigarette 关灯 / 灭火 / 熄掉烟

They have already put out a new periodical. 他们已经出版了一种新的期刊。

put out one's tongue/ one's hand 伸出某人的舌头 / 手

put/ stick your head out of the window 把头伸出窗外

They put out/ turn out some motors of high standards. 他们生产了几台高级发动机。

put ... up 举起; 搭建; 张贴; 提出(计划等); 留宿(*vt./vi.*)

Put up your hands! 把手举起来! put up a notice/ posters 张贴启事 / 海报

put up the tent/ buildings 搭起帐篷 / 盖楼

We put up for the night at a farmhouse. 我们在农舍投宿了一夜。(vi.)

We shall be happy to put you up whenever you come to town.

无论你们何时进城,我们都很乐意为你提供膳宿。(vt.)

put up with ... 容忍

They accept demands and put up with shortcomings.

他们接受对方的要求并容忍对方的缺点。

She had ten children to put up with. 她得忍受十个孩子的吵闹。

put/ send ... to bed 使...睡觉; 把...放或送到床上

With dishes to wash and children to put to bed, Mother was late for the meeting.

母亲要洗碗碟又要哄孩子睡觉,以致开会迟到。

put sth. right 纠正 (put 表示“使处于某状态”)

Minor mistakes must be quickly put right. 小错误必须很快得到纠正。

That put me a little out of breath. 那使得我有点气喘吁吁。

I don't know how to put/ express it. 我不知道该怎么表达。

She is — how shall I put it? — not exactly fat, but rather well-built for her age.

她,该怎么说呢,并不真胖,但就她年龄而言她是比较壮实了一些。

put an end to ... 制止; 终结

Mankind must put an end to war or war will put an end to mankind.

人类必须消灭战争,否则战争将消灭人类。

put ... aside 放一边; 存储

They decided to put aside their differences for a moment. 他们决定暂且抛开彼此的分歧。

put ... through (to ...) 使穿过; 接通(电话)(= get ... through); 使经受; 使完成

Put him through, please. 请把电话接进来。(= get him through)

Please put me through to Mr. Martin. 请您转马丁先生。

He put me through a lot of trouble. 他使我遇到许多麻烦。

Nick was put through university with the money left by his father.

尼克靠父亲遗留下来的钱念完了大学。

He put through an important business deal over the weekend.

他在周末做成了一笔重要的生意。

put ... to a/ the test 考验; 检验

Theories must be put to the test of practice. 理论必须通过实践来检验。

put ... into force/ effect/ use/ practice/ operation 实施、贯彻等

put on weight 体重增加

puzzle /'pʌzl/ vt. (使)迷惑; (使)为难 n. [C] 难题; 费解之事, 迷惑; 谜 puzzling

a. 使迷惑的, 使莫名其妙的 puzzled a. 困惑的

be puzzled at (对听到或看到的事)感到困惑

I was somewhat puzzled at his unwillingness to help. 他不愿意帮忙让我有点困惑。

I felt rather puzzled at the words. 听了这话我感到有些迷惑不解。

be puzzled over/ about 对...感到迷惑(意义源于被动)

He was quite puzzled about what to do next. 他完全不知道接下来该怎么办。

puzzle over/ about ... 苦思冥想 (vi.) (意义源于主动)

***pyjamas** /pə'dʒɑ:məz/ n. (pl) 睡衣 a pair of pyjamas 一套睡衣

***pyramid** /'pɪrəmid/ n. [C] 金字塔; 角锥状物

Q

quake /kweɪk/ *n.* [C] 地震 *vi.* 震动; 摇动; 颤动 (辨析见 shake)

qualification /ˌkwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃn/ *n.* [C] (常 *pl.*) 资格; 资格 (证明)

qualified /'kwɒlɪfaɪd/ *a.* 合格的, 有资格的; 胜任的 (反 **unqualified**)

be qualified/ fit for sth./ to do sth. 胜任做某事

qualify /'kwɒlɪfaɪ/ *vt.* 使具有资格; 使胜任 *vi.* 有资格; 胜任

qualify (sb.) for sth. as ... 使...具有...资格

Do you qualify for any of the federal loan programs?

你具备获得联邦政府贷款项目的资格吗? (*vi.*)

Johnson, having failed to qualify as a doctor, decided to take up painting.

约翰逊没有通过当医生的资格考试, 决定从事绘画工作。(*vi.*)

His skills qualify him for the job. 他的技术使他能胜任这份工作。(*vt.*)

You must qualify yourself for the post. 你必须使自己具备担任这一工作的资格。(*vt.*)

quality /'kwɒlɪti/ *n.* [U] 品质; 品级; 质量 *n.* [C] 特点, 特性, 性质

be of good/ high/ low/ poor quality 质量好 / 低劣

be inferior in quality or size 在质量或大小上都属下等的

quantity /'kwɒntəti/ *n.* [C] [U] 量; 数量; 总量 (近 **amount**)

large/ small quantities of = a large/ small quantity of 大 / 小量的

sell coal in large/ small quantities 大 / 少量销售煤炭

Quantities of food are on the table. 桌上有大量食物。

= A large quantity of food is on the table.

