PGMcpp: PRIMED Grid Modelling (in C++)

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1	Hierarchical Index	1
	1.1 Class Hierarchy	1
2	Class Index	3
	2.1 Class List	3
3	File Index	7
	3.1 File List	7
4	Class Documentation	11
	4.1 Combustion Class Reference	11
	4.1.1 Detailed Description	14
	4.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	14
	4.1.2.1 Combustion() [1/2]	14
	4.1.2.2 Combustion() [2/2]	14
	4.1.2.3 ∼Combustion()	16
	4.1.3 Member Function Documentation	16
	4.1.3.1checkInputs()	16
	4.1.3.2writeSummary()	17
	4.1.3.3writeTimeSeries()	17
	4.1.3.4 commit()	17
	4.1.3.5 computeEconomics()	18
	4.1.3.6 computeFuelAndEmissions()	18
	4.1.3.7 getEmissionskg()	19
	4.1.3.8 getFuelConsumptionL()	19
	4.1.3.9 handleReplacement()	20
	4.1.3.10 requestProductionkW()	21
	4.1.3.11 writeResults()	21
	4.1.4 Member Data Documentation	22
	4.1.4.1 CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL	22
	4.1.4.2 CH4_emissions_vec_kg	22
	4.1.4.3 CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL	22
	4.1.4.4 CO2_emissions_vec_kg	22
	4.1.4.5 CO_emissions_intensity_kgL	22
	4.1.4.6 CO_emissions_vec_kg	23
	4.1.4.7 cycle_charging_setpoint	23
	4.1.4.8 fuel_consumption_vec_L	23
	4.1.4.9 fuel_cost_L	23
	4.1.4.10 fuel_cost_vec	23
	4.1.4.11 fuel_mode	23
	4.1.4.12 fuel_mode_str	24
	4.1.4.13 linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh	24
	4.1.4.14 linear_fuel_slope_LkWh	24

4.1.4.15 nominal_fuel_escalation_annual	. 24
4.1.4.16 NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL	. 24
4.1.4.17 NOx_emissions_vec_kg	. 24
4.1.4.18 PM_emissions_intensity_kgL	. 25
4.1.4.19 PM_emissions_vec_kg	. 25
4.1.4.20 real_fuel_escalation_annual	. 25
4.1.4.21 SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL	. 25
4.1.4.22 SOx_emissions_vec_kg	. 25
4.1.4.23 total_emissions	. 25
4.1.4.24 total_fuel_consumed_L	. 26
4.1.4.25 type	. 26
4.2 CombustionInputs Struct Reference	. 26
4.2.1 Detailed Description	. 27
4.2.2 Member Data Documentation	. 27
4.2.2.1 cycle_charging_setpoint	. 27
4.2.2.2 fuel_mode	. 27
4.2.2.3 nominal_fuel_escalation_annual	. 27
4.2.2.4 path_2_fuel_interp_data	. 27
4.2.2.5 production_inputs	. 27
4.3 Controller Class Reference	. 28
4.3.1 Detailed Description	. 29
4.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	. 29
4.3.2.1 Controller()	. 29
4.3.2.2 ~Controller()	. 29
4.3.3 Member Function Documentation	. 30
4.3.3.1computeRenewableProduction()	. 30
4.3.3.2constructCombustionMap()	. 30
4.3.3.3getRenewableProduction()	. 32
4.3.3.4handleCombustionDispatch()	. 33
4.3.3.5handleNoncombustionDispatch()	. 35
4.3.3.6handleRenewableDispatch()	. 37
4.3.3.7handleStorageCharging()	. 38
4.3.3.8handleStorageDischarging()	. 40
4.3.3.9 applyDispatchControl()	. 41
4.3.3.10 clear()	. 45
4.3.3.11 init()	. 46
4.3.3.12 setControlMode()	. 46
4.3.3.13 setFirmDispatchRatio()	. 47
4.3.3.14 setLoadReserveRatio()	. 47
4.3.4 Member Data Documentation	. 48
4.3.4.1 combustion_map	. 48
4.3.4.2 control_mode	. 48

4.3.4.3 control_string	48
4.3.4.4 firm_dispatch_ratio	48
4.3.4.5 load_reserve_ratio	48
4.3.4.6 missed_load_vec_kW	49
4.3.4.7 net_load_vec_kW	49
4.3.4.8 storage_discharge_bool_vec	49
4.4 Diesel Class Reference	49
4.4.1 Detailed Description	51
4.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	51
4.4.2.1 Diesel() [1/2]	51
4.4.2.2 Diesel() [2/2]	51
4.4.2.3 ∼Diesel()	53
4.4.3 Member Function Documentation	53
4.4.3.1checkInputs()	53
4.4.3.2getGenericCapitalCost()	55
4.4.3.3getGenericFuelIntercept()	55
4.4.3.4getGenericFuelSlope()	55
4.4.3.5getGenericOpMaintCost()	56
4.4.3.6handleStartStop()	56
4.4.3.7writeSummary()	57
4.4.3.8writeTimeSeries()	59
4.4.3.9 commit()	60
4.4.3.10 handleReplacement()	61
4.4.3.11 requestProductionkW()	61
4.4.4 Member Data Documentation	62
4.4.4.1 minimum_load_ratio	62
4.4.4.2 minimum_runtime_hrs	62
4.4.4.3 time_since_last_start_hrs	62
4.5 DieselInputs Struct Reference	63
4.5.1 Detailed Description	64
4.5.2 Member Data Documentation	64
4.5.2.1 capital_cost	64
4.5.2.2 CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL	64
4.5.2.3 CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL	65
4.5.2.4 CO_emissions_intensity_kgL	65
4.5.2.5 combustion_inputs	65
4.5.2.6 fuel_cost_L	65
4.5.2.7 linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh	65
4.5.2.8 linear_fuel_slope_LkWh	65
4.5.2.9 minimum_load_ratio	66
4.5.2.10 minimum_runtime_hrs	66
4.5.2.11 NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL	66

4.5.2.12 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh	66
4.5.2.13 PM_emissions_intensity_kgL	66
4.5.2.14 replace_running_hrs	66
4.5.2.15 SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL	67
4.6 ElectricalLoad Class Reference	67
4.6.1 Detailed Description	68
4.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	68
4.6.2.1 ElectricalLoad() [1/2]	68
4.6.2.2 ElectricalLoad() [2/2]	68
4.6.2.3 ∼ElectricalLoad()	68
4.6.3 Member Function Documentation	68
4.6.3.1 clear()	69
4.6.3.2 readLoadData()	69
4.6.4 Member Data Documentation	70
4.6.4.1 dt_vec_hrs	70
4.6.4.2 load_vec_kW	70
4.6.4.3 max_load_kW	70
4.6.4.4 mean_load_kW	71
4.6.4.5 min_load_kW	71
4.6.4.6 n_points	71
4.6.4.7 n_years	71
4.6.4.8 path_2_electrical_load_time_series	71
4.6.4.9 time_vec_hrs	71
4.7 Emissions Struct Reference	72
4.7.1 Detailed Description	72
4.7.2 Member Data Documentation	72
4.7.2.1 CH4_kg	72
4.7.2.2 CO2_kg	72
4.7.2.3 CO_kg	73
4.7.2.4 NOx_kg	73
4.7.2.5 PM_kg	73
4.7.2.6 SOx_kg	73
4.8 Hydro Class Reference	74
4.8.1 Detailed Description	76
4.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	76
4.8.2.1 Hydro() [1/2]	76
4.8.2.2 Hydro() [2/2]	77
$4.8.2.3 \sim Hydro()$	78
4.8.3 Member Function Documentation	78
4.8.3.1checkInputs()	78
4.8.3.2flowToPower()	79
4.8.3.3getAcceptableFlow()	79

4.8.3.4getAvailableFlow()	80
4.8.3.5getEfficiencyFactor()	80
4.8.3.6getGenericCapitalCost()	81
4.8.3.7getGenericOpMaintCost()	82
4.8.3.8getMaximumFlowm3hr()	82
4.8.3.9getMinimumFlowm3hr()	82
4.8.3.10initInterpolator()	83
4.8.3.11powerToFlow()	84
4.8.3.12updateState()	85
4.8.3.13writeSummary()	86
4.8.3.14writeTimeSeries()	88
4.8.3.15 commit()	88
4.8.3.16 handleReplacement()	89
4.8.3.17 requestProductionkW()	89
4.8.4 Member Data Documentation	90
4.8.4.1 fluid_density_kgm3	91
4.8.4.2 init_reservoir_state	91
4.8.4.3 maximum_flow_m3hr	91
4.8.4.4 minimum_flow_m3hr	91
4.8.4.5 minimum_power_kW	91
4.8.4.6 net_head_m	91
4.8.4.7 reservoir_capacity_m3	92
4.8.4.8 spill_rate_vec_m3hr	92
4.8.4.9 stored_volume_m3	92
4.8.4.10 stored_volume_vec_m3	92
4.8.4.11 turbine_flow_vec_m3hr	92
4.8.4.12 turbine_type	92
4.9 HydroInputs Struct Reference	93
4.9.1 Detailed Description	94
4.9.2 Member Data Documentation	94
4.9.2.1 capital_cost	94
4.9.2.2 fluid_density_kgm3	94
4.9.2.3 init_reservoir_state	94
4.9.2.4 net_head_m	94
4.9.2.5 noncombustion_inputs	94
4.9.2.6 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh	95
4.9.2.7 reservoir_capacity_m3	95
4.9.2.8 resource_key	95
4.9.2.9 turbine_type	95
4.10 Interpolator Class Reference	95
4.10.1 Detailed Description	97
4.10.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	97

4.10.2.1 Interpolator()	. 97
4.10.2.2 ∼Interpolator()	. 97
4.10.3 Member Function Documentation	. 97
4.10.3.1checkBounds1D()	. 97
4.10.3.2checkBounds2D()	. 98
4.10.3.3checkDataKey1D()	. 99
4.10.3.4checkDataKey2D()	. 100
4.10.3.5getDataStringMatrix()	. 100
4.10.3.6getInterpolationIndex()	. 101
4.10.3.7isNonNumeric()	. 101
4.10.3.8readData1D()	. 102
4.10.3.9readData2D()	. 103
4.10.3.10splitCommaSeparatedString()	. 104
4.10.3.11throwReadError()	. 105
4.10.3.12 addData1D()	. 105
4.10.3.13 addData2D()	. 106
4.10.3.14 interp1D()	. 106
4.10.3.15 interp2D()	. 107
4.10.4 Member Data Documentation	. 108
4.10.4.1 interp_map_1D	. 108
4.10.4.2 interp_map_2D	. 108
4.10.4.3 path_map_1D	. 108
4.10.4.4 path_map_2D	. 108
4.11 InterpolatorStruct1D Struct Reference	. 109
4.11.1 Detailed Description	. 109
4.11.2 Member Data Documentation	. 109
4.11.2.1 max_x	. 109
4.11.2.2 min_x	. 109
4.11.2.3 n_points	. 110
4.11.2.4 x_vec	. 110
4.11.2.5 y_vec	. 110
4.12 InterpolatorStruct2D Struct Reference	. 110
4.12.1 Detailed Description	. 111
4.12.2 Member Data Documentation	. 111
4.12.2.1 max_x	. 111
4.12.2.2 max_y	. 111
4.12.2.3 min_x	. 111
4.12.2.4 min_y	. 111
4.12.2.5 n_cols	. 111
4.12.2.6 n_rows	. 112
4.12.2.7 x_vec	. 112
4.12.2.8 y_vec	. 112

4.12.2.9 z_matrix	112
4.13 Lilon Class Reference	113
4.13.1 Detailed Description	115
4.13.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	115
4.13.2.1 Lilon() [1/2]	115
4.13.2.2 Lilon() [2/2]	116
4.13.2.3 ∼Lilon()	117
4.13.3 Member Function Documentation	117
4.13.3.1checkInputs()	117
4.13.3.2getBcal()	119
4.13.3.3getEacal()	120
4.13.3.4getGenericCapitalCost()	120
4.13.3.5getGenericOpMaintCost()	121
4.13.3.6handleDegradation()	121
4.13.3.7modelDegradation()	122
4.13.3.8toggleDepleted()	122
4.13.3.9writeSummary()	123
4.13.3.10writeTimeSeries()	124
4.13.3.11 commitCharge()	125
4.13.3.12 commitDischarge()	126
4.13.3.13 getAcceptablekW()	126
4.13.3.14 getAvailablekW()	127
4.13.3.15 handleReplacement()	128
4.13.4 Member Data Documentation	128
4.13.4.1 charging_efficiency	128
4.13.4.2 degradation_a_cal	129
4.13.4.3 degradation_alpha	129
4.13.4.4 degradation_B_hat_cal_0	129
4.13.4.5 degradation_beta	129
4.13.4.6 degradation_Ea_cal_0	129
4.13.4.7 degradation_r_cal	129
4.13.4.8 degradation_s_cal	130
4.13.4.9 discharging_efficiency	130
4.13.4.10 dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh	130
4.13.4.11 dynamic_power_capacity_kW	130
4.13.4.12 gas_constant_JmolK	130
4.13.4.13 hysteresis_SOC	130
4.13.4.14 init_SOC	131
4.13.4.15 max_SOC	131
4.13.4.16 min_SOC	131
4.13.4.17 power_degradation_flag	131
4.13.4.18 replace_SOH	131

4.13.4.19 SOH	131
4.13.4.20 SOH_vec	132
4.13.4.21 temperature_K	132
4.14 LilonInputs Struct Reference	132
4.14.1 Detailed Description	133
4.14.2 Member Data Documentation	134
4.14.2.1 capital_cost	134
4.14.2.2 charging_efficiency	134
4.14.2.3 degradation_a_cal	134
4.14.2.4 degradation_alpha	134
4.14.2.5 degradation_B_hat_cal_0	134
4.14.2.6 degradation_beta	135
4.14.2.7 degradation_Ea_cal_0	135
4.14.2.8 degradation_r_cal	135
4.14.2.9 degradation_s_cal	135
4.14.2.10 discharging_efficiency	135
4.14.2.11 gas_constant_JmolK	135
4.14.2.12 hysteresis_SOC	136
4.14.2.13 init_SOC	136
4.14.2.14 max_SOC	136
4.14.2.15 min_SOC	136
4.14.2.16 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh	136
4.14.2.17 power_degradation_flag	136
4.14.2.18 replace_SOH	137
4.14.2.19 storage_inputs	137
4.14.2.20 temperature_K	137
4.15 LoadStruct Struct Reference	137
4.15.1 Detailed Description	137
4.15.2 Member Data Documentation	138
4.15.2.1 load_kW	138
4.15.2.2 required_firm_dispatch_kW	138
4.15.2.3 required_spinning_reserve_kW	138
4.15.2.4 total_renewable_production_kW	138
4.16 Model Class Reference	139
4.16.1 Detailed Description	141
4.16.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	141
4.16.2.1 Model() [1/2]	141
4.16.2.2 Model() [2/2]	141
4.16.2.3 ~Model()	142
4.16.3 Member Function Documentation	142
4.16.3.1checkInputs()	142
4.16.3.2 computeEconomics()	143

4.16.3.3computeFuelAndEmissions()
4.16.3.4computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy()
4.16.3.5computeNetPresentCost()
4.16.3.6writeSummary()
4.16.3.7writeTimeSeries()
4.16.3.8 addDiesel()
4.16.3.9 addHydro()
4.16.3.10 addLilon()
4.16.3.11 addResource() [1/2]
4.16.3.12 addResource() [2/2]
4.16.3.13 addSolar()
4.16.3.14 addTidal()
4.16.3.15 addWave()
4.16.3.16 addWind()
4.16.3.17 clear()
4.16.3.18 reset()
4.16.3.19 run()
4.16.3.20 writeResults()
4.16.4 Member Data Documentation
4.16.4.1 combustion_ptr_vec
4.16.4.2 controller
4.16.4.3 electrical_load
4.16.4.4 levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
4.16.4.5 net_present_cost
4.16.4.6 noncombustion_ptr_vec
4.16.4.7 renewable_penetration
4.16.4.8 renewable_ptr_vec
4.16.4.9 resources
4.16.4.10 storage_ptr_vec
4.16.4.11 total_combustion_charge_kWh
4.16.4.12 total_discharge_kWh
4.16.4.13 total_dispatch_kWh
4.16.4.14 total_emissions
4.16.4.15 total_fuel_consumed_L 159
4.16.4.16 total_renewable_noncombustion_charge_kWh
4.16.4.17 total_renewable_noncombustion_dispatch_kWh
4.17 ModelInputs Struct Reference
4.17.1 Detailed Description
4.17.2 Member Data Documentation
4.17.2.1 control_mode
4.17.2.2 firm_dispatch_ratio
4.17.2.3 load_reserve_ratio

4.17.2.4 path_2_electrical_load_time_series	161
4.18 Noncombustion Class Reference	161
4.18.1 Detailed Description	163
4.18.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	163
4.18.2.1 Noncombustion() [1/2]	163
4.18.2.2 Noncombustion() [2/2]	163
4.18.2.3 ∼Noncombustion()	164
4.18.3 Member Function Documentation	164
4.18.3.1checkInputs()	164
4.18.3.2handleStartStop()	164
4.18.3.3writeSummary()	165
4.18.3.4writeTimeSeries()	165
4.18.3.5 commit() [1/2]	165
4.18.3.6 commit() [2/2]	166
4.18.3.7 computeEconomics()	166
4.18.3.8 handleReplacement()	167
4.18.3.9 requestProductionkW() [1/2]	167
4.18.3.10 requestProductionkW() [2/2]	167
4.18.3.11 writeResults()	168
4.18.4 Member Data Documentation	168
4.18.4.1 resource_key	168
4.18.4.2 type	169
4.19 NoncombustionInputs Struct Reference	169
4.19.1 Detailed Description	169
4.19.2 Member Data Documentation	169
4.19.2.1 production_inputs	170
4.20 Production Class Reference	170
4.20.1 Detailed Description	173
4.20.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	173
4.20.2.1 Production() [1/2]	173
4.20.2.2 Production() [2/2]	173
4.20.2.3 ∼Production()	174
4.20.3 Member Function Documentation	175
4.20.3.1checkInputs()	175
4.20.3.2checkNormalizedProduction()	176
4.20.3.3checkTimePoint()	176
4.20.3.4readNormalizedProductionData()	177
4.20.3.5throwLengthError()	177
4.20.3.6 commit()	178
4.20.3.7 computeEconomics()	179
4.20.3.8 computeRealDiscountAnnual()	180
4.20.3.9 getProductionkW()	180

4.20.3.10 handleReplacement()	181
4.20.4 Member Data Documentation	181
4.20.4.1 capacity_kW	181
4.20.4.2 capital_cost	181
4.20.4.3 capital_cost_vec	181
4.20.4.4 curtailment_vec_kW	182
4.20.4.5 dispatch_vec_kW	182
4.20.4.6 interpolator	182
4.20.4.7 is_running	182
4.20.4.8 is_running_vec	182
4.20.4.9 is_sunk	182
4.20.4.10 levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh	183
4.20.4.11 n_points	183
4.20.4.12 n_replacements	183
4.20.4.13 n_starts	183
4.20.4.14 n_years	183
4.20.4.15 net_present_cost	183
4.20.4.16 nominal_discount_annual	184
4.20.4.17 nominal_inflation_annual	184
4.20.4.18 normalized_production_series_given	184
4.20.4.19 normalized_production_vec	184
4.20.4.20 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh	184
4.20.4.21 operation_maintenance_cost_vec	184
4.20.4.22 path_2_normalized_production_time_series	185
4.20.4.23 print_flag	185
4.20.4.24 production_vec_kW	185
4.20.4.25 real_discount_annual	185
4.20.4.26 replace_running_hrs	185
4.20.4.27 running_hours	185
4.20.4.28 storage_vec_kW	186
4.20.4.29 total_dispatch_kWh	186
4.20.4.30 total_stored_kWh	186
4.20.4.31 type_str	186
4.21 ProductionInputs Struct Reference	186
4.21.1 Detailed Description	187
4.21.2 Member Data Documentation	187
4.21.2.1 capacity_kW	187
4.21.2.2 is_sunk	
4.21.2.3 nominal_discount_annual	188
4.21.2.4 nominal_inflation_annual	188
4.21.2.5 path_2_normalized_production_time_series	188
4.21.2.6 print_flag	188

4.21.2.7 replace_running_hrs	88
4.22 Renewable Class Reference	89
4.22.1 Detailed Description	90
4.22.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	90
4.22.2.1 Renewable() [1/2]	91
4.22.2.2 Renewable() [2/2]	91
4.22.2.3 ∼Renewable()	91
4.22.3 Member Function Documentation	92
4.22.3.1checkInputs()	92
4.22.3.2handleStartStop()	92
4.22.3.3writeSummary()	92
4.22.3.4writeTimeSeries()	93
4.22.3.5 commit()	93
4.22.3.6 computeEconomics()	94
4.22.3.7 computeProductionkW() [1/2]	94
4.22.3.8 computeProductionkW() [2/2]	94
4.22.3.9 handleReplacement()	94
4.22.3.10 writeResults()	95
4.22.4 Member Data Documentation	96
4.22.4.1 firmness_factor	96
4.22.4.2 resource_key	96
4.22.4.3 type	96
4.23 RenewableInputs Struct Reference	97
4.23.1 Detailed Description	97
4.23.2 Member Data Documentation	97
4.23.2.1 production_inputs	97
4.24 Resources Class Reference	98
4.24.1 Detailed Description	99
4.24.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	99
4.24.2.1 Resources()	99
4.24.2.2 ∼Resources()	99
4.24.3 Member Function Documentation	99
4.24.3.1checkResourceKey1D() [1/2]	99
4.24.3.2checkResourceKey1D() [2/2]	00
4.24.3.3checkResourceKey2D()	01
4.24.3.4checkTimePoint()	:01
4.24.3.5readHydroResource()	02
4.24.3.6readSolarResource()	:03
4.24.3.7readTidalResource()	04
4.24.3.8readWaveResource()	.05
4.24.3.9readWindResource()	.06
4.24.3.10throwLengthError()	.07

4.24.3.11 addResource() [1/2]
4.24.3.12 addResource() [2/2]
4.24.3.13 clear()
4.24.4 Member Data Documentation
4.24.4.1 path_map_1D
4.24.4.2 path_map_2D
4.24.4.3 resource_map_1D
4.24.4.4 resource_map_2D
4.24.4.5 string_map_1D
4.24.4.6 string_map_2D
4.25 Solar Class Reference
4.25.1 Detailed Description
4.25.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
4.25.2.1 Solar() [1/2]
4.25.2.2 Solar() [2/2]
4.25.2.3 ~Solar()
4.25.3 Member Function Documentation
4.25.3.1checkInputs()
4.25.3.2computeDetailedProductionkW()
4.25.3.3computeSimpleProductionkW()
4.25.3.4getAngleOfIncidenceRad()
4.25.3.5getBeamIrradiancekWm2()
4.25.3.6getDeclinationRad()
4.25.3.7getDiffuseHorizontalIrradiancekWm2()
4.25.3.8getDiffuseIrradiancekWm2()
4.25.3.9getDirectNormalIrradiancekWm2()
4.25.3.10getEclipticLongitudeRad()
4.25.3.11getGenericCapitalCost()
4.25.3.12getGenericOpMaintCost()
4.25.3.13getGreenwichMeanSiderialTimeHrs()
4.25.3.14getGroundReflectedIrradiancekWm2()
4.25.3.15getHourAngleRad()
4.25.3.16getLocalMeanSiderialTimeHrs()
4.25.3.17getMeanAnomalyRad()
4.25.3.18 <u>getMeanLongitudeDeg()</u>
4.25.3.19getObliquityOfEclipticRad()
4.25.3.20getPlaneOfArrayIrradiancekWm2()
4.25.3.21getRightAscensionRad()
4.25.3.22getSolarAltitudeRad()
4.25.3.23getSolarAzimuthRad()
4.25.3.24getSolarZenithRad()
4.25.3.25 writeSummary()

4.25.3.26writeTimeSeries()	233
4.25.3.27 commit()	234
4.25.3.28 computeProductionkW()	235
4.25.3.29 handleReplacement()	236
4.25.4 Member Data Documentation	237
4.25.4.1 albedo_ground_reflectance	237
4.25.4.2 derating	237
4.25.4.3 julian_day	237
4.25.4.4 latitude_deg	237
4.25.4.5 latitude_rad	237
4.25.4.6 longitude_deg	238
4.25.4.7 longitude_rad	238
4.25.4.8 panel_azimuth_deg	238
4.25.4.9 panel_azimuth_rad	238
4.25.4.10 panel_tilt_deg	238
4.25.4.11 panel_tilt_rad	238
4.25.4.12 power_model	239
4.25.4.13 power_model_string	239
4.26 SolarInputs Struct Reference	239
4.26.1 Detailed Description	240
4.26.2 Member Data Documentation	240
4.26.2.1 albedo_ground_reflectance	240
4.26.2.2 capital_cost	241
4.26.2.3 derating	241
4.26.2.4 firmness_factor	241
4.26.2.5 julian_day	241
4.26.2.6 latitude_deg	241
4.26.2.7 longitude_deg	241
4.26.2.8 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh	242
4.26.2.9 panel_azimuth_deg	242
4.26.2.10 panel_tilt_deg	242
4.26.2.11 power_model	242
4.26.2.12 renewable_inputs	242
4.26.2.13 resource_key	242
4.27 Storage Class Reference	243
4.27.1 Detailed Description	245
4.27.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	245
4.27.2.1 Storage() [1/2]	245
4.27.2.2 Storage() [2/2]	245
4.27.2.3 ∼Storage()	246
4.27.3 Member Function Documentation	246
4.27.3.1checkInputs()	247

4.27.3.2computeRealDiscountAnnual()	 247
4.27.3.3writeSummary()	 248
4.27.3.4writeTimeSeries()	 248
4.27.3.5 commitCharge()	 248
4.27.3.6 commitDischarge()	 249
4.27.3.7 computeEconomics()	 249
4.27.3.8 getAcceptablekW()	 250
4.27.3.9 getAvailablekW()	 250
4.27.3.10 handleReplacement()	 250
4.27.3.11 writeResults()	 251
4.27.4 Member Data Documentation	 251
4.27.4.1 capital_cost	 251
4.27.4.2 capital_cost_vec	 252
4.27.4.3 charge_kWh	 252
4.27.4.4 charge_vec_kWh	 252
4.27.4.5 charging_power_vec_kW	 252
4.27.4.6 discharging_power_vec_kW	 252
4.27.4.7 energy_capacity_kWh	 253
4.27.4.8 interpolator	 253
4.27.4.9 is_depleted	 253
4.27.4.10 is_sunk	 253
4.27.4.11 levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh	 253
4.27.4.12 n_points	 253
4.27.4.13 n_replacements	 254
4.27.4.14 n_years	 254
4.27.4.15 net_present_cost	 254
4.27.4.16 nominal_discount_annual	 254
4.27.4.17 nominal_inflation_annual	 254
4.27.4.18 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh	 254
4.27.4.19 operation_maintenance_cost_vec	 255
4.27.4.20 power_capacity_kW	 255
4.27.4.21 power_kW	 255
4.27.4.22 print_flag	 255
4.27.4.23 real_discount_annual	 255
4.27.4.24 total_discharge_kWh	 255
4.27.4.25 type	 256
4.27.4.26 type_str	 256
.28 StorageInputs Struct Reference	 256
4.28.1 Detailed Description	 256
4.28.2 Member Data Documentation	 257
4.28.2.1 energy_capacity_kWh	 257
4.28.2.2 is_sunk	 257

4.28.2.3 nominal_discount_annual	. 257
4.28.2.4 nominal_inflation_annual	. 257
4.28.2.5 power_capacity_kW	. 257
4.28.2.6 print_flag	. 258
4.29 Tidal Class Reference	. 258
4.29.1 Detailed Description	. 260
4.29.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	. 260
4.29.2.1 Tidal() [1/2]	. 260
4.29.2.2 Tidal() [2/2]	. 260
4.29.2.3 ∼Tidal()	. 262
4.29.3 Member Function Documentation	. 262
4.29.3.1checkInputs()	. 262
4.29.3.2computeCubicProductionkW()	. 263
4.29.3.3computeExponentialProductionkW()	. 264
4.29.3.4computeLookupProductionkW()	. 264
4.29.3.5getGenericCapitalCost()	. 265
4.29.3.6getGenericOpMaintCost()	. 265
4.29.3.7writeSummary()	. 265
4.29.3.8writeTimeSeries()	. 267
4.29.3.9 commit()	. 268
4.29.3.10 computeProductionkW()	. 268
4.29.3.11 handleReplacement()	. 269
4.29.4 Member Data Documentation	. 270
4.29.4.1 design_speed_ms	. 270
4.29.4.2 power_model	. 270
4.29.4.3 power_model_string	. 270
4.30 TidalInputs Struct Reference	. 271
4.30.1 Detailed Description	. 272
4.30.2 Member Data Documentation	. 272
4.30.2.1 capital_cost	. 272
4.30.2.2 design_speed_ms	. 272
4.30.2.3 firmness_factor	. 272
4.30.2.4 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh	. 272
4.30.2.5 power_model	. 273
4.30.2.6 renewable_inputs	. 273
4.30.2.7 resource_key	. 273
4.31 Wave Class Reference	. 273
4.31.1 Detailed Description	. 275
4.31.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	. 275
4.31.2.1 Wave() [1/2]	. 275
4.31.2.2 Wave() [2/2]	. 275
4.31.2.3 ~Wave()	. 277

4.31.3 Member Function Documentation
4.31.3.1checkInputs()
4.31.3.2computeGaussianProductionkW()
4.31.3.3computeLookupProductionkW()
4.31.3.4computeParaboloidProductionkW()
4.31.3.5getGenericCapitalCost()
4.31.3.6getGenericOpMaintCost()
4.31.3.7writeSummary()
4.31.3.8writeTimeSeries()
4.31.3.9 commit()
4.31.3.10 computeProductionkW()
4.31.3.11 handleReplacement()
4.31.4 Member Data Documentation
4.31.4.1 design_energy_period_s
4.31.4.2 design_significant_wave_height_m
4.31.4.3 power_model
4.31.4.4 power_model_string
4.32 WaveInputs Struct Reference
4.32.1 Detailed Description
4.32.2 Member Data Documentation
4.32.2.1 capital_cost
4.32.2.2 design_energy_period_s
4.32.2.3 design_significant_wave_height_m
4.32.2.4 firmness_factor
4.32.2.5 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
4.32.2.6 path_2_normalized_performance_matrix
4.32.2.7 power_model
4.32.2.8 renewable_inputs
4.32.2.9 resource_key
4.33 Wind Class Reference
4.33.1 Detailed Description
4.33.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation
4.33.2.1 Wind() [1/2]
4.33.2.2 Wind() [2/2]
4.33.2.3 ~Wind()
4.33.3 Member Function Documentation
4.33.3.1checkInputs()
4.33.3.2computeCubicProductionkW()
4.33.3.3computeExponentialProductionkW()
4.33.3.4computeLookupProductionkW()
4.33.3.5getGenericCapitalCost()
4.33.3.6 getGenericOpMaintCost()

4.33.3.7writeSummary()	 298
4.33.3.8writeTimeSeries()	 299
4.33.3.9 commit()	 300
4.33.3.10 computeProductionkW()	 301
4.33.3.11 handleReplacement()	 302
4.33.4 Member Data Documentation	 303
4.33.4.1 design_speed_ms	 303
4.33.4.2 power_model	 303
4.33.4.3 power_model_string	 303
4.34 WindInputs Struct Reference	 304
4.34.1 Detailed Description	 305
4.34.2 Member Data Documentation	 305
4.34.2.1 capital_cost	 305
4.34.2.2 design_speed_ms	 305
4.34.2.3 firmness_factor	 305
4.34.2.4 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh	 305
4.34.2.5 power_model	 306
4.34.2.6 renewable_inputs	 306
4.34.2.7 resource_key	 306
5 File Documentation	307
5.1 header/Controller.h File Reference	 307
5.1.1 Detailed Description	 308
5.1.2 Enumeration Type Documentation	 308
5.1.2.1 ControlMode	 308
5.2 header/doxygen_cite.h File Reference	 308
5.2.1 Detailed Description	 308
5.3 header/ElectricalLoad.h File Reference	 309
5.3.1 Detailed Description	 309
5.4 header/Interpolator.h File Reference	 310
5.4.1 Detailed Description	 310
5.5 header/Model.h File Reference	 310
5.5.1 Detailed Description	 311
5.6 header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h File Reference	 311
5.6.1 Detailed Description	 312
5.6.2 Enumeration Type Documentation	 313
5.6.2.1 CombustionType	 313
5.6.2.2 FuelMode	 313
5.7 header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h File Reference	313
	 0.0
5.7.1 Detailed Description	
5.7.1 Detailed Description	 314

5.8.2 Enumeration Type Documentation
5.8.2.1 HydroInterpKeys
5.8.2.2 HydroTurbineType
5.9 header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h File Reference
5.9.1 Enumeration Type Documentation
5.9.1.1 NoncombustionType
5.10 header/Production/Production.h File Reference
5.10.1 Detailed Description
5.11 header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h File Reference
5.11.1 Detailed Description
5.11.2 Enumeration Type Documentation
5.11.2.1 RenewableType
5.12 header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h File Reference
5.12.1 Detailed Description
5.12.2 Enumeration Type Documentation
5.12.2.1 SolarPowerProductionModel
5.13 header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h File Reference
5.13.1 Detailed Description
5.13.2 Enumeration Type Documentation
5.13.2.1 TidalPowerProductionModel
5.14 header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h File Reference
5.14.1 Detailed Description
5.14.2 Enumeration Type Documentation
5.14.2.1 WavePowerProductionModel
5.15 header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h File Reference
5.15.1 Detailed Description
5.15.2 Enumeration Type Documentation
5.15.2.1 WindPowerProductionModel
5.16 header/Resources.h File Reference
5.16.1 Detailed Description
5.17 header/std_includes.h File Reference
5.17.1 Detailed Description
5.17.2 Macro Definition Documentation
5.17.2.1 _USE_MATH_DEFINES
5.18 header/Storage/Lilon.h File Reference
5.18.1 Detailed Description
5.19 header/Storage/Storage.h File Reference
5.19.1 Detailed Description
5.19.2 Enumeration Type Documentation
5.19.2.1 StorageType
5.20 projects/example.cpp File Reference
5.20.1 Function Documentation

5.20.1.1 main()	331
5.21 pybindings/PYBIND11_PGM.cpp File Reference	335
5.21.1 Detailed Description	335
5.21.2 Function Documentation	335
5.21.2.1 PYBIND11_MODULE()	336
5.22 pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Combustion.cpp File Reference	336
5.22.1 Detailed Description	337
5.22.2 Function Documentation	337
5.22.2.1 def()	337
5.22.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/4]	337
5.22.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/4]	338
5.22.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/4]	338
5.22.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/4]	338
5.22.2.6 value() [1/2]	338
5.22.2.7 value() [2/2]	338
5.22.3 Variable Documentation	338
5.22.3.1 def_readwrite	338
5.23 pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Diesel.cpp File Reference	339
5.23.1 Detailed Description	340
5.23.2 Function Documentation	340
5.23.2.1 def()	340
5.23.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/8]	340
5.23.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/8]	340
5.23.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/8]	340
5.23.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/8]	341
5.23.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/8]	341
5.23.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/8]	341
5.23.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/8]	341
5.23.2.9 def_readwrite() [8/8]	341
5.24 pybindings/snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Hydro.cpp File Reference	342
5.24.1 Detailed Description	343
5.24.2 Function Documentation	343
5.24.2.1 def()	343
5.24.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/9]	343
5.24.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/9]	343
5.24.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/9]	343
5.24.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/9]	344
5.24.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/9]	344
5.24.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/9]	344
5.24.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/9]	344
5.24.2.9 def_readwrite() [8/9]	344
5.24.2.10 def_readwrite() [9/9]	344

5.24.2.11 value() [1/2]	345
5.24.2.12 value() [2/2]	345
$5.25\ pybindings/snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Noncombustion.cpp\ File\ Reference \ .\ .$	345
5.25.1 Detailed Description	345
5.25.2 Function Documentation	346
5.25.2.1 def()	346
5.25.2.2 value()	346
5.26 pybindings/snippets/Production/PYBIND11_Production.cpp File Reference	346
5.26.1 Detailed Description	348
5.26.2 Function Documentation	348
5.26.2.1 def()	348
5.26.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/18]	348
5.26.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/18]	348
5.26.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/18]	349
5.26.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/18]	349
5.26.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/18]	349
5.26.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/18]	349
5.26.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/18]	349
5.26.2.9 def_readwrite() [8/18]	350
5.26.2.10 def_readwrite() [9/18]	350
5.26.2.11 def_readwrite() [10/18]	350
5.26.2.12 def_readwrite() [11/18]	350
5.26.2.13 def_readwrite() [12/18]	350
5.26.2.14 def_readwrite() [13/18]	351
5.26.2.15 def_readwrite() [14/18]	351
5.26.2.16 def_readwrite() [15/18]	351
5.26.2.17 def_readwrite() [16/18]	351
5.26.2.18 def_readwrite() [17/18]	351
5.26.2.19 def_readwrite() [18/18]	352
5.27 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Renewable.cpp File Reference	352
5.27.1 Detailed Description	352
5.27.2 Function Documentation	353
5.27.2.1 def()	353
5.27.2.2 def_readwrite()	353
5.27.2.3 value() [1/2]	353
5.27.2.4 value() [2/2]	353
5.28 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Solar.cpp File Reference	353
5.28.1 Detailed Description	354
5.28.2 Function Documentation	354
5.28.2.1 def()	354
5.28.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/7]	354
5.28.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/7]	355

5.28.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/7]	355
5.28.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/7]	355
5.28.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/7]	355
5.28.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/7]	355
5.28.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/7]	355
5.28.2.9 value()	356
5.29 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp File Reference	356
5.29.1 Detailed Description	357
5.29.2 Function Documentation	357
5.29.2.1 def()	357
5.29.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/4]	357
5.29.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/4]	357
5.29.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/4]	357
5.29.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/4]	358
5.29.2.6 value() [1/2]	358
5.29.2.7 value() [2/2]	358
5.30 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wave.cpp File Reference	358
5.30.1 Detailed Description	359
5.30.2 Function Documentation	359
5.30.2.1 def()	359
5.30.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/5]	359
5.30.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/5]	360
5.30.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/5]	360
5.30.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/5]	360
5.30.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/5]	360
5.30.2.7 value() [1/2]	360
5.30.2.8 value() [2/2]	360
5.31 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wind.cpp File Reference	361
5.31.1 Detailed Description	361
5.31.2 Function Documentation	362
5.31.2.1 def()	362
5.31.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/4]	362
5.31.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/4]	362
5.31.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/4]	362
5.31.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/4]	362
5.31.2.6 value() [1/2]	363
5.31.2.7 value() [2/2]	363
5.32 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_Controller.cpp File Reference	363
5.32.1 Detailed Description	364
5.32.2 Function Documentation	364
5.32.2.1 def() [1/3]	364
5.32.2.2 def() [2/3]	364

5.32.2.3 def() [3/3]	364
5.32.2.4 def_readwrite() [1/3]	364
5.32.2.5 def_readwrite() [2/3]	365
5.32.2.6 def_readwrite() [3/3]	365
5.32.2.7 value()	365
5.33 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference	365
5.33.1 Detailed Description	366
5.33.2 Function Documentation	366
5.33.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/4]	366
5.33.2.2 def_readwrite() [2/4]	366
5.33.2.3 def_readwrite() [3/4]	366
5.33.2.4 def_readwrite() [4/4]	367
5.34 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_Interpolator.cpp File Reference	367
5.34.1 Detailed Description	367
5.34.2 Function Documentation	368
5.34.2.1 def()	368
5.34.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/7]	368
5.34.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/7]	368
5.34.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/7]	368
5.34.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/7]	368
5.34.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/7]	369
5.34.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/7]	369
5.34.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/7]	369
5.35 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_Model.cpp File Reference	369
5.35.1 Detailed Description	370
5.35.2 Function Documentation	370
5.35.2.1 def_readwrite()	370
5.35.3 Variable Documentation	370
5.35.3.1 def_readwrite	370
5.36 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_Resources.cpp File Reference	371
5.36.1 Detailed Description	371
5.36.2 Function Documentation	371
5.36.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/2]	371
5.36.2.2 def_readwrite() [2/2]	372
5.37 pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Lilon.cpp File Reference	372
5.37.1 Detailed Description	373
5.37.2 Function Documentation	373
5.37.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/9]	373
5.37.2.2 def_readwrite() [2/9]	373
5.37.2.3 def_readwrite() [3/9]	373
5.37.2.4 def_readwrite() [4/9]	374
5.37.2.5 def_readwrite() [5/9]	374

5.37.2.6 def_readwrite() [6/9]
5.37.2.7 def_readwrite() [7/9]
5.37.2.8 def_readwrite() [8/9]
5.37.2.9 def_readwrite() [9/9]
5.37.3 Variable Documentation
5.37.3.1 def_readwrite
5.38 pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Storage.cpp File Reference
5.38.1 Detailed Description
5.38.2 Function Documentation
5.38.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/2]
5.38.2.2 def_readwrite() [2/2]
5.38.2.3 value()
5.38.3 Variable Documentation
5.38.3.1 def_readwrite
5.39 source/Controller.cpp File Reference
5.39.1 Detailed Description
5.40 source/ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference
5.40.1 Detailed Description
5.41 source/Interpolator.cpp File Reference
5.41.1 Detailed Description
5.42 source/Model.cpp File Reference
5.42.1 Detailed Description
5.43 source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp File Reference
5.43.1 Detailed Description
5.44 source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp File Reference
5.44.1 Detailed Description
5.45 source/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.cpp File Reference
5.45.1 Detailed Description
5.46 source/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.cpp File Reference
5.46.1 Detailed Description
5.47 source/Production/Production.cpp File Reference
5.47.1 Detailed Description
5.48 source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp File Reference
5.48.1 Detailed Description
5.49 source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp File Reference
5.49.1 Detailed Description
5.50 source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp File Reference
5.50.1 Detailed Description
5.51 source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp File Reference
5.51.1 Detailed Description
5.52 source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp File Reference
5.52.1 Detailed Description

5.53 source/Resources.cpp File Reference
5.53.1 Detailed Description
5.54 source/Storage/Lilon.cpp File Reference
5.54.1 Detailed Description
5.55 source/Storage/Storage.cpp File Reference
5.55.1 Detailed Description
5.56 test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Combustion.cpp File Reference
5.56.1 Detailed Description
5.56.2 Function Documentation
5.56.2.1 main()
5.56.2.2 testConstruct_Combustion()
5.57 test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Diesel.cpp File Reference
5.57.1 Detailed Description
5.57.2 Function Documentation
5.57.2.1 main()
5.57.2.2 testBadConstruct_Diesel()
5.57.2.3 testCapacityConstraint_Diesel()
5.57.2.4 testCommit_Diesel()
5.57.2.5 testConstruct_Diesel()
5.57.2.6 testConstructLookup_Diesel()
5.57.2.7 testEconomics_Diesel()
5.57.2.8 testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Diesel()
5.57.2.9 testFuelLookup_Diesel()
5.57.2.10 testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint_Diesel()
5.57.2.11 testMinimumRuntimeConstraint_Diesel()
5.58 test/source/Production/Noncombustion/test_Hydro.cpp File Reference
5.58.1 Detailed Description
5.58.2 Function Documentation
5.58.2.1 main()
5.58.2.2 testCommit_Hydro()
5.58.2.3 testConstruct_Hydro()
5.58.2.4 testEfficiencyInterpolation_Hydro()
5.59 test/source/Production/Noncombustion/test_Noncombustion.cpp File Reference
5.59.1 Detailed Description
5.59.2 Function Documentation
5.59.2.1 main()
5.59.2.2 testConstruct_Noncombustion()
5.60 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Renewable.cpp File Reference
5.60.1 Detailed Description
5.60.2 Function Documentation
5.60.2.1 main()
5.60.2.2 testConstruct_Renewable()

5.61 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Solar.cpp File Reference	10
5.61.1 Detailed Description	11
5.61.2 Function Documentation	11
5.61.2.1 main()	11
5.61.2.2 testBadConstruct_Solar()	12
5.61.2.3 testCommit_Solar()	12
5.61.2.4 testConstruct_Solar()	14
5.61.2.5 testDetailed_Solar()	15
5.61.2.6 testEconomics_Solar()	17
5.61.2.7 testProductionConstraint_Solar()	17
5.61.2.8 testProductionOverride_Solar()	18
5.62 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Tidal.cpp File Reference	19
5.62.1 Detailed Description	20
5.62.2 Function Documentation	20
5.62.2.1 main()	21
5.62.2.2 testBadConstruct_Tidal()	21
5.62.2.3 testCommit_Tidal()	22
5.62.2.4 testConstruct_Tidal()	23
5.62.2.5 testEconomics_Tidal()	24
5.62.2.6 testProductionConstraint_Tidal()	25
5.63 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Wave.cpp File Reference	25
5.63.1 Detailed Description	26
5.63.2 Function Documentation	26
5.63.2.1 main()	26
5.63.2.2 testBadConstruct_Wave()	27
5.63.2.3 testCommit_Wave()	27
5.63.2.4 testConstruct_Wave()	29
5.63.2.5 testConstructLookup_Wave()	30
5.63.2.6 testEconomics_Wave()	30
5.63.2.7 testProductionConstraint_Wave()	31
5.63.2.8 testProductionLookup_Wave()	31
5.64 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Wind.cpp File Reference	32
5.64.1 Detailed Description	33
5.64.2 Function Documentation	33
5.64.2.1 main()	34
5.64.2.2 testBadConstruct_Wind()	34
5.64.2.3 testCommit_Wind()	35
5.64.2.4 testConstruct_Wind()	36
5.64.2.5 testEconomics_Wind()	37
5.64.2.6 testProductionConstraint_Wind()	38
5.65 test/source/Production/test_Production.cpp File Reference	38
5.65.1 Detailed Description	39

5.65.2 Function Documentation	439
5.65.2.1 main()	439
5.65.2.2 testBadConstruct_Production()	440
5.65.2.3 testConstruct_Production()	440
5.66 test/source/Storage/test_Lilon.cpp File Reference	441
5.66.1 Detailed Description	442
5.66.2 Function Documentation	442
5.66.2.1 main()	443
5.66.2.2 testBadConstruct_Lilon()	443
5.66.2.3 testCommitCharge_Lilon()	444
5.66.2.4 testCommitDischarge_Lilon()	444
5.66.2.5 testConstruct_Lilon()	445
5.67 test/source/Storage/test_Storage.cpp File Reference	447
5.67.1 Detailed Description	447
5.67.2 Function Documentation	447
5.67.2.1 main()	447
5.67.2.2 testBadConstruct_Storage()	448
5.67.2.3 testConstruct_Storage()	448
5.68 test/source/test_Controller.cpp File Reference	449
5.68.1 Detailed Description	450
5.68.2 Function Documentation	450
5.68.2.1 main()	450
5.68.2.2 testConstruct_Controller()	451
5.69 test/source/test_ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference	451
5.69.1 Detailed Description	452
5.69.2 Function Documentation	452
5.69.2.1 main()	452
5.69.2.2 testConstruct_ElectricalLoad()	453
5.69.2.3 testDataRead_ElectricalLoad()	453
5.69.2.4 testPostConstructionAttributes_ElectricalLoad()	454
5.70 test/source/test_Interpolator.cpp File Reference	455
5.70.1 Detailed Description	456
5.70.2 Function Documentation	456
5.70.2.1 main()	456
5.70.2.2 testBadIndexing1D_Interpolator()	457
5.70.2.3 testConstruct_Interpolator()	457
5.70.2.4 testDataRead1D_Interpolator()	458
5.70.2.5 testDataRead2D_Interpolator()	459
5.70.2.6 testInterpolation1D_Interpolator()	461
5.70.2.7 testInterpolation2D_Interpolator()	462
5.70.2.8 testInvalidInterpolation1D_Interpolator()	463
5.70.2.9 testInvalidInterpolation2D_Interpolator()	465

5.71 test/source/test_Model.cpp File Reference	466
5.71.1 Detailed Description	468
5.71.2 Function Documentation	468
5.71.2.1 main()	468
5.71.2.2 testAddDiesel_Model()	470
5.71.2.3 testAddHydro_Model()	471
5.71.2.4 testAddHydroResource_Model()	471
5.71.2.5 testAddLilon_Model()	472
5.71.2.6 testAddSolar_Model()	473
5.71.2.7 testAddSolar_productionOverride_Model()	473
5.71.2.8 testAddSolarResource_Model()	474
5.71.2.9 testAddTidal_Model()	475
5.71.2.10 testAddTidalResource_Model()	476
5.71.2.11 testAddWave_Model()	477
5.71.2.12 testAddWaveResource_Model()	478
5.71.2.13 testAddWind_Model()	480
5.71.2.14 testAddWindResource_Model()	480
5.71.2.15 testBadConstruct_Model()	481
5.71.2.16 testConstruct_Model()	482
5.71.2.17 testEconomics_Model()	482
5.71.2.18 testElectricalLoadData_Model()	483
5.71.2.19 testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Model()	484
5.71.2.20 testLoadBalance_Model()	485
5.71.2.21 testOperatingReserve_Model()	488
5.71.2.22 testPostConstructionAttributes_Model()	489
5.72 test/source/test_Resources.cpp File Reference	490
5.72.1 Detailed Description	491
5.72.2 Function Documentation	491
5.72.2.1 main()	491
5.72.2.2 testAddHydroResource_Resources()	493
5.72.2.3 testAddSolarResource_Resources()	494
5.72.2.4 testAddTidalResource_Resources()	495
5.72.2.5 testAddWaveResource_Resources()	496
5.72.2.6 testAddWindResource_Resources()	498
5.72.2.7 testBadAdd_Resources()	499
5.72.2.8 testConstruct_Resources()	500
5.73 test/utils/testing_utils.cpp File Reference	501
5.73.1 Detailed Description	502
5.73.2 Function Documentation	502
5.73.2.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()	502
5.73.2.2 printGold()	502
5.73.2.3 printGreen()	503

5.73.2.4 printRed()	503
5.73.2.5 testFloatEquals()	503
5.73.2.6 testFloatIsNaN()	504
5.73.2.7 testGreaterThan()	505
5.73.2.8 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()	505
5.73.2.9 testLessThan()	506
5.73.2.10 testLessThanOrEqualTo()	507
5.73.2.11 testTruth()	508
5.74 test/utils/testing_utils.h File Reference	508
5.74.1 Detailed Description	509
5.74.2 Macro Definition Documentation	509
5.74.2.1 FLOAT_TOLERANCE	509
5.74.3 Function Documentation	510
5.74.3.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()	510
5.74.3.2 printGold()	510
5.74.3.3 printGreen()	510
5.74.3.4 printRed()	511
5.74.3.5 testFloatEquals()	511
5.74.3.6 testGreaterThan()	512
5.74.3.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()	513
5.74.3.8 testLessThan()	513
5.74.3.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()	514
5.74.3.10 testTruth()	515
Bibliography	518
Index	519

Chapter 1

Hierarchical Index

1.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

CombustionInputs	
Controller	28
DieselInputs	63
ElectricalLoad	67
Emissions	72
HydroInputs	93
Interpolator	95
InterpolatorStruct1D	109
InterpolatorStruct2D	110
LilonInputs	132
LoadStruct	137
Model	139
ModelInputs	160
NoncombustionInputs	169
Production	170
Combustion	. 11
Diesel	. 49
Noncombustion	. 161
Hydro	. 74
Renewable	
Solar	
Tidal	
Wave	
Wind	
ProductionInputs	
RenewableInputs	
Resources	
SolarInputs	
Storage	
Lilon	
StorageInputs	
TidalInputs	
WaveInputs	
WindInputs	304

2 Hierarchical Index

Chapter 2

Class Index

2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

Combustion		
cla	e root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived asses which model the production of energy by way of combustibles	11
Combustion	•	
	structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default lues for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs	26
Controller		
	class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class Model	28
Diesel		
	derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel nerator	49
DieselInputs		
	structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default lues for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs	63
ElectricalLoa		
	class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of odel	67
Emissions		
As	structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries	72
Hydro		
	derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a droelectric asset (either with reservoir or not)	74
HydroInputs		
	structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs	93
Interpolator		
	class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of Production and Storage hierarchies	95
InterpolatorS	Struct1D	
•	struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation	109
InterpolatorS	·	
•	struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation	110
Lilon		
Ac	derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries	113

4 Class Index

LilonInpu	uts control of the co	
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs	132
LoadStru		
Madal	A structure for holding various inputs/outputs for the Controller	137
Model	A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes	139
ModelInp		100
·	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path_2_electrical_load_time_series, for which a valid input must be provided)	160
Noncomb	The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion	161
Noncomb	bustionInputs	
Donatoratio	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs	169
Production	The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise	170
Production	·	
Damassah	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input	186
Renewat		
Renewak	The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy	189
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs	197
Resource		
	A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model	198
Solar		-
Caladaa	A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production	211
SolarInpu	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values	
	for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	239
Storage		
Ctorogol	The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy	243
Storageli	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input	256
Tidal		
	A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production	258
TidalInpu		
Wave	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	271
vvav c	A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production	273
WaveInp	·	`
	A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs	288
Wind	A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production	291

2.1 Class List 5

١	۸	/i	n	М	ı	n	n	ı II	ıts	

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs 304

6 Class Index

Chapter 3

File Index

3.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

header/Controller.h	
Header file for the Controller class	307
header/doxygen_cite.h	
Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool	308
header/ElectricalLoad.h	
Header file for the ElectricalLoad class	309
header/Interpolator.h	
Header file for the Interpolator class	310
header/Model.h	
Header file for the Model class	310
header/Resources.h	
Header file for the Resources class	326
header/std_includes.h	
Header file which simply batches together some standard includes	327
header/Production/Production.h	
Header file for the Production class	318
header/Production/Combustion.h	
Header file for the Combustion class	311
header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h	
Header file for the Diesel class	313
header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h	
Header file for the Hydro class	314
header/Production/Noncombustion.h	316
header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h	
Header file for the Renewable class	319
header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h	
Header file for the Solar class	320
header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h	
Header file for the Tidal class	321
header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h	
Header file for the Wave class	323
header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h	
Header file for the Wind class	324
header/Storage/Lilon.h	
Header file for the Lilon class	328

8 File Index

header/Storage/Storage.h	
Header file for the Storage class	329
projects/example.cpp	330
pybindings/PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	
Bindings file for PGMcpp	335
pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11 Controller.cpp	
Bindings file for the Controller class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	363
pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_ElectricalLoad.cpp	
Bindings file for the ElectricalLoad class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	365
pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_Interpolator.cpp	
Bindings file for the Interpolator class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	367
pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_Model.cpp	00,
Bindings file for the Model class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	369
pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_Resources.cpp	000
Bindings file for the Resources class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	371
pybindings/snippets/Production/PYBIND11_Production.cpp	371
Bindings file for the Production class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	346
pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Combustion.cpp	340
	226
Bindings file for the Combustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	336
pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Diesel.cpp	000
Bindings file for the Diesel class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	339
pybindings/snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Hydro.cpp	0.40
Bindings file for the Hydro class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	342
pybindings/snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Noncombustion.cpp	=
Bindings file for the Noncombustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	345
pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Renewable.cpp	
Bindings file for the Renewable class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	352
pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Solar.cpp	
Bindings file for the Solar class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	353
pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp	
Bindings file for the Tidal class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	356
pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wave.cpp	
Bindings file for the Wave class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	358
pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wind.cpp	
Bindings file for the Wind class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	361
pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Lilon.cpp	
Bindings file for the Lilon class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	372
pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Storage.cpp	
Bindings file for the Storage class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	375
source/Controller.cpp	
Implementation file for the Controller class	377
source/ElectricalLoad.cpp	
Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class	378
source/Interpolator.cpp	
Implementation file for the Interpolator class	378
source/Model.cpp	
Implementation file for the Model class	379
source/Resources.cpp	
Implementation file for the Resources class	385
source/Production/Production.cpp	
Implementation file for the Production class	382
source/Production/Combustion.cpp	002
Implementation file for the Combustion class	379
source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp	513
Implementation file for the Diesel class	380
source/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.cpp	550
Implementation file for the Hydro class	380
implementation nie for the Hydro class	500

3.1 File List

source/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.cpp	
Implementation file for the Noncombustion class	381
source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp	
Implementation file for the Renewable class	382
source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp	
Implementation file for the Solar class	383
source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp	
Implementation file for the Tidal class	383
source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp	
Implementation file for the Wave class	384
source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp	
Implementation file for the Wind class	384
source/Storage/Lilon.cpp	
Implementation file for the Lilon class	386
source/Storage/Storage.cpp	
Implementation file for the Storage class	386
test/source/test_Controller.cpp	
Testing suite for Controller class	449
test/source/test_ElectricalLoad.cpp	
Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class	451
test/source/test_Interpolator.cpp	
Testing suite for Interpolator class	455
test/source/test_Model.cpp	
Testing suite for Model class	466
test/source/test_Resources.cpp	
Testing suite for Resources class	490
test/source/Production/test_Production.cpp	
Testing suite for Production class	438
test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Combustion.cpp	
Testing suite for Combustion class	387
test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Diesel.cpp	
Testing suite for Diesel class	389
test/source/Production/Noncombustion/test_Hydro.cpp	
Testing suite for Hydro class	400
test/source/Production/Noncombustion/test_Noncombustion.cpp	
Testing suite for Noncombustion class	406
test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Renewable.cpp	
Testing suite for Renewable class	408
test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Solar.cpp	
Testing suite for Solar class	410
test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Tidal.cpp	
Testing suite for Tidal class	419
test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Wave.cpp	
Testing suite for Wave class	425
test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Wind.cpp	
Testing suite for Wind class	432
test/source/Storage/test_Lilon.cpp	
Testing suite for Lilon class	441
test/source/Storage/test_Storage.cpp	
Testing suite for Storage class	447
test/utils/testing_utils.cpp	F6 /
Implementation file for various PGMcpp testing utilities	501
test/utils/testing_utils.h	
Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities	508

10 File Index

Chapter 4

Class Documentation

4.1 Combustion Class Reference

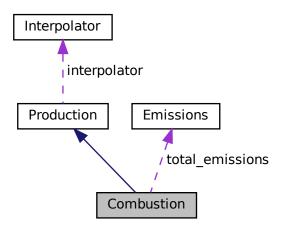
The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

#include <Combustion.h>

Inheritance diagram for Combustion:



Collaboration diagram for Combustion:



Public Member Functions

• Combustion (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Combustion class.

Combustion (int, double, CombustionInputs, std::vector< double > *)

Constructor (intended) for the Combustion class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeFuelAndEmissions (void)

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > *)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

• double getFuelConsumptionL (double, double)

Method which takes in production and returns volume of fuel burned over the given interval of time.

Emissions getEmissionskg (double)

Method which takes in volume of fuel consumed and returns mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > *, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Combustion results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Combustion (void)

Destructor for the Combustion class.

Public Attributes

CombustionType type

The type (CombustionType) of the asset.

FuelMode fuel mode

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

Emissions total_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

double fuel cost L

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

· double nominal fuel escalation annual

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

· double real fuel escalation annual

The real, annual fuel escalation rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double linear fuel slope LkWh

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

· double linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

· double cycle charging setpoint

The cycle charging set point (the load ratio at which to produce when running in cycle charging mode).

· double CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CO_emissions_intensity_kgL

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL

 $Sulfur\ oxide\ (SOx)\ emissions\ intensity\ [kg/L].$

double CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double PM_emissions_intensity_kgL

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double total_fuel_consumed_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

std::string fuel_mode_str

A string describing the fuel mode of the asset.

std::vector< double > fuel consumption vec L

A vector of fuel consumed [L] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > fuel_cost_vec

A vector of fuel costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

std::vector< double > CO2_emissions_vec_kg

A vector of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > CO_emissions_vec_kg

A vector of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > NOx_emissions_vec_kg

A vector of nitrogen oxide (NOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > SOx_emissions_vec_kg

A vector of sulfur oxide (SOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > CH4_emissions_vec_kg

A vector of methane (CH4) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

std::vector< double > PM emissions vec kg

A vector of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

Private Member Functions

```
    void __checkInputs (CombustionInputs)
```

Helper method to check inputs to the Combustion constructor.

- virtual void __writeSummary (std::string)
- virtual void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > *, int=-1)

4.1.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

4.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.1.2.1 Combustion() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Combustion class.

```
118 return;
119 } /* Combustion() */
```

4.1.2.2 Combustion() [2/2]

```
Combustion::Combustion (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    CombustionInputs combustion_inputs,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Combustion class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
combustion_inputs	A structure of Combustion constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
158 {
159
        // 1. check inputs
160
        this->__checkInputs(combustion_inputs);
161
162
           2. set attributes
        this->fuel_mode = combustion_inputs.fuel_mode;
163
164
165
        switch (this->fuel_mode) {
166
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
167
                this->fuel_mode_str = "FUEL_MODE_LINEAR";
168
169
170
            }
171
172
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
173
                this->fuel_mode_str = "FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP";
174
                this->interpolator.addData1D(
175
176
177
                    combustion_inputs.path_2_fuel_interp_data
178
179
180
                break;
            }
181
182
183
            default: {
184
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion(): ";
185
                error_str += "fuel mode ";
                error_str += std::to_string(this->fuel_mode);
error_str += " not recognized";
186
187
188
189
                #ifdef _WIN32
190
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
191
                #endif
192
193
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
194
195
                break:
196
            }
197
        }
198
199
        this->fuel cost L = 0;
        this->nominal_fuel_escalation_annual =
200
201
            combustion_inputs.nominal_fuel_escalation_annual;
202
203
        this->real_fuel_escalation_annual = this->computeRealDiscountAnnual(
204
            combustion_inputs.nominal_fuel_escalation_annual,
205
            \verb|combustion_inputs.production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual| \\
206
207
208
        this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = 0;
209
        this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = 0;
210
211
        this->cycle_charging_setpoint = combustion_inputs.cycle_charging_setpoint;
212
213
        this->CO2 emissions intensity kgL = 0;
214
        this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
215
        this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
216
        this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
217
        this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
218
        this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0;
219
220
        this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
221
222
        this->fuel_consumption_vec_L.resize(this->n_points, 0);
223
        this->fuel_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
224
225
        this->CO2_emissions_vec_kq.resize(this->n_points, 0);
226
        this->CO_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
227
        this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
228
        this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
229
        this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
230
        this->PM_emissions_vec_kg.resize(this->n_points, 0);
231
232
            3. construction print
233
        if (this->print_flag) {
234
            std::cout « "Combustion object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
235
236
237
        return:
238 }
       /* Combustion() */
```

4.1.2.3 ∼Combustion()

4.1.3 Member Function Documentation

4.1.3.1 checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Combustion constructor.

Parameters

combustion_inputs | A structure of Combustion constructor inputs.

```
65 {
        // 1. if FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP, check that path is given
67
             combustion_inputs.fuel_mode == FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP and
combustion_inputs.path_2_fuel_interp_data.empty()
68
69
        ) {
70
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion() fuel mode was set to ";
             error_str += "FuelMode::FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP, but no path to fuel interpolation "; error_str += "data was given";
73
74
            #ifdef _WIN32
    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
7.5
76
78
79
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
80
        }
81
        // 2. cycle charging setpoint
82
83
             combustion_inputs.cycle_charging_setpoint < 0 or</pre>
85
             combustion_inputs.cycle_charging_setpoint > 1
86
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion() cycle charging set point ";
error_str += "must be in the closed interval [0, 1].";
87
88
89
            #ifdef _WIN32
91
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
92
93
94
             throw std::invalid argument(error str);
95
98 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.1.3.2 __writeSummary()

131 {return;}

4.1.3.3 __writeTimeSeries()

Reimplemented in Diesel.

136 {return;}

4.1.3.4 commit()

```
double Combustion::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
375
         );
376
377
378
         if (this->is_running) {
             // 2. compute and record fuel consumption
double fuel_consumed_L = this->getFuelConsumptionL(dt_hrs, production_kW);
379
380
             this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[timestep] = fuel_consumed_L;
381
382
383
              // 3. compute and record emissions
384
             Emissions emissions = this->getEmissionskg(fuel_consumed_L);
             this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CO2_kg;
this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CO_kg;
385
386
             this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.NOx_kg;
387
             this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.SOx_kg;
388
389
             this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.CH4_kg;
390
             this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[timestep] = emissions.PM_kg;
391
392
              // 4. incur fuel costs
             this->fuel_cost_vec[timestep] = fuel_consumed_L * this->fuel_cost_L;
393
394
         }
395
396
         return load_kW;
397 }
        /* commit() */
```

4.1.3.5 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b]

Parameters

```
time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
```

Reimplemented from Production.

```
313
        // 1. account for fuel costs in net present cost
314
        double t_hrs = 0;
       double real_fuel_escalation_scalar = 0;
315
316
317
       for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
318
           t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
319
320
            real_fuel_escalation_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
321
                1 + this->real_fuel_escalation_annual,
                t_hrs / 8760
322
323
324
325
           this->net_present_cost += real_fuel_escalation_scalar * this->fuel_cost_vec[i];
326
327
328
        // 2. invoke base class method
       Production :: computeEconomics(time_vec_hrs_ptr);
329
330
331
332 }
       /* computeEconomics() */
```

4.1.3.6 computeFuelAndEmissions()

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

```
281
        for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {</pre>
282
            this->total_fuel_consumed_L += this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i];
283
284
            this->total_emissions.CO2_kg += this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i];
            this->total_emissions.CO_kg += this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i];
286
            this->total_emissions.NOx_kg += this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i];
287
            this->total_emissions.SOx_kg += this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i];
288
            this->total_emissions.CH4_kg += this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i];
            this->total_emissions.PM_kg += this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i];
289
290
291
292
293 }
       /* computeFuelAndEmissions() */
```

4.1.3.7 getEmissionskg()

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} {\tt Emissions} & {\tt Combustion::getEmissionskg} & (\\ & & {\tt double} & {\tt fuel\_consumed\_L} & ) \end{tabular}
```

Method which takes in volume of fuel consumed and returns mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

Parameters

fuel_consumed⇔	The volume of fuel consumed [L].
_L	

Returns

A structure containing the mass spectrum of resulting emissions.

```
476
477
       Emissions emissions;
478
       emissions.CO2_kg = this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
479
       emissions.CO_kg = this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
480
481
       emissions.NOx_kg = this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
482
       emissions.SOx_kg = this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
       emissions.CH4_kg = this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
483
484
       emissions.PM_kg = this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL * fuel_consumed_L;
485
486
       return emissions;
487 } /* getEmissionskg() */
```

4.1.3.8 getFuelConsumptionL()

```
double Combustion::getFuelConsumptionL ( \label{double dthrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs, \\ \mbox{double } production\_kW \; )
```

Method which takes in production and returns volume of fuel burned over the given interval of time.

Parameters

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The volume of fuel consumed [L].

```
419 {
420
        double fuel consumed L = 0:
421
422
        switch (this->fuel_mode) {
423
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
424
                 fuel\_consumed\_L = (
425
                     this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh * production_kW +
426
                     {\tt this}\hbox{-}{\tt >linear\_fuel\_intercept\_LkWh} \ \star \ {\tt this}\hbox{-}{\tt >capacity\_kW}
                 ) * dt_hrs;
427
428
429
                 break;
430
            }
431
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
432
                double load_ratio = production_kW / this->capacity_kW;
433
434
435
                 fuel_consumed_L = this->interpolator.interp1D(0, load_ratio) * dt_hrs;
436
437
                 break;
            }
438
439
440
            default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Combustion::getFuelConsumptionL(): ";
                 error_str += "fuel mode ";
                 error_str += std::to_string(this->fuel_mode);
443
444
                error_str += " not recognized";
445
446
                #ifdef _WIN32
447
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
448
449
450
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
451
452
                break:
453
            }
454
455
456
        return fuel_consumed_L;
457 } /* getFuelConsumptionL() */
```

4.1.3.9 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

Parameters

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Diesel.

4.1.3.10 requestProductionkW()

```
virtual double Combustion::requestProductionkW (
          int ,
          double ,
          double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Diesel.

```
184 {return 0:}
```

4.1.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Combustion::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int combustion_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Combustion results to an output directory.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
combustion_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Combustion asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<$ 0, then all available lines are written.
	If =0, then only summary results are written.

```
523 {
524
         // 1. handle sentinel
        if (max_lines < 0) {
    max_lines = this->n_points;
525
526
527
528
        // 2. create subdirectories
530
         write_path += "Production/";
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
531
532
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
533
534
535
        write_path += "Combustion/";
536
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
537
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
538
539
        write_path += this->type_str;
write_path += "_";
540
541
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
542
543
        write_path += "kW_idx";
        write_path += std::to_string(combustion_index);
write_path += "/";
544
545
546
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
547
548
         // 3. write summary
549
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
550
551
        // 4. write time series
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
   max_lines = this->n_points;
552
553
554
555
556
        if (max_lines > 0) {
557
             this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, time_vec_hrs_ptr, max_lines);
558
```

4.1.4 Member Data Documentation

4.1.4.1 CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double Combustion::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.1.4.2 CH4_emissions_vec_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CH4_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of methane (CH4) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

4.1.4.3 CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double Combustion::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.1.4.4 CO2_emissions_vec_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CO2_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

4.1.4.5 CO_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double Combustion::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.1.4.6 CO_emissions_vec_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::CO_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

4.1.4.7 cycle_charging_setpoint

```
double Combustion::cycle_charging_setpoint
```

The cycle charging set point (the load ratio at which to produce when running in cycle charging mode).

4.1.4.8 fuel_consumption_vec_L

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::fuel_consumption_vec_L
```

A vector of fuel consumed [L] over each modelling time step.

4.1.4.9 fuel_cost_L

```
double Combustion::fuel_cost_L
```

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

4.1.4.10 fuel_cost_vec

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::fuel_cost_vec
```

A vector of fuel costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

4.1.4.11 fuel_mode

```
FuelMode Combustion::fuel_mode
```

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

4.1.4.12 fuel_mode_str

```
std::string Combustion::fuel_mode_str
```

A string describing the fuel mode of the asset.

4.1.4.13 linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh

```
double Combustion::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh
```

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

4.1.4.14 linear fuel slope LkWh

```
double Combustion::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh
```

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced.

4.1.4.15 nominal_fuel_escalation_annual

```
double Combustion::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual
```

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

4.1.4.16 NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double Combustion::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
```

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.1.4.17 NOx_emissions_vec_kg

```
std::vector<double> Combustion::NOx_emissions_vec_kg
```

A vector of nitrogen oxide (NOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

4.1.4.18 PM_emissions_intensity_kgL

double Combustion::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.1.4.19 PM_emissions_vec_kg

std::vector<double> Combustion::PM_emissions_vec_kg

A vector of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

4.1.4.20 real_fuel_escalation_annual

double Combustion::real_fuel_escalation_annual

The real, annual fuel escalation rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

4.1.4.21 SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL

double Combustion::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.1.4.22 SOx_emissions_vec_kg

std::vector<double> Combustion::SOx_emissions_vec_kg

A vector of sulfur oxide (SOx) emitted [kg] over each modelling time step.

4.1.4.23 total_emissions

Emissions Combustion::total_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

4.1.4.24 total_fuel_consumed_L

double Combustion::total_fuel_consumed_L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

4.1.4.25 type

CombustionType Combustion::type

The type (CombustionType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

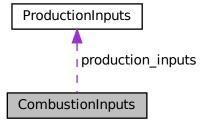
- header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h
- source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp

4.2 CombustionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

```
#include <Combustion.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for CombustionInputs:



Public Attributes

ProductionInputs production_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

• FuelMode fuel_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

double nominal_fuel_escalation_annual = 0.05

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

• double cycle_charging_setpoint = 0.85

The cycle charging set point (the load ratio at which to produce when running in cycle charging mode).

std::string path_2_fuel_interp_data = ""

A path (either relative or absolute) to a set of fuel consumption data.

4.2.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

4.2.2 Member Data Documentation

4.2.2.1 cycle_charging_setpoint

```
double CombustionInputs::cycle_charging_setpoint = 0.85
```

The cycle charging set point (the load ratio at which to produce when running in cycle charging mode).

4.2.2.2 fuel mode

```
FuelMode CombustionInputs::fuel_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR
```

The fuel mode to use in modelling fuel consumption.

4.2.2.3 nominal_fuel_escalation_annual

```
double CombustionInputs::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual = 0.05
```

The nominal, annual fuel escalation rate to use in computing model economics.

4.2.2.4 path_2_fuel_interp_data

```
std::string CombustionInputs::path_2_fuel_interp_data = ""
```

A path (either relative or absolute) to a set of fuel consumption data.

4.2.2.5 production_inputs

ProductionInputs CombustionInputs::production_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h

4.3 Controller Class Reference

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

```
#include <Controller.h>
```

Public Member Functions

· Controller (void)

Constructor for the Controller class.

void setControlMode (ControlMode)

Method to set control mode of Controller.

void setFirmDispatchRatio (double)

Method to set Controller firm_dispatch_ratio attribute.

void setLoadReserveRatio (double)

Method to set Controller firm dispatch ratio attribute.

void init (ElectricalLoad *, std::vector< Renewable * > *, Resources *, std::vector< Combustion * > *)

Method to initialize the Controller component of the Model.

void applyDispatchControl (ElectricalLoad *, Resources *, std::vector < Combustion * > *, std::vector < Noncombustion * > *, std::vector < Renewable * > *, std::vector < Storage * > *)

Method to apply dispatch control at every point in the modelling time series.

· void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Controller object.

Controller (void)

Destructor for the Controller class.

Public Attributes

· ControlMode control mode

The ControlMode that is active in the Model.

std::string control_string

A string describing the active ControlMode.

· double firm dispatch ratio

The ratio [0, 1] of the load in each time step that must be dispatched from firm assets.

· double load_reserve_ratio

The ratio [0, 1] of the load in each time step that must be included in the required spinning reserve.

std::vector< bool > storage_discharge_bool_vec

A boolean vector attribute to track which Storage assets have been discharged in each time step.

std::vector< double > net_load_vec_kW

A vector of net load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Net load is defined as load minus all available Renewable production.

• std::vector< double > missed_load_vec_kW

A vector of missed load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::map< double, std::vector< bool >> combustion_map

A map of all possible combustion states, for use in determining optimal dispatch.

Private Member Functions

- $\bullet \ \ void \underline{\quad \ } compute Renewable Production \ (Electrical Load *, std::vector < Renewable * > *, Resources *) \\$
 - Helper method to compute and record Renewable production, net load.

void __constructCombustionMap (std::vector < Combustion * > *)
 Helper method to construct a Combustion map, for use in determining.

double __getRenewableProduction (int, double, Renewable *, Resources *)

Helper method to compute the production from the given Renewable asset at the given point in time.

 $\bullet \ \ LoadStruct \underline{\quad \ } handleStorageDischarging \ (int, \ double, \ LoadStruct, \ std::vector < Storage *>*)$

Helper method to handle the discharging of available Storage assets.

LoadStruct __handleNoncombustionDispatch (int, double, LoadStruct, std::vector< Noncombustion * > *,
 Resources *)

Helper method to handle the dispatch of Noncombustion assets.

• LoadStruct __handleCombustionDispatch (int, double, LoadStruct, std::vector< Combustion * > *, bool)

Helper method to handle the dispatch of Combustion assets.

• double __handleRenewableDispatch (int, double, double, std::vector< Renewable * > *)

Helper method to handle the dispatch of Renewable assets.

void __handleStorageCharging (int, double, std::vector< Storage * > *, std::vector< Combustion * > *, std::vector< Noncombustion * > *, std::vector< Renewable * > *)

Helper method to handle the charging of available Storage assets.

4.3.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

4.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.3.2.1 Controller()

Constructor for the Controller class.

```
1398 {
1399     return;
1400 } /* Controller() */
```

4.3.2.2 \sim Controller()

Destructor for the Controller class.

```
2009 {
2010     this->clear();
2011
2012     return;
2013 } /* ~Controller() */
```

4.3.3 Member Function Documentation

4.3.3.1 computeRenewableProduction()

Helper method to compute and record Renewable production, net load.

The net load at a given point in time is defined as the load at that point in time, minus the sum of all Renewable production at that point in time. Therefore, a negative net load indicates a surplus of Renewable production, and a positive net load indicates a deficit of Renewable production.

Parameters

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.

```
82 {
83
       double dt_hrs = 0;
84
       double load_kW = 0;
85
       double net_load_kW = 0;
86
       double production_kW = 0;
87
       Renewable* renewable ptr;
88
89
       for (int timestep = 0; timestep < electrical_load_ptr->n_points; timestep++) {
91
           dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
           load_kW = electrical_load_ptr->load_vec_kW[timestep];
92
           net_load_kW = load_kW;
93
94
95
           for (size_t asset = 0; asset < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); asset++) {
               renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(asset);
98
               production\_kW = this -> \_\_getRenewableProduction(
99
                   timestep,
100
                    dt hrs.
101
                    renewable_ptr,
                    resources_ptr
103
104
105
                renewable_ptr->production_vec_kW[timestep] = production_kW;
106
107
                net_load_kW -= production_kW;
108
109
110
            this->net_load_vec_kW[timestep] = net_load_kW;
111
112
113
        return;
        /* __computeRenewableProduction() */
```

4.3.3.2 constructCombustionMap()

Helper method to construct a Combustion map, for use in determining.

Parameters

combustion ptr vec ptr | A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.

```
136 {
137
        std::string print_str = "Controller :: __constructCombustionMap() ";
138
        print_str += "constructing combustion map (dispatch)
139
140
        // 1. get state table dimensions
        unsigned int n_cols = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size();
141
142
        unsigned long int n_rows = pow(2, n_cols);
143
144
        // 2. walk through all possible operating states (on/off) and populate combustion
        // map, keeping only states with minimum number of assets running.
for (unsigned long int row = 0; row < n_rows; row++) {</pre>
145
146
147
            std::vector<bool> state_vec(n_cols, false);
148
            unsigned int asset_count = 0;
149
150
            unsigned long int x = row;
151
            double total_capacity_kW = 0;
152
153
            for (unsigned int i = 0; i < n_cols; i++) {</pre>
154
                if (x <= 0) {
                    break;
156
                }
157
158
                if (x % 2 != 0) {
                    state_vec[i] = true;
159
                    total_capacity_kW += combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i)->capacity_kW;
160
161
                    asset_count++;
162
                }
163
                x /= 2;
164
            }
165
166
167
            if (this->combustion_map.count(total_capacity_kW) == 0) {
168
                this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW] = state_vec;
169
            }
170
171
            else (
172
                unsigned int incumbent_asset_count = 0;
173
174
                for (unsigned int i = 0; i < n_cols; i++) {</pre>
175
                    if (this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW][i]) {
176
                        incumbent_asset_count++;
                    }
177
178
                }
180
                if (asset_count < incumbent_asset_count) {</pre>
181
                    this->combustion_map[total_capacity_kW] = state_vec;
182
            }
183
184
            if (n_cols >= 14) {
185
                std::cout « print_str « row + 1 « " / " « n_rows « "\r";
186
187
188
        }
189
190
        if (n cols >= 14) {
191
            std::cout « print_str « n_rows « " / " « n_rows « " DONE" « std::endl;
192
193
194
        // 3. sort combustion map by key value (ascending order)
195
        * Not necessary, since std::map is automatically sorted by key value on insertion.
196
        * See https://en.cppreference.com/w/cpp/container/map, namely "std::map is a
197
198
            sorted associative container that contains key-value pairs with unique keys.
199
            Keys are sorted by using the comparison function Compare."
200
201
202
        // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
203
204
        std::cout « std::endl « std::endl;
205
        206
207
           std::cout « combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(i)->capacity_kW « "\t";
208
209
210
        std::cout « std::endl;
211
212
        std::map<double, std::vector<bool>>::iterator iter;
213
214
            iter = this->combustion_map.begin();
215
            iter != this->combustion_map.end();
216
            iter++
217
        ) {
```

```
218
           std::cout « iter->first « ":\t{\t";
220
           for (size_t i = 0; i < iter->second.size(); i++) {
               std::cout « iter->second[i] « "\t";
221
2.2.2
223
           std::cout « "}" « std::endl;
224
225
226
        // ==== END TEST PRINT ==== //
227
228
229
230
        return;
       /* __constructCombustionTable() */
```

4.3.3.3 __getRenewableProduction()

```
double Controller::__getRenewableProduction (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    Renewable * renewable_ptr,
    Resources * resources_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute the production from the given Renewable asset at the given point in time.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
renewable_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable asset.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.

Returns

The production [kW] of the Renewable asset.

```
267 {
268
        double production_kW = 0;
269
270
        switch (renewable_ptr->type) {
    case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
271
                double resource_value = 0;
273
274
                 if (not renewable_ptr->normalized_production_series_given) {
275
                     resource_value =
276
                         resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep];
277
                }
278
                 production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
280
                     timestep,
281
                     dt hrs,
282
                     resource_value
283
                );
284
285
                break;
286
            }
287
            case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
288
289
                double resource_value = 0;
290
291
                 if (not renewable_ptr->normalized_production_series_given) {
292
293
                         resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep];
294
295
296
                 production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
297
                    timestep,
298
                     dt_hrs,
```

```
resource_value
300
301
302
               break;
303
            }
304
            case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
305
306
                double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
307
                double energy_period_s = 0;
308
                if (not renewable_ptr->normalized_production_series_given) {
309
                    significant_wave_height_m =
310
                        resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep][0];
311
312
313
                    energy_period_s =
314
                       resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep][1];
315
316
317
                production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
318
                    timestep,
319
320
                    significant_wave_height_m,
321
                    energy_period_s
322
                );
323
324
                break;
325
            }
326
327
            case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
328
                double resource_value = 0;
329
330
                if (not renewable_ptr->normalized_production_series_given) {
331
332
                        resource_ptr->resource_map_1D[renewable_ptr->resource_key][timestep];
333
334
335
                production_kW = renewable_ptr->computeProductionkW(
336
                    timestep,
337
                    dt_hrs,
338
                    resource_value
339
                );
340
341
                break:
342
           }
343
344
            default: {
345
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller::__getRenewableProduction(): ";
346
                error_str += "renewable type ";
                error_str += std::to_string(renewable_ptr->type);
347
                error_str += " not recognized";
348
349
350
               #ifdef _WIN32
351
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
352
                #endif
353
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
354
355
356
                break;
357
            }
358
       }
359
       return production_kW;
360
361 }
       /* __getRenewableProduction() */
```

4.3.3.4 __handleCombustionDispatch()

Helper method to handle the dispatch of Combustion assets.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
load_struct	A structure of the load remaining [kW], total renewable production [kW], required firm dispatch remaining [kW], and required spinning reserve remaining [kW] after discharge.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
is_cycle_charging	A flag which indicates whether the Combustion assets are running in cycle charging mode (true) or load following mode (false).

Returns

A structure of the load remaining [kW], total renewable production [kW], required firm dispatch remaining [kW], and required spinning reserve remaining [kW] after discharge.

```
1077 {
         // 1. determine allocation
1078
1079
         double allocation kW =
1080
             load_struct.load_kW - load_struct.total_renewable_production_kW;
1081
1082
         if (allocation_kW < load_struct.required_spinning_reserve_kW) {</pre>
1083
             allocation_kW = load_struct.required_spinning_reserve_kW;
1084
1085
1086
        if (allocation_kW < load_struct.required_firm_dispatch_kW) {</pre>
             allocation_kW = load_struct.required_firm_dispatch_kW;
1088
1089
         // 2. allocate Combustion assets
1090
1091
        double allocated_capacity_kW = 0;
1092
        std::map<double, std::vector<bool>>::iterator iter =
1093
             this->combustion_map.begin();
1094
1095
        while (iter != std::prev(this->combustion_map.end(), 1)) {
1096
             if (allocation_kW <= allocated_capacity_kW) {</pre>
1097
                 break:
1098
1099
1100
1101
             allocated_capacity_kW = iter->first;
1102
1103
         // 3. update spinning reserve requirement
1104
1105
        load_struct.required_spinning_reserve_kW -= allocated_capacity_kW;
1106
1107
         if (load_struct.required_spinning_reserve_kW < 0) {</pre>
1108
             load_struct.required_spinning_reserve_kW = 0;
1109
1110
1111
         // 4. set total production
1112
        double total_production_kW =
             load_struct.load_kW - load_struct.total_renewable_production_kW;
1114
         if (total_production_kW < load_struct.required_firm_dispatch_kW) {</pre>
1115
             total_production_kW = load_struct.required_firm_dispatch_kW;
1116
1117
1118
1119
        if (total_production_kW > allocated_capacity_kW) {
1120
             total_production_kW = allocated_capacity_kW;
1121
1122
         // 5. update firm dispatch requirement
1123
        load_struct.required_firm_dispatch_kW -= total_production_kW;
1124
1125
1126
         if (load_struct.required_firm_dispatch_kW < 0) {</pre>
1127
             load_struct.required_firm_dispatch_kW = 0;
        }
1128
1129
1130
         // 6. commit Combustion assets
1131
               sharing load proportionally to individual rated capacities
1132
         double asset_production_kW = 0;
1133
        Combustion* combustion_ptr;
1134
1135
1136
             size_t asset = 0;
1137
             asset < this->combustion_map[allocated_capacity_kW].size();
```

```
1138
             asset++
1139
              // 6.1. get pointer
1140
1141
              combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(asset);
1142
              // 6.2. get asset production
1143
             if (allocated_capacity_kW <= 0) {</pre>
1144
1145
                  asset_production_kW = 0;
1146
1147
1148
             else {
1149
                 asset_production_kW =
1150
                      int(this->combustion_map[allocated_capacity_kW][asset]) *
1151
                       (combustion_ptr->capacity_kW / allocated_capacity_kW)
1152
                      total_production_kW;
1153
1154
             \label{eq:condition} \begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{if} & (is\_cycle\_charging and asset\_production\_kW > 0) & ( \end{tabular}
1155
1156
                      asset_production_kW <
1158
                           combustion_ptr->cycle_charging_setpoint *
1159
                           combustion_ptr->capacity_kW
1160
                      asset\_production\_kW =
1161
1162
                           combustion_ptr->cycle_charging_setpoint *
1163
                           combustion_ptr->capacity_kW;
1164
1165
1166
             // 6.3. commit production, log
1167
1168
             load_struct.load_kW = combustion_ptr->commit(
1169
                  timestep,
1170
1171
                  asset_production_kW,
1172
                  load_struct.load_kW
1173
             );
       }
1174
1175
         return load_struct;
1177 } /* __handleCombustionDispatch() */
```

4.3.3.5 __handleNoncombustionDispatch()

Helper method to handle the dispatch of Noncombustion assets.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
load_struct	A structure of the load remaining [kW], total renewable production [kW], required firm dispatch remaining [kW], and required spinning reserve remaining [kW] after discharge.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.

Returns

A structure of the load remaining [kW], total renewable production [kW], required firm dispatch remaining [kW], and required spinning reserve remaining [kW] after discharge.

```
747 {
748
        // 1. get total available production
        double total_available_production_kW = 0;
749
750
        std::vector<double> available_production_vec_kW(
751
            noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(), 0
752
753
        Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
754
755
756
            size_t asset = 0; asset < noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); asset++
        ) {
757
            // 1.1. get pointer
758
759
            noncombustion_ptr = noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(asset);
760
761
            // 1.2. log available, increment total available
            switch (noncombustion_ptr->type) {
   case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
762
763
764
                     double resource_value = 0;
765
766
                     if (
767
                         not noncombustion_ptr->normalized_production_series_given
768
                     ) {
769
                         resource_value =
770
                              resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[
771
                                  noncombustion_ptr->resource_key
772
                              ][timestep];
773
                     }
774
775
                     available_production_vec_kW[asset] =
776
                         {\tt noncombustion\_ptr}{\texttt{->}} {\tt requestProductionkW} \ (
777
                              timestep.
778
                              dt_hrs,
779
                              noncombustion_ptr->capacity_kW,
780
                              resource_value
781
782
                     total_available_production_kW +=
783
784
                         available_production_vec_kW[asset];
785
786
787
                 }
788
                 default: {
789
790
                     available_production_vec_kW[asset] =
791
                         noncombustion_ptr->requestProductionkW(
792
                              timestep,
793
                              dt hrs.
794
                              {\tt noncombustion\_ptr->} {\tt capacity\_kW}
795
                         );
796
797
                     total_available_production_kW +=
798
                         available_production_vec_kW[asset];
799
800
                     break;
                }
801
            }
802
803
        }
804
805
        // 2. update spinning reserve requirement
806
        load_struct.required_spinning_reserve_kW -= total_available_production_kW;
807
808
        if (load_struct.required_spinning_reserve_kW < 0) {</pre>
809
            load_struct.required_spinning_reserve_kW = 0;
810
811
812
        // 3. set total production
813
        double total_production_kW =
            load struct.load kW - load struct.total renewable production kW:
814
815
        if (total_production_kW < load_struct.required_firm_dispatch_kW) {</pre>
816
817
            total_production_kW = load_struct.required_firm_dispatch_kW;
818
819
        if (total_production_kW > total_available_production_kW) {
820
821
            total_production_kW = total_available_production_kW;
822
823
824
        // 4. update firm dispatch requirement
        load_struct.required_firm_dispatch_kW -= total_production_kW;
825
826
827
        if (load_struct.required_firm_dispatch_kW < 0) {</pre>
            load_struct.required_firm_dispatch_kW = 0;
828
829
830
831
        // 5. commit total production
832
        double asset_production_kW = 0;
833
```

```
834
835
             size_t asset = 0; asset < noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); asset++
836
             // 5.1. get pointer
837
             noncombustion_ptr = noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(asset);
838
839
             // 5.2. get asset production (proportional to available)
841
             if (total_available_production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
842
                 asset\_production\_kW = 0;
843
844
845
             else {
846
                 asset_production_kW =
847
                     (total_production_kW / total_available_production_kW) *
848
                     available_production_vec_kW[asset];
849
             }
850
851
             // 5.3. commit production, log
             switch (noncombustion_ptr->type) {
    case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
852
853
854
                     double resource_value = 0;
855
856
                          \verb"not noncombustion_ptr-> \verb"normalized_production_series_given"
857
858
                          resource_value =
860
                              resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[
861
                                  noncombustion_ptr->resource_key
862
                              ][timestep];
863
                     }
864
865
                     load_struct.load_kW = noncombustion_ptr->commit(
866
                          timestep,
867
                          dt_hrs,
868
                          {\tt asset\_production\_kW,}
869
                          load_struct.load_kW,
870
                          resource_value
871
                     );
872
873
                     break;
874
                 }
875
876
                 default: {
                      load_struct.load_kW = noncombustion_ptr->commit(
878
                          timestep,
879
                          dt_hrs,
880
                          asset_production_kW,
881
                          {\tt load\_struct.load\_kW}
                     );
882
883
884
                     break;
885
                 }
886
             }
887
        }
888
889
        return load struct;
        /* __handleNoncombustionDispatch() */
```

4.3.3.6 handleRenewableDispatch()

Helper method to handle the dispatch of Renewable assets.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
remaining_load_kW	The load remaining [kW] before dispatch.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.

