

bring ... back to one's mind 想起... (近 recall, review)

bring ... to safety 将...带到安全处

bring on disease/ breakdown 引起疾病/故障

*bring new evidence/ the truth to light 让人知道...

Britain /'brɪtn/ *n.* 不列颠(英格兰、威尔士和苏格兰的总称); 英国 *British* *a.* 英国的, 英语的
n. 英国人 *Great Britain* 大不列颠 *the British* 英国人(总称)

broad /brɔ:d/ *a.* 宽的; 宽广的; 广泛的 *broaden* *vt.* 加宽 *vi.* 变宽
broad-minded 气量大的 *broad shoulders* 宽肩 *in the broad sense* 广义上

broadcast /'brɔ:dkɑ:st/ *v./n.* [C] 广播 *broadcasting* *n.* [U] 广播(业)
radio broadcasting 无线电广播 *a broadcasting station* 广播电台
a live broadcast of a football game 足球赛实况转播

***bronze** /brɒnz/ *n.* [U] 青铜; 青铜色 [C] 青铜制品; 铜像

brother /'brʌðə/ *n.* [C] 兄弟 **brotherly* *a.* 兄弟的, 亲兄弟般的
**brotherly relations with* 与...兄弟般的关系

***brotherhood** /'brʌðəhʊd/ *n.* [U] 兄弟般情谊

brow /braʊ/ *n.* [C] 额(头); 眉; 眉毛(= *eyebrow* 常用复数); 眉脊

brown /braʊn/ *a.* 棕色的 *n.* [U] 棕色

browse /braʊz/ *v.* 随便翻阅
browse through books 浏览书籍

brunch /brʌntʃ/ *n.* [U] 早午餐(将早、中餐合二为一, 晚吃的早餐)

brush /brʌʃ/ *n.* [C] 刷子; 画笔 *vt.* 刷, 擦 *brush the dirt off* 擦去灰尘

B.S. (= Bachelor of Science) 理学学士

bubble /'bʌbl/ *n.* [C] 泡 *vi.* 起泡; 冒泡; (感情)激动

bucket /'bʌkɪt/ *n.* [C] 水桶

budget /'bʌdʒɪt/ *n.* [C] 预算(案) *v.* 做预算; 编入预算; 安排
the budget for the coming year 来年的预算(案)
budget my time wisely 明智地安排我的时间 *budget the car payments* 把购买汽车编入预算

***buffalo** /'bʌfələʊ/ *n.* [C] (pl. *buffaloes*) 水牛

buffet /'bʊfeɪ/ *n.* 自助餐; 快餐

build /bɪld/ *v.* 建造, 建设, 发展, 建立; 积聚; 增长 *n.* [U][C] 体形, 体态, 体格 *building*
n. [C] 大楼; 建筑物, 房屋
build socialism 建设社会主义

build up (*vt./vi.*) 增进健康, 锻炼; 加强; 积聚; 建立
build up the body/ the health system 增进健康 / 建立卫生系统
build up good relations/ a good business 建立良好关系 / 生意兴隆
Your vocabulary is gradually building up. 你的词汇量在逐渐增长。

**built-in* *a.* 嵌入的; 固定的; 内在的; 固有的 *built-in cabinets* 内嵌式壁橱

📖 *Rome was not built in a day.* 伟业非一日之功。

bulb /bʌlb/ *n.* [C] 灯泡; (植物)球茎

bull /bʊl/ *n.* [C] 公牛

bullet /'bʊlɪt/ *n.* [C] 子弹, 枪弹

***bully** /'bʊli/ *vt.* 欺负, 欺负

bump /bʌmp/ *vi.* 碰, 撞; 颠簸 *n.* [C] 撞击; 碰撞声 **bumpy a.* 颠簸的; 崎岖不平的

The old car bumped along the road. 那部老爷车在路上颠簸着行驶。

bump (one's head) against the door (把头) 撞在门上

bump into 撞; 巧遇 (碰 meet with, run into, come across, encounter)

The man slipped and bumped into a little boy.

那人滑了一下, 撞在一个小男孩的身上。

I bumped into an old friend yesterday whom I had not seen for years.

