# HelloWorld

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# **Chapter 1**

# **Class Index**

# 1.1 Class List

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me	
A class which acts as the central class for the game, by containing all other classes and implementing the game loop	34
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A class which defines a hex map of hex tiles	43
Tile	
A class which defines a hex tile of the hex map	63
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A structure which defines a standard message format	80
ssageHub	
A class which acts as a central hub for inter-object message traffic	81

2 Class Index

# Chapter 2

# File Index

# 2.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

header/ContextMenu.h
Header file for the ContextMenu class
header/Game.h
header/HexMap.h
Header file for the HexMap class
header/HexTile.h
Header file for the Game class
header/ESC_core/AssetsManager.h
Header file for the AssetsManager class
header/ESC_core/constants.h
Header file for various constants
header/ESC_core/doxygen_cite.h
Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool
header/ESC_core/includes.h
Header file for various includes
header/ESC_core/MessageHub.h
Header file for the MessageHub class
header/ESC_core/testing_utils.h
Header file for various testing utilities
source/ContextMenu.cpp
Implementation file for the ContextMenu class
source/Game.cpp
Implementation file for the Game class
source/HexMap.cpp
Implementation file for the HexMap class
source/HexTile.cpp
Implementation file for the HexTile class
source/main.cpp
Implementation file for main() for Road To Zero
source/ESC_core/AssetsManager.cpp
Implementation file for the AssetsManager class
source/ESC_core/MessageHub.cpp
Implementation file for the MessageHub class
source/ESC_core/testing_utils.cpp
Implementation file for various testing utilities

File Index

# **Chapter 3**

# **Class Documentation**

# 3.1 AssetsManager Class Reference

A class which manages visual and sound assets.

#include <AssetsManager.h>

# **Public Member Functions**

AssetsManager (void)

Constructor for the AssetsManager class.

void loadFont (std::string, std::string)

Method to load a font and insert it into the font map.

void loadTexture (std::string, std::string)

Method to load a texture and insert it into the texture map.

void loadSound (std::string, std::string)

Method to load a sound and insert it into the sound map. Automatically creates a corresponding sf::SoundBuffer.

void loadTrack (std::string, std::string)

Method to load a track (sf::Music) and insert it into the track map.

sf::Font \* getFont (std::string)

Method to get font associated with given font key.

sf::Texture \* getTexture (std::string)

Method to get texture associated with given texture key.

• sf::SoundBuffer \* getSoundBuffer (std::string)

Method to get soundbuffer associated with given sound key.

sf::Sound \* getSound (std::string)

Method to get sound associated with given sound key.

void playTrack (void)

Method to play the current track.

void pauseTrack (void)

Method to pause the current track.

void stopTrack (void)

Method to stop the current track.

void nextTrack (void)

Method to advance to the next track. Wraps around if the end of the track map is reached.

void previousTrack (void)

Method to return to the previous track. Wraps around if the beginning of the track map is reached.

std::string getCurrentTrackKey (void)

Method to get track key for current track.

sf::SoundSource::Status getTrackStatus (void)

Method to get the status of the current track.

· void clear (void)

Method to clear all loaded assets.

∼AssetsManager (void)

Destructor for the AssetsManager class.

# **Public Attributes**

std::map< std::string, sf::Font \* > font\_map

A map of pointers to loaded fonts.

std::map< std::string, sf::Texture \* > texture\_map

A map of pointers to loaded textures.

std::map< std::string, sf::SoundBuffer \*> soundbuffer\_map

A map of pointers to sound buffers.

std::map< std::string, sf::Sound \* > sound\_map

A map of pointers to loaded sounds.

std::map< std::string, sf::Music \* >::iterator current track

A map iterator which corresponds to the current track (i.e., the track currently being played).

std::map< std::string, sf::Music \* > track\_map

A map of pointers to opened tracks (i.e. sf::Music).

# **Private Member Functions**

void <u>loadSoundBuffer</u> (std::string, std::string)

Helper method to load a soundbuffer and insert it into the soundbuffer map. Should only be called by loadSound(), to create an sf::SoundBuffer corresponding to the loaded sf::Sound.