Returns

The net load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

```
1213 {
          // 1. set target dispatch
1214
1215
         double target_dispatch_kW = remaining_load_kW;
1216
1217
          if (target_dispatch_kW < 0) {</pre>
1218
              target_dispatch_kW = 0;
1219
1220
1221
         // 2. dispatch Renewable assets
1222
         Renewable* renewable_ptr;
1223
         double production_kW = 0;
1224
         for (size_t asset = 0; asset < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); asset++) {
    renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(asset);
1225
1226
1227
1228
              production kW = renewable ptr->production vec kW[timestep];
1229
1230
              target_dispatch_kW = renewable_ptr->commit(
1231
                  timestep,
1232
                  dt_hrs,
                  production_kW,
1233
1234
                  target_dispatch_kW
1235
              );
1236
1237
1238
         // 3. log impact of dispatch
         remaining_load_kW = target_dispatch_kW;
1239
1240
1241
         return remaining_load_kW;
1242 }
         /* __handleRenewableDispatch() */
```

4.3.3.7 __handleStorageCharging()

```
void Controller::__handleStorageCharging (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    std::vector< Storage * > * storage_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Combustion * > * combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Noncombustion * > * noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
    std::vector< Renewable * > * renewable_ptr_vec_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the charging of available Storage assets.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to a vector of pointers to the Storage assets that are to be charged.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.

```
1285 {
1286
         double acceptable_kW = 0;
1287
         double curtailment_kW = 0;
1288
1289
         Storage* storage_ptr;
1290
         Combustion* combustion_ptr;
1291
         Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
1292
        Renewable* renewable_ptr;
1293
1294
1295
             size_t storage_asset = 0;
1296
             storage_asset < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size();
```

```
1297
             storage_asset++
1298
              // 1. if already discharged, continue
1299
1300
              if (this->storage_discharge_bool_vec[storage_asset]) {
1301
                  continue;
1302
1303
1304
              // 2. get pointer to asset
1305
             storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(storage_asset);
1306
1307
              // 3. attempt to charge from Combustion curtailment first
1308
             for (size_t asset = 0; asset < combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); asset++) {
                  combustion_ptr = combustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(asset);
1309
1310
                  curtailment_kW = combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
1311
1312
                  if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
1313
                      continue:
                  }
1314
1315
1316
                  acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
1317
1318
                  if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
                      acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
1319
1320
1321
                  combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
1322
1323
                  combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
1324
                  combustion_ptr->total_stored_kWh += acceptable_kW * dt_hrs;
1325
                  storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
1326
1327
1328
             // 4. attempt to charge from Noncombustion curtailment second
             for (size_t asset = 0; asset < noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); asset++) {
    noncombustion_ptr = noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr->at(asset);
1329
1330
1331
                  curtailment_kW = noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
1332
1333
                  if (curtailment kW <= 0) {
1334
                      continue;
1335
1336
1337
                  acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
1338
                  if (acceptable kW > curtailment kW) {
1339
1340
                      acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
1341
1342
1343
                  noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
1344
                  \verb|noncombustion_ptr-> storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW; \\
                  noncombustion_ptr->total_stored_kWh += acceptable_kW * dt_hrs;
storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
1345
1346
1347
             }
1348
1349
             // 5. attempt to charge from Renewable curtailment third
             for (size_t asset = 0; asset < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); asset++) {
    renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(asset);
1350
1351
                  curtailment_kW = renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep];
1352
1353
1354
                  if (curtailment_kW <= 0) {</pre>
1355
                      continue;
                  }
1356
1357
1358
                  acceptable_kW = storage_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs);
1359
1360
                  if (acceptable_kW > curtailment_kW) {
1361
                      acceptable_kW = curtailment_kW;
1362
1363
                  renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] -= acceptable_kW;
1364
                  renewable_ptr->storage_vec_kW[timestep] += acceptable_kW;
1365
                  renewable_ptr->total_stored_kWh += acceptable_kW * dt_hrs;
1366
1367
                  storage_ptr->power_kW += acceptable_kW;
1368
1369
             // 6. commit charge
1370
1371
             storage_ptr->commitCharge(
1372
                  timestep,
1373
                  dt_hrs,
                  storage_ptr->power_kW
1374
1375
             );
1376
        }
1377
1378
         return;
1379 } /* __handleStorageCharging() */
```

4.3.3.8 __handleStorageDischarging()

Helper method to handle the discharging of available Storage assets.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
load_struct	A structure of the load remaining [kW], total renewable production [kW], required firm dispatch remaining [kW], and required spinning reserve remaining [kW] after discharge.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to a vector of pointers to the Storage assets.

Returns

A structure of the load remaining [kW], total renewable production [kW], required firm dispatch remaining [kW], and required spinning reserve remaining [kW] after discharge.

```
500 {
501
        // 1. get total available power
502
        double total_available_power_kW = 0;
        \verb|std::vector<double>| available_power_vec_kW(storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(), 0);|
503
504
        Storage* storage_ptr;
505
506
        for (size_t asset = 0; asset < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); asset++) {
507
            // 1.1. get pointer
508
            storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(asset);
509
510
            // 1.2. check if depleted
511
            if (storage_ptr->is_depleted) {
512
513
514
            // 1.3. log available, increment total available
515
            available_power_vec_kW[asset] = storage_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs);
516
517
            total_available_power_kW += available_power_vec_kW[asset];
518
519
        // 2. update spinning reserve requirement
520
521
        load_struct.required_spinning_reserve_kW -= total_available_power_kW;
522
523
        if (load_struct.required_spinning_reserve_kW < 0) {</pre>
524
            load_struct.required_spinning_reserve_kW = 0;
525
526
        // 3. set total discharge power
527
528
        double total_discharge_power_kW =
            load_struct.load_kW - load_struct.total_renewable_production_kW;
529
530
531
        if (total_discharge_power_kW < load_struct.required_firm_dispatch_kW) {</pre>
532
            total_discharge_power_kW = load_struct.required_firm_dispatch_kW;
533
534
        if (total_discharge_power_kW > total_available_power_kW) {
535
            total_discharge_power_kW = total_available_power_kW;
536
538
        // 4. update firm dispatch requirement
539
540
        load_struct.required_firm_dispatch_kW -= total_discharge_power_kW;
541
542
        if (load_struct.required_firm_dispatch_kW < 0) {</pre>
543
            load_struct.required_firm_dispatch_kW = 0;
544
545
        // 5. commit total discharge power
546
547
        double asset_discharge_power_kW = 0;
548
549
        for (size_t asset = 0; asset < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); asset++) {
```

```
550
            // 5.1. get pointer
551
            storage_ptr = storage_ptr_vec_ptr->at(asset);
552
553
            // 5.2. check if depleted
554
            if (storage_ptr->is_depleted) {
555
                continue:
556
557
558
            // 5.3. get asset discharge power (proportional to available)
            if (total_available_power_kW <= 0) {</pre>
559
                asset_discharge_power_kW = 0;
560
561
562
563
            else {
564
                asset_discharge_power_kW =
565
                     ({\tt total\_discharge\_power\_kW} \ / \ {\tt total\_available\_power\_kW}) \ \ \star
566
                     available_power_vec_kW[asset];
567
            }
568
569
            // 5.4. commit discharging, log
570
            if (asset_discharge_power_kW > 0) {
571
                load_struct.load_kW = storage_ptr->commitDischarge(
572
                    timestep,
573
                     dt_hrs,
574
                     asset_discharge_power_kW,
575
                     load_struct.load_kW
576
577
578
                this->storage_discharge_bool_vec[asset] = true;
579
            }
580
       }
581
        return load_struct;
583 }
       /* __handleStorageDischarging() */
```

4.3.3.9 applyDispatchControl()

Method to apply dispatch control at every point in the modelling time series.

Parameters

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.
noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Noncombustion pointer vector of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
storage_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Storage pointer vector of the Model.

```
1631 {
1632
         double dt_hrs = 0;
         double load_kW = 0;
1633
1634
         double required_firm_dispatch_kW = 0;
1635
         double total_renewable_production_kW = 0;
        double required_spinning_reserve_kW = 0;
1636
1637
1638
        Renewable* renewable ptr;
1639
1640
         LoadStruct load_struct;
1641
1642
         this->storage_discharge_bool_vec.clear();
```

```
1643
         this->storage_discharge_bool_vec.resize(storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(), false);
1644
1645
1646
             int timestep = 0; timestep < electrical_load_ptr->n_points; timestep++
1647
1648
                 1. get load and dt hrs
             load_kW = electrical_load_ptr->load_vec_kW[timestep];
1649
1650
             dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
1651
1652
             // 2. compute required firm dispatch
             required_firm_dispatch_kW = this->firm_dispatch_ratio * load_kW;
1653
1654
1655
                 3. compute total renewable production and required spinning reserve
1656
             total_renewable_production_kW = 0;
1657
             required_spinning_reserve_kW = this->load_reserve_ratio * load_kW;
1658
1659
             for (
1660
                 size_t asset = 0; asset < renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); asset++
1661
             ) {
1662
                 renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(asset);
1663
1664
                 {\tt total\_renewable\_production\_kW} \ +=
1665
                      renewable_ptr->production_vec_kW[timestep];
1666
1667
                 required_spinning_reserve_kW +=
                      (1 - renewable_ptr->firmness_factor) *
1668
1669
                      renewable_ptr->production_vec_kW[timestep];
1670
1671
             if (required_spinning_reserve_kW > load_kW) {
1672
                 required_spinning_reserve_kW = load_kW;
1673
1674
1675
1676
             // 4. init load structure
1677
             load_struct.load_kW = load_kW;
             load\_struct.total\_renewable\_production\_kW =
1678
1679
                 total_renewable_production_kW;
             load_struct.required_firm_dispatch_kW = required_firm_dispatch_kW;
1680
1681
             load_struct.required_spinning_reserve_kW =
1682
                 required_spinning_reserve_kW;
1683
             // 5. handle Noncombustion dispatch
1684
             load_struct = this->__handleNoncombustionDispatch(
1685
1686
                 timestep,
1687
                 dt_hrs,
1688
                 load_struct,
1689
                 noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1690
                 resources_ptr
1691
             );
1692
1693
             // 6. handle Storage discharge
1694
             load_struct = this->__handleStorageDischarging(
1695
                 timestep,
1696
                 dt_hrs,
1697
                 load struct.
1698
                 storage_ptr_vec_ptr
1699
1700
1701
             // 7. handle Combustion dispatch
             switch(this->control_mode) {
    case (ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING): {
1702
1703
                      load_struct = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
1704
1705
                          timestep,
1706
                          dt_hrs,
1707
                          load_struct,
1708
                          combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1709
                          false
1710
                      );
1711
1712
                      break;
1713
1714
1715
                 case (ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING): {
1716
                     bool is_cycle_charging = false;
1717
1718
1719
                          size_t asset = 0;
1720
                          asset < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size();
1721
                          asset++
1722
                      ) {
1723
                          if (not this->storage discharge bool vec[asset]) {
1724
                              is_cycle_charging = true;
1725
                              break:
1726
1727
                      }
1728
1729
                      load_struct = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
```

```
1730
                           timestep,
1731
                           dt_hrs,
1732
                           load_struct,
1733
                           combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1734
                           is_cycle_charging
1735
                      );
1736
1737
                      break;
1738
                  }
1739
1740
                  default: {
                      std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller :: setControlMode(): ";
    error_str += "control mode ";
    error_str += std::to_string(control_mode);
1741
1742
1743
1744
                           error_str += " not recognized";
1745
1746
                           #ifdef WIN32
1747
                              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
1748
1749
1750
                           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
1751
1752
                      break;
1753
                  }
1754
             }
1755
1756
              // 8. handle Renewable dispatch
1757
              load_struct.load_kW = this->__handleRenewableDispatch(
1758
                  timestep,
1759
                  dt hrs.
1760
                  load struct.load kW.
1761
                  renewable ptr vec ptr
1762
1763
1764
              // 9. handle Storage charging
1765
             this->__handleStorageCharging(
                  timestep,
1766
1767
                  dt_hrs,
1768
                  storage_ptr_vec_ptr,
1769
                  combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1770
                  noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1771
                  renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
1772
            );
1773
1774
              // 10. log missed load, if any
1775
              if (load_struct.load_kW > 1e-6) {
1776
                  this->missed_load_vec_kW[timestep] = load_struct.load_kW;
1777
              }
1778
1779
              // 11. reset storage discharge bool vec
1780
              for (size_t asset = 0; asset < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); asset++) {
1781
                  this->storage_discharge_bool_vec[asset] = false;
1782
1783
        }
1784
1785
1786
         // **** DEPRECATED ****
1787
1788
         double dt_hrs = 0;
1789
         double load_kW = 0;
         double total_renewable_production_kW = 0;
1790
1791
         double firm_renewable_production_kW = 0;
1792
         double remaining_load_kW = 0;
1793
1794
         double required_operating_reserve_before_kW = 0;
         double rem_load_test_0 = 0;
double rem_load_test_1 = 0;
1795
1796
1797
         double rem_load_test_2 = 0;
double rem_load_test_3 = 0;
1798
1799
         double rem_load_test_4 = 0;
1800
1801
         this->required_operating_reserve_kW = 0;
1802
         this->storage_discharge_bool_vec.clear();
1803
         this->storage_discharge_bool_vec.resize(storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(), false);
1804
1805
         Renewable* renewable_ptr;
1806
1807
         for (int timestep = 0; timestep < electrical_load_ptr->n_points; timestep++) {
1808
                  1. get dt_hrs and load
              dt_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[timestep];
1809
              load_kW = electrical_load_ptr->load_vec_kW[timestep];
1810
1811
1812
              // 2. compute firm and total Renewable productions
1813
              total_renewable_production_kW = 0;
1814
              firm_renewable_production_kW = 0;
1815
1816
              for (size t asset = 0; asset < renewable ptr vec ptr->size(); asset++) {
```

```
renewable_ptr = renewable_ptr_vec_ptr->at(asset);
1818
1819
                  total_renewable_production_kW += renewable_ptr->production_vec_kW[timestep];
1820
                  firm_renewable_production_kW +=
1821
                      renewable_ptr->firmness_factor * renewable_ptr->production_vec_kW[timestep];
1822
1823
1824
1825
              // 3. compute required operating reserve (load + Renewable), enforce max
1826
             this->required_operating_reserve_kW =
1827
                  this->load_operating_reserve_factor \star load_kW +
                  total_renewable_production_kW - firm_renewable_production_kW;
1828
1829
1830
1831
                  this->required_operating_reserve_kW >
1832
                  this->max_operating_reserve_factor * load_kW
1833
             ) {
1834
                  this->required operating reserve kW =
1835
                      this->max_operating_reserve_factor * load_kW;
1836
             }
1837
1838
             //required_operating_reserve_before_kW = this->required_operating_reserve_kW;
1839
             // 4. init remaining_load_kW
1840
1841
             remaining_load_kW = load_kW - total_renewable_production_kW;
1842
1843
              //rem_load_test_0 = remaining_load_kW;
1844
             // 5. handle Storage discharging
1845
             {\tt remaining\_load\_kW = this->\_handleStorageDischarging(}
1846
1847
                 timestep,
1848
                  dt_hrs,
1849
                  remaining_load_kW,
1850
                  storage_ptr_vec_ptr
1851
             );
1852
1853
             //rem load test 1 = remaining load kW;
1854
1855
              // 6. handle Noncombustion dispatch
1856
              remaining_load_kW = this->__handleNoncombustionDispatch(
1857
                  timestep,
1858
                  dt hrs,
1859
                  remaining load kW.
                  noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1860
1861
                  resources_ptr
1862
             );
1863
1864
             //rem_load_test_2 = remaining_load_kW;
1865
1866
             // 7. handle Combustion dispatch
1867
             switch(control_mode) {
1868
                  case (ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING): {
1869
                      {\tt remaining\_load\_kW = this}{\scriptsize ->} \underline{\quad } {\tt handleCombustionDispatch} \, (
1870
                          timestep,
1871
                          dt hrs.
1872
                          load kW,
1873
                          remaining_load_kW,
1874
                          total_renewable_production_kW,
1875
                          firm_renewable_production_kW,
1876
                          combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1877
                          false
1878
                      );
1879
1880
                      break;
1881
                  }
1882
                 case (ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING): {
1883
1884
                      bool is_cycle_charging = false;
1885
1886
                      for (size_t asset = 0; asset < storage_ptr_vec_ptr->size(); asset++) {
1887
                          if (not this->storage_discharge_bool_vec[asset]) {
1888
                               is_cycle_charging = true;
1889
                              break;
1890
1891
                      }
1892
1893
                      remaining_load_kW = this->__handleCombustionDispatch(
1894
                          timestep,
1895
                          dt hrs.
1896
                          load kW,
1897
                          remaining load kW,
1898
                          total_renewable_production_kW,
1899
                          firm_renewable_production_kW,
1900
                          combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1901
                          is_cycle_charging
                      );
1902
1903
```

```
1904
                           break;
1905
1906
1907
                      default: {
                           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller :: setControlMode(): ";
    error_str += "control mode ";
1908
1909
                                 error_str += std::to_string(control_mode);
1910
1911
                                 error_str += " not recognized";
1912
1913
                                 #ifdef WIN32
1914
                                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                                 #endif
1915
1916
1917
                                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
1918
1919
                           break;
1920
               }
1921
1922
1923
                 //rem_load_test_3 = remaining_load_kW;
1924
1925
                 // 8. handle Renewable dispatch
                 remaining\_load\_kW \ += \ total\_renewable\_production\_kW;
1926
1927
1928
                 //rem_load_test_4 = remaining_load_kW;
1929
1930
                 remaining_load_kW = this->__handleRenewableDispatch(
1931
                      timestep,
1932
                      dt_hrs,
1933
                      remaining_load_kW,
1934
                      renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
1935
1936
1937
                 // 9. handle Storage charging
1938
                 this->__handleStorageCharging(
1939
                      timestep,
1940
                      dt hrs,
1941
                      storage_ptr_vec_ptr,
1942
                      combustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1943
                      noncombustion_ptr_vec_ptr,
1944
                      renewable_ptr_vec_ptr
1945
                );
1946
1947
                 // 10. log missed load, if any
1948
                 if (remaining_load_kW > 1e-6) {
1949
                      this->missed_load_vec_kW[timestep] = remaining_load_kW;
1950
1951
                 // 11. reset storage_discharge_bool_vec
1952
1953
                 for (size t asset = 0; asset < storage ptr vec ptr->size(); asset++) {
                      this->storage_discharge_bool_vec[asset] = false;
1954
1955
1956
1957
                // 12. test print
1958
                if (required_operating_reserve_before_kW < load_kW) {</pre>
                      std::cout « "Timestep: " « timestep « std::endl; std::cout « "Load: " « load_kW « std::endl; std::cout « "Req Op Reserve: " « required_operating_reserve_before_kW « std::endl;
1959
1960
1961
                      std::cout « Req Op Reserve: « required_operating_reserve_berve_berve_berve_std::cout std::cout « "Rem Load (before Storage): " « rem_load_test_0 « std::endl; std::cout « "Rem Load (after Storage): " « rem_load_test_1 « std::endl; std::cout « "Rem Load (after Noncombustion): " « rem_load_test_2 « std::endl; std::cout « "Rem Load (after Combustion): " « rem_load_test_3 « std::endl; std::cout « "Rem Load (before Renewable): " « rem_load_test_4 « std::endl;
1962
1963
1964
1965
1966
1967
                      std::cout « "Rem Load: " « remaining_load_kW « std::endl;
1968
                      std::cout « std::endl;
1969
           */
1970
1971
1972
           return:
1973 } /* applyDispatchControl() */
```

4.3.3.10 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Controller object.

988

4.3.3.11 init()

Method to initialize the Controller component of the Model.

Parameters

electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the ElectricalLoad component of the Model.
renewable_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Renewable pointer vector of the Model.
resources_ptr	A pointer to the Resources component of the Model.
combustion_ptr_vec_ptr	A pointer to the Combustion pointer vector of the Model.

```
1574
         // 1. init vector attributes
1575
         this->net_load_vec_kW.resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
1576
         this->missed_load_vec_kW.resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
1577
1578
         // 2. compute Renewable production
1579
        this->__computeRenewableProduction(
1580
            electrical_load_ptr,
1581
             renewable_ptr_vec_ptr,
1582
             resources_ptr
1583
1584
1585
         // 3. construct Combustion table
1586
        this->__constructCombustionMap(combustion_ptr_vec_ptr);
1587
1588
       return;
/* init() */
1589 }
```

4.3.3.12 setControlMode()

Method to set control mode of Controller.

Parameters

control_mode | The ControlMode which is to be active in the Controller.

```
1417 {
1418          this->control_mode = control_mode;
1419
1420          switch(control_mode) {
                case (ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING): {
```

```
this->control_string = "LOAD_FOLLOWING";
1423
1424
                   break;
1425
              }
1426
1427
              case (ControlMode :: CYCLE_CHARGING): {
1428
                   this->control_string = "CYCLE_CHARGING";
1429
1430
1431
              }
1432
1433
              default: (
                   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Controller :: setControlMode(): ";
    error_str += "control mode ";
    error_str += std::to_string(control_mode);
1434
1435
1436
1437
                        error_str += " not recognized";
1438
1439
                       #ifdef WIN32
1440
                           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
1441
1442
1443
                       throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
1444
1445
                  break:
1446
              }
1447
        }
1448
1449
          return;
1450 } /* setControlMode() */
```

4.3.3.13 setFirmDispatchRatio()

Method to set Controller firm dispatch ratio attribute.

Parameters

firm_dispatch_ratio The ratio [0, 1] of the load in each time step that must be dispatched from firm assets.

```
1514 {
1515          this->firm_dispatch_ratio = firm_dispatch_ratio;
1516
1517          return;
1518 } /* setFirmDispatchRatio() */
```

4.3.3.14 setLoadReserveRatio()

Method to set Controller firm_dispatch_ratio attribute.

Parameters

load_reserve_ratio	The ratio [0, 1] of the load in each time step that must be included in the required spinning
	reserve.

```
1536 {
1537     this->load_reserve_ratio = load_reserve_ratio;
1538
```

```
1539    return;
1540 }    /* setLoadReserveRatio() */
```

4.3.4 Member Data Documentation

4.3.4.1 combustion_map

```
std::map<double, std::vector<bool> > Controller::combustion_map
```

A map of all possible combustion states, for use in determining optimal dispatch.

4.3.4.2 control_mode

```
ControlMode Controller::control_mode
```

The ControlMode that is active in the Model.

4.3.4.3 control_string

```
std::string Controller::control_string
```

A string describing the active ControlMode.

4.3.4.4 firm_dispatch_ratio

```
double Controller::firm_dispatch_ratio
```

The ratio [0, 1] of the load in each time step that must be dispatched from firm assets.

4.3.4.5 load_reserve_ratio

```
double Controller::load_reserve_ratio
```

The ratio [0, 1] of the load in each time step that must be included in the required spinning reserve.

4.4 Diesel Class Reference 49

4.3.4.6 missed_load_vec_kW

```
std::vector<double> Controller::missed_load_vec_kW
```

A vector of missed load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

4.3.4.7 net load vec kW

```
std::vector<double> Controller::net_load_vec_kW
```

A vector of net load values [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Net load is defined as load minus all available Renewable production.

4.3.4.8 storage_discharge_bool_vec

```
std::vector<bool> Controller::storage_discharge_bool_vec
```

A boolean vector attribute to track which Storage assets have been discharged in each time step.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

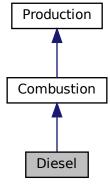
- · header/Controller.h
- source/Controller.cpp

4.4 Diesel Class Reference

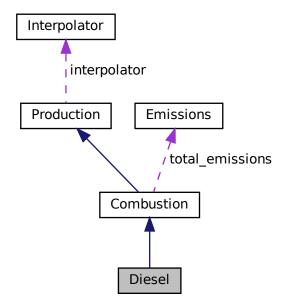
A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

```
#include <Diesel.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Diesel:



Collaboration diagram for Diesel:



Public Member Functions

• Diesel (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Diesel class.

• Diesel (int, double, DieselInputs, std::vector< double > *)

Constructor (intended) for the Diesel class.

void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Diesel (void)

Destructor for the Diesel class.

Public Attributes

· double minimum_load_ratio

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

• double minimum_runtime_hrs

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

• double time_since_last_start_hrs

The time that has elapsed [hrs] since the last start of the asset.

4.4 Diesel Class Reference 51

Private Member Functions

void __checkInputs (DieselInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Diesel constructor.

void handleStartStop (int, double, double)

Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.

double <u>getGenericFuelSlope</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption slope for a diesel generator.

double getGenericFuelIntercept (void)

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption intercept for a diesel generator.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic diesel generator capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method (private) to generate a generic diesel generator operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Diesel.

void writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > *, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Diesel.

4.4.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

4.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.4.2.1 Diesel() [1/2]

```
Diesel::Diesel (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Diesel class.

```
632 {
633          return;
634 } /* Diesel() */
```

4.4.2.2 Diesel() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Diesel class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
diesel_inputs	A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
666
667 Combustion(
668
         n_points,
669
         n vears,
670
         diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs,
671
         time_vec_hrs_ptr
672 )
673 {
         // 1. check inputs
674
675
         this->__checkInputs(diesel_inputs);
676
677
             2. set attributes
         this->type = CombustionType :: DIESEL;
this->type_str = "DIESEL";
678
679
680
         this->replace_running_hrs = diesel_inputs.replace_running_hrs;
681
682
683
         this->fuel_cost_L = diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L;
684
685
         this->minimum_load_ratio = diesel_inputs.minimum_load_ratio;
         this->minimum_runtime_hrs = diesel_inputs.minimum_runtime_hrs;
this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
686
687
688
689
         this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL;
690
         this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CO_emissions_intensity_kgL;
         this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL;
this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL;
this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL;
691
692
693
694
         this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = diesel_inputs.PM_emissions_intensity_kgL;
695
696
         if (diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_slope_LkWh < 0) {</pre>
697
             this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = this->__getGenericFuelSlope();
698
699
         else {
700
             this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_slope_LkWh;
701
         }
702
703
         if (diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh < 0) {</pre>
704
             this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = this->__getGenericFuelIntercept();
705
706
         else {
707
             this->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = diesel_inputs.linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh;
708
709
710
         if (diesel_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
711
              this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
712
713
         else (
714
             this->capital_cost = diesel_inputs.capital_cost;
715
         }
716
717
         if (diesel_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
718
719
720
         else {
721
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh =
722
                  diesel_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
723
724
725
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
726
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
727
728
729
         // 3. construction print
730
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Diesel object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
731
732
733
         return;
         /* Diesel() */
```

4.4 Diesel Class Reference 53

4.4.2.3 ~Diesel()

4.4.3 Member Function Documentation

4.4.3.1 checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Diesel constructor.

Parameters

diesel_inputs | A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.

```
64 {
65
        // 1. check fuel_cost_L
        if (diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
    error_str += "DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L must be >= 0";
66
67
68
69
70
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
72
73
74
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
75
        }
76
        // 2. check CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL
        if (diesel_inputs.CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
78
79
80
             error_str += "DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
81
82
             #ifdef _WIN32
83
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
84
8.5
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
86
87
88
        // 3. check CO_emissions_intensity_kgL
90
             if (diesel_inputs.CO_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
error_str += "DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
91
92
93
94
             #ifdef _WIN32
95
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
97
98
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
99
        }
100
101
         // 4. check NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
102
          if (diesel_inputs.NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {</pre>
```

```
103
               std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
104
               error_str += "DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
105
106
               #ifdef WIN32
107
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
108
               #endif
109
110
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
111
112
          // 5. check SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
113
          if (diesel_inputs.SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
114
115
116
               error_str += "DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
117
118
               #ifdef WIN32
119
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
               #endif
120
121
122
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
123
124
          // 6. check CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL \,
125
          if (diesel_inputs.CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";</pre>
126
127
               error_str += "DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
128
129
130
               #ifdef _WIN32
131
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
               #endif
132
133
134
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
135
136
137
          // 7. check PM_emissions_intensity_kgL
          if (diesel_inputs.PM_emissions_intensity_kgL < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
   error_str += "DieselInputs::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL must be >= 0";
138
139
140
141
142
               #ifdef _WIN32
143
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
               #endif
144
145
146
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
147
          }
148
149
          // 8. check minimum_load_ratio
          if (diesel_inputs.minimum_load_ratio < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
    error_str += "DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio must be >= 0";
150
151
152
153
154
               #ifdef _WIN32
155
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
               #endif
156
157
158
               throw std::invalid argument (error str);
159
         }
160
161
          // 9. check minimum_runtime_hrs
          if (diesel_inputs.minimum_runtime_hrs < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
    error_str += "DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs must be >= 0";
162
163
164
165
166
               #ifdef WIN32
167
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
168
               #endif
169
170
               throw std::invalid argument (error str);
171
172
173
          // 10. check replace_running_hrs
          if (diesel_inputs.replace_running_hrs <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Diesel(): ";
    error_str += "DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs must be > 0";
174
175
176
177
178
               #ifdef _WIN32
179
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
180
181
182
               throw std::invalid argument (error str);
183
          }
184
185
          return;
186 }
          /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.4 Diesel Class Reference 55

4.4.3.2 __getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic diesel generator capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Returns

A generic capital cost for the diesel generator [CAD].

```
263 {
264          double capital_cost_per_kW = 1000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.425) + 800;
265          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
267 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

4.4.3.3 __getGenericFuelIntercept()

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption intercept for a diesel generator.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator fuel consumption data, and then constructing a best fit model.

```
Ref: HOMER [2023c]
Ref: HOMER [2023d]
```

Returns

A generic fuel intercept coefficient for the diesel generator [L/kWh].

4.4.3.4 getGenericFuelSlope()

Helper method to generate a generic, linearized fuel consumption slope for a diesel generator.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator fuel consumption data, and then constructing a best fit model.

```
Ref: HOMER [2023c]
Ref: HOMER [2023e]
```

Returns

A generic fuel slope for the diesel generator [L/kWh].

```
210 {
211     double linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = 0.4234 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.1012);
212
213     return linear_fuel_slope_LkWh;
214 } /* __getGenericFuelSlope() */
```

4.4.3.5 __getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method (private) to generate a generic diesel generator operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published diesel generator costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars per kiloWatt-hour production [CAD/kWh].

Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the diesel generator [CAD/kWh].

```
291 {
292     double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
293
294     return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
295 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

4.4.3.6 __handleStartStop()

Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
production_kW	The current rate of production [kW] of the generator.

```
325 {
326
327
            Helper method (private) to handle the starting/stopping of the diesel
328
            generator. The minimum runtime constraint is enforced in this method.
329
330
331
        if (this->is_running) {
332
            // handle stopping
333
            if (
334
                production_kW \le 0 and
335
                this->time_since_last_start_hrs >= this->minimum_runtime_hrs
336
337
                this->is_running = false;
338
339
        }
340
341
            // handle starting
342
343
            if (production_kW > 0) {
                this->is_running = true;
this->n_starts++;
344
345
346
                this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
347
348
        }
349
```

```
350     return;
351 }     /* __handleStartStop() */
```

4.4.3.7 __writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Diesel.

Parameters

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
370 {
371
             1. create filestream
372
        write_path += "summary_results.md";
373
        std::ofstream ofs;
374
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
375
376
        // 2. write to summary results (markdown)
377
        ofs « "# ";
378
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
379
        ofs « " kW DIESEL Summary Results\n";
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
380
381
        // 2.1. Production attributes
382
        ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
383
        ofs « "\n";
384
385
386
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
        ofs « "\n";
387
388
        ofs « "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
389
390
             « this->normalized_production_series_given « " \n";
391
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
392
             ofs « "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
393
                 « this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series « " \n";
394
395
        ofs « "\n";
396
        ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
397
398
399
             « " per kWh produced \n";
400
        ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
401
402
                  \n";
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
403
404
                  \n";
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
405
        ofs « "\n";
406
407
408
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
409
        ofs « "\n";
410
        // 2.2. Combustion attributes ofs « "## Combustion Attributes \n";
411
412
        ofs « "\n";
413
414
415
        ofs « "Cycle Charging Setpoint: " « this->cycle_charging_setpoint « "\n";
416
417
        ofs « "Fuel Cost: " « this->fuel_cost_L « " per L \n";
418
        ofs « "Nominal Fuel Escalation Rate (annual):
419
            « this->nominal_fuel_escalation_annual « " \n";
« "Real Fuel Escalation Rate (appual): "
420
421
        ofs « "Real Fuel Escalation Rate (annual):
422
            « this->real_fuel_escalation_annual « " \n";
423
424
        ofs « "Fuel Mode: " « this->fuel_mode_str « " \n";
425
```

```
426
        switch (this->fuel_mode) {
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LINEAR): {
427
                 ofs « "Linear Fuel Slope: " « this->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh
428
                     « " L/kWh \n";
429
                 430
431
                 ofs « "\n";
432
433
434
                 break;
435
            }
436
                 ofs « "Fuel Consumption Data: " « this->interpolator.path_map_1D[0] « " \n";
            case (FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP): {
437
438
439
440
                break;
441
442
            }
443
444
            default: {
445
                // write nothing!
446
447
                 break;
448
            }
        }
449
450
        ofs « "Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions Intensity: "
451
452
             « this->CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
453
        ofs \ensuremath{\text{w}} "Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions Intensity: "
454
            « this->CO_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
455
456
457
        ofs « "Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions Intensity:
458
             « this->NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
459
        ofs « "Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions Intensity: " « this->SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
460
461
462
463
        ofs « "Methane (CH4) Emissions Intensity: "
464
            « this->CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L \n";
465
466
        ofs « "Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions Intensity: "
            « this->PM_emissions_intensity_kgL « " kg/L
467
468
469
        ofs « "n----nn";
470
471
        // 2.3. Diesel attributes
        ofs « "## Diesel Attributes\n";
ofs « "\n";
472
473
474
475
        ofs « "Minimum Load Ratio: " « this->minimum_load_ratio « " \n";
        ofs « "Minimum Runtime: " « this->minimum_runtime_hrs « " hrs \n";
476
477
478
        ofs « "n----nn";
479
        // 2.4. Diesel Results
480
        ofs « "## Results\n";
481
        ofs « "\n";
483
        ofs \mbox{\tt "Net Present Cost: " $\mbox{\tt w this->net_present_cost $\mbox{\tt w "} $\mbox{\tt n"};$}
484
485
486
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
487
488
            « " kWh
489
490
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
            « " per kWh dispatched \n";
491
        ofs « "\n";
492
493
494
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n";
        ofs « "Starts: " « this->n_starts « "
495
                                                   \n";
496
        ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
497
        ofs « "Total Fuel Consumed: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L « " L " « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L / this->n_years
498
499
             « " L/yr) \n";
500
        ofs « "\n";
501
502
503
        ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Total Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions: " \mbox{\tt w}
            this->total_emissions.CO2_kg « " kg "
« "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CO2_kg / this->n_years
504
505
             « " kg/yr) \n";
506
507
508
        ofs \ll "Total Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions: " \ll
509
            this->total_emissions.CO_kg « " kg "
             « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CO_kg / this->n_years
510
             « " kg/yr) \n";
511
512
```

4.4 Diesel Class Reference 59

```
513
       ofs « "Total Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions: " «
           this->total_emissions.NOx_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.NOx_kg / this->n_years
514
515
           « " kg/yr) \n";
516
517
       ofs « "Total Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions: " «
518
           this->total_emissions.SOx_kg « " kg "
519
520
           « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.SOx_kg / this->n_years
           « " kg/yr) \n";
521
522
       ofs « "Total Methane (CH4) Emissions: " « this->total_emissions.CH4_kg « " kg "
523
           « "(Annual Average: " « this->total_emissions.CH4_kg / this->n_years
524
525
           « " kg/yr)
                      \n";
526
527
       ofs « "Total Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions: " «
           528
529
           « " kg/yr) \n";
530
531
       ofs « "n----nn";
532
533
534
       ofs.close();
535
       return;
       /* __writeSummary() */
536 }
```

4.4.3.8 __writeTimeSeries()

```
void Diesel::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Diesel.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
566 {
567
             1. create filestream
568
         write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
569
        std::ofstream ofs;
570
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
571
        // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
572
        ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
573
574
        ofs « "Production [kW],";
575
        ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
        ofs « "Storage [kW],";
576
        ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
ofs « "Is Running (N = 0 / Y = 1),";
577
578
        ofs « "Fuel Consumption [L],";
579
        ofs « "Fuel Cost (actual),";
580
581
        ofs « "Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions [kg],";
        ofs « "Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions [kg],"; ofs « "Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions [kg],";
582
583
        ofs « "Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions [kg],"; ofs « "Methane (CH4) Emissions [kg],";
584
585
        ofs « "Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions [kg],";
586
587
        ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
588
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
        ofs « "\n";
589
590
591
        for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
592
             ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",
             ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
```

```
ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
                 ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",
595
                 ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
596
                 ofs « this->is_running_vec[i] « ",";
597
                 ofs « this->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i] « ","; ofs « this->fuel_cost_vec[i] « ",";
598
599
                 ofs « this->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
                 ofs « this->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
ofs « this->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
ofs « this->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
ofs « this->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ",";
601
602
603
604
                 ofs « this->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i] « ","; ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
605
606
607
                 ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
608
                 ofs « "\n";
609
610
           ofs.close();
611
612
           return;
           /* __writeTimeSeries() */
613 }
```

4.4.3.9 commit()

```
double Diesel::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
855 {
           1. handle start/stop, enforce minimum runtime constraint
857
        this->__handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
858
859
        // 2. invoke base class method
        load_kW = Combustion :: commit(
860
            timestep,
861
862
            dt_hrs,
863
            production_kW,
864
            load_kW
865
        );
866
867
        if (this->is_running) {
868
                3. log time since last start
869
            this->time_since_last_start_hrs += dt_hrs;
870
871
            // 4. correct operation and maintenance costs (should be non-zero if idling)
            if (production_kW <= 0) {
   double produced_kWh = 0.01 * this->capacity_kW * dt_hrs;
872
873
874
                double operation_maintenance_cost =
```

4.4 Diesel Class Reference 61

```
this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh * produced_kWh;
877
                this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = operation_maintenance_cost;
878
           }
       }
879
880
881
       return load_kW;
882 } /* commit() */
```

4.4.3.10 handleReplacement()

```
void Diesel::handleReplacement (
            int timestep ) [virtual]
```

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

Parameters

	timestep	The current time step of the Model run.	
--	----------	---	--

Reimplemented from Combustion.

```
753 {
         // 1. reset attributes
         this->time_since_last_start_hrs = 0;
756
        // 2. invoke base class method
Combustion :: handleReplacement(timestep);
757
758
759
760
        return;
761 } /* _handleReplacement() */
```

4.4.3.11 requestProductionkW()

```
double Diesel::requestProductionkW (
            int timestep,
            double dt_hrs,
            double request_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
request_kW	The requested production [kW].

Returns

The production [kW] delivered by the diesel generator.

Reimplemented from Combustion.

793 {

```
// 0. given production time series override
795
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
796
              double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
797
798
              return production_kW;
799
         }
800
801
         // 1. return on request of zero
802
         if (request_kW <= 0) {
803
              return 0;
804
805
806
         double deliver_kW = request_kW;
807
808
         // 2. enforce capacity constraint
         if (deliver_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
    deliver_kW = this->capacity_kW;
809
810
811
812
         // 3. enforce minimum load ratio
        if (deliver_kW < this->minimum_load_ratio * this->capacity_kW) {
    deliver_kW = this->minimum_load_ratio * this->capacity_kW;
814
815
816
817
818
         return deliver_kW;
819 }
        /* requestProductionkW() */
```

4.4.4 Member Data Documentation

4.4.4.1 minimum_load_ratio

```
double Diesel::minimum_load_ratio
```

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

4.4.4.2 minimum_runtime_hrs

```
double Diesel::minimum_runtime_hrs
```

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

4.4.4.3 time_since_last_start_hrs

```
double Diesel::time_since_last_start_hrs
```

The time that has elapsed [hrs] since the last start of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h
- source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp

4.5 DieselInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

```
#include <Diesel.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for DieselInputs:



Public Attributes

· CombustionInputs combustion inputs

An encapsulated CombustionInputs instance.

• double replace_running_hrs = 30000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced. Overwrites the ProductionInputs attribute.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double fuel cost L = 1.70

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

• double minimum_load_ratio = 0.2

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

• double minimum runtime hrs = 4

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stans

• double linear fuel slope LkWh = -1

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

double linear fuel intercept LkWh = -1

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

• double CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = 2.7

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0178

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0014

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0042

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double CH4 emissions intensity kgL = 0.0007

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

double PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0001

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.5.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

Ref: HOMER [2023c] Ref: HOMER [2023d] Ref: HOMER [2023e] Ref: NRCan [2014] Ref: CIMAC [2008]

4.5.2 Member Data Documentation

4.5.2.1 capital cost

```
double DieselInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

4.5.2.2 CH4 emissions intensity kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0007
```

Methane (CH4) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.5.2.3 CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL = 2.7
```

Carbon dioxide (CO2) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.5.2.4 CO_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0178
```

Carbon monoxide (CO) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.5.2.5 combustion_inputs

```
CombustionInputs DieselInputs::combustion_inputs
```

An encapsulated CombustionInputs instance.

4.5.2.6 fuel cost L

```
double DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L = 1.70
```

The cost of fuel [1/L] (undefined currency).

4.5.2.7 linear fuel intercept LkWh

```
double DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh = -1
```

The intercept [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

4.5.2.8 linear_fuel_slope_LkWh

```
double DieselInputs::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh = -1
```

The slope [L/kWh] to use in computing linearized fuel consumption. This is fuel consumption per unit energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic fuel consumption model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger).

4.5.2.9 minimum_load_ratio

```
double DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio = 0.2
```

The minimum load ratio of the asset. That is, when the asset is producing, it must produce at least this ratio of its rated capacity.

4.5.2.10 minimum_runtime_hrs

```
double DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs = 4
```

The minimum runtime [hrs] of the asset. This is the minimum time that must elapse between successive starts and stops.

4.5.2.11 NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0014
```

Nitrogen oxide (NOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.5.2.12 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

```
double DieselInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

4.5.2.13 PM_emissions_intensity_kgL

```
double DieselInputs::PM_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0001
```

Particulate Matter (PM) emissions intensity [kg/L].

4.5.2.14 replace_running_hrs

```
double DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs = 30000
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced. Overwrites the ProductionInputs attribute.

4.5.2.15 SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL

double DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL = 0.0042

Sulfur oxide (SOx) emissions intensity [kg/L].

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h

4.6 ElectricalLoad Class Reference

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

#include <ElectricalLoad.h>

Public Member Functions

· ElectricalLoad (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the ElectricalLoad class.

ElectricalLoad (std::string)

Constructor (intended) for the ElectricalLoad class.

void readLoadData (std::string)

Method to read electrical load data into an already existing ElectricalLoad object. Clears and overwrites any existing attribute values.

· void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the ElectricalLoad object.

∼ElectricalLoad (void)

Destructor for the ElectricalLoad class.

Public Attributes

int n_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

double n_years

The number of years being modelled (inferred from time_vec_hrs).

double min_load_kW

The minimum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

double mean_load_kW

The mean, or average, [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

double max_load_kW

The maximum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

std::vector< double > time_vec_hrs

A vector to hold a given sequence of model times [hrs]. This defines the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > dt_vec_hrs

A vector to hold a sequence of model time deltas [hrs].

std::vector< double > load_vec_kW

A vector to hold a given sequence of electrical load values [kW].

4.6.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

4.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.6.2.1 ElectricalLoad() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
62 {
63         return;
64 } /* ElectricalLoad() */
```

4.6.2.2 ElectricalLoad() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the ElectricalLoad class.

Parameters

path_2_electrical_load_time_series	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given
	electrical load time series.

4.6.2.3 ∼ElectricalLoad()

Destructor for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
209 {
210     this->clear();
211     return;
212 } /* ~ElectricalLoad() */
```

4.6.3 Member Function Documentation

4.6.3.1 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the ElectricalLoad object.

```
182 {
183
        this->n_points = 0;
184
        this->n_years = 0;
185
        this->min_load_kW = 0;
186
        this->mean_load_kW = 0;
187
        this->max_load_kW = 0;
188
        this->path_2_electrical_load_time_series.clear();
189
        this->time_vec_hrs.clear();
191
        this->dt_vec_hrs.clear();
192
        this->load_vec_kW.clear();
193
        return;
194
195 }
       /* clear() */
```

4.6.3.2 readLoadData()

Method to read electrical load data into an already existing ElectricalLoad object. Clears and overwrites any existing attribute values.

Parameters

```
path_2_electrical_load_time_series A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.
```

```
104 {
105
         // 1. clear
        this->clear();
106
107
         // 2. init CSV reader, record path
108
109
        io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
110
111
        CSV.read header(
112
             io::ignore_extra_column,
             "Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Electrical Load [kW]"
113
114
115
117
        this->path_2_electrical_load_time_series = path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
118
        // 3. read in time and load data, increment n_points, track min and max load
119
120
        double time_hrs = 0;
        double load_kW = 0;
121
122
        double load_sum_kW = 0;
123
124
        this->n_points = 0;
125
        this->min_load_kW = std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
this->max_load_kW = -1 * std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
126
127
128
129
         while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, load_kW))
130
             this->time_vec_hrs.push_back(time_hrs);
131
             this->load_vec_kW.push_back(load_kW);
132
133
             load_sum_kW += load_kW;
134
135
             this->n_points++;
136
             if (this->min_load_kW > load_kW) {
137
                  this->min_load_kW = load_kW;
138
139
```

```
141
               if (this->max_load_kW < load_kW) {</pre>
142
                    this->max_load_kW = load_kW;
143
         }
144
145
146
          // 4. compute mean load
147
          this->mean_load_kW = load_sum_kW / this->n_points;
148
         // 5. set number of years (assuming 8,760 hours per year)
this->n_years = this->time_vec_hrs[this->n_points - 1] / 8760;
149
150
151
         // 6. populate dt_vec_hrs
this->dt_vec_hrs.resize(n_points, 0);
152
153
154
          for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {
   if (i == n_points - 1) {
      this->dt_vec_hrs[i] = this->dt_vec_hrs[i - 1];
155
156
157
               }
158
159
160
               else {
161
                   double dt_hrs = this->time_vec_hrs[i + 1] - this->time_vec_hrs[i];
162
                   this->dt_vec_hrs[i] = dt_hrs;
163
               }
164
165
         }
166
167
          return;
168 } /* readLoadData() */
```

4.6.4 Member Data Documentation

4.6.4.1 dt_vec_hrs

std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::dt_vec_hrs

A vector to hold a sequence of model time deltas [hrs].

4.6.4.2 load_vec_kW

std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::load_vec_kW

A vector to hold a given sequence of electrical load values [kW].

4.6.4.3 max_load_kW

double ElectricalLoad::max_load_kW

The maximum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

4.6.4.4 mean_load_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::mean_load_kW
```

The mean, or average, [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

4.6.4.5 min_load_kW

```
double ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW
```

The minimum [kW] of the given electrical load time series.

4.6.4.6 n_points

```
int ElectricalLoad::n_points
```

The number of points in the modelling time series.

4.6.4.7 n_years

```
double ElectricalLoad::n_years
```

The number of years being modelled (inferred from time_vec_hrs).

4.6.4.8 path_2_electrical_load_time_series

```
std::string ElectricalLoad::path_2_electrical_load_time_series
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

4.6.4.9 time_vec_hrs

```
std::vector<double> ElectricalLoad::time_vec_hrs
```

A vector to hold a given sequence of model times [hrs]. This defines the modelling time series.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/ElectricalLoad.h
- source/ElectricalLoad.cpp

4.7 Emissions Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

```
#include <Combustion.h>
```

Public Attributes

```
    double CO2_kg = 0
        The mass of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg].
    double CO_kg = 0
        The mass of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg].
    double NOx_kg = 0
        The mass of nitrogen oxides (NOx) emitted [kg].
    double SOx_kg = 0
        The mass of sulfur oxides (SOx) emitted [kg].
    double CH4_kg = 0
        The mass of methane (CH4) emitted [kg].
```

double PM_kg = 0
 The mass of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg].

4.7.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

4.7.2 Member Data Documentation

4.7.2.1 CH4_kg

```
double Emissions::CH4\_kg = 0
```

The mass of methane (CH4) emitted [kg].

4.7.2.2 CO2_kg

```
double Emissions::CO2_kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon dioxide (CO2) emitted [kg].

4.7.2.3 CO_kg

```
double Emissions::CO_kg = 0
```

The mass of carbon monoxide (CO) emitted [kg].

4.7.2.4 NOx_kg

```
double Emissions::NOx_kg = 0
```

The mass of nitrogen oxides (NOx) emitted [kg].

4.7.2.5 PM_kg

```
double Emissions::PM_kg = 0
```

The mass of particulate matter (PM) emitted [kg].

4.7.2.6 SOx_kg

```
double Emissions::SOx_kg = 0
```

The mass of sulfur oxides (SOx) emitted [kg].

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

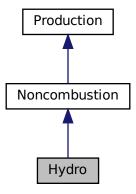
• header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h

4.8 Hydro Class Reference

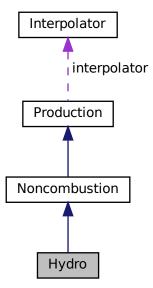
A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

```
#include <Hydro.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Hydro:



Collaboration diagram for Hydro:



Public Member Functions

· Hydro (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Hydro class.

Hydro (int, double, HydroInputs, std::vector< double > *)

Constructor (intended) for the Hydro class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double requestProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

• double commit (int, double, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Hydro (void)

Destructor for the Hydro class.

Public Attributes

HydroTurbineType turbine type

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

double fluid density kgm3

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

· double net head m

The net head [m] of the asset.

double reservoir_capacity_m3

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

· double init reservoir state

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

• double stored volume m3

The volume [m3] of stored fluid.

double minimum power kW

The minimum power [kW] that the asset can produce. Corresponds to minimum productive flow.

• double minimum_flow_m3hr

The minimum required flow [m3/hr] for the asset to produce. Corresponds to minimum power.

· double maximum flow m3hr

The maximum productive flow [m3/hr] that the asset can support.

• std::vector< double > turbine_flow_vec_m3hr

A vector of the turbine flow [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > spill_rate_vec_m3hr

A vector of the spill rate [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > stored_volume_vec_m3

A vector of the stored volume [m3] in the reservoir at each point in the modelling time series.

Private Member Functions

· void __checkInputs (HydroInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Hydro constructor.

void __initInterpolator (void)

Helper method to set up turbine and generator efficiency interpolation.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic hydroelectric capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method (private) to generate a generic hydroelectric operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

double getEfficiencyFactor (double)

Helper method to compute the efficiency factor (product of turbine and generator efficiencies).

double <u>getMinimumFlowm3hr</u> (void)

Helper method to compute and return the minimum required flow for production, based on turbine type.

double getMaximumFlowm3hr (void)

Helper method to compute and return the maximum productive flow, based on turbine type.

double flowToPower (double)

Helper method to translate a given flow into a corresponding power output.

double __powerToFlow (double)

Helper method to translate a given power output into a corresponding flow.

• double <u>getAvailableFlow</u> (double, double)

Helper method to determine what flow is currently available to the turbine.

double getAcceptableFlow (double)

Helper method to determine what flow is currently acceptable by the reservoir.

void <u>updateState</u> (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to update and log flow and reservoir state.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Hydro.

void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > *, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Hydro.

4.8.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

4.8.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.8.2.1 Hydro() [1/2]

```
Hydro::Hydro (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Hydro class.

4.8.2.2 Hydro() [2/2]

```
Hydro::Hydro (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          HydroInputs hydro_inputs,
          std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Hydro class.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.	
n_years	The number of years being modelled.	
hydro_inputs	A structure of Hydro constructor inputs.	
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.	

```
893
     :
894 Noncombustion (
895
        n points,
896
        n_years,
897
        hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs,
898
        time_vec_hrs_ptr
899 )
900 {
901
        // 1. check inputs
902
        this->__checkInputs(hydro_inputs);
903
904
        // 2. set attributes
        this->type = NoncombustionType :: HYDRO;
this->type_str = "HYDRO";
905
906
907
908
        this->resource_key = hydro_inputs.resource_key;
909
910
        this->turbine_type = hydro_inputs.turbine_type;
911
912
        this->fluid_density_kgm3 = hydro_inputs.fluid_density_kgm3;
913
        this->net_head_m = hydro_inputs.net_head_m;
914
915
        this->reservoir_capacity_m3 = hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3;
916
        this->init_reservoir_state = hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state;
917
        this->stored_volume_m3 =
918
            hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state * hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3;
919
        this->minimum_power_kW = 0.1 * this->capacity_kW; // <-- NEED TO DOUBLE CHECK THAT THIS MAKES
920
       SENSE IN GENERAL
921
922
        this->__initInterpolator();
923
        this->minimum_flow_m3hr = this->__getMinimumFlowm3hr();
this->maximum_flow_m3hr = this->__getMaximumFlowm3hr();
924
925
926
927
        this->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr.resize(this->n_points, 0);
928
        this->spill_rate_vec_m3hr.resize(this->n_points, 0);
929
        this->stored_volume_vec_m3.resize(this->n_points, 0);
930
931
        if (hydro_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
932
            this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
933
934
        else {
935
            this->capital_cost = hydro_inputs.capital_cost;
936
937
938
        if (hydro_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
939
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
940
941
        else {
942
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh =
943
                hydro_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
944
945
946
        if (not this->is_sunk) {
947
            this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
948
949
950
        return;
951 }
        /* Hydro() */
```

4.8.2.3 ∼Hydro()

```
Hydro::~Hydro (
void )

Destructor for the Hydro class.

1125 {
1126    // 1. destruction print
1127    if (this->print_flag) {
1128        std::cout « "Hydro object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
1129    }
1130
```

4.8.3 Member Function Documentation

4.8.3.1 __checkInputs()

1131 return; 1132 } /* ~Hydro() */

Helper method to check inputs to the Hydro constructor.

Parameters

hydro_inputs A structure of Hydro constructor inputs.

```
64 {
65
       // 1. check fluid_density_kgm3
       if (hydro_inputs.fluid_density_kgm3 <= 0) {</pre>
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): fluid_density_kgm3 must be > 0";
67
68
69
           #ifdef WIN32
70
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
72
73
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
74
       }
7.5
       // 2. check net_head_m
76
       if (hydro_inputs.net_head_m <= 0) {</pre>
77
78
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): net_head_m must be > 0";
79
           #ifdef _WIN32
80
81
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
82
83
84
           throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
85
       }
86
       // 3. check reservoir_capacity_m3
87
       if (hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): reservoir_capacity_m3 must be >= 0";
88
89
90
91
           #ifdef _WIN32
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
92
93
94
95
           throw std::invalid argument(error str);
96
       }
```

```
98
        // 4. check init_reservoir_state
99
100
             hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state < 0 or</pre>
101
             hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state > 1
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): init_reservoir_state must be in ";
error_str += "the closed interval [0, 1]";
103
104
105
106
            #ifdef _WIN32
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
107
108
109
110
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
111
112
113
         return;
114 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.8.3.2 flowToPower()

Helper method to translate a given flow into a corresponding power output.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

Parameters

flow_m3hr	The flow [m3/hr] through the turbine.
-----------	---------------------------------------

Returns

The power output [kW] corresponding to a given flow [m3/hr].

```
453
        // 1. return on less than minimum flow
454
       if (flow_m3hr < this->minimum_flow_m3hr) {
455
           return 0;
456
457
458
       // 2. interpolate flow to power
459
       double power_kW = this->interpolator.interplD(
460
       HydroInterpKeys :: FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY,
461
           flow_m3hr
462
       );
463
       return power_kW;
465 } /* __flowToPower() */
```

4.8.3.3 __getAcceptableFlow()

```
double Hydro::__getAcceptableFlow ( \label{double dthrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \ ) \ \ [private]
```

Helper method to determine what flow is currently acceptable by the reservoir.

Parameters

Returns

The flow [m3/hr] currently acceptable by the reservoir.

```
554 {
555
        // 1. if no reservoir, return
        if (this->reservoir_capacity_m3 <= 0) {</pre>
556
557
           return 0;
558
559
560
        // 2. compute acceptable based on room in reservoir
561
       double acceptable_m3hr = (this->reservoir_capacity_m3 - this->stored_volume_m3) /
562
           dt_hrs;
563
564
        return acceptable_m3hr;
565 }
       /* __getAcceptableFlow() */
```

4.8.3.4 getAvailableFlow()

```
double Hydro::__getAvailableFlow ( \label{double dthrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs, \\ \mbox{double } hydro\_resource\_m3hr \; ) \quad [private]
```

Helper method to determine what flow is currently available to the turbine.

Parameters

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
hydro_resource_m3hr	The currently available hydro flow resource [m3/hr].

Returns

The flow [m3/hr] currently available through the turbine.

```
521 {
         // 1. init to flow available from stored volume in reservoir
double flow_m3hr = this->stored_volume_m3 / dt_hrs;
522
523
524
525
          // 2. add flow available from resource
526
         flow_m3hr += hydro_resource_m3hr;
527
         // 3. cap at maximum flow
if (flow_m3hr > this->maximum_flow_m3hr) {
528
529
              flow_m3hr = this->maximum_flow_m3hr;
530
531
532
533
         return flow_m3hr;
         /* __getAvailableFlow() */
534 }
```

4.8.3.5 __getEfficiencyFactor()

Helper method to compute the efficiency factor (product of turbine and generator efficiencies).

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

Parameters

```
power_kW The power requested of the hydro plant.
```

Returns

The product of the turbine and generator efficiencies.

```
350 {
351
       // 1. return on zero
352
      if (power_kW <= 0) {</pre>
353
          return 0;
354
355
      // 2. compute power ratio (clip to [0, 1])
356
357
      double power_ratio = power_kW / this->capacity_kW;
358
359
      if (power_ratio < 0) {</pre>
360
         power_ratio = 0;
361
362
      else if (power_ratio > 1) {
363
364
         power_ratio = 1;
365
366
367
368
       // 3. init efficiency factor to the turbine efficiency
      369
370
371
          power_ratio
372
373
374
      // 4. include generator efficiency
      375
376
377
          power_ratio
378
379
380
       return efficiency_factor;
381 }
      /* __getEfficiencyFactor() */
```

4.8.3.6 getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic hydroelectric capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of ...

Returns

A generic capital cost for the hydroelectric asset [CAD].

```
299 {
300     double capital_cost_per_kW = 1000; //<-- WIP: need something better here!
301
302     return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW + 15000000; //<-- WIP: need something better here!
303 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */</pre>
```

4.8.3.7 __getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method (private) to generate a generic hydroelectric operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of ...

Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the hydroelectric asset [CAD/kWh].

4.8.3.8 getMaximumFlowm3hr()

Helper method to compute and return the maximum productive flow, based on turbine type.

This helper method assumes that the maximum flow is that which is associated with a power ratio of 1.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

Returns

The maximum productive flow [m3/hr].

```
429 {
430     return this->__powerToFlow(this->capacity_kW);
431 } /* __getMaximumFlowm3hr() */
```

4.8.3.9 __getMinimumFlowm3hr()

Helper method to compute and return the minimum required flow for production, based on turbine type.

This helper method assumes that the minimum flow is that which is associated with a power ratio of 0.1. See constructor for initialization of minimum_power_kW.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

Returns

The minimum required flow [m3/hr] for production.

```
404 {
405     return this->__powerToFlow(this->minimum_power_kW);
406 } /* __getMinimumFlowm3hr() */
```

4.8.3.10 __initInterpolator()

Helper method to set up turbine and generator efficiency interpolation.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

```
131 {
132
         // 1. set up generator efficiency interpolation
133
         InterpolatorStruct1D generator_interp_struct_1D;
134
135
         generator_interp_struct_1D.n_points = 12;
136
137
         generator_interp_struct_1D.x\_vec = {
              0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.75, 0.8, 0.9, 1
138
139
140
141
142
         generator_interp_struct_1D.min_x = 0;
143
         generator_interp_struct_1D.max_x = 1;
144
145
         generator interp struct 1D.v vec = {
             0.000, 0.800, 0.900, 0.913, 0.925, 0.943, 0.947, 0.950,
146
147
148
              0.953, 0.954, 0.956, 0.958
149
150
151
         this->interpolator.interp_map_1D.insert(
152
             std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(
153
                  HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
154
                  generator_interp_struct_1D
155
             )
156
         );
157
         // 2. set up turbine efficiency interpolation
158
159
         InterpolatorStruct1D turbine_interp_struct_1D;
160
161
         turbine_interp_struct_1D.n_points = 11;
162
         turbine_interp_struct_1D.x_vec = {
163
              0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9,
164
165
166
167
         };
168
         turbine_interp_struct_1D.min_x = 0;
turbine_interp_struct_1D.max_x = 1;
169
170
171
172
         std::vector<double> efficiency_vec;
173
174
         switch (this->turbine_type) {
175
             case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON): {
                  efficiency_vec = {
    0.000, 0.780, 0.855, 0.875, 0.890,
176
177
178
                       0.900, 0.908, 0.913, 0.918, 0.908,
179
                       0.880
180
                  };
181
182
                  break;
183
              }
184
185
              case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS): {
186
                  efficiency_vec = {
                      0.000, 0.400, 0.625, 0.745, 0.810, 0.845, 0.880, 0.900, 0.910, 0.900,
187
188
189
                       0.850
190
                  };
191
192
                  break;
             }
193
194
             case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN): {
195
196
                  efficiency_vec = {
197
                      0.000, 0.265, 0.460, 0.550, 0.650,
198
                       0.740, 0.805, 0.845, 0.900, 0.880,
199
                       0.850
200
                  };
201
202
                  break;
```

```
204
205
            default: {
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Hydro(): turbine type ";
206
                error_str += std::to_string(this->turbine_type);
error_str += " not recognized";
207
208
209
210
               #ifdef _WIN32
211
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                #endif
212
213
214
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
215
216
                break;
217
218
       }
219
        turbine_interp_struct_1D.y_vec = efficiency_vec;
220
221
222
        this->interpolator.interp_map_1D.insert(
223
           std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(
224
                HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
225
                turbine_interp_struct_1D
226
           )
227
        );
228
        // 3. set up flow to power interpolation
229
230
        InterpolatorStruct1D flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D;
231
        double power_ratio = 0.1;
232
        std::vector<double> power_ratio_vec (91, 0);
233
234
235
        for (size_t i = 0; i < power_ratio_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
236
            power_ratio_vec[i] = power_ratio;
237
238
            power_ratio += 0.01;
239
240
            if (power ratio < 0) {
241
                power_ratio = 0;
242
243
244
            else if (power_ratio > 1) {
2.45
               power_ratio = 1;
246
247
        }
248
249
        flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.n_points = power_ratio_vec.size();
250
2.51
        std::vector<double> flow_vec_m3hr;
        std::vector<double> power_vec_kW;
252
253
        flow_vec_m3hr.resize(power_ratio_vec.size(), 0);
254
        power_vec_kW.resize(power_ratio_vec.size(), 0);
255
256
        for (size_t i = 0; i < power_ratio_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
            flow_vec_m3hr[i] = this->_powerToFlow(power_ratio_vec[i] * this->capacity_kW);
power_vec_kW[i] = power_ratio_vec[i] * this->capacity_kW;
257
258
259
            260
261
262
263
        }
2.64
265
        flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.x_vec = flow_vec_m3hr;
266
267
        flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.min_x = flow_vec_m3hr[0];
268
        flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.max_x = flow_vec_m3hr[flow_vec_m3hr.size() - 1];
269
270
        flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D.y_vec = power_vec_kW;
271
272
        this->interpolator.interp_map_1D.insert(
273
            std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(
274
                HydroInterpKeys :: FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY,
275
                flow_to_power_interp_struct_1D
276
            )
277
       );
278
279
        return;
280 }
        /* __initInterpolator() */
```

4.8.3.11 powerToFlow()

Helper method to translate a given power output into a corresponding flow.

Ref: Truelove [2023b]

Parameters

```
power_kW The power output [kW] of the hydroelectric generator.
```

Returns

```
487
        // 1. return on zero power
        if (power_kW <= 0) {
488
489
            return 0;
490
491
492
        // 2. get efficiency factor
493
        double efficiency_factor = this->__getEfficiencyFactor(power_kW);
494
        // 3. compute flow
double flow_m3hr = 3600 * 1000 * power_kW;
495
496
497
        flow_m3hr /= efficiency_factor * this->fluid_density_kgm3 * 9.81 * this->net_head_m;
498
499
        return flow_m3hr;
500 }
       /* __powerToFlow() */
```

4.8.3.12 __updateState()

Helper method to update and log flow and reservoir state.

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
hydro_resource_m3hr	The currently available hydro flow resource [m3/hr].

```
598 {
        // 1. get turbine flow, log
double flow_m3hr = 0;
599
600
601
602
         if (production_kW >= this->minimum_power_kW) {
603
              flow_m3hr = this->_powerToFlow(production_kW);
604
605
606
         double available_flow_m3hr = this->__getAvailableFlow(dt_hrs, hydro_resource_m3hr);
         if (flow_m3hr > available_flow_m3hr) {
    flow_m3hr = available_flow_m3hr;
608
609
610
611
612
         this->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[timestep] = flow_m3hr;
613
614
         // 3. compute net reservoir flow
```

```
615
        double net_flow_m3hr = hydro_resource_m3hr - flow_m3hr;
616
617
         // 4. compute flow acceptable by reservoir
618
        double acceptable_flow_m3hr = this->__getAcceptableFlow(dt_hrs);
619
         // 5. compute spill, update net flow (if applicable), log
620
621
        double spill_m3hr = 0;
622
623
         if (acceptable_flow_m3hr < net_flow_m3hr) {</pre>
             spill_m3hr = net_flow_m3hr - acceptable_flow_m3hr;
net_flow_m3hr = acceptable_flow_m3hr;
624
625
626
627
        this->spill_rate_vec_m3hr[timestep] = spill_m3hr;
628
629
        // 6. update reservoir state, log
this->stored_volume_m3 += net_flow_m3hr * dt_hrs;
630
631
        this->stored_volume_vec_m3[timestep] = this->stored_volume_m3;
632
633
634
        return;
635 }
        /* __updateState() */
```

4.8.3.13 __writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Hydro.

Parameters

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
653 {
         // 1. create filestream
655
         write_path += "summary_results.md";
656
         std::ofstream ofs;
657
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
658
659
         // 2. write to summary results (markdown)
         ofs « "# ";
660
         ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
661
662
         ofs « " kW HYDRO Summary Results\n";
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
663
664
665
         // 2.1. Production attributes
         ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
666
667
         ofs « "\n";
668
669
         ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
         ofs « "\n";
670
671
672
         ofs « "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
673
              « this->normalized_production_series_given « " \n";
674
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
675
              ofs « "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
                  \begin{tabular}{ll} & \textbf{``this-} & \textbf{``path}\_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series & \textbf{``} & \textbf{``n";} \\ \end{tabular}
676
677
678
         ofs « "\n";
679
         ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
680
681
682
             « " per kWh produced \n";
683
         ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
684
685
                   n";
686
         ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
687
             « " \n";
         ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
688
         ofs « "\n";
689
```

```
690
691
         ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
692
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
693
         // 2.2. Noncombustion attributes
ofs « "## Noncombustion Attributes\n";
694
695
696
         ofs « "\n";
697
698
699
         ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
700
701
         // 2.3. Hydro attributes
ofs « "## Hydro Attributes\n";
702
703
         ofs « "\n";
704
705
         ofs « "Fluid Density: " « this->fluid_density_kgm3 « " kg/m3 \n"; ofs « "Net Head: " « this->net_head_m « " m \n";
706
         ofs « "Net Head: " « this->net_head_m « " m
707
708
709
         ofs w "Reservoir Volume: " w this->reservoir_capacity_m3 w " m3 \n"; ofs w "Reservoir Initial State: " w this->init_reservoir_state w " \n
710
711
         ofs « "\n";
712
713
714
         ofs « "Turbine Type: ";
715
         switch(this->turbine_type) {
716
              case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON): {
                  ofs « "PELTON";
717
718
719
                   break:
720
              }
721
722
              case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS): {
723
                  ofs « "FRANCIS";
724
725
                   break:
726
              }
727
728
              case(HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN): {
729
                  ofs « "KAPLAN";
730
731
                   break:
              }
732
733
734
              default: {
735
                  // write nothing!
736
737
                  break;
              }
738
739
         ofs « " \n";
740
         ofs « "\n";
741
         ofs « "Minimum Flow: " « this->minimum_flow_m3hr « " m3/hr \n"; ofs « "Maximum Flow: " « this->maximum_flow_m3hr « " m3/hr \n";
742
743
         ofs « "\n";
744
         ofs « "Minimum Production: " « this->minimum_power_kW « " kW \n";
745
746
         ofs « "\n";
747
748
         ofs « "n----nn";
749
         // 2.4. Hydro Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
750
751
752
         ofs « "\n";
753
754
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
         ofs « "\n";
755
756
757
         ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
             « " kWh \n";
758
759
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh « " per kWh dispatched \n";
760
761
         ofs « "\n";
762
763
         ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
764
765
766
767
768
         ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
769
770
771
         ofs.close();
772
         return;
773 }
         /* __writeSummary() */
```

4.8.3.14 __writeTimeSeries()

```
void Hydro::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Hydro.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
803 {
          // 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
804
805
          std::ofstream ofs;
806
807
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
808
          // 2. write time series results (comma separated value) ofs \ll "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs \ll "Production [kW],";
809
810
811
          ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
812
813
          ofs « "Curtailment [kW],"; ofs « "Is Running (N = 0 / Y = 1),";
814
815
          ofs « "Turbine Flow [m3/hr],";
816
          ofs « "Spill Rate [m3/hr],";
817
          ofs « "Stored Volume [m3],";
818
819
          ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
820
          ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
          ofs « "\n";
821
822
823
          for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
824
               ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
               ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
               ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ","; ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
826
827
               ofs w this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] w ",";
ofs w this->is_running_vec[i] w ",";
ofs w this->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i] w ",";
828
829
830
               ofs « this->spill_rate_vec_m3hr[i] « ",";
ofs « this->stored_volume_vec_m3[i] « ",";
831
832
833
               ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
               ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
ofs « "\n";
834
835
          }
836
837
          ofs.close();
838
839
          return;
840 }
         /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

4.8.3.15 commit()

```
double Hydro::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW,
    double hydro_resource_m3hr ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
1092 {
1093
        // 1. invoke base class method
1094
        load_kW = Noncombustion :: commit(
1095
        timestep,
1096
            dt_hrs,
          production_kW,
load_kW
1097
1098
      );
1099
1100
       // 2. update state and record
1101
      this->__updateState(
1102
       timestep,
1103
           dt_hrs,
production_kW,
1104
1105
1106
           hydro_resource_m3hr
1107
1108
```

4.8.3.16 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

Parameters

d		
	timestep	The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

4.8.3.17 requestProductionkW()

```
double dt_hrs, double request_kW, double hydro_resource_m3hr) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production request, and then returns what the asset can deliver (subject to operating constraints, etc.).

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
request_kW	The requested production [kW].
hydro_resource_m3hr	The currently available hydro flow resource [m3/hr].

Returns

The production [kW] delivered by the hydro generator.

Reimplemented from Noncombustion.

```
1013 {
            0. given production time series override
1014
1015
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
1016
             double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
1017
1018
             return production_kW;
1019
         }
1020
        // 1. return on request of zero
1021
         if (request_kW <= 0) {</pre>
1022
1023
             return 0;
1024
1025
1026
         // 2. if request is less than minimum power, set to minimum power
1027
         if (request_kW < this->minimum_power_kW) {
1028
             request_kW = this->minimum_power_kW;
1029
1030
         \ensuremath{//} 3. check available flow, return if less than minimum flow
1031
         double available_flow_m3hr = this->__getAvailableFlow(dt_hrs, hydro_resource_m3hr);
1032
1033
1034
         if (available_flow_m3hr < this->minimum_flow_m3hr) {
1035
             return 0;
1036
         }
1037
         // 4. init production to request, enforce capacity constraint (which also accounts // for maximum flow constraint).
1038
1039
         double production_kW = request_kW;
1040
1041
         if (production_kW > this->capacity_kW) {
    production_kW = this->capacity_kW;
1042
1043
         }
1044
1045
1046
         // 5. map production to flow
1047
         double flow_m3hr = this->__powerToFlow(production_kW);
1048
1049
         // 6. if flow is in excess of available, then adjust production accordingly
         if (flow_m3hr > available_flow_m3hr) {
1050
1051
             production_kW = this->__flowToPower(available_flow_m3hr);
1052
1054
         return production_kW;
1055 }
        /* requestProductionkW() */
```

4.8.4 Member Data Documentation

4.8.4.1 fluid_density_kgm3

```
double Hydro::fluid_density_kgm3
```

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

4.8.4.2 init_reservoir_state

```
double Hydro::init_reservoir_state
```

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

4.8.4.3 maximum_flow_m3hr

```
double Hydro::maximum_flow_m3hr
```

The maximum productive flow [m3/hr] that the asset can support.

4.8.4.4 minimum_flow_m3hr

```
double Hydro::minimum_flow_m3hr
```

The minimum required flow [m3/hr] for the asset to produce. Corresponds to minimum power.

4.8.4.5 minimum power kW

```
double Hydro::minimum_power_kW
```

The minimum power [kW] that the asset can produce. Corresponds to minimum productive flow.

4.8.4.6 net_head_m

```
double Hydro::net_head_m
```

The net head [m] of the asset.

4.8.4.7 reservoir_capacity_m3

```
double Hydro::reservoir_capacity_m3
```

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

4.8.4.8 spill_rate_vec_m3hr

```
std::vector<double> Hydro::spill_rate_vec_m3hr
```

A vector of the spill rate [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

4.8.4.9 stored_volume_m3

```
double Hydro::stored_volume_m3
```

The volume [m3] of stored fluid.

4.8.4.10 stored_volume_vec_m3

```
std::vector<double> Hydro::stored_volume_vec_m3
```

A vector of the stored volume [m3] in the reservoir at each point in the modelling time series.

4.8.4.11 turbine_flow_vec_m3hr

```
std::vector<double> Hydro::turbine_flow_vec_m3hr
```

A vector of the turbine flow [m3/hr] at each point in the modelling time series.

4.8.4.12 turbine_type

```
HydroTurbineType Hydro::turbine_type
```

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

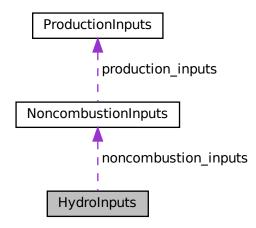
- header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h
- source/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.cpp

4.9 HydroInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs.

```
#include <Hydro.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for HydroInputs:



Public Attributes

NoncombustionInputs noncombustion_inputs

An encapsulated NoncombustionInputs instance.

• int resource_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double capital_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double fluid_density_kgm3 = 1000

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

• double net head m = 500

The net head [m] of the asset.

• double reservoir capacity m3 = 0

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

• double init_reservoir_state = 0

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

HydroTurbineType turbine_type = HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

4.9.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs.

4.9.2 Member Data Documentation

4.9.2.1 capital_cost

```
double HydroInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

4.9.2.2 fluid_density_kgm3

```
double HydroInputs::fluid_density_kgm3 = 1000
```

The density [kg/m3] of the hydroelectric working fluid.

4.9.2.3 init_reservoir_state

```
double HydroInputs::init_reservoir_state = 0
```

The initial state of the reservoir (where state is volume of stored fluid divided by capacity).

4.9.2.4 net_head_m

```
double HydroInputs::net_head_m = 500
```

The net head [m] of the asset.

4.9.2.5 noncombustion_inputs

NoncombustionInputs HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs

An encapsulated NoncombustionInputs instance.

4.9.2.6 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

```
double HydroInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

4.9.2.7 reservoir_capacity_m3

```
double HydroInputs::reservoir_capacity_m3 = 0
```

The capacity [m3] of the hydro reservoir.

4.9.2.8 resource_key

```
int HydroInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

4.9.2.9 turbine_type

```
HydroTurbineType HydroInputs::turbine_type = HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON
```

The type of hydroelectric turbine model to use.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h

4.10 Interpolator Class Reference

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

Public Member Functions

· Interpolator (void)

Constructor for the Interpolator class.

void addData1D (int, std::string)

Method to add 1D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

void addData2D (int, std::string)

Method to add 2D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

• double interp1D (int, double)

Method to perform a 1D interpolation.

• double interp2D (int, double, double)

Method to perform a 2D interpolation.

∼Interpolator (void)

Destructor for the Interpolator class.

Public Attributes

std::map< int, InterpolatorStruct1D > interp map 1D

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct1D> of given 1D interpolation data.

std::map< int, std::string > path_map_1D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

std::map< int, InterpolatorStruct2D > interp map 2D

A map < int, InterpolatorStruct2D> of given 2D interpolation data.

std::map< int, std::string > path_map_2D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

Private Member Functions

void __checkDataKey1D (int)

Helper method to check if given data key (1D) is already in use.

void checkDataKey2D (int)

Helper method to check if given data key (2D) is already in use.

void <u>__checkBounds1D</u> (int, double)

Helper method to check that the given 1D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

• void __checkBounds2D (int, double, double)

Helper method to check that the given 2D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

void <u>throwReadError</u> (std::string, int)

Helper method to throw a read error whenever non-numeric data is encountered where only numeric data should be.

bool <u>__isNonNumeric</u> (std::string)

Helper method to determine if given string is non-numeric (i.e., contains.

- int $__getInterpolationIndex$ (double, std::vector< double >*)

Helper method to get appropriate interpolation index into given vector.

std::vector< std::string > __splitCommaSeparatedString (std::string, std::string="||")

Helper method to split a comma-separated string into a vector of substrings.

- std::vector< std::string> > __getDataStringMatrix (std::string)
- void <u>readData1D</u> (int, std::string)

Helper method to read the given 1D interpolation data into Interpolator.

void <u>readData2D</u> (int, std::string)

Helper method to read the given 2D interpolation data into Interpolator.

4.10.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

4.10.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.10.2.1 Interpolator()

Constructor for the Interpolator class.

4.10.2.2 ∼Interpolator()

```
\label{eq:interpolator:} \begin{split} \text{Interpolator::} \sim & \text{Interpolator (} \\ & \text{void )} \end{split}
```

Destructor for the Interpolator class.

4.10.3 Member Function Documentation

4.10.3.1 checkBounds1D()

Helper method to check that the given 1D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

interp <i>←</i>	A key associated with the given interpolation data. The query value to be interpolated.	
Generated by Do	xygen	

```
133 {
134
        // 1. key error
135
        if (this->interp_map_1D.count(data_key) == 0) {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp1D() ";
136
            error_str += "data key ";
137
            error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
138
            error_str += " has not been registered";
139
140
141
            #ifdef _WIN32
142
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
143
144
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
145
146
147
148
        // 2. bounds error
149
            interp_x < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].min_x or
150
            interp_x > this->interp_map_1D[data_key].max_x
151
152
153
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp1D() ";
            error_str += "interpolation value ";
error_str += std::to_string(interp_x);
154
155
            error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain [";
156
157
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_1D[data_key].min_x);
            error_str += " , ";
158
159
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_1D[data_key].max_x);
160
            error_str += "]";
161
162
            #ifdef WIN32
163
               std::cout « error str « std::endl;
164
            #endif
165
166
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
167
168
169
        return;
       /* __checkBounds1D() */
```

4.10.3.2 checkBounds2D()

```
void Interpolator::__checkBounds2D (
          int data_key,
          double interp_x,
          double interp_y ) [private]
```

Helper method to check that the given 2D interpolation value is contained within the given corresponding data domain. Also checks that the data key has been registered.

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.
interp⇔	The first query value to be interpolated.
_X	
interp⇔	The second query value to be interpolated.
_y	

```
193 {
194
           // 1. key error
           if (this->interp_map_2D.count(data_key) == 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
   error_str += "data key ";
   error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
195
196
197
198
                error_str += " has not been registered";
199
200
201
                 #ifdef _WIN32
202
                       std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                 #endif
203
204
205
                 throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
```

```
207
208
        // 2. bounds error (x_interp)
209
            interp_x < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_x or
210
211
            interp_x > this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_x
212
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
213
214
            error_str += "interpolation value interp_x = ";
            error_str += std::to_string(interp_x);
error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain [";
215
216
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_x);
217
            error_str += " , ";
218
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_x);
219
            error_str += "]";
220
221
222
            #ifdef _WIN32
223
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
224
            #endif
225
226
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
227
        }
228
        // 2. bounds error (y_interp)
229
230
231
            interp_y < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_y or
            interp_y > this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_y
232
233
234
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::interp2D() ";
235
            error_str += "interpolation value interp_y = ";
            error_str += std::to_string(interp_y);
236
            error_str += " is outside of the given interpolation data domain [";
237
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].min_y);
238
239
            error_str += " , ";
240
            error_str += std::to_string(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].max_y);
241
            error_str += "]";
242
243
            #ifdef WIN32
244
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
245
246
247
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
        }
2.48
249
250
        return;
       /* __checkBounds2D() */
```

4.10.3.3 __checkDataKey1D()

Helper method to check if given data key (1D) is already in use.

Parameters

data_key The key associated with the given 1D interpolation data.

```
65 {
         if (this->interp_map_1D.count(data_key) > 0) {
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addData1D() ";
error_str += "data key (1D) ";
67
68
              error_str += "data key (1D) ";
error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
69
70
71
              #ifdef _WIN32
73
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
74
              #endif
75
76
              throw std::invalid argument(error str);
77
79
         return;
80 }
         /* __checkDataKey1D() */
```

4.10.3.4 __checkDataKey2D()

Helper method to check if given data key (2D) is already in use.

Parameters

data_key The key associated with the given 2D interpolation data.

```
98
        if (this->interp_map_2D.count(data_key) > 0) {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addData2D() ";
error_str += "data key (2D) ";
error_str += std::to_string(data_key);
99
100
101
              error_str += " is already in use";
103
104
              #ifdef _WIN32
105
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
106
107
108
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
109
110
111
          return;
         /* __checkDataKey2D() */
112 }
```

4.10.3.5 getDataStringMatrix()

```
\verb|std::vector| < \verb|std::vector| < \verb|std::string| > > | Interpolator:: \underline{ } | getDataStringMatrix | (
               std::string path_2_data ) [private]
426 {
        // 1. create input file stream
std::ifstream ifs;
427
428
429
        ifs.open(path_2_data);
430
431
        // 2. check that open() worked
432
        if (not ifs.is_open()) {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::__getDataStringMatrix() ";
error_str += " failed to open ";
433
434
            error_str += path_2_data;
435
436
437
            #ifdef _WIN32
438
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
439
            #endif
440
441
            throw std::invalid argument(error str);
442
444
        // 3. read file line by line
        bool is_header = true;
445
446
        std::string line;
        std::vector<std::string> line_split_vec;
447
448
        std::vector<std::vector<std::string> string_matrix;
449
450
        while (not ifs.eof())
451
            std::getline(ifs, line);
452
453
            if (is header) {
                 is_header = false;
454
                 continue;
456
457
458
            line_split_vec = this->__splitCommaSeparatedString(line);
459
460
             if (not line_split_vec.empty()) {
461
                 string_matrix.push_back(line_split_vec);
462
463
        }
464
465
        ifs.close();
466
        return string_matrix;
467 }
        /* __getDataStringMatrix() */
```

4.10.3.6 __getInterpolationIndex()

Helper method to get appropriate interpolation index into given vector.

Parameters

interp_x	The query value to be interpolated.
x_vec_ptr	A pointer to the given vector of interpolation data.

Returns

The appropriate interpolation index into the given vector.

```
343 {
344
        int idx = 0;
345
        while (
346
           not (interp_x \geq x_vec_ptr-\geqat(idx) and interp_x \leq x_vec_ptr-\geqat(idx + 1))
347
348
            idx++;
349
350
351
       return idx;
352 }
       /* __getInterpolationIndex() */
```

4.10.3.7 __isNonNumeric()

Helper method to determine if given string is non-numeric (i.e., contains.

Parameters

str The s	string being tested.
-----------	----------------------

Returns

A boolean indicating if the given string is non-numeric.

4.10.3.8 __readData1D()

```
void Interpolator::__readData1D (
          int data_key,
          std::string path_2_data ) [private]
```

Helper method to read the given 1D interpolation data into Interpolator.

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.]
path_2_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.	Ī

```
487 {
488
        // 1. get string matrix
489
        std::vector<std::vector<std::string> string_matrix =
490
             this->__getDataStringMatrix(path_2_data);
491
         // 2. read string matrix contents into 1D interpolation struct
492
493
        InterpolatorStruct1D interp_struct_1D;
494
495
        interp_struct_1D.n_points = string_matrix.size();
496
         interp_struct_1D.x_vec.resize(interp_struct_1D.n_points, 0);
497
        interp_struct_1D.y_vec.resize(interp_struct_1D.n_points, 0);
498
499
        for (int i = 0; i < interp struct 1D.n points; i++) {</pre>
500
             try {
                 interp_struct_1D.x_vec[i] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][0]);
interp_struct_1D.y_vec[i] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][1]);
501
502
503
504
505
             catch (...) {
                 this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 1);
506
507
508
        }
509
        interp_struct_1D.min_x = interp_struct_1D.x_vec[0];
interp_struct_1D.max_x = interp_struct_1D.x_vec[interp_struct_1D.n_points - 1];
510
511
512
513
             3. write struct to map
514
        this->interp_map_1D.insert(
515
             std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct1D>(data_key, interp_struct_1D)
516
517
518
        // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
519
520
        std::cout « std::endl;
        std::cout « path_2_data « std::endl;
std::cout « "-----" « std::endl;
521
522
523
        std::cout « "n_points: " « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points « std::endl;
524
525
526
        std::cout « "x_vec: [";
527
528
             int i = 0;
529
             i < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points;
530
             i++
531
532
             std::cout « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[i] « ", ";
533
534
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
535
        std::cout « "y_vec: [";
536
537
        for (
             int i = 0;
538
539
             i < this->interp_map_1D[data_key].n_points;
540
541
542
             std::cout « this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[i] « ", ";
543
544
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
545
546
        std::cout « std::endl;
        // ==== END TEST PRINT ==== //
//*/
547
548
549
550
        return:
        /* __readData1D() */
551 }
```

4.10.3.9 __readData2D()

Helper method to read the given 2D interpolation data into Interpolator.

data_key	A key associated with the given interpolation data.]
path_2_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpolation data.	Ī

```
571 {
        // 1. get string matrix
std::vector<std::string» string_matrix =</pre>
572
573
574
            this->__getDataStringMatrix(path_2_data);
575
576
         // 2. read string matrix contents into 2D interpolation map
577
        InterpolatorStruct2D interp_struct_2D;
578
579
        interp_struct_2D.n_rows = string_matrix.size() - 1;
580
        interp_struct_2D.n_cols = string_matrix[0].size() - 1;
581
582
        interp_struct_2D.x_vec.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_cols, 0);
583
        interp_struct_2D.y_vec.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_rows, 0);
584
585
        interp_struct_2D.z_matrix.resize(interp_struct_2D.n_rows, {});
586
        for (int i = 0; i < interp_struct_2D.n_rows; i++) {</pre>
588
             interp_struct_2D.z_matrix[i].resize(interp_struct_2D.n_cols, 0);
589
590
        for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix[0].size(); i++) {</pre>
591
592
                 interp_struct_2D.x_vec[i - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[0][i]);
593
594
595
596
             catch (...) {
                 this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
597
598
599
        }
600
        interp_struct_2D.min_x = interp_struct_2D.x_vec[0];
interp_struct_2D.max_x = interp_struct_2D.x_vec[interp_struct_2D.n_cols - 1];
601
602
603
604
        for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix.size(); i++) {</pre>
605
606
                 interp_struct_2D.y_vec[i - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][0]);
607
608
609
             catch (...) {
610
                 this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
611
612
613
        interp_struct_2D.min_y = interp_struct_2D.y_vec[0];
interp_struct_2D.max_y = interp_struct_2D.y_vec[interp_struct_2D.n_rows - 1];
614
615
616
617
        for (size_t i = 1; i < string_matrix.size(); i++) {</pre>
             for (size_t j = 1; j < string_matrix[0].size(); j++) {</pre>
618
619
62.0
                      interp_struct_2D.z_matrix[i - 1][j - 1] = std::stod(string_matrix[i][j]);
621
622
623
                 catch (...) {
624
                     this->__throwReadError(path_2_data, 2);
625
626
             }
627
628
         // 3. write struct to map
629
630
        this->interp_map_2D.insert(
631
            std::pair<int, InterpolatorStruct2D>(data_key, interp_struct_2D)
632
633
634
635
        // ==== TEST PRINT ==== //
        std::cout « std::endl;
636
        std::cout « path_2_data « std::endl;
```

```
std::cout « "----- « std::endl;
638
639
        std::cout « "n_rows: " « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows « std::endl;
std::cout « "n_cols: " « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols « std::endl;
640
641
642
643
        std::cout « "x vec: [";
644
        for (
645
            int i = 0;
646
             i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols;
647
            i++
648
        ) {
            std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[i] « ", ";
649
650
651
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
652
653
        std::cout « "y_vec: [";
654
            int i = 0;
655
656
             i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows;
657
658
659
            std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[i] « ", ";
660
        std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
661
662
663
        std::cout « "z_matrix:" « std::endl;
664
665
            int i = 0;
666
            i < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_rows;
667
            i++
668
669
            std::cout « "\t[";
670
671
672
                 int j = 0;
673
                 j < this->interp_map_2D[data_key].n_cols;
674
675
            ) {
676
                 std::cout « this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[i][j] « ", ";
677
678
679
            std::cout « "]" « std::endl;
680
681
        std::cout « std::endl;
683
        std::cout « std::endl;
684
        // ==== END TEST PRINT ==== //
//*/
685
686
687
        return:
       /* __readData2D() */
688 }
```

4.10.3.10 __splitCommaSeparatedString()

```
std::vector< std::string > Interpolator::__splitCommaSeparatedString ( std::string str, std::string break\_str = "||"|) [private]
```

Helper method to split a comma-separated string into a vector of substrings.

Parameters

str	The string to be split.
break_str	A string which triggers the function to break. What has been split up to the point of the break is
	then returned.

Returns

A vector of substrings, which follows from splitting the given string in a comma separated manner.