昨天我遇到一个多年未见的老朋友。

bunch /bʌntʃ/ *n.* [C] 束; 串

a bunch of grapes/ flowers/ keys 一串葡萄 / 一束花 / 一串钥匙

***bundle** /'bʌndl/ *n.* [C] 捆; 束; 包 a bundle of clothes 一包衣服

burden /'bɜ:dn/ *n.* [C] 负荷, 负重 *vt.* 给予负担或麻烦; 加负荷于

a heavy burden 很重的负担

be burdened with 负有...的沉重负担

burden the people with heavy taxes 使百姓承担沉重的赋税

***burglar** /'bɜ:qlə/ *n.* [C] 窃贼, 夜盗 **burglary n.* [C] [U] 盗窃

burn /bɜ:n/ *v.* 燃烧; 发热; 烧焦; 呈绯红 *n.* [C] 烧伤; 灼伤; 电击伤; 辐射伤; 烧焦

be burnt to death 被烧死

burn ... down to the ground 烧成灰烬

burn (...) up (*vi./vt.*) 烧完, 烧尽; (炉火等) 烧了起来, 旺起来; 使恼怒, 激怒

smell something burning 闻到有东西烧焦

Her cheeks were burning with shame. 她羞得脸绯红。

*burn the midnight oil 读书 (工作) 到深夜, 开夜车 (近 stay up, sit up)

a burn on the hand 手上的烧伤

burning hot 灼热 (反 freezing cold)

a burning desire 一个强烈的欲望

burst /bɜ:st/ *vi./n.* [C] 爆裂; 胀破; 爆炸; 突然发出; 迸发; 冲, 闯 *vt.* 使爆裂; 撞开; 突破

The buds are bursting. 花蕾正在绽开。 The door burst open. 门猛然打开。

burst in (upon our conversation) 扑进, 闯进; 插嘴

burst into (tears/ flames/ angry speech) 忽然进入...状态

burst into laughter 哈哈大笑起来; 忽然大笑起来

burst out 冒出; 现出; 突然发作; 突然发生

burst out laughing/ crying 忽然大笑 / 大哭起来

a burst of anger/ tears 突然大怒 / 大哭

bury /'beri/ *vt.* 掩埋; 埋藏, 遮盖, 掩蔽; 埋头于 (in) **burial* /'beriəl/ *n.* [C] [U] 埋葬, 葬礼

bury oneself in one's book 埋头读书

be buried in thought 出神沉思

be buried alive 被活埋 (近 be caught alive 被活捉)

bus /bʌs/ *n.* [C] 公共汽车

bush /buʃ/ *n.* [C] 灌木 (丛); 矮树丛; 丛林 **bushy a.* (灌木) 茂密的, 浓密的

in the bush(es) 在树丛里

beat around/ about the bush 旁敲侧击; 说话拐弯抹角

business /'biznis/ *n.* [U] 商业; 生意; 应做的事, 任务, 职责 *n.* [C] 行业; 企业

a business letter 商业信

business hours 营业时间

open/close a business 开业/歇业

*know one's business 精通本行

Business is business. 公事公办。

It is none of your business. 不关你事, 别管闲事。

get down to business/ (doing) sth. 认真干起来; 开始谈正经事; 言归正传

on business (因公) 出差

go out of business 停业; 破产, 失业

Mind your own business. 不要管闲事。

busy /'bɪz/ a. 忙的; 繁忙的; 占线的

be busy with/ over one's task 工作忙

be busy (in) doing sth. 忙于做某事 (近 be engaged in)

The line's busy/ engaged at the moment. 这会儿电话占线。

but /bʌt/ conj. 但是; (而)不(与否定式连用) prep. 除了 *ad. 不过, 仅仅

I'm sorry/ Excuse me, but ... 对不起, ...

last but not least 最后但并非最不重要

do nothing but ... 老是, 只是 (but 表示“除了”)

He does nothing but complain. 他只是一个劲地抱怨。

(注意前面有 do 则 but 后省略 to 的现象)

have no choice but to do sth. 不得不; 只得

cannot but do sth./ can't help but do sth./ can't choose but do sth. 不得不; 不禁 (but 表示“除了”)

They cannot (choose/ help) but admit that our requirement is reasonable.