# 3.1.1 Detailed Description

A class which manages visual and sound assets.

# 3.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 3.1.2.1 AssetsManager()

# 3.1.2.2 ~AssetsManager()

# 3.1.3 Member Function Documentation

/\* ~AssetsManager() \*/

# 3.1.3.1 \_\_loadSoundBuffer()

Helper method to load a soundbuffer and insert it into the soundbuffer map. Should only be called by loadSound(), to create an sf::SoundBuffer corresponding to the loaded sf::Sound.

#### **Parameters**

745 }

path_2_sound	A path (either relative or absolute) to the sound file.
sound_key	A key associated with the sound (for indexing into the soundbuffer map).

```
47 {
48
        // 1. check key, throw error if already in use
        if (this->soundbuffer_map.count(sound_key) > 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::_loadSoundBuffer() sound key ";
49
50
51
            error_str += sound_key;
error_str += " is already in use";
52
            this->clear();
55
56
            #ifdef WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
57
58
            #endif /* _WIN32 */
59
            throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
61
       }
62
6.3
        // 2. load from file, throw error on fail
64
65
        sf::SoundBuffer* soundbuffer_ptr = new sf::SoundBuffer();
        if (not soundbuffer_ptr->loadFromFile(path_2_sound)) {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::__loadSoundBuffer() could not load ";
error_str += "soundbuffer at ";
68
69
            error_str += path_2_sound;
70
71
            this->clear();
73
74
            #ifdef WIN32
75
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
76
            #endif /* _WIN32 */
78
            throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
79
        }
80
81
```

```
82
       // 3. insert into soundbuffer map
      this->soundbuffer_map.insert(
83
84
          std::pair<std::string, sf::SoundBuffer*>(sound_key, soundbuffer_ptr)
8.5
86
       std::cout « "SoundBuffer " « sound_key « " inserted into soundbuffer map" «
87
          std::endl;
89
90
       return;
      /* __loadSoundBuffer() */
91 }
```

# 3.1.3.2 clear()

# Method to clear all loaded assets.

```
646 {
647
        // 1. clear fonts
        std::map<std::string, sf::Font*>::iterator font_iter;
648
649
        for (
650
            font_iter = this->font_map.begin();
651
            font_iter != this->font_map.end();
652
            font_iter++
653
        ) {
654
            delete font iter->second;
655
656
            std::cout « "Font " « font_iter->first « " deleted from font map" «
657
                std::endl;
658
        this->font_map.clear();
659
660
661
        // 2. clear textures
662
663
        std::map<std::string, sf::Texture*>::iterator texture_iter;
664
            texture_iter = this->texture_map.begin();
665
            texture_iter != this->texture_map.end();
666
667
            texture_iter++
668
        ) {
669
            delete texture_iter->second;
670
            std::cout « "Texture " « texture_iter->first « " deleted from texture map" «
671
672
                std::endl;
673
674
        this->texture_map.clear();
675
676
        // 3. clear sound buffers
677
678
        std::map<std::string, sf::SoundBuffer*>::iterator soundbuffer_iter;
679
        for (
680
            soundbuffer_iter = this->soundbuffer_map.begin();
681
            soundbuffer_iter != this->soundbuffer_map.end();
682
            soundbuffer_iter++
683
684
            delete soundbuffer iter->second;
685
            std::cout « "SoundBuffer " « soundbuffer_iter->first «
686
                 " deleted from soundbuffer map" « std::endl;
687
688
689
        this->soundbuffer_map.clear();
690
691
692
        // 4. clear sounds
693
        std::map<std::string, sf::Sound*>::iterator sound_iter;
694
            sound_iter = this->sound_map.begin();
sound_iter != this->sound_map.end();
695
696
697
            sound_iter++
698
699
            sound_iter->second->stop();
700
            delete sound_iter->second;
701
702
            std::cout « "Sound " « sound_iter->first « " deleted from sound map" «
703
                std::endl;
704
705
        this->sound_map.clear();
706
```

```
708
        // 5. clear tracks
709
        std::map<std::string, sf::Music*>::iterator track_iter;
710
        for (
            track_iter = this->track_map.begin();
track_iter != this->track_map.end();
711
712
713
            track_iter++
714
715
            track_iter->second->stop();
716
717
            delete track_iter->second;
718
            std::cout « "Track " « track_iter->first « " deleted from track map" «
719
                 std::endl;
720
721
        this->track_map.clear();
722
723
        return:
724 }
       /* clear() */
```