```
381 {
382
       std::vector<std::string> str_split_vec;
383
384
       size_t idx = 0;
385
       std::string substr;
386
387
       while ((idx = str.find(',')) != std::string::npos) {
388
           substr = str.substr(0, idx);
389
           if (substr == break_str) {
390
391
                break;
           }
392
393
394
           str_split_vec.push_back(substr);
395
396
           str.erase(0, idx + 1);
397
398
399
       return str_split_vec;
400 }
       /* __splitCommaSeparatedString() */
```

4.10.3.11 __throwReadError()

Helper method to throw a read error whenever non-numeric data is encountered where only numeric data should be.

Parameters

path_2_data The path (either relative or absolute) to the given interpola	
dimensions	The dimensionality of the data being read.

```
272 {
273
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: Interpolator::addData";
        error_str += std::to_string(dimensions);
error_str += "D() ";
274
275
         error_str += " failed to read ";
276
        error_str += path_2_data;
error_str += " (this is probably a std::stod() error; is there non-numeric ";
277
278
        error_str += "data where only numeric data should be?)";
279
280
281
        #ifdef _WIN32
282
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
283
        #endif
284
285
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
286
        return;
288 }
        /* __throwReadError() */
```

4.10.3.12 addData1D()

Method to add 1D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

Parameters

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
path_2_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

```
731 {
732
         // 1. check key
733
         this->__checkDataKey1D(data_key);
734
         // 2. read data into map
this->__readData1D(data_key, path_2_data);
735
736
737
         // 3. record path
this->path_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(data_key, path_2_data));
738
739
740
741
742 }
        /* addData1D() */
```

4.10.3.13 addData2D()

Method to add 2D interpolation data to the Interpolator.

Parameters

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
path_2_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

```
762 {
763
         // 1. check key
764
         this->__checkDataKey2D(data_key);
765
        // 2. read data into map
this->__readData2D(data_key, path_2_data);
766
767
768
769
         // 3. record path
770
         this->path_map_2D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(data_key, path_2_data));
771
772
773 }
        /* addData2D() */
```

4.10.3.14 interp1D()

Method to perform a 1D interpolation.

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
interp⊷	The query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated
_x	interpolation data, then an error will occur.

Returns

An interpolation of the given query value.

```
795 {
796
         // 1. check bounds
797
        this->__checkBounds1D(data_key, interp_x);
798
799
         // 2. get interpolation index
800
         int idx = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
801
             interp_x,
802
             &(this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec)
803
804
805
         // 3. perform interpolation
        double x_0 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[idx];
double x_1 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].x_vec[idx + 1];
806
807
808
809
        double y_0 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[idx];
810
        double y_1 = this->interp_map_1D[data_key].y_vec[idx + 1];
811
812
        double interp_y = ((y_1 - y_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + y_0;
813
814
         return interp_y;
815 }
        /* interp1D() */
```

4.10.3.15 interp2D()

Method to perform a 2D interpolation.

Parameters

data_key	A key used to index into the Interpolator.
interp← _x	The first query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated interpolation data, then an error will occur.
interp← _y	The second query value to be interpolated. If this value is outside the domain of the associated interpolation data, then an error will occur.

Returns

An interpolation of the given query values.

```
840 {
841
          // 1. check bounds
842
         this->__checkBounds2D(data_key, interp_x, interp_y);
843
         // 2. get interpolation indices int idx_x = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
844
845
846
              interp x,
847
              &(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec)
848
849
850
         int idx_y = this->__getInterpolationIndex(
851
              interp_y,
              &(this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec)
852
853
854
855
         // 3. perform first horizontal interpolation
         double x_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[idx_x];
double x_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].x_vec[idx_x + 1];
856
857
858
859
         double z_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y][idx_x];
         double z_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y][idx_x + 1];
```

```
861
          double interp_z_0 = ((z_1 - z_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + z_0;
863
864
          \ensuremath{//} 4. perform second horizontal interpolation
         z_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y + 1][idx_x];
z_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].z_matrix[idx_y + 1][idx_x + 1];
865
866
867
868
          double interp_z_1 = ((z_1 - z_0) / (x_1 - x_0)) * (interp_x - x_0) + z_0;
869
870
          // 5. perform vertical interpolation
         double y_0 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[idx_y];
double y_1 = this->interp_map_2D[data_key].y_vec[idx_y + 1];
871
872
873
874
               ((interp_z_1 - interp_z_0) / (y_1 - y_0)) * (interp_y - y_0) + interp_z_0;
875
876
877
         return interp_z;
878 } /* interp2D() */
```

4.10.4 Member Data Documentation

4.10.4.1 interp_map_1D

```
std::map<int, InterpolatorStruct1D> Interpolator::interp_map_1D
```

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct1D> of given 1D interpolation data.

4.10.4.2 interp_map_2D

```
std::map<int, InterpolatorStruct2D> Interpolator::interp_map_2D
```

A map <int, InterpolatorStruct2D> of given 2D interpolation data.

4.10.4.3 path_map_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Interpolator::path_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 1D interpolation data.

4.10.4.4 path map 2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Interpolator::path_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to the given 2D interpolation data.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/Interpolator.h
- source/Interpolator.cpp

4.11 InterpolatorStruct1D Struct Reference

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

Public Attributes

```
• int n points = 0
```

The number of data points in each parallel vector.

std::vector< double > x_vec = {}

A vector of independent data.

• double min_x = 0

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x_vec.

• double $\max_x = 0$

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x_vec.

std::vector< double > y_vec = {}

A vector of dependent data.

4.11.1 Detailed Description

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

4.11.2 Member Data Documentation

4.11.2.1 max_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct1D::max_x = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x_vec.

4.11.2.2 min_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct1D::min_x = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x_vec.

4.11.2.3 n_points

```
int InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points = 0
```

The number of data points in each parallel vector.

4.11.2.4 x_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct1D::x_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data.

4.11.2.5 y_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct1D::y_vec = {}
```

A vector of dependent data.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· header/Interpolator.h

4.12 InterpolatorStruct2D Struct Reference

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

```
#include <Interpolator.h>
```

Public Attributes

```
• int n_rows = 0
```

The number of rows in the matrix (also the length of y_vec)

• int n_cols = 0

The number of cols in the matrix (also the length of x_vec)

std::vector< double > x_vec = {}

A vector of independent data (columns).

• double $\min x = 0$

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x_vec.

double max_x = 0

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x_vec.

std::vector< double > y_vec = {}

A vector of independent data (rows).

• double min_y = 0

The minimum (i.e., first) element of y_vec.

• double max_y = 0

The maximum (i.e., last) element of y_vec.

• std::vector< std::vector< double >> z_matrix = {}

A matrix of dependent data.

4.12.1 Detailed Description

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

4.12.2 Member Data Documentation

4.12.2.1 max_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of x_vec.

4.12.2.2 max_y

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::max_y = 0
```

The maximum (i.e., last) element of y_vec.

4.12.2.3 min_x

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::min_x = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of x_vec.

4.12.2.4 min_y

```
double InterpolatorStruct2D::min_y = 0
```

The minimum (i.e., first) element of y_vec.

4.12.2.5 n_cols

```
int InterpolatorStruct2D::n_cols = 0
```

The number of cols in the matrix (also the length of x_vec)

4.12.2.6 n_rows

```
int InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows = 0
```

The number of rows in the matrix (also the length of y_vec)

4.12.2.7 x_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data (columns).

4.12.2.8 y_vec

```
std::vector<double> InterpolatorStruct2D::y_vec = {}
```

A vector of independent data (rows).

4.12.2.9 z_matrix

```
std::vector<std::vector<double> > InterpolatorStruct2D::z_matrix = {}
```

A matrix of dependent data.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

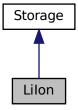
· header/Interpolator.h

4.13 Lilon Class Reference

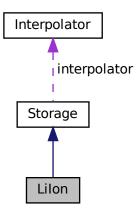
A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

#include <LiIon.h>

Inheritance diagram for Lilon:



Collaboration diagram for Lilon:



Public Member Functions

• Lilon (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Lilon class.

• Lilon (int, double, LilonInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Lilon class.

· void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double getAvailablekW (double)

Method to get the discharge power currently available from the asset.

double getAcceptablekW (double)

Method to get the charge power currently acceptable by the asset.

void commitCharge (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the charging power for the current timestep and records.

• double commitDischarge (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in the discharging power for the current timestep and records. Returns the load remaining after discharge.

∼Lilon (void)

Destructor for the Lilon class.

Public Attributes

· bool power degradation flag

A flag which indicates whether or not power degradation should be modelled.

· double dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

· double dynamic_power_capacity_kW

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) power capacity [kW] of the asset.

double SOH

The state of health of the asset.

double replace SOH

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

double degradation alpha

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation_beta

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation_B_hat_cal_0

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation_r_cal

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

· double degradation_Ea_cal_0

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double degradation_a_cal

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation_s_cal

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

double gas_constant_JmolK

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

double temperature_K

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

double init_SOC

The initial state of charge of the asset.

· double min_SOC

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is_depleted when reached.

double hysteresis_SOC

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is_depleted.

double max SOC

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

double charging_efficiency

The charging efficiency of the asset.

· double discharging_efficiency

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

std::vector< double > SOH_vec

A vector of the state of health of the asset at each point in the modelling time series.

Private Member Functions

void __checkInputs (LilonInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Lilon constructor.

double getGenericCapitalCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy charged/discharged.

void toggleDepleted (void)

Helper method to toggle the is_depleted attribute of Lilon.

void <u>handleDegradation</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to apply degradation modelling and update attributes.

void __modelDegradation (double, double)

Helper method to model energy capacity degradation as a function of operating state.

double <u>getBcal</u> (double)

Helper method to compute and return the base pre-exponential factor for a given state of charge.

double <u>getEacal</u> (double)

Helper method to compute and return the activation energy value for a given state of charge.

void __writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Lilon.

void writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > *, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Lilon.

4.13.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

4.13.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.13.2.1 Lilon() [1/2]

```
LiIon::LiIon ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Lilon class.

4.13.2.2 Lilon() [2/2]

```
LiIon::LiIon (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    LiIonInputs liion_inputs )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Lilon class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
liion_inputs	A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.

```
705 Storage(
706
        n_points,
707
         n_years,
708
         liion_inputs.storage_inputs
709)
710 {
711
         // 1. check inputs
712
        this->__checkInputs(liion_inputs);
713
714
         // 2. set attributes
        this->type = StorageType :: LIION;
this->type_str = "LIION";
715
716
717
718
         this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh = this->energy_capacity_kWh;
719
         this->dynamic_power_capacity_kW = this->power_capacity_kW;
720
721
        this->SOH = 1;
this->power_degradation_flag = liion_inputs.power_degradation_flag;
722
723
        this->replace_SOH = liion_inputs.replace_SOH;
724
        this->degradation_alpha = liion_inputs.degradation_alpha;
this->degradation_beta = liion_inputs.degradation_beta;
725
726
727
        this->degradation_B_hat_cal_0 = liion_inputs.degradation_B_hat_cal_0;
this->degradation_r_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_r_cal;
728
729
         this->degradation_Ea_cal_0 = liion_inputs.degradation_Ea_cal_0;
        this->degradation_a_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_a_cal;
this->degradation_s_cal = liion_inputs.degradation_s_cal;
730
731
732
         this->gas_constant_JmolK = liion_inputs.gas_constant_JmolK;
733
        this->temperature_K = liion_inputs.temperature_K;
734
735
        this->init_SOC = liion_inputs.init_SOC;
736
         this->charge_kWh = this->init_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
737
738
        this->min_SOC = liion_inputs.min_SOC;
         this->hysteresis_SOC = liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC;
739
        this->max_SOC = liion_inputs.max_SOC;
740
741
742
         this->charging_efficiency = liion_inputs.charging_efficiency;
743
         this->discharging_efficiency = liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency;
744
745
         if (liion_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
746
747
748
        else {
749
             this->capital_cost = liion_inputs.capital_cost;
750
751
752
         if (liion_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
753
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
754
755
        else {
756
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh =
757
                  liion_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
758
759
760
         if (not this->is sunk) {
761
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
762
763
764
        this->SOH_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
765
         // 3. construction print
766
```

```
767    if (this->print_flag) {
768        std::cout « "LiIon object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
769    }
770
771    return;
772 } /* LiIon() */
```

4.13.2.3 ∼Lilon()

```
LiIon::~LiIon (
void )
```

Destructor for the Lilon class.

4.13.3 Member Function Documentation

4.13.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Lilon constructor.

Parameters

liion_inputs A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.

```
64 {
          // 1. check replace_SOH
         if (liion_inputs.replace_SOH < 0 or liion_inputs.replace_SOH > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): replace_SOH must be in the closed ";
    error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
66
67
68
69
70
              #ifdef _WIN32
71
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
72
               #endif
73
74
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
75
         }
76
         if (liion_inputs.init_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.init_SOC > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): init_SOC must be in the closed ";
    error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
78
79
80
81
              #ifdef _WIN32
83
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
84
85
86
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
         }
88
         // 3. check min_SOC
```

```
90
        if (liion_inputs.min_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.min_SOC > 1) {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): min_SOC must be in the closed ";
            error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
92
93
94
            #ifdef WIN32
95
                std::cout « error str « std::endl;
96
97
98
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
99
100
101
         // 4. check hysteresis SOC
         if (liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.hysteresis_SOC > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): hysteresis_SOC must be in the closed ";
102
103
104
             error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
105
             #ifdef WIN32
106
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
107
108
109
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
110
111
        }
112
         // 5. check max_SOC
113
         if (liion_inputs.max_SOC < 0 or liion_inputs.max_SOC > 1) {
114
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): max_SOC must be in the closed ";
115
116
             error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
117
118
             #ifdef WIN32
119
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
120
             #endif
121
122
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
123
124
         // 6. check charging_efficiency
125
         if (liion_inputs.charging_efficiency <= 0 or liion_inputs.charging_efficiency > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): charging_efficiency must be in the ";
126
127
128
             error_str += "half-open interval (0, 1]";
129
130
             #ifdef WIN32
131
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
132
133
134
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
135
        }
136
         // 7. check discharging_efficiency
137
138
139
              liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency <= 0 or</pre>
140
             liion_inputs.discharging_efficiency > 1
141
142
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): discharging_efficiency must be in the ";
143
             error_str += "half-open interval (0, 1]";
144
145
             #ifdef WIN32
146
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
147
148
149
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
150
         }
151
152
         // 8. check degradation_alpha
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_alpha <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_alpha must be > 0";
153
154
155
156
             #ifdef WIN32
157
                  std::cout « error str « std::endl;
158
159
160
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
161
162
         // 9. check degradation_beta
163
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_beta <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_beta must be > 0";
164
165
166
167
              #ifdef WIN32
168
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif
169
170
171
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
172
173
174
         // 10. check degradation_B_hat_cal_0
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_B_hat_cal_0 <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_B_hat_cal_0 must be > 0";
175
176
```

```
177
178
             #ifdef _WIN32
179
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
180
181
182
             throw std::invalid argument(error str);
183
        }
184
185
        // 11. check degradation_r_cal
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_r_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_r_cal must be >= 0";
186
187
188
189
             #ifdef _WIN32
190
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
191
             #endif
192
193
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
194
        }
195
196
         // 12. check degradation_Ea_cal_0
197
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_Ea_cal_0 <= 0) {</pre>
198
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_Ea_cal_0 must be > 0";
199
200
             #ifdef WIN32
201
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
202
203
204
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
205
        }
206
207
         // 13. check degradation_a_cal
         if (liion_inputs.degradation_a_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_a_cal must be >= 0";
208
209
210
211
             #ifdef WIN32
212
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
213
214
215
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
216
217
         // 14. check degradation_s_cal
218
        if (liion_inputs.degradation_s_cal < 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): degradation_s_cal must be >= 0";
219
220
221
222
             #ifdef _WIN32
223
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
224
225
226
             throw std::invalid argument(error str);
227
        }
228
229
         // 15. check gas_constant_JmolK
         if (liion_inputs.gas_constant_JmolK <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): gas_constant_JmolK must be > 0";
230
231
232
233
             #ifdef WIN32
234
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
235
             #endif
236
237
             throw std::invalid argument (error str);
238
        }
239
240
         // 16. check temperature_K
         if (liion_inputs.temperature_K < 0) {</pre>
241
242
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: LiIon(): temperature_K must be >= 0";
243
244
             #ifdef WIN32
245
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
246
247
248
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
249
        }
250
251
         return;
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.13.3.2 __getBcal()

Helper method to compute and return the base pre-exponential factor for a given state of charge.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

Parameters

SOC	The current state of charge of the asset.
-----	---

Returns

The base pre-exponential factor for the given state of charge.

4.13.3.3 __getEacal()

Helper method to compute and return the activation energy value for a given state of charge.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

Parameters

SOC The current state of charge of the asset.

Returns

The activation energy value for the given state of charge.

4.13.3.4 __getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published lithium ion battery energy storage system costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Returns

A generic capital cost for the lithium ion battery energy storage system [CAD].

```
275 {
276          double capital_cost_per_kWh = 250 * pow(this->energy_capacity_kWh, -0.15) + 650;
277
278          return capital_cost_per_kWh * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
279 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

4.13.3.5 __getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic lithium ion battery energy storage system operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy charged/discharged.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published lithium ion battery energy storage system costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy charged/discharged, for the lithium ion battery energy storage system [CAD/kWh].

```
303 {
304         return 0.01;
305 }         /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

4.13.3.6 __handleDegradation()

Helper method to apply degradation modelling and update attributes.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
charging_discharging_kW	The charging/discharging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

```
373 {
        // 1. model degradation
374
375
       this->__modelDegradation(dt_hrs, charging_discharging_kW);
376
377
        // 2. update and record
378
        this->SOH_vec[timestep] = this->SOH;
379
       this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh = this->SOH * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
380
381
       if (this->power degradation flag) {
382
           this->dynamic_power_capacity_kW = this->SOH * this->power_capacity_kW;
```

```
384
385         return;
386 }         /* __handleDegradation() */
```

4.13.3.7 __modelDegradation()

Helper method to model energy capacity degradation as a function of operating state.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

Parameters

dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
charging_discharging_kW	The charging/discharging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

```
409 {
         // 1. compute SOC
410
         double SOC = this->charge_kWh / this->energy_capacity_kWh;
411
412
413
         // 2. compute C-rate and corresponding acceleration factor
414
         double C_rate = charging_discharging_kW / this->power_capacity_kW;
415
416
         double C_acceleration_factor =
417
             1 + this->degradation_alpha * pow(C_rate, this->degradation_beta);
418
419
         // 3. compute dSOH / dt
        double B_cal = __getBcal(SOC);
double Ea_cal = __getEacal(SOC);
420
421
422
        double dSOH_dt = B_cal *
    exp((-1 * Ea_cal) / (this->gas_constant_JmolK * this->temperature_K));
423
424
425
         dSOH_dt *= dSOH_dt;
dSOH_dt *= 1 / (2 * this->SOH);
426
427
428
         dSOH_dt *= C_acceleration_factor;
429
430
        // 4. update state of health
this->SOH -= dSOH_dt * dt_hrs;
431
432
433
434 }
        /* __modelDegradation() */
```

4.13.3.8 __toggleDepleted()

Helper method to toggle the is_depleted attribute of Lilon.

```
320 {
321     if (this->is_depleted) {
322          double hysteresis_charge_kWh = this->hysteresis_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
323          if (hysteresis_charge_kWh > this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh) {
325                hysteresis_charge_kWh = this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh;
326          }
327
328     if (this->charge_kWh >= hysteresis_charge_kWh) {
329                this->is_depleted = false;
```

```
330
            }
331
        }
332
333
        else {
            double min_charge_kWh = this->min_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
334
335
            if (this->charge_kWh <= min_charge_kWh) {</pre>
336
337
                 this->is_depleted = true;
338
339
        }
340
341
        return;
       /* __toggleDepleted() */
342 }
```

4.13.3.9 __writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Lilon.

Parameters

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
508 {
          // 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
509
510
           std::ofstream ofs;
511
           ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
513
          // 2. write summary results (markdown) ofs \mbox{\tt w"\#} ";
514
515
516
           ofs « std::to string(int(ceil(this->power capacity kW)));
           ofs « " kW ";
517
           ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->energy_capacity_kWh)));
ofs « " kWh LIION Summary Results\n";
518
519
           ofs « "\n----\n\n";
520
521
522
           // 2.1. Storage attributes
523
           ofs « "## Storage Attributes\n";
524
           ofs « "\n";
           ofs « "Power Capacity: " « this->power_capacity_kW « " kW \n"; ofs « "Energy Capacity: " « this->energy_capacity_kWh « " kWh \n";
525
526
           ofs « "\n";
527
528
          ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n";
529
530
531
           ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
           « " per kWh charged/discharged \n";
ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
532
533
534
                       \n";
535
           ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
536
                        \n";
537
           ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
538
539
           ofs « "\n----\n\n";
540
           // 2.2. LiIon attributes
ofs « "## LiIon Attributes\n";
541
542
543
           ofs « "\n";
544
           ofs « "Charging Efficiency: " « this->charging_efficiency « " \n"; ofs « "Discharging Efficiency: " « this->discharging_efficiency « " \n";
545
546
           ofs « "\n";
547
548
          ofs « "Initial State of Charge: " « this->init_SOC « " \n"; ofs « "Minimum State of Charge: " « this->min_SOC « " \n"; ofs « "Hyteresis State of Charge: " « this->hysteresis_SOC « " \n"; ofs « "Maximum State of Charge: " « this->max_SOC « " \n";
549
550
551
552
```

```
553
         ofs « "\n";
554
         ofs « "Replacement State of Health: " « this->replace_SOH « " \n";
555
556
557
         ofs « "Degradation Acceleration Coeff.: " « this->degradation_alpha « " \n"; ofs « "Degradation Acceleration Exp.: " « this->degradation_beta « " \n";
558
559
         ofs « Degradation Race Pre-Exponential Factor: "
    « this->degradation Base Pre-Exponential Factor: "
    « this->degradation_B_hat_cal_0 « " 1/sqrt(hrs) \n";
ofs « "Degradation Dimensionless Constant (r_cal): "
    « this->degradation_r_cal « " \n";
" " "
560
561
562
563
         ofs « "Degradation Base Activation Energy: '
564
         565
566
567
              « this->degradation_a_cal « " J/mol \n";
        568
569
570
571
572
         ofs « "Absolute Environmental Temperature: " « this->temperature_K « " K \n";
573
         ofs « "n----nn";
574
575
576
         // 2.3. LiIon Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
577
578
         ofs « "\n";
579
580
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
         ofs « "\n";
581
582
583
         ofs « "Total Discharge: " « this->total_discharge_kWh
584
             « " kWh
585
586
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
587
         ofs « "\n";
588
589
590
         ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
591
592
         ofs « "n----nn";
593
         ofs.close();
594
         return;
        /* __writeSummary() */
595 }
```

4.13.3.10 __writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Lilon.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
635
        ofs « "Discharging Power [kW],";
636
        ofs « "Charge (at end of timestep) [kWh],";
637
        ofs « "State of Health (at end of timestep) [ ],";
        ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
638
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
639
        ofs « "\n";
640
641
642
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
643
             ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
             ofs « this->charging_power_vec_kW[i] « ","; ofs « this->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] « ",";
644
645
             ofs « this->charge_vec_kWh[i] « ",";
ofs « this->SOH_vec[i] « ",";
646
647
648
             ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
649
             ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
650
             ofs « "n";
651
652
653
        ofs.close();
654
        return;
655 }
        /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

4.13.3.11 commitCharge()

Method which takes in the charging power for the current timestep and records.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
charging_kW	The charging power [kw] being sent to the asset.

```
920 {
921
         // 1. record charging power
922
        this->charging_power_vec_kW[timestep] = charging_kW;
923
924
           2. update charge and record
925
        this->charge_kWh += this->charging_efficiency * charging_kW * dt_hrs;
926
        this->charge_vec_kWh[timestep] = this->charge_kWh;
927
928
        // 3. toggle depleted flag (if applicable)
929
        this->__toggleDepleted();
930
931
         // 4. model degradation
932
        this->__handleDegradation(timestep, dt_hrs, charging_kW);
933
        // 5. trigger replacement (if applicable) if (this->SOH <= this->replace_SOH) {
934
935
936
             this->handleReplacement(timestep);
937
938
939
         // 6. capture operation and maintenance costs (if applicable)
940
        if (charging_kW > 0) {
             {\tt this}{\tt -}{\tt operation\_maintenance\_cost\_vec[timestep] = charging\_kW * dt\_hrs *}
941
942
                 this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
943
944
945
        this->power_kW= 0;
946
        /* commitCharge() */
947 }
```

4.13.3.12 commitDischarge()

```
double LiIon::commitDischarge (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double discharging_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the discharging power for the current timestep and records. Returns the load remaining after discharge.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
discharging_kW	The discharging power [kw] being drawn from the asset.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the discharge is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Storage.

```
983 {
         // 1. record discharging power, update total
this->discharging_power_vec_kW[timestep] = discharging_kW;
984
985
986
         this->total_discharge_kWh += discharging_kW * dt_hrs;
987
         // 2. update charge and record
this->charge_kWh -= (discharging_kW * dt_hrs) / this->discharging_efficiency;
this->charge_vec_kWh[timestep] = this->charge_kWh;
988
989
990
991
992
         // 3. update load
993
         load_kW -= discharging_kW;
994
995
             4. toggle depleted flag (if applicable)
996
         this->__toggleDepleted();
997
998
          // 5. model degradation
999
         this->__handleDegradation(timestep, dt_hrs, discharging_kW);
1000
          // 6. trigger replacement (if applicable)
if (this->SOH <= this->replace_SOH) {
1001
1002
               this->handleReplacement(timestep);
1003
1004
1005
1006
          // 7. capture operation and maintenance costs (if applicable)
1007
          if (discharging_kW > 0) {
1008
               this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = discharging_kW * dt_hrs *
1009
                    this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
1010
1011
          this->power_kW = 0;
1012
1013
          return load kW;
1014 } /* commitDischarge() */
```

4.13.3.13 getAcceptablekW()

```
double LiIon::getAcceptablekW ( \label{eq:double_dt_hrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \ ) \ \ [virtual]
```

Method to get the charge power currently acceptable by the asset.

Parameters

dt_hrs The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.

Returns

The charging power [kW] currently acceptable by the asset.

Reimplemented from Storage.

```
865
         // 1. get max charge
866
         double max_charge_kWh = this->max_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
867
         if (max_charge_kWh > this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh) {
    max_charge_kWh = this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh;
868
869
870
871
         // 2. compute acceptable power
872
873
         double acceptable kW =
              (max_charge_kWh - this->charge_kWh) /
874
              (this->charging_efficiency * dt_hrs);
876
877
         // 3. apply power constraint
         if (acceptable_kW > this->dynamic_power_capacity_kW) {
   acceptable_kW = this->dynamic_power_capacity_kW;
878
879
880
881
         // 4. account for power already being charged
883
         acceptable_kW -= this->power_kW;
884
885
         if (acceptable_kW <= 0) {</pre>
886
              return 0;
887
888
889
         return acceptable_kW;
890 }
        /* getAcceptablekW( */
```

4.13.3.14 getAvailablekW()

```
double LiIon::getAvailablekW ( \label{eq:double_dt_hrs} \mbox{double } dt\_hrs \mbox{)} \mbox{ [virtual]}
```

Method to get the discharge power currently available from the asset.

Parameters

dt_hrs The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.

Returns

The discharging power [kW] currently available from the asset.

```
832
        // 3. apply power constraint
        if (available_kW > this->dynamic_power_capacity_kW) {
833
             available_kW = this->dynamic_power_capacity_kW;
834
835
836
        // 4. account for power already being discharged
available_kW -= this->power_kW;
837
838
839
840
        if (available_kW <= 0) {</pre>
841
             return 0;
842
843
        return available_kW;
844
845 } /* getAvailablekW() */
```

4.13.3.15 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

Parameters

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented from Storage.

```
790 {
791
792
        this->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh = this->energy_capacity_kWh;
793
        this->dynamic_power_capacity_kW = this->power_capacity_kW;
794
        this->SOH = 1;
795
796
         // 2. invoke base class method
797
        Storage::handleReplacement(timestep);
798
799
        // 3. correct attributes
        this->charge_kWh = this->init_SOC * this->energy_capacity_kWh;
this->is_depleted = false;
800
801
802
        return;
804 }
        /* __handleReplacement() */
```

4.13.4 Member Data Documentation

4.13.4.1 charging_efficiency

```
double LiIon::charging_efficiency
```

The charging efficiency of the asset.

4.13.4.2 degradation_a_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_a_cal
```

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.13.4.3 degradation_alpha

```
double LiIon::degradation_alpha
```

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.13.4.4 degradation_B_hat_cal_0

```
double LiIon::degradation_B_hat_cal_0
```

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.13.4.5 degradation_beta

```
double LiIon::degradation_beta
```

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.13.4.6 degradation Ea cal 0

```
double LiIon::degradation_Ea_cal_0
```

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.13.4.7 degradation_r_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_r_cal
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.13.4.8 degradation_s_cal

```
double LiIon::degradation_s_cal
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.13.4.9 discharging_efficiency

```
double LiIon::discharging_efficiency
```

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

4.13.4.10 dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh

```
double LiIon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh
```

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

4.13.4.11 dynamic_power_capacity_kW

```
double LiIon::dynamic_power_capacity_kW
```

The dynamic (i.e. degrading) power capacity [kW] of the asset.

4.13.4.12 gas constant JmolK

```
double LiIon::gas_constant_JmolK
```

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

4.13.4.13 hysteresis_SOC

```
double LiIon::hysteresis_SOC
```

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is_depleted.

4.13.4.14 init_SOC

```
double LiIon::init_SOC
```

The initial state of charge of the asset.

4.13.4.15 max_SOC

```
double LiIon::max_SOC
```

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

4.13.4.16 min_SOC

```
double LiIon::min_SOC
```

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is_depleted when reached.

4.13.4.17 power_degradation_flag

```
bool LiIon::power_degradation_flag
```

A flag which indicates whether or not power degradation should be modelled.

4.13.4.18 replace SOH

```
double LiIon::replace_SOH
```

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

4.13.4.19 SOH

double LiIon::SOH

The state of health of the asset.

4.13.4.20 SOH_vec

```
std::vector<double> LiIon::SOH_vec
```

A vector of the state of health of the asset at each point in the modelling time series.

4.13.4.21 temperature_K

```
double LiIon::temperature_K
```

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

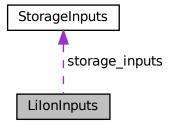
- header/Storage/Lilon.h
- source/Storage/Lilon.cpp

4.14 LilonInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

```
#include <LiIon.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for LilonInputs:



Public Attributes

· StorageInputs storage_inputs

An encapsulated StorageInputs instance.

double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation maintenance cost kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double init SOC = 0.5

The initial state of charge of the asset.

• double min_SOC = 0.15

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is_depleted when reached.

double hysteresis_SOC = 0.5

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is_depleted.

• double max SOC = 0.9

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

• double charging_efficiency = 0.9

The charging efficiency of the asset.

• double discharging_efficiency = 0.9

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

• double replace SOH = 0.8

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

• bool power_degradation_flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not power degradation should be modelled.

double degradation alpha = 8.935

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation_beta = 1

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation B hat cal 0 = 5.22226e6

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation r cal = 0.4361

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation_Ea_cal_0 = 5.279e4

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation a cal = 100

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double degradation_s_cal = 2

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

• double gas constant JmolK = 8.31446

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

double temperature_K = 273 + 20

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

4.14.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

Ref: Truelove [2023a]

4.14.2 Member Data Documentation

4.14.2.1 capital_cost

```
double LiIonInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

4.14.2.2 charging_efficiency

```
double LiIonInputs::charging_efficiency = 0.9
```

The charging efficiency of the asset.

4.14.2.3 degradation_a_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_a_cal = 100
```

A pre-exponential factor [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.14.2.4 degradation_alpha

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_alpha = 8.935
```

A dimensionless acceleration coefficient used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.14.2.5 degradation_B_hat_cal_0

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 = 5.22226e6
```

A reference (or base) pre-exponential factor [1/sqrt(hrs)] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.14.2.6 degradation_beta

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_beta = 1
```

A dimensionless acceleration exponent used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.14.2.7 degradation_Ea_cal_0

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 = 5.279e4
```

A reference (or base) activation energy [J/mol] used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.14.2.8 degradation_r_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_r_cal = 0.4361
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.14.2.9 degradation_s_cal

```
double LiIonInputs::degradation_s_cal = 2
```

A dimensionless constant used in modelling energy capacity degradation.

4.14.2.10 discharging efficiency

```
double LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency = 0.9
```

The discharging efficiency of the asset.

4.14.2.11 gas_constant_JmolK

```
double LiIonInputs::gas_constant_JmolK = 8.31446
```

The universal gas constant [J/mol.K].

4.14.2.12 hysteresis_SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::hysteresis_SOC = 0.5
```

The state of charge the asset must achieve to toggle is_depleted.

4.14.2.13 init SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::init_SOC = 0.5
```

The initial state of charge of the asset.

4.14.2.14 max SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::max_SOC = 0.9
```

The maximum state of charge of the asset.

4.14.2.15 min_SOC

```
double LiIonInputs::min_SOC = 0.15
```

The minimum state of charge of the asset. Will toggle is_depleted when reached.

4.14.2.16 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

```
double LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

4.14.2.17 power_degradation_flag

```
bool LiIonInputs::power_degradation_flag = false
```

A flag which indicates whether or not power degradation should be modelled.

4.14.2.18 replace_SOH

```
double LiIonInputs::replace_SOH = 0.8
```

The state of health at which the asset is considered "dead" and must be replaced.

4.14.2.19 storage_inputs

```
StorageInputs LiIonInputs::storage_inputs
```

An encapsulated StorageInputs instance.

4.14.2.20 temperature_K

```
double LiIonInputs::temperature_K = 273 + 20
```

The absolute environmental temperature [K] of the lithium ion battery energy storage system.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Storage/Lilon.h

4.15 LoadStruct Struct Reference

A structure for holding various inputs/outputs for the Controller.

```
#include <Controller.h>
```

Public Attributes

double load kW = 0

The load [kW] remaining for the time step.

• double total_renewable_production_kW = 0

The total production [kW] from all Renewable assets for the time step.

• double required_firm_dispatch_kW = 0

The firm dispatch requirement [kW] remaining for the time step.

• double required_spinning_reserve_kW = 0

The spinning reserve requirement [kW] remaining for the time step.

4.15.1 Detailed Description

A structure for holding various inputs/outputs for the Controller.

4.15.2 Member Data Documentation

4.15.2.1 load kW

```
double LoadStruct::load_kW = 0
```

The load [kW] remaining for the time step.

4.15.2.2 required_firm_dispatch_kW

```
double LoadStruct::required_firm_dispatch_kW = 0
```

The firm dispatch requirement [kW] remaining for the time step.

4.15.2.3 required_spinning_reserve_kW

```
double LoadStruct::required_spinning_reserve_kW = 0
```

The spinning reserve requirement [kW] remaining for the time step.

4.15.2.4 total_renewable_production_kW

```
double LoadStruct::total_renewable_production_kW = 0
```

The total production [kW] from all Renewable assets for the time step.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

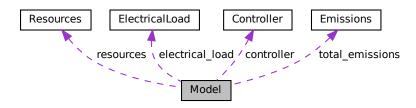
· header/Controller.h

4.16 Model Class Reference

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

#include <Model.h>

Collaboration diagram for Model:



Public Member Functions

· Model (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Model class.

Model (ModelInputs)

Constructor (intended) for the Model class.

· void addDiesel (DieselInputs)

Method to add a Diesel asset to the Model.

void addResource (NoncombustionType, std::string, int)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

• void addResource (RenewableType, std::string, int)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

void addHydro (HydroInputs)

Method to add a Hydro asset to the Model.

void addSolar (SolarInputs)

Method to add a Solar asset to the Model.

void addTidal (TidalInputs)

Method to add a Tidal asset to the Model.

· void addWave (WaveInputs)

Method to add a Wave asset to the Model.

void addWind (WindInputs)

Method to add a Wind asset to the Model.

void addLilon (LilonInputs)

Method to add a Lilon asset to the Model.

void run (void)

A method to run the Model.

· void reset (void)

Method which resets the model for use in assessing a new candidate microgrid design. This method only clears the asset pointer vectors and resets select Model attribues. It leaves the Controller, ElectricalLoad, and Resources objects of the Model alone.

· void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Model object.

void writeResults (std::string, int=-1)

Method which writes Model results to an output directory. Also calls out to writeResults() for each contained asset.

∼Model (void)

Destructor for the Model class.

Public Attributes

· double total fuel consumed L

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

Emissions total emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

double net_present_cost

The net present cost of the Model (undefined currency).

double total_renewable_noncombustion_dispatch_kWh

The total energy dispatched [kWh] by all renewable and non-combustion assets over the Model run.

double total_renewable_noncombustion_charge_kWh

The total energy stored [kWh] from all renewable and non-combustion assets over the Model run.

• double total_combustion_charge_kWh

The total energy stored [kWh] from all combustion assets over the Model run.

double total_discharge_kWh

The total energy discharged [kWh] from all storage assets over the Model run.

· double total_dispatch_kWh

The total energy dispatched [kWh] from all production assets over the Model run.

• double renewable_penetration

The total renewable (i.e. non-combustion) penetration over the Model run.

• double levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh

The levellized cost of energy, per unit energy dispatched/discharged, of the Model [1/kWh] (undefined currency).

· Controller controller

Controller component of Model.

· ElectricalLoad electrical_load

ElectricalLoad component of Model.

· Resources resources

Resources component of Model.

std::vector < Combustion * > combustion_ptr_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Combustion assets in the Model.

 $\bullet \ \, \mathsf{std} : \!\! \mathsf{vector} \!\! < \mathsf{Noncombustion} * \!\! > \!\! \mathsf{noncombustion_ptr_vec}$

A vector of pointers to the various Noncombustion assets in the Model.

std::vector< Renewable * > renewable_ptr_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Renewable assets in the Model.

std::vector< Storage * > storage_ptr_vec

A vector of pointers to the various Storage assets in the Model.

4.16 Model Class Reference 141

Private Member Functions

void __checkInputs (ModelInputs)

Helper method (private) to check inputs to the Model constructor.

void __computeFuelAndEmissions (void)

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

void __computeNetPresentCost (void)

Helper method to compute the overall net present cost, for the Model run, from the asset-wise net present costs. Also tallies up total dispatch, charge, and discharge metrics.

void __computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy (void)

Helper method to compute the overall levellized cost of energy, for the Model run, from the asset-wise levellized costs of energy.

void __computeEconomics (void)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

void __writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Model.

void __writeTimeSeries (std::string, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Model.

4.16.1 Detailed Description

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

4.16.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.16.2.1 Model() [1/2]

```
Model::Model (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Model class.

4.16.2.2 Model() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Model class.

Parameters

model inputs A structure of Model constructor inputs.

```
718 {
719
         // 1. check inputs
720
        this->__checkInputs (model_inputs);
721
722
         // 2. read in electrical load data
723
        this->electrical_load.readLoadData(model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
724
725
            3. set controller attributes
726
        this->controller.setControlMode(model_inputs.control_mode);
        // DEPRECATED
727
728
729
        \verb|this-| > controller.setLoadOperatingReserveFactor (model_inputs.load_operating_reserve_factor)|; \\
730
        this->controller.setMaxOperatingReserveFactor(model_inputs.max_operating_reserve_factor);
731
732
        this->controller.setFirmDispatchRatio(model_inputs.firm_dispatch_ratio);
733
        this->controller.setLoadReserveRatio(model_inputs.load_reserve_ratio);
734
735
736
        // 4. set public attributes
737
        this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
738
        this->net_present_cost = 0;
739
740
        this->total_renewable_noncombustion_dispatch_kWh = 0;
741
        \label{local_control} this \verb|->total_renewable_noncombustion_charge_kWh = 0;
        this->total_combustion_charge_kWh = 0;
this->total_discharge_kWh = 0;
this->total_dispatch_kWh = 0;
742
743
744
745
        this->renewable_penetration = 0;
746
747
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
748
749
        return:
750 }
        /* Model() */
```

4.16.2.3 \sim Model()

```
Model::~Model (
void )
```

Destructor for the Model class.

4.16.3 Member Function Documentation

4.16.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method (private) to check inputs to the Model constructor.

Parameters

```
65 {
        // 1. check path_2_electrical_load_time_series
66
        if (model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series.empty()) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Model(): ";
67
68
69
            error_str += "ModelInputs::path_2_electrical_load_time_series cannot be empty";
70
71
72
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
73
             #endif
74
75
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
76
       }
78
        // DEPRECATED
79
80
            2. check load_operating_reserve_factor
81
        if (
            \label{load_operating_reserve_factor} \mbox{model\_inputs.load\_operating\_reserve\_factor} \ < \ \mbox{o} \ \mbox{or} \ \mbox{model\_inputs.load\_operating\_reserve\_factor} \ > \ \mbox{1}
82
83
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Model(): ";
85
86
            error_str += "ModelInputs::load_operating_reserve_factor must be in the closed interval [0, 1]";
87
            #ifdef WIN32
88
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
89
90
91
92
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
93
       }
94
            3. check max_operating_reserve_factor
95
96
97
             model_inputs.max_operating_reserve_factor < 0 or</pre>
98
            model_inputs.max_operating_reserve_factor > 1
99
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Model(): ";
error_str += "ModelInputs::max_operating_reserve_factor must be in the closed interval [0, 1]";
100
101
102
103
             #ifdef _WIN32
104
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
105
              #endif
106
107
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
108
109
110
111
         // 2. check firm_dispatch_ratio
112
113
              model_inputs.firm_dispatch_ratio < 0 or</pre>
              model_inputs.firm_dispatch_ratio > 1
114
115
116
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Model(): ";
117
              error_str += "ModelInputs::firm_dispatch_ratio must be in the closed interval [0, 1]";
118
             #ifdef WIN32
119
120
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
121
122
123
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
124
         }
125
126
         // 3. check load_reserve_ratio
127
128
              model_inputs.load_reserve_ratio < 0 or</pre>
129
              model_inputs.load_reserve_ratio > 1
130
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Model(): ";
error_str += "ModelInputs::load_reserve_ratio must be in the closed interval [0, 1]";
131
132
133
134
             #ifdef _WIN32
135
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
136
              #endif
137
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
138
139
         }
140
         return;
142 } /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.16.3.2 __computeEconomics()

```
void Model::__computeEconomics (
```

```
void ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

4.16.3.3 __computeFuelAndEmissions()

Helper method to compute the total fuel consumption and emissions over the Model run.

```
159
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
            this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeFuelAndEmissions();
160
161
            this->total fuel consumed L +=
162
163
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_fuel_consumed_L;
164
165
            this->total_emissions.CO2_kg +=
166
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CO2_kg;
167
            this->total_emissions.CO_kg +=
168
169
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CO_kg;
171
            this->total_emissions.NOx_kg +=
172
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.NOx_kg;
173
            this->total_emissions.SOx_kg +=
174
175
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.SOx_kg;
176
            this->total_emissions.CH4_kg +=
178
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.CH4_kg;
179
180
            this->total_emissions.PM_kg +=
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_emissions.PM_kg;
181
182
        }
183
184
185 }
        /* __computeFuelAndEmissions() */
```

4.16.3.4 __computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy()

Helper method to compute the overall levellized cost of energy, for the Model run, from the asset-wise levellized costs of energy.

```
287 {
288
         // 1. account for Combustion economics in levellized cost of energy
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
289
290
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
291
292
                      this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
                 this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
) / (this->total_dispatch_kWh + this->total_discharge_kWh);
293
294
295
        }
296
297
        // 2. account for Noncombustion economics in levellized cost of energy
298
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
299
             this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
300
                 (
301
                      this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
                      this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
```

```
303
                 ) / (this->total_dispatch_kWh + this->total_discharge_kWh);
304
305
        // 3. account for Renewable economics in levellized cost of energy
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
306
307
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
308
309
310
                      this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
311
                      this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh
312
                 ) / (this->total_dispatch_kWh + this->total_discharge_kWh);
        }
313
314
        // 4. account for Storage economics in levellized cost of energy
315
316
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
317
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh +=
318
319
                      this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh *
                      this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->total_discharge_kWh
320
                 ) / (this->total_dispatch_kWh + this->total_discharge_kWh);
321
322
        }
323
324
        return;
        /* __computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy() */
325 }
```

4.16.3.5 computeNetPresentCost()

Helper method to compute the overall net present cost, for the Model run, from the asset-wise net present costs. Also tallies up total dispatch, charge, and discharge metrics.

```
202 {
203
        // 1. account for Combustion economics in net present cost
               increment total dispatch
204
205
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
206
           this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
207
                &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
208
           );
209
210
           this->net_present_cost += this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
211
212
           this->total_combustion_charge_kWh +=
213
                this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_stored_kWh;
214
215
           this->total dispatch kWh +=
216
               this->combustion ptr vec[i]->total dispatch kWh;
217
218
219
        //\ 2. account for Noncombustion economics in net present cost
220
               increment total dispatch
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
221
222
           this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
223
                &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
224
225
226
           this->net_present_cost += this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
227
228
           this->total_renewable_noncombustion_dispatch_kWh +=
                this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
230
231
            this->total_renewable_noncombustion_charge_kWh +=
232
                this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_stored_kWh;
233
234
           this->total dispatch kWh +=
235
                this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
236
       }
237
238
        // 3. account for Renewable economics in net present cost,
239
               increment total dispatch
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
240
241
           this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
242
                &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
243
244
245
           this->net_present_cost += this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
246
247
            this->total_renewable_noncombustion_dispatch_kWh +=
                this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
```

```
249
250
           this->total_renewable_noncombustion_charge_kWh +=
251
                this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_stored_kWh;
2.52
253
           this->total dispatch kWh +=
               this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->total_dispatch_kWh;
254
256
257
        // 4. account for Storage economics in net present cost
258
               increment total dispatch
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
259
           this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->computeEconomics(
260
                &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
261
262
263
264
           this->net_present_cost += this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->net_present_cost;
265
           this->total discharge kWh +=
266
267
                this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->total_discharge_kWh;
268
       }
269
270
        return;
271 }
       /* __computeNetPresentCost() */
```

4.16.3.6 __writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Model.

Parameters

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

```
363 {
364
          // 1. create subdirectory
365
          write_path += "Model/";
366
          std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
367
          // 2. create filestream
368
          write_path += "summary_results.md";
369
370
          std::ofstream ofs;
371
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
372
          // 3. write summary results (markdown)
ofs « "# Model Summary Results\n";
373
374
375
          ofs « "\n----\n\n";
376
377
          // 3.1. ElectricalLoad
378
          ofs « "## Electrical Load\n";
ofs « "\n";
379
380
          ofs « "Path: " «
          this->electrical_load.path_2_electrical_load_time_series « " \n"; ofs « "Data Points: " « this->electrical_load.n_points « " \n";
381
382
          ofs « "Years: " « this->electrical_load.n_years « ' \n"; ofs « "Man: " « this->electrical_load.min_load_kW « " kW \n"; ofs « "Mean: " « this->electrical_load.mean_load_kW « " kW \n ofs « "Max: " « this->electrical_load.max_load_kW « " kW \n";
383
384
385
386
          ofs « "\n----\n\n";
387
388
          // 3.2. Controller
ofs « "## Controller\n";
389
390
          ofs « "## controller\n ,
ofs « "\n";
ofs « "Control Mode: " « this->controller.control_string « " \n";
391
392
393
          // DEPRECATED
394
395
          ofs « "Load Operating Reserve Factor: " «
396
               this->controller.load_operating_reserve_factor « " \n";
397
          ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Max Overall Operating Reserve Factor: " \mbox{\tt w}
               this->controller.max_operating_reserve_factor « " \n";
398
399
          ofs « "Firm Dispatch Ratio: " «
400
```

```
401
              this->controller.firm_dispatch_ratio « " \n";
402
         ofs « "Load Reserve Ratio: " «
403
             this->controller.load_reserve_ratio « " \n";
404
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
405
406
          // 3.3. Resources (1D)
         ofs « "## 1D Renewable Resources\n";
407
408
         ofs « "\n";
409
410
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator string_map_1D_iter =
411
              this->resources.string_map_1D.begin();
          std::map<int, std::string>::iterator path_map_1D_iter =
412
413
              this->resources.path map 1D.begin();
414
415
         while (
             string_map_1D_iter != this->resources.string_map_1D.end() and
path_map_1D_iter != this->resources.path_map_1D.end()
416
417
418
419
              ofs « "Resource Key: " « string_map_1D_iter->first « " \n";
              ofs « "Type: " « string_map_1D_iter->second « " \n ofs « "Path: " « path_map_1D_iter->second « " \n";
420
                                                                             \n";
421
              ofs « "\n";
422
423
424
              string_map_1D_iter++;
425
              path_map_1D_iter++;
426
         }
427
428
         ofs « "n----nn";
429
430
         // 3.4. Resources (2D)
         ofs « "## 2D Renewable Resources\n";
431
432
         ofs « "\n";
433
434
          std::map<int, std::string>::iterator string_map_2D_iter =
435
               this->resources.string_map_2D.begin();
436
         std::map<int, std::string>::iterator path_map_2D_iter =
              this->resources.path_map_2D.begin();
437
438
439
         while (
440
             string_map_2D_iter != this->resources.string_map_2D.end() and
441
              path_map_2D_iter != this->resources.path_map_2D.end()
442
              ofs « "Resource Key: " « string_map_2D_iter->first « "
ofs « "Type: " « string_map_2D_iter->second « " \n";
ofs « "Path: " « path_map_2D_iter->second « " \n";
443
444
446
              ofs « "\n";
447
448
             string_map_2D_iter++;
449
             path_map_2D_iter++;
450
451
452
         ofs « "n----nn";
453
         // 3.5. Combustion
ofs « "## Combustion Assets\n";
454
455
         ofs « "\n";
456
457
458
          for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
              ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
ofs « "Type: " « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
ofs « "Capacity: " « this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
459
460
461
              ofs « "\n";
462
463
         }
464
465
         ofs « "n----nn";
466
         // 3.6. Noncombustion
ofs « "## Noncombustion Assets\n";
467
468
         ofs « "\n";
469
470
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
   ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
   ofs « "Type: " « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
   ofs « "Capacity: " « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
471
472
473
474
475
476
              if (this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->type == NoncombustionType :: HYDRO) {
477
                    ofs « "Reservoir Capacity: " «
478
                         ((Hydro*)(this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]))->reservoir_capacity_m3 «
479
                          m3 \n";
480
              }
481
482
              ofs « "\n";
483
484
485
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
486
          // 3.7. Renewable
487
```

```
488
        ofs « "## Renewable Assets\n";
        ofs « "\n";
489
490
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
   ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
   ofs « "Type: " « this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « "
491
                           492
493
            ofs « "Capacity: " « this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW
494
495
                « " kW \n";
496
            ofs « "Firmness Factor: " «
497
               this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->firmness_factor « " \n";
            ofs « "\n";
498
499
       }
500
501
        ofs « "n----nn";
502
       // 3.8. Storage
ofs « "## Storage Assets\n";
503
504
        ofs « "\n";
505
506
507
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
            ofs « "Asset Index: " « i « " \n";
ofs « "Type: " « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " \n";
508
509
            ofs « "Power Capacity: " « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->power_capacity_kW
510
               « " kW \n";
511
            512
513
514
            ofs « "\n";
515
       }
516
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
517
518
519
        // 3.9. Model Results
520
        ofs « "## Results\n";
        ofs « "\n";
521
522
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
523
       ofs « "\n";
524
525
526
        ofs « "Total Noncombustion and Renewable Dispatch: "
527
            « this->total_renewable_noncombustion_dispatch_kWh « " kWh \n";
        ofs « "Total Combustion Dispatch: " «
528
529
            this->total_dispatch_kWh -
            this->total_renewable_noncombustion_dispatch_kWh \ll " kWh \n";
530
531
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
           « " kWh \n";
532
533
        ofs « "\n";
534
        ofs \ll "Total Noncombustion and Renewable Charge: " \ll
535
            this->total_renewable_noncombustion_charge_kWh « " kWh \n";
536
        ofs « "Total Combustion Charge: " «
537
538
            this->total_combustion_charge_kWh « " kWh \n";
        ofs « "Total Discharge: " « this->total_discharge_kWh « " kWh \n";
539
540
        ofs « "\n";
541
542
543
        ofs « "Renewable Penetration: " « this->renewable_penetration « " \n";
544
        ofs « "\n";
545
546
        ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Levellized Cost of Energy: " \mbox{\tt w} this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
            « " per kWh dispatched/discharged \n";
547
        ofs « "\n";
548
549
550
        ofs « "Total Fuel Consumed: " « this->total_fuel_consumed_L « " L "
           « "(Annual Average: " «
551
552
                this->total_fuel_consumed_L / this->electrical_load.n_years
            « " L/yr) \n";
553
        ofs « "\n";
554
555
556
        ofs « "Total Carbon Dioxide (CO2) Emissions: " «
            this->total_emissions.CO2_kg « " kg
558
            « "(Annual Average: " «
559
                this->total_emissions.CO2_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
            « " kg/yr) \n";
560
561
        ofs « "Total Carbon Monoxide (CO) Emissions: " «
562
            this->total_emissions.CO_kg « " kg "
563
            « "(Annual Average: " «
564
565
                this->total_emissions.CO_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
            « " kg/yr)
566
                        \n";
567
        ofs « "Total Nitrogen Oxides (NOx) Emissions: " «
568
            this->total_emissions.NOx_kg « " kg « " (Annual Average: " «
569
570
571
                this->total_emissions.NOx_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
            « " kg/yr) \n";
572
573
574
        ofs « "Total Sulfur Oxides (SOx) Emissions: " «
```

```
this->total_emissions.SOx_kg « " kg "
576
            « "(Annual Average: " «
577
                this->total_emissions.SOx_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
            « " kg/yr) \n";
578
579
        ofs « "Total Methane (CH4) Emissions: " « this->total_emissions.CH4_kg « " kg "
580
            « "(Annual Average: " «
581
582
                this->total_emissions.CH4_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
            « " kg/yr) \n";
583
584
       ofs « "Total Particulate Matter (PM) Emissions: " «
585
            this->total_emissions.PM_kg « " kg " « "(Annual Average: " «
586
587
588
                this->total_emissions.PM_kg / this->electrical_load.n_years
            « " kg/yr) \n";
589
590
       ofs « "\n----\n\n";
591
592
593
       ofs.close();
594
        return;
       /* __writeSummary() */
595 }
```

4.16.3.7 writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Model.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If
	already exists, will overwrite.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

```
615 {
       // 1. create filestream
write_path += "Model/time_series_results.csv";
616
617
618
       std::ofstream ofs;
       ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
619
620
       // 2. write time series results header (comma separated value) ofs \ll "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
621
622
       ofs « "Electrical Load [kW],";
623
       ofs « "Net Load [kW],";
624
625
       ofs « "Missed Load [kW],";
626
627
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
           628
629
630
631
632
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
633
            ofs « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->power_capacity_kW « " kW "
                « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->energy_capacity_kWh « " kWh "
634
                « this->storage_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " Discharge [kW],";
635
636
637
       for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
    ofs « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW « " kW "
638
639
               « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->type_str « " Dispatch [kW],";
640
641
642
       643
644
645
646
647
       ofs « "\n";
648
649
650
        // 3. write time series results values (comma separated value)
        for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
```

```
652
              // 3.1. load values
              ofs « this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i] « ","; ofs « this->electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i] « ","; ofs « this->controller.net_load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
653
654
655
              ofs « this->controller.missed_load_vec_kW[i] « ",";
656
657
              // 3.2. asset-wise dispatch/discharge
659
              for (size_t j = 0; j < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
660
                   ofs « this->renewable_ptr_vec[j]->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
661
662
              for (size_t j = 0; j < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
663
                  ofs « this->storage_ptr_vec[j]->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] « ",";
664
665
666
              for (size_t j = 0; j < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
    ofs « this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[j]->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
667
668
             }
669
670
671
              for (size_t j = 0; j < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
672
                  ofs « this->combustion_ptr_vec[j]->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
673
674
              ofs « "\n";
675
676
         }
677
678
         ofs.close();
679
         return;
680 } /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

4.16.3.8 addDiesel()

Method to add a Diesel asset to the Model.

Parameters

diesel_inputs | A structure of Diesel constructor inputs.

```
767 {
768
       Combustion* diesel_ptr = new Diesel(
769
           this->electrical_load.n_points,
770
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
771
           diesel_inputs,
772
           & (this->electrical load.time vec hrs)
773
774
775
       this->combustion_ptr_vec.push_back(diesel_ptr);
776
777
        return;
778 }
       /* addDiesel() */
```

4.16.3.9 addHydro()

Method to add a Hydro asset to the Model.

Parameters

hydro_inputs A structure of Hydro constructor inputs.

```
871 {
872
        Noncombustion* hydro_ptr = new Hydro(
873
            this->electrical_load.n_points,
874
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
875
            hydro_inputs,
&(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
876
877
878
879
        this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.push_back(hydro_ptr);
880
881
        return;
882 }
        /* addHydro() */
```

4.16.3.10 addLilon()

Method to add a Lilon asset to the Model.

Parameters

```
liion_inputs  A structure of Lilon constructor inputs.
```

```
1011 {
1012
         Storage* liion_ptr = new LiIon(
1013
             this->electrical_load.n_points,
              this->electrical_load.n_years,
1014
1015
             liion_inputs
1016
       );
1017
1018
        this->storage_ptr_vec.push_back(liion_ptr);
1019
1020 return;
1021 } /* addLiIon() */
```

4.16.3.11 addResource() [1/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

Parameters

noncombustion_type	The type of renewable resource being added to the Model.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets with the corresponding resource.

```
813    );
814
815    return;
816 } /* addResource() */
```

4.16.3.12 addResource() [2/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to the Model.

Parameters

renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to the Model.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets
	with the corresponding resource.

4.16.3.13 addSolar()

Method to add a Solar asset to the Model.

Parameters

solar_inputs A structure of Solar constructor inputs.

```
899 {
900
        Renewable* solar_ptr = new Solar(
901
             this->electrical_load.n_points,
             this->electrical_load.n_years,
902
903
             solar_inputs,
&(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
904
905
906
907
        this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(solar_ptr);
908
        return;
/* addSolar() */
909
910 }
```

4.16.3.14 addTidal()

Method to add a Tidal asset to the Model.

Parameters

tidal_inputs A structure of Tidal constructor inputs.

```
927 {
        Renewable* tidal_ptr = new Tidal(
    this->electrical_load.n_points,
928
929
             this->electrical_load.n_years,
930
931
             tidal_inputs,
932
             &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
933
934
935
        this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(tidal_ptr);
936
        return;
938 } /* addTidal() */
```

4.16.3.15 addWave()

Method to add a Wave asset to the Model.

Parameters

wave_inputs A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
955 {
956
        Renewable* wave_ptr = new Wave(
    this->electrical_load.n_points,
957
             this->electrical_load.n_years,
959
             wave_inputs,
960
             &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
961
962
963
        this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(wave_ptr);
964
965
        return;
966 }
       /* addWave() */
```

4.16.3.16 addWind()

Method to add a Wind asset to the Model.

Parameters

wind_inputs | A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

```
983 {
984
        Renewable* wind_ptr = new Wind(
985
            this->electrical_load.n_points,
986
            this->electrical_load.n_years,
987
            wind_inputs,
988
            & (this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs)
989
990
991
        this->renewable_ptr_vec.push_back(wind_ptr);
992
993
        return:
994 }
        /* addWind() */
```

4.16.3.17 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Model object.

```
1167 {
         // 1. reset
1168
1169
        this->reset();
1170
1171
        // 2. clear components
1172
        controller.clear();
1173
        electrical load.clear();
1174
        resources.clear();
1175
1176
        return;
1177 } /* clear() */
```

4.16.3.18 reset()

Method which resets the model for use in assessing a new candidate microgrid design. This method only clears the asset pointer vectors and resets select Model attribues. It leaves the Controller, ElectricalLoad, and Resources objects of the Model alone.

```
1103 {
          // 1. clear combustion_ptr_vec
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1104
1105
1106
              delete this->combustion_ptr_vec[i];
1107
1108
          this->combustion_ptr_vec.clear();
1109
          // 2. clear noncombustion_ptr_vec
1110
1111
          for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
              delete this->noncombustion_ptr_vec[i];
1112
1113
1114
          this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.clear();
1115
          // 3. clear renewable_ptr_vec
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1116
1117
               delete this->renewable_ptr_vec[i];
1118
1119
1120
          this->renewable_ptr_vec.clear();
1121
          // 4. clear storage_ptr_vec
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->storage_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
    delete this->storage_ptr_vec[i];
1122
1123
1124
1125
1126
          this->storage_ptr_vec.clear();
1127
          // 5. reset components and attributes
1128
1129
          this->controller.clear();
1130
1131
          this->total_fuel_consumed_L = 0;
```

```
1132
1133
         this->total_emissions.CO2_kg = 0;
1134
         this->total_emissions.CO_kg = 0;
         this->total_emissions.NOx_kg = 0;
1135
         this->total_emissions.SOx_kg = 0;
1136
         this->total_emissions.CH4_kg = 0;
1137
1138
         this->total_emissions.PM_kg = 0;
1139
1140
         this->net_present_cost = 0;
1141
         \label{local_this} \verb|this->total_renewable_noncombustion_dispatch_kWh = 0;
1142
         this->total_renewable_noncombustion_charge_kWh = 0;
1143
1144
         this->total_combustion_charge_kWh = 0;
1145
         this->total_discharge_kWh = 0;
1146
         this->total_dispatch_kWh = 0;
1147
         this->renewable_penetration = 0;
1148
         this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
1149
1150
1151
         return;
1152 }
         /* reset() */
```

4.16.3.19 run()

A method to run the Model.

```
1036 {
1037
         // 1. init Controller
1038
         this->controller.init(
             &(this->electrical_load),
1039
1040
             &(this->renewable_ptr_vec),
1041
             &(this->resources),
             &(this->combustion_ptr_vec)
1042
1043
        );
1044
         // 2. apply dispatch control
this->controller.applyDispatchControl(
1045
1046
1047
             &(this->electrical_load),
1048
             &(this->resources),
1049
             &(this->combustion_ptr_vec),
1050
             &(this->noncombustion_ptr_vec),
1051
             &(this->renewable ptr vec),
1052
             &(this->storage_ptr_vec)
1053
1054
1055
         // 3. compute total fuel consumption and emissions
1056
         this->__computeFuelAndEmissions();
1057
         // 4. compute key economic metrics
1058
         this->__computeEconomics();
1059
1060
1061
         // 5. compute renewable penetration
1062
         this->renewable_penetration +=
1063
             this->total_renewable_noncombustion_dispatch_kWh;
1064
1065
1066
             this->total_renewable_noncombustion_charge_kWh +
1067
             this->total_combustion_charge_kWh > 0
1068
             double discharge_ratio = (
1069
1070
                 this->total_renewable_noncombustion_charge_kWh /
1071
1072
                      this->total_renewable_noncombustion_charge_kWh +
1073
                      this->total_combustion_charge_kWh
1074
1075
             );
1076
1077
             this->renewable_penetration +=
1078
                 discharge_ratio * this->total_discharge_kWh;
1079
         }
1080
1081
         this->renewable_penetration /=
             this->total_dispatch_kWh + this->total_discharge_kWh;
1082
1083
1084
         return;
1085 }
         /* run() */
```

4.16.3.20 writeResults()

Method which writes Model results to an output directory. Also calls out to writeResults() for each contained asset.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If <0 , then all available lines are written. If $=0$,
	then only summary results are written.

```
// 1. handle sentinel
1207
         if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
1208
              max_lines = this->electrical_load.n_points;
1209
1210
1211
         // 2. check for pre-existing, warn (and remove), then create
1212
         if (write_path.back() != '/') {
1213
              write_path += '/';
1214
1215
         if (std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
    std::string warning_str = "WARNING: Model::writeResults(): ";
    warning_str += write_path;
    warning_str += " already exists, contents will be overwritten!";
1216
1217
1218
1219
1220
1221
              std::cout « warning_str « std::endl;
1222
1223
              std::filesystem::remove_all(write_path);
1224
1225
1226
         std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
1227
          // 3. write summary
1228
1229
         this->__writeSummary(write_path);
1230
1231
          // 4. write time series
1232
         if (max_lines > this->electrical_load.n_points) {
1233
              max_lines = this->electrical_load.n_points;
1234
1235
1236
         if (max_lines > 0) {
1237
              this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, max_lines);
1238
1239
1240
         // 5. call out to Combustion :: writeResults() \,
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1241
1242
              this->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
1243
                  write_path,
1244
                  &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
1245
1246
                  max_lines
1247
              );
1248
         }
1249
1250
         // 6. call out to Noncombustion :: writeResults()
1251
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
              \verb|this->| noncombustion_ptr_vec[i]->| writeResults(|
1252
1253
                  write_path,
1254
                  &(this->electrical load.time vec hrs),
1255
1256
                  max_lines
1257
              );
1258
         }
1259
         // 7. call out to Renewable :: writeResults()
1260
         for (size_t i = 0; i < this->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); i++) {
1261
1262
              this->renewable_ptr_vec[i]->writeResults(
1263
                  write_path,
1264
                  &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
1265
                  &(this->resources.resource_map_1D),
1266
                  &(this->resources.resource_map_2D),
1267
1268
                  max_lines
```

```
);
1270
1271
      1272
1273
1274
1275
           write_path,
1276
            &(this->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs),
1277
1278
1279
            max_lines
         );
1280
     }
1281
1282 return;
1283 } /* writeResults() */
```

4.16.4 Member Data Documentation

4.16.4.1 combustion ptr vec

```
std::vector<Combustion*> Model::combustion_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Combustion assets in the Model.

4.16.4.2 controller

```
Controller Model::controller
```

Controller component of Model.

4.16.4.3 electrical_load

```
ElectricalLoad Model::electrical_load
```

ElectricalLoad component of Model.

4.16.4.4 levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh

```
\verb|double Model::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh|\\
```

The levellized cost of energy, per unit energy dispatched/discharged, of the Model [1/kWh] (undefined currency).

4.16.4.5 net_present_cost

```
double Model::net_present_cost
```

The net present cost of the Model (undefined currency).

4.16.4.6 noncombustion_ptr_vec

```
\verb|std::vector<| Noncombustion*| > Model::noncombustion_ptr_vec|
```

A vector of pointers to the various Noncombustion assets in the Model.

4.16.4.7 renewable_penetration

```
double Model::renewable_penetration
```

The total renewable (i.e. non-combustion) penetration over the Model run.

4.16.4.8 renewable_ptr_vec

```
std::vector<Renewable*> Model::renewable_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Renewable assets in the Model.

4.16.4.9 resources

Resources Model::resources

Resources component of Model.

4.16.4.10 storage_ptr_vec

```
std::vector<Storage*> Model::storage_ptr_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the various Storage assets in the Model.

4.16 Model Class Reference 159

4.16.4.11 total_combustion_charge_kWh

```
\verb|double Model::total_combustion_charge_kWh|\\
```

The total energy stored [kWh] from all combustion assets over the Model run.

4.16.4.12 total_discharge_kWh

```
double Model::total_discharge_kWh
```

The total energy discharged [kWh] from all storage assets over the Model run.

4.16.4.13 total_dispatch_kWh

```
double Model::total_dispatch_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched [kWh] from all production assets over the Model run.

4.16.4.14 total_emissions

Emissions Model::total_emissions

An Emissions structure for holding total emissions [kg].

4.16.4.15 total fuel consumed L

```
double Model::total_fuel_consumed_L
```

The total fuel consumed [L] over a model run.

4.16.4.16 total_renewable_noncombustion_charge_kWh

```
double Model::total_renewable_noncombustion_charge_kWh
```

The total energy stored [kWh] from all renewable and non-combustion assets over the Model run.

4.16.4.17 total_renewable_noncombustion_dispatch_kWh

```
double Model::total_renewable_noncombustion_dispatch_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched [kWh] by all renewable and non-combustion assets over the Model run.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/Model.h
- source/Model.cpp

4.17 ModelInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path_2_electrical_load_time_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

```
#include <Model.h>
```

Public Attributes

std::string path 2 electrical load time series = ""

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

ControlMode control_mode = ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING

The control mode to be applied by the Controller object.

• double firm_dispatch_ratio = 0.1

The ratio [0, 1] of the load in each time step that must be dispatched from firm assets.

double load_reserve_ratio = 0.1

The ratio [0, 1] of the load in each time step that must be included in the required spinning reserve.

4.17.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path_2_electrical_load_time_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

4.17.2 Member Data Documentation

4.17.2.1 control_mode

```
ControlMode ModelInputs::control_mode = ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING
```

The control mode to be applied by the Controller object.

4.17.2.2 firm_dispatch_ratio

```
double ModelInputs::firm_dispatch_ratio = 0.1
```

The ratio [0, 1] of the load in each time step that must be dispatched from firm assets.

4.17.2.3 load_reserve_ratio

```
double ModelInputs::load_reserve_ratio = 0.1
```

The ratio [0, 1] of the load in each time step that must be included in the required spinning reserve.

4.17.2.4 path_2_electrical_load_time_series

```
std::string ModelInputs::path_2_electrical_load_time_series = ""
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given electrical load time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

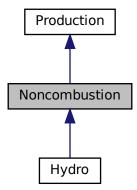
• header/Model.h

4.18 Noncombustion Class Reference

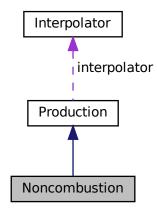
The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

```
#include <Noncombustion.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Noncombustion:



Collaboration diagram for Noncombustion:



Public Member Functions

Noncombustion (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Noncombustion class.

Noncombustion (int, double, NoncombustionInputs, std::vector< double > *)

Constructor (intended) for the Noncombustion class.

· virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > *)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double requestProductionkW (int, double, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double, double)
- void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > *, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Noncombustion results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Noncombustion (void)

Destructor for the Noncombustion class.

Public Attributes

NoncombustionType type

The type (NoncombustionType) of the asset.

· int resource_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

Private Member Functions

void __checkInputs (NoncombustionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Noncombustion constructor.

void <u>handleStartStop</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the Noncombustion asset.

- virtual void __writeSummary (std::string)
- virtual void writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > *, int=-1)

4.18.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

4.18.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.18.2.1 Noncombustion() [1/2]

```
Noncombustion::Noncombustion ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Noncombustion class.

```
127 {
128         return;
129 }         /* Noncombustion() */
```

4.18.2.2 Noncombustion() [2/2]

```
Noncombustion::Noncombustion (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    NoncombustionInputs noncombustion_inputs,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Noncombustion class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
noncombustion_inputs	A structure of Noncombustion constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
161 :
162 Production(
163 n_points,
```

```
164
         n_years,
165
         noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs,
166
         time_vec_hrs_ptr
167 )
168 {
169
         // 1. check inputs
170
         this->__checkInputs(noncombustion_inputs);
171
172
         // 2. set attributes
173
174
         // 3. construction print
if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Noncombustion object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
175
176
177
178
179
         return;
180
181 }
        /* Noncombustion() */
```

4.18.2.3 ∼Noncombustion()

```
Noncombustion::\simNoncombustion ( void ) [virtual]
```

Destructor for the Noncombustion class.

4.18.3 Member Function Documentation

4.18.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Noncombustion constructor.

Parameters

```
noncombustion_inputs   A structure of Noncombustion constructor inputs.
```

4.18.3.2 handleStartStop()

```
\verb"void Noncombustion":: \_\_ handleStartStop (
```

```
int timestep,
double dt_hrs,
double production_kW ) [private]
```

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the Noncombustion asset.

```
if (this->is_running) {
               // handle stopping
if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
94
9.5
                    this->is_running = false;
96
97
         }
98
         else {
// handle starting
99
100
                if (production_kW > 0) {
  this->is_running = true;
  this->n_starts++;
101
102
103
104
105
106
107
          return;
108 } /* _handleStartStop() */
```

4.18.3.3 __writeSummary()

Reimplemented in Hydro.

95 {return;}

4.18.3.4 writeTimeSeries()

```
virtual void Noncombustion::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string ,
    std::vector< double > * ,
    int = -1 ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Hydro.

100 {return;}

4.18.3.5 commit() [1/2]

```
double Noncombustion::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

```
267 {
268
           // 1. handle start/stop
269
          this->_handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
270
         // 2. invoke base class method
load_kW = Production :: commit(
    timestep,
271
272
273
274
              dt_hrs,
              production_kW,
275
276
               load_kW
277
278
279
280
         //...
281
         return load_kW;
283 }
         /* commit() */
```

4.18.3.6 commit() [2/2]

```
virtual double Noncombustion::commit (
    int ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ,
    double ,
```

Reimplemented in Hydro.

```
121 {return 0;}
```

4.18.3.7 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b]

Parameters

time_vec_hrs_ptr | A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

Reimplemented from Production.

4.18.3.8 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

Parameters

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Hydro.

4.18.3.9 requestProductionkW() [1/2]

4.18.3.10 requestProductionkW() [2/2]

```
virtual double Noncombustion::requestProductionkW (
         int ,
         double ,
         double ,
         double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Hydro.

118 {return 0;}

4.18.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Noncombustion::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int combustion_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Noncombustion results to an output directory.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
noncombustion_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Noncombustion asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If <0 , then all available lines are written. If $=0$, then only summary results are written.

```
319 {
320
        // 1. handle sentinel
321
        if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
            max_lines = this->n_points;
322
323
324
325
        // 2. create subdirectories
326
        write_path += "Production/";
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
327
328
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
329
330
331
        write_path += "Noncombustion/";
332
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
333
            std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
334
335
336
        write_path += this->type_str;
337
        write_path += "_";
338
        write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
339
        write_path += "kW_idx";
        write_path += std::to_string(combustion_index);
write_path += "/";
340
341
342
       std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
343
344
        // 3. write summary
345
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
346
347
        // 4. write time series
348
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
349
           max_lines = this->n_points;
350
351
        if (max_lines > 0) {
352
           this->__writeTimeSeries(write_path, time_vec_hrs_ptr, max_lines);
353
354
355
356
        return;
357 }
       /* writeResults() */
```

4.18.4 Member Data Documentation

4.18.4.1 resource_key

int Noncombustion::resource_key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

4.18.4.2 type

NoncombustionType Noncombustion::type

The type (NoncombustionType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

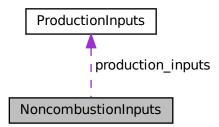
- header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h
- source/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.cpp

4.19 NoncombustionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

#include <Noncombustion.h>

Collaboration diagram for NoncombustionInputs:



Public Attributes

• ProductionInputs production_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

4.19.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

4.19.2 Member Data Documentation

4.19.2.1 production_inputs

ProductionInputs NoncombustionInputs::production_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

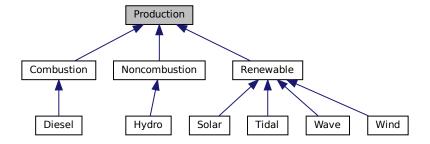
• header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h

4.20 Production Class Reference

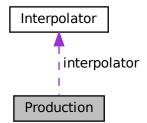
The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

```
#include <Production.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Production:



Collaboration diagram for Production:



Public Member Functions

· Production (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Production class.

• Production (int, double, ProductionInputs, std::vector< double > *)

Constructor (intended) for the Production class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeRealDiscountAnnual (double, double)

Method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

virtual void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > *)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

double getProductionkW (int)

A method to simply fetch the normalized production at a particular point in the given normalized production time series, multiply by the rated capacity of the asset, and return.

· virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

virtual ~Production (void)

Destructor for the Production class.

Public Attributes

· Interpolator interpolator

Interpolator component of Production.

bool print_flag

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

· bool is_running

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is running.

bool is_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• bool normalized_production_series_given

A boolen which indicates whether or not a normalized production time series is given.

int n_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

• int n_starts

The number of times the asset has been started.

int n_replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

double n_years

The number of years being modelled.

· double running hours

The number of hours for which the assset has been operating.

double replace_running_hrs

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

double capacity kW

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

double nominal_inflation_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

· double nominal discount annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

· double real discount annual

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double capital cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

· double operation maintenance cost kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced.

double net_present_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

· double total dispatch kWh

The total energy dispatched [kWh] over the Model run.

· double total stored kWh

The total energy stored [kWh] over the Model run.

· double levellized cost of energy kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only dispatch.

std::string type_str

A string describing the type of the asset.

std::string path 2 normalized production time series

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized production time series.

std::vector< bool > is_running_vec

A boolean vector for tracking if the asset is running at a particular point in time.

std::vector< double > normalized production vec

A vector of normalized production [] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > production_vec_kW

A vector of production [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > dispatch vec kW

A vector of dispatch [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Dispatch is the amount of production that is sent to the grid to satisfy load.

std::vector< double > storage vec kW

A vector of storage [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Storage is the amount of production that is sent to storage.

std::vector< double > curtailment_vec_kW

A vector of curtailment [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Curtailment is the amount of production that can be neither dispatched nor stored, and is hence curtailed.

std::vector< double > capital_cost_vec

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

std::vector< double > operation maintenance cost vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

Private Member Functions

void <u>__checkInputs</u> (int, double, ProductionInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Production constructor.

void <u>__checkTimePoint</u> (double, double)

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point. The given time series should align point-wise with the previously given electrical load time series.

void throwLengthError (void)

Helper method to throw data length error (if not the same as the given electrical load time series).

void <u>__checkNormalizedProduction</u> (double)

Helper method to check that given data values are everywhere contained in the closed interval [0, 1]. A normalized production time series is expected, so this must be true everywhere.

void <u>readNormalizedProductionData</u> (std::vector< double > *)

Helper method to read in a given time series of normalized production.

4.20.1 Detailed Description

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

4.20.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.20.2.1 Production() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Production class.

4.20.2.2 Production() [2/2]

```
Production::Production (
    int n_points,
    double n_years,
    ProductionInputs production_inputs,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Production class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
production_inputs	A structure of Production constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
349
        this->is_sunk = production_inputs.is_sunk;
350
        this->normalized_production_series_given = false;
351
        this->n_points = n_points;
this->n_starts = 0;
352
353
354
        this->n_replacements = 0;
355
356
        this->n_years = n_years;
357
358
        this->running_hours = 0;
        this->replace_running_hrs = production_inputs.replace_running_hrs;
359
360
361
        this->capacity kW = production inputs.capacity kW;
362
        this->nominal_inflation_annual = production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual;
this->nominal_discount_annual = production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual;
363
364
365
366
        this->real discount annual = this->computeRealDiscountAnnual(
             production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
367
             production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
368
369
370
371
        this->capital_cost = 0;
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0;
372
373
        this->net_present_cost = 0;
374
        this->total_dispatch_kWh = 0;
375
        this->total_stored_kWh = 0;
376
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
377
378
        this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series = "";
379
380
        this->is_running_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
381
382
        this \verb|->| normalized_production_vec.resize(this \verb|->| n_points|, 0);
        this->production_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
this->dispatch_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
383
384
385
        this->storage_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
386
        this->curtailment_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
387
388
        this->capital_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
389
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
390
391
            3. read in normalized production time series (if given)
         if (not production_inputs.path_2_normalized_production_time_series.empty()) {
392
393
             this->normalized_production_series_given = true;
394
395
             this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series =
396
                 \verb|production_inputs.path_2_normalized_production\_time\_series|;
397
398
             this->__readNormalizedProductionData(time_vec_hrs_ptr);
399
        }
400
401
         // 4. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Production object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
402
403
404
405
406
        return;
407 }
        /* Production() */
```

4.20.2.3 \sim Production()

```
Production::~Production (
              void ) [virtual]
Destructor for the Production class.
656 {
          1. destruction print
657
658
        if (this->print_flag) {
            std::cout « "Production object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
659
660
661
662
       return:
663 }
       /* ~Production() */
```

4.20.3 Member Function Documentation

4.20.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Production constructor.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
production_inputs	A structure of Production constructor inputs.

```
70 {
        // 1. check n_points
if (n_points <= 0) {</pre>
71
72
73
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): n_points must be > 0";
75
            #ifdef _WIN32
76
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
77
            #endif
78
79
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
80
       }
81
82
       // 2. check n_years
83
       if (n_years <= 0) {</pre>
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): n_years must be > 0";
84
85
87
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
88
            #endif
89
90
            throw std::invalid argument(error str);
91
       }
       // 3. check capacity_kW
94
        if (production_inputs.capacity_kW <= 0) {</pre>
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
error_str += "ProductionInputs::capacity_kW must be > 0";
95
96
98
            #ifdef _WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
100
101
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
102
103
        }
104
105
         // 4. check replace_running_hrs
106
         if (production_inputs.replace_running_hrs <= 0) {</pre>
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
error_str += "ProductionInputs::replace_running_hrs must be > 0";
107
108
109
110
             #ifdef _WIN32
111
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
112
113
114
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
115
116
117
         return;
        /* __checkInputs() */
118 }
```

4.20.3.2 __checkNormalizedProduction()

Helper method to check that given data values are everywhere contained in the closed interval [0, 1]. A normalized production time series is expected, so this must be true everywhere.

Parameters

```
normalized_production  The normalized production value to check
```

```
210 {
211
         if (normalized_production < 0 or normalized_production > 1) {
212
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production():
213
              error_str += "the given normalized production time series at ";
              error_str += "this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
error_str += "contains normalized production values outside the closed ";
error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
214
215
216
217
218
              #ifdef _WIN32
219
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
220
221
222
              throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
         }
223
224
         return;
         /* __throwValueError() */
```

4.20.3.3 checkTimePoint()

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point. The given time series should align pointwise with the previously given electrical load time series.

Parameters

time_received_hrs	The point in time received from the given data.
time_expected_hrs	The point in time expected (this comes from the electrical load time series).

```
147
         if (time_received_hrs != time_expected_hrs)
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
error_str += "the given normalized production time series at ";
148
149
              error_str += this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
error_str += " does not align with the ";
150
151
152
              error_str += "previously given electrical load time series";
153
154
              #ifdef _WIN32
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
155
              #endif
156
157
158
              throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
159
160
161
          return;
         /* __checkTimePoint() */
162 }
```

4.20.3.4 __readNormalizedProductionData()

Helper method to read in a given time series of normalized production.

Parameters

time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
247 {
248
         // 1. init CSV reader
249
        io::CSVReader<2> CSV(this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series);
250
2.51
        CSV.read header(
252
             io::ignore_extra_column,
253
             "Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
254
             "Normalized Production [ ]
255
256
        // 2. read in normalized performance data, check values and check against time series (point-wise and length)
257
258
259
        int n_points = 0;
260
        double time_hrs = 0;
261
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
262
        double normalized_production = 0;
263
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, normalized_production)) {
    // 2.1. check length of data
264
265
266
            if (n_points > this->n_points) {
267
                 this->__throwLengthError();
268
269
            // 2.2. check normalized production value
270
271
            this->__checkNormalizedProduction(normalized_production);
            // 2.3. check time point
273
274
            time_expected_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(n_points);
275
                     _checkTimePoint(time_hrs, time_expected_hrs);
276
277
                2.4. write to normalized production vector, increment n_points
278
            this->normalized_production_vec[n_points] = normalized_production;
279
            n_points++;
280
        }
281
282
        // 3. check length of data
        if (n_points != this->n_points) {
283
            this->__throwLengthError();
284
285
286
287
        return;
        /* __readNormalizedProductionData() */
288 }
```

4.20.3.5 __throwLengthError()

Helper method to throw data length error (if not the same as the given electrical load time series).

```
178
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: Production(): ";
         error_str += "the given normalized production time series at ";
179
         error_str += this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
error_str += " is not the same length as the previously give.
180
181
                          is not the same length as the previously given electrical";
         error_str += " load time series";
182
183
184
         #ifdef _WIN32
185
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
         #endif
186
187
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
```

```
189
190     return;
191 }     /* __throwLengthError() */
```

4.20.3.6 commit()

```
double Production::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, Solar, Renewable, Noncombustion, Diesel, and Combustion.

```
598
        // 1. record production
599
       this->production_vec_kW[timestep] = production_kW;
600
601
           2. compute and record dispatch and curtailment
       double dispatch_kW = 0;
602
603
       double curtailment_kW = 0;
604
        if (production_kW > load_kW) {
605
606
            dispatch_kW = load_kW;
            curtailment_kW = production_kW - dispatch_kW;
607
608
       }
609
610
611
            dispatch_kW = production_kW;
612
613
614
       this->dispatch_vec_kW[timestep] = dispatch_kW;
        this->total_dispatch_kWh += dispatch_kW * dt_hrs;
615
616
       this->curtailment_vec_kW[timestep] = curtailment_kW;
617
618
        // 3. update load
       load_kW -= dispatch_kW;
619
620
621
           4. update and log running attributes
622
        if (this->is_running) {
623
            // 4.1. log running state, running hours
624
            this->is_running_vec[timestep] = this->is_running;
625
           this->running_hours += dt_hrs;
626
627
            // 4.2. incur operation and maintenance costs
628
           double produced_kWh = production_kW * dt_hrs;
629
630
           double operation_maintenance_cost =
               this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh * produced_kWh;
631
632
           this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[timestep] = operation_maintenance_cost;
633
       }
634
```

4.20.3.7 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b] Ref: HOMER [2023g] Ref: HOMER [2023i] Ref: HOMER [2023a]

Parameters

time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

1. compute levellized cost of energy (per unit dispatched)

Reimplemented in Renewable, Noncombustion, and Combustion.

```
495 {
496
        // 1. compute net present cost
497
        double t_hrs = 0;
498
        double real_discount_scalar = 0;
499
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
    t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
500
501
502
            real_discount_scalar = 1.0 / pow(
504
                 1 + this->real_discount_annual,
505
                 t_hrs / 8760
506
507
            this->net_present_cost += real_discount_scalar * this->capital_cost_vec[i];
508
509
510
            this->net_present_cost +=
511
                 real_discount_scalar * this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i];
512
        }
513
        // assuming 8,760 hours per year
if (this->total_dispatch_kWh <= 0) {</pre>
515
516
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = this->net_present_cost;
517
518
519
520
        else {
521
            double n_years = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(this->n_points - 1) / 8760;
522
523
            double capital_recovery_factor =
524
                 (this->real_discount_annual * pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years)) /
525
                 (pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years) - 1);
526
            double total_annualized_cost = capital_recovery_factor *
527
528
                this->net_present_cost;
530
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh =
531
                 (n_years * total_annualized_cost) /
532
                 this->total_dispatch_kWh;
533
        }
```

```
534
535     return;
536 }     /* computeEconomics() */
```

4.20.3.8 computeRealDiscountAnnual()

Method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

Ref: HOMER [2023h] Ref: HOMER [2023b]

Parameters

nominal_inflation_annual	The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.
nominal_discount_annual	The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

Returns

The real, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

```
468 {
469          double real_discount_annual = nominal_discount_annual - nominal_inflation_annual;
470          real_discount_annual /= 1 + nominal_inflation_annual;
471
472          return real_discount_annual;
473 } /* __computeRealDiscountAnnual() */
```

4.20.3.9 getProductionkW()

A method to simply fetch the normalized production at a particular point in the given normalized production time series, multiply by the rated capacity of the asset, and return.

Returns

The production [kW] for the asset at the given point in time, as defined by the given normalized production time series.

4.20.3.10 handleReplacement()

```
void Production::handleReplacement ( int \ timestep \ ) \quad [virtual]
```

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

Parameters

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, Solar, Renewable, Noncombustion, Hydro, Diesel, and Combustion.

```
425 {
426
         // 1. reset attributes
427
         this->is_running = false;
428
         // 2. log replacement
430
         this->n_replacements++;
431
        // 3. incur capital cost in timestep
this->capital_cost_vec[timestep] = this->capital_cost;
432
433
434
435
        /* __handleReplacement() */
436 }
```

4.20.4 Member Data Documentation

4.20.4.1 capacity_kW

```
double Production::capacity_kW
```

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

4.20.4.2 capital_cost

```
double Production::capital_cost
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

4.20.4.3 capital_cost_vec

```
\verb|std::vector<double>| Production::capital\_cost\_vec|\\
```

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

4.20.4.4 curtailment_vec_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::curtailment_vec_kW
```

A vector of curtailment [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Curtailment is the amount of production that can be neither dispatched nor stored, and is hence curtailed.