他们不得不承认我们的要求是合理的。

anything but 根本不(可接形容词等, but 表示“除了”)

That's anything but true. 那绝不是真的。

Put it anywhere but on the floor. 不要把它放在地板上。

last but one (two) 倒数第二(三)

Not that I love Caesar less, but that I love Rome more.

不是我不爱恺撒, 而是我更爱罗马。

but for 要是没有(用虚拟语气)(近 without, if it weren't/ hadn't been for)

But for you I should have been drowned. 倘若没有你, 我早已淹死了。

*The job is all but finished. 几乎/ 差一点(就)完成了。

*She is but a child. 她不过是一个孩子罢了。

*There are no ifs or buts about it. 就照我说的办/ 不要有二话。

butcher /'bʊtʃə/ n. [C] 屠夫; 屠户; 肉食品商 *vt. 屠宰; 屠杀(近 kill)

butter /'bʌtə/ n. [U] 黄油 vt. 涂黄油于

spread butter on bread 在面包上涂黄油

bread and butter 谋生的职业; 谋生之道

butterfly /'bʌtəflaɪ/ n. [C] 蝴蝶

button /'bʌtn/ n. [C] 扣子; 纽扣; 电钮, 按钮(开关)

buy /baɪ/ vt./vi. 购买, 购物 n. *[C] 购买; 便宜货

buy sth. for 5 yuan 五块钱买了...

buy sth. for sb. 为某人买了某物

buying power 购买力

buy ... on credit 赊买

buy the car new/ cheap 买的车挺新/ 挺便宜

*The dollar buys less today. 美元的购买力下降了。

*It's a real buy at that price. 这是一笔价钱合算的买卖。

by /baɪ/ *prep.* 靠近; (表示方法、手段) 用, 通过; 经, 由; 到...为止; 按照 *ad.* 在旁; 过去

walk by night 夜行

by rule 通常

by the way 顺便问一下

by mistake 由于差错

by and by 不久以后

by turns 轮流, 交替

enter by the back door 由后门进来

return by Shanghai = return by way of Shanghai 经上海回来

It's just five o'clock by my watch. 我的表现在是五点。

He is John by name. 他名叫约翰。

by nature/ by birth/ by habit 生性 / 生来 / 习惯

What do you mean by "borrow"? 你说“借”是什么意思?

by this/ no/ all means 用这种方法 / 决不 / 千方百计

take sb. by surprise 使吃惊; 奇袭 learn ... by heart 学习, 学会; 认识到

by weight/ volume/ size 按重量 / 体积 / 面积计(数)

by the hour/ the gallon/ the week/ the hundred 按小时 / 加仑 / 周 / 百计(数)

I'm paid by the week. 我按周领薪。

by (the) hundreds 数以百计

lead sb. by the hand 牵着某人的手走 (近 seize sb. by the collar/ arm/ sleeve)

(time) go/ fly by 时光()逝去

There was no one by at the time. 那时附近没人。

lay (put) ¥100 by a month for old age 每月存 100 元用以养老

travel by air/ land/ sea 空中 / 陆地 / 海上旅行

I will be here by five o'clock. 我最迟五点到这里。

little by little/ word by word 一点一点地 / 逐字地

by far the best (teacher) 最最好的(老师)

a room 10 feet by 12 feet 一间长 12 英尺宽 10 英尺的房间

miss the train by two minutes 迟两分钟误了火车 (by 指增加或减少的幅度等)

② A man is known by the company he keeps. 从其交友知其为人。/ 察其友, 知其人。

bye /baɪ/ *interj.* 再见

cabbage /'kæbɪdʒ/ *n.* [C][U] 卷心菜; 甘蓝

cabin /'kæbɪn/ *n.* [C] 机舱; 船舱; 小(木)屋

cable /'keɪbl/ *n.* [C][U] 钢索; 电缆; 电报 *adj.* 有线电视的

by cable 通过电报 cable TV 有线电视 a cable car 缆车

café /'kæfeɪ/ *n.* [C] 咖啡馆; 小餐馆

cafeteria /,kæfi'tɛriə/ *n.* [C] 自助餐厅(或食堂)