# 3.1.3.3 getCurrentTrackKey()

Method to get track key for current track.

#### Returns

The track key for the current track.

```
610 {
611     return this->current_track->first;
612 } /* getCurrentTrackKey() */
```

# 3.1.3.4 getFont()

Method to get font associated with given font key.

#### **Parameters**

```
font_key A key associated with the font (for indexing into the font map).
```

#### Returns

A pointer to the corresponding font.

# 3.1.3.5 getSound()

Method to get sound associated with given sound key.

#### **Parameters**

sound\_key A key associated with the sound (for indexing into the sound map).

#### Returns

A pointer to the corresponding sound.

```
461 {
462
         // 1. check key, throw error if not found
         if (this->sound_map.count(sound_key) <= 0) {</pre>
463
             std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::getSound() sound key ";
error_str += sound_key;
error_str += " is not contained in sound map";
464
465
466
467
468
             this->clear();
469
              #ifdef _WIN32
470
471
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif /* _WIN32 */
472
474
              throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
475
476
         return this->sound_map[sound_key];
477
478 }
        /* getSound() */
```

# 3.1.3.6 getSoundBuffer()

Method to get soundbuffer associated with given sound key.

# **Parameters**

sound key A key associated with the soundbuffer (for indexing into the soundbuffer map).

Returns

A pointer to the corresponding soundbuffer.

```
425 {
         // 1. check key, throw error if not found
if (this->soundbuffer_map.count(sound_key) <= 0) {</pre>
42.6
427
428
             std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::getSoundBuffer() sound key ";
             error_str += sound_key;
error_str += " is not contained in soundbuffer map";
429
430
431
432
             this->clear();
433
            #ifdef _WIN32
434
435
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
436
            #endif /* _WIN32 */
437
438
             throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
439
440
441
        return this->soundbuffer_map[sound_key];
442 } /* getSoundBuffer() */
```

# 3.1.3.7 getTexture()

Method to get texture associated with given texture key.

#### **Parameters**

```
texture_key A key associated with the texture (for indexing into the texture map).
```

# Returns

A pointer to the corresponding texture.

```
388 {
        // 1. check key, throw error if not found
389
390
        if (this->texture_map.count(texture_key) <= 0) {</pre>
            std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::getTexture() texture key ";
391
           error_str += texture_key;
error_str += " is not contained in texture map";
392
393
394
395
           this->clear();
396
397
           #ifdef _WIN32
398
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
399
            #endif /* _WIN32 */
400
401
            throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
402
403
404
        return this->texture_map[texture_key];
405 } /* getTexture() */
```

#### 3.1.3.8 getTrackStatus()

Method to get the status of the current track.

#### Returns

The status of the current track.

```
629 {
630     return this->current_track->second->getStatus();
631 }    /* getTrackStatus */
```