4.20.4.5 dispatch_vec_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::dispatch_vec_kW
```

A vector of dispatch [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Dispatch is the amount of production that is sent to the grid to satisfy load.

4.20.4.6 interpolator

Interpolator Production::interpolator

Interpolator component of Production.

4.20.4.7 is_running

bool Production::is_running

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is running.

4.20.4.8 is_running_vec

```
std::vector<bool> Production::is_running_vec
```

A boolean vector for tracking if the asset is running at a particular point in time.

4.20.4.9 is_sunk

bool Production::is_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

4.20.4.10 levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh

```
\verb|double Production::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh|\\
```

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only dispatch.

4.20.4.11 n_points

```
int Production::n_points
```

The number of points in the modelling time series.

4.20.4.12 n_replacements

int Production::n_replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

4.20.4.13 n_starts

int Production::n_starts

The number of times the asset has been started.

4.20.4.14 n years

double Production::n_years

The number of years being modelled.

4.20.4.15 net_present_cost

double Production::net_present_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

4.20.4.16 nominal_discount_annual

double Production::nominal_discount_annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

4.20.4.17 nominal_inflation_annual

double Production::nominal_inflation_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

4.20.4.18 normalized production series given

 $\verb|bool Production::normalized_production_series_given|\\$

A boolen which indicates whether or not a normalized production time series is given.

4.20.4.19 normalized_production_vec

 $\verb|std::vector<| double > Production::normalized_production_vector| \\$

A vector of normalizd production [] at each point in the modelling time series.

4.20.4.20 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

double Production::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced.

4.20.4.21 operation_maintenance_cost_vec

 $\verb|std::vector<| double > Production::operation_maintenance_cost_vec| \\$

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

4.20.4.22 path_2_normalized_production_time_series

```
std::string Production::path_2_normalized_production_time_series
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized production time series.

4.20.4.23 print_flag

```
bool Production::print_flag
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

4.20.4.24 production_vec_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::production_vec_kW
```

A vector of production [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

4.20.4.25 real_discount_annual

```
double Production::real_discount_annual
```

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

4.20.4.26 replace_running_hrs

```
double Production::replace_running_hrs
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

4.20.4.27 running_hours

double Production::running_hours

The number of hours for which the assset has been operating.

4.20.4.28 storage_vec_kW

```
std::vector<double> Production::storage_vec_kW
```

A vector of storage [kW] at each point in the modelling time series. Storage is the amount of production that is sent to storage.

4.20.4.29 total_dispatch_kWh

```
double Production::total_dispatch_kWh
```

The total energy dispatched [kWh] over the Model run.

4.20.4.30 total_stored_kWh

```
double Production::total_stored_kWh
```

The total energy stored [kWh] over the Model run.

4.20.4.31 type_str

```
std::string Production::type_str
```

A string describing the type of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Production/Production.h
- source/Production/Production.cpp

4.21 ProductionInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

```
#include <Production.h>
```

Public Attributes

• bool print_flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

• bool is_sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• double capacity_kW = 100

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

• double nominal_inflation_annual = 0.02

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

• double nominal discount annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

• double replace_running_hrs = 90000

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

• std::string path_2_normalized_production_time_series = ""

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized production time series.

4.21.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Production constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

4.21.2 Member Data Documentation

4.21.2.1 capacity_kW

```
double ProductionInputs::capacity_kW = 100
```

The rated production capacity [kW] of the asset.

4.21.2.2 is_sunk

```
bool ProductionInputs::is_sunk = false
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

4.21.2.3 nominal_discount_annual

```
double ProductionInputs::nominal_discount_annual = 0.04
```

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

4.21.2.4 nominal_inflation_annual

```
double ProductionInputs::nominal_inflation_annual = 0.02
```

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

4.21.2.5 path_2_normalized_production_time_series

```
std::string ProductionInputs::path_2_normalized_production_time_series = ""
```

A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized production time series.

4.21.2.6 print_flag

```
bool ProductionInputs::print_flag = false
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

4.21.2.7 replace running hrs

```
double ProductionInputs::replace_running_hrs = 90000
```

The number of running hours after which the asset must be replaced.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

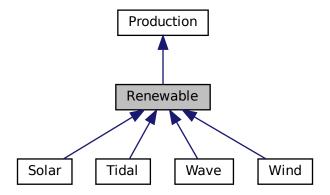
• header/Production/Production.h

4.22 Renewable Class Reference

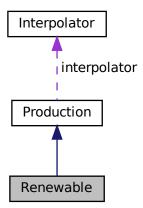
The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

#include <Renewable.h>

Inheritance diagram for Renewable:



Collaboration diagram for Renewable:



Public Member Functions

• Renewable (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Renewable class.

Renewable (int, double, RenewableInputs, std::vector< double > *)

Constructor (intended) for the Renewable class.

virtual void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > *)

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

- virtual double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)
- virtual double computeProductionkW (int, double, double, double)
- virtual double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double >> *, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> *, std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> *, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Renewable results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Renewable (void)

Destructor for the Renewable class.

Public Attributes

RenewableType type

The type (RenewableType) of the asset.

· int resource key

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

· double firmness factor

A factor [0, 1] which defines how firm the production from this asset is.

Private Member Functions

void __checkInputs (RenewableInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Renewable constructor.

void handleStartStop (int, double, double)

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the renewable asset.

- virtual void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)
- virtual void __writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double > *, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> *, std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> *, int=-1)

4.22.1 Detailed Description

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

4.22.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.22.2.1 Renewable() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Renewable class.

4.22.2.2 Renewable() [2/2]

```
Renewable::Renewable (
          int n_points,
           double n_years,
          RenewableInputs renewable_inputs,
          std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Renewable class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
renewable_inputs	A structure of Renewable constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
161
162 Production(
163
        n_points,
164
165
        renewable_inputs.production_inputs,
166
        time_vec_hrs_ptr
167)
168 {
169
        // 1. check inputs
170
        this->__checkInputs(renewable_inputs);
171
        // 2. set attributes
172
173
        //...
174
175
        // 3. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Renewable object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
176
177
178
179
        return;
180
       /* Renewable() */
```

4.22.2.3 ∼Renewable()

```
Renewable::\simRenewable ( void ) [virtual]
```

Destructor for the Renewable class.

384

```
385  // 1. destruction print
386  if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Renewable object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
388  }
389  
390  return;
391 } /* ~Renewable() */
```

4.22.3 Member Function Documentation

4.22.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Renewable constructor.

4.22.3.2 __handleStartStop()

Helper method to handle the starting/stopping of the renewable asset.

```
89 {
        if (this->is_running) {
    // handle stopping
90
91
             if (production_kW <= 0) {</pre>
92
93
                 this->is_running = false;
94
95
        }
96
       else {
    // handle starting
97
98
            if (production_kW > 0) {
99
100
                  this->is_running = true;
101
                  this->n_starts++;
102
             }
103
        }
104
105
         return;
106 } /* __handleStartStop() */
```

4.22.3.3 __writeSummary()

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

97 {return;}

4.22.3.4 __writeTimeSeries()

```
virtual void Renewable::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string ,
    std::vector< double > * ,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * ,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * ,
    int = -1 ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

```
104 { return; }
```

4.22.3.5 commit()

```
double Renewable::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

```
265 {
         // 1. handle start/stop
this->_handleStartStop(timestep, dt_hrs, production_kW);
266
267
268
269
          // 2. invoke base class method
270
         load_kW = Production :: commit(
271
272
              timestep,
              dt_hrs,
production_kW,
273
274
              load_kW
275
276
277
278
279
         return load_kW;
280
281 }
         /* commit() */
```

4.22.3.6 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Parameters

```
time_vec_hrs_ptr | A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
```

Reimplemented from Production.

```
224 {
225    // 1. invoke base class method
226    Production :: computeEconomics(time_vec_hrs_ptr);
227
228    return;
229 }    /* computeEconomics() */
```

4.22.3.7 computeProductionkW() [1/2]

Reimplemented in Wind, Tidal, and Solar.

```
123 {return 0;}
```

4.22.3.8 computeProductionkW() [2/2]

```
virtual double Renewable::computeProductionkW (
          int ,
          double ,
          double ,
          double ) [inline], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Wave.

```
124 {return 0;}
```

4.22.3.9 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.	
----------	---	--

Reimplemented from Production.

Reimplemented in Wind, Wave, Tidal, and Solar.

```
199 {
200    // 1. reset attributes
201    //...
202
203    // 2. invoke base class method
204    Production :: handleReplacement(timestep);
205
206    return;
207 }    /* __handleReplacement() */
```

4.22.3.10 writeResults()

```
void Renewable::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
    std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
    int renewable_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Renewable results to an output directory.

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
renewable_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Renewable asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<$ 0, then all available lines are written. If $=$ 0, then only summary results are written.

```
325 {
326
         // 1. handle sentinel
327
         if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
328
             max_lines = this->n_points;
329
330
        // 2. create subdirectories
write_path += "Production/";
331
332
333
         if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
334
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
335
336
         write_path += "Renewable/";
if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
337
338
339
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
340
341
        write_path += this->type_str;
write_path += "_";
342
343
344
         write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
345
         write_path += "kW_idx";
         write_path += std::to_string(renewable_index);
```

```
347
        write_path += "/";
348
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
349
350
        // 3. write summary
351
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
352
353
        // 4. write time series
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
   max_lines = this->n_points;
354
355
356
357
        if (max_lines > 0) {
358
            this->_writeTimeSeries(
write_path,
359
360
361
                 time_vec_hrs_ptr,
362
                 resource_map_1D_ptr,
363
                 resource_map_2D_ptr,
364
                 max_lines
365
            );
366
        }
367
368
        return;
        /* writeResults() */
369 }
```

4.22.4 Member Data Documentation

4.22.4.1 firmness factor

```
double Renewable::firmness_factor
```

A factor [0, 1] which defines how firm the production from this asset is.

4.22.4.2 resource_key

```
int Renewable::resource_key
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

4.22.4.3 type

```
RenewableType Renewable::type
```

The type (RenewableType) of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

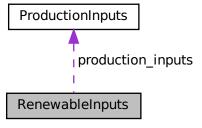
- · header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp

4.23 RenewableInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

```
#include <Renewable.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for RenewableInputs:



Public Attributes

ProductionInputs production_inputs
 An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

4.23.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

4.23.2 Member Data Documentation

4.23.2.1 production_inputs

ProductionInputs RenewableInputs::production_inputs

An encapsulated ProductionInputs instance.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h

4.24 Resources Class Reference

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

#include <Resources.h>

Public Member Functions

· Resources (void)

Constructor for the Resources class.

void addResource (NoncombustionType, std::string, int, ElectricalLoad *)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

void addResource (RenewableType, std::string, int, ElectricalLoad *)

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

· void clear (void)

Method to clear all attributes of the Resources object.

∼Resources (void)

Destructor for the Resources class.

Public Attributes

std::map< int, std::vector< double >> resource map 1D

A map <int, vector<double>> of given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > string_map_1D

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 1D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > path_map_1D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 1D renewable resource time series.

• std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> resource map 2D

A map <int, vector<vector<double>>> of given 2D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > string_map_2D

A map < int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 2D renewable resource time series.

std::map< int, std::string > path_map_2D

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 2D renewable resource time series.

Private Member Functions

void __checkResourceKey1D (int, RenewableType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

void __checkResourceKey2D (int, RenewableType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (2D) is already in use.

void __checkResourceKey1D (int, NoncombustionType)

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

void checkTimePoint (double, double, std::string, ElectricalLoad *)

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point. The given time series should align point-wise with the previously given electrical load time series.

```
    void __throwLengthError (std::string, ElectricalLoad *)
```

Helper method to throw data length error (if not the same as the given electrical load time series).

void __readHydroResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad *)

Helper method to handle reading a hydro resource time series into Resources.

void __readSolarResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad *)

Helper method to handle reading a solar resource time series into Resources.

void readTidalResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad *)

Helper method to handle reading a tidal resource time series into Resources.

void __readWaveResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad *)

Helper method to handle reading a wave resource time series into Resources.

void __readWindResource (std::string, int, ElectricalLoad *)

Helper method to handle reading a wind resource time series into Resources.

4.24.1 Detailed Description

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

4.24.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.24.2.1 Resources()

```
Resources::Resources ( void )
```

Constructor for the Resources class.

4.24.2.2 \sim Resources()

```
Resources::\simResources ( void )
```

Destructor for the Resources class.

4.24.3 Member Function Documentation

4.24.3.1 __checkResourceKey1D() [1/2]

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

Parameters

resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
noncombustion_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.

```
139 {
          if (this->resource_map_1D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
140
141
142
143
               switch (noncombustion_type) {
                   case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
    error_str += "HYDRO): ";
144
145
146
147
                         break;
148
                    }
149
150
                     default: {
                          error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
151
152
153
                          break;
154
155
156
              error_str += "resource key (1D) ";
error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
157
158
159
160
161
               #ifdef _WIN32
162
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
163
164
165
               throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
166
         }
167
168
          return;
169 } /\star __checkResourceKey1D() \star/
```

4.24.3.2 __checkResourceKey1D() [2/2]

```
void Resources::__checkResourceKey1D (
          int resource_key,
          RenewableType renewable_type ) [private]
```

Helper method to check if given resource key (1D) is already in use.

resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.

```
72 {
73
          if (this->resource_map_1D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
74
               std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
7.5
               switch (renewable_type) {
    case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
        error_str += "SOLAR): ";
76
77
78
79
                           break;
81
                     }
82
                     case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
   error_str += "TIDAL): ";
83
84
86
                           break;
87
88
                     case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
   error_str += "WIND): ";
89
90
91
                           break;
```

```
}
95
                default: {
                    error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
96
97
98
                    break:
100
101
            error_str += "resource key (1D) ";
102
            error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
103
104
105
106
            #ifdef _WIN32
107
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
108
109
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
110
111
        }
113
        return;
114 }
       /* __checkResourceKey1D() */
```

4.24.3.3 __checkResourceKey2D()

```
void Resources::__checkResourceKey2D (
          int resource_key,
          RenewableType renewable_type ) [private]
```

Helper method to check if given resource key (2D) is already in use.

Parameters

resource_key | The key associated with the given renewable resource.

```
192 {
193
         if (this->resource_map_2D.count(resource_key) > 0) {
              std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(";
194
195
              switch (renewable_type) {
    case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
        error_str += "WAVE): ";
196
197
198
199
200
                       break:
201
                  }
202
                  default: {
204
                       error_str += "UNDEFINED_TYPE): ";
205
206
                       break;
207
                  }
208
             }
209
210
             error_str += "resource key (2D) ";
             error_str += std::to_string(resource_key);
error_str += " is already in use";
211
212
213
             #ifdef _WIN32
214
215
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
216
217
218
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
         }
219
220
         return;
221
         /* __checkResourceKey2D() */
```

4.24.3.4 __checkTimePoint()

```
\verb"void Resources:: \__checkTimePoint" (
```

```
double time_received_hrs,
double time_expected_hrs,
std::string path_2_resource_data,
ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr ) [private]
```

Helper method to check received time point against expected time point. The given time series should align pointwise with the previously given electrical load time series.

Parameters

time_received_hrs	The point in time received from the given data.
time_expected_hrs	The point in time expected (this comes from the electrical load time series).
path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
259 {
260
           if (time_received_hrs != time_expected_hrs) {
261
               std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(): ";
               error_str += "the given resource time series at ";
error_str += path_2_resource_data;
error_str += " does not align with the ";
262
263
2.64
               error_str += "previously given electrical load time series at ";
error_str += electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
265
266
268
               #ifdef _WIN32
269
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                #endif
270
271
272
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
273
          }
274
275
276 }
           return;
          /* __checkTimePoint() */
```

4.24.3.5 __readHydroResource()

Helper method to handle reading a hydro resource time series into Resources.

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
348 {
          // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
349
350
351
352
          CSV.read_header(
                io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Hydro Inflow [m3/hr]"
353
354
355
356
          );
357
358
          this->path_map_1D.insert(
359
                std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
360
361
```

```
362
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "HYDRO"));
363
364
        // 2. init map element
365
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
366
367
368
        this->resource_map_1D[resource_key].resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
369
370
371
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
372
        int n_points = 0;
373
        double time_hrs = 0;
374
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
375
        double hydro_resource_m3hr = 0;
376
377
378
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, hydro_resource_m3hr)) {
            if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
379
                this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
380
381
382
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
383
            this->__checkTimePoint(
                time_hrs,
384
385
                time_expected_hrs,
386
                path_2_resource_data,
387
                electrical_load_ptr
388
389
390
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = hydro_resource_m3hr;
391
392
            n_points++;
393
       }
394
        // 4. check data length
395
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
    this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
396
397
398
399
400
        return;
401 }
       /* __readHydroResource() */
```

4.24.3.6 __readSolarResource()

Helper method to handle reading a solar resource time series into Resources.

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
431 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
432
433
       io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
434
435
       CSV.read header (
            io::ignore_extra_column,
436
437
            "Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
438
            "Solar GHI [kW/m2]"
439
440
441
       this->path_map_1D.insert(
442
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
443
444
445
       this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "SOLAR"));
446
```

```
447
        // 2. init map element
448
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
449
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
450
451
       this->resource_map_1D[resource_key].resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
452
453
454
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
455
        int n_points = 0;
       double time_hrs = 0;
456
457
       double time_expected_hrs = 0;
       double solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
458
459
460
       while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, solar_resource_kWm2)) {
461
           if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points)
462
                this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
463
464
465
           time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
466
           this->__checkTimePoint(
467
                time_hrs,
468
                time_expected_hrs,
469
                path_2_resource_data,
470
                electrical_load_ptr
471
472
473
           this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = solar_resource_kWm2;
474
475
           n_points++;
476
       }
477
478
        // 4. check data length
479
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
480
           this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
481
482
483
        return;
       /* __readSolarResource() */
484 }
```

4.24.3.7 readTidalResource()

Helper method to handle reading a tidal resource time series into Resources.

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
514 {
515
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
516
        io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
517
518
       CSV.read header (
519
           io::ignore_extra_column,
            "Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
520
            "Tidal Speed (hub depth) [m/s]"
521
522
523
524
       this->path_map_1D.insert(
525
            std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
526
527
528
       this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "TIDAL"));
529
530
        // 2. init map element
531
       this->resource_map_1D.insert(
```

```
532
            std::pair<int, std::vector<double>(resource_key, {})
533
534
        this->resource_map_1D[resource_key].resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
535
536
537
        // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
        int n_points = 0;
538
539
        double time_hrs = 0;
540
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
541
        double tidal_resource_ms = 0;
542
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, tidal_resource_ms)) {
    if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
543
544
545
                this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
546
547
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
548
549
            this-> checkTimePoint(
                time_hrs,
550
551
                time_expected_hrs,
552
                path_2_resource_data,
553
                electrical_load_ptr
            );
554
555
556
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = tidal_resource_ms;
557
            n_points++;
558
559
        }
560
        // 4. check data length
561
562
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
563
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
564
565
566
        return;
       /* __readTidalResource() */
567 }
```

4.24.3.8 readWaveResource()

Helper method to handle reading a wave resource time series into Resources.

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
597 {
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
io::CSVReader<3> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
598
599
600
601
        CSV.read_header(
             io::ignore_extra_column,
"Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
602
603
604
              "Significant Wave Height [m]",
605
              "Energy Period [s]"
606
607
608
        this->path_map_2D.insert(
609
              std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
610
611
612
        this->string_map_2D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "WAVE"));
613
614
         // 2. init map element
615
         this->resource_map_2D.insert(
616
             std::pair<int, std::vector<std::vector<double>>(resource_key, {})
```

```
617
618
         this->resource_map_2D[resource_key].resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, {0, 0});
619
620
621
         // 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
622
         int n_points = 0;
623
        double time_hrs = 0;
624
         double time_expected_hrs = 0;
625
         double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
626
        double energy_period_s = 0;
627
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, significant_wave_height_m, energy_period_s)) {
   if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
628
629
630
                  this->_throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
631
632
             time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
633
634
             this-> checkTimePoint(
                 time_hrs,
635
636
                  time_expected_hrs,
637
                  path_2_resource_data,
638
                  electrical_load_ptr
639
            );
640
             this->resource_map_2D[resource_key][n_points][0] = significant_wave_height_m;
this->resource_map_2D[resource_key][n_points][1] = energy_period_s;
641
642
643
644
             n_points++;
645
        }
646
647
         // 4. check data length
648
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
649
             this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
650
651
652
        return;
        /* __readWaveResource() */
653 }
```

4.24.3.9 __readWindResource()

Helper method to handle reading a wind resource time series into Resources.

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
resource_key	The key associated with the given renewable resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
683 {
684
        // 1. init CSV reader, record path and type
685
        io::CSVReader<2> CSV(path_2_resource_data);
686
687
        CSV.read_header(
688
             io::ignore_extra_column,
             "Time (since start of data) [hrs]",
"Wind Speed (hub height) [m/s]"
689
690
691
692
693
        this->path_map_1D.insert(
694
             std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, path_2_resource_data)
695
696
697
        this->string_map_1D.insert(std::pair<int, std::string>(resource_key, "WIND"));
698
699
        // 2. init map element
700
        this->resource_map_1D.insert(
701
             std::pair<int, std::vector<double»(resource_key, {})</pre>
```

```
702
703
        this->resource_map_1D[resource_key].resize(electrical_load_ptr->n_points, 0);
704
705
        \ensuremath{//} 3. read in resource data, check against time series (point-wise and length)
706
707
        int n_points = 0;
708
        double time_hrs = 0;
709
        double time_expected_hrs = 0;
710
        double wind_resource_ms = 0;
711
712
        while (CSV.read_row(time_hrs, wind_resource_ms)) {
    if (n_points > electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
713
                 this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
714
715
716
717
718
            time_expected_hrs = electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[n_points];
            this->
                     _checkTimePoint(
                 time_hrs,
719
720
                 time_expected_hrs,
721
                 path_2_resource_data,
722
                 electrical_load_ptr
723
724
725
            this->resource_map_1D[resource_key][n_points] = wind_resource_ms;
726
727
            n_points++;
728
729
        // 4. check data length
730
731
        if (n_points != electrical_load_ptr->n_points) {
            this->__throwLengthError(path_2_resource_data, electrical_load_ptr);
732
733
734
735
        return;
736 }
        /* __readWindResource() */
```

4.24.3.10 __throwLengthError()

Helper method to throw data length error (if not the same as the given electrical load time series).

Parameters

path_2_resource_data	The path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time series.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
303 {
304
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources::addResource(): ";
305
         error_str += "the given resource time series at ";
        error_str += path_2_resource_data;
error_str += " is not the same length as the previously given electrical";
error_str += " load time series at ";
306
307
308
309
         error_str += electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
310
311
        #ifdef _WIN32
312
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
         #endif
313
314
315
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
316
317
318 }
        /* __throwLengthError() */
```

4.24.3.11 addResource() [1/2]

```
void Resources::addResource (
```

```
NoncombustionType noncombustion_type,
std::string path_2_resource_data,
int resource_key,
ElectricalLoad * electrical_load_ptr )
```

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

Parameters

noncombustion_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time
	series.
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets
	with the corresponding resource.
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.

```
794 {
795
        switch (noncombustion_type) {
796
            case (NoncombustionType :: HYDRO): {
797
                 this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, noncombustion_type);
798
799
                 this->__readHydroResource(
800
                     path_2_resource_data,
801
                      resource_key,
                     electrical_load_ptr
803
                 );
804
805
                 break;
             }
806
807
808
             default: {
809
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources :: addResource(: ";
810
                 error_str += "noncombustion type ";
                 error_str += std::to_string(noncombustion_type);
error_str += " has no associated resource";
811
812
813
                 #ifdef _WIN32
815
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                 #endif
817
818
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
819
820
                 break;
             }
822
        }
823
824
        return;
825 }
        /* addResource() */
```

4.24.3.12 addResource() [2/2]

A method to add a renewable resource time series to Resources. Checks if given resource key is already in use. The associated helper methods also check against ElectricalLoad to ensure that all added time series align with the electrical load time series (both in terms of length and which points in time are included).

renewable_type	The type of renewable resource being added to Resources.	
path_2_resource_data	A string defining the path (either relative or absolute) to the given resource time	
	series.	
resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources object, used to associate Renewable assets	
	with the corresponding resource.	
electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the Model's ElectricalLoad object.	

```
862 {
863
         switch (renewable_type) {
             case (RenewableType :: SOLAR): {
864
                  this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
865
866
867
                  this->__readSolarResource(
868
                       path_2_resource_data,
869
                       resource_key,
870
                       electrical_load_ptr
871
                  );
872
873
                  break;
874
             }
875
             case (RenewableType :: TIDAL): {
876
877
                  this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
879
                  this->__readTidalResource(
880
                       path_2_resource_data,
881
                       resource_key,
882
                       electrical_load_ptr
883
                  );
884
885
                  break;
886
             }
887
             case (RenewableType :: WAVE): {
    this->__checkResourceKey2D(resource_key, renewable_type);
888
889
890
891
                  this->__readWaveResource(
892
                       path_2_resource_data,
893
                       resource_key,
894
                       electrical_load_ptr
895
                  );
896
                  break;
898
899
900
             case (RenewableType :: WIND): {
901
                  this->__checkResourceKey1D(resource_key, renewable_type);
902
                  this->__readWindResource(
903
904
                       path_2_resource_data,
905
                       resource_key,
906
                       electrical_load_ptr
907
                  );
908
909
                  break;
910
             }
911
912
             default: {
                  ault: {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Resources :: addResource(: ";
    error_str += "renewable type ";
    error_str += std::to_string(renewable_type);
    error_str += " not recognized";
913
914
915
916
917
918
                  #ifdef _WIN32
919
                       std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
920
                  #endif
921
922
                  throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
923
924
                  break;
925
              }
926
         }
927
928
         return;
929 }
        /* addResource() */
```

4.24.3.13 clear()

Method to clear all attributes of the Resources object.

```
943 {
944
          this->resource_map_1D.clear();
          this->string_map_1D.clear();
this->path_map_1D.clear();
945
946
947
948
          this->resource_map_2D.clear();
         this->string_map_2D.clear();
this->path_map_2D.clear();
949
950
951
952
          return;
953 }
         /* clear() */
```

4.24.4 Member Data Documentation

4.24.4.1 path_map_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::path_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 1D renewable resource time series.

4.24.4.2 path map 2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::path_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of the paths (either relative or absolute) to given 2D renewable resource time series.

4.24.4.3 resource_map_1D

```
std::map<int, std::vector<double> > Resources::resource_map_1D
```

A map <int, vector<double>> of given 1D renewable resource time series.

4.24.4.4 resource_map_2D

```
std::map<int, std::vector<std::vector<double> > Resources::resource_map_2D
```

A map <int, vector<vector<double>>> of given 2D renewable resource time series.

4.25 Solar Class Reference 211

4.24.4.5 string_map_1D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::string_map_1D
```

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 1D renewable resource time series.

4.24.4.6 string_map_2D

```
std::map<int, std::string> Resources::string_map_2D
```

A map <int, string> of descriptors for the type of the given 2D renewable resource time series.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

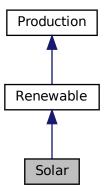
- · header/Resources.h
- source/Resources.cpp

4.25 Solar Class Reference

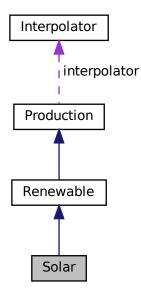
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

```
#include <Solar.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Solar:



Collaboration diagram for Solar:



Public Member Functions

• Solar (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Solar class.

Solar (int, double, SolarInputs, std::vector< double > *)

Constructor (intended) for the Solar class.

• void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

• \sim Solar (void)

Destructor for the Solar class.

Public Attributes

· double derating

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

· double julian_day

The number of days (including partial days) since 12:00 on 1 Jan 2000.

· double latitude deg

The latitude of the solar PV array [deg].

double longitude_deg

4.25 Solar Class Reference 213

The longitude of the solar PV array [deg].

· double latitude_rad

The latitude of the solar PV array [rad].

· double longitude_rad

The longitude of the solar PV array [rad].

· double panel_azimuth_deg

The azimuth angle of the panels [deg], relative to north.

double panel tilt deg

The tilt angle of the panels [deg], relative to ground.

· double panel_azimuth_rad

The azimuth angle of the panels [rad], relative to north.

double panel_tilt_rad

The tilt angle of the panels [rad], relative to ground.

· double albedo ground reflectance

The albedo (ground reflectance) to be applied in modelling the solar PV array.

SolarPowerProductionModel power model

The solar power production model to be applied.

std::string power model string

A string describing the active power production model.

Private Member Functions

void _checkInputs (SolarInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Solar constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

double <u>getMeanLongitudeDeg</u> (void)

Method to compute and return the mean longitude [deg], bound to the half-open interval [0, 360). From eqn (4.7) of Gilman

double <u>getMeanAnomalyRad</u> (void)

Method to compute and return the mean anomaly [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi). From eqn (4.8) of Gilman.

double <u>getEclipticLongitudeRad</u> (double, double)

Method to compute and return the ecliptic longitude [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi). From eqn (4.9) of Gilman.

double <u>getObliquityOfEclipticRad</u> (void)

Method to compute and return the obliquity of the ecliptic [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi). From eqn (4.10) of Gilman.

double getGreenwichMeanSiderialTimeHrs (void)

Method to compute the Greenwich mean siderial time [hrs], bound to the half-open interval [0, 24) hrs. From eqn (4.13) of Gilman.

double getLocalMeanSiderialTimeHrs (double)

Method to compute and return the local mean siderial time [hrs], bound to the half-open interval [0, 24) hrs. From eqn (4.14) of Gilman.

double <u>getRightAscensionRad</u> (double, double)

Method to compute and return the right ascension of the sun [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi). From eqn (4.11) of Gilman.

double <u>getDeclinationRad</u> (double, double)

Method to compute and return the declination of the sun [rad], bound to the closed interval [-pi/2, pi/2]. From eqn (4.12) of Gilman.

double getHourAngleRad (double, double)

Method to compute and return the hour angle [rad] of the sun, bound to the open interval (-pi, pi). From eqn (4.15) of Gilman.

double getSolarAltitudeRad (double, double)

Method to compute and return the sun altitude [rad], corrected for refraction and bound to the closed interval [0, pi/2]. From eqns (4.16) and (4.17) of Gilman.

double getSolarAzimuthRad (double, double)

Method to copmute and return the solar azimuth [rad], bound to the closed interval [-pi, pi]. From eqns (4.16) and (4.18) of Gilman.

double getSolarZenithRad (double, double)

Method to compute and return the solar zenith [rad], bound to the open interval (-pi/2, pi/2). From eqn (4.19) of Gilman.

• double getDiffuseHorizontalIrradiancekWm2 (double)

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the diffuse horizontal irradiance (DHI) [kW/m2] using a very simple, empirical model (simply DHI is proportional to GHI).

double getDirectNormallrradiancekWm2 (double, double, double)

Method which takes in the solar resource and DHI at a particular point in time, then the returns the direct normal irradiance (DNI) [kW/m2]. From definition of global horizontal irradiance (GHI).

double getAngleOfIncidenceRad (double, double)

Method to compute and return the angle of incidence [rad] between the solar beam and the panel normal. From eqn (5.1) of Gilman.

double <u>getBeamIrradiancekWm2</u> (double, double)

Method which computes and returns the beam irradiance normal to the panels [kW/m2]. From eqn (6.1) of Gilman.

double <u>getDiffuseIrradiancekWm2</u> (double)

Method which computes and returns the (isotropic) diffuse sky irradiance [kW/m2]. From eqn (6.5) of Gilman.

double <u>getGroundReflectedIrradiancekWm2</u> (double)

Method to compute and return the ground reflected irradiance [kW/m2]. From eqn (6.21) of Gilman.

double getPlaneOfArrayIrradiancekWm2 (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the nominal plane of array irradiance. From eqn (7.1) of Gilman.

double <u>computeSimpleProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time base on a simple, "HOMER-like" model.

• double __computeDetailedProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time base on a detailed, "PVWatts/SAM-like" model.

void writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Solar.

void __writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> *, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> *, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< double >>> *, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Solar.

4.25.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

4.25.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.25 Solar Class Reference 215

4.25.2.1 Solar() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Solar class.

4.25.2.2 Solar() [2/2]

```
Solar::Solar (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          SolarInputs solar_inputs,
          std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Solar class.

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.	
n_years	The number of years being modelled.	
solar_inputs	A structure of Solar constructor inputs.	
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.	

```
1440
1441 Renewable(
1442
          n_points,
1443
1444
          solar_inputs.renewable_inputs,
1445
          time_vec_hrs_ptr
1446)
1447 {
1448
          // 1. check inputs
1449
          this->__checkInputs(solar_inputs);
1450
1451
             set attributes
          this->type = RenewableType :: SOLAR;
this->type_str = "SOLAR";
1452
1453
1454
1455
          this->resource_key = solar_inputs.resource_key;
1456
1457
          this->firmness_factor = solar_inputs.firmness_factor;
1458
1459
          this->derating = solar_inputs.derating;
1460
1461
          this->julian_day = solar_inputs.julian_day;
1462
1463
          this->latitude_deg = solar_inputs.latitude_deg;
1464
          this->longitude_deg = solar_inputs.longitude_deg;
1465
          this->latitude_rad = (M_PI / 180.0) * this->latitude_deg;
this->longitude_rad = (M_PI / 180.0) * this->longitude_deg;
1466
1467
1468
1469
          this->panel_azimuth_deg = solar_inputs.panel_azimuth_deg;
1470
          this->panel_tilt_deg = solar_inputs.panel_tilt_deg;
1471
          this->panel_azimuth_rad = (M_PI / 180.0) * this->panel_azimuth_deg;
this->panel_tilt_rad = (M_PI / 180.0) * this->panel_tilt_deg;
1472
1473
1474
1475
          this->albedo_ground_reflectance = solar_inputs.albedo_ground_reflectance;
1476
          this->power_model = solar_inputs.power_model;
1477
```

```
1478
1479
          switch (this->power_model) {
              case (SolarPowerProductionModel :: SOLAR_POWER_SIMPLE): {
    this->power_model_string = "SIMPLE";
1480
1481
1482
1483
                   break:
1484
1485
              case (SolarPowerProductionModel :: SOLAR_POWER_DETAILED): {
    this->power_model_string = "DETAILED";
1486
1487
1488
1489
1490
             }
1491
1492
              default: {
                   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
1493
1494
1495
1496
                   error_str += " not recognized";
1497
1498
                  #ifdef _WIN32
1499
                       std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                   #endif
1500
1501
1502
                   throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
1503
1504
                   break;
1505
              }
1506
        }
1507
1508
        if (solar_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
1509
              this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
1510
1511
         else {
1512
              this->capital_cost = solar_inputs.capital_cost;
1513
1514
1515
         if (solar_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
1516
              this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
1517
1518
         else {
              this->operation maintenance cost kWh =
1519
1520
                  solar_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
1521
         }
1522
1523
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
1524
              this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
1525
1526
1527
         // 3. construction print
1528
         if (this->print_flag) {
1529
              std::cout « "Solar object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
1530
1531
1532
         return:
1533 } /* Renewable() */
```

4.25.2.3 ∼Solar()

```
Solar::\simSolar ( void )
```

Destructor for the Solar class.

4.25.3 Member Function Documentation

4.25.3.1 __checkInputs()

```
void Solar::__checkInputs (
                SolarInputs solar_inputs ) [private]
Helper method to check inputs to the Solar constructor.
62 {
63
        // 1. check derating
65
            solar_inputs.derating < 0 or</pre>
66
            solar_inputs.derating > 1
67
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
68
            error_str += "SolarInputs::derating must be in the closed interval [0, 1]";
69
71
            #ifdef _WIN32
72
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
            #endif
73
74
75
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
76
       }
78
        // 2. check julian day
        if (solar_inputs.julian_day < 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
   error_str += "SolarInputs::julian_day must be >= 0 days.";
79
80
81
82
83
84
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
85
            #endif
86
87
            throw std::invalid argument(error str);
88
        }
90
        // 3. check latitude
91
        if (
92
             solar_inputs.latitude_deg < -90 or
            solar_inputs.latitude_deg > 90
9.3
94
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
            error_str += "SolarInputs::latitude_deg must be in the closed interval "; error_str += "[-90, 90] degrees";
97
98
99
             #ifdef WIN32
100
                 std::cout « error str « std::endl;
101
102
103
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
104
         }
105
         // 4. check longitude
106
107
108
              solar_inputs.longitude_deg < -180 or
109
             solar_inputs.longitude_deg > 180
110
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
error_str += "SolarInputs::longitude_deg must be in the closed interval ";
error_str += "[-180, 180] degrees";
111
112
113
114
             #ifdef _WIN32
115
116
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
117
             #endif
118
119
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
120
         }
121
         // 5. check panel tilt angle
122
123
              solar_inputs.panel_tilt_deg < 0 or
124
             solar_inputs.panel_tilt_deg > 90
125
126
127
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
             error_str += "SolarInputs::panel_tilt_deg must be in the closed interval ";
error_str += "[0, 90] degrees";
128
129
130
             #ifdef WIN32
131
132
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
133
134
135
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
136
         }
137
138
         // 6. check albedo ground reflectance
139
```

```
140
             solar_inputs.albedo_ground_reflectance < 0 or</pre>
141
             solar_inputs.albedo_ground_reflectance > 1
142
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
error_str += "SolarInputs::albedo_ground_reflectance must be in the closed ";
error_str += "interval [0, 1]";
143
144
145
146
147
             #ifdef _WIN32
148
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
149
150
151
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
152
         }
153
154
         // 7. check firmness_factor
155
             solar_inputs.firmness_factor < 0 or</pre>
156
             solar_inputs.firmness_factor > 1
157
158
159
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar(): ";
160
             error_str += "SolarInputs::firmness_factor must be in the closed interval [0, 1]";
161
162
             #ifdef _WIN32
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
163
164
             #endif
165
166
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
167
         }
168
169
         return;
170 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.25.3.2 computeDetailedProductionkW()

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time base on a detailed, "PVWatts/SAM-like" model.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
solar_resource_kWm2	Solar resource (i.e. global horizontal irradiance) [kW/m2].

Returns

The production [kW] of the solar PV array.

```
1194 {
         // apply detailed production model (POA irradiance -> production)
1195
        double plane_of_array_irradiance_kWm2 = this->__getPlaneOfArrayIrradiancekWm2(
1196
1197
            timestep,
1198
             dt_hrs,
1199
             solar_resource_kWm2
1200
1201
1202
        double production_kW =
             this->derating * plane_of_array_irradiance_kWm2 * this->capacity_kW;
1203
1204
        // cap production at capacity
```

4.25.3.3 computeSimpleProductionkW()

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time base on a simple, "HOMER-like" model.

Ref: HOMER [2023f]

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
solar_resource_kWm2	Solar resource (i.e. global horizontal irradiance) [kW/m2].

Returns

The production [kW] of the solar PV array.

4.25.3.4 __getAngleOfIncidenceRad()

Method to compute and return the angle of incidence [rad] between the solar beam and the panel normal. From eqn (5.1) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

Parameters

solar_zenith_rad	The solar zenith [rad].
solar_azimuth_rad	The solar azimuth [rad].

Returns

The angle of incidence [rad] between the solar beam and the panel normal.

```
884 {
885
         double a =
886
             sin(solar_zenith_rad) *
             cos(solar_azimuth_rad - this->panel_azimuth_rad) *
887
888
             sin(this->panel_tilt_rad) +
cos(solar_zenith_rad) *
889
890
             cos(this->panel_tilt_rad);
891
892
         double angle_of_incidence_rad = 0;
893
         if (a < -1) {
894
             angle_of_incidence_rad = M_PI;
895
896
897
898
         else if (a > 1) {
899
             angle_of_incidence_rad = 0;
         }
900
901
902
         else {
903
             angle_of_incidence_rad = acos(a);
904
905
        return angle_of_incidence_rad;
/* __getAngleOfIncidenceRad() */
906
907 }
```

4.25.3.5 __getBeamIrradiancekWm2()

Method which computes and returns the beam irradiance normal to the panels [kW/m2]. From eqn (6.1) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

Parameters

direct_normal_irradiance_kWm2	The DNI [kW/m2].
angle_of_incidence_rad	The angle of incidence [rad] between the solar beam and the panel normal.

Returns

The beam irradiance normal to the panels [kW/m2].

4.25.3.6 __getDeclinationRad()

Method to compute and return the declination of the sun [rad], bound to the closed interval [-pi/2, pi/2]. From eqn (4.12) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

Parameters

eclong_rad	The ecliptic longitude [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi).
obleq_rad	The obliquity of the ecliptic, bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi).

Returns

The declination of the sun [rad], bound to the closed interval [-pi/2, pi/2].

```
483 {
484 double declination_rad = asin(sin(obleq_rad) * sin(eclong_rad));
485
486 return declination_rad;
487 } /* __getDeclinationRad() */
```

4.25.3.7 __getDiffuseHorizontalIrradiancekWm2()

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the diffuse horizontal irradiance (DHI) [kW/m2] using a very simple, empirical model (simply DHI is proportional to GHI).

Ref: Safaripour and Mehrabian [2011]

Parameters

```
solar_resource_kWm2 | Solar resource (i.e. global horizontal irradiance) [kW/m2].
```

Returns

The diffuse horizontal irradiance [kW/m2].

```
809 {
810          double GHI_2_DHI = 0.32;
811
812          return GHI_2_DHI * solar_resource_kWm2;
813 }          /* __getDiffuseHorizontalIrradiancekWm2() */
```

4.25.3.8 __getDiffuseIrradiancekWm2()

```
\label{local_double_solar} \begin{tabular}{ll} double & Solar::\_getDiffuseIrradiancekWm2 ( \\ & double & diffuse\_horizontal\_irradiance\_kWm2 ) & [private] \end{tabular}
```

Method which computes and returns the (isotropic) diffuse sky irradiance [kW/m2]. From eqn (6.5) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

Parameters

Returns

The (isotropic) diffuse sky irradiance [kW/m2]

4.25.3.9 __getDirectNormalIrradiancekWm2()

Method which takes in the solar resource and DHI at a particular point in time, then the returns the direct normal irradiance (DNI) [kW/m2]. From definition of global horizontal irradiance (GHI).

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

Parameters

solar_resource_kWm2	Solar resource (i.e. global horizontal irradiance) [kW/m2].
diffuse_horizontal_irradiance_kWm2	The DHI [kW/m2].
solar_zenith_rad	The solar zenith [rad].

Returns

The direct normal irradiance (DNI) [kW/m2].

4.25.3.10 __getEclipticLongitudeRad()

Method to compute and return the ecliptic longitude [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi). From eqn (4.9) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

Parameters

mean_longitude_deg	The mean longitude [deg], bound to the half-open interval [0, 360) deg.
mean_anomaly_rad	The mean anomaly [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi).

Returns

The ecliptic longitude [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi).

```
321 {
322
          // compute eclioptic longitude
323
          double eclong_deg = mean_longitude_deg +
              1.915 * sin(mean_anomaly_rad) + 0.02 * sin(2 * mean_anomaly_rad);
324
325
326
         // bound to half-open interval [0, 360) deg
int eclong_deg_int = int(eclong_deg);
327
328
         double eclong_deg_frac = eclong_deg - eclong_deg_int;
329
330
         eclong_deg = eclong_deg_int % 360;
eclong_deg += eclong_deg_frac;
331
332
333
334
          // translate to rads
335
         double eclong_rad = (M_PI / 180.0) * eclong_deg;
336
337
         return eclong_rad;
         /* __getEclipticLongitudeRad() */
338 }
```

4.25.3.11 __getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published solar PV costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Returns

A generic capital cost for the solar PV array [CAD].

```
192 {
193          double capital_cost_per_kW = 1000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 3000;
194
195          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
196 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

4.25.3.12 __getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic solar PV array operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published solar PV costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the solar PV array [CAD/kWh].

```
219 {
220     return 0.01;
221 }    /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

4.25.3.13 __getGreenwichMeanSiderialTimeHrs()

Method to compute the Greenwich mean siderial time [hrs], bound to the half-open interval [0, 24) hrs. From eqn (4.13) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

Returns

Greenwich mean siderial time [hrs], bound to the half-open interval [0, 24) hrs.

```
394 {
395
         // compute Greenwich mean siderial time
396
         double Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs = 6.697375 +
397
             0.0657098242 * this->julian_day
398
             (this->longitude_deg / 15);
399
         // bound to the half-open interval [0, 24) hrs
400
         int Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs_int = int(Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs);
401
402
        double Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs_frac = Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs
403
             Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs_int;
404
        Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs = Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs_int % 24;
Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs += Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs_frac;
405
406
407
408
         return Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs;
409 }
        /* __getGreenwichMeanSiderialTimeHrs() */
```

4.25.3.14 __getGroundReflectedIrradiancekWm2()

Method to compute and return the ground reflected irradiance [kW/m2]. From eqn (6.21) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

Parameters

solar_resource_kWm2 | Solar resource (i.e. global horizontal irradiance) [kW/m2].

Returns

The ground reflected irradiance [kW/m2].

4.25.3.15 __getHourAngleRad()

Method to compute and return the hour angle [rad] of the sun, bound to the open interval (-pi, pi). From eqn (4.15) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

Parameters

local_mean_siderial_time_hrs	The local mean siderial time [hrs], bound to the half-open interval [0, 24) hrs.
right_ascension_rad	The right ascension of the sun [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi).

Returns

The hour angle [rad] of the sun, bound to the open interval (-pi, pi).

```
568 {
         // compute hour angle double b_rad = 15 \star (M_PI / 180.0) \star local_mean_siderial_time_hrs -
569
570
571
             right_ascension_rad;
572
573
         double hour_angle_rad = b_rad;
574
575
         // bound to open interval (-pi, pi)
576
         if (b_rad < -1 * M_PI) {
577
             hour_angle_rad += 2 * M_PI;
578
579
         else if (b_rad > M_PI) {
   hour_angle_rad -= 2 * M_PI;
580
581
583
584
         return hour_angle_rad;
585 }
         /* __getHourAngleRad() */
```

4.25.3.16 __getLocalMeanSiderialTimeHrs()

Method to compute and return the local mean siderial time [hrs], bound to the half-open interval [0, 24) hrs. From eqn (4.14) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

Parameters

ſ	Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs	The Greenwich mean siderial time [hrs], bound to the half-open interval	1
		[0, 24) hrs.	

Returns

The local mean siderial time [hrs], bound to the half-open interval [0, 24) hrs.

```
437 {
438
          // compute local mean siderial time
         double local_mean_siderial_time_hrs = Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs +
440
               (this->longitude_deg / 15);
441
         // bound to the half-open interval [0, 24) hrs
int local_mean_siderial_time_hrs_int = int(local_mean_siderial_time_hrs);
442
443
444
         double local_mean_siderial_time_hrs_frac = local_mean_siderial_time_hrs
445
               local_mean_siderial_time_hrs_int;
446
         local_mean_siderial_time_hrs = local_mean_siderial_time_hrs_int % 24;
local_mean_siderial_time_hrs += local_mean_siderial_time_hrs_frac;
447
448
449
450
         return local_mean_siderial_time_hrs;
         /* __getLocalMeanSiderialTimeHrs() */
```

4.25.3.17 __getMeanAnomalyRad()

Method to compute and return the mean anomaly [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi). From eqn (4.8) of Gilman.

double Solar :: __getMeanAnomalyRad(void)

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

Returns

The mean anomaly [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi).

```
273 {
274
        // compute mean anomaly
275
        double mean_anomaly_deg = 357.528 + 0.9856003 * this->julian_day;
276
277
        // bound to the half-open interval [0, 360) deg.
278
        int mean_anomaly_deg_int = int(mean_anomaly_deg);
279
        double mean_anomaly_deg_frac = mean_anomaly_deg - mean_anomaly_deg_int;
280
281
        mean_anomaly_deg = mean_anomaly_deg_int % 360;
282
        mean_anomaly_deg += mean_anomaly_deg_frac;
283
284
        // translate to rads
        double mean_anomaly_rad = (M_PI / 180.0) * mean_anomaly_deg;
285
286
287
        return mean anomaly rad;
        /* __getMeanAnomalyRad() */
```

4.25.3.18 __getMeanLongitudeDeg()

Method to compute and return the mean longitude [deg], bound to the half-open interval [0, 360). From eqn (4.7) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

Returns

The mean longitude [deg], bound to the half-open interval [0, 360).

```
241 {
242
         // compute mean longitude
243
        double mean_longitude_deg = 280.46 + 0.9856474 * this->julian_day;
245
         // bound to the half-open interval [0, 360) deg
246
         int mean_longitude_deg_int = int(mean_longitude_deg);
247
        double mean_longitude_deg_frac = mean_longitude_deg - mean_longitude_deg_int;
248
        mean_longitude_deg = mean_longitude_deg_int % 360;
mean_longitude_deg += mean_longitude_deg_frac;
249
250
251
252
         return mean_longitude_deg;
253 }
        /* __getMeanLongitudeDeg() */
```

4.25.3.19 getObliquityOfEclipticRad()

Method to compute and return the obliquity of the ecliptic [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi). From eqn (4.10) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

Returns

The obliquity of the ecliptic [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi).

```
358 {
359
         // compute obliquity of ecliptic
360
        double obleq_deg = 23.439 - 0.0000004 * this->julian_day;
361
        // bound to half-open interval [0, 360) deg
int obleq_deg_int = int(obleq_deg);
362
363
        double obleq_deg_frac = obleq_deg - obleq_deg_int;
364
365
366
        obleq_deg = obleq_deg_int % 360;
        obleq_deg += obleq_deg_frac;
367
368
        // translate to rads
369
        double obleq_rad = (M_PI / 180.0) * obleq_deg;
371
        return obleq_rad;
373 }
        /* __getObliquityOfEclipticRad() */
```

4.25.3.20 __getPlaneOfArrayIrradiancekWm2()

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the nominal plane of array irradiance. From eqn (7.1) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
solar_resource_kWm2	Solar resource (i.e. global horizontal irradiance) [kW/m2].

Returns

The nominal plane of array irradiance [kW/m2].

```
1032 {
1033
          // get mean longitude and mean anomaly
1034
         double mean_longitude_deg = this->__getMeanLongitudeDeg();
double mean_anomaly_rad = this->__getMeanAnomalyRad();
1035
1036
1037
1038
          // get ecliptic longitude and obliquity of the ecliptic
         double eclong_rad = this->__getEclipticLongitudeRad(
    mean_longitude_deg,
1039
1040
1041
              mean_anomaly_rad
1042
1043
1044
          double obleq_rad = this->__getObliquityOfEclipticRad();
1045
1046
1047
          // get local mean siderial time
1048
          double Greenwich_mean_siderial_time_hrs = this->__getGreenwichMeanSiderialTimeHrs();
1049
1050
          double local_mean_siderial_time_hrs = this->__getLocalMeanSiderialTimeHrs(
1051
              {\tt Greenwich\_mean\_siderial\_time\_hrs}
1052
1053
1054
1055
          // get right ascension, declination, and hour angle
1056
          double right_ascension_rad = this->__getRightAscensionRad(eclong_rad, obleq_rad);
1057
          double declination_rad = this->__getDeclinationRad(eclong_rad, obleq_rad);
1058
          double hour_angle_rad = this->__getHourAngleRad(
1059
1060
              local_mean_siderial_time_hrs,
1061
               right_ascension_rad
1062
1063
1064
1065
          // get solar azimuth and zenith
1066
          double solar_azimuth_rad = this->__getSolarAzimuthRad(
1067
              declination_rad,
1068
              hour_angle_rad
1069
1070
1071
          double solar zenith rad = this-> getSolarZenithRad(
1072
              declination_rad,
1073
              hour_angle_rad
1074
1075
1076
         // get diffuse horizontal irradiance (DHI) and direct normal irradiance (DNI)
double diffuse_horizontal_irradiance_kWm2 = this->__getDiffuseHorizontalIrradiancekWm2(
1077
1078
1079
              solar_resource_kWm2
1080
1081
```

```
1082
         double direct_normal_irradiance_kWm2 = this->__getDirectNormalIrradiancekWm2(
1083
             solar_resource_kWm2,
1084
             diffuse_horizontal_irradiance_kWm2,
1085
             solar\_zenith\_rad
1086
1087
1088
1089
         // get angle of incidence
1090
         double angle_of_incidence_rad = this->__getAngleOfIncidenceRad(
1091
             solar_zenith_rad,
1092
             solar_azimuth_rad
1093
1094
1095
1096
         \ensuremath{//} compute plane of array irradiance as superposition of beam, diffuse, and ground
1097
1098
         double plane_of_array_irradiance_kWm2 = 0;
1099
1100
         plane_of_array_irradiance_kWm2 += this->__getBeamIrradiancekWm2(
1101
             direct_normal_irradiance_kWm2,
1102
             angle_of_incidence_rad
1103
1104
         {\tt plane\_of\_array\_irradiance\_kWm2} \ += \ {\tt this} -> \underline{{\tt getDiffuseIrradiancekWm2}} \ (
1105
1106
             diffuse_horizontal_irradiance_kWm2
1107
1108
1109
         plane_of_array_irradiance_kWm2 += this->__getGroundReflectedIrradiancekWm2(
1110
             solar_resource_kWm2
1111
1112
1113
         return plane_of_array_irradiance_kWm2;
1114 }
         /* __getPlaneOfArrayIrradiance() */
```

4.25.3.21 __getRightAscensionRad()

Method to compute and return the right ascension of the sun [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi). From eqn (4.11) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

Parameters

eclong_rad	The ecliptic longitude [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi).
obleq_rad	The obliquity of the ecliptic, bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi).

Returns

The right ascension of the sun [rad], bound to the half-open interval [0, 2pi).

```
520 {
521
          // compute right ascension
522
         double right_ascension_rad = atan(
523
              (cos(obleq_rad) * sin(eclong_rad)) / cos(eclong_rad)
524
525
526
         // bound to half-open interval [0, 2pi)
527
         if (cos(eclong_rad) < 0) {</pre>
528
              right_ascension_rad += M_PI;
529
530
         else if (cos(obleq_rad) * sin(eclong_rad) < 0) {
    right_ascension_rad += 2 * M_PI;</pre>
531
532
```

```
533  }
534
535    return right_ascension_rad;
536 }   /* __getRightAscensionRad() */
```

4.25.3.22 __getSolarAltitudeRad()

Method to compute and return the sun altitude [rad], corrected for refraction and bound to the closed interval [0, pi/2]. From eqns (4.16) and (4.17) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

Parameters

declination_rad	The declination of the sun [rad], bound to the closed interval [-pi/2, pi/2].
hour_angle_rad	The hour angle of the sun [rad], bound to the open interval (-pi, pi).

Returns

The sun altitude [rad], corrected for refraction and bound to the closed interval [0, pi/2].

```
618 {
619
        // compute un-corrected altitude
        double a = sin(declination_rad) * sin(this->latitude_rad) +
620
621
            cos(declination_rad) * cos(this->latitude_rad) * cos(hour_angle_rad);
622
623
        double altitude_rad = 0;
625
        if (a < -1) {
626
            altitude_rad = -1 * M_PI_2;
62.7
628
        else if (a > 1) {
629
630
           altitude_rad = M_PI_2;
631
632
633
        else {
            altitude_rad = asin(a);
634
635
636
637
        // correct for refraction
638
        double altitude_deg = (180.0 / M_PI) * altitude_rad;
639
        double refraction = 0.56;
640
641
642
        if (altitude_deg > -0.56) {
            refraction = 3.51567 *
(0.1594 + 0.0196 * altitude_deg + 0.00002 * pow(altitude_deg, 2)) *
643
644
645
                pow(1 + 0.505 * altitude_deg + 0.0845 * pow(altitude_deg, 2), -1);
646
647
648
        double altitude_corrected_rad = 0;
649
650
        if (altitude_deg + refraction > 90) {
651
            altitude_corrected_rad = M_PI_2;
652
653
654
655
            altitude_corrected_rad = (M_PI / 180.0) * (altitude_deg + refraction);
656
657
658
        return altitude_corrected_rad;
        /* __getSolarAltitudeRad() */
659 }
```

4.25.3.23 __getSolarAzimuthRad()

Method to copmute and return the solar azimuth [rad], bound to the closed interval [-pi, pi]. From eqns (4.16) and (4.18) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

Parameters

declination_rad	The declination of the sun [rad], bound to the closed interval [-pi/2, pi/2].
hour_angle_rad	The hour angle of the sun [rad], bound to the open interval (-pi, pi).

Returns

The solar azimuth [rad], bound to the closed interval [-pi, pi].

```
691 {
692
         // compute un-corrected altitude
        double a = sin(declination_rad) * sin(this->latitude_rad) +
    cos(declination_rad) * cos(this->latitude_rad) * cos(hour_angle_rad);
693
694
695
696
        double altitude_rad = 0;
697
        if (a < -1) {
698
699
             altitude_rad = -1 * M_PI_2;
700
701
702
        else if (a > 1) {
             altitude_rad = M_PI_2;
703
704
        }
705
706
        else {
707
            altitude_rad = asin(a);
708
709
710
        // compute a term
        a = (sin(altitude_rad) * sin(this->latitude_rad) - sin(declination_rad)) /
711
712
             (cos(altitude_rad) * cos(this->latitude_rad));
713
714
        // compute b term
715
        double b_rad = 0;
716
717
        if (cos(altitude_rad) == 0 or a < -1) {</pre>
718
             b_rad = M_PI;
719
720
        else if (a > 1) {
   b_rad = 0;
721
722
723
724
725
        else {
726
            b_rad = acos(a);
727
728
        // compute azimuth
729
730
        double azimuth_rad = 0;
731
732
        if (hour_angle_rad < -1 * M_PI) {</pre>
733
            azimuth_rad = b_rad;
734
735
736
        else if (
737
             (hour_angle_rad >= -1 * M_PI and hour_angle_rad <= 0) or
738
             hour_angle_rad > M_PI
739
740
             azimuth_rad = M_PI - b_rad;
741
        }
742
743
        else {
744
             azimuth_rad = M_PI + b_rad;
```

```
745     }
746
747     return azimuth_rad;
748 }     /* __getSolarAzimuth() */
```

4.25.3.24 __getSolarZenithRad()

Method to compute and return the solar zenith [rad], bound to the open interval (-pi/2, pi/2). From eqn (4.19) of Gilman.

Ref: Gilman et al. [2018]

Parameters

declination_rad	The declination of the sun [rad], bound to the closed interval [-pi/2, pi/2].
hour_angle_rad	The hour angle of the sun [rad], bound to the open interval (-pi, pi).

Returns

The solar zenith [rad], bound to the open interval (-pi/2, pi/2).

4.25.3.25 __writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Solar.

Parameters

write_path A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
1234
1235
          // 2. write summary results (markdown)
1236
          ofs « "# ";
1237
          ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
          ofs « " kW SOLAR Summary Results\n";
1238
          ofs « "\n----\n\n";
1239
1240
1241
          // 2.1. Production attributes
         ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
ofs « "\n";
1242
1243
1244
          ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
1245
         ofs « "\n";
1246
1247
1248
          ofs « "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
1249
               \mbox{\tt w this->} normalized\_production\_series\_given \mbox{\tt w " } \mbox{\tt n";}
          if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
1250
              ofs « "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
1251
1252
                  « this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series « " \n";
1253
1254
          ofs « "\n";
1255
         ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n"; ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
1256
1257
1258
                " per kWh produced \n";
1259
1260
          ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
1261
               « " \n";
          ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
1262
1263
                   \n";
1264
          ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
1265
         ofs « "\n";
1266
1267
          ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
          ofs « "\n----\n\n";
1268
1269
         // 2.2. Renewable attributes
ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
1270
1271
1272
         ofs « "\n";
1273
         ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n"; ofs « "Firmness Factor: " « this->firmness_factor « " \n"
1274
1275
1276
1277
          ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
1278
1279
          // 2.3. Solar attributes
         ofs « "## Solar Attributes\n";
ofs « "\n";
1280
1281
1282
1283
          ofs « "Derating Factor: " « this->derating « " \n";
1284
1285
          ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
1286
         // 2.4. Solar Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
1287
1288
         ofs « "\n";
1289
1290
1291
          ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
1292
         ofs « "\n";
1293
          ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
1294
              « " kWh \n";
1295
1296
         1297
1298
          ofs « "\n";
1299
1300
         ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
1301
1302
1303
1304
          ofs « "n----nn";
1305
1306
          ofs.close();
1307
          return;
         /* __writeSummary() */
1308 }
```

4.25.3.26 writeTimeSeries()

```
std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Solar.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
1346 {
1347
               1. create filestream
          write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
1348
          std::ofstream ofs;
1350
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
1351
          // 2. write time series results (comma separated value) ofs \alpha "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
1352
1353
1354
          ofs « "Solar Resource [kW/m2],";
1355
          ofs « "Production [kW],";
1356
          ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
          ofs « "Storage [kW],";
ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
1357
1358
          ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
1359
1360
          ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
1361
1362
1363
          for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++)</pre>
               ofs < time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) < ",";
1364
1365
1366
                if (not this->normalized_production_series_given) {
1367
                    ofs « resource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
1369
1370
               else {
                    ofs « "OVERRIDE" « ",";
1371
1372
1373
1374
               ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
               ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
1375
1376
1377
               ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
ofs « "\n";
1378
1379
1380
1381
1382
1383
          ofs.close();
1384
          return;
1385 }
         /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

4.25.3.27 commit()

```
double Solar::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
1681 {
1682
          // 1. invoke base class method
1683
          load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
1684
             timestep,
1685
              dt_hrs,
             production_kW,
1686
1687
              load_kW
1688
        );
1689
1690
         // 2. increment julian day
this->julian_day += dt_hrs / 24;
1691
1692
1693
1694
         return load_kW;
1695 } /* commit() */
```

4.25.3.28 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the solar resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the solar PV production at that point in time.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
solar_resource_kWm2	Solar resource (i.e. global horizontal irradiance) [kW/m2].

Returns

The production [kW] of the solar PV array.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
1599
          // check if no resource
1600
          if (solar_resource_kWm2 <= 0) {</pre>
1601
              return 0;
1602
1603
1604
          // compute production
1605
          double production_kW = 0;
1606
         switch (this->power_model) {
    case (SolarPowerProductionModel :: SOLAR_POWER_SIMPLE): {
1607
1608
                 production_kW = this->__computeSimpleProductionkW(
1609
1610
                       timestep,
1611
                       dt_hrs,
1612
                       solar_resource_kWm2
1613
                  );
1614
1615
                   break;
1616
1617
1618
              case (SolarPowerProductionModel :: SOLAR_POWER_DETAILED): {
1619
                  production_kW = this->__computeDetailedProductionkW(
                      timestep,
1620
                       dt_hrs,
1621
1622
                       solar_resource_kWm2
1623
                  );
1624
1625
                  break;
1626
             }
1627
1628
              default: {
1629
                   std::string error_str = "ERROR: Solar::computeProductionkW(): ";
                  error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
1630
1631
1632
1633
1634
                  #ifdef WIN32
1635
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
1636
1637
1638
                   throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
1639
1640
                   break:
1641
              }
1642
        }
1643
1644
         return production_kW;
1645 } /* computeProductionkW() */
```

4.25.3.29 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

Parameters

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

4.25.4 Member Data Documentation

4.25.4.1 albedo_ground_reflectance

double Solar::albedo_ground_reflectance

The albedo (ground reflectance) to be applied in modelling the solar PV array.

4.25.4.2 derating

double Solar::derating

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

4.25.4.3 julian_day

double Solar::julian_day

The number of days (including partial days) since 12:00 on 1 Jan 2000.

4.25.4.4 latitude_deg

double Solar::latitude_deg

The latitude of the solar PV array [deg].

4.25.4.5 latitude_rad

double Solar::latitude_rad

The latitude of the solar PV array [rad].

4.25.4.6 longitude_deg

```
double Solar::longitude_deg
```

The longitude of the solar PV array [deg].

4.25.4.7 longitude_rad

```
double Solar::longitude_rad
```

The longitude of the solar PV array [rad].

4.25.4.8 panel_azimuth_deg

```
double Solar::panel_azimuth_deg
```

The azimuth angle of the panels [deg], relative to north.

4.25.4.9 panel_azimuth_rad

```
double Solar::panel_azimuth_rad
```

The azimuth angle of the panels [rad], relative to north.

4.25.4.10 panel tilt deg

```
double Solar::panel_tilt_deg
```

The tilt angle of the panels [deg], relative to ground.

4.25.4.11 panel_tilt_rad

```
double Solar::panel_tilt_rad
```

The tilt angle of the panels [rad], relative to ground.

4.25.4.12 power_model

SolarPowerProductionModel Solar::power_model

The solar power production model to be applied.

4.25.4.13 power_model_string

```
std::string Solar::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

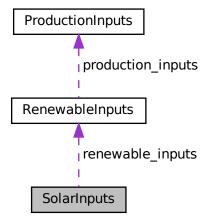
- header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp

4.26 SolarInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Solar.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for SolarInputs:



Public Attributes

· RenewableInputs renewable_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double firmness_factor = 0.2

A factor [0, 1] which defines how firm the production from this asset is.

• double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

• double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double derating = 0.8

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

• double julian_day = 0

The number of days (including partial days) since 12:00 on 1 Jan 2000.

• double latitude_deg = 0

The latitude of the solar PV array [deg].

• double longitude deg = 0

The longitude of the solar PV array [deg].

double panel_azimuth_deg = 0

The azimuth angle of the panels [deg], relative to north.

• double panel_tilt_deg = 0

The tilt angle of the panels [deg], relative to ground.

double albedo_ground_reflectance = 0.5

The albedo (ground reflectance) to be applied in modelling the solar PV array.

• SolarPowerProductionModel power_model = SolarPowerProductionModel :: SOLAR_POWER SIMPLE

The solar power production model to be applied.

4.26.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

4.26.2 Member Data Documentation

4.26.2.1 albedo_ground_reflectance

```
double SolarInputs::albedo_ground_reflectance = 0.5
```

The albedo (ground reflectance) to be applied in modelling the solar PV array.

4.26.2.2 capital_cost

```
double SolarInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

4.26.2.3 derating

```
double SolarInputs::derating = 0.8
```

The derating of the solar PV array (i.e., shadowing, soiling, etc.).

4.26.2.4 firmness factor

```
double SolarInputs::firmness_factor = 0.2
```

A factor [0, 1] which defines how firm the production from this asset is.

4.26.2.5 julian_day

```
double SolarInputs::julian_day = 0
```

The number of days (including partial days) since 12:00 on 1 Jan 2000.

4.26.2.6 latitude_deg

```
double SolarInputs::latitude_deg = 0
```

The latitude of the solar PV array [deg].

4.26.2.7 longitude_deg

```
double SolarInputs::longitude_deg = 0
```

The longitude of the solar PV array [deg].

4.26.2.8 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

```
double SolarInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

4.26.2.9 panel azimuth deg

```
double SolarInputs::panel_azimuth_deg = 0
```

The azimuth angle of the panels [deg], relative to north.

4.26.2.10 panel_tilt_deg

```
double SolarInputs::panel_tilt_deg = 0
```

The tilt angle of the panels [deg], relative to ground.

4.26.2.11 power_model

```
SolarPowerProductionModel SolarInputs::power_model = SolarPowerProductionModel :: SOLAR_POWER_SIMPLE
```

The solar power production model to be applied.

4.26.2.12 renewable_inputs

```
RenewableInputs SolarInputs::renewable_inputs
```

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

4.26.2.13 resource_key

```
int SolarInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

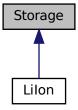
• header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h

4.27 Storage Class Reference

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

```
#include <Storage.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Storage:



Collaboration diagram for Storage:



Public Member Functions

- Storage (void)
 - Constructor (dummy) for the Storage class.
- Storage (int, double, StorageInputs)
 - Constructor (intended) for the Storage class.
- virtual void handleReplacement (int)
 - Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.
- void computeEconomics (std::vector< double > *)
 - Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.
- virtual double getAvailablekW (double)
- virtual double getAcceptablekW (double)
- virtual void commitCharge (int, double, double)

- virtual double commitDischarge (int, double, double, double)
- void writeResults (std::string, std::vector< double > *, int, int=-1)

Method which writes Storage results to an output directory.

virtual ∼Storage (void)

Destructor for the Storage class.

Public Attributes

StorageType type

The type (StorageType) of the asset.

· Interpolator interpolator

Interpolator component of Storage.

bool print_flag

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

· bool is_depleted

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is currently considered depleted.

bool is_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• int n points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

· int n replacements

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

double n_years

The number of years being modelled.

· double power_capacity_kW

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

· double energy_capacity_kWh

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

double charge_kWh

The energy [kWh] stored in the asset.

double power kW

The power [kW] currently being charged/discharged by the asset.

double nominal_inflation_annual

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

· double nominal discount annual

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

· double real_discount_annual

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

· double capital cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged.

· double net_present_cost

The net present cost of this asset.

double total_discharge_kWh

The total energy discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

· double levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only discharge.

std::string type_str

A string describing the type of the asset.

std::vector< double > charge vec kWh

A vector of the charge state [kWh] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > charging_power_vec_kW

A vector of the charging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > discharging_power_vec_kW

A vector of the discharging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

std::vector< double > capital cost vec

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

std::vector< double > operation_maintenance_cost_vec

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

Private Member Functions

void checkInputs (int, double, StorageInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Storage constructor.

double <u>computeRealDiscountAnnual</u> (double, double)

Helper method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

- virtual void writeSummary (std::string)
- virtual void <u>writeTimeSeries</u> (std::string, std::vector< double > *, int=-1)

4.27.1 Detailed Description

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

4.27.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.27.2.1 Storage() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Storage class.

4.27.2.2 Storage() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Storage class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
storage_inputs	A structure of Storage constructor inputs.

```
207 {
        // 1. check inputs
208
209
        this->__checkInputs(n_points, n_years, storage_inputs);
210
        // 2. set attributes
211
        this->print_flag = storage_inputs.print_flag;
212
        this->is_depleted = false;
213
214
        this->is_sunk = storage_inputs.is_sunk;
215
        this->n_points = n_points;
216
217
        this->n_replacements = 0;
218
219
        this->n_years = n_years;
220
221
        this->power_capacity_kW = storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW;
222
        this->energy_capacity_kWh = storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh;
223
224
        this->charge_kWh = 0;
225
        this->power_kW = 0;
226
227
        this->nominal_inflation_annual = storage_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual;
228
        this->nominal_discount_annual = storage_inputs.nominal_discount_annual;
229
230
        this->real discount annual = this-> computeRealDiscountAnnual(
231
             storage_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
232
             storage_inputs.nominal_discount_annual
233
234
235
        this->capital_cost = 0;
236
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0;
237
        this->net_present_cost = 0;
238
        this->total_discharge_kWh = 0;
239
        this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = 0;
240
241
        this->charge_vec_kWh.resize(this->n_points, 0);
        this->charging_power_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
this->discharging_power_vec_kW.resize(this->n_points, 0);
242
243
244
245
        this->capital_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
246
        this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.resize(this->n_points, 0);
2.47
248
        // 3. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Storage object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
249
250
251
252
253
        return;
254 }
        /* Storage() */
```

4.27.2.3 ∼Storage()

```
Storage::~Storage (
              void ) [virtual]
Destructor for the Storage class.
439 {
440
        // 1. destruction print
441
       if (this->print_flag) {
            std::cout « "Storage object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
442
443
444
445
        return;
446 }
       /* ~Storage() */
```

4.27.3 Member Function Documentation

4.27.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Storage constructor.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
storage_inputs	A structure of Storage constructor inputs.

```
70 {
71
       // 1. check n_points
72
73
       if (n_points <= 0) {</pre>
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): n_points must be > 0";
74
75
           #ifdef WIN32
76
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
77
78
79
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
80
       }
81
82
       // 2. check n_years
       if (n_years <= 0) {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): n_years must be > 0";
84
85
86
            #ifdef WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
87
88
90
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
91
       }
92
93
       // 3. check power_capacity_kW \,
       if (storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): ";</pre>
94
95
96
            error_str += "StorageInputs::power_capacity_kW must be > 0";
97
98
           #ifdef _WIN32
99
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
100
             #endif
101
102
            throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
103
104
        // 4. check energy_capacity_kWh
        if (storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Storage(): ";</pre>
106
107
108
            error_str += "StorageInputs::energy_capacity_kWh must be > 0";
109
110
            #ifdef WIN32
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
111
112
             #endif
113
114
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
115
116
117
         return;
118 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.27.3.2 __computeRealDiscountAnnual()

Helper method to compute the real, annual discount rate to be used in computing model economics. This enables application of the discount factor approach.

Ref: HOMER [2023h] Ref: HOMER [2023b]

Parameters

nominal_inflation_annual	The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.
nominal_discount_annual	The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

Returns

The real, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

```
152 {
153     double real_discount_annual = nominal_discount_annual - nominal_inflation_annual;
154     real_discount_annual /= 1 + nominal_inflation_annual;
155
156     return real_discount_annual;
157 } /* __computeRealDiscountAnnual() */
```

4.27.3.3 __writeSummary()

Reimplemented in Lilon.

104 {return;}

4.27.3.4 __writeTimeSeries()

```
virtual void Storage::__writeTimeSeries (
    std::string ,
    std::vector< double > * ,
    int = -1 ) [inline], [private], [virtual]
```

Reimplemented in Lilon.

105 {return;}

4.27.3.5 commitCharge()

Reimplemented in Lilon.

159 {return;}

4.27.3.6 commitDischarge()

4.27.3.7 computeEconomics()

Helper method to compute key economic metrics for the Model run.

Ref: HOMER [2023b] Ref: HOMER [2023g] Ref: HOMER [2023i] Ref: HOMER [2023a]

Parameters

time_vec_hrs_ptr | A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.

1. compute levellized cost of energy (per unit discharged)

```
307 {
        // 1. compute net present cost
double t_hrs = 0;
308
309
310
        double real_discount_scalar = 0;
311
        for (int i = 0; i < this->n_points; i++) {
    t_hrs = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i);
312
313
314
315
            real discount scalar = 1.0 / pow(
                 1 + this->real_discount_annual,
316
317
                 t_hrs / 8760
318
319
            this->net_present_cost += real_discount_scalar * this->capital_cost_vec[i];
320
321
322
            this->net_present_cost +=
323
                real_discount_scalar * this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i];
324
325
               assuming 8,760 hours per year
327
328
        if (this->total_discharge_kWh <= 0) {</pre>
            this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh = this->net_present_cost;
329
330
331
332
        else {
333
            double n_years = time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(this->n_points - 1) / 8760;
334
335
            double capital_recovery_factor =
                 (this->real_discount_annual * pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years)) /
336
337
                 (pow(1 + this->real_discount_annual, n_years) - 1);
338
339
            double total_annualized_cost = capital_recovery_factor \star
340
                 this->net_present_cost;
```

4.27.3.8 getAcceptablekW()

Reimplemented in Lilon.

157 {return 0;}

4.27.3.9 getAvailablekW()

Reimplemented in Lilon.

156 {return 0;}

4.27.3.10 handleReplacement()

```
void Storage::handleReplacement ( int \ timestep \ ) \quad [virtual]
```

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

Parameters

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented in Lilon.

```
273
         // 1. reset attributes
        this->charge_kWh = 0;
this->power_kW = 0;
274
275
276
277
        // 2. log replacement
278
        this->n_replacements++;
279
280
        // 3. incur capital cost in timestep
281
        this->capital_cost_vec[timestep] = this->capital_cost;
282
        return;
        /* __handleReplacement() */
```

4.27.3.11 writeResults()

```
void Storage::writeResults (
    std::string write_path,
    std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
    int storage_index,
    int max_lines = -1 )
```

Method which writes Storage results to an output directory.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
storage_index	An integer which corresponds to the index of the Storage asset in the Model.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write. If $<$ 0, then all available lines are written. If $=$ 0, then only summary results are written.

```
385 {
         // 1. handle sentinel
386
387
         if (max_lines < 0) {</pre>
             max_lines = this->n_points;
388
389
390
        // 2. create subdirectories
391
392
        write_path += "Storage/";
        if (not std::filesystem::is_directory(write_path)) {
393
             std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
394
395
396
        write_path += this->type_str;
write_path += "_";
397
398
         write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->power_capacity_kW)));
write_path += "kW_";
399
400
         write_path += std::to_string(int(ceil(this->energy_capacity_kWh)));
write_path += "kWh_idx";
401
402
        write_path += std::to_string(storage_index);
write_path += "/";
403
404
405
        std::filesystem::create_directory(write_path);
406
407
        // 3. write summary
408
        this->__writeSummary(write_path);
409
410
         // 4. write time series
        if (max_lines > this->n_points) {
   max_lines = this->n_points;
411
412
413
414
415
        if (max_lines > 0) {
416
             this->__writeTimeSeries(
417
                  write_path,
418
                  time_vec_hrs_ptr,
419
                  \max\_lines
420
             );
421
422
423
         return;
424 }
        /* writeResults() */
```

4.27.4 Member Data Documentation

4.27.4.1 capital_cost

double Storage::capital_cost

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency).

4.27.4.2 capital_cost_vec

```
std::vector<double> Storage::capital_cost_vec
```

A vector of capital costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

4.27.4.3 charge_kWh

```
double Storage::charge_kWh
```

The energy [kWh] stored in the asset.

4.27.4.4 charge_vec_kWh

```
std::vector<double> Storage::charge_vec_kWh
```

A vector of the charge state [kWh] at each point in the modelling time series.

4.27.4.5 charging_power_vec_kW

```
std::vector<double> Storage::charging_power_vec_kW
```

A vector of the charging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

4.27.4.6 discharging_power_vec_kW

```
std::vector<double> Storage::discharging_power_vec_kW
```

A vector of the discharging power [kW] at each point in the modelling time series.

4.27.4.7 energy_capacity_kWh

```
\verb|double Storage::energy_capacity_kWh|\\
```

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

4.27.4.8 interpolator

Interpolator Storage::interpolator

Interpolator component of Storage.

4.27.4.9 is_depleted

bool Storage::is_depleted

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset is currently considered depleted.

4.27.4.10 is_sunk

bool Storage::is_sunk

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

4.27.4.11 levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh

```
double Storage::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
```

The levellized cost of energy [1/kWh] (undefined currency) of this asset. This metric considers only discharge.

4.27.4.12 n_points

int Storage::n_points

The number of points in the modelling time series.

4.27.4.13 n_replacements

```
int Storage::n_replacements
```

The number of times the asset has been replaced.

4.27.4.14 n_years

```
double Storage::n_years
```

The number of years being modelled.

4.27.4.15 net_present_cost

```
double Storage::net_present_cost
```

The net present cost of this asset.

4.27.4.16 nominal_discount_annual

```
double Storage::nominal_discount_annual
```

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

4.27.4.17 nominal_inflation_annual

```
double Storage::nominal_inflation_annual
```

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

4.27.4.18 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

```
double Storage::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy charged/discharged.

4.27.4.19 operation_maintenance_cost_vec

```
std::vector<double> Storage::operation_maintenance_cost_vec
```

A vector of operation and maintenance costs (undefined currency) incurred over each modelling time step. These costs are not discounted (i.e., these are actual costs).

4.27.4.20 power_capacity_kW

```
double Storage::power_capacity_kW
```

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

4.27.4.21 power_kW

```
double Storage::power_kW
```

The power [kW] currently being charged/discharged by the asset.

4.27.4.22 print_flag

```
bool Storage::print_flag
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

4.27.4.23 real_discount_annual

```
double Storage::real_discount_annual
```

The real, annual discount rate used in computing model economics. Is computed from the given nominal inflation and discount rates.

4.27.4.24 total_discharge_kWh

```
double Storage::total_discharge_kWh
```

The total energy discharged [kWh] over the Model run.

4.27.4.25 type

```
StorageType Storage::type
```

The type (StorageType) of the asset.

4.27.4.26 type_str

```
std::string Storage::type_str
```

A string describing the type of the asset.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/Storage/Storage.h
- source/Storage/Storage.cpp

4.28 StorageInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

```
#include <Storage.h>
```

Public Attributes

bool print flag = false

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

• bool is_sunk = false

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

• double power_capacity_kW = 100

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

• double energy_capacity_kWh = 1000

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

• double nominal_inflation_annual = 0.02

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

• double nominal_discount_annual = 0.04

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

4.28.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

4.28.2 Member Data Documentation

4.28.2.1 energy_capacity_kWh

```
double StorageInputs::energy_capacity_kWh = 1000
```

The rated energy capacity [kWh] of the asset.

4.28.2.2 is_sunk

```
bool StorageInputs::is_sunk = false
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the asset should be considered a sunk cost (i.e., capital cost incurred at the start of the model, or no).

4.28.2.3 nominal_discount_annual

```
double StorageInputs::nominal_discount_annual = 0.04
```

The nominal, annual discount rate to use in computing model economics.

4.28.2.4 nominal_inflation_annual

```
double StorageInputs::nominal_inflation_annual = 0.02
```

The nominal, annual inflation rate to use in computing model economics.

4.28.2.5 power_capacity_kW

```
double StorageInputs::power_capacity_kW = 100
```

The rated power capacity [kW] of the asset.

4.28.2.6 print_flag

```
bool StorageInputs::print_flag = false
```

A flag which indicates whether or not object construct/destruction should be verbose.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

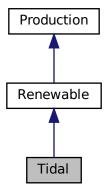
• header/Storage/Storage.h

4.29 Tidal Class Reference

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

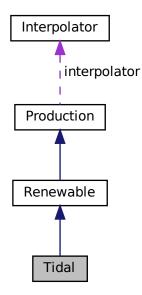
```
#include <Tidal.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Tidal:



4.29 Tidal Class Reference 259

Collaboration diagram for Tidal:



Public Member Functions

• Tidal (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Tidal class.

Tidal (int, double, TidalInputs, std::vector< double > *)

Constructor (intended) for the Tidal class.

void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the tidal resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the tidal turbine production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Tidal (void)

Destructor for the Tidal class.

Public Attributes

• double design_speed_ms

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

TidalPowerProductionModel power model

The tidal power production model to be applied.

• std::string power_model_string

A string describing the active power production model.

Private Member Functions

void __checkInputs (TidalInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Tidal constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double computeCubicProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under a cubic production model.

double __computeExponentialProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under an exponential production model.

• double computeLookupProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

void <u>writeSummary</u> (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Tidal.

void __writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> *, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> *, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> *, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Tidal.

4.29.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

4.29.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.29.2.1 Tidal() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Tidal class.

4.29.2.2 Tidal() [2/2]

```
Tidal::Tidal (
         int n_points,
         double n_years,
         TidalInputs tidal_inputs,
         std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Tidal class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
tidal_inputs	A structure of Tidal constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
531
532 Renewable(
533
        n_points,
534
        n vears.
535
        tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs,
536
        time_vec_hrs_ptr
537 )
538 {
         // 1. check inputs
539
        this->__checkInputs(tidal_inputs);
540
541
542
             2. set attributes
        this->type = RenewableType :: TIDAL;
this->type_str = "TIDAL";
543
544
545
        this->resource_key = tidal_inputs.resource_key;
546
547
548
        this->firmness_factor = tidal_inputs.firmness_factor;
549
550
        this->design_speed_ms = tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms;
551
552
        this->power_model = tidal_inputs.power_model;
553
554
        switch (this->power_model) {
             case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC): {
    this->power_model_string = "CUBIC";
555
556
557
558
                  break;
             }
559
560
             case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
561
                  this->power_model_string = "EXPONENTIAL";
562
563
564
                  break;
             }
565
566
             case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP): {
    this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
567
568
569
570
                  break;
571
             }
572
573
             default: {
574
                std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal(): ";
                 error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
575
576
577
578
579
                 #ifdef _WIN32
580
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
581
582
583
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
584
585
                 break:
586
             }
587
588
589
         if (tidal_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
590
591
592
        else {
593
             this->capital_cost = tidal_inputs.capital_cost;
594
595
596
         if (tidal_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
597
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
598
599
        else {
600
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh =
601
                  tidal_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
602
         }
603
604
         if (not this->is sunk) {
605
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
606
```

```
608
         // 3. construction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Tidal object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
609
610
611
612
613
         return;
614 }
        /* Renewable() */
4.29.2.3 ∼Tidal()
Tidal::~Tidal (
                void )
Destructor for the Tidal class.
802
         // 1. destruction print
         if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Tidal object at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
803
804
805
806
```

4.29.3 Member Function Documentation

4.29.3.1 __checkInputs()

return; 808 } /* ~Tidal() */

807

```
void Tidal::__checkInputs (
            TidalInputs tidal_inputs ) [private]
```

Helper method to check inputs to the Tidal constructor.

```
Ref: Bir et al. [2011]
Ref: Lewis et al. [2021]
65 {
          // 1. check design_speed_ms
66
          if (tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal(): ";
    error_str += "TidalInputs::design_speed_ms must be > 0";
68
69
70
71
                #ifdef _WIN32
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
72
73
74
75
                throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
76
          else if (tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms < 2) {
    std::string warning_str = "WARNING: Tidal(): ";
    warning_str += "Setting TidalInputs::design_speed_ms to less than 2 m/s may be ";
    warning_str += "technically unrealistic";</pre>
78
79
80
81
82
83
                std::cout « warning_str « std::endl;
84
          }
85
86
          // 2. check firmness_factor
87
                 {\tt tidal\_inputs.firmness\_factor} \, < \, {\tt 0} \, \, \, {\tt or} \, \,
88
                tidal_inputs.firmness_factor > 1
89
90
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal(): ";
```

4.29 Tidal Class Reference 263

4.29.3.2 __computeCubicProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under a cubic production model.

Ref: Buckham et al. [2023] Ref: Bir et al. [2011] Ref: Lewis et al. [2021]

Ref: Whitby and Ugalde-Loo [2013]

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine, under a cubic model.

```
192 {
193
         double production = 0;
194
195
             tidal_resource_ms < 0.15 * this->design_speed_ms or tidal_resource_ms > 1.25 * this->design_speed_ms
196
197
198
        ) {
199
             production = 0;
200
         }
201
         else if (
   0.15 * this->design_speed_ms <= tidal_resource_ms and</pre>
202
203
204
             tidal_resource_ms <= this->design_speed_ms
205
206
             production = (1 / pow(this->design_speed_ms, 3)) * pow(tidal_resource_ms, 3);
207
         }
208
209
         else {
210
             production = 1;
211
212
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
        /* __computeCubicProductionkW() */
```

4.29.3.3 __computeExponentialProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production under an exponential production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine, under an exponential model.

```
248 {
249
         double production = 0;
250
251
         double turbine_speed =
             (tidal_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) / this->design_speed_ms;
252
253
254
         if (turbine_speed < -0.71 or turbine_speed > 0.65) {
            production = 0;
256
257
        else if (turbine_speed >= -0.71 and turbine_speed <= 0) {
   production = 1.69215 * exp(1.25909 * turbine_speed) - 0.69215;</pre>
258
259
260
261
262
         else {
263
           production = 1;
264
265
         return production * this->capacity_kW;
266
        /* __computeExponentialProductionkW() */
```

4.29.3.4 computeLookupProductionkW()

Helper method to compute tidal turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
tidal_resource_ms	The available tidal stream resource [m/s].

4.29 Tidal Class Reference 265

Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the tidal tubrine.

4.29.3.5 __getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine capital cost.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

Returns

A generic capital cost for the tidal turbine [CAD].

4.29.3.6 __getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic tidal turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the tidal turbine [CAD/kWh].

```
151 {
152          double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
153
154          return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
155 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

4.29.3.7 __writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Tidal.

Parameters

write path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
321 {
322
                  // 1. create filestream
323
                 write_path += "summary_results.md";
324
                 std::ofstream ofs;
325
                 ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
326
                 // 2. write summary results (markdown)
327
328
                 ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW TIDAL Summary Results\n";
329
330
                 ofs « "\n----\n\n";
331
332
333
                       2.1. Production attributes
334
                 ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
335
                 ofs « "\n";
336
                 ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
337
                 ofs « "\n";
338
339
340
                 ofs « "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
341
                           « this->normalized_production_series_given « " \n";
342
                 if (this->normalized_production_series_given)
343
                          ofs « "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
                                   \begin{tabular}{ll} & w this->path_2\_normalized\_production\_time\_series & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & &
344
345
346
                 ofs « "\n";
347
                 ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
348
349
350
                         « " per kWh produced
                                                                            \n";
351
                 ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
352
                         « " \n";
353
354
                 ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
355
                         « " \n";
                 ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
356
                 ofs « "\n";
357
358
359
                 ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
360
                 ofs « "\n----\n\n";
361
                 // 2.2. Renewable attributes
ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
362
363
                 ofs « "\n";
364
365
                 ofs   "Resource Key (1D): "   this->resource_key   "   ""; ofs   "Firmness Factor: "   this->firmness_factor   "   \n"
366
367
368
369
                 ofs « "\n----\n\n";
370
371
                 // 2.3. Tidal attributes
372
                 ofs « "## Tidal Attributes\n";
373
                 ofs « "\n";
374
                 ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
375
                 ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s \n";
376
377
378
                 ofs « "\n----\n\n";
379
                 // 2.4. Tidal Results ofs « "## Results \n"; ofs « "\n";
380
381
382
383
384
                 ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
385
                 ofs « "\n";
386
                 ofs " \mbox{"Total Dispatch: " } " this->total_dispatch_kWh
387
                         « " kWh \n";
388
389
390
                 ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
391
                         « " per kWh dispatched \n";
392
393
                 ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
394
395
396
397
                 ofs « "n----nn";
```

4.29 Tidal Class Reference 267

```
398
399          ofs.close();
400
401          return;
402 }          /* __writeSummary() */
```

4.29.3.8 __writeTimeSeries()

Helper method to write time series results for Tidal.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
441
442
          std::ofstream ofs;
443
          ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
444
445
          // 2. write time series results (comma separated value) ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Time (since start of data) [hrs],"; ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Tidal Resource [m/s],"; ofs \mbox{\tt w} "Production [kW],";
446
447
448
449
          ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
450
451
452
          ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
          ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
453
          ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
454
          ofs « "\n";
455
456
457
          for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {</pre>
458
               ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
459
460
                if (not this->normalized_production_series_given) {
                     ofs « resource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
461
               }
462
463
464
               else {
465
                    ofs « "OVERRIDE" « ",";
466
467
               ofs « this->production vec kW[i] « ",";
468
               ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ","; ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
469
470
               ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
471
472
               ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
ofs « "\n";
473
474
475
476
477
          return;
478 }
          /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

4.29.3.9 commit()

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
773 {
774
        // 1. invoke base class method
775
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
776
777
778
779
             timestep,
            dt_hrs,
            production_kW,
             load_kW
780
        );
781
782
783
        //...
784
785
        return load_kW;
786 } /* commit() */
```

4.29.3.10 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the tidal resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the tidal turbine production at that point in time.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
tidal_resource_ms	Tidal resource (i.e. tidal stream speed) [m/s].

