

ERHS 732. Advanced Epidemiological Analysis

Course Overview

Brooke Anderson and Andreas Neophytou

Course Aims

This course provides the opportunity **to implement theoretical expertise** through designing and conducting advanced epidemiologic research analyses and **to gain in-depth experience analyzing datasets** from the environmental epidemiology literature.

This course will **complement the student's training in advanced epidemiological methods**, leveraging regression approaches and statistical programming, providing the opportunity to implement their theoretical expertise through designing and conducting advanced epidemiologic research analyses.

Although basic theoretical frameworks behind analysis and statistical modeling approaches will be introduced, this course will not go into depth into statistical and epidemiologic theory and students are expected to be familiar with general epidemiologic concepts such as confounding, selection bias etc.

Topics

1. Time series studies in environmental epidemiology
2. Observational cohort studies in epidemiology

Topics

Study type	Topic	Class
Time series	Time series / case-crossover study designs	1–2
Time series	Generalized linear models	3–4
Time series	Natural experiments	5
Time series	Risk assessment	6
Time series	Group midterm reports	7
Cohort	Longitudinal cohort study designs	8–9
Cohort	Inverse probability weighting, Propensity scores	10
Cohort	Mixed models	11
Cohort	Instrumental variables	12
Cohort	Counterfactuals / Causal inference	13
Cohort	Finals prep and presentation	14–15

Online Coursebook

Advanced Epidemiological Analysis

1 Overview

- 1.1 License

2 Course information

- 2.1 Course learning objectives
- 2.2 Meeting time and place
- 2.3 Class Structure and Expectations
- 2.4 Course grading
- 2.5 Textbooks and Course Materials
- 2.6 Prerequisites and Preparation
- 2.7 Academic Honesty

3 Time series / case-crossover studies

- 3.1 Readings

Advanced Epidemiological Analysis

Andreas M. Neophytou and G. Brooke Anderson

2021-08-24

Chapter 1 Overview

This is the coursebook for the Colorado State University course ERHS 732, Advanced Epidemiological Analysis. This course provides the opportunity to implement theoretical expertise through designing and conducting advanced epidemiologic research analyses and to gain in-depth experience analyzing

https://geanders.github.io/adv_epi_analysis/

Required Reading

Required reading will include sections of the online coursebooks, as well as peer-reviewed articles, which are listed in the coursebook at the start of each chapter.

3 Time series / case-crossover studies

3.1 Readings

3.2 Time series and case-crossover ...

3.3 Time series data

3.4 Exploratory data analysis

3.5 Statistical modeling for a time s...

4 Generalized linear models

4.1 Splines in GLMs

4.2 Cross-basis functions in GLMs

4.3 Chapter vocabulary

5 Natural experiments

5.1 Interrupted time series

5.2 Difference-in-differences

6 Risk assessment

7 Longitudinal cohort study designs

7.1 Longitudinal cohort data

7.2 Coding a survival analysis

3.1 Readings

The required readings for this chapter are:

- **Bhaskaran et al. (2013)** Provides an overview of time series regression in environmental epidemiology.
- **Vicedo-Cabrera, Sera, and Gasparrini (2019)** Provides a tutorial of all the steps for a projecting of health impacts of temperature extremes under climate change. One of the steps is to fit the exposure-response association using present-day data (the section on "Estimation of Exposure-Response Associations" in the paper). In this chapter, we will go into details on that step, and that section of the paper is the only required reading for this chapter. Later in the class, we'll look at other steps covered in this paper. Supplemental material for this paper is available to download by clicking <http://links.lww.com/EDE/B504>. You will need the data in this supplement for the exercises for class.

The following are supplemental readings (i.e., not required, but may be of interest) associated with the material in this chapter:

- **B. Armstrong et al. (2012)** Commentary that provides context on how epidemiological research on temperature and health can help inform climate change policy.
- **Dominici and Peng (2008c)** Overview of study designs for studying climate-related exposures (air pollution in this case) and human health. Chapter in a book that is available online through the CSU library.

Required Reading

Class Date	Coursebook reading
August 22	3.1–3.4 (complete by next week)
August 29	3.5
September 13	4.1–4.2
September 20	4.3

In-class Schedule

- ▶ **Topic overview:** Each class will start with a brief overview of the week's topic. This will focus on the material covered in that week's assigned reading in the online book and papers.
- ▶ **Discussion of analysis and coding points:** Students and faculty will be divided into small groups to discuss the assigned reading and think more deeply about the content. This is a time to bring up questions and relate the chapter concepts to other datasets and/or analysis methods you are familiar with.
- ▶ **Group work:** In small groups, students will work on designing an epidemiological analysis for the week's topic and developing code to implement that analysis. This will follow the prompts given in the assigned reading from the online book for the week.
- ▶ **Wrap-up:** We will reconvene as one group at the end to discuss topics that came up in small group work and to outline expectations for students before the next meeting.

Grading

Assessment Components	Percentage of Grade
Midterm written report	30
Midterm presentation	15
Final written report	30
Final presentation	15
Participation in in-course exercises	10

Midterm Report

Students will work in groups to prepare an **oral presentation** and accompanying **written report** presenting an epidemiologic analysis using a time series dataset similar to the London dataset used for the first half of the course. The group may pick a research question based on the topics covered in the first half of the course.

These Midterm reports will be due (and presented) the eighth week of class (seventh class session, since there will be no class for Labor Day).

Midterm Report

The **presentation** should be 15 minutes and should be structured like a conference presentation (Introduction, Methods, Results, and Discussion).

The **written report** should be approximately six pages (single spaced) and should cover the same topics. It should include at least two (up to four) well-designed figures and / or tables. The written report should be created following reproducible research principles and using a bibliography referencing system (e.g., BibTex if the student uses RMarkdown to write the report). The report should be written to the standard expected for a peer-reviewed publication in terms of clarity, grammar, spelling, and referencing.

Participation

Attendance is an essential part of participating in the class. We understand things come up, however it is expected you attend every class and come prepared. Further, it is expected that you will actively participate in discussions and group work during the class period.

It is expected that *before* coming to class, students will read the required papers for the week, as well as the online book sections assigned for the week. Reading assignments will be announced the week before each class session. Students should come to class prepared to do statistical programming (i.e., bring in a laptop with statistical software, download any datasets needed for the week).