Quantities of newspapers are on the table. 桌上有大量报纸。

= A large quantity of newspapers are on the table.

I prefer quality to quantity. 我重质量胜过数量。

quarrel /'kwɒrəl/ *vi./n.* [C] 争吵; 吵嘴; 失和

(have a) quarrel with sb. about sth. 因某事同某人吵架

quarter /'kwɔ:tə/ *n.* [C] 一刻钟; 四分之一; 季度; 城市的特定地区; (美、加) 两角五分的辅币; (*pl.*) (尤指佣人或军人) 住所; 军营 (近 **headquarters** 军队司令部, 大本营)

the French Quarter 法国人特区

Have you got some quarters? 您有一些 25 分的硬币吗?

We must find quarters before night falls. 我们必须在天黑之前找到住处。

queen /kwi:n/ *n.* [C] 女王; 王后

question /'kwestʃən/ *n.* [C] 问题 *n.* [U] 怀疑 *vt.* 询问; 审问; 怀疑

be not a question of money 不是钱财问题

its extinction is just a question of time. 它的消失只是一个时间问题

There is no question about/ as to our getting the import license for these articles.

我们取得这些商品的进口许可证是不成问题的。

beyond/ out of/ without question 没问题 (近 doubt)

*under question 受盘问 (类似 under consideration/ repair/ discussion/ way/ attack/ construction)

*in question 正被讨论; 在讨论中

That is not the point in question. 那不是要考虑的要点。

The existence of global warming is in question. 关于是否存在全球变暖的问题, 仍在讨论中。

*out of the question 不可能

Starting over is out of the question. 从头开始是不可能的。

queue /kju:/ *n.* [C] (等候的人或车的) 长队, 队列 *vi.* 排队 (等候)

jump the queue 插队; 抢先

They queued (up) for a taxi. 他们排队等候出租汽车。

quick /kwɪk/ *a.* 快的; 迅速的; 敏锐 (捷) 的, 聪明的, 脑子反应快的 (辨析见 fast)

quickness *n.* [U] 迅速, 敏捷 quicken *vt.* 加快 quickly *ad.* 快地, 迅速地

have a quick mind 有敏捷的头脑 be quick to learn sth. 学某事学得快

be quick at (doing) sth. 在 (做) 某事方面迅速 (近 be clever/ good/ clumsy at)

quiet /kwaɪət/ *a.* 安静的; 平静的; 轻声的 *v.* (使) 平静 quietly *ad.* 轻声地; 安静地 quietness *n.* [U]

keep quiet about sth. 对某事保守秘密, 隐瞒某事

*be as quiet as a mouse 非常安静, 不声不响

辨析: still, quiet, silent, calm

still 指没有运动或骚扰, 常表示静止不动或平静, 通常这种情况是暂时的; quiet 指没有噪音、混乱、骚乱、烦扰、波澜, 有时隐含有永久的味道; silent 指没有声音或噪音, 并不一定和动作有关; calm 主要指天气或大海的平静, 也指心态不受激动、急躁等的干扰而显得平静、镇静。

***quilt** /kwɪlt/ *n.* [C] 被子

quit /kwɪt/ *v.* 停止; 放弃; 离开; 离职, 辞职

quit a job 辞去工作

quit talking 停止说话

quite /kwaɪt/ *ad.* 很, 十分; 完全, 彻底 (辨析见 fairly)

quite a different language 很不同的一种语言

quite a lot (of people) 非常多 (的人) (近 quite a few)

quite as ... as ... (用于同级比较结构前) 和... 完全一样...

quite impossible/ different/ reasonable/ perfect/ right/ certain

极不可能的 / 不同的 / 合理的 / 完美的 / 正确的 / 确定的 (用于无比较级的形容词或副词前)

I don't quite follow you. 我并完全理解你。 (修饰动词)



It's quite out of fashion. 这已过时。(修饰介词短语)

quiz /kwɪz/ *n.* [C] (*pl. quizzes*) (简短的口头或书面)测试; (电视中的)问答比赛

quote /kwəʊt/ *v.* *tr.* 引用; 援引 (*from*) *quotation n.* [C] [U] 引语; 引文; 语录

The author frequently quoted Shakespeare. 作者经常引用莎士比亚作品里的话。

The minister quoted from the Bible. 这位牧师引用了《圣经》里的话。

***rabbit** /'ræbɪt/ *n.* [C] 兔子

race /reɪs/ *vi.* 比速度; 参加竞赛; 疾走 *vt.* 和...赛速度; 和...竞赛 *n.* [C] 赛跑; 竞赛; 人种;