4.29 Tidal Class Reference 269

Returns

The production [kW] of the tidal turbine.

```
Reimplemented from Renewable.
```

```
672 {
673
            given production time series override
674
        if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
675
            double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
676
677
             return production_kW;
678
        }
679
680
        // check if no resource
        if (tidal_resource_ms <= 0) {</pre>
681
682
            return 0;
683
684
685
        \ensuremath{//} compute production
686
        double production_kW = 0;
687
688
        switch (this->power_model) {
689
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC): {
690
                 production_kW = this->__computeCubicProductionkW(
691
                     timestep,
692
                     dt hrs,
693
                     tidal_resource_ms
694
                 );
695
696
                 break;
697
            }
698
699
700
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
701
                production_kW = this->__computeExponentialProductionkW(
702
                     timestep,
703
                     dt_hrs,
704
                     tidal_resource_ms
705
                 );
706
707
                 break;
708
            }
709
            case (TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP): {
710
                 production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
711
712
                     timestep,
                     dt_hrs,
713
714
                     tidal_resource_ms
715
                 );
716
717
                 break;
718
            }
719
720
            default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Tidal::computeProductionkW(): ";
error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
721
722
723
                error_str += " not recognized";
724
725
726
                 #ifdef _WIN32
727
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
728
                 #endif
729
730
                 throw std::runtime error(error str);
731
732
                 break;
733
             }
734
735
        return production_kW;
736
        /* computeProductionkW() */
```

4.29.3.11 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

Parameters

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

4.29.4 Member Data Documentation

4.29.4.1 design_speed_ms

```
double Tidal::design_speed_ms
```

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

4.29.4.2 power_model

```
TidalPowerProductionModel Tidal::power_model
```

The tidal power production model to be applied.

4.29.4.3 power_model_string

```
std::string Tidal::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

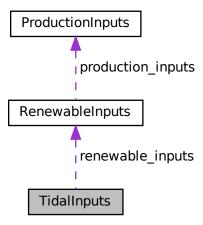
- header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp

4.30 TidalInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Tidal.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for TidalInputs:



Public Attributes

· RenewableInputs renewable inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double firmness factor = 0.8

A factor [0, 1] which defines how firm the production from this asset is.

• double capital_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design_speed_ms = 3

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

TidalPowerProductionModel power_model = TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC

The tidal power production model to be applied.

4.30.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

4.30.2 Member Data Documentation

4.30.2.1 capital cost

```
double TidalInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

4.30.2.2 design speed ms

```
double TidalInputs::design_speed_ms = 3
```

The tidal stream speed [m/s] at which the tidal turbine achieves its rated capacity.

4.30.2.3 firmness_factor

```
double TidalInputs::firmness_factor = 0.8
```

A factor [0, 1] which defines how firm the production from this asset is.

4.30.2.4 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

```
double TidalInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

4.31 Wave Class Reference 273

4.30.2.5 power_model

TidalPowerProductionModel TidalInputs::power_model = TidalPowerProductionModel :: TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC

The tidal power production model to be applied.

4.30.2.6 renewable_inputs

RenewableInputs TidalInputs::renewable_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

4.30.2.7 resource_key

```
int TidalInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

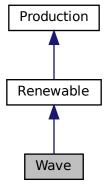
· header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h

4.31 Wave Class Reference

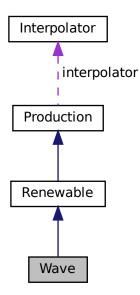
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

```
#include <Wave.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Wave:



Collaboration diagram for Wave:



Public Member Functions

· Wave (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Wave class.

Wave (int, double, WaveInputs, std::vector< double > *)

Constructor (intended) for the Wave class.

• void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double computeProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in the wave resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wave turbine production at that point in time.

• double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Wave (void)

Destructor for the Wave class.

Public Attributes

• double design_significant_wave_height_m

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

• double design_energy_period_s

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

WavePowerProductionModel power_model

The wave power production model to be applied.

std::string power_model_string

A string describing the active power production model.

4.31 Wave Class Reference 275

Private Member Functions

void __checkInputs (WaveInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Wave constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter capital cost.

double <u>getGenericOpMaintCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double computeGaussianProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a Gaussian production model.

double __computeParaboloidProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a paraboloid production model.

double computeLookupProductionkW (int, double, double, double)

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production by way of looking up using given performance matrix.

void __writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Wave.

void __writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> *, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> *, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> *, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Wave.

4.31.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

4.31.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.31.2.1 Wave() [1/2]

Constructor (dummy) for the Wave class.

```
559 {
560 return;
561 } /* Wave() */
```

4.31.2.2 Wave() [2/2]

```
Wave::Wave (
          int n_points,
          double n_years,
          WaveInputs wave_inputs,
          std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the Wave class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
wave_inputs	A structure of Wave constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
593
594 Renewable(
595
         n_points,
596
         n vears.
597
         wave_inputs.renewable_inputs,
598
         time_vec_hrs_ptr
599 )
600 {
         // 1. check inputs
601
         this->__checkInputs(wave_inputs);
602
603
604
             2. set attributes
         this->type = RenewableType :: WAVE;
this->type_str = "WAVE";
605
606
607
608
         this->resource_key = wave_inputs.resource_key;
609
610
         this->firmness_factor = wave_inputs.firmness_factor;
611
612
         this->design_significant_wave_height_m =
613
              wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m;
         this->design_energy_period_s = wave_inputs.design_energy_period_s;
614
615
616
         this->power_model = wave_inputs.power_model;
617
618
         switch (this->power_model) {
              case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
    this->power_model_string = "GAUSSIAN";
619
62.0
621
622
                  break:
623
              }
624
              case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID): {
    this->power_model_string = "PARABOLOID";
625
626
627
628
                  break:
629
             }
630
             case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
    this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
631
632
633
634
                  this->interpolator.addData2D(
635
636
                       wave_inputs.path_2_normalized_performance_matrix
637
                  );
638
639
                  break;
640
             }
641
642
             default: {
643
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";
                  error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
644
645
646
647
648
                  #ifdef _WIN32
649
                       std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
650
                  #endif
651
                  throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
652
653
654
                  break;
655
656
657
         if (wave_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
658
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
659
660
661
         else {
662
             this->capital_cost = wave_inputs.capital_cost;
663
664
         if (wave_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {</pre>
665
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
666
667
668
         else {
```

```
669
            this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh =
670
                wave_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
671
672
673
        if (not this->is_sunk) {
            this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
674
675
676
677
        // 3. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Wave object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
678
679
680
681
682
        return;
683 }
       /* Renewable() */
```

4.31.2.3 ∼Wave()

```
Wave::~Wave ( void )
```

Destructor for the Wave class.

4.31.3 Member Function Documentation

4.31.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Wave constructor.

Parameters

wave_inputs A structure of Wave constructor inputs.

```
64 {
        // 1. check design_significant_wave_height_m
65
        if (wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";</pre>
66
67
            error_str += "WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m must be > 0";
69
70
            #ifdef WIN32
71
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
72
            #endif
73
74
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
75
76
       // 2. check design_energy_period_s
77
        if (wave_inputs.design_energy_period_s <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";</pre>
78
79
             error_str += "WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s must be > 0";
```

```
#ifdef _WIN32
83
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
84
8.5
86
             throw std::invalid argument(error str);
        }
88
89
        // 3. if WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, check that path is given
90
             wave_inputs.power_model == WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP and
wave_inputs.path_2_normalized_performance_matrix.empty()
91
92
93
            std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave() power model was set to ";
             error_str += "WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, but no path to a "; error_str += "normalized performance matrix was given";
95
96
97
98
            #ifdef WIN32
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
99
100
              #endif
101
102
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
103
         }
104
105
         // 4. check firmness_factor
106
107
              wave_inputs.firmness_factor < 0 or</pre>
108
              {\tt wave\_inputs.firmness\_factor} \, > \, 1
109
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave(): ";
error_str += "WaveInputs::firmness_factor must be in the closed interval [0, 1]";
110
111
112
113
             #ifdef _WIN32
114
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
115
116
              throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
117
118
119
120
         return;
121 }
        /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.31.3.2 __computeGaussianProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a Gaussian production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height⊷ _m	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

Returns

The production [kW] of the wave energy converter, under an exponential model.

4.31 Wave Class Reference 279

```
216 {
217
        double H_s_nondim =
218
             (significant_wave_height_m - this->design_significant_wave_height_m) /
            this->design_significant_wave_height_m;
219
220
221
        double T e nondim =
            (energy_period_s - this->design_energy_period_s) /
222
223
            this->design_energy_period_s;
224
        double production = exp(
225
            -2.25119 * pow(T_e_nondim, 2) + 3.44570 * T_e_nondim * H_s_nondim -
226
227
228
             4.01508 * pow(H_s_nondim, 2)
229
230
231
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
232 } /* __computeGaussianProductionkW() */
```

4.31.3.3 __computeLookupProductionkW()

```
double Wave::__computeLookupProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [private]
```

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production by way of looking up using given performance matrix.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height←	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
_ <i>m</i>	
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the wave energy converter.

4.31.3.4 __computeParaboloidProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wave energy converter production under a paraboloid production model.

Ref: Robertson et al. [2021]

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
significant_wave_height↔	The significant wave height [m] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter.
_m	
energy_period_s	The energy period [s] in the vicinity of the wave energy converter

Returns

The production [kW] of the wave energy converter, under a paraboloid model.

```
273 {
274
        // first, check for idealized wave breaking (deep water)
275
        if (significant_wave_height_m >= 0.2184 * pow(energy_period_s, 2)) {
276
            return 0;
277
278
279
        \ensuremath{//} otherwise, apply generic quadratic performance model
        // (with outputs bounded to [0, 1])
280
281
        double production =
282
           0.289 * significant_wave_height_m -
283
            0.00111 * pow(significant_wave_height_m, 2) * energy_period_s -
284
            0.0169 * energy_period_s;
285
        if (production < 0) {
   production = 0;</pre>
286
287
288
        }
289
290
        else if (production > 1) {
       production = 1;
291
292
293
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
        /* __computeParaboloidProductionkW() */
```

4.31.3.5 __getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter capital cost.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

Returns

A generic capital cost for the wave energy converter [CAD].

4.31.3.6 __getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wave energy converter operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Ref: MacDougall [2019]

Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the wave energy converter [CAD/k← Wh].

```
171 {
172      double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.05 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.05;
173
174      return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
175 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

4.31.3.7 __writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Wave.

Parameters

write_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
360
361
362
        std::ofstream ofs;
        ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
363
364
365
        // 2. write summary results (markdown)
366
        ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
ofs « " kW WAVE Summary Results\n";
ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
367
368
369
370
371
        // 2.1. Production attributes
372
        ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
373
        ofs « "\n";
374
        ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
375
376
        ofs « "\n";
378
        ofs \ll "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
379
             « this->normalized_production_series_given « "
        if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
380
            381
382
383
        ofs « "\n";
```

```
ofs w "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " w this->is_sunk w " \n"; ofs w "Capital Cost: " w this->capital_cost w " \n"; ofs w "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " w this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
386
387
388
         « " per kWh produced \n";
ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
389
390
391
             « " \n";
392
         ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
393
         ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
394
         ofs « "\n";
395
396
397
         ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
398
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
399
         // 2.2. Renewable attributes
ofs « "## Renewable Attributes\n";
400
401
         ofs « "\n";
402
403
        ofs « "Resource Key (2D): " « this->resource_key « " \n"; ofs « "Firmness Factor: " « this->firmness_factor « " \n"
404
405
406
         ofs « "\n-----\n\n";
407
408
409
         // 2.3. Wave attributes
         ofs « "## Wave Attributes\n";
410
411
         ofs « "\n";
412
         ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
413
414
         switch (this->power_model) {
    case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
415
416
                  ofs « "Design Significant Wave Height:
417
                       « this->design_significant_wave_height_m « " m \n";
418
419
                  ofs « "Design Energy Period: " « this->design_energy_period_s « " s \n";
420
421
                  break;
422
423
424
             case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
425
                  ofs « "Normalized Performance Matrix: '
                       « this->interpolator.path_map_2D[0] « " \n";
42.6
427
428
                  break;
429
             }
430
431
             default: {
432
                  // write nothing!
433
434
                  break:
435
             }
436
437
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
438
439
         // 2.4. Wave Results
ofs « "## Results\n";
440
441
         ofs « "\n";
442
443
444
         ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " \n";
         ofs « "\n";
445
446
447
         ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
448
             « " kWh \n";
449
450
         ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
             « " per kWh dispatched \n";
451
         ofs « "\n";
452
453
         ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
454
455
456
457
         ofs « "n----nn";
458
459
        ofs.close();
460
461
         return;
        /* __writeSummary() */
462 }
```

4.31.3.8 __writeTimeSeries()

```
void Wave::__writeTimeSeries (
```

```
std::string write_path,
std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Wave.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
500 {
         // 1. create filestream
write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
501
502
503
         std::ofstream ofs;
504
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
505
         // 2. write time series results (comma separated value) ofs \alpha "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
506
507
508
         ofs « "Significant Wave Height [m],";
         ofs « "Energy Period [s],";
509
510
         ofs « "Production [kW],";
         ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
511
512
         ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
513
514
         ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
         ofs « "\n";
516
517
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
   ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
518
519
520
521
              if (not this->normalized_production_series_given) {
                    ofs « resource_map_2D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i][0] « ",
523
                    ofs « resource_map_2D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i][1] « ",";
524
              }
525
526
              else {
                   ofs « "OVERRIDE" « ",";
527
                   ofs « "OVERRIDE" « ",";
528
529
530
              ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
531
              ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ","; ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
532
533
              ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
535
              ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ","; ofs « "\n";
536
537
538
539
         return;
541 }
        /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

4.31.3.9 commit()

4.31 Wave Class Reference 285

```
double production_kW,
double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
848 {
        // 1. invoke base class method
850
        load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
851
            timestep,
            dt_hrs,
production_kW,
852
853
854
            load_kW
855
       );
856
857
858
        //...
859
860
        return load_kW;
861 }
       /* commit() */
```

4.31.3.10 computeProductionkW()

```
double Wave::computeProductionkW (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double significant_wave_height_m,
    double energy_period_s ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in the wave resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wave turbine production at that point in time.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.
signficiant_wave_height↔ _m	The significant wave height (wave statistic) [m].
energy_period_s	The energy period (wave statistic) [s].

Returns

The production [kW] of the wave turbine.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
746
         // given production time series override
747
        if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
            double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
748
749
750
            return production kW;
751
752
753
        // check if no resource
        754
755
            return 0;
756
758
        // compute production
759
        double production_kW = 0;
760
        switch (this->power_model) {
    case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID): {
761
762
763
                production_kW = this->__computeParaboloidProductionkW(
764
                     timestep,
765
                     dt_hrs,
766
                     significant_wave_height_m,
767
                     energy_period_s
768
                );
769
770
                break;
771
            }
772
773
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN): {
774
                 production_kW = this->__computeGaussianProductionkW(
775
                     timestep,
776
                     dt_hrs,
777
                     significant_wave_height_m,
778
779
                     energy_period_s
                );
780
781
                break;
            }
782
783
784
            case (WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP): {
785
                 production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
786
                     timestep,
787
                     dt hrs.
788
                     significant_wave_height_m,
                     energy_period_s
790
                 );
791
792
                break;
793
            }
794
795
796
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wave::computeProductionkW(): ";
                error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
797
798
799
800
801
802
                     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
803
                 #endif
804
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
805
806
807
                 break;
808
             }
809
        }
810
        return production kW;
811
        /* computeProductionkW() */
812 }
```

4.31.3.11 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

4.31 Wave Class Reference 287

Parameters

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

4.31.4 Member Data Documentation

4.31.4.1 design_energy_period_s

```
double Wave::design_energy_period_s
```

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

4.31.4.2 design_significant_wave_height_m

```
double Wave::design_significant_wave_height_m
```

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

4.31.4.3 power_model

```
WavePowerProductionModel Wave::power_model
```

The wave power production model to be applied.

4.31.4.4 power_model_string

```
std::string Wave::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

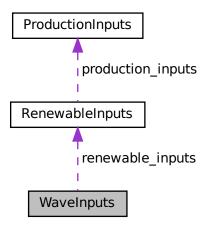
- header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp

4.32 WaveInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Wave.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for WaveInputs:



Public Attributes

· RenewableInputs renewable_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double firmness factor = 0.8

A factor [0, 1] which defines how firm the production from this asset is.

double capital_cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

double design_significant_wave_height_m = 3

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

• double design energy period s = 10

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

WavePowerProductionModel power_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID

The wave power production model to be applied.

• std::string path_2_normalized_performance_matrix = ""

A path (either relative or absolute) to a normalized performance matrix for the wave energy converter.

4.32.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

4.32.2 Member Data Documentation

4.32.2.1 capital cost

```
double WaveInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

4.32.2.2 design energy period s

```
double WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s = 10
```

The energy period [s] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

4.32.2.3 design_significant_wave_height_m

```
double WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m = 3
```

The significant wave height [m] at which the wave energy converter achieves its rated capacity.

4.32.2.4 firmness_factor

```
double WaveInputs::firmness_factor = 0.8
```

A factor [0, 1] which defines how firm the production from this asset is.

4.32.2.5 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

```
\label{lower_maintenance_cost_kWh} \ = \ -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

4.32.2.6 path_2_normalized_performance_matrix

```
std::string WaveInputs::path_2_normalized_performance_matrix = ""
```

A path (either relative or absolute) to a normalized performance matrix for the wave energy converter.

4.32.2.7 power_model

```
WavePowerProductionModel WaveInputs::power_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID
```

The wave power production model to be applied.

4.32.2.8 renewable_inputs

RenewableInputs WaveInputs::renewable_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

4.32.2.9 resource key

```
int WaveInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h

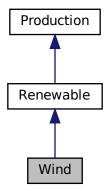
4.33 Wind Class Reference 291

4.33 Wind Class Reference

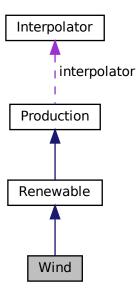
A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

#include <Wind.h>

Inheritance diagram for Wind:



Collaboration diagram for Wind:



Public Member Functions

Wind (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the Wind class.

Wind (int, double, WindInputs, std::vector< double > *)

Constructor (intended) for the Wind class.

void handleReplacement (int)

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

• double computeProductionkW (int, double, double)

Method which takes in the wind resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wind turbine production at that point in time.

double commit (int, double, double, double)

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

∼Wind (void)

Destructor for the Wind class.

Public Attributes

• double design_speed_ms

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

WindPowerProductionModel power_model

The wind power production model to be applied.

std::string power model string

A string describing the active power production model.

Private Member Functions

• void checkInputs (WindInputs)

Helper method to check inputs to the Wind constructor.

double <u>getGenericCapitalCost</u> (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine capital cost.

double getGenericOpMaintCost (void)

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

• double <u>computeCubicProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under a cubic production model.

• double computeExponentialProductionkW (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under an exponential production model.

double <u>computeLookupProductionkW</u> (int, double, double)

Helper method to compute wind turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

void __writeSummary (std::string)

Helper method to write summary results for Wind.

void __writeTimeSeries (std::string, std::vector< double >> *, std::map< int, std::vector< double >> *, std
 ::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> *, int=-1)

Helper method to write time series results for Wind.

4.33.1 Detailed Description

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

4.33 Wind Class Reference 293

4.33.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

4.33.2.1 Wind() [1/2]

```
Wind::Wind ( void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the Wind class.

```
517 {
518         return;
519 } /* Wind() */
```

4.33.2.2 Wind() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the Wind class.

Parameters

n_points	The number of points in the modelling time series.
n_years	The number of years being modelled.
wind_inputs	A structure of Wind constructor inputs.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
551
552 Renewable (
553
        n_points,
554
         n_years,
555
         wind_inputs.renewable_inputs,
556
         time_vec_hrs_ptr
557)
558 {
559
         // 1. check inputs
560
         this->__checkInputs(wind_inputs);
561
         // 2. set attributes
this->type = RenewableType :: WIND;
this->type_str = "WIND";
562
563
564
565
566
         this->resource_key = wind_inputs.resource_key;
567
568
         this->firmness_factor = wind_inputs.firmness_factor;
569
570
         this->design_speed_ms = wind_inputs.design_speed_ms;
571
572
         this->power_model = wind_inputs.power_model;
573
574
575
         switch (this->power_model) {
    case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_CUBIC): {
        this->power_model_string = "CUBIC";
576
578
                  break;
580
581
              case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
```

294 Class Documentation

```
this->power_model_string = "EXPONENTIAL";
583
584
                  break;
             }
585
586
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
    this->power_model_string = "LOOKUP";
587
589
590
591
             }
592
593
             default: {
594
                  std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind(): ";
                  error_str += "power production model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
595
596
                 error_str += " not recognized";
597
598
599
                 #ifdef WIN32
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
600
601
602
603
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
604
605
                 break:
606
             }
607
        }
608
609
         if (wind_inputs.capital_cost < 0) {</pre>
             this->capital_cost = this->__getGenericCapitalCost();
610
611
612
         else {
613
             this->capital_cost = wind_inputs.capital_cost;
614
615
        if (wind_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh < 0) {
    this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = this->__getGenericOpMaintCost();
616
617
618
619
620
             this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh =
621
                 wind_inputs.operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
622
62.3
         if (not this->is_sunk) {
62.4
             this->capital_cost_vec[0] = this->capital_cost;
625
626
627
628
         // 3. construction print
        if (this->print_flag) {
    std::cout « "Wind object constructed at " « this « std::endl;
629
630
631
632
633
         return;
634 }
        /* Renewable() */
```

4.33.2.3 ∼Wind()

```
Wind::∼Wind (
```

Destructor for the Wind class.

4.33.3 Member Function Documentation

4.33 Wind Class Reference 295

4.33.3.1 __checkInputs()

Helper method to check inputs to the Wind constructor.

Ref: Zafar [2018]

Parameters

wind_inputs A structure of Wind constructor inputs.

```
66 {
         // 1. check design_speed_ms
67
        if (wind_inputs.design_speed_ms <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind(): ";</pre>
68
69
             error_str += "WindInputs::design_speed_ms must be > 0";
72
            #ifdef _WIN32
73
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
74
             #endif
75
76
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
77
78
        else if (wind_inputs.design_speed_ms < 12) {
    std::string warning_str = "WARNING: Wind(): ";
    warning_str += "Setting WindInputs::design_speed_ms to less than 12 m/s may be ";</pre>
79
80
81
             warning_str += "technically unrealistic";
84
             std::cout « warning_str « std::endl;
85
        }
86
        // 2. check firmness_factor
87
88
              wind_inputs.firmness_factor < 0 or
90
             wind_inputs.firmness_factor > 1
91
             std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind(): ";
error_str += "WindInputs::firmness_factor must be in the closed interval [0, 1]";
92
93
94
95
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif
97
98
99
             throw std::invalid_argument(error_str);
100
          return;
103 }
         /* __checkInputs() */
```

4.33.3.2 __computeCubicProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under a cubic production model.

Ref: Milan et al. [2010] Ref: Zafar [2018] 296 Class Documentation

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.	
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.	
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].	

Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine, under an exponential model.

```
191 {
192
        double production = 0;
193
194
        double turbine_speed = (wind_resource_ms - this->design_speed_ms) /
195
            this->design_speed_ms;
196
197
        if (turbine_speed < -0.7857 or turbine_speed > 0.7857) {
198
            production = 0;
199
200
        else if (turbine_speed >= -0.7857 and turbine_speed <= 0) {</pre>
201
202
            production = (1 / pow(this->design_speed_ms, 3)) * pow(wind_resource_ms, 3);
203
204
205
       else {
206
           production = 1;
207
208
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
209
210 }
       /* __computeCubicProductionkW() */
```

4.33.3.3 __computeExponentialProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wind turbine production under an exponential production model.

Ref: Truelove et al. [2019]

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].

Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine, under an exponential model.

4.33 Wind Class Reference 297

```
252
        }
253
        else if (turbine_speed >= -0.76 and turbine_speed <= 0) {
254
           production = 1.03273 * exp(-5.97588 * pow(turbine_speed, 2)) - 0.03273;
255
256
257
258
        else {
259
            production = 0.16154 * exp(-9.30254 * pow(turbine_speed, 2)) + 0.83846;
260
261
        return production * this->capacity_kW;
262
263 }
       /* __computeExponentialProductionkW() */
```

4.33.3.4 __computeLookupProductionkW()

Helper method to compute wind turbine production by way of looking up using given power curve data.

Parameters

timestep	The current time step of the Model run.
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the action.
wind_resource_ms	The available wind resource [m/s].

Returns

The interpolated production [kW] of the wind turbine.

4.33.3.5 __getGenericCapitalCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine capital cost.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published wind turbine costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

Returns

A generic capital cost for the wind turbine [CAD].

```
125 {
126          double capital_cost_per_kW = 3000 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.15) + 3000;
127
128          return capital_cost_per_kW * this->capacity_kW;
129 } /* __getGenericCapitalCost() */
```

298 Class Documentation

4.33.3.6 __getGenericOpMaintCost()

Helper method to generate a generic wind turbine operation and maintenance cost. This is a cost incurred per unit energy produced.

This model was obtained by way of surveying an assortment of published wind turbine costs, and then constructing a best fit model. Note that this model expresses cost in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

Returns

A generic operation and maintenance cost, per unit energy produced, for the wind turbine [CAD/kWh].

```
152 {
153     double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = 0.025 * pow(this->capacity_kW, -0.2) + 0.025;
154
155     return operation_maintenance_cost_kWh;
156 } /* __getGenericOpMaintCost() */
```

4.33.3.7 writeSummary()

Helper method to write summary results for Wind.

Parameters

write_path

A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
// 1. create filestream
write_path += "summary_results.md";
318
319
320
         std::ofstream ofs;
321
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
322
         // 2. write summary results (markdown) ofs « "# ";
323
324
325
         ofs « std::to_string(int(ceil(this->capacity_kW)));
         ofs « " kW WIND Summary Results\n";
326
         ofs « "\n----\n\n";
327
328
329
         // 2.1. Production attributes
ofs « "## Production Attributes\n";
330
331
         ofs « "\n";
332
333
334
         ofs « "Capacity: " « this->capacity_kW « " kW \n";
335
         ofs « "\n";
336
         ofs « "Production Override: (N = 0 / Y = 1): "
337
              « this->normalized_production_series_given « "
338
339
         if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
340
             ofs « "Path to Normalized Production Time Series: "
341
                  « this->path_2_normalized_production_time_series « " \n";
342
         ofs « "\n";
343
344
        ofs « "Sunk Cost (N = 0 / Y = 1): " « this->is_sunk « " \n"; ofs « "Capital Cost: " « this->capital_cost « " \n";
345
```

```
347
        ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost: " « this->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
348
             « " per kWh produced \n";
        ofs « "Nominal Inflation Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_inflation_annual
349
             « " \n";
350
        ofs « "Nominal Discount Rate (annual): " « this->nominal_discount_annual
351
352
                   \n";
        ofs « "Real Discount Rate (annual): " « this->real_discount_annual « " \n";
353
354
355
        ofs « "Replacement Running Hours: " « this->replace_running_hrs « " \n";
356
        ofs « "\n----\n\n";
357
358
        // 2.2. Renewable attributes ofs « "## Renewable Attributes \n";
359
360
361
        ofs « "\n";
362
        ofs « "Resource Key (1D): " « this->resource_key « " \n"; ofs « "Firmness Factor: " « this->firmness_factor « " \n"
363
364
365
366
        ofs « "n----nn";
367
        // 2.3. Wind attributes
ofs « "## Wind Attributes\n";
368
369
        ofs « "\n";
370
371
372
        ofs « "Power Production Model: " « this->power_model_string « " \n";
373
        switch (this->power_model) {
            case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_CUBIC): {
   ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s \n";
374
375
376
377
                 break:
378
             }
379
380
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
381
                 ofs « "Design Speed: " « this->design_speed_ms « " m/s
382
383
                 break;
384
385
386
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
387
388
389
                 break:
390
             }
391
392
             default: {
393
                 // write nothing!
394
395
                 break:
396
             }
397
        }
398
        ofs « "n----nn";
399
400
        // 2.4. Wind Results
401
        ofs « "## Results\n";
402
403
        ofs « "\n";
404
405
        ofs « "Net Present Cost: " « this->net_present_cost « " n";
        ofs « "\n";
406
407
        ofs « "Total Dispatch: " « this->total_dispatch_kWh
408
409
             « " kWh
                       \n";
410
        ofs « "Levellized Cost of Energy: " « this->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh
411
            « " per kWh dispatched \n";
412
        ofs « "\n";
413
414
        ofs « "Running Hours: " « this->running_hours « " \n"; ofs « "Replacements: " « this->n_replacements « " \n";
415
416
417
        ofs « "n----nn";
418
419
420
        ofs.close();
421
422
        /* __writeSummary() */
423 }
```

4.33.3.8 writeTimeSeries()

300 Class Documentation

```
std::vector< double > * time_vec_hrs_ptr,
std::map< int, std::vector< double >> * resource_map_1D_ptr,
std::map< int, std::vector< std::vector< double >>> * resource_map_2D_ptr,
int max_lines = -1 ) [private], [virtual]
```

Helper method to write time series results for Wind.

Parameters

write_path	A path (either relative or absolute) to the directory location where results are to be written. If already exists, will overwrite.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the time_vec_hrs attribute of the ElectricalLoad.
resource_map_1D_ptr	A pointer to the 1D map of Resources.
resource_map_2D_ptr	A pointer to the 2D map of Resources.
max_lines	The maximum number of lines of output to write.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
461 {
           / 1. create filestream
         write_path += "time_series_results.csv";
463
464
         std::ofstream ofs;
465
         ofs.open(write_path, std::ofstream::out);
466
467
         // 2. write time series results (comma separated value)
468
         ofs « "Time (since start of data) [hrs],";
         ofs « "Wind Resource [m/s],";
469
470
         ofs « "Production [kW],";
         ofs « "Dispatch [kW],";
ofs « "Storage [kW],";
471
472
         ofs « "Curtailment [kW],";
ofs « "Capital Cost (actual),";
473
474
475
         ofs « "Operation and Maintenance Cost (actual),";
476
477
         for (int i = 0; i < max_lines; i++) {
    ofs « time_vec_hrs_ptr->at(i) « ",";
478
479
480
481
              if (not this->normalized_production_series_given) {
482
                   ofs « resource_map_1D_ptr->at(this->resource_key)[i] « ",";
              }
483
484
485
              else {
                   ofs « "OVERRIDE" « ",";
486
              }
488
489
              ofs « this->production_vec_kW[i] « ",";
              ofs « this->dispatch_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->storage_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->curtailment_vec_kW[i] « ",";
ofs « this->capital_cost_vec[i] « ",";
490
491
492
493
494
              ofs « this->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i] « ",";
495
              ofs « "\n";
496
497
498
         return;
499 }
         /* __writeTimeSeries() */
```

4.33.3.9 commit()

```
double Wind::commit (
    int timestep,
    double dt_hrs,
    double production_kW,
    double load_kW ) [virtual]
```

Method which takes in production and load for the current timestep, computes and records dispatch and curtailment, and then returns remaining load.

4.33 Wind Class Reference 301

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.	
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.	
production_kW	The production [kW] of the asset in this timestep.	
load_kW	The load [kW] passed to the asset in this timestep.	

Returns

The load [kW] remaining after the dispatch is deducted from it.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
792 {
          // 1. invoke base class method
load_kW = Renewable :: commit(
793
794
795
               timestep,
796
797
                dt_hrs,
                production_kW,
798
                load_kW
799
          );
800
801
802
803
          return load_kW;
/* commit() */
804
805 }
```

4.33.3.10 computeProductionkW()

Method which takes in the wind resource at a particular point in time, and then returns the wind turbine production at that point in time.

Parameters

timestep	The timestep (i.e., time series index) for the request.	
dt_hrs	The interval of time [hrs] associated with the timestep.	
wind_resource_ms	Wind resource (i.e. wind speed) [m/s].	

Returns

The production [kW] of the wind turbine.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

```
692 {
693     // given production time series override
694     if (this->normalized_production_series_given) {
695          double production_kW = Production :: getProductionkW(timestep);
696
697          return production_kW;
698     }
699
```

302 Class Documentation

```
// check if no resource
701
        if (wind_resource_ms <= 0) {</pre>
702
             return 0;
703
704
705
        // compute production
706
        double production_kW = 0;
707
        switch (this->power_model) {
    case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_CUBIC): {
708
709
710
                 production_kW = this->__computeCubicProductionkW(
711
                     timestep,
712
                      dt_hrs,
713
                      wind_resource_ms
714
                 );
715
716
                 break:
717
            }
718
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL): {
720
                 production_kW = this->__computeExponentialProductionkW(
721
                      timestep,
722
                      dt hrs,
723
                      wind_resource_ms
724
                 );
725
726
727
            }
728
             case (WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_LOOKUP): {
729
                 production_kW = this->__computeLookupProductionkW(
730
731
                      timestep,
732
733
                      wind_resource_ms
734
                 );
735
736
                 break:
737
            }
738
739
            default: {
                 std::string error_str = "ERROR: Wind::computeProductionkW(): ";
740
                 error_str += "power model ";
error_str += std::to_string(this->power_model);
error_str += " not recognized";
741
742
743
745
                 #ifdef _WIN32
746
                      std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
                 #endif
747
748
749
                 throw std::runtime error(error str);
750
751
                 break;
752
             }
753
        }
754
755
        return production kW;
        /* computeProductionkW() */
```

4.33.3.11 handleReplacement()

Method to handle asset replacement and capital cost incursion, if applicable.

Parameters

timestep The current time step of the Model run.

Reimplemented from Renewable.

4.33 Wind Class Reference 303

```
655
656  // 2. invoke base class method
657  Renewable :: handleReplacement(timestep);
658
659  return;
660 }  /* __handleReplacement() */
```

4.33.4 Member Data Documentation

4.33.4.1 design_speed_ms

```
double Wind::design_speed_ms
```

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

4.33.4.2 power_model

```
WindPowerProductionModel Wind::power_model
```

The wind power production model to be applied.

4.33.4.3 power_model_string

```
std::string Wind::power_model_string
```

A string describing the active power production model.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h
- source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp

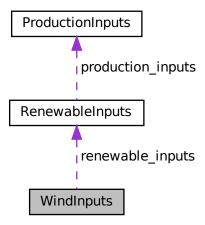
304 Class Documentation

4.34 WindInputs Struct Reference

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

```
#include <Wind.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for WindInputs:



Public Attributes

· RenewableInputs renewable inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

• int resource_key = 0

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

• double firmness factor = 0.5

A factor [0, 1] which defines how firm the production from this asset is.

• double capital cost = -1

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

double operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

• double design_speed_ms = 14

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

• WindPowerProductionModel power_model = WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_CUBIC

The wind power production model to be applied.

4.34.1 Detailed Description

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

4.34.2 Member Data Documentation

4.34.2.1 capital cost

```
double WindInputs::capital_cost = -1
```

The capital cost of the asset (undefined currency). -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD].

4.34.2.2 design_speed_ms

```
double WindInputs::design_speed_ms = 14
```

The wind speed [m/s] at which the wind turbine achieves its rated capacity.

4.34.2.3 firmness_factor

```
double WindInputs::firmness_factor = 0.5
```

A factor [0, 1] which defines how firm the production from this asset is.

4.34.2.4 operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

```
double WindInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh = -1
```

The operation and maintenance cost of the asset [1/kWh] (undefined currency). This is a cost incurred per unit of energy produced. -1 is a sentinel value, which triggers a generic cost model on construction (in fact, any negative value here will trigger). Note that the generic cost model is in terms of Canadian dollars [CAD/kWh].

306 Class Documentation

4.34.2.5 power_model

WindPowerProductionModel WindInputs::power_model = WindPowerProductionModel :: WIND_POWER_CUBIC

The wind power production model to be applied.

4.34.2.6 renewable_inputs

RenewableInputs WindInputs::renewable_inputs

An encapsulated RenewableInputs instance.

4.34.2.7 resource_key

```
int WindInputs::resource_key = 0
```

A key used to index into the Resources object, to associate this asset with the appropriate resource time series.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h

Chapter 5

File Documentation

5.1 header/Controller.h File Reference

Header file for the Controller class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Resources.h"
#include "Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
#include "Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
#include "Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Controller.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct LoadStruct

A structure for holding various inputs/outputs for the Controller.

· class Controller

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

Enumerations

enum ControlMode { LOAD_FOLLOWING , CYCLE_CHARGING , N_CONTROL_MODES }
 An enumeration of the types of control modes supported by PGMcpp.

5.1.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Controller class.

5.1.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.1.2.1 ControlMode

```
enum ControlMode
```

An enumeration of the types of control modes supported by PGMcpp.

Enumerator

LOAD_FOLLOWING	Load following control, with in-order dispatch of non-Combustion assets and optimal dispatch of Combustion assets.
CYCLE_CHARGING	Cycle charging control, with in-order dispatch of non-Combustion assets and optimal dispatch of Combustion assets.
N_CONTROL_MODES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in ControlMode.

```
69 {
70 LOAD_FOLLOWING,
71 CYCLE_CHARGING,
72 N_CONTROL_MODES
73 },
```

5.2 header/doxygen_cite.h File Reference

Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

5.2.1 Detailed Description

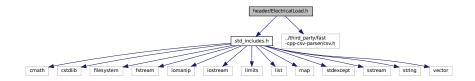
Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

Ref: van Heesch. [2023]

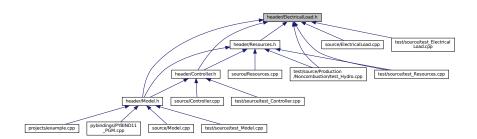
5.3 header/ElectricalLoad.h File Reference

Header file for the ElectricalLoad class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
Include dependency graph for ElectricalLoad.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

· class ElectricalLoad

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

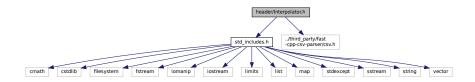
5.3.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the ElectricalLoad class.

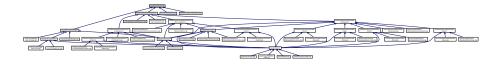
5.4 header/Interpolator.h File Reference

Header file for the Interpolator class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
Include dependency graph for Interpolator.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

• struct InterpolatorStruct1D

A struct which holds two parallel vectors for use in 1D interpolation.

struct InterpolatorStruct2D

A struct which holds two parallel vectors and a matrix for use in 2D interpolation.

· class Interpolator

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

5.4.1 Detailed Description

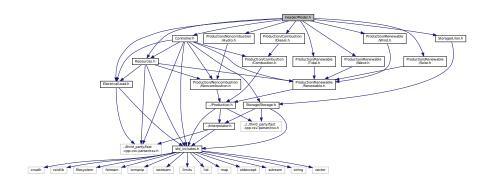
Header file for the Interpolator class.

5.5 header/Model.h File Reference

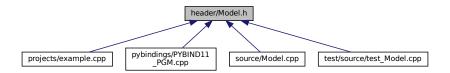
Header file for the Model class.

```
#include "Controller.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Resources.h"
#include "Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
#include "Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
```

```
#include "Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
#include "Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for Model.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct ModelInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Model constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input (except path_2_electrical_load_time_series, for which a valid input must be provided).

class Model

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

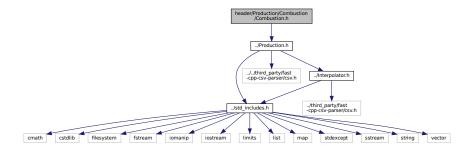
5.5.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Model class.

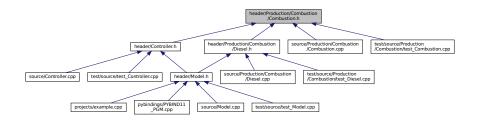
5.6 header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h File Reference

Header file for the Combustion class.

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Combustion.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct CombustionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Combustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

struct Emissions

A structure which bundles the emitted masses of various emissions chemistries.

· class Combustion

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

Enumerations

enum CombustionType { DIESEL , N_COMBUSTION_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Combustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

enum FuelMode { FUEL_MODE_LINEAR , FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP , N_FUEL_MODES }

An enumeration of the fuel modes for the Combustion asset which are supported by PGMcpp.

5.6.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Combustion class.

Header file for the Noncombustion class.

5.6.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.6.2.1 CombustionType

```
enum CombustionType
```

An enumeration of the types of Combustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

Enumerator

DIESEL	A diesel generator.
N_COMBUSTION_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in CombustionType.

```
58 {
59 DIESEL,
60 N_COMBUSTION_TYPES
61 };
```

5.6.2.2 FuelMode

```
enum FuelMode
```

An enumeration of the fuel modes for the Combustion asset which are supported by PGMcpp.

Enumerator

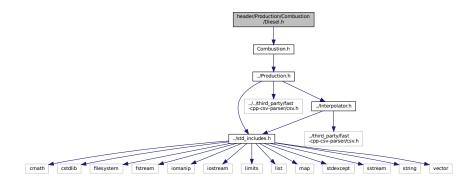
FUEL_MODE_LINEAR	A linearized fuel curve model (i.e., HOMER-like model)
FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP	Interpolating over a given fuel lookup table.
N_FUEL_MODES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in FuelMode.

```
71 {
72 FUEL_MODE_LINEAR,
73 FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP,
74 N_FUEL_MODES
75 };
```

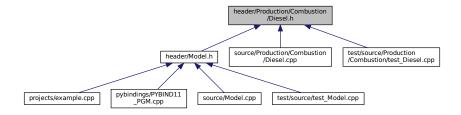
5.7 header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h File Reference

Header file for the Diesel class.

#include "Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Diesel.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct DieselInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Diesel constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates CombustionInputs.

· class Diesel

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

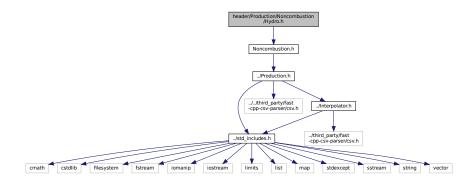
5.7.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Diesel class.

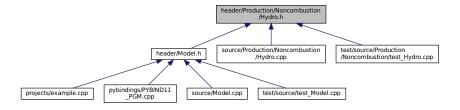
5.8 header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h File Reference

Header file for the Hydro class.

#include "Noncombustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Hydro.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

• struct HydroInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Hydro constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates NoncombustionInputs.

· class Hydro

A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

Enumerations

enum HydroTurbineType { HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON , HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS , HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN , N_HYDRO_TURBINES }

An enumeration of the types of hydroelectric turbine supported by PGMcpp.

enum HydroInterpKeys { GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY , TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY , FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY , N_HYDRO_INTERP_KEYS }

An enumeration of the Interpolator keys used by the Hydro asset.

5.8.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Hydro class.

5.8.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.8.2.1 HydroInterpKeys

```
enum HydroInterpKeys
```

An enumeration of the Interpolator keys used by the Hydro asset.

Enumerator

GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY	The key for generator efficiency interpolation.
TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY	The key for turbine efficiency interpolation.
FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY	The key for flow to power interpolation.
N_HYDRO_INTERP_KEYS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in HydroInterpKeys.

```
72 {
73 GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
74 TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
75 FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY,
76 N_HYDRO_INTERP_KEYS
77 };
```

5.8.2.2 HydroTurbineType

```
enum HydroTurbineType
```

An enumeration of the types of hydroelectric turbine supported by PGMcpp.

Enumerator

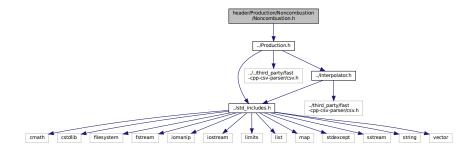
HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON	A Pelton turbine (impluse)
HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS	A Francis turbine (reaction)
HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN	A Kaplan turbine (reaction)
N_HYDRO_TURBINES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in HydroTurbineType.

```
58 {
59 HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON,
60 HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS,
61 HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN,
62 N_HYDRO_TURBINES
63 };
```

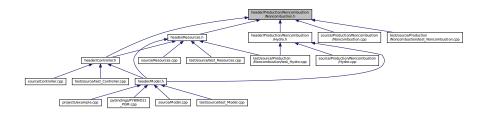
5.9 header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h File Reference

```
#include "../Production.h"
```

Include dependency graph for Noncombustion.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct NoncombustionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Noncombustion constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

· class Noncombustion

The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

Enumerations

enum NoncombustionType { HYDRO , N NONCOMBUSTION TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Noncombustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

5.9.1 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.9.1.1 NoncombustionType

enum NoncombustionType

An enumeration of the types of Noncombustion asset supported by PGMcpp.

Enumerator

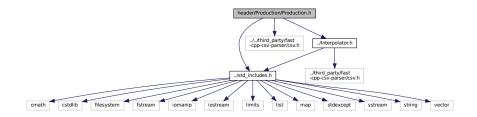
HYDRO	A hydroelectric generator (either with reservoir or not)
N_NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in NoncombustionType.

```
58 {
59 HYDRO,
60 N_NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES
```

5.10 header/Production/Production.h File Reference

Header file for the Production class.

```
#include "../std_includes.h"
#include "../../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "../Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Production.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

• struct ProductionInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the <u>Production</u> constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

class Production

The base class of the <u>Production</u> hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

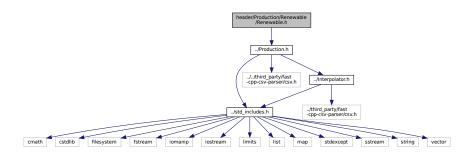
5.10.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Production class.

5.11 header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h File Reference

Header file for the Renewable class.

#include "../Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Renewable.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

• struct RenewableInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Renewable constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates ProductionInputs.

· class Renewable

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

Enumerations

enum RenewableType { SOLAR , TIDAL , WAVE , WIND , N_RENEWABLE_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Renewable asset supported by PGMcpp.

5.11.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Renewable class.

5.11.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.11.2.1 RenewableType

```
enum RenewableType
```

An enumeration of the types of Renewable asset supported by PGMcpp.

Enumerator

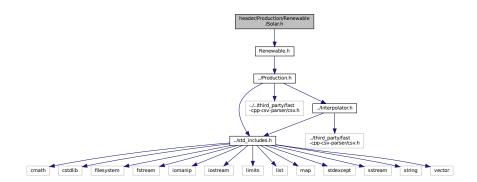
SOLAR	A solar photovoltaic (PV) array.	
TIDAL	A tidal stream turbine (or tidal energy converter, TEC)	
WAVE	A wave energy converter (WEC)	
WIND	A wind turbine.	
N_RENEWABLE_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in RenewableType.	

```
58 {
59 SOLAR,
60 TIDAL,
61 WAVE,
62 WIND,
63 N_RENEWABLE_TYPES
```

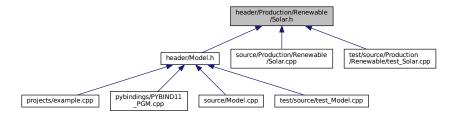
5.12 header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h File Reference

Header file for the Solar class.

```
#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Solar.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct SolarInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Solar constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Solar

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

Enumerations

enum SolarPowerProductionModel { SOLAR_POWER_SIMPLE , SOLAR_POWER_DETAILED , N_SOLAR_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS }

5.12.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Solar class.

5.12.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.12.2.1 SolarPowerProductionModel

enum SolarPowerProductionModel

Enumerator

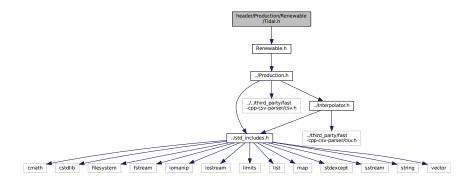
SOLAR_POWER_SIMPLE	A simple "HOMER-like" power production model.
SOLAR_POWER_DETAILED	A more detailed "PVWatts/SAM-like" production model.
N_SOLAR_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in SolarPowerProductionModel.
	Colair Gwell readdionwiedel.

```
59 {
60 SOLAR_POWER_SIMPLE,
61 SOLAR_POWER_DETAILED,
62 N_SOLAR_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
```

5.13 header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h File Reference

Header file for the Tidal class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Tidal.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct TidalInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Tidal constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

• class Tidal

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

Enumerations

 enum TidalPowerProductionModel { TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC , TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL , TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP, N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS }

5.13.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Tidal class.

5.13.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.13.2.1 TidalPowerProductionModel

enum TidalPowerProductionModel

Enumerator

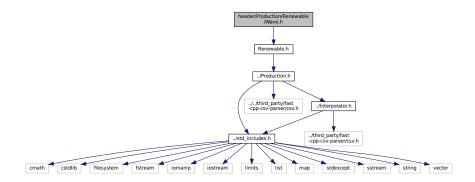
TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC	A cubic power production model.
TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL	An exponential power production model.
TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given set of power curve data.
N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	TidalPowerProductionModel.

```
59 {
60 TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC,
61 TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL,
62 TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP,
63 N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
64 };
```

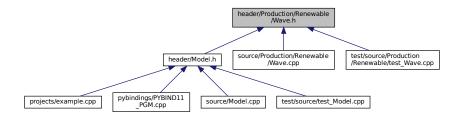
5.14 header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h File Reference

Header file for the Wave class.

#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Wave.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct WaveInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wave constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Wave

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

Enumerations

enum WavePowerProductionModel { WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN , WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID , WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS }

5.14.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Wave class.

5.14.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.14.2.1 WavePowerProductionModel

enum WavePowerProductionModel

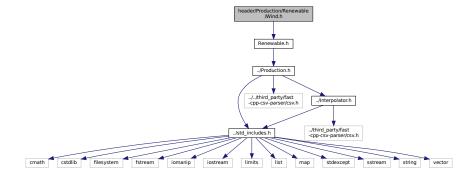
Enumerator

WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN	A Gaussian power production model.
WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID	A paraboloid power production model.
WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given performance matrix.
N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	WavePowerProductionModel.

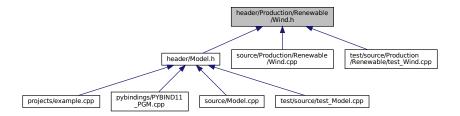
5.15 header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h File Reference

Header file for the Wind class.

```
#include "Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Wind.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct WindInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Wind constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates RenewableInputs.

· class Wind

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

Enumerations

enum WindPowerProductionModel { WIND_POWER_CUBIC , WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL , WIND_POWER_LOOKUP, N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS }

5.15.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Wind class.

5.15.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.15.2.1 WindPowerProductionModel

enum WindPowerProductionModel

Enumerator

WIND_POWER_CUBIC	A cubic power production model.
WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL	An exponential power production model.
WIND_POWER_LOOKUP	Lookup from a given set of power curve data.
N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	A simple hack to get the number of elements in
	WindPowerProductionModel.

60 WIND_POWER_CUBIC,

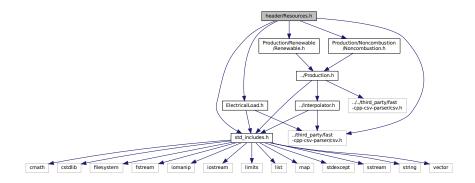
59

```
61 WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL,
62 WIND_POWER_LOOKUP,
63 N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS
64 };
```

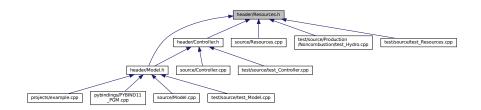
5.16 header/Resources.h File Reference

Header file for the Resources class.

```
#include "std_includes.h"
#include "../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
#include "Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for Resources.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

class Resources

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

5.16.1 Detailed Description

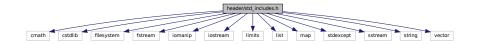
Header file for the Resources class.

5.17 header/std includes.h File Reference

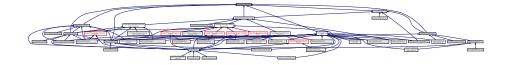
Header file which simply batches together some standard includes.

```
#include <cmath>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <filesystem>
#include <fstream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <iostream>
#include <limits>
#include <list>
#include <map>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <sstream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
```

Include dependency graph for std_includes.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Macros

• #define _USE_MATH_DEFINES

5.17.1 Detailed Description

Header file which simply batches together some standard includes.

5.17.2 Macro Definition Documentation

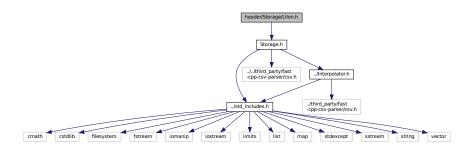
5.17.2.1 _USE_MATH_DEFINES

#define _USE_MATH_DEFINES

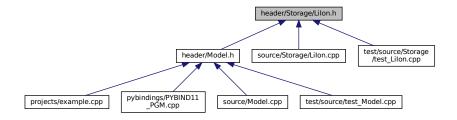
5.18 header/Storage/Lilon.h File Reference

Header file for the Lilon class.

#include "Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Lilon.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct LilonInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Lilon constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input. Note that this structure encapsulates StorageInputs.

class Lilon

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

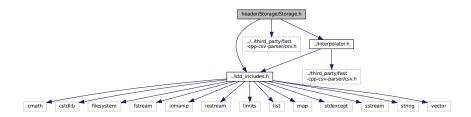
5.18.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Lilon class.

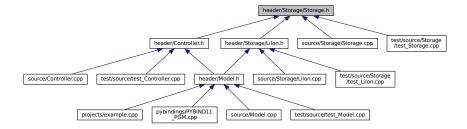
5.19 header/Storage/Storage.h File Reference

Header file for the Storage class.

```
#include "../std_includes.h"
#include "../../third_party/fast-cpp-csv-parser/csv.h"
#include "../Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Storage.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Classes

struct StorageInputs

A structure which bundles the necessary inputs for the Storage constructor. Provides default values for every necessary input.

· class Storage

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

Enumerations

• enum StorageType { LIION , N_STORAGE_TYPES }

An enumeration of the types of Storage asset supported by PGMcpp.

5.19.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Storage class.

5.19.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

5.19.2.1 StorageType

```
enum StorageType
```

An enumeration of the types of Storage asset supported by PGMcpp.

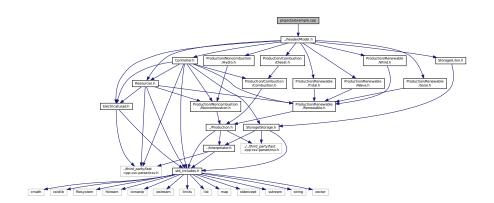
Enumerator

LIION	A system of lithium ion batteries.
N_STORAGE_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in StorageType.

```
61 {
62 LIION,
63 N_STORAGE_TYPES
64 };
```

5.20 projects/example.cpp File Reference

#include "../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for example.cpp:



Functions

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.20.1 Function Documentation

5.20.1.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc.
               char ** argv )
51 {
52
53
        * 1. construct Model object
54
55
        \star This block constructs a Model object, which is the central container for the
56
           entire microgrid model.
57
        \star \, The fist argument that must be provided to the Model constructor is a valid
58
59
           path (either relative or absolute) to a time series of electrical load data.
60
        * For an example of the expected format, see
        * data/test/electrical load/electrical load generic peak-500kW 1yr dt-1hr.csv
63
64
        \star \, Note that the length of the given electrical load time series defines the
        \star modelled project life (so if you want to model n years of microgrid operation,
6.5
           then you must pass a path to n years worth of electrical load data). In addition,
66
           the given electrical load time series defines which points in time are modelled.
           As such, all subsequent time series data which is passed in must (1) be of the
69
           same length as the electrical load time series, and (2) provide data for the
70
        \star same set of points in time. Of course, the electrical load time series can be
71
        * of arbitrary length, and it need not be a uniform time series.
72
73
           The second argument that one can provide is the desired disptach control mode.
74
        * If nothing is given here, then the model will default to simple load following
75
           control. However, one can stipulate which control mode to use by altering the
76
           \verb|control_mode| | \textit{attribute}| | \textit{of the ModelInputs structure.} | \textit{In this case, the} \\
77
           cycle charging control mode is being set.
78
79
       std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
           "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
81
82
83
       ModelInputs model_inputs;
84
       model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
85
           path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
88
       model_inputs.control_mode = ControlMode :: LOAD_FOLLOWING;
89
       model_inputs.firm_dispatch_ratio = 0.1;
model_inputs.load_reserve_ratio = 0.1;
90
91
92
93
       Model model(model_inputs);
94
9.5
96
97
          2. add Diesel objects to Model
98
99
         \star This block defines and adds a set of diesel generators to the Model object.
100
101
102
            In this example, a single DieselInputs structure is used to define and add
103
            three diesel generators to the model.
104
105
            The first diesel generator is defined as a 300 kW generator (which shows an
           example of how to access and alter an encapsulated attribute of DieselInputs)
106
107
            In addition, the diesel generator is taken to be a sunk cost (and so no capital
108
         \,\,\star\,\, cost is incurred in the first time step; the opposite is true for non-sunk
109
         * assets).
110
111
         \star The last two diesel generators are defined as 150 kW each. Likewise, they are
112
         \star also sunk assets (since the same DieselInputs structure is being re-used without
113
         * overwriting the is_sunk attribute).
114
         \star \, For more details on the various attributes of <code>DieselInputs</code>, refer to the
115
         * PGMcpp manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
116
117
            example, the default values apply.
118
119
120
        DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
121
           2.1. add 1 x 300 kW diesel generator (since mean load is ~250 kW)
122
123
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 300;
124
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
125
126
        model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
127
128
        // 2.2. add 2 x 150 kW diesel generators (since max load is 500 kW)
129
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
130
```

```
131
        model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
132
        model.addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
133
134
135
136
137
           3. add renewable resources to Model
138
139
           This block adds a set of renewable resource time series to the Model object.
140
141
            The first resource added is a solar resource time series, which gives
            horizontal irradiance [kW/m2] at each point in time. Again, remember that all
142
            given time series must align with the electrical load time series (i.e., same
143
144
            length, same points). For an example of the expected format, see
145
146
            data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
147
148
         * Finally, note the declaration of a solar resource key. This variable will be
         * re-used later to associate a solar PV array object with this particular solar
149
150
           resource. This method of key association between resource and asset allows for
151
            greater flexibility in modelling production assets that are exposed to different
152
            renewable resources (due to being geographically separated, etc.).
153
        * The second resource added is a tidal resource time series, which gives tidal * stream speed [m/s] at each point in time. For an example of the expected format,
154
155
156
157
158
            data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
159
160
         * Again, note the tidal resource key.
161
162
            The third resource added is a wave resource time series, which gives significant
163
            wave height [m] and energy period [s] at each point in time. For an example of
164
            the expected format, see
165
166
            data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv
167
168
            Again, note the wave resource key.
169
170
            The fourth resource added is a wind resource time series, which gives wind speed
171
            [m/s] at each point in time. For an example of the expected format, see
172
173
           data/test/resources/wind speed peak-25ms 1yr dt-1hr.csv
174
175
           Again, note the wind resource key.
176
177
            The fifth resource added is a hydro resource time series, which gives inflow
178
            rate [m3/hr] at each point in time. For an example of the expected format, see
179
180
         * data/test/resources/hydro inflow peak-20000m3hr 1vr dt-1hr.csv
181
182
            Again, note the hydro resource key.
183
184
        // 3.1. add solar resource time series
185
186
        int solar resource key = 0;
187
        std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
188
             "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
189
        model.addResource(
190
            RenewableType :: SOLAR,
191
192
            path_2_solar_resource_data,
193
            solar_resource_key
194
        );
195
196
        // 3.2. add tidal resource time series
197
        int tidal_resource_key = 1;
        std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data =
198
199
             "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
200
201
        model.addResource(
202
            RenewableType :: TIDAL,
203
            path_2_tidal_resource_data,
204
            tidal_resource_key
205
        );
206
207
        // 3.3. add wave resource time series
208
        int wave_resource_key = 2;
209
        std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
             "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
210
211
212
        model.addResource(
            RenewableType :: WAVE,
213
214
            path_2_wave_resource_data,
215
            wave_resource_key
216
        );
217
```

```
218
        // 3.4. add wind resource time series
        int wind_resource_key = 3;
219
220
        std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
             "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
221
2.2.2
223
        model.addResource(
224
            RenewableType :: WIND,
225
            path_2_wind_resource_data,
226
             wind_resource_key
227
        );
228
229
        // 3.5. add hydro resource time series
230
        int hydro resource key = 4;
231
        std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
232
             "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
233
234
        model.addResource(
235
            NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
236
             path_2_hydro_resource_data,
237
             hydro_resource_key
238
239
240
2.41
242
243
            4. add Hydro object to Model
244
245
           This block defines and adds a hydroelectric asset to the Model object.
246
247
            In this example, a 300 kW hydroelectric station with a 10,000 m3 reservoir
248
             is defined. The initial reservoir state is set to 50% (so half full), and the
249
         * hydroelectric asset is taken to be a sunk asset (so no capital cost incurred
250
            in the first time step). Note the association with the previously given hydro
251
         * resource series by way of the hydro resource key.
252
         \star \, For more details on the various attributes of HydroInputs, refer to the
253
254
         * PGMcpp manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
255
            example, the default values apply.
256
257
258
        HydroInputs hydro_inputs;
        hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 300;
259
260
        hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 = 10000;
        hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state = 0.5;
261
        hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
262
263
        hydro_inputs.resource_key = hydro_resource_key;
264
265
        model.addHydro(hydro_inputs);
266
267
268
269
270
         \star 5. add Renewable objects to Model
271
272
            This block defines and adds a set of renewable production assets to the Model
273
           object.
274
275
         \star The first block defines and adds a solar PV array to the Model object. In this
276
            example, the installed solar capacity is set to 250\ kW. Note the association
277
         \star~ with the previously given solar resource series by way of the solar resource
         * key. Also, note that this asset is not taken as sunk (as the is_sunk attribute
278
279
         * of the SolarInputs structure is unchanged and thus defaults to true). As such,
280
         * this asset will incur a capital cost in the first time step.
282
         \star \, For more details on the various attributes of SolarInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
         * manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
* example, the default values apply.
283
284
285
286
         * The second block defines and adds a tidal turbine to the Model object. In this
287
           example, the installed tidal capacity is set to 120 kW. In addition, the design
288
            speed of the asset (i.e., the speed at which the rated capacity is achieved) is
289
            set to 2.5 \text{ m/s}. Note the association with the previously given tidal resource
290
            series by way of the tidal resource key.
291
292
           For more details on the various attributes of TidalInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
            manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
293
294
            example, the default values apply.
295
296
         \star The third block defines and adds a wind turbine to the Model object. In this
            example, the installed wind capacity is set to 150 kW. In addition, the design speed of the asset is not given, and so will default to 8 m/s. Note the
297
298
299
            association with the previously given tidal resource series by way of the wind
300
            resource kev.
301
302
         \star \, For more details on the various attributes of WindInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
         * manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
* example, the default values apply.
303
304
```

```
305
           The fourth block defines and adds a wave energy converter to the Model object.
306
307
           In this example, the installed wave capacity is set to 100 kW. Note the
308
         \star \, association with the previously given wave resource series by way of the wave
309
         * resource kev.
310
311
        \star For more details on the various attributes of WaveInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
312
        \star manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
313
         * example, the default values apply.
314
315
        // 5.1. add 1 x 250 kW solar PV array
316
        SolarInputs solar_inputs;
317
318
319
        solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 250;
320
        solar_inputs.resource_key = solar_resource_key;
321
322
       model.addSolar(solar inputs);
323
        // 5.2. add 1 x 120 kW tidal turbine
324
325
        TidalInputs tidal_inputs;
326
327
        tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 120;
328
        tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms = 2.5;
329
        tidal_inputs.resource_key = tidal_resource_key;
330
331
        model.addTidal(tidal_inputs);
332
333
        // 5.3. add 1 x 150 kW wind turbine
334
        WindInputs wind_inputs;
335
336
        wind_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
337
        wind_inputs.resource_key = wind_resource_key;
338
339
       model.addWind(wind_inputs);
340
        // 5.4. add 1 x 100 kW wave energy converter
341
342
        WaveInputs wave_inputs;
343
344
        wave_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
345
        wave_inputs.resource_key = wave_resource_key;
346
347
       model.addWave(wave_inputs);
348
349
350
351
352
         * 6. add LiIon object to Model
353
354
        \star This block defines and adds a lithium ion battery energy storage system to the
355
        * Model object.
356
357
         \star In this example, a battery energy storage system with a 500 kW power capacity
358
        \star and a 1050 kWh energy capacity (which represents about four hours of mean load
359
        * autonomy) is defined.
360
361
        \star For more details on the various attributes of LiIonInputs, refer to the PGMcpp
362
           manual. For instance, note that no economic inputs are given; in this
363
            example, the default values apply.
364
365
           6.1. add 1 x (500 kW, ) lithium ion battery energy storage system
366
367
        LiIonInputs liion_inputs;
368
369
        liion_inputs.storage_inputs.power_capacity_kW = 500;
370
        liion_inputs.storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh = 1050;
371
372
       model.addLiIon(liion inputs);
373
374
375
376
         \star 7. run and write results
377
378
379
        \star This block runs the model and then writes results to the given output path
            (either relative or absolute). Note that the writeResults() will create the
380
381
         \star last directory on the given path, but not any in-between directories, so be
382
         * sure those exist before calling out to this method.
383
384
385
       model.run();
386
387
       model.writeResults("projects/example_cpp");
388
        return 0;
389
       /* main() */
390 }
```

5.21 pybindings/PYBIND11_PGM.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for PGMcpp.

```
#include <pybind11/pybind11.h>
#include <pybind11/stl.h>
#include "../header/Model.h"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Controller.cpp"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_ElectricalLoad.cpp"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Interpolator.cpp"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Model.cpp"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Resources.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/PYBIND11_Production.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Noncombustion.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Hydro.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11 Combustion.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Diesel.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Renewable.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Solar.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wave.cpp"
#include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wind.cpp"
#include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Storage.cpp"
#include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_LiIon.cpp"
Include dependency graph for PYBIND11_PGM.cpp:
```



Functions

PYBIND11_MODULE (PGMcpp, m)

5.21.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for PGMcpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for PGMcpp. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.21.2 Function Documentation

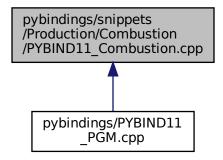
5.21.2.1 PYBIND11_MODULE()

```
PYBIND11_MODULE (
               PGMcpp ,
56
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_Controller.cpp"
58
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_ElectricalLoad.cpp"
59
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_Interpolator.cpp"
#include "snippets/PYBIND11_Model.cpp"
60
       #include "snippets/PYBIND11_Resources.cpp"
63
       #include "snippets/Production/PYBIND11_Production.cpp"
64
65
66
       #include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Noncombustion.cpp"
       #include "snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Hydro.cpp"
69
       #include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Combustion.cpp"
       #include "snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Diesel.cpp"
70
71
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Renewable.cpp"
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Solar.cpp"
73
74
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp"
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wave.cpp"
75
       #include "snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wind.cpp"
76
78
       #include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Storage.cpp"
       #include "snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_LiIon.cpp"
       /* PYBIND11_MODULE() */
```

5.22 pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_← Combustion.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Combustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

• CombustionType::DIESEL value ("N_COMBUSTION_TYPES", CombustionType::N_COMBUSTION_← TYPES)

- FuelMode::FUEL_MODE_LINEAR value ("FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP", FuelMode::FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP) .value("N FUEL MODES"
- &CombustionInputs::production_inputs def_readwrite ("fuel_mode", &CombustionInputs::fuel_mode) .def_
 readwrite("nominal_fuel_escalation_annual"
- &CombustionInputs::production_inputs &CombustionInputs::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual_def_readwrite ("cycle_charging_setpoint", &CombustionInputs::cycle_charging_setpoint) .def_readwrite("path_2_fuel_← interp_data"
- &CombustionInputs::production_inputs &CombustionInputs::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual &CombustionInputs::path_2_fuel_def (pybind11::init())
- &Emissions::CO2_kg def_readwrite ("CO_kg", &Emissions::CO_kg) .def_readwrite("NOx_kg"
- &Emissions::CO2_kg &Emissions::NOx_kg def_readwrite ("SOx_kg", &Emissions::SOx_kg) .def_← readwrite("CH4 kg"

Variables

&Emissions::CO2_kg &Emissions::NOx_kg &Emissions::CH4_kg def_readwrite("PM_kg", &Emissions::
 PM_kg) .def(pybind11 &Combustion::type def_readwrite ("fuel_mode", &Combustion::fuel_mode) .def_
 readwrite("total_emissions"

5.22.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Combustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Combustion class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.22.2 Function Documentation

5.22.2.1 def()

5.22.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/4]

5.22.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/4]

```
& CombustionInputs::production_inputs & CombustionInputs::nominal_fuel_escalation_annual def \leftarrow
_readwrite (
             "cycle_charging_setpoint" ,
             &CombustionInputs::cycle_charging_setpoint )
5.22.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/4]
& CombustionInputs::production_inputs def_readwrite (
             "fuel_mode" ,
             &CombustionInputs::fuel_mode )
5.22.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/4]
& Emissions::CO2_kg & Emissions::NOx_kg def_readwrite (
             "SOx_kg" ,
             &Emissions::SOx_kg )
5.22.2.6 value() [1/2]
FuelMode::FUEL_MODE_LINEAR value (
             "FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP" ,
             FuelMode::FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP )
5.22.2.7 value() [2/2]
CombustionType::DIESEL value (
             "N_COMBUSTION_TYPES" ,
             CombustionType::N_COMBUSTION_TYPES )
```

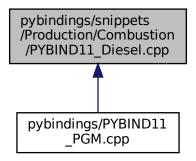
5.22.3 Variable Documentation

5.22.3.1 def_readwrite

5.23 pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Diesel.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Diesel class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- &DieselInputs::combustion_inputs def_readwrite ("replace_running_hrs", &DieselInputs::replace_running_
 hrs", &DieselInputs::replace_
- &DieselInputs::combustion_inputs &DieselInputs::capital_cost def_readwrite ("operation_maintenance_
 cost_kWh", &DieselInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh) .def_readwrite("fuel_cost_L"
- &DieselInputs::combustion_inputs &DieselInputs::capital_cost &DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L def_readwrite ("minimum_load_ratio", &DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio) .def_readwrite("minimum_runtime_hrs"
- &DieselInputs::combustion_inputs &DieselInputs::capital_cost &DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hr def_readwrite ("linear_fuel_slope_LkWh", &DieselInputs::linear_fuel_slope_LkWh) .def_readwrite("linear_← fuel_intercept_LkWh"
- &DieselInputs::combustion_inputs &DieselInputs::capital_cost &DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hr &DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh def_readwrite ("CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL", &DieselInputs ← ::CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL) .def_readwrite("CO_emissions_intensity_kgL"
- &DieselInputs::combustion_inputs &DieselInputs::capital_cost &DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hr &DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh &DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL def_readwrite ("NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL", &DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL) .def_readwrite("SOx_← emissions intensity_kgL"
- &DieselInputs::combustion_inputs &DieselInputs::capital_cost &DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hr &DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh &DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL &DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL &DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL &DieselInputs::CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL) .def_← readwrite("PM_emissions_intensity_kgL"
- &DieselInputs::combustion_inputs &DieselInputs::capital_cost &DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hr &DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh &DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intensity_kgL &DieselInputs::SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL def (pybind11::init())
- &Diesel::minimum_load_ratio def_readwrite ("minimum_runtime_hrs", &Diesel::minimum_runtime_hrs) .def readwrite("time since last start hrs"

5.23.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Diesel class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Diesel class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.23.2 Function Documentation

```
5.23.2.1 def()
```

5.23.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/8]

5.23.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/8]

5.23.2.4 def readwrite() [3/8]

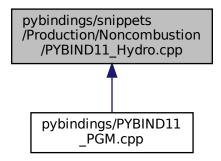
5.23.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/8]

```
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L
def_readwrite (
                                        "minimum_load_ratio" ,
                                       &DieselInputs::minimum_load_ratio )
5.23.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/8]
& Diesel::minimum_load_ratio def_readwrite (
                                       "minimum_runtime_hrs" ,
                                       &Diesel::minimum_runtime_hrs )
5.23.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost & DieselInputs::fuel_cost_L &
DieselInputs::minimum_runtime_hrs & DieselInputs::linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh & DieselInputs::CO_emissions_intercept_LkWh & DieselInputs::co_emissions_inte
def_readwrite (
                                        "NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL" ,
                                       &DieselInputs::NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL )
5.23.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs & DieselInputs::capital_cost def_readwrite (
                                       "operation_maintenance_cost_kWh" ,
                                        &DieselInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh )
5.23.2.9 def_readwrite() [8/8]
& DieselInputs::combustion_inputs def_readwrite (
                                       "replace_running_hrs",
                                       &DieselInputs::replace_running_hrs )
```

5.24 pybindings/snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_← Hydro.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Hydro class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON value ("HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS", HydroTurbine
 Type::HYDRO TURBINE FRANCIS).value("HYDRO TURBINE KAPLAN"
- HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN value ("N_HYDRO_TURBINES", HydroTurbineType::N_HYDRO_TURBINES)
- &HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs def_readwrite ("resource_key", &HydroInputs::resource_key) .def_← readwrite("capital_cost"
- &HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs &HydroInputs::capital_cost def_readwrite ("operation_maintenance cost_kWh", &HydroInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh) .def_readwrite("fluid_density_kgm3"
- &HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs &HydroInputs::capital_cost &HydroInputs::fluid_density_kgm3 def_readwrite ("net_head_m", &HydroInputs::net_head_m) .def_readwrite("reservoir_capacity_m3"
- &HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs
 &HydroInputs::capital_cost
 &HydroInputs::fluid_density_kgm3
 &HydroInputs::reservoir_capacity_m3
 &HydroInputs::turbine_type def (pybind11::init())
- &Hydro::turbine_type def_readwrite ("fluid_density_kgm3", &Hydro::fluid_density_kgm3) .def_readwrite("net
 —head_m"
- &Hydro::turbine_type &Hydro::net_head_m def_readwrite ("reservoir_capacity_m3", &Hydro::reservoir_← capacity_m3) .def_readwrite("init_reservoir_state"
- &Hydro::turbine_type &Hydro::net_head_m &Hydro::init_reservoir_state def_readwrite ("stored_volume_← m3", &Hydro::stored_volume m3).def_readwrite("minimum_power_kW"
- &Hydro::turbine_type &Hydro::net_head_m &Hydro::init_reservoir_state &Hydro::minimum_power_kW def_readwrite ("minimum_flow_m3hr", &Hydro::minimum_flow_m3hr") .def_readwrite("maximum_flow_m3hr")
- &Hydro::turbine_type &Hydro::net_head_m &Hydro::init_reservoir_state &Hydro::minimum_power_kW &Hydro::maximum_flow_m3hr def_readwrite ("turbine_flow_vec_m3hr", &Hydro::turbine_flow_vec_m3hr" def_readwrite("spill_rate_vec_m3hr"

5.24.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Hydro class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Hydro class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.24.2 Function Documentation

5.24.2.1 def()

5.24.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/9]

```
& Hydro::turbine_type def_readwrite (
    "fluid_density_kgm3" ,
    &Hydro::fluid_density_kgm3 )
```

5.24.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/9]

5.24.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/9]

```
5.24.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/9]
```

```
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs & HydroInputs::capital_cost & HydroInputs::fluid_density_kgm3
def_readwrite (
             "net_head_m" ,
             &HydroInputs::net_head_m )
5.24.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/9]
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs & HydroInputs::capital_cost def_readwrite (
             "operation_maintenance_cost_kWh" ,
             &HydroInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh )
5.24.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m def_readwrite (
             "reservoir_capacity_m3",
             &Hydro::reservoir_capacity_m3 )
5.24.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/9]
& HydroInputs::noncombustion_inputs def_readwrite (
             "resource_key" ,
             &HydroInputs::resource_key )
5.24.2.9 def_readwrite() [8/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m & Hydro::init_reservoir_state def_readwrite (
             "stored_volume_m3" ,
             &Hydro::stored_volume_m3 )
5.24.2.10 def_readwrite() [9/9]
& Hydro::turbine_type & Hydro::net_head_m & Hydro::init_reservoir_state & Hydro::minimum_power_kW
& Hydro::maximum_flow_m3hr def_readwrite (
             "turbine_flow_vec_m3hr",
             &Hydro::turbine_flow_vec_m3hr )
```

5.24.2.11 value() [1/2]

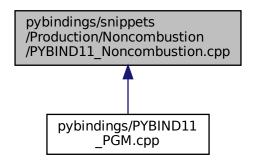
```
HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON value (
    "HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS" ,
    HydroTurbineType::HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS )
```

5.24.2.12 value() [2/2]

5.25 pybindings/snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_← Noncombustion.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Noncombustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- NoncombustionType::HYDRO value ("N_NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES", NoncombustionType::N_← NONCOMBUSTION TYPES)
- &NoncombustionInputs::production_inputs def (pybind11::init())

5.25.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Noncombustion class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Noncombustion class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.25.2 Function Documentation

5.25.2.1 def()

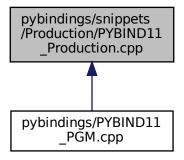
"N_NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES" ,

5.26 pybindings/snippets/Production/PYBIND11_Production.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Production class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

NoncombustionType::N_NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES)

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- &ProductionInputs::print_flag def_readwrite ("is_sunk", &ProductionInputs::is_sunk) .def_readwrite ("capacity ← kW"
- &ProductionInputs::print_flag &ProductionInputs::capacity_kW def_readwrite ("nominal_inflation_annual", &ProductionInputs::nominal_inflation_annual) .def_readwrite("nominal_discount_annual"
- &ProductionInputs::print_flag &ProductionInputs::capacity_kW &ProductionInputs::nominal_discount_annual &ProductionInputs::path_2_normalized_production_time_series def (pybind11::init())
- &Production::interpolator def_readwrite ("print_flag", &Production::print_flag) .def_readwrite("is_running"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is_running def_readwrite ("is_sunk", &Production::is_sunk) .def_
 readwrite("normalized_production_series_given"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is_running &Production::normalized_production_series_given def_readwrite ("n_points", &Production::n_points) .def_readwrite("n_starts"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is_running &Production::normalized_production_series_given &Production::n_starts def_readwrite ("n_replacements", &Production::n_replacements) .def_readwrite("n_← years"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is_running &Production::normalized_production_series_given &Production::n_starts &Production::n_years def_readwrite ("running_hours", &Production::running_hours) .def_readwrite("replace_running_hrs"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is_running &Production::normalized_production_series_given &Production::n_starts &Production::n_years &Production::replace_running_hrs def_readwrite ("capacity_← kW", &Production::capacity kW) .def readwrite("nominal inflation annual"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is_running &Production::normalized_production_series_given &Production::n_starts &Production::n_years &Production::replace_running_hrs &Production::nominal_inflation_annual def_readwrite ("nominal_discount_annual", &Production::nominal_discount_annual) .def_readwrite("real_← discount_annual"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is_running &Production::normalized_production_series_given &Production::n_starts &Production::n_years &Production::replace_running_hrs &Production::nominal_inflation_annual &Production::real_discount_annual def_readwrite ("capital_cost", &Production::capital_cost) .def_← readwrite("operation maintenance cost kWh"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is_running &Production::normalized_production_series_given &Production::n_starts &Production::n_years &Production::replace_running_hrs &Production::nominal_inflation_annual &Production::real_discount_annual &Production::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh def_readwrite ("net_← present_cost", &Production::net_present_cost) .def_readwrite("total_dispatch_kWh"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is_running &Production::normalized_production_series_given &Production::n_starts &Production::n_years &Production::replace_running_hrs &Production::nominal_inflation_annual &Production::real_discount_annual &Production::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &Production::total_dispatch_kWh def_readwrite ("total_stored_kWh", &Production::total_stored_kWh) .def_readwrite("levellized_cost_of_← energy kWh"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is_running &Production::normalized_production_series_given &Production::n_starts &Production::n_years &Production::replace_running_hrs &Production::nominal_inflation_annual &Production::real_discount_annual &Production::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &Production::total_dispatch_kWh &Production::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh def_readwrite ("type_str", &Production::type_str) .def_← readwrite("path_2_normalized_production_time_series"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is_running &Production::normalized_production_series_given &Production::n_starts &Production::n_years &Production::replace_running_hrs &Production::nominal_inflation_annual &Production::real_discount_annual &Production::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &Production::total_dispatch_kWh &Production::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh &Production::path_2_normalized_production_time_series def_readwrite ("is_running_vec", &Production::is_running_vec) .def_readwrite("normalized_production_vec"
- &Production::interpolator &Production::is_running &Production::normalized_production_series_given &Production::n_starts &Production::n_years &Production::replace_running_hrs &Production::nominal_inflation_annual &Production::real_discount_annual &Production_maintenance_cost_kWh &Production::total_dispatch_kWh &Production::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh &Production::path_2_normalized_production_time_series &Production::normalized_production_vec def_readwrite ("production_vec_kW", &Production::production_← vec_kW) .def_readwrite("dispatch_vec_kW"

&Production::interpolator &Production::is_running &Production::normalized_production_series_given &Production::n_starts &Production::n_years &Production::replace_running_hrs &Production::nominal_inflation_annual &Production::real_discount_annual &Production:maintenance_cost_kWh &Production::total_dispatch_kWh &Production::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh &Production::path_2_normalized_production_time_series &Production::normalized_production_vec &Production::dispatch_vec_kW def_readwrite ("storage_vec_tw")
 kW", &Production::storage_vec_kW) .def_readwrite("curtailment_vec_kW")

• &Production::interpolator &Production::is_running &Production::normalized_production_series_given &Production::n_starts &Production::n_years &Production::replace_running_hrs &Production::nominal_inflation_annual &Production::real_discount_annual &Production::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &Production::total_dispatch_kWh &Production::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh &Production::path_2_normalized_production_time_series &Production::normalized_production_vec &Production::dispatch_vec_kW &Production::curtailment_vec_kW def_readwrite ("capital_cost_vec", &Production::capital_cost_vec) .def_readwrite("operation_maintenance←_cost_vec")

5.26.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Production class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Production class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.26.2 Function Documentation

5.26.2.1 def()

5.26.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/18]

5.26.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/18]

5.26.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/18]

```
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts & Production::n_years & Production::replace_running_hrs & Production::nominal_inflation
& Production::real_discount_annual & Production::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & Production::total_dispatch_k
& Production::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh & Production::path_2_normalized_production_time_series
& Production::normalized_production_vec & Production::dispatch_vec_kW & Production::curtailment_vec_kW
def_readwrite (
            "capital_cost_vec" ,
            &Production::capital_cost_vec )
5.26.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/18]
```

```
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts & Production::n_years & Production::replace_running_hrs & Production::nominal_inflation
& Production::real_discount_annual & Production::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & Production::total_dispatch_k
& Production::levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh & Production::path_2_normalized_production_time_series
def_readwrite (
            "is_running_vec" ,
            &Production::is_running_vec )
```

5.26.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/18]

```
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running def_readwrite (
            "is_sunk" ,
            &Production::is_sunk )
```

5.26.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/18]

```
& ProductionInputs::print_flag def_readwrite (
            "is_sunk" ,
            &ProductionInputs::is_sunk )
```

5.26.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/18]

```
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
def_readwrite (
            "n_points" ,
            &Production::n_points )
```

```
5.26.2.9 def_readwrite() [8/18]
```

```
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts def_readwrite (
             "n_replacements" ,
             &Production::n_replacements )
5.26.2.10 def_readwrite() [9/18]
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts & Production::n_years & Production::replace_running_hrs & Production::nominal_inflation
& Production::real_discount_annual & Production::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh def_readwrite
             "net_present_cost" ,
             &Production::net_present_cost )
5.26.2.11 def_readwrite() [10/18]
& Production::interpolator & Production::is_running & Production::normalized_production_series_given
& Production::n_starts & Production::n_years & Production::replace_running_hrs & Production::nominal_inflation
def_readwrite (
             "nominal_discount_annual" ,
             &Production::nominal_discount_annual )
5.26.2.12 def_readwrite() [11/18]
& ProductionInputs::print_flag & ProductionInputs::capacity_kW def_readwrite (
             "nominal_inflation_annual" ,
             &ProductionInputs::nominal_inflation_annual )
5.26.2.13 def_readwrite() [12/18]
& Production::interpolator def_readwrite (
             "print_flag" ,
             &Production::print_flag )
```

5.26.2.14 def_readwrite() [13/18]

5.26.2.16 def_readwrite() [15/18]

5.26.2.17 def_readwrite() [16/18]

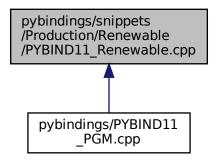
5.26.2.18 def_readwrite() [17/18]

5.26.2.19 def_readwrite() [18/18]

5.27 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_← Renewable.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Renewable class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- RenewableType::SOLAR value ("TIDAL", RenewableType::TIDAL) .value("WAVE"
- RenewableType::SOLAR RenewableType::WAVE value ("WIND", RenewableType::WIND) .value("N_← RENEWABLE TYPES"
- &RenewableInputs::production_inputs def (pybind11::init())
- &Renewable::type def_readwrite ("resource_key", &Renewable::resource_key) .def_readwrite("firmness_
 factor"

5.27.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Renewable class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

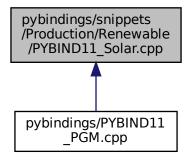
A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Renewable class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.27.2 Function Documentation

5.28 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Solar.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Solar class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

SolarPowerProductionModel::SOLAR_POWER_SIMPLE value ("SOLAR_POWER_DETAILED", Solar → PowerProductionModel::SOLAR_POWER_DETAILED)
 Nalue ("N_SOLAR_POWER_PRODUCTION_ → MODELS"

- &SolarInputs::renewable_inputs def_readwrite ("resource_key", &SolarInputs::resource_key) .def_←
 readwrite("firmness factor"
- &SolarInputs::renewable_inputs &SolarInputs::firmness_factor def_readwrite ("capital_cost", &SolarInputs
 ::capital_cost) .def_readwrite("operation_maintenance_cost_kWh"
- &SolarInputs::renewable_inputs &SolarInputs::firmness_factor &SolarInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh def readwrite ("derating", &SolarInputs::derating) .def readwrite("julian day"
- &SolarInputs::renewable_inputs &SolarInputs::firmness_factor &SolarInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &SolarInputs::julian_day def_readwrite ("latitude_deg", &SolarInputs::latitude_deg) .def_readwrite("longitude-_deg"
- &SolarInputs::renewable_inputs &SolarInputs::firmness_factor &SolarInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &SolarInputs::julian_day &SolarInputs::longitude_deg def_readwrite ("panel_azimuth_deg", &SolarInputs ↔ ::panel_azimuth_deg) .def_readwrite("panel_tilt_deg"
- &SolarInputs::renewable_inputs &SolarInputs::firmness_factor &SolarInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &SolarInputs::julian_day &SolarInputs::longitude_deg &SolarInputs::panel_tilt_deg def_readwrite ("albedo
 _ground_reflectance", &SolarInputs::albedo_ground_reflectance) .def_readwrite("power_model"
- &SolarInputs::renewable_inputs &SolarInputs::firmness_factor &SolarInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &SolarInputs::julian_day &SolarInputs::longitude_deg &SolarInputs::panel_tilt_deg &SolarInputs::power_model def (pybind11::init())
- &Solar::derating def_readwrite ("power_model", &Solar::power_model) .def_readwrite("power_model_string"

5.28.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Solar class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Solar class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.28.2 Function Documentation

5.28.2.1 def()

```
& SolarInputs::renewable_inputs & SolarInputs::firmness_factor & SolarInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & SolarInputs::julian_day & SolarInputs::longitude_deg & SolarInputs::panel_tilt_deg & SolarInputs::power_moded def (

pybind11::init() )
```

5.28.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/7]

```
5.28.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/7]
& SolarInputs::renewable_inputs & SolarInputs::firmness_factor def_readwrite (
             "capital_cost" ,
             &SolarInputs::capital_cost )
5.28.2.4 def readwrite() [3/7]
& SolarInputs::renewable_inputs & SolarInputs::firmness_factor & SolarInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
def_readwrite (
             "derating" ,
             &SolarInputs::derating )
5.28.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/7]
& SolarInputs::renewable_inputs & SolarInputs::firmness_factor & SolarInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
& SolarInputs::julian_day def_readwrite (
             "latitude_deg" ,
             &SolarInputs::latitude_deg )
5.28.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/7]
& SolarInputs::renewable_inputs & SolarInputs::firmness_factor & SolarInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
& SolarInputs::julian_day & SolarInputs::longitude_deg def_readwrite (
             "panel_azimuth_deg" ,
             &SolarInputs::panel_azimuth_deg )
5.28.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/7]
& Solar::derating def_readwrite (
             "power_model" ,
             &Solar::power_model )
5.28.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/7]
```

Generated by Doxygen

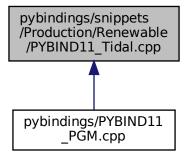
&SolarInputs::resource_key)

5.28.2.9 value()

5.29 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Tidal class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC value ("TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL", Tidal
 — PowerProductionModel::TIDAL_POWER_EXPONENTIAL) .value("TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP"
- TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL_POWER_CUBIC TidalPowerProductionModel::TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP value ("N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS", TidalPowerProductionModel::N_TIDAL_POWER_← PRODUCTION MODELS)
- &TidalInputs::renewable_inputs def_readwrite ("resource_key", &TidalInputs::resource_key) .def_← readwrite("firmness factor"
- &TidalInputs::renewable_inputs &TidalInputs::firmness_factor def_readwrite ("capital_cost", &TidalInputs::capital_cost) .def_readwrite("operation_maintenance_cost_kWh"
- &TidalInputs::renewable_inputs &TidalInputs::firmness_factor &TidalInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh def readwrite ("design speed ms", &TidalInputs::design speed ms) .def readwrite("power model"
- &TidalInputs::renewable_inputs &TidalInputs::firmness_factor &TidalInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &TidalInputs::power_model def (pybind11::init())
- &Tidal::design_speed_ms def_readwrite ("power_model", &Tidal::power_model) .def_readwrite("power_← model_string"

5.29.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Tidal class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Tidal class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.29.2 Function Documentation

5.29.2.1 def()

```
& TidalInputs::renewable_inputs & TidalInputs::firmness_factor & TidalInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & TidalInputs::power_model def ( pybind11::init() )
```

5.29.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/4]

5.29.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/4]

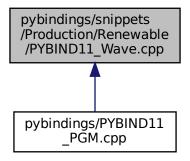
5.29.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/4]