# 3.1.3.9 loadFont()

Method to load a font and insert it into the font map.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_font	A path (either relative or absolute) to the font file.
font_key	A key associated with the font (for indexing into the font map).

```
135 {
         // 1. check key, throw error if already in use
if (this->font_map.count(font_key) > 0) {
136
137
138
             std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::loadFont() font key ";
             error_str += font_key;
error_str += " is already in use";
139
140
141
142
             this->clear();
143
144
             #ifdef _WIN32
145
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
146
             #endif /* _WIN32 */
147
148
             throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
149
         }
150
151
152
         // 2. load from file, throw error on fail
153
         sf::Font* font_ptr = new sf::Font();
154
         if (not font_ptr->loadFromFile(path_2_font)) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::loadFont() could not load ";
    error_str += "font at ";
    error_str += path_2_font;
155
156
157
158
159
160
             this->clear():
161
162
             #ifdef _WIN32
163
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
164
              #endif /* _WIN32 */
165
166
              throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
167
         }
168
169
170
         // 3. insert into font map
171
         this->font_map.insert(std::pair<std::string, sf::Font*>(font_key, font_ptr));
172
173
         std::cout « "Font " « font_key « " inserted into font map" « std::endl;
174
175
176 }
         /* loadFont() */
```

# 3.1.3.10 loadSound()

```
\verb"void AssetsManager::loadSound" (
```

```
std::string path_2_sound,
std::string sound_key )
```

Method to load a sound and insert it into the sound map. Automatically creates a corresponding sf::SoundBuffer.

# **Parameters**

path_2_sound	A path (either relative or absolute) to the sound file.
sound_key	A key associated with the sound (for indexing into the sound map).

```
259 {
260
         // 1. create an associated sf::SoundBuffer
261
        this->__loadSoundBuffer(path_2_sound, sound_key);
262
263
        // 2. associate sf::Sound with sf::SoundBuffer
264
        sf::Sound* sound_ptr = new sf::Sound();
sound_ptr->setBuffer(*(this->soundbuffer_map[sound_key]));
265
266
267
         // 3. insert into sound map
268
        this->sound_map.insert(std::pair<std::string, sf::Sound*>(sound_key, sound_ptr));
269
        std::cout « "Sound " « sound_key « " inserted into sound map" « std::endl;
270
271
272
273 }
        /* loadSound() */
```

# 3.1.3.11 loadTexture()

Method to load a texture and insert it into the texture map.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_texture	A path (either relative or absolute) to the texture file.
texture_key	A key associated with the texture (for indexing into the texture map).

```
196 {
         // 1. check key, throw error if already in use
197
         if (this->texture_map.count(texture_key) > 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::loadTexture() texture key ";
198
199
            error_str += texture_key;
error_str += " is already in use";
200
201
202
203
             this->clear();
204
205
             #ifdef _WIN32
206
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
207
             #endif /* _WIN32 */
208
209
             throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
210
        }
211
212
213
         // 2. load from file, throw error on fail
214
         sf::Texture* texture_ptr = new sf::Texture();
215
216
         if (not texture_ptr->loadFromFile(path_2_texture)) {
             std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::loadTexture() could not load ";
error_str += "texture at ";
217
218
219
             error_str += path_2_texture;
220
221
             this->clear();
222
223
             #ifdef _WIN32
224
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
```

```
225
           #endif /* _WIN32 */
226
227
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
228
       }
229
230
231
        // 3. insert into texture map
232
       this->texture_map.insert(
233
           std::pair<std::string, sf::Texture*>(texture_key, texture_ptr)
234
235
       std::cout « "Texture " « texture_key « " inserted into texture map" « std::endl;
236
237
238
239 }
       /* loadTexture() */
```

# 3.1.3.12 loadTrack()

Method to load a track (sf::Music) and insert it into the track map.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_track	A path (either relative or absolute) to the track file.
track_key	A key associated with the track (for indexing into the track map).

```
292 {
         \ensuremath{//} 1. check key, throw error if already in use
293
         if (this->track_map.count(track_key) > 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::loadTrack() track key ";
294
295
             error_str += track_key;
error_str += " is already in use";
296
297
298
299
             this->clear();
300
301
              #ifdef _WIN32
302
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
303
              #endif /* _WIN32 */
304
305
              throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
306
         }
307
308
         // 2. open from file, throw error on fail
309
         sf::Music* track_ptr = new sf::Music();
310
         if (not track_ptr->openFromFile(path_2_track)) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::loadTrack() could not open ";
    error_str += "track at ";
311
312
313
             error_str += path_2_track;
314
315
316
             this->clear();
317
              #ifdef _WIN32
318
319
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif /* _WIN32 */
320
321
322
              throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
323
         }
324
325
            3. insert into track map
326
         this->track_map.insert(std::pair<std::string, sf::Music*>(track_key, track_ptr));
327
         this->current_track = this->track_map.begin();
328
         std::cout « "Track " « track_key « " inserted into track map" « std::endl;
329
330
331
         return:
         /* loadTrack() */
332 }
```

