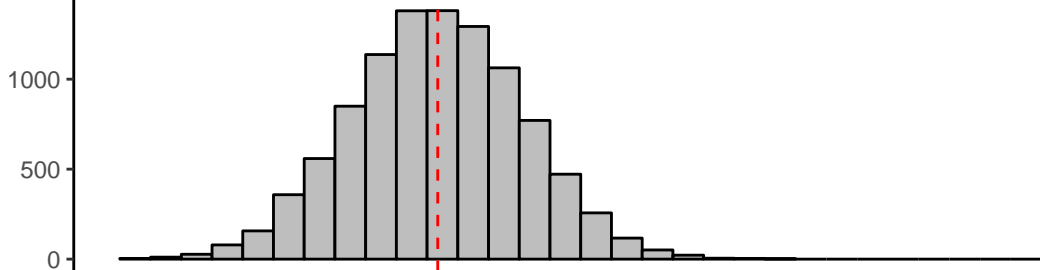
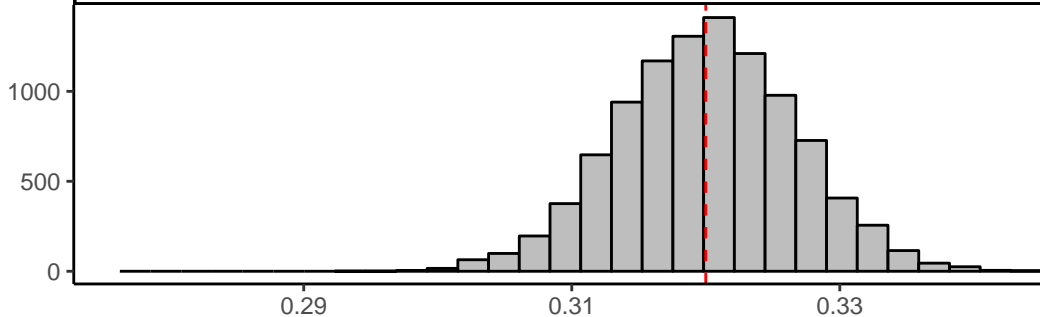


Number of simulated samples out of 10,000 total

H₀



H_a



Proportion smoking in the sample population (n = 5,000)