5.29.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/4]

5.30 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wave.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Wave class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN value ("WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID", WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID) .value("WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP"
- WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP value ("N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS", WavePowerProductionModel::N_WAVE_POWER ← PRODUCTION MODELS)
- &WaveInputs::renewable_inputs def_readwrite ("resource_key", &WaveInputs::resource_key) .def_←
 readwrite("firmness factor"

- &WaveInputs::renewable_inputs &WaveInputs::firmness_factor &WaveInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s def_readwrite ("power_model", &WaveInputs::power_model) .def_← readwrite("path_2_normalized_performance_matrix"
- &WaveInputs::renewable_inputs &WaveInputs::firmness_factor &WaveInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s &WaveInputs::path_2_normalized_performance_matrix def (pybind11← ::init())
- &Wave::design_significant_wave_height_m def_readwrite ("design_energy_period_s", &Wave::design_← energy period s).def readwrite("power model"

5.30.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Wave class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Wave class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.30.2 Function Documentation

5.30.2.1 def()

5.30.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/5]

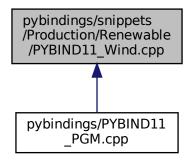
```
5.30.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/5]
& Wave::design_significant_wave_height_m def_readwrite (
            &Wave::design_energy_period_s )
5.30.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/5]
& WaveInputs::renewable_inputs & WaveInputs::firmness_factor & WaveInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
def_readwrite (
            "design_significant_wave_height_m" ,
            &WaveInputs::design_significant_wave_height_m )
5.30.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/5]
& WaveInputs::renewable_inputs & WaveInputs::firmness_factor & WaveInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
& WaveInputs::design_energy_period_s def_readwrite (
            "power_model" ,
            &WaveInputs::power_model )
5.30.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/5]
& WaveInputs::renewable_inputs def_readwrite (
            "resource_key" ,
            &WaveInputs::resource_key )
5.30.2.7 value() [1/2]
WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP
value (
            "N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS" ,
            WavePowerProductionModel::N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS )
5.30.2.8 value() [2/2]
WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN value (
```

WavePowerProductionModel::WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID)

5.31 pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wind.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Wind class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- WindPowerProductionModel::WIND_POWER_CUBIC value ("WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL", Wind → PowerProductionModel::WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL) .value("WIND_POWER_LOOKUP"
- WindPowerProductionModel::WIND_POWER_CUBIC WindPowerProductionModel::WIND_POWER_LOOKUP value ("N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS", WindPowerProductionModel::N_WIND_POWER_← PRODUCTION_MODELS)
- &WindInputs::renewable_inputs def_readwrite ("resource_key", &WindInputs::resource_key) .def_← readwrite("firmness factor"
- &WindInputs::renewable_inputs &WindInputs::firmness_factor def_readwrite ("capital_cost", &WindInputs⇔ ::capital_cost) .def_readwrite("operation_maintenance_cost_kWh"
- &WindInputs::renewable_inputs &WindInputs::firmness_factor &WindInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh def_readwrite ("design_speed_ms", &WindInputs::design_speed_ms) .def_readwrite("power_model"
- &WindInputs::renewable_inputs &WindInputs::firmness_factor &WindInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &WindInputs::power_model def (pybind11::init())
- &Wind::design_speed_ms def_readwrite ("power_model", &Wind::power_model) .def_readwrite("power_← model string"

5.31.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Wind class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Wind class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.31.2 Function Documentation

```
5.31.2.1 def()
& WindInputs::renewable_inputs & WindInputs::firmness_factor & WindInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
& WindInputs::power_model def (
             pybind11::init() )
5.31.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/4]
& WindInputs::renewable_inputs & WindInputs::firmness_factor def_readwrite (
             "capital_cost" ,
             &WindInputs::capital_cost )
5.31.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/4]
& WindInputs::renewable_inputs & WindInputs::firmness_factor & WindInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh
def_readwrite (
             "design_speed_ms" ,
             &WindInputs::design_speed_ms )
5.31.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/4]
& Wind::design_speed_ms def_readwrite (
             "power_model" ,
             &Wind::power_model )
5.31.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/4]
& WindInputs::renewable_inputs def_readwrite (
             "resource_key" ,
             &WindInputs::resource_key )
```

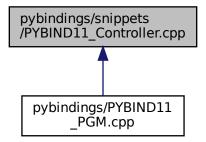
5.31.2.6 value() [1/2]

5.31.2.7 value() [2/2]

5.32 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_Controller.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Controller class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- ControlMode::LOAD_FOLLOWING value ("CYCLE_CHARGING", ControlMode::CYCLE_CHARGING)
 .value("N CONTROL MODES"

- &Controller::control_mode &Controller::firm_dispatch_ratio &Controller::net_load_vec_kW def_readwrite ("missed_load_vec_kW", &Controller::missed_load_vec_kW) .def_readwrite("combustion_map"
- &Controller::control_mode &Controller::firm_dispatch_ratio &Controller::net_load_vec_kW &Controller::combustion_map def (pybind11::init<>()) .def("setControlMode"
- &Controller::control_mode &Controller::firm_dispatch_ratio &Controller::net_load_vec_kW &Controller::combustion_map &Controller::setControlMode def ("init", &Controller::init) .def("applyDispatchControl"
- &Controller::control_mode &Controller::firm_dispatch_ratio &Controller::net_load_vec_kW &Controller::combustion_map &Controller::setControlMode &Controller::applyDispatchControl def ("clear", &Controller::clear)

5.32.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Controller class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Controller class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.32.2 Function Documentation

```
5.32.2.1 def() [1/3]
& Controller::control_mode & Controller::firm_dispatch_ratio & Controller::net_load_vec_kW &
Controller::combustion_map & Controller::setControlMode & Controller::applyDispatchControl def
             "clear",
             &Controller::clear )
5.32.2.2 def() [2/3]
& Controller::control_mode & Controller::firm_dispatch_ratio & Controller::net_load_vec_kW &
Controller::combustion_map & Controller::setControlMode def (
             "init" ,
             &Controller::init )
5.32.2.3 def() [3/3]
& Controller::control_mode & Controller::firm_dispatch_ratio & Controller::net_load_vec_kW &
Controller::combustion_map def (
             pybind11::init<> () )
5.32.2.4 def_readwrite() [1/3]
& Controller::control_mode def_readwrite (
             "control_string" ,
             &Controller::control_string )
```

5.32.2.5 def_readwrite() [2/3]

5.33 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

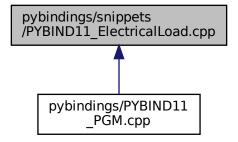
Bindings file for the ElectricalLoad class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:

ControlMode::CYCLE_CHARGING)

ControlMode::LOAD_FOLLOWING value (

"CYCLE_CHARGING" ,



Functions

- &ElectricalLoad::n_points def_readwrite ("n_years", &ElectricalLoad::n_years) .def_readwrite("min_load_← kW"
- &ElectricalLoad::n_points &ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW def_readwrite ("mean_load_kW", &Electrical ← Load::mean_load_kW) .def_readwrite("max_load_kW"
- &ElectricalLoad::n_points &ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW &ElectricalLoad::max_load_kW def_readwrite ("path_2_electrical_load_time_series", &ElectricalLoad::path_2_electrical_load_time_series) .def_← readwrite("time_vec_hrs"
- &ElectricalLoad::n_points &ElectricalLoad::min_load_kW &ElectricalLoad::max_load_kW &ElectricalLoad::time_vec_hrs def_readwrite ("dt_vec_hrs", &ElectricalLoad::dt_vec_hrs) .def_readwrite("load_vec_kW"

5.33.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the ElectricalLoad class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the ElectricalLoad class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.33.2 Function Documentation

5.33.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/4]

5.33.2.2 def_readwrite() [2/4]

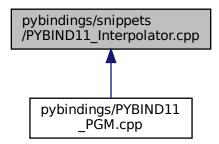
5.33.2.3 def_readwrite() [3/4]

5.33.2.4 def_readwrite() [4/4]

5.34 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Interpolator class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- &InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points def_readwrite ("x_vec", &InterpolatorStruct1D::x_vec) .def_readwrite("min← _x"
- &InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points &InterpolatorStruct1D::min_x &InterpolatorStruct1D::y_vec def (pybind11 ← ::init())
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec def_readwrite ("min_x", &InterpolatorStruct2←
 D::min_x) .def_readwrite("max_x"
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec &InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x def_readwrite ("y_vec", &InterpolatorStruct2D::y_vec) .def_readwrite("min_y"
- &InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows &InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec &InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x &InterpolatorStruct2D::min_y def_readwrite ("max_y", &InterpolatorStruct2D::max_y) .def_readwrite("z_matrix"
- &Interpolator::interp_map_1D def_readwrite ("path_map_1D", &Interpolator::path_map_1D) .def_
 readwrite("interp map 2D"

5.34.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Interpolator class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Interpolator class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.34.2 Function Documentation

```
5.34.2.1 def()
& InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points & InterpolatorStruct1D::min_x & InterpolatorStruct1D::y_vec
            pybind11::init() )
5.34.2.2 def_readwrite() [1/7]
& InterpolatorStruct1D::n_points & InterpolatorStruct1D::min_x def_readwrite (
             "max_x" ,
             &InterpolatorStruct1D::max_x )
5.34.2.3 def_readwrite() [2/7]
& InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows & InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec & InterpolatorStruct2D::max_x &
InterpolatorStruct2D::min_y def_readwrite (
             "max_y" ,
             &InterpolatorStruct2D::max_y )
5.34.2.4 def_readwrite() [3/7]
& InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows & InterpolatorStruct2D::x_vec def_readwrite (
             "min_x",
             &InterpolatorStruct2D::min_x )
5.34.2.5 def_readwrite() [4/7]
& InterpolatorStruct2D::n_rows def_readwrite (
             "n_cols" ,
             &InterpolatorStruct2D::n_cols )
```

5.34.2.6 def_readwrite() [5/7]

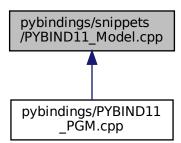
5.34.2.7 def_readwrite() [6/7]

5.34.2.8 def_readwrite() [7/7]

5.35 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_Model.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Model class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

&ModelInputs::path_2_electrical_load_time_series def_readwrite ("control_mode", &ModelInputs::control_
 mode) .def_readwrite("firm_dispatch_ratio"

Variables

&ModelInputs::path_2_electrical_load_time_series &ModelInputs::firm_dispatch_ratio def_readwrite("load
 _reserve_ratio", &ModelInputs::load_reserve_ratio) .def(pybind11 &Model::total_fuel_consumed_L def_readwrite
 ("total_emissions", &Model::total_emissions) .def_readwrite("net_present_cost"

5.35.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Model class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Model class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.35.2 Function Documentation

5.35.2.1 def_readwrite()

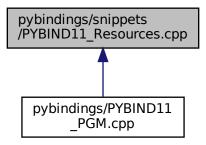
5.35.3 Variable Documentation

5.35.3.1 def_readwrite

5.36 pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11 Resources.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Resources class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- &Resources::resource_map_1D def_readwrite ("string_map_1D", &Resources::string_map_1D) .def_
 readwrite("path_map_1D"

5.36.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Resources class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Resources class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.36.2 Function Documentation

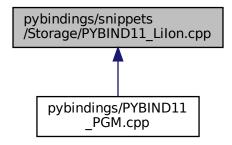
5.36.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/2]

5.36.2.2 def_readwrite() [2/2]

5.37 pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Lilon.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Lilon class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- &LilonInputs::storage_inputs def_readwrite ("capital_cost", &LilonInputs::capital_cost) .def_readwrite("operation
 —maintenance_cost_kWh"
- &LilonInputs::storage_inputs &LilonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh def_readwrite ("init_SOC", &LilonInputs::init_SOC) .def_readwrite("min_SOC"
- &LilonInputs::storage_inputs &LilonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &LilonInputs::min_SOC def readwrite ("hysteresis SOC", &LilonInputs::hysteresis SOC) .def readwrite("max SOC"
- &LilonInputs::storage_inputs &LilonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &LilonInputs::min_SOC &LilonInputs::max_SOC def_readwrite ("charging_efficiency", &LilonInputs::charging_efficiency) .def_← readwrite("discharging_efficiency"
- &LilonInputs::storage_inputs &LilonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &LilonInputs::min_SOC &LilonInputs::max_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging_efficiency &LilonInputs::power_degradation_flag def_readwrite ("degradation_alpha", &LilonInputs::degradation_alpha) .def_readwrite("degradation_beta"
- &LilonInputs::storage_inputs &LilonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &LilonInputs::min_SOC &LilonInputs::max_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging_efficiency &LilonInputs::power_degradation_flag &LilonInputs::degradation_beta def_readwrite ("degradation_B_hat_cal_0", &LilonInputs::degradation_← B_hat_cal_0) .def_readwrite("degradation_r_cal"
- &LilonInputs::storage_inputs &LilonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &LilonInputs::min_SOC &LilonInputs::max_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging_efficiency &LilonInputs::power_degradation_flag &LilonInputs::degradation_beta &LilonInputs::degradation_r_cal def_readwrite ("degradation_Ea_cal_0", &LilonInputs::degradation Ea cal 0) .def readwrite("degradation a cal"
- &LilonInputs::storage_inputs &LilonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &LilonInputs::min_SOC &LilonInputs::max_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging_efficiency &LilonInputs::power_degradation_flag &LilonInputs::degradation_beta &LilonInputs::degradation_r_cal &LilonInputs::degradation_a_cal def_readwrite ("degradation_s_cal", &LilonInputs::degradation_s_cal) .def_readwrite("gas_constant_JmolK"

Variables

&LilonInputs::storage_inputs &LilonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh &LilonInputs::min_SOC &LilonInputs::max_SOC &LilonInputs::discharging_efficiency &LilonInputs::power_degradation_flag &LilonInputs::degradation_beta &LilonInputs::degradation_r_cal &LilonInputs::degradation_a_cal &LilonInputs::gas_constant_def_readwrite("gas_constant_JmolK", &LilonInputs::gas_constant_JmolK) .def(pybind11 &Lilon::power_degradation_flag def_readwrite ("dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh", &Lilon::dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh) .def_readwrite("dynamic — power_capacity_kW"

5.37.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Lilon class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Lilon class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.37.2 Function Documentation

5.37.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/9]

5.37.2.2 def_readwrite() [2/9]

5.37.2.3 def readwrite() [3/9]

5.37.2.4 def_readwrite() [4/9]

```
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::power_degradation_flag
& LiIonInputs::degradation_beta def_readwrite (
             "degradation_B_hat_cal_0" ,
             &LiIonInputs::degradation_B_hat_cal_0 )
5.37.2.5 def_readwrite() [5/9]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::power_degradation_flag
& LiIonInputs::degradation_beta & LiIonInputs::degradation_r_cal def_readwrite (
             "degradation_Ea_cal_0" ,
             &LiIonInputs::degradation_Ea_cal_0 )
5.37.2.6 def_readwrite() [6/9]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
& LiIonInputs::max_SOC & LiIonInputs::discharging_efficiency & LiIonInputs::power_degradation_flag
& LiIonInputs::degradation_beta & LiIonInputs::degradation_r_cal & LiIonInputs::degradation_a_cal
def_readwrite (
             "degradation_s_cal" ,
             &LiIonInputs::degradation_s_cal )
5.37.2.7 def_readwrite() [7/9]
& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh & LiIonInputs::min_SOC
def_readwrite (
             "hysteresis_SOC" ,
             &LiIonInputs::hysteresis_SOC )
5.37.2.8 def_readwrite() [8/9]
```

& LiIonInputs::storage_inputs & LiIonInputs::operation_maintenance_cost_kWh def_readwrite (

"init_SOC" , $\;$

&LiIonInputs::init_SOC)

5.37.2.9 def_readwrite() [9/9]

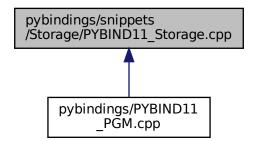
5.37.3 Variable Documentation

5.37.3.1 def readwrite

5.38 pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Storage.cpp File Reference

Bindings file for the Storage class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11_PGM.cpp.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Functions

- StorageType::LIION value ("N_STORAGE_TYPES", StorageType::N_STORAGE_TYPES)
- &StorageInputs::print_flag def_readwrite ("is_sunk", &StorageInputs::is_sunk) .def_readwrite("power_← capacity kW"
- &StorageInputs::print_flag &StorageInputs::power_capacity_kW def_readwrite ("energy_capacity_kWh", &StorageInputs::energy capacity kWh) .def readwrite("nominal inflation annual"

Variables

&StorageInputs::print_flag &StorageInputs::power_capacity_kW &StorageInputs::nominal_inflation_annual def_readwrite("nominal_discount_annual", &StorageInputs::nominal_discount_annual) .def(pybind11 &Storage::type def_readwrite ("interpolator", &Storage::interpolator) .def_readwrite("print_flag"

5.38.1 Detailed Description

Bindings file for the Storage class. Intended to be #include'd in PYBIND11 PGM.cpp.

Ref: Jakob [2023]

A file which instructs pybind11 how to build Python bindings for the Storage class. Only public attributes/methods are bound!

5.38.2 Function Documentation

```
5.38.2.1 def_readwrite() [1/2]
```

5.38.2.2 def_readwrite() [2/2]

5.38.2.3 value()

```
StorageType::LIION value (
     "N_STORAGE_TYPES" ,
     StorageType::N_STORAGE_TYPES )
```

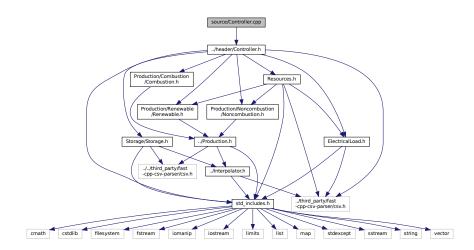
5.38.3 Variable Documentation

5.38.3.1 def_readwrite

5.39 source/Controller.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Controller class.

#include "../header/Controller.h"
Include dependency graph for Controller.cpp:



5.39.1 Detailed Description

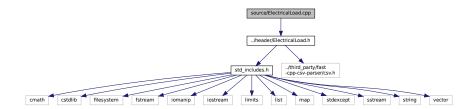
Implementation file for the Controller class.

A class which contains a various dispatch control logic. Intended to serve as a component class of Controller.

5.40 source/ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class.

#include "../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for ElectricalLoad.cpp:



5.40.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for the ElectricalLoad class.

A class which contains time and electrical load data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

5.41 source/Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Interpolator class.

#include "../header/Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for Interpolator.cpp:



5.41.1 Detailed Description

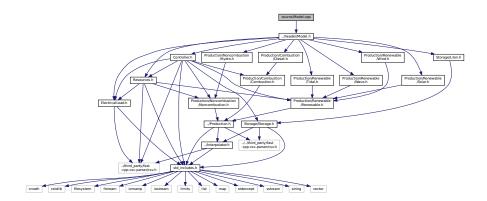
Implementation file for the Interpolator class.

A class which contains interpolation data and functionality. Intended to serve as a component of the Production and Storage hierarchies.

5.42 source/Model.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Model class.

#include "../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for Model.cpp:



5.42.1 Detailed Description

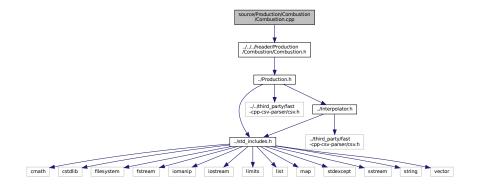
Implementation file for the Model class.

A container class which forms the centre of PGMcpp. The Model class is intended to serve as the primary user interface with the functionality of PGMcpp, and as such it contains all other classes.

5.43 source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Combustion class.

#include "../../header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Combustion.cpp:



5.43.1 Detailed Description

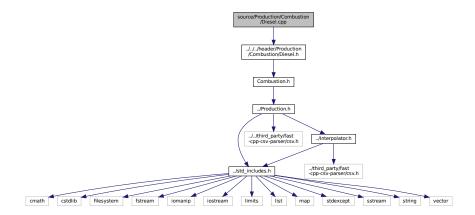
Implementation file for the Combustion class.

The root of the Combustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the production of energy by way of combustibles.

5.44 source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Diesel class.

#include "../../header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
Include dependency graph for Diesel.cpp:



5.44.1 Detailed Description

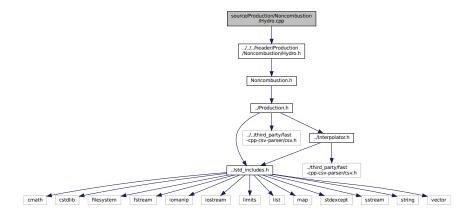
Implementation file for the Diesel class.

A derived class of the Combustion branch of Production which models production using a diesel generator.

5.45 source/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Hydro class.

#include "../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h"
Include dependency graph for Hydro.cpp:



5.45.1 Detailed Description

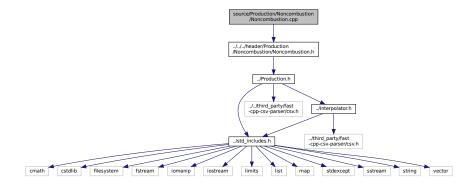
Implementation file for the Hydro class.

A derived class of the Noncombustion branch of Production which models production using a hydroelectric asset (either with reservoir or not).

5.46 source/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Noncombustion class.

#include "../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
Include dependency graph for Noncombustion.cpp:



5.46.1 Detailed Description

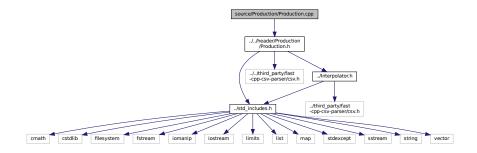
Implementation file for the Noncombustion class.

The root of the Noncombustion branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model controllable production which is not based on combustion.

5.47 source/Production/Production.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Production class.

#include "../../header/Production/Production.h"
Include dependency graph for Production.cpp:



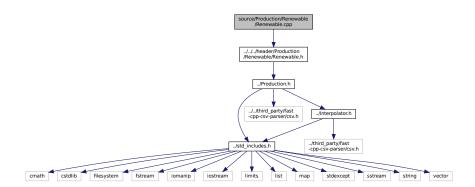
5.47.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for the Production class.

The base class of the Production hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the production of energy, be it renewable or otherwise.

5.48 source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Renewable class.



5.48.1 Detailed Description

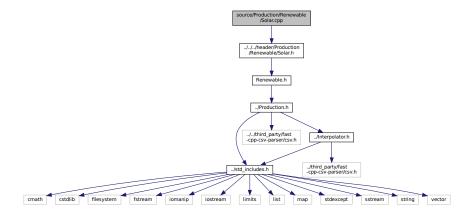
Implementation file for the Renewable class.

The root of the Renewable branch of the Production hierarchy. This branch contains derived classes which model the renewable production of energy.

5.49 source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Solar class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
Include dependency graph for Solar.cpp:



5.49.1 Detailed Description

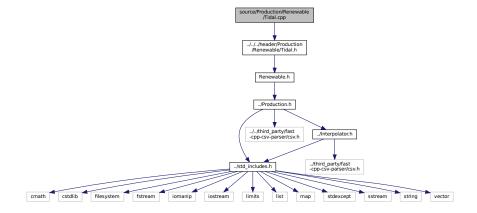
Implementation file for the Solar class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models solar production.

5.50 source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Tidal class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
Include dependency graph for Tidal.cpp:



5.50.1 Detailed Description

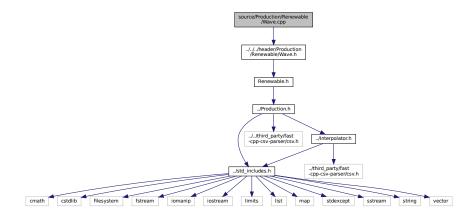
Implementation file for the Tidal class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models tidal production.

5.51 source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Wave class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
Include dependency graph for Wave.cpp:



5.51.1 Detailed Description

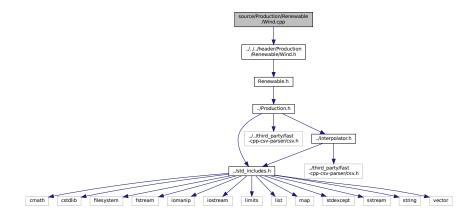
Implementation file for the Wave class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wave production.

5.52 source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Wind class.

#include "../../header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
Include dependency graph for Wind.cpp:



5.52.1 Detailed Description

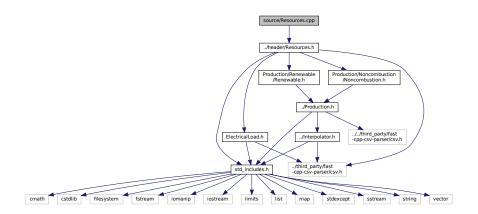
Implementation file for the Wind class.

A derived class of the Renewable branch of Production which models wind production.

5.53 source/Resources.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Resources class.

#include "../header/Resources.h"
Include dependency graph for Resources.cpp:



5.53.1 Detailed Description

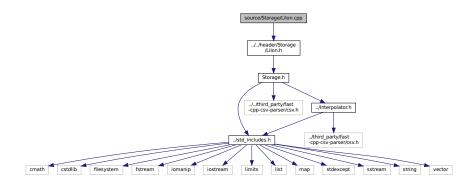
Implementation file for the Resources class.

A class which contains renewable resource data. Intended to serve as a component class of Model.

5.54 source/Storage/Lilon.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Lilon class.

#include "../../header/Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for Lilon.cpp:



5.54.1 Detailed Description

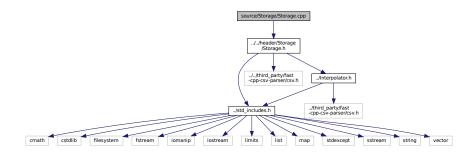
Implementation file for the Lilon class.

A derived class of Storage which models energy storage by way of lithium-ion batteries.

5.55 source/Storage/Storage.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Storage class.

#include "../../header/Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for Storage.cpp:



5.55.1 Detailed Description

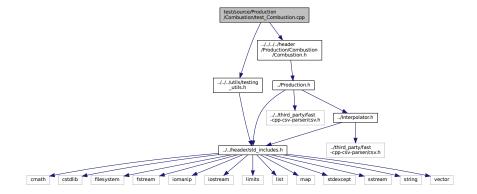
Implementation file for the Storage class.

The base class of the Storage hierarchy. This hierarchy contains derived classes which model the storage of energy.

5.56 test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Combustion.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Combustion class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Combustion.cpp:
```



Functions

- Combustion * testConstruct_Combustion (std::vector< double > *time_vec_hrs_ptr)

 A function to construct a Combustion object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.56.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Combustion class.

A suite of tests for the Combustion class.

5.56.2 Function Documentation

5.56.2.1 main()

```
int main (
                int argc,
                char ** argv )
147 {
         #ifdef _WIN32
148
             activateVirtualTerminal();
149
150
         #endif /* _WIN32 */
151
152
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Combustion");</pre>
153
154
         #ifdef _WIN32
155
            std::cout « std::endl;
         #endif
156
157
158
         srand(time(NULL));
159
160
         std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
    time_vec_hrs[i] = i;</pre>
161
162
163
164
165
166
         Combustion* test_combustion_ptr = testConstruct_Combustion(&time_vec_hrs);
167
168
169
         try {
   //...
170
171
172
173
         catch (...) {
174
175
             delete test_combustion_ptr;
176
             printGold(" .....
printRed("FAIL");
177
                               178
179
             std::cout « std::endl;
180
             throw;
        }
181
182
183
184
         delete test_combustion_ptr;
185
        printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
186
187
         std::cout « std::endl;
188
189
         return 0;
190
191 }
        /* main() */
```

5.56.2.2 testConstruct_Combustion()

A function to construct a Combustion object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

Parameters

```
time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.
```

Returns

A pointer to a test Combustion object.

```
65 {
66      CombustionInputs combustion_inputs;
67
```

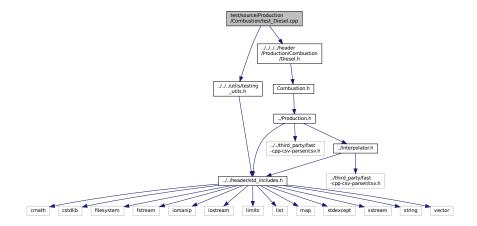
```
68
       Combustion* test_combustion_ptr = new Combustion(
70
           1.
           combustion_inputs,
71
72
           time_vec_hrs_ptr
73
       );
75
76
          not combustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE__
78
79
      );
80
       testFloatEquals(
           test_combustion_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L.size(),
83
           8760,
           ___FILE
84
           __LINE_
85
86
88
       testFloatEquals(
89
           test_combustion_ptr->fuel_cost_vec.size(),
90
           8760,
           __FILE_
91
           __LINE__
92
93
95
       testFloatEquals(
96
           test_combustion_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
97
           8760.
           ___FILE_
98
99
           __LINE__
100
101
102
        testFloatEquals(
            test_combustion_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
103
104
            8760,
            __FILE__,
105
106
            __LINE__
107
108
        testFloatEquals(
109
            test_combustion_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
110
111
            ___FILE_
112
113
            __LINE__
114
115
        testFloatEquals(
116
117
           test_combustion_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
118
119
            __FILE__,
120
            __LINE__
121
       );
122
        testFloatEquals(
123
124
           test_combustion_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
125
126
            __FILE_
127
            __LINE__
128
        );
129
130
        testFloatEquals(
131
           test_combustion_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg.size(),
132
            8760.
            ___FILE_
133
134
            __LINE_
135
       );
136
        return test_combustion_ptr;
138 }
        /* testConstruct_Combustion() */
```

5.57 test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Diesel.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Diesel class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test_Diesel.cpp:



Functions

Combustion * testConstruct_Diesel (std::vector< double > *time_vec_hrs_ptr)

A function to construct a Diesel object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

Combustion * testConstructLookup_Diesel (std::vector< double > *time_vec_hrs_ptr)

A function to construct a Diesel object using fuel consumption lookup.

void testBadConstruct_Diesel (std::vector< double > *time_vec_hrs_ptr)

Function to test the trying to construct a Diesel object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

void testCapacityConstraint_Diesel (Combustion *test_diesel_ptr)

Test to check that the installed capacity constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint_Diesel (Combustion *test_diesel_ptr)

Test to check that the minimum load ratio constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testCommit_Diesel (Combustion *test_diesel_ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Diesel object.

void testMinimumRuntimeConstraint_Diesel (Combustion *test_diesel_ptr)

Function to check that the minimum runtime constraint is active and behaving as expected.

• void testFuelConsumptionEmissions Diesel (Combustion *test diesel ptr)

Function to test that post-commit fuel consumption and emissions are > 0 when the test Diesel object is running, and = 0 when it is not (as expected).

void testEconomics_Diesel (Combustion *test_diesel_ptr)

Function to test that the post-commit model economics for the test Diesel object are as expected (> 0 when running, = 0 when not).

void testFuelLookup_Diesel (Combustion *test_diesel_lookup_ptr)

Function to test that fuel consumption lookup (i.e., interpolation) is returning the expected values.

int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.57.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Diesel class.

A suite of tests for the Diesel class.

5.57.2 Function Documentation

5.57.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
              char ** argv )
730 {
       #ifdef _WIN32
731
732
            activateVirtualTerminal();
733
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
734
735
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Combustion <-- Diesel");</pre>
736
737
738
            std::cout « std::endl;
739
        #endif
740
741
        srand(time(NULL));
742
743
744
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
745
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
746
            time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
747
748
749
750
        Combustion* test_diesel_ptr = testConstruct_Diesel(&time_vec_hrs);
751
        Combustion* test_diesel_lookup_ptr = testConstructLookup_Diesel(&time_vec_hrs);
752
753
754
            testBadConstruct Diesel(&time vec hrs);
755
756
            testCapacityConstraint_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
757
            testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
758
759
            testCommit_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
760
761
           testMinimumRuntimeConstraint_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
762
763
            testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
764
            testEconomics_Diesel(test_diesel_ptr);
765
766
            testFuelLookup_Diesel(test_diesel_lookup_ptr);
       }
767
768
769
770
       catch (...) {
771
772
           delete test_diesel_ptr;
            delete test_diesel_lookup_ptr;
773
774
           printGold("
775
            printRed("FAIL");
776
            std::cout « std::endl;
777
778
779
780
781
        delete test_diesel_ptr;
       delete test_diesel_lookup_ptr;
783
       printGold(" .... ");
printGreen("PASS");
784
785
786
        std::cout « std::endl;
787
       return 0;
788
789 } /* main() */
```

5.57.2.2 testBadConstruct_Diesel()

Function to test the trying to construct a Diesel object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

Parameters

time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
203 {
204
        bool error_flag = true;
205
206
        try {
            DieselInputs bad_diesel_inputs;
207
208
            bad_diesel_inputs.fuel_cost_L = -1;
209
            Diesel bad_diesel(
210
211
                8760,
212
                1,
213
                bad_diesel_inputs,
214
                time_vec_hrs_ptr
215
           );
216
217
            error_flag = false;
218
       } catch (...) {
219
           // Task failed successfully! =P
220
221
        if (not error flag) {
222
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
223
224
225
        return;
226 }
       /* testBadConstruct_Diesel() */
```

5.57.2.3 testCapacityConstraint_Diesel()

Test to check that the installed capacity constraint is active and behaving as expected.

Parameters

test_diesel_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
244 {
  245
                                                                                                               testFloatEquals(
                                                                                                                                                                   \texttt{test\_diesel\_ptr-} \\ \texttt{requestProductionkW(0, 1, 2} \\ \star \\ \texttt{test\_diesel\_ptr-} \\ \texttt{capacity\_kW),} \\ \texttt{a} \\ \texttt{b} \\ \texttt{capacity\_kW),} \\ \texttt{capacity\_
  246
                                                                                                                                                                   test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
__FILE__,
    247
    248
                                                                                                                                                                             __LINE
    249
    250
                                                                                                          );
    251
  252
                                                                                                               return;
253 }
                                                                                                     /* testCapacityConstraint_Diesel() */
```

5.57.2.4 testCommit Diesel()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Diesel object.

Parameters

test_diesel_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
303 {
304
        std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
305
306
        std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
            1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
307
308
309
            1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
310
            1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
311
312
313
        double load kW = 0;
        double production_kW = 0;
314
315
        double roll = 0;
316
317
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
318
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
319
            if (roll >= 0.95) {
320
321
                roll = 1.25;
            }
322
323
324
            load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW;
325
            load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
326
327
            production_kW = test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(
328
329
                dt_vec_hrs[i],
330
                load_kW
            );
331
332
            load_kW = test_diesel_ptr->commit(
333
334
335
                dt_vec_hrs[i],
336
                production_kW,
337
                load_kW
338
339
340
            // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
341
            testLessThanOrEqualTo(
342
                load_kW,
343
                load_vec_kW[i],
                __FILE__,
344
345
                 __LINE
346
            );
347
348
            // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
349
            testFloatEquals(
350
                test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
351
                test_diesel_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
352
                test_diesel_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
353
                test_diesel_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
354
                __FILE__,
355
356
                __LINE__
357
            );
358
359
            // capacity constraint
360
            if (load_vec_kW[i] > test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW) {
                testFloatEquals(
361
362
                    test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
                     test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
363
364
                     __FILE__,
365
                     __LINE__
366
367
368
            // minimum load ratio constraint
369
370
            else if (
371
                test_diesel_ptr->is_running and
372
                 test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] > 0 and
373
                 load_vec_kW[i] <</pre>
374
                 ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW
375
            ) {
376
                testFloatEquals(
                     test_diesel_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
378
                     ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio *
379
                         test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
                     __FILE__,
380
                     __LINE_
381
382
                );
383
            }
384
```

```
385
386     return;
387 }     /* testCommit_Diesel() */
```

5.57.2.5 testConstruct_Diesel()

A function to construct a Diesel object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

Parameters

time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

Returns

A Combustion pointer to a test Diesel object.

```
65 {
66
       DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
68
       Combustion* test_diesel_ptr = new Diesel(
69
           8760,
70
           1.
           diesel_inputs,
71
72
           time_vec_hrs_ptr
73
75
       testTruth(
           not diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
76
           ___FILE___,
77
78
           __LINE__
79
       );
80
81
       testFloatEquals(
           test_diesel_ptr->type,
CombustionType :: DIESEL,
82
83
            ___FILE___,
84
85
            __LINE__
       );
87
88
       testTruth(
           test_diesel_ptr->type_str == "DIESEL",
89
90
           ___FILE___,
91
            __LINE__
92
94
       testFloatEquals(
95
           test_diesel_ptr->linear_fuel_slope_LkWh,
           0.265675,
96
97
           __FILE__,
98
            __LINE__
99
100
101
        testFloatEquals(
            test_diesel_ptr->linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh,
102
103
            0.026676,
            __FILE__,
104
105
             __LINE__
106
        );
107
        testFloatEquals(
108
109
            test_diesel_ptr->capital_cost,
            94125.375446,
110
            __FILE__,
111
112
             __LINE__
113
        );
114
115
        testFloatEquals(
116
            test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
117
```

```
118
            __FILE__,
119
            __LINE_
120
        );
121
        testFloatEquals(
122
123
            ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio,
124
125
            __LINE_
126
127
       );
128
        testFloatEquals(
129
130
            ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_runtime_hrs,
131
132
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE__
133
134
       );
135
136
        testFloatEquals(
137
            test_diesel_ptr->replace_running_hrs,
138
            30000,
           ___FILE
139
            __LINE_
140
       );
141
142
143
        testFloatEquals(
144
            test_diesel_ptr->cycle_charging_setpoint,
145
           0.85,
           __FILE
146
147
            __LINE__
148
       );
149
150
       return test_diesel_ptr;
       /* testConstruct_Diesel() */
151 }
```

5.57.2.6 testConstructLookup_Diesel()

A function to construct a Diesel object using fuel consumption lookup.

Parameters

time_vec_hrs_ptr | A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

Returns

A Combustion pointer to a test Diesel object.

```
170 {
         DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
171
172
         diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.fuel_mode = FuelMode :: FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP;
diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.path_2_fuel_interp_data =
173
174
175
              "data/test/interpolation/diesel_fuel_curve.csv";
176
177
         Combustion* test_diesel_lookup_ptr = new Diesel(
178
             8760,
179
180
              diesel_inputs,
181
              time_vec_hrs_ptr
182
183
184
         return test_diesel_lookup_ptr;
185 }
        /* testConstructLookup_Diesel() */
```

5.57.2.7 testEconomics_Diesel()

Function to test that the post-commit model economics for the test Diesel object are as expected (> 0 when running, = 0 when not).

Parameters

test_diesel_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
607 {
       std::vector<bool> expected_is_running_vec = {
608
           609
610
611
            1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
612
            1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0
613
       };
614
615
       bool is_running = false;
616
617
       for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
618
            is_running = test_diesel_ptr->is_running_vec[i];
619
           testFloatEquals(
620
621
               is running,
622
               expected_is_running_vec[i],
623
               __FILE__,
624
               __LINE__
625
           );
62.6
627
           // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions > 0 whenever diesel is running
628
           if (is_running) {
               testGreaterThan(
630
                   test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
631
                   Ο,
                   ___FILE_
632
                    __LINE
633
634
               );
635
636
637
           // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions = 0 whenever diesel is not running
638
               testFloatEquals(
639
640
                   test_diesel_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
641
642
                   ___FILE___,
643
                   __LINE__
644
               );
645
           }
646
       }
647
       return;
649 }
       /* testEconomics_Diesel() */
```

5.57.2.8 testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Diesel()

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} \begin{tabular}{ll} void testFuelConsumptionEmissions\_Diesel ( \\ \begin{tabular}{ll} Combustion * test\_diesel\_ptr ) \end{tabular}
```

Function to test that post-commit fuel consumption and emissions are > 0 when the test Diesel object is running, and = 0 when it is not (as expected).

Parameters

test_diesel_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
449 {
450
        std::vector<bool> expected_is_running_vec = {
451
            1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
            1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1,
452
453
            1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1
454
455
        };
456
457
        bool is_running = false;
458
459
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
460
            is_running = test_diesel_ptr->is_running_vec[i];
461
462
            testFloatEquals(
463
                 is_running,
464
                 expected_is_running_vec[i],
465
                 ___FILE___,
                 __LINE__
466
467
            );
468
469
            // O\&M, fuel consumption, and emissions > 0 whenever diesel is running
470
            if (is_running) {
                 testGreaterThan(
471
                     test_diesel_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
472
473
                     Ο,
                     ___FILE___,
474
475
                     __LINE__
476
                );
477
478
                 testGreaterThan(
                     test_diesel_ptr->fuel_cost_vec[i],
479
480
                     Ο,
481
                     __FILE__,
482
                     __LINE__
483
                );
484
485
                 testGreaterThan(
                     test_diesel_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i],
486
487
488
                     __FILE__,
489
                     __LINE__
490
                );
491
492
                 testGreaterThan(
493
                     test_diesel_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i],
494
                     Ο,
                     __FILE__,
495
                     __LINE__
496
497
                );
498
499
                 testGreaterThan(
500
                     test_diesel_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
501
                     Ο,
                     __FILE__,
502
503
                     __LINE__
504
                );
505
506
                 testGreaterThan(
507
                     test_diesel_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                     0,
__FILE_
508
509
510
                     __LINE
511
                );
512
513
                 testGreaterThan(
514
                     test_diesel_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i],
                     0,
__FILE__
515
516
517
                     LINE
518
                );
519
520
                 {\tt testGreaterThan} (
521
                     test_diesel_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i],
522
                     Ο,
                     ___FILE__
523
524
                     __LINE__
525
                 );
526
            }
527
            // O&M, fuel consumption, and emissions = 0 whenever diesel is not running
528
529
            else {
                 testFloatEquals(
530
531
                     test_diesel_ptr->fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
532
                     Ο,
                     __FILE__,
533
534
                     __LINE__
535
                 );
```

```
536
537
                 testFloatEquals(
538
                     test_diesel_ptr->fuel_cost_vec[i],
539
                     Ο,
                     ___FILE_
540
541
                     __LINE__
542
                );
543
544
                 testFloatEquals(
545
                     test_diesel_ptr->CO2_emissions_vec_kg[i],
546
                     Ο,
                     __FILE_
547
548
                     __LINE__
549
550
551
                 {\tt testFloatEquals} \, (
552
                     test_diesel_ptr->CO_emissions_vec_kg[i],
553
                     Ο,
                     ___FILE___,
554
555
                     __LINE__
556
557
                 testFloatEquals(
558
                     test_diesel_ptr->NOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
559
560
                     Ο,
                     __FILE__,
561
562
                     __LINE__
563
564
                 testFloatEquals(
565
566
                     test_diesel_ptr->SOx_emissions_vec_kg[i],
567
                     Ο,
                     __FILE__,
568
569
                     __LINE__
570
                );
571
572
                 testFloatEquals(
573
                     test_diesel_ptr->CH4_emissions_vec_kg[i],
574
                     __FILE__,
575
576
                     __LINE__
577
                );
578
                 testFloatEquals(
                     test_diesel_ptr->PM_emissions_vec_kg[i],
581
                     Ο,
                     ___FILE___,
582
                     __LINE__
583
584
                );
585
            }
586
        }
587
588
589 }
        /* testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Diesel() */
```

5.57.2.9 testFuelLookup_Diesel()

Function to test that fuel consumption lookup (i.e., interpolation) is returning the expected values.

Parameters

test_diesel_lookup_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object using fuel consumption lookup.

```
0.586125806988674,
678
            0.601101175455075,
679
            0.658356862575221
            0.70576929893201,
680
            0.784069734739331.
681
            0.805765927542453,
682
            0.884747873186048,
683
684
            0.930870496062112,
685
            0.979415217694769,
686
687
        };
688
689
        std::vector<double> expected_fuel_consumption_vec_L = {
690
            4.68079520372916,
691
            8.35159603357656,
692
            11.7422361561399,
            12.9931187917615.
693
            14.8786636301325,
694
            15.5746957307243,
695
696
            17.1419229487141,
697
            18.3041866133728,
698
            18.6530540913696
699
            19.9569217633299,
700
            21.012354614584,
701
            22.7142305879957,
702
            23.1916726441968,
703
            24.8602332554707,
704
            25.8172124624032,
705
            26.8256741279932,
706
            27.254952
707
        };
708
709
        for (size_t i = 0; i < load_ratio_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
710
            testFloatEquals(
711
712
                 {\tt test\_diesel\_lookup\_ptr->getFuelConsumptionL(}
                     1, load_ratio_vec[i] * test_diesel_lookup_ptr->capacity_kW
713
714
                 expected_fuel_consumption_vec_L[i],
715
                 __FILE__,
716
                 __LINE_
717
            );
718
        }
719
720
        return;
       /* testFuelLookup_Diesel() */
```

5.57.2.10 testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint_Diesel()

Test to check that the minimum load ratio constraint is active and behaving as expected.

Parameters

test diesel ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

```
271 {
272
        testFloatEquals(
273
            test_diesel_ptr->requestProductionkW(
274
                Ο,
275
276
                0.5 * ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio *
277
                     test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW
278
279
            ((Diesel*)test_diesel_ptr)->minimum_load_ratio * test_diesel_ptr->capacity_kW,
280
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE
281
282
        );
283
284
285 }
        /* testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint_Diesel() */
```

5.57.2.11 testMinimumRuntimeConstraint_Diesel()

Function to check that the minimum runtime constraint is active and behaving as expected.

Parameters

test_diesel_ptr | A Combustion pointer to the test Diesel object.

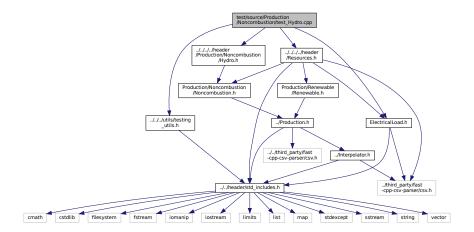
```
405 {
406
         std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
              1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
407
408
              1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
409
410
411
412
413
         std::vector<bool> expected_is_running_vec = {
             414
415
             1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0
416
417
418
419
420
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
421
             testFloatEquals(
                  test_diesel_ptr->is_running_vec[i],
422
423
                  expected_is_running_vec[i],
                  __FILE__,
424
425
                  __LINE__
426
              );
427
428
429
         return;
430 }
        /* testMinimumRuntimeConstraint_Diesel() */
```

5.58 test/source/Production/Noncombustion/test_Hydro.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Hydro class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Resources.h"
#include "../../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test_Hydro.cpp:



Functions

Noncombustion * testConstruct_Hydro (HydroInputs hydro_inputs, std::vector< double > *time_vec_hrs_

ptr)

A function to construct a Hydro object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

- void testEfficiencyInterpolation_Hydro (Noncombustion *test_hydro_ptr)
 - Function to test that the generator and turbine efficiency maps are being initialized as expected, and that efficiency interpolation is returning the expected values.
- void testCommit_Hydro (Noncombustion *test_hydro_ptr, Resources *test_resources_ptr)
- int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.58.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Hydro class.

A suite of tests for the Hydro class.

5.58.2 Function Documentation

5.58.2.1 main()

```
338
            std::cout « std::endl;
339
        #endif
340
341
        srand(time(NULL));
342
343
344
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
345
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
346
           time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
347
348
        std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
349
350
             "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
351
352
        ElectricalLoad* test_electrical_load_ptr =
353
           new ElectricalLoad(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
354
355
        Resources* test_resources_ptr = new Resources();
356
357
        HydroInputs hydro_inputs;
358
        int hydro_resource_key = 0;
359
        hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 = 10000;
360
361
        hydro_inputs.resource_key = hydro_resource_key;
362
363
        Noncombustion* test_hydro_ptr = testConstruct_Hydro(hydro_inputs, &time_vec_hrs);
364
365
        std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
366
            "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
367
368
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
369
            NoncombustionType::HYDRO,
370
            path_2_hydro_resource_data,
371
            hydro_resource_key,
372
            test_electrical_load_ptr
373
374
375
376
377
            testEfficiencyInterpolation_Hydro(test_hydro_ptr);
378
            testCommit_Hydro(test_hydro_ptr, test_resources_ptr);
379
380
381
        catch (...) {
382
383
           delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
384
            delete test_resources_ptr;
385
            delete test_hydro_ptr;
386
387
            printGold(" ... ");
            printRed("FAIL");
388
389
            std::cout « std::endl;
390
391
        }
392
393
394
        delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
395
        delete test_resources_ptr;
396
        delete test_hydro_ptr;
397
        printGold(" ... "):
398
        printGreen("PASS");
399
400
        std::cout « std::endl;
401
        return 0;
402
403 }
       /* main() */
```

5.58.2.2 testCommit_Hydro()

```
254
                  1,
255
                  load_kW,
256
                  test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[test_hydro_ptr->resource_key][i]
2.57
             );
258
259
             load kW = test hydro ptr->commit(
260
                 i,
261
                  1,
262
                 production_kW,
263
                  load kW,
264
                  test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[test_hydro_ptr->resource_key][i]
265
266
267
             testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
268
                  test_hydro_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
                 0,
__FILE__,
269
270
271
                  __LINE__
272
273
274
             testLessThanOrEqualTo(
275
                  test_hydro_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
276
                  \texttt{test\_hydro\_ptr->} \texttt{capacity\_k}\overline{\texttt{W}},
277
                  ___FILE___,
278
                  __LINE
279
             );
280
281
             testFloatEquals(
282
                  test_hydro_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
                 test_hydro_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
test_hydro_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
283
284
285
                  test_hydro_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
286
                  ___FILE___,
287
288
                  __LINE__
289
             );
290
291
             testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
292
                  ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i],
293
                  ___FILE___,
294
295
                  __LINE__
296
             );
297
298
             {\tt testLessThanOrEqualTo(}
299
                  ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_flow_vec_m3hr[i],
300
                  ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->maximum_flow_m3hr,
                  ___FILE___,
301
                  __LINE__
302
303
             );
304
305
             testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
306
                  ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->stored_volume_vec_m3[i],
                 0,
__FILE__,
307
308
309
                  LINE
310
311
312
             testLessThanOrEqualTo(
313
                  ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->stored_volume_vec_m3[i],
314
                  ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->reservoir_capacity_m3,
315
                  __FILE__,
316
                  __LINE__
317
318
319
320
         return;
        /* testCommit_Hydro() */
321 }
```

5.58.2.3 testConstruct_Hydro()

A function to construct a Hydro object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

Returns

A Noncombustion pointer to a test Hydro object.

```
72
73
       Noncombustion* test_hydro_ptr = new Hydro(
74
           8760,
75
76
           hydro_inputs,
77
           time_vec_hrs_ptr
78
79
80
       testTruth(
81
          not hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
83
84
       );
85
       testFloatEquals(
86
           test_hydro_ptr->n_points,
89
           __FILE__,
           __LINE__
90
91
       );
92
       testFloatEquals(
93
           test_hydro_ptr->type,
           NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
96
           ___FILE___,
97
           __LINE__
98
       );
99
        testTruth(
100
            test_hydro_ptr->type_str == "HYDRO",
101
102
            ___FILE___,
103
            __LINE_
104
        );
105
106
        testFloatEquals(
107
            ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->turbine_type,
108
            HydroTurbineType :: HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON,
109
            ___FILE___,
110
            __LINE_
        );
111
112
113
        testFloatEquals(
114
            ((Hydro*)test_hydro_ptr)->reservoir_capacity_m3,
115
            10000.
            __FILE_
116
117
            __LINE_
118
       );
119
        return test_hydro_ptr;
121 }
       /* testConstruct_Hydro() */
```

5.58.2.4 testEfficiencyInterpolation_Hydro()

```
\label{lem:condition} \mbox{ void testEfficiencyInterpolation\_Hydro (} \\ \mbox{ Noncombustion } * test\_hydro\_ptr \mbox{ )}
```

Function to test that the generator and turbine efficiency maps are being initialized as expected, and that efficiency interpolation is returning the expected values.

Parameters

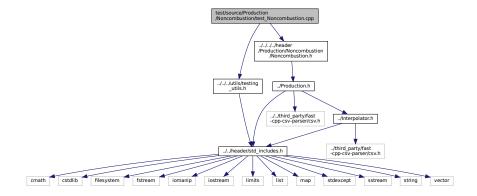
test_hydro_ptr | A Noncombustion pointer to the test Hydro object.

```
147
             0.000, 0.800, 0.900, 0.913,
148
             0.925, 0.943, 0.947, 0.950,
149
             0.953, 0.954, 0.956, 0.958
150
        };
151
        double query = 0;
for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_gen_power_ratios.size(); i++) {</pre>
152
153
154
155
                 test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
156
                     HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
157
                 l.x vec[i].
158
                 expected_gen_power_ratios[i],
                 __FILE__,
159
160
161
            );
162
            testFloatEquals(
163
                 test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
164
                    HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
165
166
                 ].y_vec[i],
167
                 expected_gen_efficiencies[i],
                 __FILE__,
168
                 __LINE_
169
170
            );
171
172
            if (i < expected_gen_power_ratios.size() - 1) {
   query = expected_gen_power_ratios[i] + ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX) *</pre>
173
                      (expected_gen_power_ratios[i + 1] - expected_gen_power_ratios[i]);
174
175
176
                 test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp1D(
                     HydroInterpKeys :: GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
177
178
                     query
179
180
             }
181
        }
182
183
        std::vector<double> expected_turb_power_ratios = {
            0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9,
184
185
186
187
        };
188
        std::vector<double> expected_turb_efficiencies = {
189
             0.000, 0.780, 0.855, 0.875, 0.890,
190
191
             0.900, 0.908, 0.913, 0.918, 0.908,
192
             0.880
193
        };
194
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_turb_power_ratios.size(); i++) {</pre>
195
196
            testFloatEquals(
197
                 test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
198
                     HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
199
                 ].x_vec[i],
200
                 expected_turb_power_ratios[i],
201
                 ___FILE___,
202
                 LINE
203
            );
204
205
            testFloatEquals(
206
                 test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp_map_1D[
                     HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
207
208
                 l.v vec[i],
209
                 expected_turb_efficiencies[i],
                 __FILE__,
210
211
                 __LINE__
212
            );
213
214
            if (i < expected_turb_power_ratios.size() - 1) {</pre>
                 query = expected_turb_power_ratios[i] + ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX) *
215
                     (expected_turb_power_ratios[i + 1] - expected_turb_power_ratios[i]);
216
217
218
                 test_hydro_ptr->interpolator.interp1D(
                     HydroInterpKeys :: TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY,
219
220
                     query
221
                 );
222
            }
223
224
225
226 }
        /* testEfficiencyInterpolation_Hydro() */
```

5.59 test/source/Production/Noncombustion/test_Noncombustion.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Noncombustion class.

```
#include "../../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Noncombustion.cpp:
```



Functions

- Noncombustion * testConstruct_Noncombustion (std::vector< double > *time_vec_hrs_ptr)
 A function to construct a Noncombustion object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.59.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Noncombustion class.

A suite of tests for the Noncombustion class.

5.59.2 Function Documentation

5.59.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
99 {
       #ifdef _WIN32
100
           activateVirtualTerminal();
101
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
102
103
104
       printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Noncombustion");</pre>
105
106
107
       #ifdef _WIN32
           std::cout « std::endl;
       #endif
108
109
110
        srand(time(NULL));
111
112
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
113
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
114
115
           time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
116
117
118
        Noncombustion* test_noncombustion_ptr = testConstruct_Noncombustion(&time_vec_hrs);
119
120
121
        try {
   //...
122
123
124
125
       catch (...) {
126
           delete test_noncombustion_ptr;
127
128
129
           printGold(" ...
                            printRed("FAIL");
130
131
            std::cout « std::endl;
132
           throw;
       }
133
134
135
136
        delete test_noncombustion_ptr;
137
       printGold(" .....");
printGreen("PASS");
138
139
140
        std::cout « std::endl;
141
       return 0;
142
143 } /* main() */
```

5.59.2.2 testConstruct_Noncombustion()

A function to construct a Noncombustion object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

Parameters

```
time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.
```

Returns

A pointer to a test Noncombustion object.

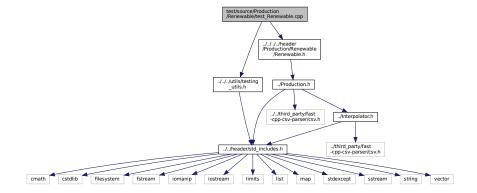
```
65 {
66     NoncombustionInputs noncombustion_inputs;
67
```

```
68
       Noncombustion* test_noncombustion_ptr =
           new Noncombustion(
70
               8760,
71
               1,
72
               noncombustion_inputs,
73
               time_vec_hrs_ptr
74
75
76
       testTruth(
           not noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
77
78
           ___FILE___,
79
           __LINE__
80
82
       testFloatEquals(
83
           test_noncombustion_ptr->n_points,
84
           8760.
           ___FILE_
85
86
           __LINE__
       );
88
89
       return test_noncombustion_ptr;
90 }
       /* testConstruct_Noncombustion() */
```

5.60 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Renewable.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Renewable class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Renewable.cpp:
```



Functions

- Renewable * testConstruct_Renewable (std::vector< double > *time_vec_hrs_ptr)
 A function to construct a Renewable object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.60.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Renewable class.

A suite of tests for the Renewable class.

5.60.2 Function Documentation

5.60.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
98 {
       #ifdef _WIN32
99
100
            activateVirtualTerminal();
101
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
102
103
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable");</pre>
104
105
        #ifdef _WIN32
106
           std::cout « std::endl;
107
        #endif
108
        srand(time(NULL));
109
110
111
112
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
113
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
114
            time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
115
116
117
        Renewable* test_renewable_ptr = testConstruct_Renewable(&time_vec_hrs);
118
        try { //...
120
121
122
123
124
125
        catch (...) {
            delete test_renewable_ptr;
127
           printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
128
129
130
            std::cout « std::endl;
131
            throw;
132
133
134
135
        delete test_renewable_ptr;
136
        printGold(" .....");
printGreen("PASS");
137
138
139
        std::cout « std::endl;
140
        return 0;
141
142 } /* main() */
```

5.60.2.2 testConstruct_Renewable()

A function to construct a Renewable object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

Parameters

time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

Returns

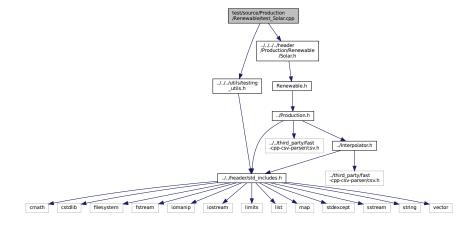
A pointer to a test Renewable object.

```
65 {
66
       RenewableInputs renewable_inputs;
67
68
       Renewable* test_renewable_ptr = new Renewable(
69
           8760,
70
           1,
71
           renewable_inputs,
72
           time_vec_hrs_ptr
74
75
76
77
           not renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
           ___FILE___,
78
           __LINE__
79
       testFloatEquals(
82
           test_renewable_ptr->n_points,
           8760,
__FILE_
8.3
84
85
            LINE
86
88
       return test_renewable_ptr;
89 }
       /* testConstruct_Renewable() */
```

5.61 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Solar.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Solar class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Solar.cpp:
```



Functions

- Renewable * testConstruct_Solar (std::vector< double > *time_vec_hrs_ptr)
 - A function to construct a Solar object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- void testBadConstruct Solar (std::vector< double > *time vec hrs ptr)
 - Function to test the trying to construct a Solar object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.
- void testProductionOverride_Solar (std::string path_2_normalized_production_time_series, std::vector
 double > *time_vec_hrs_ptr)

Function to test that normalized production data is being read in correctly, and that the associated production override feature is behaving as expected.

- void testDetailed_Solar (void)
- void testProductionConstraint_Solar (Renewable *test_solar_ptr)

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testCommit_Solar (Renewable *test_solar_ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Solar object. Uses a randomized resource input.

- void testEconomics Solar (Renewable *test solar ptr)
- int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.61.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Solar class.

A suite of tests for the Solar class.

5.61.2 Function Documentation

5.61.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
673 {
674
        #ifdef _WIN32
675
            activateVirtualTerminal();
676
677
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
678
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Solar");</pre>
679
680
        #ifdef _WIN32
681
            std::cout « std::endl;
        #endif
682
683
684
        srand(time(NULL));
685
686
687
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
   time_vec_hrs[i] = i;</pre>
688
689
690
691
692
        Renewable* test_solar_ptr = testConstruct_Solar(&time_vec_hrs);
693
694
695
            testBadConstruct Solar(&time vec hrs);
696
697
698
            std::string path_2_normalized_production_time_series =
699
                 "data/test/normalized_production/normalized_solar_production.csv";
700
701
            testProductionOverride_Solar(
702
                 path_2_normalized_production_time_series,
703
                 &time_vec_hrs
704
705
706
            testDetailed_Solar();
707
708
            testProductionConstraint_Solar(test_solar_ptr);
709
710
            testCommit_Solar(test_solar_ptr);
711
            testEconomics_Solar(test_solar_ptr);
```

```
712
         }
713
714
         catch (...) {
715
716
             delete test_solar_ptr;
717
            printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
718
719
720
             std::cout « std::endl;
721
722
             throw;
        }
723
724
725
        delete test_solar_ptr;
726
727
728
         printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
729
         std::cout « std::endl;
730
        return 0;
731
732 } /* main() */
```

5.61.2.2 testBadConstruct_Solar()

Function to test the trying to construct a Solar object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

Parameters

```
time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.
```

```
141 {
142
        bool error_flag = true;
143
144
            SolarInputs bad_solar_inputs;
145
            bad_solar_inputs.derating = -1;
146
147
148
            Solar bad_solar(8760, 1, bad_solar_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
149
150
            error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
151
152
153
154
        if (not error_flag) {
155
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
156
157
158
       return;
/* testBadConstruct_Solar() */
159 }
```

5.61.2.3 testCommit_Solar()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Solar object. Uses a randomized resource input.

Parameters

test_solar_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Solar object.

```
522 {
523
        std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
524
525
        std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
526
            1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
527
             1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
528
529
             1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
530
531
532
        double load kW = 0;
533
        double production_kW = 0;
534
        double roll = 0;
535
        double solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
536
537
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
538
539
540
            solar_resource_kWm2 = roll;
541
542
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
543
            if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
544
                 solar_resource_kWm2 = 0;
545
546
            }
547
548
            else if (roll >= 0.95) {
549
                 solar_resource_kWm2 = 1.25;
            }
550
551
552
            roll = (double) rand() / RAND MAX;
553
554
             if (roll >= 0.95) {
555
                 roll = 1.25;
556
557
            load_vec_kW[i] *= rol1 * test_solar_ptr->capacity_kW;
load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
558
559
560
561
            production_kW = test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(
562
563
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
564
                 solar_resource_kWm2
565
            );
566
567
             load_kW = test_solar_ptr->commit(
568
569
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
                 production_kW,
570
571
                 load kW
572
            );
573
574
             // is running (or not) as expected
575
             if (solar_resource_kWm2 > 0) {
576
                 testTruth(
577
                     test_solar_ptr->is_running,
578
                     __FILE__,
579
                      __LINE__
580
581
            }
582
583
            else {
584
                 testTruth(
585
                     not test_solar_ptr->is_running,
586
                     ___FILE___,
587
                     __LINE__
588
                 );
589
            }
590
             // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
591
592
             {\tt testLessThanOrEqualTo(}
593
                 load_kW,
594
                 load_vec_kW[i],
595
                 ___FILE___,
596
                 __LINE_
597
598
599
             // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
600
             testFloatEquals(
                 test_solar_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
601
                 test_solar_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
602
603
                 test_solar_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
604
                 test_solar_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
605
                 Ο,
                 ___FILE___,
606
607
                 __LINE__
608
            );
```

```
// capacity constraint
611
            if (solar_resource_kWm2 > 1) {
612
                {\tt testFloatEquals} \, (
613
                    test_solar_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
                     test_solar_ptr->capacity_kW,
614
                     __FILE__,
615
616
                     __LINE__
617
                );
618
            }
        }
619
620
621
        return;
       /* testCommit_Solar() */
```

5.61.2.4 testConstruct_Solar()

A function to construct a Solar object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

Parameters

time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Solar object.

```
65 {
66
       SolarInputs solar_inputs;
67
       Renewable* test_solar_ptr = new Solar(
68
69
           8760,
70
            1,
71
72
            solar_inputs,
            time_vec_hrs_ptr
73
       );
74
75
76
           not solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
77
           ___FILE___,
78
           __LINE__
79
       );
80
81
       testFloatEquals(
            test_solar_ptr->n_points,
83
            8760,
84
           ___FILE_
            __LINE__
85
86
       );
88
       testFloatEquals(
89
            test_solar_ptr->type,
90
           RenewableType :: SOLAR,
           ___FILE___,
91
           __LINE__
92
93
       );
95
       {\tt testTruth}\,(
           test_solar_ptr->type_str == "SOLAR",
96
97
           ___FILE___,
98
           __LINE__
99
100
101
        testFloatEquals(
102
             test_solar_ptr->capital_cost,
             350118.723363,
103
104
             __FILE__,
105
             __LINE__
106
        );
```

```
107
108
        testFloatEquals(
109
            test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
110
            0.01,
            __FILE
111
            __LINE__
112
113
       );
114
115
        testFloatEquals(
116
            test_solar_ptr->firmness_factor,
            0.2,
__FILE_
117
118
            __LINE__
119
120
121
122
        return test_solar_ptr;
123 }
       /* testConstruct_Solar() */
```

5.61.2.5 testDetailed Solar()

```
void testDetailed_Solar (
                void )
293 {
294
         // init time and solar resource vectors
295
         std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs = {
296
             Ο,
297
             1,
298
             2,
299
             3,
300
301
             5,
             6,
7,
8,
302
303
304
305
306
307
             11,
308
             12,
309
             13.
310
             14,
311
             15,
312
             16,
313
             17,
314
             18,
315
             19,
316
             20,
317
             21,
318
             22,
319
320
321
322
         std::vector<double> solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
323
             Ο,
324
             Ο,
325
             Ο,
326
             Ο,
327
             Ο,
328
             0.
             8.51702662684015E-05,
329
330
             0.000348341567045,
331
             0.00213793728593,
332
             0.004099863613322,
             0.000997135230553,
0.009534527624657,
333
334
             0.022927996790616,
335
336
             0.0136071715294,
337
             0.002535134127751,
338
             0.005206897515821,
             0.005627658648597.
339
340
             0.000701186722215.
341
             0.00017119827089,
342
             Ο,
343
             Ο,
344
             Ο,
345
             0,
346
             0
347
         };
348
         // init expected results (simple and detailed)
```

```
350
        std::vector<double> expected_simple_production_vec_kW = {
351
352
             Ο,
353
             0,
354
             0,
355
             0.
356
             0,
357
             0.00681362130147212,
358
             0.0278673253636,
359
             0.1710349828744,
             0.32798908906576
360
             0.07977081844424,
361
             0.7627622099725601,
362
363
             1.83423974324928,
364
             1.088573722352,
365
             0.20281073022008,
             0.41655180126568.
366
             0.45021269188776,
367
             0.0560949377772,
368
369
             0.0136958616712,
370
             Ο,
371
             Ο,
372
             0,
373
             0.
374
             0
375
        };
376
377
        std::vector<double> expected_detailed_production_vec_kW = {
378
             0,
379
             0.
380
             0.
381
             0,
382
383
384
             0.007338124437333107,
             0.03001323298400045,
385
             0.1842098680357352,
386
             0.3532627387497894,
387
388
             0.085919752082476,
389
             0.8215778242841695,
390
             1.975723895381408,
             1.17256966118828,
391
392
             0.2184652818009985
             0.4487156859620408,
393
394
             0.4849877212456633,
395
             0.06042929047364313
396
             0.01475448450756636,
397
             Ο,
398
             0.
399
             0.
400
             0,
401
             0
402
403
         // init Solar (simple)
404
405
        SolarInputs solar_inputs;
406
407
        Solar test_solar_simple(
408
             time_vec_hrs.size(),
409
             1.
             solar_inputs,
410
411
             &time_vec_hrs
412
413
414
         // init Solar (detailed)
415
        solar_inputs.power_model = SolarPowerProductionModel :: SOLAR_POWER_DETAILED;
416
417
        solar_inputs.julian_day = 8766;
        solar_inputs.latitude_deg = 50;
418
        solar_inputs.longitude_deg = -125;
419
        solar_inputs.panel_azimuth_deg = 180;
solar_inputs.panel_tilt_deg = 30;
420
421
422
        solar_inputs.albedo_ground_reflectance = 0.5;
423
424
        Solar test_solar_detailed(
425
             time_vec_hrs.size(),
426
427
             solar_inputs,
428
             &time_vec_hrs
429
430
431
         // test simple production
432
        double production_kW = 0;
433
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
    production_kW = test_solar_simple.computeProductionkW(</pre>
434
435
436
                 i, 1, solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i]
```

```
437
             );
438
439
             test_solar_simple.commit(
                i, 1, production_kW, 100
440
441
442
443
             testFloatEquals(
444
                 production_kW,
445
                  expected_simple_production_vec_kW[i],
446
                 ___FILE___,
447
                  __LINE__
448
             );
449
        }
450
451
        // test detailed production
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
    production_kW = test_solar_detailed.computeProductionkW(</pre>
452
453
454
                 i, 1, solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i]
455
456
457
             test_solar_detailed.commit(
458
                  i, 1, production_kW, 100
             );
459
460
461
             testFloatEquals(
                production_kW,
462
463
                 expected_detailed_production_vec_kW[i],
464
                 ___FILE___,
                  __LINE_
465
466
             );
467
        }
468
469 } /* testDetailed_Solar() */
```

5.61.2.6 testEconomics_Solar()

```
void testEconomics_Solar (
              Renewable * test_solar_ptr )
640 {
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
641
            // resource, O&M > 0 whenever solar is running (i.e., producing)
642
            if (test_solar_ptr->is_running_vec[i]) {
643
644
645
                    test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                    0,
__FILE__,
646
647
648
                    __LINE__
649
                );
650
            }
651
652
            // resource, O\&M = O whenever solar is not running (i.e., not producing)
653
                testFloatEquals(
654
655
                    test_solar_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
656
                    Ο,
657
                    ___FILE___,
658
                    __LINE__
659
                );
660
            }
661
       }
662
663
       return;
      /* testEconomics_Solar() */
664 }
```

5.61.2.7 testProductionConstraint_Solar()

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

Parameters

test_solar_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Solar object.

```
487 {
         testFloatEquals(
488
489
             test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 2),
490
             100.
             ___FILE
491
492
              __LINE
493
         );
494
495
         testFloatEquals(
496
              test_solar_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
497
              Ο,
             __FILE_
498
499
              __LINE
500
        );
501
502
         return;
503 }
         / \star \ \texttt{testProductionConstraint\_Solar()} \ \ \star /
```

5.61.2.8 testProductionOverride_Solar()

Function to test that normalized production data is being read in correctly, and that the associated production override feature is behaving as expected.

Parameters

path_2_normalized_production_time_series	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized production time series data.
time_vec_hrs_ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
186 {
187
        SolarInputs solar_inputs;
188
        solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.path_2_normalized_production_time_series =
189
190
            path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
191
192
        Solar test_solar_override(
193
            time_vec_hrs_ptr->size(),
194
            1,
195
            solar_inputs,
196
            time_vec_hrs_ptr
197
198
199
200
        std::vector<double> expected_normalized_production_vec = {
201
            0.916955708517556,
            0.90947506148393,
202
            0.38425267564517,
203
            0.191510884037643,
204
205
            0.803361391862077,
206
            0.261511294927198,
207
            0.221944653883198,
            0.858495335855501,
208
209
            0.0162863861443092
            0.774345409915512,
210
211
            0.354898664149867,
            0.11158009453439,
213
            0.191670176408956
            0.0149072402795702
214
            0.30174228469322.
215
216
            0.0815062957850151,
            0.776404660266821,
218
            0.207069187162109,
```

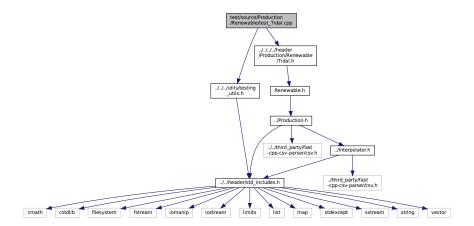
```
219
            0.518926216750454,
220
            0.148538109788597,
221
            0.443035200791027,
222
            0.62119079547209,
            0.270792717524391,
223
            0.761074879460849,
224
            0.0545251308358993,
226
            0.0895417089500092,
227
            0.21787190761933,
228
            0.834403724509682
            0.908807953036246,
229
230
            0.815888965292123,
            0.416663215314571,
231
232
            0.523649705576525,
233
            0.490890480401437,
234
            0.28317138282312,
            0.877382682055847.
235
            0.14972090597986,
236
            0.480161632646382,
237
            0.0655830129932816,
239
            0.41802666403448,
240
            0.48692477737368,
            0.275957323208066.
241
            0.228651250718341,
2.42
243
            0.574371311550247,
            0.251872481275769,
245
            0.802697508767121
246
            0.00130607304363551,
2.47
            0.481240172488057,
248
            0.702527508293784
249
        };
250
251
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_normalized_production_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
252
253
                 {\tt test\_solar\_override.normalized\_production\_vec[i],}
254
                 expected_normalized_production_vec[i],
255
                 __FILE__,
                 __LINE__
257
            );
258
259
            testFloatEquals(
                 {\tt test\_solar\_override.computeProductionkW(i, rand(), rand()),}
2.60
2.61
                 {\tt test\_solar\_override.capacity\_kW * expected\_normalized\_production\_vec[i],}
                 __FILE__,
262
263
                 __LINE__
264
            );
265
        }
266
267
        return:
268 }
        /* testProductionOverride Solar() */
```

5.62 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Tidal.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Tidal class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test_Tidal.cpp:



Functions

- Renewable * testConstruct_Tidal (std::vector< double > *time_vec_hrs_ptr)
 - A function to construct a Tidal object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- void testBadConstruct_Tidal (std::vector< double > *time_vec_hrs_ptr)
 - Function to test the trying to construct a Tidal object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.
- void testProductionConstraint_Tidal (Renewable *test_tidal_ptr)
 - Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.
- void testCommit_Tidal (Renewable *test_tidal_ptr)
 - Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Tidal object. Uses a randomized resource input.
- void testEconomics_Tidal (Renewable *test_tidal_ptr)
- int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.62.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Tidal class.

A suite of tests for the Tidal class.

5.62.2 Function Documentation

5.62.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
359 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
360
            activateVirtualTerminal();
361
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
362
363
364
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Tidal");</pre>
365
366
        #ifdef _WIN32
367
           std::cout « std::endl;
        #endif
368
369
370
        srand(time(NULL));
371
372
373
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
374
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
375
            time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
376
377
378
        Renewable* test_tidal_ptr = testConstruct_Tidal(&time_vec_hrs);
379
380
381
382
            testBadConstruct_Tidal(&time_vec_hrs);
383
384
            testProductionConstraint_Tidal(test_tidal_ptr);
385
386
            testCommit_Tidal(test_tidal_ptr);
387
            testEconomics_Tidal(test_tidal_ptr);
388
389
390
391
        catch (...) {
           delete test_tidal_ptr;
392
393
394
            printGold(" ..... ");
            printRed("FAIL");
395
396
            std::cout « std::endl;
397
            throw;
398
399
400
401
        delete test_tidal_ptr;
402
        printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
403
404
405
        std::cout « std::endl;
406
       return 0;
408 }
       /* main() */
```

5.62.2.2 testBadConstruct_Tidal()

Function to test the trying to construct a Tidal object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

Parameters

time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
136 {
137     bool error_flag = true;
138
139     try {
        TidalInputs bad_tidal_inputs;
```

```
141
            bad_tidal_inputs.design_speed_ms = -1;
142
143
            Tidal bad_tidal(8760, 1, bad_tidal_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
144
145
            error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
146
147
148
149
        if (not error_flag) {
150
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
151
152
153
        return;
        /* testBadConstruct_Tidal() */
```

5.62.2.3 testCommit_Tidal()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Tidal object. Uses a randomized resource input.

Parameters

test_tidal_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Tidal object.

```
218 {
219
        std::vector<double> dt vec hrs (48, 1);
220
221
        std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
             1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
222
223
224
             1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
225
             1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
226
227
228
        double load_kW = 0;
229
        double production_kW = 0;
230
        double roll = 0;
double tidal_resource_ms = 0;
231
232
233
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
234
             roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
235
             tidal_resource_ms = roll * ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
236
237
238
             roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
239
240
             if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
241
                 tidal_resource_ms = 0;
242
243
244
             else if (roll >= 0.95) {
245
                 tidal_resource_ms = 3 * ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
246
247
248
             roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
249
250
             if (roll >= 0.95) {
251
                 roll = 1.25;
253
254
             load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_tidal_ptr->capacity_kW;
255
             load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
256
257
             production_kW = test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(
258
                 i,
259
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
260
                 tidal_resource_ms
261
             );
262
             load_kW = test_tidal_ptr->commit(
263
264
                 i,
```

```
265
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
266
                 production_kW,
267
                 load_kW
            );
2.68
269
            // is running (or not) as expected
270
271
            if (production_kW > 0) {
272
273
                    test_tidal_ptr->is_running,
2.74
                     ___FILE___,
275
                     __LINE__
276
                );
            }
278
279
            else {
280
                 testTruth(
                    not test_tidal_ptr->is_running,
281
                     __FILE__,
282
283
                     __LINE__
284
                );
285
           }
286
            // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)
2.87
            testLessThanOrEqualTo(
288
289
                 load_kW,
290
                load_vec_kW[i],
291
                ___FILE___,
                 __LINE__
292
293
           );
294
295
            // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
296
            testFloatEquals(
297
                 test_tidal_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
298
                 test_tidal_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
299
                 \texttt{test\_tidal\_ptr->} \texttt{storage\_vec\_kW[i]}
                 test_tidal_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
300
301
                Ο,
                ___FILE___,
302
303
                 __LINE__
304
            );
305
        }
306
        return;
307
       /* testCommit_Tidal() */
308 }
```

5.62.2.4 testConstruct_Tidal()

A function to construct a Tidal object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

Parameters

time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Tidal object.

```
65 {
       TidalInputs tidal_inputs;
66
67
       Renewable* test_tidal_ptr = new Tidal(8760, 1, tidal_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
68
69
70
       testTruth(
          not tidal_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
72
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE
7.3
74
      );
75
       testFloatEquals(
```

```
test_tidal_ptr->n_points,
78
            8760,
           __FILE__,
79
            __LINE_
80
81
       );
82
       testFloatEquals(
83
84
            test_tidal_ptr->type,
85
            RenewableType :: TIDAL,
           ___FILE___,
86
            __LINE__
87
88
       );
89
90
       testTruth(
91
           test_tidal_ptr->type_str == "TIDAL",
92
           ___FILE___,
93
            __LINE_
94
       );
95
       testFloatEquals(
96
            test_tidal_ptr->capital_cost,
98
            500237.446725,
99
            ___FILE___,
100
            __LINE__
101
        );
102
103
        testFloatEquals(
104
             test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
105
             0.069905,
106
             ___FILE___,
107
             __LINE_
108
        );
109
110
        {\tt testFloatEquals} \, (
111
             test_tidal_ptr->firmness_factor,
             0.8,
__FILE__,
112
113
114
             __LINE__
115
        );
116
117
        return test_tidal_ptr;
118 }
        /* testConstruct_Tidal() */
```

5.62.2.5 testEconomics_Tidal()

```
void testEconomics_Tidal (
               Renewable * test_tidal_ptr )
326 {
327
         for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
             // resource, O&M > 0 whenever tidal is running (i.e., producing)
if (test_tidal_ptr->is_running_vec[i]) {
328
329
330
                 testGreaterThan(
331
                      test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
332
333
                      ___FILE___,
334
                      __LINE__
335
                 );
336
            }
337
338
             // resource, O&M = 0 whenever tidal is not running (i.e., not producing)
339
             else {
340
                 testFloatEquals(
341
                      test_tidal_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                      0,
__FILE__,
342
343
344
                      LINE
345
                 );
346
             }
347
348
349
        return;
350 }
        /* testEconomics_Tidal() */
```

5.62.2.6 testProductionConstraint_Tidal()

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

Parameters

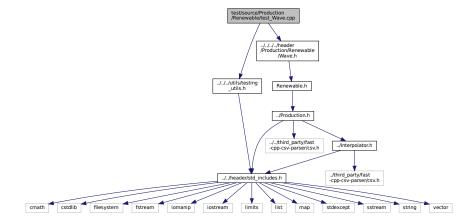
test_tidal_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Tidal object.

```
172 {
173
        testFloatEquals(
174
            test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 1e6),
175
            Ο,
            __FILE_
176
177
             _LINE_
178
179
180
        testFloatEquals(
181
            test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(
182
183
184
                ((Tidal*)test_tidal_ptr)->design_speed_ms
185
186
            test_tidal_ptr->capacity_kW,
187
            ___FILE___,
188
            __LINE
189
        );
190
191
        testFloatEquals(
192
            test_tidal_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
193
            __FILE_
194
             __LINE
195
196
        );
197
198
199 }
        /* testProductionConstraint_Tidal() */
```

5.63 test/source/Production/Renewable/test Wave.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Wave class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Wave.cpp:
```



Functions

Renewable * testConstruct_Wave (std::vector< double > *time_vec_hrs_ptr)

A function to construct a Wave object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

Renewable * testConstructLookup_Wave (std::vector< double > *time_vec_hrs_ptr)

A function to construct a Wave object using production lookup.

void testBadConstruct Wave (std::vector< double > *time vec hrs ptr)

Function to test the trying to construct a Wave object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

void testProductionConstraint Wave (Renewable *test wave ptr)

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

void testCommit_Wave (Renewable *test_wave_ptr)

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Wave object. Uses a randomized resource input.

- void testEconomics_Wave (Renewable *test_wave_ptr)
- void testProductionLookup_Wave (Renewable *test_wave_lookup_ptr)

Function to test that production lookup (i.e., interpolation) is returning the expected values.

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.63.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Wave class.

A suite of tests for the Wave class.

5.63.2 Function Documentation

5.63.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
475
        #ifdef WIN32
476
            activateVirtualTerminal();
477
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
478
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Wave");</pre>
479
480
481
        #ifdef _WIN32
482
            std::cout « std::endl;
483
        #endif
484
        srand(time(NULL));
485
486
487
488
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
   time_vec_hrs[i] = i;</pre>
489
490
491
492
493
        Renewable* test_wave_ptr = testConstruct_Wave(&time_vec_hrs);
494
        Renewable* test_wave_lookup_ptr = testConstructLookup_Wave(&time_vec_hrs);
495
496
497
498
            testBadConstruct_Wave(&time_vec_hrs);
499
500
            testProductionConstraint_Wave(test_wave_ptr);
```

```
501
502
            testCommit_Wave(test_wave_ptr);
503
            testEconomics_Wave(test_wave_ptr);
504
505
            testProductionLookup_Wave(test_wave_lookup_ptr);
506
507
508
509
        catch (...) {
        delete test_wave_ptr;
510
511
            delete test_wave_lookup_ptr;
512
          printGold(" ..... ");
printRed("FAIL");
513
514
515
            std::cout « std::endl;
516
517
518
519
        delete test_wave_ptr;
521
        delete test_wave_lookup_ptr;
522
        printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
523
524
525
        std::cout « std::endl;
526
        return 0;
527
528 } /* main() */
```

5.63.2.2 testBadConstruct_Wave()

Function to test the trying to construct a Wave object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

Parameters

time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
165 {
166
        bool error_flag = true;
167
        try {
    WaveInputs bad_wave_inputs;
168
169
            bad_wave_inputs.design_significant_wave_height_m = -1;
170
171
172
            Wave bad_wave(8760, 1, bad_wave_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
173
174
           error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
175
176
177
178
        if (not error_flag) {
179
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
180
181
182
        return:
       /* testBadConstruct_Wave() */
183 }
```

5.63.2.3 testCommit_Wave()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Wave object. Uses a randomized resource input.

Parameters

test wave ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Wave object.

```
236 {
237
         std::vector<double> dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
238
239
         std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
             1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
240
241
242
             1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
243
             1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
244
245
246
         double load kW = 0;
        double production_kW = 0;
double roll = 0;
247
248
249
         double significant_wave_height_m = 0;
250
         double energy_period_s = 0;
251
         for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
    roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;</pre>
2.52
253
254
255
             if (roll <= 0.05) {</pre>
256
                  roll = 0;
             }
2.57
258
259
             significant_wave_height_m = roll *
260
                  ((Wave*)test_wave_ptr)->design_significant_wave_height_m;
261
262
             roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
263
             if (roll <= 0.05) {</pre>
264
265
                  roll = 0;
266
267
268
             energy_period_s = roll * ((Wave*)test_wave_ptr)->design_energy_period_s;
269
270
             roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
271
             if (roll >= 0.95) {
272
273
                 roll = 1.25;
274
275
             load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_wave_ptr->capacity_kW;
276
277
             load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
278
             production_kW = test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(
280
281
                  dt_vec_hrs[i],
282
                  significant_wave_height_m,
283
                  energy_period_s
284
             );
285
286
             load_kW = test_wave_ptr->commit(
287
288
                  dt_vec_hrs[i],
289
                  production_kW,
290
                  load_kW
291
             );
292
293
             // is running (or not) as expected
294
             if (production_kW > 0) {
295
                  testTruth(
                      test_wave_ptr->is_running,
296
                      __FILE__,
297
298
                       __LINE__
299
                  );
300
             }
301
302
             else {
303
                  testTruth(
304
                      not test_wave_ptr->is_running,
305
                      __FILE__,
306
                      __LINE__
307
                  );
             }
308
309
             // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)</pre>
310
311
             testLessThanOrEqualTo(
312
                  load_kW,
313
                  load_vec_kW[i],
314
                  ___FILE___,
315
                  LINE
316
             );
317
```

```
318
             // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
319
             testFloatEquals(
320
                  test_wave_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
321
                  test_wave_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i] -
322
                  test_wave_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i] -
test_wave_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
323
324
325
                  ___FILE___,
                  __LINE__
326
327
             );
        }
328
329
330
        return;
331 } /* testCommit_Wave() */
```

5.63.2.4 testConstruct_Wave()

A function to construct a Wave object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

Parameters

time vec hrs ptr	A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Wave object.

```
65 {
66
       WaveInputs wave_inputs;
67
       Renewable* test_wave_ptr = new Wave(8760, 1, wave_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
68
69
70
71
           not wave_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
72
           ___FILE___,
73
           __LINE__
74
75
76
       testFloatEquals(
77
           test_wave_ptr->n_points,
           8760,
__FILE_
78
79
80
            __LINE__
81
83
       testFloatEquals(
84
           test_wave_ptr->type,
           RenewableType :: WAVE,
85
           ___FILE___,
86
            __LINE__
88
89
90
       testTruth(
           test_wave_ptr->type_str == "WAVE",
91
            __FILE__,
92
93
           __LINE_
95
       testFloatEquals(
96
           test_wave_ptr->capital_cost,
850831.063539,
97
98
           __FILE__,
99
            __LINE_
100
101
102
        testFloatEquals(
103
104
             test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
105
            0.069905,
106
            __FILE__,
```

```
__LINE__
107
108
109
        testFloatEquals(
110
            test_wave_ptr->firmness_factor,
111
112
            0.8.
113
            __FILE__,
114
            __LINE__
115
116
117
        return test_wave_ptr;
118 }
       /* testConstruct_Wave() */
```

5.63.2.5 testConstructLookup Wave()

A function to construct a Wave object using production lookup.

Parameters

Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Wave object.

```
137 {
138
         WaveInputs wave_inputs;
139
140
         wave_inputs.power_model = WavePowerProductionModel :: WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP;
         wave_inputs.path_2_normalized_performance_matrix =
    "data/test/interpolation/wave_energy_converter_normalized_performance_matrix.csv";
141
142
143
144
         Renewable* test_wave_lookup_ptr = new Wave(8760, 1, wave_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
145
146
         return test_wave_lookup_ptr;
147 }
        /* testConstructLookup_Wave() */
```

5.63.2.6 testEconomics_Wave()

```
void test{\tt Economics\_Wave} (
                Renewable * test_wave_ptr )
349 {
350
         for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
             // resource, 0&M > 0 whenever wave is running (i.e., producing)
if (test_wave_ptr->is_running_vec[i]) {
351
352
353
                 testGreaterThan(
354
                      test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
355
                      __FILE__,
356
357
                      __LINE__
358
                 );
359
            }
360
361
             // resource, O&M = 0 whenever wave is not running (i.e., not producing)
362
                 testFloatEquals(
363
364
                      test_wave_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
365
                     0,
__FILE__,
366
367
                      __LINE__
```

5.63.2.7 testProductionConstraint Wave()

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

Parameters

test_wave_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Wave object.