***calamity** /kə'læmɪti/ *n.* [C] 灾难, 灾害; 困苦; 不幸 (近 disaster)

cage /'keɪdʒ/ *n.* [C] 笼子

cake /'keɪk/ *n.* [C][U] 蛋糕; 饼; 糕; 肥皂等饼状物

a cake of soap 一块肥皂 (It's) a piece of cake. 这是件轻松的事。

谚 You can't eat your cake and have it (too). 不能两全。/ 不能兼得。

calculate /'kælkjuleɪt/ *vi./vt.* 计算; 估计; 揣测 *calculation* *n.* [C][U] 计算

calculate on 指望; 预计; 期待 (近 depend on, rely on, count on, look to)

calculate on the fine weather tomorrow 指望明天天晴

calculate on earning big money 指望挣大钱

calculator /'kælkjuleɪtə/ *n.* [C] 计算器

pocket calculator 袖珍计算器

calendar /'kælɪndə/ *n.* [C] 日历; 历法; 日程表

the lunar/ solar calendar 阴/阳历

500

→ **call** /kɔ:l/ *v.* 打电话给; 请来; 拜访; 喊; 称呼; 把...叫醒 *n.* [C] 叫声; 召唤; 电话来访, 呼叫

call out 大声叫喊; 使出动, 动员; 召集

call a meeting 召集会议

answer the call of sb. 响应...的号召

call the roll [美] 点名

call a person by name 直呼其名

*call a person names 骂人

call for ... 叫喊; 需要; 找

call ... back 喊回来; 回电话

I'll call for you later. 晚些时候我来找你。

The work calls for patience. 这工作需要耐心。

call at ... 访问(某人的家); 停靠(港口、车站等)

The bus calls at every stop. 这趟公交车每站都停。

call on ... 需要; 号召; 拜访某人 (= pay a call on sb.)

I called on you yesterday, but unfortunately you were out. 昨日来访, 适逢外出, 甚憾。

call ... in

call in the police/ call the doctor in 叫来警察 / 叫来医生

call ... off 取消; 叫开 / 走

call off a strike/ the appointment/ the game/ the press conference

停止罢工 / 取消约会 / 取消比赛 / 取消记者招待会

call ... up 唤醒; 回忆; 想起; 打电话

The photo called up the story of my childhood. 这张照片使我想起童年时代。

call sb./ sth. to mind 想起, 记起

This called the fact/ his name to mind. 这事使人想起那事实 / 他的名字。

calm /kɑ:m/ *a.* 镇静的; (天气、海洋等) 静的, 平静的 (无风状态) *vt./vi.* (使) 镇静, (使) 静 (辨析见 quiet) *calmness* *n.* [U] 冷静, 镇静; 平静

remain calm 保持镇静

calm (...) down (使) 镇静

calorie /'kæləri/ *n.* [C] 卡, 卡路里 (热量单位)

camel /'kæmə/ *n.* [C] 骆驼

camera /'kæmə/ *n.* [C] 照相机; 摄像机 **cameraman* *n.* [C] 照相师, 摄影师 (尤指电影)

camp /kæmp/ *n.* [C] [U] 营; 野营; 阵营 *vi.* 宿营, 野营; 设营 *camper* *n.* [C] 露营者

a summer camp 夏令营

go camping 去露营

*campsite = campground *n.* [C] 营地

campaign /kæm'peɪn/ *n.* [C] 战役; (政治或商业性) 活动; 竞选运动 **vi.* 斗争; 开展 / 参加运动; 从事 / 参加竞选运动

campus /'kæmpəs/ *n.* [C] (大学) 校园 on (the) campus 在校园里

can¹ /kæn/ *n.* [C] [美] 罐头, 听头 [英] tin *vt.* 把... 装成罐头 *canned* *a.* 罐装的

canned meat 罐头肉

can² /kæn/ *aux. v.* 会; 能够; 可能 (用于否定句、疑问句); *理论上可能 (可用于肯定句中)

cannot ... too ... 决不会... 太..., 无论... 也不为过

You cannot be too modest. 人越谦虚越好。/ 无论怎样谦虚都不为过。

How can it be (that ...)? 怎么可能 (...)?