种族 **racial** /'reɪʃəl/ *a.* 种族的

race home in time 及时冲回家

run a race with Tom 和汤姆赛跑

a race against time 和时间赛跑

the human race 人类

racial discrimination/ conflict 种族歧视 / 种族冲突

radar /'reɪdər/ *n.* [U] 雷达

radiation /,reɪdɪ'eɪʃn/ *n.* [U] 辐射 **n.* [C] [U] 辐射物 **radiate* *v.* 发光, 辐射; 放射

***radical** /'rædɪkl/ *a.* 激进的 *n.* [C] 激进分子

radio /'reɪdɪəʊ/ *n.* [C] 收音机 *n.* [U] 无线电; 无线电台; 无线通信

by radio 通过无线电

speaking over/ on the radio 作广播讲话

radioactivity /,reɪdɪəʊæk'tɪvɪti/ *n.* [U] 放射性 **radioactive** *a.* 放射性的

radium /'reɪdɪəm/ *n.* [U] 镭

***rag** /ræg/ *n.* [C] 破布; 抹布

(be dressed) in rags 衣衫褴褛

be torn to rags 被撕碎

rail /reɪl/ *n.* [C] 横杆; 栏杆; (常 *pl.*) 铁路; 铁轨 **lean over the rails** 倚在栏杆上

railway /'reɪlweɪ/ *n.* [C] 铁路 [美] railroad **railway station** 火车站

rain /reɪn/ *v.* 下(雨); (使)如雨下 *n.* [U] (可与 *a* 连用) 雨; 下雨; 如雨般降落 **rainy** *a.* 有

雨的; 多雨的 **rainfall** *n.* [U] 雨量

raincoat *n.* [C] 雨衣

raindrop *n.* [C] 雨滴, 雨点

rainforest *n.* [C] 热带雨林

a rain of bullets 弹如雨下

rain cats and dogs 下倾盆大雨

look like rain 看来要下雨

a heavy/ light/ fine rain 一阵大 / 小 / 细雨

☞ After rain comes fair weather. 雨过天晴; 否极泰来。

It never rains but it pours. 不下则已, 一下倾盆。/ 不来则已, 一来便接踵而至(尤指坏事)。

rainbow /'rembəʊ/ *n.* [C] 彩虹

rainproof /'rempru:f/ *a.* 防雨的; 防水的

raise /reɪz/ *vt.* 举起; 使升高; 筹集; 招募; 种植; 养育

raise one's head/ one's voice 抬起头 / 提高嗓门 **raise oneself** 站起来

raise one's hat to sb. 对...表示钦佩

raise a cloud of dust 扬起一片尘土



raise a question/ an issue 提出一个问题

raise children/ cattle/ wheat 养育孩子 / 养牛 / 种植小麦

noise that would raise the dead 声音大得能把死人吵醒

raise money/ funds for a charity 为一个慈善组织筹款

raised dots/ platform 凸起的点 / 高出周围地面的站台

random /'rændəm/ *n.* [U] 随意行动; 随机 (只用于 at random) *a.* 任意 (选取) 的; 随机的
at random 随便地, 胡乱地, 漫无目的地

range /reɪndʒ/ *n.* [C] 排; 行; 走向; 山脉; 等级; 幅度; 范围; 射程 *vt.* 排列; 把...分类
vi. (在某范围内) 变动, 变化; 绵亘, 延伸

a range of buildings 一排楼房

the range of vision 视觉范围

the annual range of temperature 每年的温度变化范围

a wide range of knowledge 广博的知识

range books on the shelf 把书排列在书架上 (*vt.*)

range from ... to ... / between ... and ... 在...间变化; 绵亘

ages that ranged from two to five 两岁至五岁年龄段

Prices ranged from 5 dollars to 10 dollars. 价格自五美元至十美元不等。

a boundary that ranges from A to B 从 A 地延伸到 B 地的边界

The gun ranges over five miles. 这炮的射程可达五英里多。

out of/ beyond range 在射程外

flying range 航程

out of one's range 能力达不到的; 知识以外的

rank /ræŋk/ *v.* (把...) 分等; 把...排成行 *n.* [C] 排; 行; 列; 队列; 地位; 军衔; 等级
rank first on the list 名单上位居第一

(be) of (the) first rank (是) 一流的

*people of all ranks 各阶层的人们

rapid /'ræpid/ *a.* 快的; 迅速的 *ad.* 迅速地

rare /reə/ *a.* 稀有的; 罕见的, 难得的; 珍奇的 *rarely ad.* *rarity /'reərɪti/ *n.* [U] 稀有
[C] 稀有物 on rare occasions 难得地 a rare bird 珍禽

辨析: rare, scarce


rare 指本来世界上就少见; scarce 指一时供不应求而少见。

rat /ræt/ *n.* [C] 大老鼠

rate /reɪt/ *n.* [C] 率, 比率; 等级

at the/ a rate of 以...的比率 / 速度

Interest is paid at the rate of 1% per year at present. 目前每年利率是 1%。

( at the speed/ the price/ the expense/ the cost/ 3 yuan a kilo/ a special discount ...)

at any rate 不管怎样

At any rate, that is believed to be the case. 不管怎样, 大家相信情况就是这样。

at this/ that rate 照这 / 那样下去

At this rate we will not be able to afford a holiday. 照这种情形看来, 我们就无法度假了。

rather /'rɑːðə/ *ad.* 相当, 颇 (辨析见 fairly); 宁愿, 宁可; 更确切地 (说)

rather (quite) a hot day/ a rather hot day 非常热的一天

rather worse/ rather too bad 更糟糕 / 太差 (可修饰比较级和 too 短语)