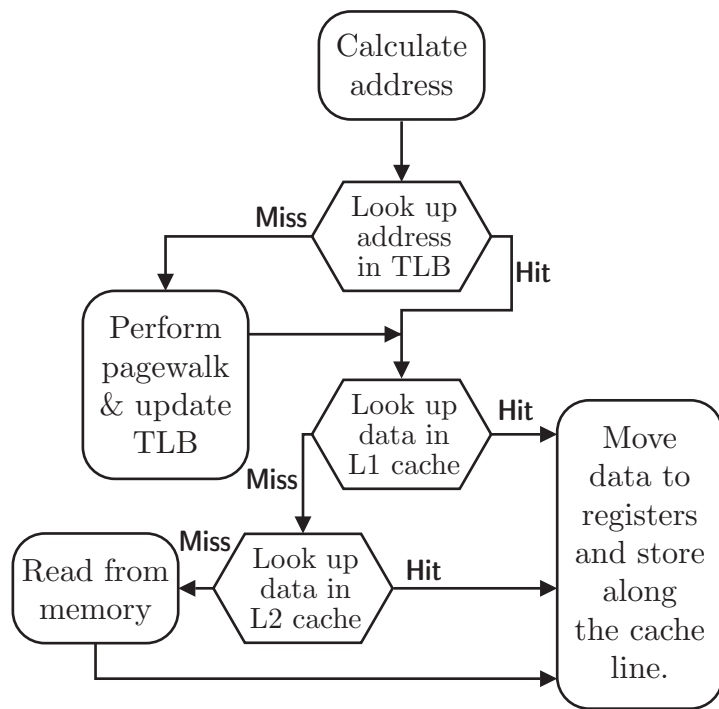


(a) Refined memory model [1]



(b) Simplified data flow for a memory operation