Curiosity can get you into trouble. 好奇可能招引麻烦。

canal /kə'næl/ *n.* [C] 运河; 沟渠; 水道 the Grand Canal 大运河

cancel /'kænsəl/ *vt.* 取消; 删去 (近 call off)

cancer /'kænsə/ *n.* [C] [U] 癌 (症)

candidate /'kændɪdeɪt/ *n.* [C] 候选人; 求职者 the candidate for mayor 市长候选人

candle /'kændl/ *n.* [C] 蜡烛 a lighted candle 点燃了的蜡烛

candy /'kændɪ/ *n.* [C] [U] [美] 糖果 [英] sweets

***cane** /keɪn/ *n.* [C] 手杖; 棒 *sugar cane 甘蔗

cannot /'kænɒt/ *aux. v.* 不能 (can 的否定式, 比 can not 更常用)

canteen /kæn'ti:n/ *n.* [C] 小卖部; 临时餐室; 食堂

cap /kæp/ *n.* [C] 帽子, 便帽 *vt.* 给... 戴帽 / 加盖 / 加顶; 覆盖; 笼罩

ice cap 冰冠, 冰盖

capable /'keɪpəbl/ *a.* 有能力的 (of) *capability* *n.* [C] [U] 能力 (of)

be capable of doing sth. 有能力做...

capital /'kæpɪtl/ *n.* [C] 首都; 首府; 资本; 大写字母 *a.* 可判死刑的; 首都的; 政府所在地

的, 资本的; 主要的; 大写的

a capital crime 死罪 capital punishment 死刑 capital letters 大写字母

capitalist /'kæptəlɪst/ *a.* 资本主义的 *n.* [C] 资本家 *capitalism *n.* [C] 资本主义(制度)

***capsule** /'kæpsju:l/ *n.* [C] [药] 胶囊; (航空) 密封舱

captain /'kæptɪn/ *n.* [C] 首领; 船长; (球队的) 队长; 上尉

capture /'kæptʃə/ *vt.* 捕获; 俘虏; 占领 *n.* [C] 俘虏; 战利品 [U] 捕获, 夺得
be captured alive 被活捉

car /kɑ:/ *n.* [C] 汽车, 小汽车; (火车载客的) 车厢

carbon /'kɑ:bən/ *n.* [C] 碳 carbonic /kɑ:'bɒnɪk/ *a.* (含) 碳的
carbon dioxide [U] 二氧化碳

card /kɑ:d/ *n.* [C] 卡片; 扑克牌

***cardigan** /'kɑ:dɪgən/ *n.* [C] 羊毛开衫

care /keə/ *n.* [U] 挂念; 忧虑, 烦恼; 照管, 看护; 注意, 当心 *vi.* 照管, 看护 (for); 爱好, 愿意 (for); 关心, 介意 (about)

care for 照顾 (可以用于肯定句); 喜欢, 想要 (一般用于疑问句和否定句)

I do not care much for meat of any kind, and I cannot stand fish.

什么肉我都不吃, 鱼也不对我的胃口。

care about 关心, 在乎 (用于一般疑问句和否定句)

Nobody cares (about) what I do. 没有人在乎我干什么。

Will he care to come with us? 他愿不愿跟我们一块儿去?

take care of 照管; 爱护; 照料

Take care not to break it. = Take care you don't break it. 当心不要把它打碎了。

*leave ... in/ under sb.'s care 把...托给...照顾

career /kə'riə/ *n.* [C] 生涯, 职业

a business career 从事实业, 在商界 a political career 从政

careful /'keəfʊl/ *a.* 小心的, 仔细的

Be careful not to fall off the ladder. = Be careful that you don't fall off the ladder.