```
201 {
202
        testFloatEquals(
            test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 0, rand()),
203
204
            __FILE__,
205
206
            __LINE__
207
       );
208
209
        testFloatEquals(
210
            test_wave_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, rand(), 0),
           0,
__FILE__,
212
213
            __LINE__
       );
214
215
        return;
217 } /* testProductionConstraint_Wave() */
```

5.63.2.8 testProductionLookup_Wave()

Function to test that production lookup (i.e., interpolation) is returning the expected values.

Parameters

test_wave_lookup_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Wave object using production lookup.

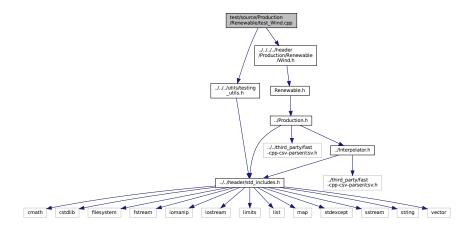
```
392 {
393
        std::vector<double> significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
         0.389211848822208,
394
395
            0.836477431896843,
396
            1.52738334015579,
            1.92640601114508,
397
398
            2.27297317532019,
            2.87416589636605,
399
400
            3.72275770908175,
401
            3.95063175885536,
            4.68097139867404,
4.97775020449812,
402
403
404
            5.55184219980547,
405
            6.06566629451658,
            6.27927876785062,
```

```
407
                                        6.96218133671013,
408
                                        7.51754442460228
409
410
411
                         std::vector<double> energy_period_vec_s = {
412
                                       5.45741899698926,
413
                                        6.00101329139007,
414
                                       7.50567689404182,
                                       8.77681262912881,
415
416
                                       9.45143678206774
                                       10.7767876462885.
417
                                       11.4795760857165.
418
                                        12.9430684577599,
419
                                        13.303544885703,
420
421
                                        14.5069863517863,
422
                                        15.1487890438045,
423
                                       16.086524049077.
                                        17.176609978648,
424
425
                                        18.4155153740256,
426
                                        19.1704554940162
427
428
429
                          std::vector<std::vector<double> expected_normalized_performance_matrix = {
430
                        431
                        432
                        433
                       434
                        435
                        436
                        437
                        438
                        \{0, 0.0196038727057393, 0.181222235960193, 0.276257786480759, 0.355605514643888, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.685514643888, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.68551464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.68551464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.68551464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.68551464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.646203044346932, 0.68551464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.68551464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.68551464388, 0.483127792688125, 0.68551464388, 0.485146438, 0.485146438, 0.485146438, 0.485146438, 0.485146438, 0.485146438, 0.48514643, 0.48514643, 0.48514643, 0.48514643, 0.48514643, 0.48514643, 0.48514643, 0.48514643, 0.48514643, 0.48514643, 0.48514643, 0.48514643, 0.48514643, 0.48514643, 0.48514643, 0.48514643, 0.48514643, 0.48514643, 0.48514643, 0.48514643, 0.48514643, 0.485146443, 0.485146443, 0.485146443, 0.485146444, 0.485146444, 0.48514644, 0.48514644, 0.48514644, 0.48514644, 0.4851464, 0.48514644, 0.48514644, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.48514644, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.48514644, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851464, 0.4851
439
                       \{0.0.0157252942367668.0.157685253727545.0.250886090139653.0.328351324840186.0.451692313207986.0.607334650020078.0.6442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442.0.442
440
                       441
                        \{0, 0.0106345930466366, 0.12679255826648, 0.217585300741544, 0.292579730277991, 0.410432703770651, 0.556319211544087, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.5901011, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.59010101, 0.590101, 0.590101, 0.590101010101, 0.590101, 0.59010101, 0.59010101, 0.59010101, 0.5901010101, 0.59010101, 0.590101010101
442
                       443
                        \{0, 0.00312847342058727, 0.0812420026472571, 0.168484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476364, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.511064764, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.481098142839729, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476, 0.51106476
444
                       445
446
447
                          for (size t i = 0; i < energy period vec s.size(); i++) {</pre>
                                        for (size_t j = 0; j < significant_wave_height_vec_m.size(); j++) {</pre>
448
449
                                                    testFloatEquals(
450
                                                                  test_wave_lookup_ptr->computeProductionkW(
                                                                               Ο,
451
452
                                                                               1.
453
                                                                               significant_wave_height_vec_m[j],
454
                                                                               energy_period_vec_s[i]
455
456
                                                                   expected_normalized_performance_matrix[i][j] *
457
                                                                  test_wave_lookup_ptr->capacity_kW,
458
                                                                  ___FILE___,
                                                                    LINE
459
460
                                                    );
461
                                        }
462
463
                           return;
464
465 }
                          /* testProductionLookup_Wave() */
```

5.64 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Wind.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Wind class.

#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../../header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Wind.cpp:



Functions

- Renewable * testConstruct_Wind (std::vector< double > *time_vec_hrs_ptr)
 - A function to construct a Wind object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- void testBadConstruct_Wind (std::vector< double > *time_vec_hrs_ptr)
 - Function to test the trying to construct a Wind object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.
- void testProductionConstraint_Wind (Renewable *test_wind_ptr)
 - Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.
- void testCommit_Wind (Renewable *test_wind_ptr)
 - Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Wind object. Uses a randomized resource input.
- void testEconomics_Wind (Renewable *test_wind_ptr)
- int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.64.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Wind class.

A suite of tests for the Wind class.

5.64.2 Function Documentation

5.64.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
359 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
360
            activateVirtualTerminal();
361
362
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
363
364
        printGold("\tTesting Production <-- Renewable <-- Wind");</pre>
365
366
        #ifdef _WIN32
367
            std::cout « std::endl;
        #endif
368
369
370
        srand(time(NULL));
371
372
373
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {
   time_vec_hrs[i] = i;</pre>
374
375
376
377
378
        Renewable* test_wind_ptr = testConstruct_Wind(&time_vec_hrs);
379
380
381
382
            testBadConstruct_Wind(&time_vec_hrs);
383
384
            testProductionConstraint_Wind(test_wind_ptr);
385
             testCommit_Wind(test_wind_ptr);
386
387
            testEconomics_Wind(test_wind_ptr);
388
389
390
391
        catch (...) {
            delete test_wind_ptr;
392
393
394
            printGold(" ..... ");
            printRed("FAIL");
395
396
            std::cout « std::endl;
397
            throw;
398
399
400
401
        delete test_wind_ptr;
402
        printGold(" ..... ");
printGreen("PASS");
403
404
405
        std::cout « std::endl;
406
        return 0;
408 }
        /* main() */
```

5.64.2.2 testBadConstruct_Wind()

Function to test the trying to construct a Wind object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

Parameters

time vec hrs ptr | A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
136 {
137     bool error_flag = true;
138
139     try {
        WindInputs bad_wind_inputs;
```

```
141
            bad_wind_inputs.design_speed_ms = -1;
142
143
            Wind bad_wind(8760, 1, bad_wind_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
144
145
            error_flag = false;
       } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
146
147
148
149
        if (not error_flag) {
150
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
151
152
153
        return;
      /* testBadConstruct_Wind() */
```

5.64.2.3 testCommit_Wind()

Function to test if the commit method is working as expected, by checking some post-call attributes of the test Wind object. Uses a randomized resource input.

Parameters

test_wind_ptr | A Renewable pointer to the test Wind object.

```
218 {
219
        std::vector<double> dt vec hrs (48, 1);
220
221
        std::vector<double> load_vec_kW = {
            1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
222
223
224
            1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1,
225
            1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0
226
        };
227
228
        double load_kW = 0;
229
        double production_kW = 0;
230
        double roll = 0;
231
        double wind resource ms = 0;
232
233
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
234
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
235
236
            wind_resource_ms = roll * ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
237
            roll = (double) rand() / RAND_MAX;
238
239
240
            if (roll <= 0.1) {</pre>
241
                 wind_resource_ms = 0;
242
            }
243
244
            else if (roll >= 0.95) {
245
                 wind_resource_ms = 3 * ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms;
246
247
248
            roll = (double)rand() / RAND_MAX;
249
250
            if (roll >= 0.95) {
251
                 roll = 1.25;
253
254
            load_vec_kW[i] *= roll * test_wind_ptr->capacity_kW;
255
            load_kW = load_vec_kW[i];
256
257
            production_kW = test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(
258
                 i,
259
                 dt_vec_hrs[i],
260
                 wind_resource_ms
261
            );
262
             load_kW = test_wind_ptr->commit(
263
264
```

```
265
                dt_vec_hrs[i],
266
                production_kW,
267
                load_kW
            );
2.68
269
270
            // is running (or not) as expected
271
            if (production_kW > 0) {
272
                testTruth(
273
                   test_wind_ptr->is_running,
274
                    ___FILE___,
275
                     __LINE__
276
                );
            }
278
279
            else {
280
                testTruth(
                    not test_wind_ptr->is_running,
281
                    __FILE__,
282
283
                    __LINE__
284
                );
285
            }
286
            // load_kW <= load_vec_kW (i.e., after vs before)
2.87
            testLessThanOrEqualTo(
288
289
                load_kW,
290
                load_vec_kW[i],
291
                ___FILE___,
292
                __LINE__
            );
293
294
295
            // production = dispatch + storage + curtailment
296
            testFloatEquals(
297
                test_wind_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
298
                test_wind_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
299
                test_wind_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i]
                test_wind_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
300
301
                Ο,
                ___FILE___,
302
303
                 __LINE__
304
            );
305
        }
306
307
        return;
       /* testCommit_Wind() */
308 }
```

5.64.2.4 testConstruct Wind()

A function to construct a Wind object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

Parameters

time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Wind object.

```
65 {
       WindInputs wind_inputs;
66
67
       Renewable* test_wind_ptr = new Wind(8760, 1, wind_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
68
69
70
       testTruth(
71
           not wind_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.print_flag,
72
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE
73
74
      );
75
       testFloatEquals(
```

```
test_wind_ptr->n_points,
78
            8760,
           __FILE__,
79
            __LINE_
80
81
       );
82
       testFloatEquals(
83
84
            test_wind_ptr->type,
85
            RenewableType :: WIND,
           ___FILE___,
86
            __LINE__
87
88
       );
89
90
       testTruth(
91
           test_wind_ptr->type_str == "WIND",
92
           ___FILE___,
93
           __LINE_
94
       );
95
       testFloatEquals(
96
            test_wind_ptr->capital_cost,
98
           450356.170088,
99
            __FILE_
100
            __LINE_
101
        );
102
103
        testFloatEquals(
104
             test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_kWh,
105
             0.034953,
106
             __FILE__,
107
             __LINE
108
        );
109
110
        {\tt testFloatEquals} \, (
111
             test_wind_ptr->firmness_factor,
            0.5,
__FILE___,
112
113
114
             __LINE__
115
        );
116
117
        return test_wind_ptr;
118 }
        /* testConstruct_Wind() */
```

5.64.2.5 testEconomics_Wind()

```
void testEconomics_Wind (
               Renewable * test_wind_ptr )
326 {
327
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
             // resource, O&M > 0 whenever wind is running (i.e., producing)
if (test_wind_ptr->is_running_vec[i]) {
328
329
330
                 testGreaterThan(
331
                     test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
332
333
                     ___FILE___,
334
                     __LINE__
335
                 );
336
            }
337
338
             // resource, O&M = 0 whenever wind is not running (i.e., not producing)
339
             else {
340
                 testFloatEquals(
341
                     test_wind_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec[i],
                     0,
__FILE__,
342
343
344
                      LINE
345
                 );
346
             }
347
348
349
        return;
350 }
        /* testEconomics_Wind() */
```

5.64.2.6 testProductionConstraint_Wind()

Function to test that the production constraint is active and behaving as expected.

Parameters

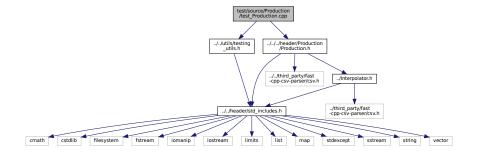
test_wind_ptr A Renewable pointer to the test Wind object.

```
172 {
173
        testFloatEquals(
174
            test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, 1e6),
175
            Ο,
            __FILE__,
176
              _
_LINE__
177
178
180
        testFloatEquals(
181
            test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(
182
                Ο,
183
184
                 ((Wind*)test_wind_ptr)->design_speed_ms
185
186
            test_wind_ptr->capacity_kW,
187
            ___FILE___,
188
            LINE
189
        );
190
191
        testFloatEquals(
192
            test_wind_ptr->computeProductionkW(0, 1, -1),
193
            0,
            ___FILE___,
194
            __LINE
195
196
        );
197
        return;
199 }
        /* testProductionConstraint_Wind() */
```

5.65 test/source/Production/test_Production.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Production class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Production/Production.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Production.cpp:
```



Functions

- Production * testConstruct_Production (std::vector< double > *time_vec_hrs_ptr)
 - A function to construct a Production object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- void testBadConstruct_Production (std::vector< double > *time_vec_hrs_ptr)
 - Function to test the trying to construct a Production object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.
- int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.65.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Production class.

A suite of tests for the Production class.

5.65.2 Function Documentation

5.65.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
203 {
       #ifdef _WIN32
204
           activateVirtualTerminal();
205
206
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
207
208
       printGold("\tTesting Production");
209
       #ifdef _WIN32
210
211
           std::cout « std::endl;
212
       #endif
213
214
        srand(time(NULL));
215
216
217
        std::vector<double> time_vec_hrs (8760, 0);
        for (size_t i = 0; i < time_vec_hrs.size(); i++) {</pre>
218
            time_vec_hrs[i] = i;
219
220
221
222
        Production* test_production_ptr = testConstruct_Production(&time_vec_hrs);
223
224
225
226
            testBadConstruct_Production(&time_vec_hrs);
227
228
229
       catch (...) {
   delete test_production_ptr;
230
231
232
           printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
233
234
235
            std::cout « std::endl;
236
            throw;
237
238
239
240
       delete test_production_ptr;
241
       printGold(" .....");
printGreen("PASS");
242
243
244
       std::cout « std::endl;
245
       return 0;
247 }
       /* main() */
```

5.65.2.2 testBadConstruct_Production()

```
void testBadConstruct_Production ( std::vector < \ double \ > * \ time\_vec\_hrs\_ptr \ )
```

Function to test the trying to construct a Production object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

Parameters

time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

```
177 {
178
        bool error_flag = true;
179
180
            ProductionInputs production_inputs;
181
182
            Production bad_production(0, 1, production_inputs, time_vec_hrs_ptr);
183
184
185
            error_flag = false;
186
       } catch (...) {
187
           // Task failed successfully! =P
188
189
        if (not error_flag) {
190
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
192
193
        return;
194 }
       /* testBadConstruct_Production() */
```

5.65.2.3 testConstruct_Production()

A function to construct a Production object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

Parameters

time_vec_hrs_ptr A pointer to the vector containing the modelling time series.

Returns

A pointer to a test Production object.

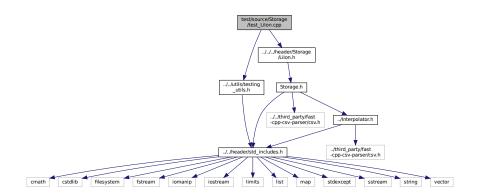
```
65 {
       ProductionInputs production_inputs;
67
68
       Production* test_production_ptr = new Production(
          8760,
69
70
           1,
71
           production_inputs,
72
           time_vec_hrs_ptr
73
74
75
       testTruth(
76
          not production_inputs.print_flag,
           __FILE__,
78
79
80
       testFloatEquals(
81
           production_inputs.nominal_inflation_annual,
82
83
           ___FILE___,
```

```
85
            __LINE__
87
       testFloatEquals(
88
89
           production_inputs.nominal_discount_annual,
90
           __FILE_
91
            __LINE__
93
94
       testFloatEquals(
95
           test_production_ptr->n_points,
96
           8760,
           __FILE__,
98
99
           __LINE__
100
101
        testFloatEquals(
102
103
            test_production_ptr->capacity_kW,
104
105
            __FILE__,
106
            __LINE__
        );
107
108
109
        testFloatEquals(
110
            test_production_ptr->real_discount_annual,
111
            0.0196078431372549,
112
            ___FILE___,
            __LINE_
113
114
        );
115
116
        testFloatEquals(
117
            test_production_ptr->production_vec_kW.size(),
118
            ___FILE_
119
120
             __LINE_
121
        );
122
123
        testFloatEquals(
124
            test_production_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW.size(),
125
            8760,
            ___FILE_
126
            __LINE_
127
128
        );
129
130
        testFloatEquals(
131
            test_production_ptr->storage_vec_kW.size(),
132
            8760,
            __FILE_
133
134
             LINE
135
        );
136
137
        testFloatEquals(
138
            {\tt test\_production\_ptr->curtailment\_vec\_kW.size(),}
139
            8760,
            ___FILE_
140
            __LINE__
142
143
144
        testFloatEquals(
            test_production_ptr->capital_cost_vec.size(),
145
146
            __FILE__,
147
148
149
150
        testFloatEquals(
1.5.1
            test_production_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.size(),
152
153
            8760,
154
            __FILE_
155
            __LINE__
156
157
        return test_production_ptr;
158
159 }
        /* testConstruct_Production() */
```

5.66 test/source/Storage/test_Lilon.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Lilon class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Storage/LiIon.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Lilon.cpp:
```



Functions

Storage * testConstruct_Lilon (void)

A function to construct a Lilon object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

void testBadConstruct_Lilon (void)

Function to test the trying to construct a Lilon object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

void testCommitCharge_Lilon (Storage *test_liion_ptr)

A function to test commitCharge() and ensure that its impact on acceptable and available power is as expected.

void testCommitDischarge Lilon (Storage *test liion ptr)

A function to test commitDischarge() and ensure that its impact on acceptable and available power is as expected.

int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.66.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Lilon class.

A suite of tests for the Lilon class.

5.66.2 Function Documentation

5.66.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
              char ** argv )
331 {
332
       #ifdef _WIN32
           activateVirtualTerminal();
333
334
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
335
336
        printGold("\tTesting Storage <-- LiIon");</pre>
337
338
        #ifdef WIN32
339
           std::cout « std::endl;
340
        #endif
341
342
        srand(time(NULL));
343
344
        Storage* test_liion_ptr = testConstruct_LiIon();
345
346
347
348
        try {
349
            testBadConstruct_LiIon();
350
351
            testCommitCharge_LiIon(test_liion_ptr);
352
            testCommitDischarge_LiIon(test_liion_ptr);
353
        }
354
355
356
       catch (...) {
357
           delete test_liion_ptr;
358
            printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
359
           printGold("
360
361
            std::cout « std::endl;
362
       }
363
364
365
366
       delete test_liion_ptr;
367
       printGold(" .....");
printGreen("PASS");
368
369
370
        std::cout « std::endl;
371
        return 0:
372
373 }
       /* main() */
```

5.66.2.2 testBadConstruct Lilon()

Function to test the trying to construct a Lilon object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

```
174 {
175
         bool error_flag = true;
176
177
             LiIonInputs bad_liion_inputs;
bad_liion_inputs.min_SOC = -1;
178
179
180
             LiIon bad_liion(8760, 1, bad_liion_inputs);
181
182
183
             error_flag = false;
         } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
184
185
186
187
         if (not error_flag) {
188
             expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
189
190
191
         return;
         /* testBadConstruct_LiIon() */
192 }
```

5.66.2.3 testCommitCharge_Lilon()

A function to test commitCharge() and ensure that its impact on acceptable and available power is as expected.

Parameters

test_liion_ptr | A Storage pointer to a test Lilon object.

```
210 {
211
         double dt_hrs = 1;
212
213
          testFloatEquals(
214
              test_liion_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs),
              100, // hits power capacity constraint __FILE___,
215
216
              __LINE__
217
218
         );
219
220
         testFloatEquals(
221
              test_liion_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs),
              100, // hits power capacity constraint __FILE__,
2.2.2
223
224
               __LINE__
225
226
227
         \texttt{test\_liion\_ptr->power\_kW} = \texttt{le6;} \ // \ \texttt{as} \ \texttt{if} \ \texttt{a} \ \texttt{massive} \ \texttt{amount} \ \texttt{of} \ \texttt{power} \ \texttt{is} \ \texttt{already} \ \texttt{flowing} \ \texttt{in}
228
229
         testFloatEquals(
230
              test_liion_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs),
231
                      // is already hitting power capacity constraint
              __FILE__,
232
233
               __LINE__
234
         );
235
236
         testFloatEquals(
237
              test_liion_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs),
              0, // is already hitting power capacity constraint __FILE__,
238
239
              __LINE_
240
241
242
243
         test_liion_ptr->commitCharge(0, dt_hrs, 100);
244
245
         testFloatEquals(
246
              test_liion_ptr->power_kW,
              0,
__FILE__,
__LINE__
2.47
248
249
250
251
252
         return;
253 }
         /* testCommitCharge_LiIon() */
```

5.66.2.4 testCommitDischarge Lilon()

A function to test commitDischarge() and ensure that its impact on acceptable and available power is as expected.

Parameters

	test_liion_ptr	A Storage pointer to a test Lilon object.
--	----------------	---

271 {

```
272
       double dt_hrs = 1;
273
       double load_kW = 100;
274
275
       testFloatEquals(
           test_liion_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs),
276
277
            100.
                   // hits power capacity constraint
278
           __FILE__,
279
            __LINE__
280
       );
281
       testFloatEquals(
282
           283
284
           __FILE__,
285
286
            __LINE__
287
       );
288
       test_liion_ptr->power_kW = le6; // as if a massive amount of power is already flowing out
289
290
291
       testFloatEquals(
292
            test_liion_ptr->getAvailablekW(dt_hrs),
           0, //
__FILE__,
293
                 // is already hitting power capacity constraint
294
295
            __LINE__
296
       );
297
298
       testFloatEquals(
299
            test_liion_ptr->getAcceptablekW(dt_hrs),
           0, // is already hitting power capacity constraint __FILE__,
300
301
302
            __LINE_
303
       );
304
305
        load_kW = test_liion_ptr->commitDischarge(0, dt_hrs, 100, load_kW);
306
       testFloatEquals(
307
308
           load_kW,
309
           Ο,
           __FILE__,
310
311
           __LINE__
312
       );
313
       testFloatEquals(
314
315
           test_liion_ptr->power_kW,
316
           __FILE__,
317
318
           __LINE__
319
       );
320
321
       return:
       /* testCommitDischarge_LiIon() */
322 }
```

5.66.2.5 testConstruct Lilon()

A function to construct a Lilon object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

Returns

A Storage pointer to a test Lilon object.

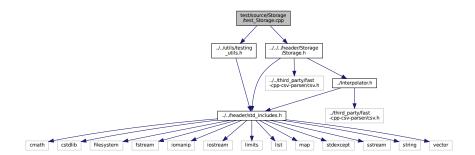
```
63 {
64
       LiIonInputs liion_inputs;
65
      Storage* test_liion_ptr = new LiIon(8760, 1, liion_inputs);
66
67
68
       testTruth(
69
          test_liion_ptr->type_str == "LIION",
70
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE__
71
72
      );
73
74
      testFloatEquals(
           ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->init_SOC,
```

```
0.5,
76
77
            ___FILE___,
78
            __LINE__
79
        );
80
        testFloatEquals(
81
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->min_SOC,
82
83
            0.15,
            __FILE
84
8.5
            __LINE__
86
        );
87
88
        testFloatEquals(
89
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->hysteresis_SOC,
90
            0.5,
            ___FILE_
91
92
            __LINE__
93
       );
94
95
        testFloatEquals(
96
            ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->max_SOC,
97
            0.9,
            ___FILE_
98
99
            __LINE__
100
         );
101
102
         testFloatEquals(
103
             ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->charging_efficiency,
             0.9,
__FILE_
104
105
106
              LINE
107
        );
108
109
         {\tt testFloatEquals} \, (
110
             (\,(\texttt{LiIon}\star)\,\texttt{test\_liion\_ptr})\,\texttt{->}\texttt{discharging\_efficiency,}
             0.9,
111
             ___FILE_
112
113
             __LINE__
114
        );
115
116
         testFloatEquals(
             ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->replace_SOH,
117
118
             0.8.
             __FILE__,
119
120
             __LINE__
121
        );
122
         testFloatEquals(
123
124
             ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->power_kW,
125
             0.
126
             ___FILE___,
127
             __LINE__
128
        );
129
130
         testFloatEquals(
131
             ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->SOH_vec.size(),
132
133
             __FILE_
134
             __LINE__
135
        );
136
137
         testTruth(
138
             not ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->power_degradation_flag,
139
140
             __LINE__
141
        );
142
         testFloatEquals(
143
144
             test_liion_ptr->energy_capacity_kWh,
             ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh,
145
146
             ___FILE___,
147
             __LINE__
148
         );
149
         testFloatEquals(
150
151
             test_liion_ptr->power_capacity_kW,
152
             ((LiIon*)test_liion_ptr)->dynamic_power_capacity_kW,
153
             ___FILE___,
154
             __LINE__
155
        );
156
157
         return test_liion_ptr;
        /* testConstruct_LiIon() */
```

5.67 test/source/Storage/test_Storage.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Storage class.

```
#include "../../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Storage/Storage.h"
Include dependency graph for test Storage.cpp:
```



Functions

- Storage * testConstruct_Storage (void)
 - A function to construct a Storage object and spot check some post-construction attributes.
- void testBadConstruct_Storage (void)
 - Function to test the trying to construct a Storage object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.
- int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.67.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Storage class.

A suite of tests for the Storage class.

5.67.2 Function Documentation

5.67.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
              char ** argv )
161 {
        #ifdef _WIN32
162
163
           activateVirtualTerminal();
164
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
165
166
167
       printGold("\tTesting Storage");
168
        #ifdef _WIN32
            std::cout « std::endl;
```

```
170
       #endif
171
172
       srand(time(NULL));
173
174
175
       Storage* test storage ptr = testConstruct Storage();
176
177
178
            testBadConstruct_Storage();
179
180
181
182
183
       catch (...) {
184
           delete test_storage_ptr;
185
           printGold(" .... ");
printRed("FAIL");
186
187
188
           std::cout « std::endl;
189
           throw;
190
191
192
       delete test_storage_ptr;
193
194
195
       printGold(" .... ");
printGreen("PASS");
196
197
       std::cout « std::endl;
198
       return 0;
199
200 }
       /* main() */
```

5.67.2.2 testBadConstruct Storage()

Function to test the trying to construct a Storage object given bad inputs is being handled as expected.

```
134 {
135
        bool error_flag = true;
136
137
138
            StorageInputs bad_storage_inputs;
139
            bad_storage_inputs.energy_capacity_kWh = 0;
140
           Storage bad_storage(8760, 1, bad_storage_inputs);
141
142
143
           error_flag = false;
144
       } catch (...) {
145
           // Task failed successfully! =P
146
147
        if (not error_flag) {
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
148
149
150
151
        return;
152 }
       /* testBadConstruct_Storage() */
```

5.67.2.3 testConstruct_Storage()

A function to construct a Storage object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

Returns

A Renewable pointer to a test Storage object.

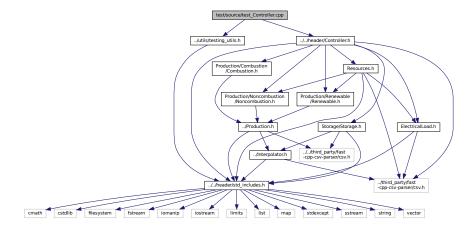
```
63 {
64
       StorageInputs storage_inputs;
65
       Storage* test_storage_ptr = new Storage(8760, 1, storage_inputs);
66
68
       testFloatEquals(
69
           test_storage_ptr->power_capacity_kW,
70
           100,
           __FILE__,
71
72
73
      );
74
7.5
       testFloatEquals(
76
           test_storage_ptr->energy_capacity_kWh,
77
           1000.
           __FILE_
78
79
80
81
       testFloatEquals(
82
83
          test_storage_ptr->charge_vec_kWh.size(),
84
           __FILE__,
85
      ____LINE___
__LINE___
);
87
88
       testFloatEquals(
89
           test_storage_ptr->charging_power_vec_kW.size(),
90
91
           __FILE_
           __LINE__
93
94
95
       testFloatEquals(
96
         test_storage_ptr->discharging_power_vec_kW.size(),
98
99
           ___FILE_
           __LINE__
100
       );
101
102
103
        testFloatEquals(
104
            test_storage_ptr->capital_cost_vec.size(),
105
            8760,
106
            ___FILE_
            __LINE__
107
       );
108
109
110
        testFloatEquals(
            test_storage_ptr->operation_maintenance_cost_vec.size(),
112
            8760,
            ___FILE_
113
114
            __LINE__
115
       );
116
117
        return test_storage_ptr;
118 }
        /* testConstruct_Storage() */
```

5.68 test/source/test_Controller.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Controller class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Controller.h"
```

Include dependency graph for test_Controller.cpp:



Functions

- Controller * testConstruct_Controller (void)
 A function to construct a Controller object.
- int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.68.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Controller class.

A suite of tests for the Controller class.

5.68.2 Function Documentation

5.68.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
75 {
      #ifdef _WIN32
76
77
          activateVirtualTerminal();
78
      #endif /* _WIN32 */
79
      printGold("\tTesting Controller");
80
81
      #ifdef _WIN32
82
           std::cout « std::endl;
83
84
      #endif
85
      srand(time(NULL));
86
87
88
89
      Controller* test_controller_ptr = testConstruct_Controller();
```

```
93
94
9.5
96
      catch (...) {
98
          delete test_controller_ptr;
99
          printGold(" ");
printRed("FAIL");
100
101
          std::cout « std::endl;
102
103
          throw;
104
105
106
107
       delete test_controller_ptr;
108
109
       printGold(" .....");
       printGreen("PASS");
111
       std::cout « std::endl;
112
       return 0;
113 } /* main() */
```

5.68.2.2 testConstruct_Controller()

A function to construct a Controller object.

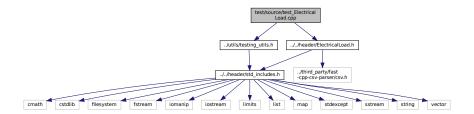
Returns

A pointer to a test Controller object.

5.69 test/source/test_ElectricalLoad.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for test_ElectricalLoad.cpp:
```



Functions

• ElectricalLoad * testConstruct_ElectricalLoad (void)

A function to construct an ElectricalLoad object.

• void testPostConstructionAttributes_ElectricalLoad (ElectricalLoad *test_electrical_load_ptr)

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

void testDataRead ElectricalLoad (ElectricalLoad *test electrical load ptr)

A function to check the values read into the test ElectricalLoad object.

• int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.69.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for ElectricalLoad class.

A suite of tests for the ElectricalLoad class.

5.69.2 Function Documentation

5.69.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
248 {
       #ifdef _WIN32
249
250
           activateVirtualTerminal();
251
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
252
       printGold("\tTesting ElectricalLoad");
253
254
255
       #ifdef _WIN32
256
           std::cout « std::endl;
257
258
259
       srand(time(NULL));
260
261
262
       ElectricalLoad* test_electrical_load_ptr = testConstruct_ElectricalLoad();
263
264
265
           testPostConstructionAttributes_ElectricalLoad(test_electrical_load_ptr);
266
267
           testDataRead_ElectricalLoad(test_electrical_load_ptr);
268
269
270
271
       catch (...) {
272
           delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
273
274
           printGold(" .....");
275
           printRed("FAIL");
276
           std::cout « std::endl;
277
278
       }
279
280
281
       delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
282
283
       printGold(" .....");
284
       printGreen("PASS");
285
       std::cout « std::endl;
286
       return 0:
287 }
       /* main() */
```

5.69.2.2 testConstruct_ElectricalLoad()

A function to construct an ElectricalLoad object.

Returns

A pointer to a test ElectricalLoad object.

```
62 {
63
      std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
64
           "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
65
      ElectricalLoad* test_electrical_load_ptr =
66
          new ElectricalLoad(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
68
69
      testTruth(
          test_electrical_load_ptr->path_2_electrical_load_time_series ==
70
71
          path_2_electrical_load_time_series,
          __FILE__,
72
           __LINE__
74
75
76
      return test_electrical_load_ptr;
77 }
      /* testConstruct_ElectricalLoad() */
```

5.69.2.3 testDataRead_ElectricalLoad()

A function to check the values read into the test ElectricalLoad object.

Parameters

test electrical load ptr | A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.

```
153 {
154
        std::vector<double> expected_dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
155
156
        std::vector<double> expected_time_vec_hrs = {
             0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23,
157
158
159
             24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35,
160
             36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47
161
162
163
        std::vector<double> expected_load_vec_kW = {
164
           360.253836463674,
165
             355.171277826775,
166
             353.776453532298,
            353.75405737934,
167
            346.592867404975,
168
169
            340.132411175118,
170
             337.354867340578,
171
            340.644115618736,
172
            363.639028500678.
            378.787797779238,
173
            372.215798201712,
174
            395.093925731298,
175
176
            402.325427142659,
177
             386.907725462306,
178
             380.709170928091,
             372.062070914977,
179
180
             372.328646856954,
181
             391.841444284136,
             394.029351759596,
```

```
383.369407765254,
183
184
             381.093099675206,
185
             382.604158946193,
186
             390.744843709034,
187
             383.13949492437.
             368.150393976985,
188
             364.629744480226,
189
190
             363.572736804082,
191
             359.854924202248,
192
             355.207590170267,
193
             349.094656012401,
194
             354.365935871597.
             343.380608328546,
195
196
             404.673065729266,
197
             486.296896820126,
198
             480.225974100847,
            457.318764401085.
199
             418.177339948609,
200
             414.399018364126,
201
202
             409.678420185754,
203
             404.768766016563,
204
             401.699589920585,
             402.44339040654,
205
             398.138372541906,
206
207
             396.010498627646,
208
             390.165117432277,
209
             375.850429417013,
210
             365.567100746484,
211
             365.429624610923
212
        };
213
214
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {</pre>
215
            testFloatEquals(
216
                 test_electrical_load_ptr->dt_vec_hrs[i],
217
                 expected_dt_vec_hrs[i],
218
                 ___FILE___,
                 __LINE_
219
220
            );
221
222
            testFloatEquals(
223
                 test_electrical_load_ptr->time_vec_hrs[i],
224
                 expected_time_vec_hrs[i],
                 ___FILE___,
225
226
                 __LINE_
            );
228
229
            testFloatEquals(
                 test_electrical_load_ptr->load_vec_kW[i],
230
                 expected_load_vec_kW[i],
231
232
                 __FILE__,
233
                 __LINE_
234
            );
235
236
        }
237
238
        return;
        /* testDataRead_ElectricalLoad() */
```

5.69.2.4 testPostConstructionAttributes ElectricalLoad()

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

Parameters

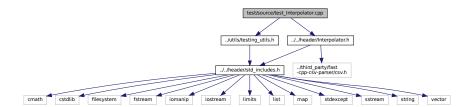
test electrical load ptr | A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.

```
104
        );
105
106
        testFloatEquals(
107
            test_electrical_load_ptr->n_years,
108
            0.999886,
            __FILE__
109
110
            __LINE
111
112
113
        testFloatEquals(
114
            test_electrical_load_ptr->min_load_kW,
115
            82.1211213927802,
            __FILE_
116
117
118
       );
119
        testFloatEquals(
120
            test_electrical_load_ptr->mean_load_kW,
121
            258.373472633202,
122
123
            ___FILE___,
124
            __LINE_
125
126
127
128
        testFloatEquals(
129
            test_electrical_load_ptr->max_load_kW,
130
            500,
            __FILE__,
131
132
            __LINE_
133
        );
134
135
        return;
        /* testPostConstructionAttributes_ElectricalLoad() */
```

5.70 test/source/test_Interpolator.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Interpolator class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Interpolator.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Interpolator.cpp:
```



Functions

Interpolator * testConstruct_Interpolator (void)

A function to construct an Interpolator object.

void testDataRead1D_Interpolator (Interpolator *test_interpolator_ptr, int data_key_1D, std::string path_2←
 __data_1D)

A function to check the 1D data values read into the Interpolator object.

void testBadIndexing1D_Interpolator (Interpolator *test_interpolator_ptr, int data_key_bad)

A function to check if bad key errors are being handled properly.

void testInvalidInterpolation1D_Interpolator (Interpolator *test_interpolator_ptr, int data_key_1D)

Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 1D data domain is handled properly.

void testInterpolation1D_Interpolator (Interpolator *test_interpolator_ptr, int data_key_1D)

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 1D interpolation values.

void testDataRead2D_Interpolator (Interpolator *test_interpolator_ptr, int data_key_2D, std::string path_2
 __data_2D)

A function to check the 2D data values read into the Interpolator object.

void testInvalidInterpolation2D_Interpolator (Interpolator *test_interpolator_ptr, int data_key_2D)

Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 2D data domain is handled properly.

void testInterpolation2D_Interpolator (Interpolator *test_interpolator_ptr, int data_key_2D)

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 2D interpolation values.

int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.70.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Interpolator class.

A suite of tests for the Interpolator class.

5.70.2 Function Documentation

5.70.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
725 {
726
        #ifdef _WIN32
727
             activateVirtualTerminal();
728
        #endif /* _WIN32 */
729
730
        printGold("\n\tTesting Interpolator");
731
732
        #ifdef _WIN32
733
             std::cout « std::endl;
734
        #endif
735
736
        srand(time(NULL));
737
738
739
        Interpolator* test_interpolator_ptr = testConstruct_Interpolator();
740
741
742
743
             int data_key_1D = 1;
744
            std::string path_2_data_1D =
745
                 "data/test/interpolation/diesel_fuel_curve.csv";
746
747
            testDataRead1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_1D, path_2_data_1D);
            testBadIndexinglD_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, -99);
testInvalidInterpolation1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_1D);
748
749
750
            testInterpolation1D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_1D);
751
752
753
            int data_key_2D = 2;
            std::string path_2_data_2D =
754
755
                 "data/test/interpolation/wave_energy_converter_normalized_performance_matrix.csv";
756
757
             testDataRead2D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_2D, path_2_data_2D);
758
            testInvalidInterpolation2D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_2D);
759
            testInterpolation2D_Interpolator(test_interpolator_ptr, data_key_2D);
760
761
```

```
763
       catch (...) {
764
           delete test_interpolator_ptr;
765
           printGold(" ");
printRed("FAIL");
766
767
           std::cout « std::endl;
768
769
           throw;
770
771
772
773
       delete test_interpolator_ptr;
774
       printGold(" .... ");
printGreen("PASS");
775
776
777
       std::cout « std::endl;
       return 0;
/* main() */
778
779 1
```

5.70.2.2 testBadIndexing1D Interpolator()

A function to check if bad key errors are being handled properly.

Parameters

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_bad	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
212 {
213
        bool error_flag = true;
214
215
216
217
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_bad, 0);
            error_flag = false;
        catch (...) {
   // Task failed successfully! =P
218
219
220
221
        if (not error_flag) {
222
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
223
224
225
        return;
        /* testBadIndexing1D_Interpolator() */
```

5.70.2.3 testConstruct_Interpolator()

A function to construct an Interpolator object.

Returns

A pointer to a test Interpolator object.

```
62 {
63          Interpolator* test_interpolator_ptr = new Interpolator();
64
65          return test_interpolator_ptr;
66 } /* testConstruct_Interpolator() */
```

5.70.2.4 testDataRead1D_Interpolator()

A function to check the 1D data values read into the Interpolator object.

Parameters

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_1D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.
path_2_data_1D	A path (either relative or absolute) to the interpolation data.

```
95 {
96
       test_interpolator_ptr->addData1D(data_key_1D, path_2_data_1D);
97
98
       testTruth(
           test_interpolator_ptr->path_map_1D[data_key_1D] == path_2_data_1D,
    __FILE__,
99
100
             __LINE_
102
103
104
        testFloatEquals(
105
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].n_points,
106
            16,
107
108
             __LINE__
109
110
        testFloatEquals(
111
112
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].x_vec.size(),
113
            __FILE__,
114
115
             __LINE__
116
        );
117
        std::vector<double> expected_x_vec = {
118
119
121
            0.35,
122
            0.4,
123
            0.45,
124
125
            0.55,
126
127
128
             0.7,
            0.75,
129
130
            0.8,
131
            0.85,
133
            0.95,
134
135
        };
136
137
        std::vector<double> expected_y_vec = {
138
            4.68079520372916,
             11.1278522361839,
140
            12.4787834830748,
141
            13.7808847600209,
142
            15.0417468303382,
            16.277263,
143
            17.4612831516442,
144
145
            18.6279054806525,
146
            19.7698039220515,
            20.8893499214868,
21.955378,
147
148
            23.0690535155297,
149
            24.1323614374927,
150
151
            25.1797231192866,
152
            26.2122451458747,
153
             27.254952
154
        };
155
        for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].n_points; i++) {
156
             testFloatEquals(
157
```

```
158
                test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].x_vec[i],
159
                expected_x_vec[i],
                __FILE__,
160
                __LINE_
161
162
            );
163
            testFloatEquals(
164
165
                test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].y_vec[i],
166
                expected_y_vec[i],
                __FILE__,
167
168
                __LINE__
169
            );
170
       }
171
172
        testFloatEquals(
173
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].min_x,
174
            expected_x_vec[0],
175
            __FILE__,
176
            __LINE__
177
        );
178
179
        testFloatEquals(
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_1D[data_key_1D].max_x,
180
181
            expected_x_vec[expected_x_vec.size() - 1],
182
            __FILE__,
183
            __LINE__
184
        );
185
186
        return;
       /* testDataRead1D_Interpolator() */
187 }
```

5.70.2.5 testDataRead2D Interpolator()

A function to check the 2D data values read into the Interpolator object.

Parameters

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_2D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.
path_2_data_2D	A path (either relative or absolute) to the interpolation data.

```
402 {
403
        test_interpolator_ptr->addData2D(data_key_2D, path_2_data_2D);
404
405
        testTruth(
406
            test_interpolator_ptr->path_map_2D[data_key_2D] == path_2_data_2D,
407
            ___FILE___,
408
            __LINE__
409
        );
410
        testFloatEquals(
411
412
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_rows,
            16,
__FILE___,
413
414
415
            __LINE__
416
        );
417
418
        testFloatEquals(
419
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_cols,
            16,
__FILE_
420
421
422
            __LINE__
423
        );
424
425
        testFloatEquals(
426
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].x_vec.size(),
427
```

```
428
            __FILE__,
429
            __LINE__
430
        );
431
432
        testFloatEquals(
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].y_vec.size(),
433
434
            16,
435
            __FILE__,
            __LINE__
436
437
        );
438
        testFloatEquals(
439
440
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].z_matrix.size(),
441
            __FILE__,
442
            __LINE__
443
444
        );
445
        testFloatEquals(
446
447
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].z_matrix[0].size(),
448
            __FILE__,
449
450
            __LINE__
451
        );
452
453
        std::vector<double> expected_x_vec = {
454
            0.25, 0.75, 1.25, 1.75, 2.25, 2.75, 3.25, 3.75, 4.25, 4.75, 5.25, 5.75, 6.25, 6.75, 7.25, 7.75
455
456
457
        std::vector <double> expected_y_vec = {
458
            5.
459
            6,
460
            7,
461
            8,
462
            9,
            10.
463
464
            11,
465
            12,
466
            13,
467
            14,
468
            15,
469
            16,
470
            17.
471
            18,
472
            19,
473
            20
474
        };
475
        for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_cols; i++) {
476
477
            testFloatEquals(
478
                test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].x_vec[i],
479
                expected_x_vec[i],
480
                ___FILE___,
481
                __LINE__
            );
482
483
        }
484
485
        for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_rows; i++) {
486
            testFloatEquals(
487
                test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].y_vec[i],
488
                expected_y_vec[i],
489
                ___FILE___,
490
                 __LINE__
491
            );
492
        }
493
494
        testFloatEquals(
495
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].min_x,
496
            expected_x_vec[0],
497
            __FILE__,
498
            __LINE__
499
        );
500
        testFloatEquals(
501
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].max_x,
502
503
            expected_x_vec[expected_x_vec.size() - 1],
504
            __FILE__,
505
            __LINE__
506
        );
507
        testFloatEquals(
508
509
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].min_y,
510
            expected_y_vec[0],
511
            __FILE__,
512
            __LINE__
513
        );
514
```

```
515
        testFloatEquals(
             test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].max_y,
516
517
             expected_y_vec[expected_y_vec.size() - 1],
518
             __FILE__,
             __LINE
519
520
        );
521
522
        std::vector<std::vector<double> expected_z_matrix = {
            {0, 0.129128125, 0.268078125, 0.404253125, 0.537653125, 0.668278125, 0.796128125, 0.921203125,
523
       1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0.11160375, 0.24944375, 0.38395375, 0.51513375, 0.64298375, 0.76750375, 0.88869375, 1, 1, 1,
524
       1, 1, 1, 1, 1},
525
             {0, 0.094079375, 0.230809375, 0.363654375, 0.492614375, 0.617689375, 0.738879375, 0.856184375,
       0.969604375, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1},
526
             {0, 0.076555, 0.212175, 0.343355, 0.470095, 0.592395, 0.710255, 0.823675, 0.932655, 1, 1, 1, 1,
             527
       0.895705625, 0.995250625, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1},
{0, 0.04150625, 0.17490625, 0.30275625, 0.42505625, 0.54180625, 0.65300625, 0.75865625,
528
       0.85875625, 0.95330625, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1),
{0, 0.023981875, 0.156271875, 0.282456875, 0.402536875, 0.516511875, 0.624381875, 0.726146875,
529
       0.821806875, 0.911361875, 0.994811875, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, {0, 0.0064575, 0.1376375, 0.2621575, 0.3800175, 0.4912175, 0.5957575, 0.6936375, 0.7848575, 0.8694175, 0.9473175, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, {0, 0, 0.119003125, 0.241858125, 0.357498125, 0.465923125, 0.567133125, 0.661128125,
530
531
       0.747908125, 0.827473125, 0.899823125, 0.964958125, 1, 1, 1, 1},
             532
       0.78552875, 0.85232875, 0.91135875, 0.96261875, 1, 1, 1},
{0, 0, 0.081734375, 0.201259375, 0.312459375, 0.415334375, 0.509884375, 0.596109375,
533
       0.674009375, 0.743584375, 0.804834375, 0.857759375, 0.902359375, 0.938634375, 0.966584375,
       0.9862093751.
534
             {0, 0, 0.0631, 0.18096, 0.28994, 0.39004, 0.48126, 0.5636, 0.63706, 0.70164, 0.75734, 0.80416,
       0.8421, 0.87116, 0.89134, 0.90264},
535
             0.600110625,\ 0.659695625,\ 0.709845625,\ 0.750560625,\ 0.781840625,\ 0.803685624999999,\ 0.816095625,
       0.819070625},
       {0, 0, 0, 0.02583125, 0.14036125, 0.24490125, 0.33945125, 0.42401125, 0.49858125, 0.56316125, 0.61775125, 0.66235125, 0.69696125, 0.72158125, 0.73621125, 0.74085125, 0.73550125},
536
537
             {0, 0, 0.007196875, 0.120061875, 0.222381875, 0.314156875, 0.395386875, 0.466071875,
       0.526211875,\ 0.575806875,\ 0.614856875,\ 0.643361875,\ 0.661321875,\ 0.668736875,\ 0.665606875,
       0.651931875},
       {0, 0, 0, 0.0997625, 0.1998625, 0.2888625, 0.3667625, 0.4335625, 0.4892625, 0.5338625, 0.5673625, 0.5897625, 0.6010625, 0.6012625, 0.5903625, 0.5683625}
538
539
540
541
         for (int i = 0; i < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_rows; i++) {
542
             for (int j = 0; j < test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].n_cols; j++) {
543
                 testFloatEquals(
                     test_interpolator_ptr->interp_map_2D[data_key_2D].z_matrix[i][j],
544
545
                     expected z matrix[i][i].
                      __FILE__,
546
547
                      __LINE_
548
                 );
549
             }
550
551
        return;
        /* testDataRead2D Interpolator() */
```

5.70.2.6 testInterpolation1D_Interpolator()

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 1D interpolation values.

Parameters

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_1D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
322 {
323     std::vector<double> interp_x_vec = {
```

```
324
            Ο,
325
            0.170812859791767,
326
            0.322739274162545,
            0.369750203682042,
327
328
            0.443532869135929.
329
            0.471567864244626,
330
            0.536513734479662,
331
            0.586125806988674,
332
            0.601101175455075,
333
            0.658356862575221,
334
            0.70576929893201,
            0.784069734739331,
335
            0.805765927542453,
336
337
            0.884747873186048,
338
            0.930870496062112,
339
            0.979415217694769,
340
341
        };
342
343
        std::vector<double> expected_interp_y_vec = {
344
            4.68079520372916,
345
            8.35159603357656,
346
            11.7422361561399,
347
            12.9931187917615.
348
            14.8786636301325,
349
            15.5746957307243,
350
            17.1419229487141,
351
            18.3041866133728,
352
            18.6530540913696,
353
            19.9569217633299.
354
            21.012354614584,
355
            22.7142305879957,
356
            23.1916726441968,
357
            24.8602332554707,
358
            25.8172124624032,
359
            26.8256741279932.
360
            27.254952
361
        };
362
363
        for (size_t i = 0; i < interp_x_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
364
            testFloatEquals(
                test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, interp_x_vec[i]),
365
366
                expected_interp_y_vec[i],
367
                 ___FILE___,
368
                 __LINE_
369
            );
370
        }
371
372
        return:
373 }
        /* testInterpolation1D_Interpolator() */
```

5.70.2.7 testInterpolation2D_Interpolator()

Function to check that the Interpolator object is returning the expected 2D interpolation values.

Parameters

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_2D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
649 {
        std::vector<double> interp_x_vec = {
650
            0.389211848822208,
651
652
            0.836477431896843,
653
            1.52738334015579,
654
            1.92640601114508,
            2.27297317532019.
655
656
            2.87416589636605,
657
            3.72275770908175,
658
            3.95063175885536,
```

```
659
                      4.68097139867404,
                      4.97775020449812,
660
661
                      5.55184219980547
662
                      6.06566629451658,
663
                      6.27927876785062.
                      6.96218133671013,
664
665
                      7.51754442460228
666
667
668
              std::vector<double> interp_y_vec = {
                      5.45741899698926,
669
                      6.00101329139007,
670
                      7.50567689404182,
671
672
                      8.77681262912881,
673
                      9.45143678206774,
674
                      10.7767876462885,
                      11.4795760857165.
675
                      12.9430684577599,
676
677
                      13.303544885703,
678
                      14.5069863517863,
679
                      15.1487890438045,
680
                      16.086524049077,
681
                      17.176609978648.
                      18.4155153740256.
682
                      19.1704554940162
683
684
              };
685
686
              std::vector<std::vector<double> expected_interp_z_matrix = {
687
             688
             689
             690
             691
             692
             693
             694
             695
             696
             697
             \{0, 0.0136568246246201, 0.145132837191606, 0.23735520935175, 0.313816498778623, 0.43492757979648, 0.586605897674033, 0.622265, 0.43492757979648, 0.586605897674033, 0.622265, 0.43492757979648, 0.586605897674033, 0.622265, 0.43492757979648, 0.586605897674033, 0.622265, 0.43492757979648, 0.586605897674033, 0.622265, 0.43492757979648, 0.586605897674033, 0.622265, 0.43492757979648, 0.586605897674033, 0.622265, 0.43492757979648, 0.586605897674033, 0.622265, 0.43492757979648, 0.586605897674033, 0.622265, 0.43492757979648, 0.586605897674033, 0.622265, 0.43492757979648, 0.586605897674033, 0.622265, 0.4349275797648, 0.586605897674033, 0.622265, 0.4349275767648, 0.586605897674033, 0.622265, 0.4349275767648, 0.586605897674033, 0.622265, 0.434927576764, 0.586605897674033, 0.622265, 0.434927576764, 0.586605897674033, 0.622265, 0.43492757676, 0.43492757676, 0.43492757676, 0.43492757676, 0.43492757676, 0.434927676, 0.434927676, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.4349276, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.434926, 0.4
698
             699
             700
             \{0, 0.00312847342058727, 0.0812420026472571, 0.168484067035528, 0.239835352250276, 0.349596376397684, 0.481098142839729, 0.5113648410114, 0.5113648410114, 0.5113648411, 0.5113648411, 0.5113648411, 0.5113648411, 0.5113648411, 0.5113648411, 0.5113648411, 0.5113648411, 0.5113648411, 0.5113648411, 0.5113648411, 0.5113648411, 0.5113648411, 0.5113648411, 0.5113648411, 0.5113648411, 0.5113648411, 0.5113648411, 0.5113648411, 0.5113648411, 0.5113648411, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.511364841, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.511364444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.5114444, 0.51136444, 0.51136444, 0.51146444, 0.51144444, 0.5114
701
             702
              };
703
704
              for (size_t i = 0; i < interp_y_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
                      for (size_t j = 0; j < interp_x_vec.size(); j++) {
705
706
                             testFloatEquals(
707
                                    test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, interp_x_vec[j], interp_y_vec[i]),
708
                                     expected_interp_z_matrix[i][j],
                                    ___FILE___,
709
710
                                        LINE
711
                             );
712
                      }
713
              }
714
715
               return;
716 }
              /* testInterpolation2D_Interpolator() */
```

5.70.2.8 testInvalidInterpolation1D_Interpolator()



Parameters

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_1D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

```
252 {
253
        bool error_flag = true;
255
256
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, -1);
257
            error_flag = false;
258
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
259
260
261
        if (not error_flag) {
262
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
263
264
265
266
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, 2);
267
            error_flag = false;
268
        } catch (...) {
269
            // Task failed successfully! =P
270
271
        if (not error_flag) {
272
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
273
274
275
276
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, 0 - FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
277
            error_flag = false;
278
        } catch (...) {
279
            // Task failed successfully! =P
280
281
        if (not error_flag) {
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
282
        }
283
284
285
286
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp1D(data_key_1D, 1 + FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
        error_flag = false;
} catch (...) {
   // Task failed successfully! =P
287
288
289
290
291
        if (not error_flag) {
292
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
293
294
295
        return;
296 }
        /* testInvalidInterpolation1D_Interpolator() */
```

5.70.2.9 testInvalidInterpolation2D Interpolator()

Function to check if attempting to interpolate outside the given 2D data domain is handled properly.

Parameters

test_interpolator_ptr	A pointer to the test Interpolator object.
data_key_2D	A key used to index into the Interpolator object.

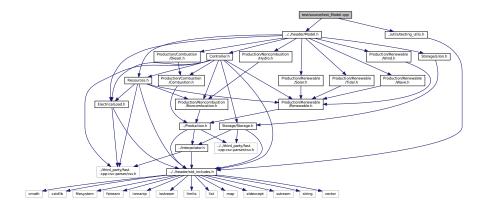
```
579 {
580          bool error_flag = true;
581
582          try {
583               test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, -1, 6);
584               error_flag = false;
585          } catch (...) {
```

```
586
            // Task failed successfully! =P
587
588
        if (not error_flag) {
589
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
590
591
592
593
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, 99, 6);
594
            error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
595
596
597
598
        if (not error_flag) {
599
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
600
601
602
603
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, 0.75, -1);
            error_flag = false;
604
605
        } catch (...) {
606
           // Task failed successfully! =P
607
608
        if (not error_flag) {
609
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
610
611
612
613
            test_interpolator_ptr->interp2D(data_key_2D, 0.75, 99);
614
            error_flag = false;
615
        } catch (...) {
616
           // Task failed successfully! =P
617
618
        if (not error_flag) {
619
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
620
621
622
        return;
        /* testInvalidInterpolation2D_Interpolator() */
```

5.71 test/source/test_Model.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Model class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Model.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Model.cpp:
```



Functions

- Model * testConstruct_Model (ModelInputs test_model_inputs)
- void testBadConstruct_Model (void)

Function to check if passing bad ModelInputs to the Model constructor is handled appropriately.

void testPostConstructionAttributes_Model (Model *test_model_ptr)

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

void testElectricalLoadData Model (Model *test model ptr)

Function to check the values read into the ElectricalLoad component of the test Model object.

 void testAddSolarResource_Model (Model *test_model_ptr, std::string path_2_solar_resource_data, int solar_resource_key)

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

void testAddTidalResource_Model (Model *test_model_ptr, std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data, int tidal
 _resource_key)

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

 void testAddWaveResource_Model (Model *test_model_ptr, std::string path_2_wave_resource_data, int wave_resource_key)

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

 void testAddWindResource_Model (Model *test_model_ptr, std::string path_2_wind_resource_data, int wind_resource_key)

Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

 void testAddHydroResource_Model (Model *test_model_ptr, std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data, int hydro resource key)

Function to test adding a hydro resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

void testAddHydro_Model (Model *test_model_ptr, int hydro_resource_key)

Function to test adding a hydroelectric asset to the test Model object, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddDiesel_Model (Model *test_model_ptr)

Function to test adding a suite of diesel generators to the test Model object, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddSolar_Model (Model *test_model_ptr, int solar_resource_key)

Function to test adding a solar PV array to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

Function to test adding a solar PV array to the test Model object using the production override feature, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddTidal Model (Model *test model ptr, int tidal resource key)

Function to test adding a tidal turbine to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

• void testAddWave_Model (Model *test_model_ptr, int wave_resource_key)

Function to test adding a wave energy converter to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes

void testAddWind Model (Model *test model ptr, int wind resource key)

Function to test adding a wind turbine to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testAddLilon_Model (Model *test_model_ptr)

Function to test adding a lithium ion battery energy storage system to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

void testLoadBalance_Model (Model *test_model_ptr)

Function to check that the post-run load data is as expected. That is, the added renewable, production, and storage assets are handled by the Controller as expected.

void testOperatingReserve_Model (Model *test_model_ptr)

Function to check that the post-run state is consistent with the intended operating reserve (or "spinning reserve") logic.

void testEconomics_Model (Model *test_model_ptr)

Function to check that the modelled economic metrics are > 0.

- void testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Model (Model *test_model_ptr)
 Function to check that the modelled fuel consumption and emissions are > 0.
- int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.71.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Model class.

A suite of tests for the Model class.

5.71.2 Function Documentation

5.71.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
1750 {
1751
         #ifdef _WIN32
             activateVirtualTerminal();
1752
1753
         #endif /* _WIN32 */
1754
1755
         printGold("\tTesting Model");
1757
         #ifdef _WIN32
1758
             std::cout « std::endl;
         #endif
1759
1760
1761
         std::cout « std::flush;
1762
1763
         srand(time(NULL));
1764
1765
1766
         std::string path 2 electrical load time series =
1767
              "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1768
1769
         ModelInputs test_model_inputs;
1770
         test_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
1771
             path_2_electrical_load_time_series;
1772
1773
         Model* test_model_ptr = testConstruct_Model(test_model_inputs);
1774
1775
1776
1777
             testBadConstruct_Model();
1778
             testPostConstructionAttributes_Model(test_model_ptr);
1779
             testElectricalLoadData_Model(test_model_ptr);
1780
1781
1782
             int solar_resource_key = 0;
             std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
   "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-lkWm2_lyr_dt-lhr.csv";
1783
1784
1785
1786
             testAddSolarResource_Model(
1787
                  test_model_ptr,
1788
                  path_2_solar_resource_data,
1789
                  solar_resource_key
1790
             );
1791
1793
             int tidal_resource_key = 1;
1794
             std::string path_2_tidal_resource_data =
1795
                  "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1796
1797
             testAddTidalResource Model(
1798
                 test_model_ptr,
1799
                  path_2_tidal_resource_data,
```

```
tidal_resource_key
1801
1802
1803
1804
             int wave_resource_key = 2;
std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
1805
                  "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1806
1807
1808
             testAddWaveResource_Model(
1809
                  test_model_ptr,
1810
                  path_2_wave_resource_data,
1811
                  wave_resource_key
             );
1812
1813
1814
1815
             int wind_resource_key = 3;
1816
              std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
                  "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1817
1818
             testAddWindResource_Model(
1820
                  test_model_ptr,
1821
                  path_2_wind_resource_data,
1822
                  wind_resource_key
1823
             );
1824
1825
1826
             int hydro_resource_key = 4;
1827
             std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
1828
                  "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
1829
1830
             testAddHydroResource_Model(
1831
                  test_model_ptr,
1832
                  path_2_hydro_resource_data,
1833
                  hydro_resource_key
1834
             );
1835
1836
1837
             std::string path_2_normalized_production_time_series =
1838
                       "data/test/normalized_production/normalized_solar_production.csv";
1839
             // looping solely for the sake of profiling (also tests reset(), which is // needed for wrapping PGMcpp in an optimizer) int n_times = 1000; for (int i = 0; i < n_times; i++) {
1840
1841
1842
1843
                  test_model_ptr->reset();
1844
1845
1846
                  testAddHydro_Model(test_model_ptr, hydro_resource_key);
1847
                  testAddDiesel_Model(test_model_ptr);
1848
                  testAddSolar_Model(test_model_ptr, solar_resource_key);
1849
1850
                  testAddSolar_productionOverride_Model(
1851
                      test_model_ptr,
1852
                      \verb"path_2_normalized_production_time_series"
1853
1854
1855
                  testAddTidal Model (test model ptr, tidal resource key);
1856
                  testAddWave_Model(test_model_ptr, wave_resource_key);
1857
                  testAddWind_Model(test_model_ptr, wind_resource_key);
1858
1859
                  testAddLiIon_Model(test_model_ptr);
1860
1861
                  test_model_ptr->run();
1862
             }
1863
1864
1865
              testLoadBalance_Model(test_model_ptr);
1866
              testOperatingReserve_Model(test_model_ptr);
              testEconomics_Model(test_model_ptr);
1867
1868
             testFuelConsumptionEmissions Model(test model ptr);
1869
1870
              test_model_ptr->writeResults("test/test_results/");
1871
         }
1872
1873
1874
         catch (...) {
1875
             delete test_model_ptr;
1876
             printGold(" .....");
printRed("FAIL");
1877
1878
1879
              std::cout « std::endl;
1880
              throw;
1881
         }
1882
1883
1884
         delete test_model_ptr;
1885
1886
         printGold(" .....");
```

5.71.2.2 testAddDiesel_Model()

Function to test adding a suite of diesel generators to the test Model object, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

Parameters

test_model_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.

```
942 {
943
        DieselInputs diesel_inputs;
944
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
945
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
946
947
        test_model_ptr->addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
948
949
        testFloatEquals(
950
            test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec.size(),
951
            1,
            ___FILE___,
952
953
             LINE
954
955
956
        testFloatEquals(
957
            test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec[0]->type,
958
            CombustionType :: DIESEL,
959
            ___FILE___,
960
            __LINE__
961
962
963
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 150;
964
965
        test_model_ptr->addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
966
967
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 250;
968
969
        test_model_ptr->addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
970
971
        testFloatEquals(
972
            test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec.size(),
973
            3,
            ___FILE___,
974
975
            __LINE__
976
        );
977
978
        std::vector<int> expected_diesel_capacity_vec_kW = {100, 150, 250};
979
980
        for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {</pre>
981
            testFloatEquals(
                test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec[i]->capacity_kW,
982
983
                \verb|expected_diesel_capacity_vec_kW[i]|,
984
                __FILE__,
985
                __LINE__
986
            );
987
        }
988
989
        diesel_inputs.combustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 100;
990
        for (int i = 0; i < 2 * ((double) rand() / RAND_MAX); i++) {</pre>
991
992
            test_model_ptr->addDiesel(diesel_inputs);
993
994
995
        return;
996 }
        /* testAddDiesel_Model() */
```

5.71.2.3 testAddHydro_Model()

Function to test adding a hydroelectric asset to the test Model object, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

Parameters

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
hydro_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
892 {
893
        HydroInputs hydro_inputs;
894
        hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.capacity_kW = 300;
895
        hydro_inputs.reservoir_capacity_m3 = 100000;
896
        hydro_inputs.init_reservoir_state = 0.5;
897
        hydro_inputs.noncombustion_inputs.production_inputs.is_sunk = true;
898
        hydro_inputs.resource_key = hydro_resource_key;
899
900
        test_model_ptr->addHydro(hydro_inputs);
901
902
        testFloatEquals(
903
            test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(),
904
            __FILE__,
905
906
             __LINE_
907
        );
908
909
910
            test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec[0]->type,
911
            NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
            __FILE__,
912
913
            __LINE
914
        );
915
916
        testFloatEquals(
917
            {\tt test\_model\_ptr->} noncombustion\_ptr\_vec[0] -> resource\_key,
918
            hydro_resource_key,
            __FILE__,
919
920
921
922
923
        return;
924 }
       /* testAddHydro_Model() */
```

5.71.2.4 testAddHydroResource_Model()

Function to test adding a hydro resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

Parameters

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_hydro_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the hydro resource data.
hydro_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
798
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
799
            NoncombustionType :: HYDRO,
800
            path_2_hydro_resource_data,
801
            hydro_resource_key
802
803
804
        std::vector<double> expected_hydro_resource_vec_ms = {
805
            2167.91531556942,
806
            2046.58261560569,
807
            2007.85941123153,
            2000.11477247929,
808
            1917.50527264453,
809
            1963.97311577093,
810
811
            1908.46985899809,
812
            1886.5267112678,
813
            1965.26388854254,
            1953.64692935289.
814
            2084.01504296306,
815
            2272.46796101188,
816
            2520.29645627096,
818
            2715.203242423,
819
            2720.36633563203,
820
            3130.83228077221,
            3289.59741021591,
821
822
            3981.45195965772,
823
            5295.45929491303,
824
            7084.47124360523,
825
            7709.20557708454,
826
            7436.85238642936,
827
            7235.49173429668.
828
            6710.14695517339,
829
            6015.71085806577,
830
            5279.97001316337,
831
            4877.24870889801,
832
            4421.60569340303,
            3919.49483690424,
833
            3498.70270322341,
834
835
            3274.10813058883,
836
            3147.61233529349,
837
            2904.94693324343,
838
            2805.55738101,
            2418.32535637171,
839
            2398.96375630723,
840
            2260.85100182222,
841
            2157.58912702878,
843
            2019.47637254377,
844
            1913.63295220712,
            1863.29279076589.
845
            1748.41395678279,
846
847
            1695.49224555317,
            1599.97501375715,
848
849
            1559.96103873397,
850
            1505.74855473274,
            1438.62833664765,
851
852
            1384.41585476901
853
        };
855
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_hydro_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
856
857
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[hydro_resource_key][i],
858
                expected_hydro_resource_vec_ms[i],
859
                ___FILE___,
860
                 __LINE__
861
            );
862
863
864
        return;
        /* testAddHydroResource_Model() */
865 }
```

5.71.2.5 testAddLilon_Model()

Function to test adding a lithium ion battery energy storage system to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

Parameters

test_model_ptr A pointer to the test Model object.

```
1268 {
1269
         LiIonInputs liion_inputs;
1270
1271
         test_model_ptr->addLiIon(liion_inputs);
1272
1273
        testFloatEquals(
1274
             test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec.size(),
1275
1276
             ___FILE___,
1277
             __LINE__
1278
1279
       );
1280
       testFloatEquals(
1281
             test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec[0]->type,
1282
             StorageType :: LIION,
1283
            __FILE__,
            __LINE__
1284
1285
       );
1286
1287
        return;
1288 } /* testAddLiIon_Model() */
```

5.71.2.6 testAddSolar_Model()

Function to test adding a solar PV array to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

Parameters

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
solar resource key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
1023 {
1024
         SolarInputs solar_inputs;
1025
         solar_inputs.resource_key = solar_resource_key;
1026
         test_model_ptr->addSolar(solar_inputs);
1027
1028
1029
         testFloatEquals(
1030
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
1031
             ___FILE___,
1032
1033
             __LINE__
       );
1034
1035
1036
        testFloatEquals(
1037
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[0]->type,
1038
             RenewableType :: SOLAR,
1039
             ___FILE___,
             __LINE_
1040
1041
       );
1043
         return;
1044 }
        /* testAddSolar_Model() */
```

5.71.2.7 testAddSolar_productionOverride_Model()

```
\verb"void testAddSolar_productionOverride_Model" (
```

```
Model * test_model_ptr,
std::string path_2_normalized_production_time_series )
```

Function to test adding a solar PV array to the test Model object using the production override feature, and then spot check some post-add attributes.

Parameters

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_normalized_production_time_series	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given normalized
	production time series data.

```
1071 {
1072
         SolarInputs solar_inputs;
1073
        solar_inputs.renewable_inputs.production_inputs.path_2_normalized_production_time_series =
1074
             path_2_normalized_production_time_series;
1075
1076
         test_model_ptr->addSolar(solar_inputs);
1077
1078
        testFloatEquals(
1079
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
1080
            __FILE__,
1081
1082
1083
        );
1084
1085
        testFloatEquals(
1086
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[1]->type,
1087
             RenewableType :: SOLAR,
1088
            ___FILE___,
1089
             __LINE__
1090
        );
1091
1092
        testTruth(
1093
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[1]->normalized_production_series_given,
1094
             ___FILE___,
            __LINE__
1095
1096
        );
1097
1098
        testTruth(
1099
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[1]->path_2_normalized_production_time_series ==
1100
             path_2_normalized_production_time_series,
1101
            ___FILE___,
             __LINE_
1102
1103
       );
1104
1105
1106 }
        /* testAddSolar_productionOverride_Model() */
```

5.71.2.8 testAddSolarResource_Model()

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_solar_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the solar resource data.
solar_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
339 {
340
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
341
             RenewableType :: SOLAR
342
            path_2_solar_resource_data,
343
             solar_resource_key
344
        );
345
346
        std::vector<double> expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
347
             Ο,
348
             0,
349
             0,
350
             0.
351
             0,
352
             Ο,
353
             8.51702662684015E-05,
            0.000348341567045,
0.00213793728593,
354
355
            0.004099863613322,
356
            0.000997135230553,
357
358
            0.009534527624657,
359
             0.022927996790616,
360
            0.0136071715294,
            0.002535134127751,
361
            0.005206897515821,
362
363
            0.005627658648597,
             0.000701186722215,
364
365
             0.00017119827089,
366
             0,
367
             Ο,
368
             0,
369
             0.
370
             0,
371
372
             0,
373
             0,
374
             0,
375
             0,
376
             Ο,
377
378
             0.000141055102242,
379
            0.00084525014743,
            0.024893647822702.
380
381
            0.091245556190749.
            0.158722176731637,
382
383
            0.152859680515876,
384
             0.149922903895116,
385
             0.13049996570866,
386
            0.03081254222795,
             0.001218928911125.
387
388
            0.000206092647423.
389
             Ο,
390
391
             0,
392
             0,
393
             0.
394
             0
395
        };
396
397
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2.size(); i++) {</pre>
398
             testFloatEquals(
                 test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[solar_resource_key][i],
399
400
                 {\tt expected\_solar\_resource\_vec\_kWm2[i],}
401
                 __FILE__,
402
                 __LINE__
403
             );
404
        }
405
406
        return;
407 }
        /* testAddSolarResource_Model() */
```

5.71.2.9 testAddTidal_Model()

Function to test adding a tidal turbine to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

Parameters

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
tidal_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
1133 {
1134
         TidalInputs tidal_inputs;
1135
         tidal_inputs.resource_key = tidal_resource_key;
1136
1137
         test_model_ptr->addTidal(tidal_inputs);
1138
1139
        testFloatEquals(
1140
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
1141
1142
             ___FILE___,
1143
1144
        );
1145
        testFloatEquals(
1146
1147
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[2]->type,
1148
             RenewableType :: TIDAL,
1149
             ___FILE___,
1150
             __LINE__
1151
        );
1152
1153
        return;
1154 }
        /* testAddTidal_Model() */
```

5.71.2.10 testAddTidalResource_Model()

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_tidal_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the tidal resource data.
tidal resource key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
439 {
440
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
441
             RenewableType :: TIDAL,
path_2_tidal_resource_data,
442
443
             tidal resource kev
444
445
446
        std::vector<double> expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms = {
447
             0.347439913040533,
             0.770545522195602.
448
449
             0.731352084836198,
            0.293389814389542,
450
451
             0.209959110813115,
452
             0.610609623896497,
             1.78067162013604,
453
454
            2.53522775118089,
             2.75966627832024,
455
             2.52101111143895,
456
457
            2.05389330201031,
458
             1.3461515862445,
            0.28909254878384,
0.897754086048563,
459
460
             1.71406453837407,
461
462
            1.85047408742869,
463
             1.71507908595979,
```

```
1.33540349705416,
464
465
            0.434586143463003,
466
            0.500623815700637,
            1.37172172646733,
467
            1.68294125491228.
468
            1.56101300975417,
469
470
           1.04925834219412,
471
           0.211395463930223,
472
           1.03720048903385,
473
           1.85059536356448,
           1.85203242794517,
474
475
           1.4091471616277.
           0.767776539039899,
476
477
           0.251464906990961,
478
           1.47018469375652,
479
            2.36260493698197,
           2.46653750048625,
480
            2.12851908739291,
481
           1.62783753197988,
482
483
            0.734594890957439,
484
           0.441886297300355,
485
           1.6574418350918,
486
            2.0684558286637,
487
            1.87717416992136.
488
            1.58871262337931,
            1.03451227609235,
489
490
            0.193371305159817,
491
            0.976400122458815,
            1.6583227369707,
492
493
            1.76690616570953,
494
            1.54801328553115
495
       };
496
497
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
498
            testFloatEquals(
499
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[tidal_resource_key][i],
500
                expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms[i],
                __FILE__,
501
502
                __LINE__
503
            );
504
        }
505
506
        return;
507 }
       /* testAddTidalResource_Model() */
```

5.71.2.11 testAddWave Model()

Function to test adding a wave energy converter to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
wave_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
1181 {
         WaveInputs wave inputs;
1182
1183
         wave_inputs.resource_key = wave_resource_key;
1184
1185
         test_model_ptr->addWave(wave_inputs);
1186
1187
         testFloatEquals(
1188
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
1189
             4,
1190
             ___FILE___,
1191
             __LINE__
1192
        );
1193
         testFloatEquals(
1194
```

5.71.2.12 testAddWaveResource_Model()

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_wave_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wave resource data.
wave_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
539 {
540
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
541
            RenewableType :: WAVE,
            path_2_wave_resource_data,
543
            wave_resource_key
544
545
        std::vector<double> expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m = {
546
            4.26175222125028,
548
            4.25020976167872,
549
            4.25656524330349,
550
            4.27193854786718,
            4.28744955711233,
551
            4.29421815278154,
552
            4.2839937266082,
553
554
            4.25716982457976,
555
            4.22419391611483,
            4.19588925217606,
556
557
            4.17338788587412,
            4.14672746914214,
558
559
            4.10560041173665,
560
            4.05074966447193,
561
            3.9953696962433,
562
            3.95316976150866,
563
            3.92771018142378,
            3.91129562488595,
564
565
            3.89558312094911,
            3.87861093931749,
566
567
            3.86538307240754,
568
            3.86108961027929,
            3.86459448853189,
3.86796474016882,
569
570
            3.86357412779993,
571
572
            3.85554872014731,
573
            3.86044266668675,
574
            3.89445961915999,
575
            3.95554798115731,
            4.02265508610476,
576
            4.07419587011404,
577
            4.10314247143958,
579
            4.11738045085928,
580
            4.12554995596708,
581
            4.12923992001675,
            4.1229292327442,
582
583
            4.10123955307441,
584
            4.06748827895363,
            4.0336230651344,
```

```
4.01134236393876,
586
587
             4.00136570034559,
588
             3.99368787690411,
             3.97820924247644,
589
             3.95369335178055,
590
             3.92742545608532,
591
             3.90683362771686,
592
593
             3.89331520944006,
594
             3.88256045801583
595
        };
596
        std::vector<double> expected_energy_period_vec_s = {
597
598
             10.4456008226821,
599
             10.4614151137651,
600
             10.4462827795433,
            10.4127692097884,
10.3734397942723,
601
602
             10.3408599227669,
603
             10.32637292093,
604
605
             10.3245412676322,
606
             10.310409818185,
607
             10.2589529840966
608
             10.1728100603103,
             10.0862908658929.
609
             10.03480243813,
610
             10.023673635806,
611
612
             10.0243418565116,
613
             10.0063487117653,
             9.96050302286607,
614
615
             9.9011999635568,
616
            9.84451822125472,
617
             9.79726875879626,
618
             9.75614594835158,
619
             9.7173447961368,
620
             9.68342904390577
             9.66380508567062,
621
             9.6674009575699,
622
             9.68927134575103,
623
624
             9.70979984863046,
625
             9.70967357906908,
626
             9.68983025704562,
            9.6722855524805,
62.7
             9.67973599910003.
628
             9.71977125328293,
629
630
             9.78450442291421,
631
             9.86532355233449.
632
             9.96158937600019,
633
            10.0807018356507,
             10.2291022504937,
634
635
             10.39458528356,
             10.5464393581004,
636
637
             10.6553277500484,
638
             10.7245553190084,
639
             10.7893127285064,
            10.8846512240849.
640
             11.0148158739075,
641
             11.1544325654719,
643
             11.2772785848343,
644
             11.3744362756187,
645
             11.4533643503183
646
        };
647
648
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_energy_period_vec_s.size(); i++) {</pre>
649
            testFloatEquals(
650
                 test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][0],
651
                 expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m[i],
652
                 ___FILE___,
                 LINE
653
654
            );
655
656
             testFloatEquals(
657
                 test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][1],
658
                 expected_energy_period_vec_s[i],
659
                 __FILE__,
660
                 LINE
661
            );
662
663
664
        /* testAddWaveResource Model() */
665 }
```

5.71.2.13 testAddWind_Model()

Function to test adding a wind turbine to the test Model object and then spot check some post-add attributes.

Parameters

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
wind_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
1229 {
1230
        WindInputs wind_inputs;
1231
        wind_inputs.resource_key = wind_resource_key;
1232
1233
        test_model_ptr->addWind(wind_inputs);
1234
1235
        testFloatEquals(
1236
             test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(),
1237
             5,
1238
             __FILE__,
1239
             __LINE__
1240
1241
        testFloatEquals(
1242
            test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[4]->type,
1243
             RenewableType :: WIND,
1244
            __FILE__,
1245
1246
             __LINE_
1247
       );
1248
1249
        return;
1250 }
       /* testAddWind_Model() */
```

5.71.2.14 testAddWindResource Model()

Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the Resources component of the test Model object.

test_model_ptr	A pointer to the test Model object.
path_2_wind_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wind resource data.
wind_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Model object.

```
697 {
        test_model_ptr->addResource(
698
            RenewableType :: WIND, path_2_wind_resource_data,
699
700
701
             wind_resource_key
702
703
704
        std::vector<double> expected_wind_resource_vec_ms = {
705
             6.88566688469997,
706
             5.02177105466549,
707
             3.74211715899568,
708
             5.67169579985362,
```

```
4.90670669971858,
710
            4.29586955031368,
            7.41155377205065,
711
            10.2243290476943,
712
            13.1258696725555.
713
            13.7016198628274,
714
           16.2481482330233,
715
716
            16.5096744355418,
717
           13.4354482206162,
718
           14.0129230731609
719
           14.5554549260515,
720
           13.4454539065912,
721
            13.3447169512094,
722
           11.7372615098554,
723
            12.7200070078013,
724
           10.6421127908149,
725
           6.09869498990661,
726
           5.66355596602321,
727
           4.97316966910831,
728
            3.48937138360567,
729
           2.15917470979169,
730
           1.29061103587027
731
           3.43475751425219,
732
           4.11706326260927.
733
           4.28905275747408,
734
           5.75850263196241,
735
           8.98293663055264,
736
           11.7069822941315,
737
           12.4031987075858
738
            15.4096570910089.
739
           16.6210843829552,
740
            13.3421219142573,
741
           15.2112831900548,
742
            18.350864533037,
743
            15.8751799822971,
744
           15.3921198799796,
            15.9729192868434,
745
746
           12.4728950178772,
747
            10.177050481096,
748
            10.7342247355551,
749
            8.98846695631389,
750
            4.14671169124739,
751
            3.17256452697149.
752
            3.40036336968628
753
       };
754
755
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_wind_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
756
            testFloatEquals(
                test_model_ptr->resources.resource_map_1D[wind_resource_key][i],
757
758
                expected_wind_resource_vec_ms[i],
759
                __FILE__,
760
                __LINE__
761
            );
762
       }
763
764
        return;
        /* testAddWindResource_Model() */
```

5.71.2.15 testBadConstruct_Model()

Function to check if passing bad ModelInputs to the Model constructor is handled appropriately.

```
115 {
116
        bool error_flag = true;
117
118
            ModelInputs bad_model_inputs;    // path_2_electrical_load_time_series left empty
119
120
121
            Model bad_model(bad_model_inputs);
122
123
             error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
124
125
126
127
        if (not error_flag) {
128
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
```

```
129
         }
130
131
              ModelInputs bad_model_inputs;
132
              bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
   "data/test/electrical_load/bad_path_";
bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series += std::to_string(rand());
133
134
135
136
              bad_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series += ".csv";
137
138
              Model bad_model(bad_model_inputs);
139
              error_flag = false;
140
141
         } catch (...) {
142
             // Task failed successfully! =P
143
144
         if (not error_flag) {
               expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
145
146
147
148
         return;
149 }
```

5.71.2.16 testConstruct_Model()

```
Model* testConstruct_Model (
               ModelInputs test_model_inputs )
65
       Model* test_model_ptr = new Model(test_model_inputs);
66
67
       testTruth(
           test_model_ptr->electrical_load.path_2_electrical_load_time_series ==
68
           test_model_inputs.path_2_electrical_load_time_series,
69
70
           __FILE__,
           __LINE__
71
72
       );
73
74
       testFloatEquals(
75
           test_model_ptr->controller.firm_dispatch_ratio,
76
77
           ___FILE___,
           __LINE__
78
79
       );
80
81
       // DEPRECATED
       testFloatEquals(
84
           test_model_ptr->controller.load_operating_reserve_factor,
           0.2,
__FILE___,
8.5
86
           __LINE__
87
88
       );
89
90
       testFloatEquals(
91
           test_model_ptr->controller.max_operating_reserve_factor,
92
           1,
           __FILE__,
93
           __LINE__
95
96
97
98
       return test_model_ptr;
99 }
      /* testConstruct_Model() */
```

5.71.2.17 testEconomics_Model()

Function to check that the modelled economic metrics are > 0.

Parameters

test_model_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.

```
1657 {
1658
         {\tt testGreaterThan} (
1659
             test_model_ptr->net_present_cost,
1660
             ___FILE_
1661
1662
              __LINE__
1663
        );
1664
1665
         testGreaterThan(
1666
              test_model_ptr->levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh,
             0,
__FILE__,
1667
1668
1669
              __LINE__
1670
        );
1671
1672
         return;
1673 } /* testEconomics_Model() */
```

5.71.2.18 testElectricalLoadData_Model()

Function to check the values read into the ElectricalLoad component of the test Model object.

Parameters

test_model_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.

```
222 {
223
         std::vector<double> expected_dt_vec_hrs (48, 1);
224
225
         std::vector<double> expected_time_vec_hrs = {
              0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23,
226
227
             24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47
228
229
230
231
232
         std::vector<double> expected_load_vec_kW = {
233
             360.253836463674,
              355.171277826775,
234
235
             353.776453532298,
236
             353.75405737934,
237
              346.592867404975,
238
             340.132411175118,
239
             337.354867340578,
             340.644115618736,
240
241
             363.639028500678,
             378.787797779238,
242
243
             372.215798201712,
244
             395.093925731298,
             402.325427142659,
386.907725462306,
245
246
             380.709170928091,
247
             372.062070914977,
248
249
              372.328646856954,
250
              391.841444284136,
251
             394.029351759596.
             383.369407765254,
252
              381.093099675206,
253
             382.604158946193,
254
255
             390.744843709034,
256
              383.13949492437,
257
             368.150393976985,
              364.629744480226,
258
259
              363.572736804082,
260
              359.854924202248,
261
             355.207590170267,
```

```
349.094656012401,
262
             354.365935871597,
264
            343.380608328546,
265
            404.673065729266,
            486.296896820126,
2.66
            480.225974100847,
267
            457.318764401085,
268
269
            418.177339948609,
270
            414.399018364126,
271
            409.678420185754,
272
            404.768766016563.
273
            401.699589920585,
            402.44339040654,
274
275
            398.138372541906,
276
            396.010498627646,
277
278
             390.165117432277,
            375.850429417013.
             365.567100746484,
279
280
            365.429624610923
281
        };
282
        for (int i = 0; i < 48; i++) {
283
            testFloatEquals(
284
                 test_model_ptr->electrical_load.dt_vec_hrs[i],
285
286
                 expected_dt_vec_hrs[i],
287
288
                 __LINE__
289
            );
290
            testFloatEquals(
291
292
                test_model_ptr->electrical_load.time_vec_hrs[i],
293
                 expected_time_vec_hrs[i],
294
                 __FILE__,
295
                 __LINE__
296
            );
297
298
            testFloatEquals(
                 test_model_ptr->electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i],
300
                 expected_load_vec_kW[i],
301
                 __FILE__,
302
                 __LINE__
303
            );
304
        1
305
307 }
        /* testElectricalLoadData_Model() */
```

5.71.2.19 testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Model()

```
\label{eq:consumptionEmissions_Model (Model * test_model_ptr )} $$ Model * test_model_ptr )
```

Function to check that the modelled fuel consumption and emissions are > 0.

Parameters

test_model_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.

```
1690 {
         testGreaterThan(
1691
1692
             test_model_ptr->total_fuel_consumed_L,
1693
             0,
1694
             __FILE__,
1695
             __LINE__
1696
1697
1698
         testGreaterThan(
1699
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.CO2_kg,
1700
1701
             ___FILE___,
1702
             __LINE__
1703
         );
1704
1705
         testGreaterThan(
1706
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.CO_kg,
```

```
1707
             Ο,
             __FILE__,
1708
1709
             __LINE__
1710
        );
1711
1712
         testGreaterThan(
1713
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.NOx_kg,
1714
             __FILE__,
1715
1716
             __LINE__
1717
        );
1718
1719
         testGreaterThan(
1720
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.SOx_kg,
1721
1722
             ___FILE___,
1723
             __LINE__
1724
        );
1725
1726
         testGreaterThan(
1727
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.CH4_kg,
             0,
__FILE__,
1728
1729
1730
             __LINE__
1731
        );
1732
1733
         testGreaterThan(
1734
             test_model_ptr->total_emissions.PM_kg,
             0,
__FILE__,
1735
1736
1737
             __LINE__
1738
       );
1739
1740
1741 } /* testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Model() */
```

5.71.2.20 testLoadBalance_Model()

Function to check that the post-run load data is as expected. That is, the added renewable, production, and storage assets are handled by the Controller as expected.

Parameters

test_model_ptr A pointer to the test Model object.

```
1307 {
1308
         double load_kW = 0;
1309
1310
         Combustion* combustion_ptr;
1311
         Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
         Renewable* renewable_ptr;
1312
1313
        Storage* storage_ptr;
1314
1315
        for (int i = 0; i < test_model_ptr->electrical_load.n_points; i++) {
1316
             {\tt testLessThanOrEqualTo(}
                 test_model_ptr->controller.net_load_vec_kW[i],
1317
1318
                 test_model_ptr->electrical_load.max_load_kW,
                 ___FILE___,
1319
1320
                 __LINE__
1321
             );
1322
1323
             load_kW = test_model_ptr->electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i];
1324
1325
             for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
1326
                 combustion_ptr = test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec[j];
1327
1328
                 {\tt testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(}
                      combustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
1329
1330
                     Ο,
                     ___FILE_
1331
1332
                     __LINE__
```

```
1333
                 );
1334
1335
                  testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
1336
                      combustion_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i],
                      0,
___FILE_
1337
1338
1339
                      __LINE__
1340
1341
1342
                  {\tt testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(}
                      combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
1343
1344
                      ___FILE__
1345
1346
1347
                 );
1348
                  testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
1349
1350
                      combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
1351
                      __FILE__,
1352
                      __LINE__
1353
1354
                 );
1355
                  testFloatEquals(
1356
1357
                      combustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
1358
                      combustion_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
1359
                      combustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
1360
                      combustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
                      0,
__FILE__
1361
1362
1363
                      __LINE_
1364
                 );
1365
1366
                  load_kW -= combustion_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i];
1367
1368
             for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
1369
1370
                  noncombustion_ptr = test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec[j];
1371
1372
                  testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
1373
                      noncombustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
1374
                      Ο,
                      __FILE_
1375
1376
                      __LINE__
1377
                 );
1378
1379
                  testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
1380
                      noncombustion_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i],
1381
                      __FILE_
1382
1383
                      __LINE_
1384
1385
1386
                  {\tt testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(}
                      noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
1387
1388
                      0,
                      __FILE__,
1389
1390
                      __LINE__
1391
1392
                  testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
1393
1394
                      noncombustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
1395
                      Ο,
                      __FILE_
1396
1397
                      __LINE__
1398
1399
                 testFloatEquals(
1400
1401
                      noncombustion_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
                      noncombustion_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
1402
1403
                      noncombustion_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
1404
                      noncombustion_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
                      0,
__FILE_
1405
1406
1407
                      __LINE__
1408
                  );
1409
1410
                  load_kW -= noncombustion_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i];
1411
             }
1412
             for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
1413
1414
                  renewable_ptr = test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[j];
1415
1416
                  testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
1417
                      renewable_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
1418
                      Ο,
                      __FILE__,
1419
```

```
1420
                      __LINE__
1421
1422
1423
                  testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
1424
                      renewable_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i],
1425
1426
1427
                      __LINE__
1428
1429
                 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
1430
1431
                      renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i],
1432
                     ___FILE___,
1433
1434
                      __LINE__
1435
1436
                 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
1437
1438
                      renewable_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
1439
                     ___FILE___,
1440
1441
                      __LINE__
1442
                 );
1443
1444
                 testFloatEquals(
1445
                     renewable_ptr->production_vec_kW[i] -
1446
                      renewable_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i]
1447
                      renewable_ptr->curtailment_vec_kW[i] -
1448
                      renewable_ptr->storage_vec_kW[i],
                     0,
__FILE__,
1449
1450
1451
                      __LINE__
1452
1453
1454
                 load_kW -= renewable_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i];
1455
1456
             for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
1458
                 storage_ptr = test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec[j];
1459
1460
                  {\tt testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(}
1461
                      storage_ptr->charging_power_vec_kW[i],
1462
                      0,
                      ___FILE___,
1463
1464
                      __LINE__
1465
1466
                  testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
1467
                      storage_ptr->discharging_power_vec_kW[i],
1468
1469
                      0.
                      ___FILE___,
1470
1471
1472
                 );
1473
1474
                  testTruth(
1475
                      not (
1476
                          storage_ptr->charging_power_vec_kW[i] > 0 and
1477
                          storage_ptr->discharging_power_vec_kW[i] > 0
1478
                     __FILE__,
1479
1480
                      __LINE__
1481
                 );
1482
1483
                 load_kW -= storage_ptr->discharging_power_vec_kW[i];
1484
1485
             testLessThanOrEqualTo(
1486
1487
                  load kW.
1488
                 1e-6,
                 __FILE_
1489
1490
                 __LINE__
1491
1492
             testLessThanOrEqualTo(
1493
                  test_model_ptr->controller.missed_load_vec_kW[i],
1494
1495
1496
                 __FILE__,
1497
                 __LINE__
1498
             );
1499
       }
1500
1501
         testFloatEquals(
1502
             test_model_ptr->total_renewable_noncombustion_dispatch_kWh,
1503
             2260204.908228975,
1504
             ___FILE___,
             __LINE_
1505
1506
         );
```

```
1507
1508
         testFloatEquals(
1509
              test_model_ptr->total_renewable_noncombustion_charge_kWh,
             1158.940513422668,
1510
1511
             ___FILE___,
             __LINE_
1512
1513
        );
1514
1515
         testFloatEquals(
1516
              test_model_ptr->total_combustion_charge_kWh,
1517
             Ο,
             __FILE__,
1518
             __LINE__
1519
1520
1521
1522
         testFloatEquals(
             test_model_ptr->total_discharge_kWh,
1523
             1247.160256850769,
1524
1525
             ___FILE___,
             __LINE__
1526
1527
1528
         testFloatEquals(
1529
1530
             test_model_ptr->total_dispatch_kWh,
1531
             2262104.460010,
1532
             ___FILE___,
1533
             __LINE__
1534
1535
        testFloatEquals(
1536
1537
             test_model_ptr->renewable_penetration,
1538
             0.999161,
1539
             __FILE__,
1540
             __LINE__
1541
       );
1542
       return;
/* testLoadBalance_Model() */
1543
```

5.71.2.21 testOperatingReserve_Model()

Function to check that the post-run state is consistent with the intended operating reserve (or "spinning reserve") logic.