当心别从梯子上掉下来。(⚠ take care not to do sth., take care that ...)

be careful with your money 花钱 / 用钱时慎重些

Be careful with the live wires. 当心火线。

be careful of 关切; 珍重, 注意, 留意

careless /'keəlis/ *a.* 粗心的, 疏忽的 carelessness *n.* [C] 粗心

cargo /'kɑ:gəʊ/ *n.* [C] (由船、飞机、车辆装载的) 货物

a cargo of iron 一船 / 车铁 a cargo ship 货船 load/unload a cargo 载 / 卸货

carpenter /'kɑ:pəntə/ *n.* [C] 木匠

carpet /'kɑ:pɪt/ *n.* [C] 地毯; 地毯状覆盖物

red carpet 红地毯

a carpet of leaves 一层厚厚的落叶

carriage /'kærɪdʒ/ *n.* [C] (载客的) 四轮马车; 车辆; [英] 铁路客车车厢 [美] car

carrot /'kærət/ *n.* [C] 胡萝卜

carry /'kæri/ *v.* 传送; 搬运; 运载; 提; 背; 搬; 负载; 携带; 传递, 登出(消息等); 担负

run as fast as his legs could carry him 撒开腿拼命跑

carry a gun 携带枪支 carry a box on one's shoulder 肩上扛着盒子
The timber carries the whole weight of the roof. 大梁支撑屋顶的全部重量。

carry ... away 带去, 拿去; 冲走; 使激动得失控, 使倾倒

Music has carried him away. 音乐使他陶醉。

carry ... out 完成, 成就, 了结; 贯彻, 落实, 实行, 执行(计划、命令)

He hasn't the funds to carry out his design. 他没有资金落实他的计划。(= implement)

carry (...) on (with sth.) (vt./vi.) 进行(下去)

carry on construction work at night 夜间施工

carry on with our work 把我们的工作进行下去

carry ... through 坚持到底, 支持到底; 贯彻, 实行, 完成(计划等)

At all events we will carry the struggle through to the end. 无论如何我们要拼搏到底。

carry ... off 得(奖); 夺去; 诱拐;(病)夺去人命

carry off the prize/ the medal 赢得奖品/奖牌

He was carried off by lung cancer. 他患肺癌死了。

***carrier** /'kæriə/ n. [C] 运送人; 运载工具; * 航空母舰

*an aircraft carrier 航空母舰

cart /kɑ:t/ n. [C] 大车; 手推车 put the cart before the horse 前后颠倒; 本末倒置

cartoon /kɑ:'tu:n/ n. [C] 动画片; 漫画

carve /kɑ:v/ vt. 雕刻, 刻; 切开; 划分; 深深印在...上

carve a figure out of stone 用石头雕像

case /keis/ n. [C] 实例, 事例, 情况; 案例; 病例; 箱, 盒

case history 病历, 个人历史

as is often the case 这是常有的事

He was absent, as is often the case. 他没有来, 这是常有的事。

in case (连词) 假使 (= if); 免得, 以免 (= lest); 以防 (万一)

In case it should rain, don't expect me. 万一下雨, 就别等我了。

Take your umbrella, in case it rains. 带上伞, 以防下雨。


It may rain. You'd better take an umbrella (just) in case.

天可能下雨, 你最好带上伞以防万一。

in case of 遇到...的时候 in case of need 遇必要时, 在紧急时

In case of fire, ring the alarm bell. 遇火警时, 即按警铃。

in the case of ... 就...来说; 至于

( in/ with respect to, in/ with regard to, as to, as for)

In old times, in the case of fevers, the physician always let blood from the patient.

古时候, 医生碰到病人患各种热病时总是给病人放血。

in that case 如果是那样的话 in any case 无论如何, 总之 in no case 决不 (见 account)

cash /kæʃ/ n. [U] 现金, 现款 vt. 把...兑换现款 cash this check 把支票兑现

You can pay the bill in check or in cash. 你们可以用支票付款, 也可以用现金付款。

cashier /kæ'ʃiə/ n. [C] 出纳员; 收银员

cassette /kə'set/ n. [C] 磁带盒; 胶卷暗盒; 卡带

cast /kɑ:st/ v. 扔, 投, 抛 (只用于若干特殊句子); 选派/指定(某人)扮演角色

cast their nets into the sea 把渔网撒进了大海

*cast a dice 掷骰子

cast a glance at 用(眼光)一扫

*cast her as the lead 指定由她主演