Parameters

test_model_ptr | A pointer to the test Model object.

```
1562 {
         // DEPRECATED
1563
1564
         double load_kW = 0;
1565
1566
         double operating_reserve_kW = 0;
1567
1568
         Combustion* combustion_ptr;
1569
         Noncombustion* noncombustion_ptr;
1570
         Renewable* renewable_ptr;
1571
         Storage* storage_ptr;
1572
1573
        for (int i = 0; i < test_model_ptr->electrical_load.n_points; i++) {
1574
                1. compute operating reserve
1575
             load_kW = test_model_ptr->electrical_load.load_vec_kW[i];
1576
1577
             operating_reserve_kW =
1578
                test_model_ptr->controller.load_operating_reserve_factor * load_kW;
1579
1580
             for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
1581
                 renewable_ptr = test_model_ptr->renewable_ptr_vec[j];
1582
                 operating_reserve_kW += (1 - renewable_ptr->firmness_factor) *
1583
                     renewable_ptr->production_vec_kW[i];
1584
```

```
1585
1586
                 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
1587
                     renewable_ptr->production_vec_kW[i],
1588
                     0,
                     ___FILE___,
1589
                     __LINE_
1590
1591
                 );
1592
1593
             if (
1594
1595
                 operating_reserve_kW >
1596
                     test_model_ptr->controller.max_operating_reserve_factor * load_kW
1597
             ) {
1598
1599
                     test_model_ptr->controller.max_operating_reserve_factor * load_kW;
1600
            }
1601
1602
             testGreaterThanOrEqualTo(
1603
                 operating_reserve_kW,
1604
                 __FILE__,
1605
1606
                 __LINE__
1607
            );
1608
1609
             // 2. deduct Storage discharge from operating reserve
             for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
1610
1611
                 storage_ptr = test_model_ptr->storage_ptr_vec[j];
1612
1613
                 operating_reserve_kW -= storage_ptr->discharging_power_vec_kW[i];
1614
            }
1615
1616
             // 3. deduct Noncombustion dispatch from operating reserve
1617
             for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
1618
                 noncombustion_ptr = test_model_ptr->noncombustion_ptr_vec[j];
1619
1620
                 operating_reserve_kW -= noncombustion_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i];
1621
            }
1622
1623
             // 4. deduct Combustion dispatch from operating reserve
1624
             for (size_t j = 0; j < test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec.size(); j++) {
1625
                 combustion_ptr = test_model_ptr->combustion_ptr_vec[j];
1626
                 operating_reserve_kW -= combustion_ptr->dispatch_vec_kW[i];
1627
1628
            }
1629
1630
             // 5. assert remaining operating reserve is zero (+/- tolerance)
1631
             testLessThanOrEqualTo(
1632
                 operating_reserve_kW,
1633
                 1e-6.
                 ___FILE_
1634
1635
                 __LINE_
1636
1637
1638
        */
1639
        return:
        /* testOperatingReserve_Model() */
1640 }
```

5.71.2.22 testPostConstructionAttributes Model()

A function to check the values of various post-construction attributes.

A pointer to the test Model object.

Parameters

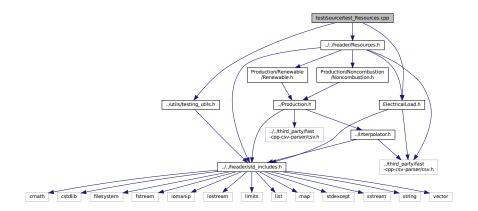
test model ptr

```
174
         testFloatEquals(
175
              test_model_ptr->electrical_load.n_years,
176
              0.999886,
177
              ___FILE___,
178
               __LINE_
179
180
181
         testFloatEquals(
              test_model_ptr->electrical_load.min_load_kW, 82.1211213927802,
182
183
184
              ___FILE___,
185
               _LINE_
186
187
188
         {\tt testFloatEquals} \, (
              test_model_ptr->electrical_load.mean_load_kW, 258.373472633202,
189
190
              __FILE__,
191
192
              __LINE__
193
194
195
         testFloatEquals(
196
197
              test_model_ptr->electrical_load.max_load_kW,
198
199
              ___FILE___,
200
              __LINE_
201
         );
202
203
204 }
         /* testPostConstructionAttributes_Model() */
```

5.72 test/source/test_Resources.cpp File Reference

Testing suite for Resources class.

```
#include "../utils/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/Resources.h"
#include "../../header/ElectricalLoad.h"
Include dependency graph for test_Resources.cpp:
```



Functions

Resources * testConstruct Resources (void)

A function to construct a Resources object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

void testAddSolarResource_Resources (Resources *test_resources_ptr, ElectricalLoad *test_electrical_
 —
 load_ptr, std::string path_2_solar_resource_data, int solar_resource_key)

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

Function to test that trying to add bad resource data is being handled as expected.

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

void testAddWaveResource_Resources (Resources *test_resources_ptr, ElectricalLoad *test_electrical_← load ptr, std::string path 2 wave resource data, int wave resource key)

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

Function to test adding a hydro resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

int main (int argc, char **argv)

5.72.1 Detailed Description

Testing suite for Resources class.

A suite of tests for the Resources class.

5.72.2 Function Documentation

5.72.2.1 main()

```
int main (
              int argc,
              char ** argv )
783 {
784
       #ifdef WIN32
            activateVirtualTerminal();
785
786
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
787
       printGold("\tTesting Resources");
788
789
790
       #ifdef _WIN32
791
            std::cout « std::endl;
792
        #endif
793
794
       srand(time(NULL));
795
796
797
       std::string path_2_electrical_load_time_series =
798
            "data/test/electrical_load/electrical_load_generic_peak-500kW_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
799
800
       ElectricalLoad* test electrical load ptr =
801
            new ElectricalLoad(path_2_electrical_load_time_series);
802
803
       Resources* test_resources_ptr = testConstruct_Resources();
804
805
806
807
            int solar resource kev = 0:
808
           std::string path_2_solar_resource_data =
                "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
```

```
810
811
            testAddSolarResource_Resources(
812
                 test_resources_ptr,
813
                 test_electrical_load_ptr,
814
                 path_2_solar_resource_data,
815
                 solar resource key
816
            );
817
818
            testBadAdd_Resources(
819
                 test_resources_ptr,
820
                 {\tt test\_electrical\_load\_ptr,}
821
                 path_2_solar_resource_data,
822
                 solar_resource_key
823
824
825
826
            int tidal_resource_key = 1;
            rd::d::string path_2_tidal_resource_data =
    "data/test/resources/tidal_speed_peak-3ms_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
827
828
829
830
            testAddTidalResource_Resources(
831
                 test_resources_ptr,
832
                 test_electrical_load_ptr,
                 path_2_tidal_resource_data,
833
834
                 tidal_resource_key
835
            );
836
837
838
            int wave_resource_key = 2;
839
            std::string path_2_wave_resource_data =
840
                 "data/test/resources/waves_H_s_peak-8m_T_e_peak-15s_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
841
842
            testAddWaveResource_Resources(
843
                 test_resources_ptr,
844
                 test_electrical_load_ptr,
845
                 path_2_wave_resource_data,
846
                 wave_resource_key
847
            );
848
849
850
            int wind_resource_key = 3;
            std::string path_2_wind_resource_data =
851
852
                 "data/test/resources/wind_speed_peak-25ms_1yr_dt-1hr.csv";
853
            testAddWindResource_Resources(
855
                 test_resources_ptr,
856
                 test_electrical_load_ptr,
857
                 path_2_wind_resource_data,
858
                 wind_resource_key
859
            );
860
861
862
            int hydro_resource_key = 4;
            std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data =
   "data/test/resources/hydro_inflow_peak-20000m3hr_lyr_dt-1hr.csv";
863
864
865
866
            testAddHydroResource_Resources(
867
                 test_resources_ptr,
868
                 test_electrical_load_ptr,
869
                 path_2_hydro_resource_data,
870
                 hydro_resource_key
871
            );
872
        }
873
874
875
        catch (...) {
876
            delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
877
            delete test_resources_ptr;
878
            printGold("
                             .....");
            printRed("FAIL");
880
881
             std::cout « std::endl;
882
            throw;
        }
883
884
885
886
        delete test_electrical_load_ptr;
887
        delete test_resources_ptr;
888
889
        printGold(" .....");
        printGreen("PASS");
890
891
        std::cout « std::endl;
892
        return 0;
893 }
        /* main() */
```

5.72.2.2 testAddHydroResource_Resources()

```
void testAddHydroResource_Resources (
    Resources * test_resources_ptr,
    ElectricalLoad * test_electrical_load_ptr,
    std::string path_2_hydro_resource_data,
    int hydro_resource_key )
```

Function to test adding a hydro resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_hydro_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the hydro resource data.
hydro_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
705 {
706
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
707
            NoncombustionType::HYDRO,
708
            path_2_hydro_resource_data,
709
            hydro_resource_key,
710
711
            test_electrical_load_ptr
712
713
        std::vector<double> expected_hydro_resource_vec_m3hr = {
714
715
            2046.58261560569,
716
            2007.85941123153,
717
            2000.11477247929,
718
            1917.50527264453.
719
            1963.97311577093,
720
            1908.46985899809,
721
            1886.5267112678,
722
            1965.26388854254,
723
724
            1953.64692935289,
            2084.01504296306,
725
            2272.46796101188,
726
            2520.29645627096,
727
            2715.203242423,
728
            2720.36633563203,
729
            3130.83228077221,
730
            3289.59741021591.
731
            3981.45195965772,
732
            5295.45929491303,
733
            7084.47124360523,
734
            7709.20557708454,
735
            7436.85238642936,
736
            7235.49173429668.
737
            6710.14695517339,
738
            6015.71085806577,
739
            5279.97001316337,
740
            4877.24870889801,
741
            4421.60569340303,
            3919.49483690424,
742
743
            3498.70270322341,
744
            3274.10813058883,
745
            3147.61233529349,
746
            2904.94693324343,
747
            2805.55738101,
748
            2418.32535637171,
749
            2398.96375630723.
750
            2260.85100182222,
            2157.58912702878,
751
752
            2019.47637254377,
753
            1913.63295220712,
754
            1863.29279076589.
755
            1748.41395678279.
756
            1695.49224555317,
757
            1599.97501375715,
758
            1559.96103873397,
759
            1505.74855473274,
760
            1438.62833664765,
761
            1384.41585476901
762
        };
763
764
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_hydro_resource_vec_m3hr.size(); i++) {</pre>
```

```
765
            testFloatEquals(
766
                test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[hydro_resource_key][i],
767
                expected_hydro_resource_vec_m3hr[i],
768
                ___FILE___,
769
                __LINE_
770
            );
771
        }
772
773
        return;
        /* testAddHydroResource_Resources() */
774 }
```

5.72.2.3 testAddSolarResource_Resources()

Function to test adding a solar resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_solar_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the solar resource data.
solar_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
132 {
133
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
            RenewableType::SOLAR,
path_2_solar_resource_data,
134
135
136
             solar_resource_key,
137
             test_electrical_load_ptr
138
139
140
        std::vector<double> expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2 = {
141
             0,
142
             0,
143
             Ο,
144
             Ο,
145
             Ο,
146
             0,
8.51702662684015E-05,
147
148
             0.000348341567045,
149
             0.00213793728593,
150
             0.004099863613322,
151
             0.000997135230553,
152
            0.009534527624657,
153
             0.022927996790616,
            0.0136071715294,
154
155
             0.002535134127751,
156
             0.005206897515821,
             0.005627658648597,
157
158
             0.000701186722215,
159
             0.00017119827089,
160
             0,
161
             0,
162
163
164
             Ο,
165
             0,
166
             0,
167
             Ο,
168
             0,
169
170
             0,
171
             0,
172
             0.000141055102242,
173
             0.00084525014743,
174
             0.024893647822702,
```

```
0.091245556190749,
176
            0.158722176731637,
177
            0.152859680515876
178
            0.149922903895116,
            0.13049996570866,
179
            0.03081254222795,
180
            0.001218928911125,
181
182
            0.000206092647423,
183
184
            Ο,
185
            0,
186
            0.
187
            0,
188
189
190
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2.size(); i++) {</pre>
191
192
            testFloatEquals(
193
                test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[solar_resource_key][i],
194
                expected_solar_resource_vec_kWm2[i],
195
                __FILE__,
196
                __LINE__
197
            );
198
        }
199
        return;
201 }
        /* testAddSolarResource_Resources() */
```

5.72.2.4 testAddTidalResource_Resources()

Function to test adding a tidal resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_tidal_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the tidal resource data.
tidal_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
332 {
333
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
334
            RenewableType::TIDAL,
335
            path_2_tidal_resource_data,
336
            tidal_resource_key,
337
           test_electrical_load_ptr
338
339
340
        std::vector<double> expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms = {
341
            0.347439913040533,
342
            0.770545522195602,
343
           0.731352084836198,
344
           0.293389814389542,
345
           0.209959110813115,
346
           0.610609623896497,
347
           1.78067162013604,
           2.53522775118089,
348
            2.75966627832024,
349
            2.52101111143895,
350
351
           2.05389330201031,
352
            1.3461515862445,
353
            0.28909254878384,
           0.897754086048563,
354
355
            1.71406453837407,
356
            1.85047408742869,
357
            1.71507908595979,
```

```
1.33540349705416,
358
359
             0.434586143463003,
360
            0.500623815700637,
            1.37172172646733,
361
            1.68294125491228.
362
             1.56101300975417,
363
            1.04925834219412,
364
365
            0.211395463930223,
366
            1.03720048903385,
367
            1.85059536356448,
368
            1.85203242794517,
            1.4091471616277,
369
            0.767776539039899,
370
371
            0.251464906990961,
372
            1.47018469375652,
            2.36260493698197,
2.46653750048625,
373
374
375
            2.12851908739291,
376
            1.62783753197988,
377
            0.734594890957439,
378
            0.441886297300355,
379
            1.6574418350918,
380
            2.0684558286637,
381
            1.87717416992136.
382
             1.58871262337931,
383
             1.03451227609235,
384
             0.193371305159817,
385
            0.976400122458815,
            1.6583227369707,
386
             1.76690616570953,
387
388
             1.54801328553115
389
        };
390
391
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
392
             testFloatEquals(
                 test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[tidal_resource_key][i],
393
394
                 expected_tidal_resource_vec_ms[i],
395
                 __FILE__,
396
                 __LINE__
397
             );
398
        }
399
400
        return;
401 }
        /* testAddTidalResource_Resources() */
```

5.72.2.5 testAddWaveResource Resources()

Function to test adding a wave resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_wave_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wave resource data.
wave_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
4.26175222125028,
446
447
             4.25020976167872,
448
             4.25656524330349,
449
             4.27193854786718,
450
             4.28744955711233.
             4.29421815278154,
451
             4.2839937266082,
452
453
             4.25716982457976,
454
             4.22419391611483,
             4.19588925217606
455
456
             4.17338788587412,
457
             4.14672746914214,
             4.10560041173665,
458
459
             4.05074966447193,
460
             3.9953696962433,
461
             3.95316976150866,
462
             3.92771018142378,
             3.91129562488595,
463
             3.89558312094911,
464
             3.87861093931749,
465
466
             3.86538307240754,
467
             3.86108961027929,
468
             3.86459448853189,
             3.86796474016882.
469
470
             3.86357412779993,
471
             3.85554872014731,
472
             3.86044266668675,
473
             3.89445961915999,
474
             3.95554798115731,
475
             4.02265508610476,
476
             4.07419587011404,
             4.10314247143958,
478
             4.11738045085928,
479
             4.12554995596708,
480
             4.12923992001675,
481
             4.1229292327442,
             4.10123955307441,
482
             4.06748827895363,
483
484
             4.0336230651344,
485
             4.01134236393876,
             4.00136570034559,
486
             3.99368787690411,
487
             3.97820924247644.
488
             3.95369335178055,
489
490
             3.92742545608532,
491
             3.90683362771686,
492
             3.89331520944006
493
             3.88256045801583
494
        };
495
496
        std::vector<double> expected_energy_period_vec_s = {
497
             10.4456008226821,
498
             10.4614151137651,
499
            10.4462827795433, 10.4127692097884,
500
             10.3734397942723,
501
             10.3408599227669,
502
503
             10.32637292093,
504
             10.3245412676322,
505
             10.310409818185,
             10.2589529840966.
506
507
             10.1728100603103,
508
             10.0862908658929,
509
             10.03480243813,
510
             10.023673635806,
511
             10.0243418565116,
512
             10.0063487117653,
             9.96050302286607,
513
514
             9.9011999635568,
             9.84451822125472,
515
516
             9.79726875879626,
517
             9.75614594835158,
            9.7173447961368,
9.68342904390577,
518
519
             9.66380508567062,
520
521
             9.6674009575699,
522
             9.68927134575103,
523
             9.70979984863046,
524
             9.70967357906908.
             9.68983025704562,
525
             9.6722855524805,
526
             9.67973599910003,
527
528
             9.71977125328293,
529
             9.78450442291421,
530
             9.86532355233449,
             9.96158937600019,
531
532
             10.0807018356507,
```

```
10.2291022504937,
533
534
            10.39458528356,
535
            10.5464393581004,
            10.6553277500484,
536
537
            10.7245553190084.
            10.7893127285064,
538
539
            10.8846512240849,
540
            11.0148158739075,
541
            11.1544325654719,
            11.2772785848343,
542
            11.3744362756187,
543
544
            11.4533643503183
545
       };
546
547
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m.size(); i++) {</pre>
548
            testFloatEquals(
                test_resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][0],
549
550
                expected_significant_wave_height_vec_m[i],
                __FILE__,
551
                __LINE_
553
            );
554
            testFloatEquals(
555
                test_resources_ptr->resource_map_2D[wave_resource_key][i][1],
556
557
                expected_energy_period_vec_s[i],
559
                __LINE__
560
            );
561
       }
562
563
        return:
564 }
        /* testAddWaveResource_Resources() */
```

5.72.2.6 testAddWindResource Resources()

Function to test adding a wind resource and then check the values read into the test Resources object.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_wind_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the wind resource data.
wind_resource_key	A key used to index into the Resources component of the test Resources object.

```
600 {
601
        test_resources_ptr->addResource(
602
            RenewableType::WIND,
603
            path_2_wind_resource_data,
604
            wind_resource_key,
605
            test_electrical_load_ptr
606
        );
607
608
        std::vector<double> expected_wind_resource_vec_ms = {
609
            6.88566688469997,
610
            5.02177105466549,
            3.74211715899568,
611
            5.67169579985362,
612
            4.90670669971858,
613
614
            4.29586955031368,
615
            7.41155377205065,
616
            10.2243290476943,
            13.1258696725555,
617
618
            13.7016198628274,
619
            16.2481482330233,
            16.5096744355418,
```

```
621
            13.4354482206162,
622
            14.0129230731609,
623
            14.5554549260515,
624
            13.4454539065912,
62.5
            13.3447169512094,
            11.7372615098554,
626
627
           12.7200070078013,
628
            10.6421127908149,
629
            6.09869498990661,
           5.66355596602321,
630
631
            4.97316966910831,
632
           3.48937138360567.
            2.15917470979169,
633
634
           1.29061103587027,
635
            3.43475751425219,
636
            4.11706326260927,
           4.28905275747408,
637
            5.75850263196241,
638
           8.98293663055264,
639
            11.7069822941315,
641
            12.4031987075858,
642
           15.4096570910089,
643
            16.6210843829552,
            13.3421219142573.
644
645
            15.2112831900548,
            18.350864533037,
646
647
            15.8751799822971,
648
            15.3921198799796,
            15.9729192868434,
649
650
            12.4728950178772.
651
           10.177050481096,
652
            10.7342247355551,
653
            8.98846695631389,
654
            4.14671169124739,
655
            3.17256452697149,
            3.40036336968628
656
657
        };
658
659
        for (size_t i = 0; i < expected_wind_resource_vec_ms.size(); i++) {</pre>
660
            testFloatEquals(
661
                test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D[wind_resource_key][i],
662
                expected_wind_resource_vec_ms[i],
                ___FILE___,
663
664
                 __LINE_
665
            );
666
667
668
        return;
669 }
        /* testAddWindResource_Resources() */
```

5.72.2.7 testBadAdd Resources()

Function to test that trying to add bad resource data is being handled as expected.

test_resources_ptr	A pointer to the test Resources object.
test_electrical_load_ptr	A pointer to the test ElectricalLoad object.
path_2_solar_resource_data	A path (either relative or absolute) to the given solar resource data.
solar_resource_key	A key for indexing into the test Resources object.

```
240
           test_resources_ptr->addResource(
                 RenewableType::SOLAR,
242
                 path_2_solar_resource_data,
243
                 solar_resource_key,
2.44
                 test_electrical_load_ptr
245
            );
246
247
            error_flag = false;
248
        } catch (...) {
249
            // Task failed successfully! =P
250
251
        if (not error flag) {
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
252
253
254
255
256
257
            std::string path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_TIMES =
                 "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr_BAD_TIMES.csv";
258
259
260
            test_resources_ptr->addResource(
261
                 RenewableType::SOLAR,
                 path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_TIMES,
2.62
2.63
                 -1.
264
                 test_electrical_load_ptr
265
266
267
            error_flag = false;
        } catch (...) {
    // Task failed successfully! =P
268
269
270
271
        if (not error_flag) {
272
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
273
274
275
276
        try {
277
            std::string path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_LENGTH =
278
                 "data/test/resources/solar_GHI_peak-1kWm2_1yr_dt-1hr_BAD_LENGTH.csv";
279
280
            {\tt test\_resources\_ptr->addResource}\,(
281
                 RenewableType::SOLAR,
                 path_2_solar_resource_data_BAD_LENGTH,
282
283
                 test_electrical_load_ptr
285
            );
286
       error_flag = false;
} catch (...) {
   // Task failed successfully! =P
287
288
289
290
291
        if (not error_flag) {
292
            expectedErrorNotDetected(__FILE__, __LINE__);
293
294
295
        return;
        /* testBadAdd_Resources() */
```

5.72.2.8 testConstruct Resources()

A function to construct a Resources object and spot check some post-construction attributes.

Returns

A pointer to a test Resources object.

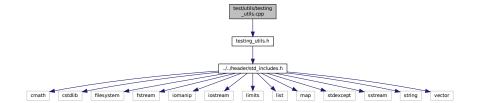
```
64 {
65     Resources* test_resources_ptr = new Resources();
66
67     testFloatEquals(
68         test_resources_ptr->resource_map_1D.size(),
69         0,
70     __FILE__,
```

```
__LINE__
72
73
       testFloatEquals(
74
           test_resources_ptr->path_map_1D.size(),
7.5
76
78
           __LINE__
79
80
       testFloatEquals(
81
           test_resources_ptr->resource_map_2D.size(),
82
83
           ___FILE___,
85
           __LINE__
86
87
       testFloatEquals(
88
89
           test_resources_ptr->path_map_2D.size(),
           ___FILE___,
92
           __LINE__
9.3
      );
94
95
       return test_resources_ptr;
      /* testConstruct_Resources() */
```

5.73 test/utils/testing_utils.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

```
#include "testing_utils.h"
Include dependency graph for testing_utils.cpp:
```



Functions

- void printGreen (std::string input_str)
 - A function that sends green text to std::cout.
- void printGold (std::string input_str)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string input_str)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

- void testFloatIsNaN (double x, std::string file, int line)
- void testFloatEquals (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT_TOLERANCE).

void testGreaterThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x > y.

• void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if $x \ge v$

void testLessThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

```
Tests if x < y.
```

• void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

```
Tests if x <= y
```

• void testTruth (bool statement, std::string file, int line)

Tests if the given statement is true.

• void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string file, int line)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

5.73.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

5.73.2 Function Documentation

5.73.2.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

Parameters

```
file The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "__FILE__").

line The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "__LINE__").
```

```
548 {
        std::string error\_str = "\n ERROR failed to throw expected error prior to line ";
549
550
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += " of ";
551
552
        error_str += file;
553
554
        #ifdef WIN32
555
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
556
557
558
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
        return;
560 }
        /* expectedErrorNotDetected() */
```

5.73.2.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

Parameters

input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.

5.73.2.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

Parameters

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

5.73.2.4 printRed()

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

Parameters

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

5.73.2.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT_TOLERANCE).

Parameters

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
194 {
          testFloatIsNaN(
195
196
               file,
197
198
               line
199
          );
200
201
          testFloatIsNaN(
202
               y,
file,
203
204
               line
205
         );
206
207
          if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
208
               return;
209
210
211
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
212
213
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
214
215
          error_str += ":\t\n";
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
216
217
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
error_str += "\n";
218
219
220
221
222
223
         #ifdef _WIN32
224
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
         #endif
225
226
227
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
229 }
         /* testFloatEquals() */
```

5.73.2.6 testFloatIsNaN()

```
void testFloatIsNaN (
                double x_{i}
                std::string file,
                int line )
146
      {
147
        if (not std::isnan(x)) {
148
        }
149
150
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatIsNaN():\t in ";
151
        error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
152
153
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
154
155
        error_str += "input is not a number (NaN).\n";
156
157
158
159
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
        #endif
160
161
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
162
163
        return;
        /* testFloatIsNaN() */
```

5.73.2.7 testGreaterThan()

Tests if x > y.

Parameters

Χ	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
259 {
260
         testFloatIsNaN(
261
             x,
file,
262
263
              line
2.64
        );
265
266
        testFloatIsNaN(
267
             y,
file,
268
269
270
             line
        );
271
272
         if (x > y) {
273
             return;
274
275
276
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
        error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
277
278
279
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
         error_str += ":\t\n";
280
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
281
282
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
283
284
286
        #ifdef _WIN32
287
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
        #endif
288
289
290
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
        return;
292 } /* testGreaterThan() */
```

5.73.2.8 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if $x \ge y$.

```
X The first of two numbers to test.
```

Parameters

	У	The second of two numbers to test.
Ī	file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
Ī	line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
322 {
           testFloatIsNaN(
323
324
                x,
file,
325
326
                 line
327
328
           testFloatIsNaN(
329
330
                y,
file,
331
332
                line
333
334
335
336
           if (x >= y) {
                 return;
337
338
339
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
           error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
340
341
          error_str += "\fline ";
error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
342
343
344
345
           error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
346
347
348
349
           #ifdef _WIN32
350
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
351
           #endif
352
353
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
          return;
/* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
354
355 }
```

5.73.2.9 testLessThan()

Tests if x < y.

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
394
               file,
395
              line
396
         );
397
         if (x < y) {</pre>
398
399
              return:
400
401
402
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
403
404
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
405
406
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than ";
407
408
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
409
410
411
412
         #ifdef _WIN32
413
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
414
         #endif
415
416
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
417
         return;
418 }
         /* testLessThan() */
```

5.73.2.10 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if $x \le y$.

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
448 {
449
          testFloatIsNaN(
450
              х,
451
               file,
452
               line
453
         );
454
         testFloatIsNaN(
455
456
               y,
file,
457
458
               line
459
         );
460
461
          if (x \le y) {
462
               return;
463
4\,6\,4
          \verb|std::string| error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo(): \\ t in ";
465
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
466
467
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
468
469
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
470
471
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
472
473
474
475
         #ifdef _WIN32
```

5.73.2.11 testTruth()

Tests if the given statement is true.

Parameters

	statement	The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).
	file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
Ì	line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
508 {
509
        if (statement) {
510
             return:
511
512
513
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
514
        error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
515
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
516
518
        error_str += "Given statement is not true";
519
520
        #ifdef WIN32
521
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
522
523
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
        return;
/* testTruth() */
525
526 }
```

5.74 test/utils/testing_utils.h File Reference

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

```
#include "../../header/std_includes.h"
Include dependency graph for testing_utils.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



Macros

• #define FLOAT_TOLERANCE 1e-6

A tolerance for application to floating point equality tests.

Functions

• void printGreen (std::string)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT_TOLERANCE).

void testGreaterThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x > y.

void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x >= y.

void testLessThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x < y.

void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if $x \le y$.

void testTruth (bool, std::string, int)

Tests if the given statement is true.

void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string, int)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

5.74.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various PGMcpp testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

5.74.2 Macro Definition Documentation

5.74.2.1 FLOAT_TOLERANCE

```
#define FLOAT_TOLERANCE 1e-6
```

A tolerance for application to floating point equality tests.

510 File Documentation

5.74.3 Function Documentation

5.74.3.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

Parameters

```
file The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "__FILE__").

line The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "__LINE__").
```

```
548 {
549
        std::string error_str = "\n ERROR failed to throw expected error prior to line ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += " of ";
550
551
552
        error_str += file;
553
        #ifdef _WIN32
554
555
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
557
558
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
559
       /* expectedErrorNotDetected() */
560 }
```

5.74.3.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

Parameters

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
109 {
110          std::cout « "\x1B[33m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
111          return;
112 } /* printGold() */
```

5.74.3.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

Parameters

input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.

```
89 {
90     std::cout « "\x1B[32m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
91     return;
92 } /* printGreen() */
```

5.74.3.4 printRed()

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

Parameters

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

5.74.3.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT_TOLERANCE).

Parameters

Х	The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
194 {
195
        testFloatIsNaN(
             file,
197
198
             line
199
        );
200
201
        testFloatIsNaN(
202
            y,
file,
203
204
             line
205
        );
206
207
        if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
```

512 File Documentation

```
208
              return;
209
210
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
211
212
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
213
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
214
215
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
216
217
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
218
219
         error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
error_str += "\n";
220
221
222
223
         #ifdef _WIN32
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
224
225
         #endif
226
227
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
228
         /* testFloatEquals() */
229 }
```

5.74.3.6 testGreaterThan()

Tests if x > y.

Parameters

Χ	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
259 {
         testFloatIsNaN(
260
261
              x,
file,
262
263
              line
264
265
         testFloatIsNaN(
266
2.67
              y,
file,
268
269
              line
270
         );
271
272
         if (x > y) {
              return;
273
274
275
276
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
277
278
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
279
280
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
281
282
283
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
         error_str += "\n";
284
285
286
         #ifdef WIN32
287
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
288
```

```
290     throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
291     return;
292 }     /* testGreaterThan() */
```

5.74.3.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if $x \ge y$.

Parameters

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
322 {
323
          testFloatIsNaN(
324
               x,
file,
325
326
                line
327
328
329
          testFloatIsNaN(
330
                y,
file,
331
332
                line
333
          );
334
335
          if (x >= y) {
336
337
338
339
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
340
341
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
342
343
344
345
346
347
          error_str += "\n";
348
349
          #ifdef _WIN32
350
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
351
          #endif
352
353
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
354
355 }
         /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
```

5.74.3.8 testLessThan()

```
void testLessThan ( \label{eq:double x, double y, double y,}
```

514 File Documentation

```
std::string file,
int line )
```

Tests if $\mathbf{x} < \mathbf{y}$.

Parameters

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
385 {
         testFloatIsNaN(
386
387
             x,
file,
388
389
             line
390
        );
391
         testFloatIsNaN(
392
393
             y,
file,
394
395
             line
396
         );
397
398
         if (x < y) {
399
             return;
400
401
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
402
403
404
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
405
406
407
        408
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
409
410
411
412
        #ifdef _WIN32
        std::cout « error_str « std::endl; #endif
413
414
415
416
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
417
        /* testLessThan() */
418 }
```

5.74.3.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if $x \le y$.

Parameters

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
448 {
449
         testFloatIsNaN(
450
             x,
file,
451
452
             line
453
         );
454
455
         testFloatIsNaN(
456
             y,
file,
457
458
             line
459
        );
460
461
         if (x <= y) {</pre>
462
             return;
463
464
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
465
         error_str += file;
466
467
         error_str += "\tline ";
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
468
469
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
470
471
472
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
473
         error_str += "\n";
474
475
         #ifdef _WIN32
        std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
476
477
478
479
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
480
481 }
        /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

5.74.3.10 testTruth()

Tests if the given statement is true.

Parameters

	statement	The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).	
	file The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").		
İ	line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
508 {
509
        if (statement) {
510
511
512
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
513
514
        error_str += file;
        error_str += "\tline ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
516
517
        error_str += "Given statement is not true";
518
519
520
        #ifdef _WIN32
521
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
        #endif
522
523
524
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
525
        return;
        /* testTruth() */
```

516 File Documentation

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Index

_USE_MATH_DEFINES	computeLookupProductionkW
std_includes.h, 327	Tidal, 264
checkBounds1D	Wave, 279
Interpolator, 97	Wind, 297
checkBounds2D	computeNetPresentCost
Interpolator, 98	Model, 145
checkDataKey1D	computeParaboloidProductionkW
Interpolator, 99	Wave, 279
checkDataKey2D	computeRealDiscountAnnual
Interpolator, 99	Storage, 247
checkInputs	computeRenewableProduction
Combustion, 16	Controller, 30
Diesel, 53	computeSimpleProductionkW
Hydro, 78	Solar, 219
Lilon, 117	constructCombustionMap
Model, 142	Controller, 30
Noncombustion, 164	flowToPower
Production, 175	— Hydro, 79
Renewable, 192	getAcceptableFlow
Solar, 216	Hydro, 79
Storage, 246	getAngleOfIncidenceRad
Tidal, 262	Solar, 219
Wave, 277	getAvailableFlow
Wind, 294	Hydro, 80
checkNormalizedProduction	getBcal
Production, 175	Lilon, 119
checkResourceKey1D	getBeamIrradiancekWm2
Resources, 199, 200	Solar, 220
checkResourceKey2D	getDataStringMatrix
Resources, 201	Interpolator, 100
checkTimePoint	getDeclinationRad
Production, 176	Solar, 220
Resources, 201	getDiffuseHorizontalIrradiancekWm2
computeCubicProductionkW	Solar, 221
Tidal, 263	getDiffuseIrradiancekWm2
Wind, 295	Solar, 221
computeDetailedProductionkW	getDirectNormallrradiancekWm2
Solar, 218	Solar, 222
computeEconomics	getEacal
Model, 143	Lilon, 120
computeExponentialProductionkW	getEclipticLongitudeRad
Tidal, 263	Solar, 222
Wind, 296	getEfficiencyFactor
computeFuelAndEmissions	Hydro, 80
Model, 144	getGenericCapitalCost
computeGaussianProductionkW	Diesel, 54
Wave, 278	Hydro, 81
computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy	Lilon, 120
Model, 144	Solar, 223
MOUEI, 144	Julai, 223

Tidal, 265	Renewable, 192
Wave, 281	handleStorageCharging
Wind, 297	Controller, 38
getGenericFuelIntercept	handleStorageDischarging
Diesel, 55	Controller, 39
getGenericFuelSlope	initInterpolator
Diesel, 55	Hydro, 82
getGenericOpMaintCost	isNonNumeric
Diesel, 55	Interpolator, 101
Hydro, 81	modelDegradation
Lilon, 121	Lilon, 122
Solar, 223	powerToFlow
Tidal, 265	Hydro, 84
Wave, 281	readData1D
Wind, 297	Interpolator, 101
getGreenwichMeanSiderialTimeHrs	readData2D
Solar, 224	Interpolator, 102
getGroundReflectedIrradiancekWm2	readHydroResource
Solar, 224	Resources, 202
getHourAngleRad	readNormalizedProductionData
Solar, 225	Production, 176
getInterpolationIndex	readSolarResource
Interpolator, 100	Resources, 203
getLocalMeanSiderialTimeHrs	readTidalResource
Solar, 225	Resources, 204
getMaximumFlowm3hr	readWaveResource
Hydro, 82	Resources, 205
getMeanAnomalyRad	readWindResource
Solar, 226	Resources, 206
getMeanLongitudeDeg	splitCommaSeparatedString
Solar, 226	Interpolator, 104
getMinimumFlowm3hr	throwLengthError
Hydro, 82	Production, 177
getObliquityOfEclipticRad	Resources, 207
Solar, 227	throwReadError
getPlaneOfArrayIrradiancekWm2	Interpolator, 105
Solar, 227	toggleDepleted
getRenewableProduction	Lilon, 122
Controller, 32	updateState
getRightAscensionRad	Hydro, 85
Solar, 229	writeSummary
getSolarAltitudeRad	Combustion, 16
Solar, 230	Diesel, 57
getSolarAzimuthRad	Hydro, 86
Solar, 230	Lilon, 123
getSolarZenithRad	Model, 146
Solar, 232	Noncombustion, 165
handleCombustionDispatch	Renewable, 192
Controller, 33	Solar, 232
handleDegradation	Storage, 248
Lilon, 121	Tidal, 265
handleNoncombustionDispatch	Wave, 282
Controller, 35	Wind, 298
handleRenewableDispatch	writeTimeSeries
Controller, 37	Combustion, 17
handleStartStop	Diesel, 59
Diesel, 56	Hydro, 87
Noncombustion, 164	Lilon, 124

M 11 440	M 11.450
Model, 149	Model, 152
Noncombustion, 165	addWave
Renewable, 192	Model, 153
Solar, 233	addWind
Storage, 248	Model, 153
Tidal, 267	albedo_ground_reflectance
Wave, 283	Solar, 237
Wind, 299	SolarInputs, 240
~Combustion	applyDispatchControl
Combustion, 15	Controller, 41
~Controller	Controller, Tr
Controller, 29	capacity kW
~Diesel	Production, 181
	ProductionInputs, 187
Diesel, 52	capital_cost
~ElectricalLoad	DieselInputs, 64
ElectricalLoad, 68	HydroInputs, 94
\sim Hydro	•
Hydro, 78	LilonInputs, 134
\sim Interpolator	Production, 181
Interpolator, 97	SolarInputs, 240
\sim Lilon	Storage, 251
Lilon, 117	TidalInputs, 272
\sim Model	WaveInputs, 289
Model, 142	WindInputs, 305
~Noncombustion	capital_cost_vec
Noncombustion, 164	Production, 181
~Production	Storage, 252
Production, 174	CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL
~Renewable	Combustion, 22
Renewable, 191	DieselInputs, 64
~Resources	CH4_emissions_vec_kg
	Combustion, 22
Resources, 199	CH4 kg
~Solar	Emissions, 72
Solar, 216	charge_kWh
~Storage	Storage, 252
Storage, 246	charge_vec_kWh
\sim Tidal	
Tidal, 262	Storage, 252
\sim Wave	charging_efficiency
Wave, 277	Lilon, 128
\sim Wind	LilonInputs, 134
Wind, 294	charging_power_vec_kW
	Storage, 252
addData1D	clear
Interpolator, 105	Controller, 45
addData2D	ElectricalLoad, 68
Interpolator, 106	Model, 154
addDiesel	Resources, 209
Model, 150	CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL
addHydro	Combustion, 22
Model, 150	DieselInputs, 64
addLilon	CO2_emissions_vec_kg
Model, 151	Combustion, 22
addResource	CO2_kg
Model, 151, 152	Emissions, 72
Resources, 207, 208	CO_emissions_intensity_kgL
addSolar	Combustion, 22
Model, 152 addTidal	DieselInputs, 65
auu iiuai	CO_emissions_vec_kg

Combustion, 22	fuel_mode, 27
CO_kg	nominal_fuel_escalation_annual, 27
Emissions, 72	path_2_fuel_interp_data, 27
Combustion, 11	production_inputs, 27
checkInputs, 16	CombustionType
writeSummary, 16	Combustion.h, 313
writeTimeSeries, 17	commit
∼Combustion, 15	Combustion, 17
CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL, 22	Diesel, 60
CH4_emissions_vec_kg, 22	Hydro, 88
CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL, 22	Noncombustion, 165, 166
CO2_emissions_vec_kg, 22	Production, 178
CO_emissions_intensity_kgL, 22	Renewable, 193
CO_emissions_vec_kg, 22	Solar, 234
Combustion, 14	Tidal, 267
commit, 17	Wave, 284
computeEconomics, 18	Wind, 300
computeFuelAndEmissions, 18	commitCharge
cycle charging setpoint, 23	
, _ , , ,	Lilon, 125
fuel_consumption_vec_L, 23	Storage, 248
fuel_cost_L, 23	commitDischarge
fuel_cost_vec, 23	Lilon, 125
fuel_mode, 23	Storage, 248
fuel_mode_str, 23	computeEconomics
getEmissionskg, 19	Combustion, 18
getFuelConsumptionL, 19	Noncombustion, 166
handleReplacement, 20	Production, 179
linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh, 24	Renewable, 193
linear_fuel_slope_LkWh, 24	Storage, 249
nominal_fuel_escalation_annual, 24	computeFuelAndEmissions
NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL, 24	Combustion, 18
NOx_emissions_vec_kg, 24	computeProductionkW
PM_emissions_intensity_kgL, 24	Renewable, 194
PM_emissions_vec_kg, 25	Solar, 235
real_fuel_escalation_annual, 25	Tidal, 268
requestProductionkW, 20	Wave, 285
SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL, 25	Wind, 301
SOx_emissions_vec_kg, 25	computeRealDiscountAnnual
total_emissions, 25	Production, 180
total_fuel_consumed_L, 25	control_mode
type, 26	Controller, 48
writeResults, 21	ModelInputs, 160
Combustion.h	control_string
CombustionType, 313	Controller, 48
DIESEL, 313	Controller, 28
FUEL_MODE_LINEAR, 313	computeRenewableProduction, 30
FUEL MODE LOOKUP, 313	constructCombustionMap, 30
FuelMode, 313	getRenewableProduction, 32
N_COMBUSTION_TYPES, 313	handleCombustionDispatch, 33
N_FUEL_MODES, 313	handleNoncombustionDispatch, 35
combustion_inputs	handleRenewableDispatch, 37
Diesellnputs, 65	handleStorageCharging, 38
combustion_map	handleStorageDischarging, 39
Controller, 48	~Controller, 29
combustion_ptr_vec	applyDispatchControl, 41
Model, 157	clear, 45
CombustionInputs, 26	combustion_map, 48
•	combustion_map, 48 control_mode, 48
cycle_charging_setpoint, 27	control_mode, 40

control_string, 48	Lilon, 128
Controller, 29	LilonInputs, 134
firm_dispatch_ratio, 48	degradation_alpha
init, 46	Lilon, 129
load reserve ratio, 48	LilonInputs, 134
missed_load_vec_kW, 48	degradation B hat cal 0
net_load_vec_kW, 49	Lilon, 129
setControlMode, 46	LilonInputs, 134
setFirmDispatchRatio, 47	degradation beta
setLoadReserveRatio, 47	Lilon, 129
storage_discharge_bool_vec, 49	LilonInputs, 134
controller	degradation Ea cal 0
Model, 157	Lilon, 129
Controller.h	LilonInputs, 135
ControlMode, 308	degradation_r_cal
CYCLE_CHARGING, 308	Lilon, 129
LOAD_FOLLOWING, 308	LilonInputs, 135
N_CONTROL_MODES, 308	degradation_s_cal
ControlMode	Lilon, 129
Controller.h, 308	LilonInputs, 135
curtailment_vec_kW	derating
Production, 181	Solar, 237
CYCLE_CHARGING	SolarInputs, 241
Controller.h, 308	design_energy_period_s
cycle_charging_setpoint	Wave, 287
Combustion, 23	WaveInputs, 289
CombustionInputs, 27	design_significant_wave_height_m
	Wave, 287
def	WaveInputs, 289
PYBIND11_Combustion.cpp, 337	design_speed_ms
PYBIND11_Controller.cpp, 364	Tidal, 270
PYBIND11_Diesel.cpp, 340	TidalInputs, 272
PYBIND11_Hydro.cpp, 343	Wind, 303
PYBIND11_Interpolator.cpp, 368	WindInputs, 305
PYBIND11_Noncombustion.cpp, 346	DIESEL
PYBIND11_Production.cpp, 348	Combustion.h, 313
PYBIND11_Renewable.cpp, 353	Diesel, 49
PYBIND11_Solar.cpp, 354	checkInputs, 53
PYBIND11 Tidal.cpp, 357	getGenericCapitalCost, 54
PYBIND11_Wave.cpp, 359	getGenericFuelIntercept, 55
PYBIND11_Wind.cpp, 362	getGenericFuelSlope, 55
def readwrite	
PYBIND11_Combustion.cpp, 337, 338	getGenericOpMaintCost, 55
PYBIND11 Controller.cpp, 364, 365	handleStartStop, 56
PYBIND11_Diesel.cpp, 340, 341	writeSummary, 57
PYBIND11 ElectricalLoad.cpp, 366	writeTimeSeries, 59
PYBIND11_Hydro.cpp, 343, 344	\sim Diesel, 52
PYBIND11_frydio.cpp, 343, 344 PYBIND11_Interpolator.cpp, 368, 369	commit, 60
<u> </u>	Diesel, 51
PYBIND11_Lilon.cpp, 373–375	handleReplacement, 61
PYBIND11_Model.cpp, 370	minimum_load_ratio, 62
PYBIND11_Production.cpp, 348–351	minimum_runtime_hrs, 62
PYBIND11_Renewable.cpp, 353	requestProductionkW, 61
PYBIND11_Resources.cpp, 371	time_since_last_start_hrs, 62
PYBIND11_Solar.cpp, 354, 355	DieselInputs, 63
PYBIND11_Storage.cpp, 376, 377	capital_cost, 64
PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp, 357	CH4_emissions_intensity_kgL, 64
PYBIND11_Wave.cpp, 359, 360	CO2_emissions_intensity_kgL, 64
PYBIND11_Wind.cpp, 362	CO_emissions_intensity_kgL, 65
degradation_a_cal	_ =====================================

combustion_inputs, 65	ModelInputs, 160
fuel_cost_L, 65	firmness_factor
linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh, 65	Renewable, 196
linear_fuel_slope_LkWh, 65	SolarInputs, 241
minimum_load_ratio, 65	TidalInputs, 272
minimum_runtime_hrs, 66	WaveInputs, 289
NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL, 66	WindInputs, 305
operation_maintenance_cost_kWh, 66	FLOAT_TOLERANCE
PM_emissions_intensity_kgL, 66	testing_utils.h, 509
replace_running_hrs, 66	FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY
SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL, 66	Hydro.h, 316
discharging_efficiency	fluid_density_kgm3
Lilon, 130	Hydro, 90
LilonInputs, 135	HydroInputs, 94
discharging_power_vec_kW	fuel_consumption_vec_L
Storage, 252	Combustion, 23
dispatch_vec_kW	fuel_cost_L
Production, 182	Combustion, 23
dt_vec_hrs	DieselInputs, 65
ElectricalLoad, 70	fuel_cost_vec
dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh	Combustion, 23
Lilon, 130	fuel_mode
dynamic_power_capacity_kW	Combustion, 23
Lilon, 130	CombustionInputs, 27
	FUEL_MODE_LINEAR
electrical_load	Combustion.h, 313
Model, 157	FUEL_MODE_LOOKUP
ElectricalLoad, 67	Combustion.h, 313
\sim ElectricalLoad, 68	fuel_mode_str
clear, 68	Combustion, 23
dt_vec_hrs, 70	FuelMode
ElectricalLoad, 68	Combustion.h, 313
load_vec_kW, 70	
max_load_kW, 70	gas_constant_JmolK
mean_load_kW, 70	Lilon, 130
min_load_kW, 71	LilonInputs, 135
n_points, 71	GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY
n_years, 71	Hydro.h, 316
path_2_electrical_load_time_series, 71	getAcceptablekW
readLoadData, 69	Lilon, 126
time_vec_hrs, 71	Storage, 250
Emissions, 72	getAvailablekW
CH4_kg, 72	Lilon, 127
CO2_kg, 72	Storage, 250
CO_kg, 72	getEmissionskg
NOx_kg, 73	Combustion, 19
PM_kg, 73	getFuelConsumptionL
SOx_kg, 73	Combustion, 19
energy_capacity_kWh	getProductionkW
Storage, 252	Production, 180
StorageInputs, 257	,
example.cpp	handleReplacement
main, 330	Combustion, 20
expectedErrorNotDetected	Diesel, 61
testing_utils.cpp, 502	Hydro, 89
testing_utils.h, 510	Lilon, 128
g_ , - · -	Noncombustion, 167
firm_dispatch_ratio	Production, 180
Controller, 48	Renewable, 194

Solar, 236	turbine_type, 92
Storage, 250	Hydro.h
Tidal, 269	FLOW_TO_POWER_INTERP_KEY, 316
Wave, 286	GENERATOR_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY, 316
Wind, 302	HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS, 316
header/Controller.h, 307	HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN, 316
header/doxygen_cite.h, 308	HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON, 316
header/ElectricalLoad.h, 309	HydroInterpKeys, 316
header/Interpolator.h, 310	HydroTurbineType, 316
header/Model.h, 310	N_HYDRO_INTERP_KEYS, 316
header/Production/Combustion/Combustion.h, 311	N_HYDRO_TURBINES, 316
header/Production/Combustion/Diesel.h, 313	TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY, 316
header/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.h, 314	HYDRO_TURBINE_FRANCIS
header/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.h,	Hydro.h, 316
316	HYDRO_TURBINE_KAPLAN
header/Production/Production.h, 318	Hydro.h, 316
header/Production/Renewable/Renewable.h, 319	HYDRO_TURBINE_PELTON
header/Production/Renewable/Solar.h, 320	Hydro.h, 316
header/Production/Renewable/Tidal.h, 321	HydroInputs, 93
header/Production/Renewable/Wave.h, 323	capital_cost, 94
header/Production/Renewable/Wind.h, 324	fluid_density_kgm3, 94
header/Resources.h, 326	init_reservoir_state, 94
header/std_includes.h, 327	net_head_m, 94
header/Storage/Lilon.h, 328	noncombustion_inputs, 94
header/Storage/Storage.h, 329	operation_maintenance_cost_kWh, 94
HYDRO	reservoir_capacity_m3, 95
Noncombustion.h, 318	resource_key, 95
Hydro, 74	turbine_type, 95
checkInputs, 78	HydroInterpKeys
flowToPower, 79	Hydro.h, 316
getAcceptableFlow, 79	HydroTurbineType
getAvailableFlow, 80	Hydro.h, 316
getEfficiencyFactor, 80	hysteresis_SOC
getGenericCapitalCost, 81	Lilon, 130
getGenericOpMaintCost, 81	LilonInputs, 135
getMaximumFlowm3hr, 82	init
getMinimumFlowm3hr, 82	Controller, 46
initInterpolator, 82 powerToFlow, 84	init_reservoir_state
	Hydro, 91
updateState, 85 writeSummary, 86	HydroInputs, 94
writeTimeSeries, 87	init SOC
—white time series, 87 ∼Hydro, 78	Lilon, 130
commit, 88	LilonInputs, 136
fluid_density_kgm3, 90	interp1D
handleReplacement, 89	Interpolator, 106
Hydro, 76	interp2D
init_reservoir_state, 91	Interpolator, 107
maximum_flow_m3hr, 91	interp_map_1D
minimum_flow_m3hr, 91	Interpolator, 108
minimum_power_kW, 91	interp_map_2D
net_head_m, 91	Interpolator, 108
requestProductionkW, 89	Interpolator, 95
reservoir_capacity_m3, 91	checkBounds1D, 97
spill_rate_vec_m3hr, 92	checkBounds2D, 98
stored_volume_m3, 92	checkDataKey1D, 99
stored_volume_vec_m3, 92	checkDataKey2D, 99
turbine_flow_vec_m3hr, 92	getDataStringMatrix, 100
	getInterpolationIndex, 100

isNonNumeric, 101	LIION
readData1D, 101	Storage.h, 330
readData2D, 102	Lilon, 113
splitCommaSeparatedString, 104	checkInputs, 117
throwReadError, 105	getBcal, 119
~Interpolator, 97	getEacal, 120
addData1D, 105	getGenericCapitalCost, 120
addData2D, 106	getGenericOpMaintCost, 121
interp1D, 106	handleDegradation, 121
interp2D, 107	modelDegradation, 122
interp_map_1D, 108	toggleDepleted, 122
interp_map_2D, 108	writeSummary, 123
Interpolator, 97	writeTimeSeries, 124
path_map_1D, 108	~Lilon, 117
path_map_2D, 108	charging_efficiency, 128
interpolator	commitCharge, 125
Production, 182	commitDischarge, 125
Storage, 253	degradation_a_cal, 128
InterpolatorStruct1D, 109	degradation_alpha, 129
max_x, 109	degradation_B_hat_cal_0, 129
min_x, 109	degradation_beta, 129
n_points, 109	degradation_Ea_cal_0, 129
x_vec, 110	degradation_r_cal, 129
y_vec, 110	degradation_s_cal, 129
InterpolatorStruct2D, 110	discharging_efficiency, 130
max_x, 111	dynamic_energy_capacity_kWh, 130
max_y, 111	dynamic_power_capacity_kW, 130
min_x, 111	gas_constant_JmolK, 130
min_y, 111	getAcceptablekW, 126
n_cols, 111	getAvailablekW, 127
n_rows, 111	handleReplacement, 128
x_vec, 112	hysteresis_SOC, 130
y_vec, 112	init_SOC, 130
z_matrix, 112	Lilon, 115
is_depleted	max_SOC, 131
Storage, 253	min_SOC, 131
is_running	power_degradation_flag, 131
Production, 182	replace_SOH, 131
is_running_vec	SOH, 131
Production, 182	SOH_vec, 131
is_sunk	temperature_K, 132
Production, 182	LilonInputs, 132
ProductionInputs, 187	capital_cost, 134
Storage, 253	charging_efficiency, 134
StorageInputs, 257	degradation_a_cal, 134
julian_day	degradation_alpha, 134
Solar, 237	degradation_B_hat_cal_0, 134
SolarInputs, 241	degradation_beta, 134
Solariipuis, 241	degradation_Ea_cal_0, 135
latitude_deg	degradation_r_cal, 135
Solar, 237	degradation_s_cal, 135
SolarInputs, 241	discharging_efficiency, 135
latitude_rad	gas_constant_JmolK, 135
Solar, 237	hysteresis_SOC, 135
levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh	init_SOC, 136
Model, 157	max_SOC, 136
Production, 182	min_SOC, 136
Storage, 253	operation_maintenance_cost_kWh, 136
Storago, 200	

power_degradation_flag, 136	maximum_flow_m3hr
replace_SOH, 136	Hydro, 91
storage_inputs, 137	mean_load_kW
temperature_K, 137	ElectricalLoad, 70
linear_fuel_intercept_LkWh	min_load_kW
Combustion, 24	ElectricalLoad, 71
DieselInputs, 65	min_SOC
linear_fuel_slope_LkWh	Lilon, 131
Combustion, 24	LilonInputs, 136
DieselInputs, 65	min_x
LOAD_FOLLOWING	InterpolatorStruct1D, 109
Controller.h, 308	InterpolatorStruct2D, 111
load_kW	min_y
LoadStruct, 138	InterpolatorStruct2D, 111
load_reserve_ratio	minimum_flow_m3hr
Controller, 48	Hydro, 91
ModelInputs, 161	minimum_load_ratio
load_vec_kW	Diesel, 62
ElectricalLoad, 70	DieselInputs, 65
LoadStruct, 137	minimum_power_kW
load_kW, 138	Hydro, 91
required_firm_dispatch_kW, 138	minimum_runtime_hrs
required_spinning_reserve_kW, 138	Diesel, 62
total_renewable_production_kW, 138	DieselInputs, 66
longitude_deg	missed_load_vec_kW
Solar, 237	Controller, 48
SolarInputs, 241	Model, 139
longitude_rad	checkInputs, 142
Solar, 238	computeEconomics, 143
	computeFuelAndEmissions, 144
main	computeLevellizedCostOfEnergy, 144
example.cpp, 330	<pre>computeNetPresentCost, 145</pre>
test_Combustion.cpp, 387	writeSummary, 146
test_Controller.cpp, 450	writeTimeSeries, 149
test_Diesel.cpp, 391	\sim Model, 142
test_ElectricalLoad.cpp, 452	addDiesel, 150
test_Hydro.cpp, 401	addHydro, 150
test_Interpolator.cpp, 456	addLilon, 151
test_Lilon.cpp, 442	addResource, 151, 152
test_Model.cpp, 468	addSolar, 152
test_Noncombustion.cpp, 406	addTidal, 152
test_Production.cpp, 439	addWave, 153
test_Renewable.cpp, 409	addWind, 153
test_Resources.cpp, 491	clear, 154
test_Solar.cpp, 411	combustion_ptr_vec, 157
test_Storage.cpp, 447	controller, 157
test_Tidal.cpp, 420	electrical_load, 157
test_Wave.cpp, 426	levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh, 157
test_Wind.cpp, 433	Model, 141
max_load_kW	net_present_cost, 157
ElectricalLoad, 70	noncombustion_ptr_vec, 158
max_SOC	renewable_penetration, 158
Lilon, 131	renewable_ptr_vec, 158
LilonInputs, 136	reset, 154
max_x	resources, 158
InterpolatorStruct1D, 109	run, 155
InterpolatorStruct2D, 111	storage_ptr_vec, 158
max_y	total_combustion_charge_kWh, 158
InterpolatorStruct2D, 111	

total_discharge_kWh, 159	HydroInputs, 94
total_dispatch_kWh, 159	net_load_vec_kW
total_emissions, 159	Controller, 49
total_fuel_consumed_L, 159	
	net_present_cost
total_renewable_noncombustion_charge_kWh,	Model, 157
159	Production, 183
total_renewable_noncombustion_dispatch_kWh,	Storage, 254
159	nominal_discount_annual
writeResults, 155	Production, 183
ModelInputs, 160	ProductionInputs, 187
control_mode, 160	Storage, 254
firm_dispatch_ratio, 160	StorageInputs, 257
load_reserve_ratio, 161	nominal_fuel_escalation_annual
path_2_electrical_load_time_series, 161	Combustion, 24
	CombustionInputs, 27
n_cols	nominal_inflation_annual
InterpolatorStruct2D, 111	Production, 184
N_COMBUSTION_TYPES	ProductionInputs, 188
Combustion.h, 313	Storage, 254
N_CONTROL_MODES	StorageInputs, 257
Controller.h, 308	Noncombustion, 161
N_FUEL_MODES	
Combustion.h, 313	checkInputs, 164
N_HYDRO_INTERP_KEYS	handleStartStop, 164
Hydro.h, 316	writeSummary, 165
N_HYDRO_TURBINES	writeTimeSeries, 165
	\sim Noncombustion, 164
Hydro.h, 316	commit, 165, 166
N_NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES	computeEconomics, 166
Noncombustion.h, 318	handleReplacement, 167
n_points	Noncombustion, 163
ElectricalLoad, 71	requestProductionkW, 167
InterpolatorStruct1D, 109	resource_key, 168
Production, 183	type, 168
Storage, 253	writeResults, 167
N_RENEWABLE_TYPES	Noncombustion.h
Renewable.h, 320	HYDRO, 318
n_replacements	N_NONCOMBUSTION_TYPES, 318
Production, 183	NoncombustionType, 317
Storage, 253	noncombustion_inputs
n rows	HydroInputs, 94
InterpolatorStruct2D, 111	• •
N_SOLAR_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	noncombustion_ptr_vec
Solar.h, 321	Model, 158
n_starts	NoncombustionInputs, 169
Production, 183	production_inputs, 169
	NoncombustionType
N_STORAGE_TYPES	Noncombustion.h, 317
Storage.h, 330	normalized_production_series_given
N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	Production, 184
Tidal.h, 323	normalized_production_vec
N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	Production, 184
Wave.h, 324	NOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS	Combustion, 24
Wind.h, 325	DieselInputs, 66
n_years	NOx_emissions_vec_kg
ElectricalLoad, 71	Combustion, 24
Production, 183	NOx_kg
Storage, 254	Emissions, 73
net_head_m	LIIIIOOIUIIO, / O
Hydro, 91	operation_maintenance_cost_kWh

DieselInputs, 66	Wave, 287
HydroInputs, 94	WaveInputs, 290
LilonInputs, 136	Wind, 303
Production, 184	WindInputs, 305
SolarInputs, 241	power_model_string
Storage, 254	Solar, 239
TidalInputs, 272	Tidal, 270
WaveInputs, 289	Wave, 287
WindInputs, 305	Wind, 303
operation_maintenance_cost_vec	print_flag
Production, 184	Production, 185
Storage, 254	ProductionInputs, 188
named animatika dan	Storage, 255
panel_azimuth_deg	StorageInputs, 257
Solar, 238	printGold
SolarInputs, 242	testing_utils.cpp, 502
panel_azimuth_rad	testing_utils.h, 510
Solar, 238	printGreen
panel_tilt_deg	testing_utils.cpp, 503
Solar, 238	testing_utils.h, 510
SolarInputs, 242	printRed
panel_tilt_rad	testing_utils.cpp, 503
Solar, 238	testing_utils.h, 511
path_2_electrical_load_time_series	Production, 170
ElectricalLoad, 71	checkInputs, 175
ModelInputs, 161	checkNormalizedProduction, 175
path_2_fuel_interp_data	checkTimePoint, 176
CombustionInputs, 27	readNormalizedProductionData, 176
path_2_normalized_performance_matrix	throwLengthError, 177
WaveInputs, 290	∼Production, 174
path_2_normalized_production_time_series	capacity_kW, 181
Production, 184	capital cost, 181
ProductionInputs, 188	capital_cost_vec, 181
path_map_1D	commit, 178
Interpolator, 108	computeEconomics, 179
Resources, 210	computeRealDiscountAnnual, 180
path_map_2D	curtailment_vec_kW, 181
Interpolator, 108	dispatch_vec_kW, 182
Resources, 210	getProductionkW, 180
PM_emissions_intensity_kgL	handleReplacement, 180
Combustion, 24	interpolator, 182
DieselInputs, 66	is_running, 182
PM_emissions_vec_kg	is_running_vec, 182
Combustion, 25	is_sunk, 182
PM_kg	levellized cost of energy kWh, 182
Emissions, 73	n_points, 183
power_capacity_kW	n_replacements, 183
Storage, 255	n_starts, 183
StorageInputs, 257	n_years, 183
power_degradation_flag	net_present_cost, 183
Lilon, 131	nominal_discount_annual, 183
LilonInputs, 136	nominal_inflation_annual, 184
power_kW	normalized_production_series_given, 184
Storage, 255	normalized_production_vec, 184
power_model	operation_maintenance_cost_kWh, 184
Solar, 238	operation_maintenance_cost_kwn, 164 operation_maintenance_cost_vec, 184
SolarInputs, 242	path_2_normalized_production_time_series, 184
Tidal, 270	
TidalInputs, 272	print_flag, 185
·	

Production, 173	PYBIND11_Renewable.cpp
production_vec_kW, 185	def, 353
real_discount_annual, 185	def_readwrite, 353
replace_running_hrs, 185	value, 353
running_hours, 185	PYBIND11_Resources.cpp
storage_vec_kW, 185	def_readwrite, 371
total_dispatch_kWh, 186	PYBIND11_Solar.cpp
total_stored_kWh, 186	def, 354
type_str, 186	def_readwrite, 354, 355
production_inputs	value, 355
CombustionInputs, 27	PYBIND11_Storage.cpp
NoncombustionInputs, 169	def_readwrite, 376, 377
RenewableInputs, 197	value, 376
production_vec_kW	PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp
Production, 185	def, 357
ProductionInputs, 186	def_readwrite, 357
capacity_kW, 187	value, 358
is_sunk, 187	PYBIND11_Wave.cpp
nominal_discount_annual, 187	def, 359
nominal_inflation_annual, 188	def_readwrite, 359, 360
path_2_normalized_production_time_series, 188	value, 360
print_flag, 188	PYBIND11_Wind.cpp
replace_running_hrs, 188	def, 362
projects/example.cpp, 330	def_readwrite, 362
PYBIND11_Combustion.cpp	value, 362, 363
def, 337	pybindings/PYBIND11_PGM.cpp, 335
def_readwrite, 337, 338	pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Combustion.cpp,
value, 338	336
PYBIND11_Controller.cpp	pybindings/snippets/Production/Combustion/PYBIND11_Diesel.cpp,
def, 364	339
def_readwrite, 364, 365	pybindings/snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Hydro.cpp,
value, 365	342
PYBIND11_Diesel.cpp	pybindings/snippets/Production/Noncombustion/PYBIND11_Noncombusti
def, 340	345
def_readwrite, 340, 341	pybindings/snippets/Production/PYBIND11_Production.cpp,
PYBIND11_ElectricalLoad.cpp	346
def_readwrite, 366	pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Renewable.cpp,
PYBIND11_Hydro.cpp	352
def, 343	pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Solar.cpp,
def_readwrite, 343, 344	353
value, 344, 345	pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp,
PYBIND11_Interpolator.cpp	356
def, 368	pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wave.cpp,
def_readwrite, 368, 369	358
PYBIND11_Lilon.cpp	pybindings/snippets/Production/Renewable/PYBIND11_Wind.cpp,
def_readwrite, 373–375	361
PYBIND11_Model.cpp	pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_Controller.cpp, 363
def_readwrite, 370	pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_ElectricalLoad.cpp,
PYBIND11_MODULE	365
PYBIND11_PGM.cpp, 335	pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_Interpolator.cpp, 367
PYBIND11_Noncombustion.cpp	pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_Model.cpp, 369
def, 346	pybindings/snippets/PYBIND11_Resources.cpp, 371
value, 346	pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Lilon.cpp, 372
PYBIND11_PGM.cpp	pybindings/snippets/Storage/PYBIND11_Storage.cpp,
PYBIND11_MODULE, 335	375
PYBIND11_Production.cpp	as all and Data
def, 348	readLoadData
def_readwrite, 348–351	ElectricalLoad, 69
	real discount annual

Production, 185	reset
Storage, 255	Model, 154
real_fuel_escalation_annual	resource_key
Combustion, 25	HydroInputs, 95
Renewable, 189	Noncombustion, 168
checkInputs, 192	Renewable, 196
handleStartStop, 192	SolarInputs, 242
writeSummary, 192	TidalInputs, 273
writeTimeSeries, 192	WaveInputs, 290
∼Renewable, 191	WindInputs, 306
commit, 193	resource_map_1D
computeEconomics, 193	Resources, 210
computeProductionkW, 194	resource_map_2D
firmness_factor, 196	Resources, 210
handleReplacement, 194	Resources, 198
Renewable, 190, 191	checkResourceKey1D, 199, 200
resource_key, 196	checkResourceKey2D, 201
type, 196	checkTimePoint, 201
writeResults, 195	readHydroResource, 202
Renewable.h	readSolarResource, 203
N_RENEWABLE_TYPES, 320	readTidalResource, 204
RenewableType, 319	readWaveResource, 205
SOLAR, 320	readWindResource, 206
TIDAL, 320	throwLengthError, 207
WAVE, 320	\sim Resources, 199
WIND, 320	addResource, 207, 208
renewable_inputs	clear, 209
SolarInputs, 242	path_map_1D, 210
TidalInputs, 273	path_map_2D, 210
WaveInputs, 290	resource_map_1D, 210
WindInputs, 306	resource_map_2D, 210
renewable_penetration	Resources, 199
Model, 158	string_map_1D, 210
renewable_ptr_vec	string_map_2D, 211
Model, 158	resources
RenewableInputs, 197	Model, 158
production_inputs, 197	run
RenewableType	Model, 155
Renewable.h, 319	running_hours
replace_running_hrs	Production, 185
DieselInputs, 66	
Production, 185	setControlMode
ProductionInputs, 188	Controller, 46
replace SOH	setFirmDispatchRatio
Lilon, 131	Controller, 47
LilonInputs, 136	setLoadReserveRatio
requestProductionkW	Controller, 47
Combustion, 20	SOH
Diesel, 61	Lilon, 131
Hydro, 89	SOH_vec
Noncombustion, 167	Lilon, 131
required_firm_dispatch_kW	SOLAR
LoadStruct, 138	Renewable.h, 320
required_spinning_reserve_kW	Solar, 211
LoadStruct, 138	checkInputs, 216
reservoir_capacity_m3	computeDetailedProductionkW, 218
Hydro, 91	computeSimpleProductionkW, 219
HydroInputs, 95	getAngleOfIncidenceRad, 219
Tryalompato, 00	getBeamIrradiancekWm2, 220
	·

getDeclinationRad, 220	panel azimuth deg, 242
getDiffuseHorizontallrradiancekWm2, 221	panel_tilt_deg, 242
getDiffuseIrradiancekWm2, 221	power_model, 242
getDirectNormalIrradiancekWm2, 222	renewable_inputs, 242
getEclipticLongitudeRad, 222	resource_key, 242
getGenericCapitalCost, 223	SolarPowerProductionModel
getGenericOpMaintCost, 223	Solar.h, 321
getGreenwichMeanSiderialTimeHrs, 224	source/Controller.cpp, 377
getGroundReflectedIrradiancekWm2, 224	source/ElectricalLoad.cpp, 378
getHourAngleRad, 225	source/Interpolator.cpp, 378
getLocalMeanSiderialTimeHrs, 225	source/Model.cpp, 379
getMeanAnomalyRad, 226	source/Production/Combustion/Combustion.cpp, 379
getMeanLongitudeDeg, 226	source/Production/Combustion/Diesel.cpp, 380
getObliquityOfEclipticRad, 227	source/Production/Noncombustion/Hydro.cpp, 380
getPlaneOfArrayIrradiancekWm2, 227	source/Production/Noncombustion/Noncombustion.cpp
getRightAscensionRad, 229	381
getSolarAltitudeRad, 230	source/Production/Production.cpp, 382
getSolarAzimuthRad, 230	source/Production/Renewable/Renewable.cpp, 382
getSolarZenithRad, 232	source/Production/Renewable/Solar.cpp, 383
writeSummary, 232	source/Production/Renewable/Tidal.cpp, 383
writeTimeSeries, 233	source/Production/Renewable/Wave.cpp, 384
— ∼Solar, 216	source/Production/Renewable/Wind.cpp, 384
albedo_ground_reflectance, 237	source/Resources.cpp, 385
commit, 234	source/Storage/Lilon.cpp, 386
computeProductionkW, 235	source/Storage/Storage.cpp, 386
derating, 237	SOx_emissions_intensity_kgL
handleReplacement, 236	Combustion, 25
julian_day, 237	DieselInputs, 66
latitude_deg, 237	SOx_emissions_vec_kg
latitude_rad, 237	Combustion, 25
longitude_deg, 237	SOx_kg
longitude_rad, 238	Emissions, 73
panel_azimuth_deg, 238	spill_rate_vec_m3hr
panel_azimuth_rad, 238	Hydro, 92
panel_tilt_deg, 238	std_includes.h
panel_tilt_rad, 238	_USE_MATH_DEFINES, 327
power_model, 238	Storage, 243
power_model_string, 239	checkInputs, 246
Solar, 214, 215	computeRealDiscountAnnual, 247
Solar.h	writeSummary, 248
N_SOLAR_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS,	writeTimeSeries, 248
321	\sim Storage, 246
SOLAR_POWER_DETAILED, 321	capital_cost, 251
SOLAR_POWER_SIMPLE, 321	capital_cost_vec, 252
SolarPowerProductionModel, 321	charge_kWh, 252
SOLAR_POWER_DETAILED	charge_vec_kWh, 252
Solar.h, 321	charging_power_vec_kW, 252
SOLAR_POWER_SIMPLE	commitCharge, 248
Solar.h, 321	commitDischarge, 248
SolarInputs, 239	computeEconomics, 249
albedo_ground_reflectance, 240	discharging_power_vec_kW, 252
capital_cost, 240	energy_capacity_kWh, 252
derating, 241	getAcceptablekW, 250
firmness_factor, 241	getAvailablekW, 250
julian_day, 241	handleReplacement, 250
latitude_deg, 241	interpolator, 253
longitude_deg, 241	is_depleted, 253
operation_maintenance_cost_kWh, 241	is_sunk, 253

levellized_cost_of_energy_kWh, 253	test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Renewable.cpp,
n_points, 253	408 test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Solar.cpp, 410
n_replacements, 253	test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Johal.cpp, 410
n_years, 254 net_present_cost, 254	test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Wave.cpp, 425
nominal_discount_annual, 254	test/source/Production/Renewable/test_Wind.cpp, 432
nominal_inflation_annual, 254	test/source/Production/test_Production.cpp, 432
operation_maintenance_cost_kWh, 254	test/source/Storage/test_Lilon.cpp, 441
operation_maintenance_cost_kwn, 254	test/source/Storage/test_Storage.cpp, 447
power_capacity_kW, 255	test/source/test Controller.cpp, 449
power_kW, 255	test/source/test_ElectricalLoad.cpp, 451
print_flag, 255	test/source/test_Interpolator.cpp, 455
real_discount_annual, 255	test/source/test_Model.cpp, 466
Storage, 245	test/source/test_Resources.cpp, 490
total_discharge_kWh, 255	test/utils/testing_utils.cpp, 501
type, 255	test/utils/testing_utils.h, 508
type str, 256	test_Combustion.cpp
writeResults, 250	main, 387
Storage.h	testConstruct Combustion, 388
LIION, 330	test_Controller.cpp
N_STORAGE_TYPES, 330	main, 450
StorageType, 330	testConstruct_Controller, 451
storage_discharge_bool_vec	test_Diesel.cpp
Controller, 49	main, 391
storage_inputs	testBadConstruct_Diesel, 391
LilonInputs, 137	testDadconstruct_Diesel, 391 testCapacityConstraint_Diesel, 392
storage_ptr_vec	testCommit_Diesel, 392
Model, 158	testConstruct_Diesel, 394
storage_vec_kW	testConstructLookup_Diesel, 395
Production, 185	testEconomics Diesel, 395
StorageInputs, 256	testEconomics_biesel, 395 testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Diesel, 396
energy_capacity_kWh, 257	testFuelLookup_Diesel, 398
is_sunk, 257	testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint_Diesel, 399
nominal_discount_annual, 257	testMinimumRuntimeConstraint Diesel, 399
nominal_inflation_annual, 257	test_ElectricalLoad.cpp
power_capacity_kW, 257	main, 452
print_flag, 257	testConstruct_ElectricalLoad, 452
StorageType	testDataRead_ElectricalLoad, 453
Storage.h, 330	testPostConstructionAttributes_ElectricalLoad, 454
stored_volume_m3	test_Hydro.cpp
Hydro, 92	main, 401
stored_volume_vec_m3	testCommit Hydro, 402
Hydro, 92	testConstruct Hydro, 403
string map 1D	testEfficiencyInterpolation Hydro, 404
Resources, 210	test Interpolator.cpp
string_map_2D	main, 456
Resources, 211	testBadIndexing1D_Interpolator, 457
1163041063, 211	testConstruct Interpolator, 457
temperature_K	testDataRead1D_Interpolator, 457
Lilon, 132	testDataRead2D_Interpolator, 459
LilonInputs, 137	testInterpolation1D_Interpolator, 461
test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Combustion.cpp,	testInterpolation2D_Interpolator, 462
387	testInvalidInterpolation1D_Interpolator, 463
test/source/Production/Combustion/test_Diesel.cpp,	testInvalidInterpolation2D_Interpolator, 465
389	test_Lilon.cpp
test/source/Production/Noncombustion/test_Hydro.cpp,	main, 442
400	testBadConstruct Lilon 443
test/source/Production/Noncombustion/test_Noncombusti	on.cppestCommitCharge Lilon, 443
406	, · · ·

	testCommitDischarge_Lilon, 444	main, 420
	testConstruct_Lilon, 445	testBadConstruct_Tidal, 421
test	Model.cpp	testCommit_Tidal, 422
	main, 468	testConstruct_Tidal, 423
	testAddDiesel_Model, 470	testEconomics_Tidal, 424
	testAddHydro_Model, 470	testProductionConstraint Tidal, 424
	testAddHydroResource_Model, 471	test_Wave.cpp
	testAddLilon_Model, 472	main, 426
	testAddSolar Model, 473	testBadConstruct Wave, 427
	testAddSolar productionOverride Model, 473	testCommit_Wave, 427
	testAddSolarResource Model, 474	testConstruct Wave, 429
	testAddTidal_Model, 475	testConstructLookup Wave, 430
	testAddTidalResource_Model, 476	testEconomics_Wave, 430
	testAddWave_Model, 477	testProductionConstraint_Wave, 431
	testAddWaveResource_Model, 478	testProductionLookup_Wave, 431
	testAddWind_Model, 479	test_Wind.cpp
	testAddWindResource_Model, 480	main, 433
	testBadConstruct Model, 481	testBadConstruct_Wind, 434
	testConstruct_Model, 482	testCommit_Wind, 435
	testEconomics_Model, 482	testConstruct Wind, 436
	testElectricalLoadData_Model, 483	testEconomics Wind, 437
	testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Model, 484	testProductionConstraint_Wind, 437
	testLoadBalance_Model, 485	testAddDiesel Model
	testOperatingReserve_Model, 488	test_Model.cpp, 470
	testPostConstructionAttributes_Model, 489	testAddHydro_Model
test	Noncombustion.cpp	test_Model.cpp, 470
	main, 406	testAddHydroResource_Model
	testConstruct_Noncombustion, 407	test_Model.cpp, 471
test	Production.cpp	testAddHydroResource Resources
	main, 439	test_Resources.cpp, 492
	testBadConstruct_Production, 439	testAddLilon_Model
	testConstruct_Production, 440	test_Model.cpp, 472
test	Renewable.cpp	testAddSolar_Model
	main, 409	test Model.cpp, 473
	testConstruct Renewable, 409	testAddSolar_productionOverride_Model
test	Resources.cpp	test Model.cpp, 473
	main, 491	testAddSolarResource_Model
	testAddHydroResource_Resources, 492	test_Model.cpp, 474
	testAddSolarResource_Resources, 494	testAddSolarResource_Resources
	testAddTidalResource_Resources, 495	test_Resources.cpp, 494
	testAddWaveResource_Resources, 496	testAddTidal Model
	testAddWindResource_Resources, 498	test_Model.cpp, 475
	testBadAdd_Resources, 499	testAddTidalResource Model
	testConstruct_Resources, 500	test Model.cpp, 476
test	Solar.cpp	testAddTidalResource Resources
	main, 411	test Resources.cpp, 495
	testBadConstruct_Solar, 412	testAddWave Model
	testCommit_Solar, 412	test_Model.cpp, 477
	testConstruct_Solar, 414	testAddWaveResource Model
	testDetailed_Solar, 415	test_Model.cpp, 478
	testEconomics_Solar, 417	testAddWaveResource_Resources
	testProductionConstraint_Solar, 417	test_Resources.cpp, 496
	testProductionOverride_Solar, 418	testAddWind_Model
test	Storage.cpp	test_Model.cpp, 479
	main, 447	testAddWindResource_Model
	testBadConstruct_Storage, 448	test_Model.cpp, 480
	testConstruct_Storage, 448	testAddWindResource_Resources
test	_Tidal.cpp	test_Resources.cpp, 498
	= 'FF	

testBadAdd_Resources	testConstruct_Production
test_Resources.cpp, 499	test_Production.cpp, 440
testBadConstruct_Diesel	testConstruct_Renewable
test_Diesel.cpp, 391	test_Renewable.cpp, 409
testBadConstruct_Lilon	testConstruct_Resources
test_Lilon.cpp, 443	test_Resources.cpp, 500
testBadConstruct_Model	testConstruct_Solar
test_Model.cpp, 481	test_Solar.cpp, 414
testBadConstruct_Production	testConstruct_Storage
test_Production.cpp, 439	test_Storage.cpp, 448
testBadConstruct_Solar	testConstruct_Tidal
test_Solar.cpp, 412	test_Tidal.cpp, 423
testBadConstruct_Storage	testConstruct_Wave
test_Storage.cpp, 448	test_Wave.cpp, 429
testBadConstruct_Tidal	testConstruct_Wind
test_Tidal.cpp, 421	test_Wind.cpp, 436
testBadConstruct_Wave	testConstructLookup_Diesel
test_Wave.cpp, 427	test_Diesel.cpp, 395
testBadConstruct_Wind	testConstructLookup_Wave
test_Wind.cpp, 434	test_Wave.cpp, 430
testBadIndexing1D_Interpolator	testDataRead1D_Interpolator
test_Interpolator.cpp, 457	test_Interpolator.cpp, 457
testCapacityConstraint_Diesel	testDataRead2D_Interpolator
test_Diesel.cpp, 392	test_Interpolator.cpp, 459
testCommit_Diesel	testDataRead_ElectricalLoad
test_Diesel.cpp, 392	test_ElectricalLoad.cpp, 453
testCommit_Hydro	testDetailed_Solar
test_Hydro.cpp, 402	test_Solar.cpp, 415
testCommit_Solar	testEconomics_Diesel
test_Solar.cpp, 412	test_Diesel.cpp, 395
testCommit_Tidal	testEconomics_Model
test_Tidal.cpp, 422	test_Model.cpp, 482
testCommit_Wave	testEconomics_Solar
test_Wave.cpp, 427	test_Solar.cpp, 417
testCommit Wind	testEconomics Tidal
test_Wind.cpp, 435	test_Tidal.cpp, 424
testCommitCharge Lilon	testEconomics Wave
test_Lilon.cpp, 443	test_Wave.cpp, 430
testCommitDischarge_Lilon	testEconomics Wind
test_Lilon.cpp, 444	test Wind.cpp, 437
testConstruct_Combustion	testEfficiencyInterpolation_Hydro
test_Combustion.cpp, 388	test_Hydro.cpp, 404
testConstruct Controller	testElectricalLoadData Model
test_Controller.cpp, 451	test_Model.cpp, 483
testConstruct_Diesel	testFloatEquals
test_Diesel.cpp, 394	testing_utils.cpp, 503
testConstruct ElectricalLoad	testing_utils.h, 511
test_ElectricalLoad.cpp, 452	testFloatIsNaN
testConstruct_Hydro	testing_utils.cpp, 504
test_Hydro.cpp, 403	testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Diesel
testConstruct_Interpolator	test_Diesel.cpp, 396
test_Interpolator.cpp, 457	testFuelConsumptionEmissions_Model
testConstruct_Lilon	test_Model.cpp, 484
test_Lilon.cpp, 445	testFuelLookup_Diesel
testConstruct_Model	test_Diesel.cpp, 398
test_Model.cpp, 482	testGreaterThan
testConstruct Noncombustion	testing_utils.cpp, 504
test_Noncombustion.cpp, 407	testing_utils.h, 512
toot_itomounionopp, ior	

testGreaterThanOrEqualTo	test Wave.cpp, 431
testing_utils.cpp, 505	testProductionConstraint Wind
testing_utils.h, 513	test_Wind.cpp, 437
testing_utils.cpp	testProductionLookup_Wave
expectedErrorNotDetected, 502	test Wave.cpp, 431
printGold, 502	testProductionOverride_Solar
printGreen, 503	test_Solar.cpp, 418
printRed, 503	testTruth
testFloatEquals, 503	testing_utils.cpp, 508
testFloatIsNaN, 504	testing_utils.h, 515
testGreaterThan, 504	TIDAL
testGreaterThanOrEqualTo, 505	Renewable.h, 320
testLessThan, 506	Tidal, 258
testLessThanOrEqualTo, 507	checkInputs, 262
testTruth, 508	computeCubicProductionkW, 263
testing_utils.h	computeExponentialProductionkW, 263
expectedErrorNotDetected, 510	computeLookupProductionkW, 264
FLOAT TOLERANCE, 509	getGenericCapitalCost, 265
printGold, 510	getGenericOpMaintCost, 265
printGreen, 510	writeSummary, 265
printRed, 511	writeTimeSeries, 267
testFloatEquals, 511	~Tidal, 262
testGreaterThan, 512	commit, 267
testGreaterThanOrEqualTo, 513	computeProductionkW, 268
testLessThan, 513	design_speed_ms, 270
testLessThanOrEqualTo, 514	handleReplacement, 269
testTruth, 515	power_model, 270
testInterpolation1D_Interpolator	power_model_string, 270
test_Interpolator.cpp, 461	Tidal, 260
testInterpolation2D_Interpolator	Tidal.h
test_Interpolator.cpp, 462	N_TIDAL_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS,
testInvalidInterpolation1D_Interpolator	323
test Interpolator.cpp, 463	TIDAL POWER CUBIC, 323
testInvalidInterpolation2D_Interpolator	TIDAL POWER EXPONENTIAL, 323
test_Interpolator.cpp, 465	TIDAL POWER LOOKUP, 323
testLessThan	TidalPowerProductionModel, 322
testing_utils.cpp, 506	TIDAL POWER CUBIC
testing_utils.h, 513	 Tidal.h, 323
testLessThanOrEqualTo	TIDAL POWER EXPONENTIAL
testing_utils.cpp, 507	 Tidal.h, 323
testing_utils.h, 514	TIDAL_POWER_LOOKUP
testLoadBalance_Model	Tidal.h, 323
test_Model.cpp, 485	TidalInputs, 271
testMinimumLoadRatioConstraint_Diesel	capital_cost, 272
test_Diesel.cpp, 399	design_speed_ms, 272
testMinimumRuntimeConstraint_Diesel	firmness factor, 272
test_Diesel.cpp, 399	operation_maintenance_cost_kWh, 272
testOperatingReserve_Model	power_model, 272
test_Model.cpp, 488	renewable_inputs, 273
testPostConstructionAttributes_ElectricalLoad	resource_key, 273
test_ElectricalLoad.cpp, 454	TidalPowerProductionModel
testPostConstructionAttributes_Model	Tidal.h, 322
test_Model.cpp, 489	time_since_last_start_hrs
testProductionConstraint_Solar	Diesel, 62
test_Solar.cpp, 417	time_vec_hrs
testProductionConstraint_Tidal	ElectricalLoad, 71
test_Tidal.cpp, 424	total_combustion_charge_kWh
testProductionConstraint_Wave	Model, 158
-	

total_discharge_kWh	\sim Wave, 277
Model, 159	commit, 284
Storage, 255	computeProductionkW, 285
total_dispatch_kWh	design_energy_period_s, 287
Model, 159	design_significant_wave_height_m, 287
Production, 186	handleReplacement, 286
total emissions	power_model, 287
Combustion, 25	power_model_string, 287
Model, 159	Wave, 275
total_fuel_consumed_L	Wave.h
Combustion, 25	N_WAVE_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS,
Model, 159	324
total_renewable_noncombustion_charge_kWh	WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN, 324
Model, 159	WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP, 324
total_renewable_noncombustion_dispatch_kWh	WAVE_POWER_PARABOLOID, 324
Model, 159	WavePowerProductionModel, 324
total_renewable_production_kW	WAVE_POWER_GAUSSIAN
LoadStruct, 138	Wave.h, 324
total_stored_kWh	WAVE_POWER_LOOKUP
Production, 186	Wave.h, 324
TURBINE_EFFICIENCY_INTERP_KEY	WAVE POWER PARABOLOID
Hydro.h, 316	Wave.h, 324
turbine_flow_vec_m3hr	WaveInputs, 288
Hydro, 92	capital_cost, 289
turbine_type	design_energy_period_s, 289
Hydro, 92	design_significant_wave_height_m, 289
HydroInputs, 95	firmness_factor, 289
type	operation_maintenance_cost_kWh, 289
Combustion, 26	path_2_normalized_performance_matrix, 290
Noncombustion, 168	power_model, 290
Renewable, 196	renewable_inputs, 290
Storage, 255	resource_key, 290
type_str	WavePowerProductionModel
Production, 186	Wave.h, 324
Storage, 256	WIND
-	Renewable.h, 320
value	Wind, 291
PYBIND11_Combustion.cpp, 338	checkInputs, 294
PYBIND11_Controller.cpp, 365	computeCubicProductionkW, 295
PYBIND11_Hydro.cpp, 344, 345	computeExponentialProductionkW, 296
PYBIND11_Noncombustion.cpp, 346	computeLookupProductionkW, 297
PYBIND11_Renewable.cpp, 353	getGenericCapitalCost, 297
PYBIND11_Solar.cpp, 355	getGenericOpMaintCost, 297
PYBIND11_Storage.cpp, 376	writeSummary, 298
PYBIND11_Tidal.cpp, 358	writeTimeSeries, 299
PYBIND11_Wave.cpp, 360	\sim Wind, 294
PYBIND11_Wind.cpp, 362, 363	commit, 300
	computeProductionkW, 301
WAVE	design_speed_ms, 303
Renewable.h, 320	handleReplacement, 302
Wave, 273	power_model, 303
checkInputs, 277	power_model_string, 303
computeGaussianProductionkW, 278	Wind, 293
computeLookupProductionkW, 279	Wind.h
computeParaboloidProductionkW, 279	N_WIND_POWER_PRODUCTION_MODELS, 325
getGenericCapitalCost, 281	WIND_POWER_CUBIC, 325
getGenericOpMaintCost, 281	WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL, 325
writeSummary, 282	WIND_POWER_LOOKUP, 325
writeTimeSeries, 283	

```
WindPowerProductionModel, 325
WIND_POWER_CUBIC
    Wind.h, 325
WIND_POWER_EXPONENTIAL
    Wind.h, 325
WIND POWER LOOKUP
    Wind.h, 325
WindInputs, 304
    capital cost, 305
    design_speed_ms, 305
    firmness_factor, 305
    operation_maintenance_cost_kWh, 305
    power_model, 305
    renewable_inputs, 306
    resource_key, 306
Wind Power Production Model \\
    Wind.h, 325
writeResults
    Combustion, 21
    Model, 155
    Noncombustion, 167
    Renewable, 195
    Storage, 250
x_vec
    InterpolatorStruct1D, 110
    InterpolatorStruct2D, 112
y_vec
    InterpolatorStruct1D, 110
    InterpolatorStruct2D, 112
z_matrix
    InterpolatorStruct2D, 112
```