# 3.1.3.13 nextTrack()

Method to advance to the next track. Wraps around if the end of the track map is reached.

```
// 1. stop current track
          this->stopTrack();
554
555
          // 2. increment current track
556
          this->current_track++;
557
          // 3. handle wrap around
if (this->current_track == this->track_map.end()) {
    this->current_track = this->track_map.begin();
558
560
561
562
          return;
563
564 } /* nextTrack() */
```

#### 3.1.3.14 pauseTrack()

# Method to pause the current track.

```
512 {
513     this->current_track->second->pause();
514
515     return;
516 } /* pauseTrack() */
```

# 3.1.3.15 playTrack()

#### Method to play the current track.

```
493 {
494     this->current_track->second->play();
495
496     return;
497 } /* playTrack() */
```

# 3.1.3.16 previousTrack()

Method to return to the previous track. Wraps around if the beginning of the track map is reached.

```
// 1. stop current track
581
582
         this->stopTrack();
583
584
         // 2. handle wrap around
         if (this->current_track == this->track_map.begin()) {
    this->current_track = this->track_map.end();
585
586
587
588
589
         // 3. decrement current track
590
         this->current_track--;
592
         return;
        /* previousTrack() */
593 }
```

# 3.1.3.17 stopTrack()

# Method to stop the current track.

```
531 {
532     this->current_track->second->stop();
533
534     return;
535 }     /* stopTrack() */
```

# 3.1.4 Member Data Documentation

# 3.1.4.1 current\_track

```
std::map<std::string, sf::Music*>::iterator AssetsManager::current_track
```

A map iterator which corresponds to the current track (i.e., the track currently being played).

# 3.1.4.2 font\_map

```
std::map<std::string, sf::Font*> AssetsManager::font_map
```

A map of pointers to loaded fonts.

# 3.1.4.3 sound\_map

```
std::map<std::string, sf::Sound*> AssetsManager::sound_map
```

A map of pointers to loaded sounds.

# 3.1.4.4 soundbuffer\_map

```
std::map<std::string, sf::SoundBuffer*> AssetsManager::soundbuffer_map
```

A map of pointers to sound buffers.

#### 3.1.4.5 texture\_map

std::map<std::string, sf::Texture\*> AssetsManager::texture\_map

A map of pointers to loaded textures.

# 3.1.4.6 track\_map

std::map<std::string, sf::Music\*> AssetsManager::track\_map

A map of pointers to opened tracks (i.e. sf::Music).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/ESC\_core/AssetsManager.h
- source/ESC\_core/AssetsManager.cpp

# 3.2 ContextMenu Class Reference

A class which defines a context menu for the game.

#include <ContextMenu.h>

Collaboration diagram for ContextMenu:



# **Public Member Functions**

- ContextMenu (sf::Event \*, sf::RenderWindow \*, AssetsManager \*, MessageHub \*)
   Constructor for the ContextMenu class.
- void processEvent (void)

Method to processEvent ContextMenu. To be called once per event.

• void processMessage (void)

Method to processMessage ContextMenu. To be called once per message.

• void draw (void)

Method to draw the hex tile to the render window. To be called once per frame.

ContextMenu (void)

Destructor for the ContextMenu class.

# **Public Attributes**

ConsoleState console\_state

The current state of the console screen.

bool game\_menu\_up

Indicates whether or not the game menu is up.

· int frame

The current frame of this object.

· double position\_x

The position of the object.

double position\_y

The position of the object.

std::string console\_string

The string to be printed to the console screen.

• sf::RectangleShape menu frame

The frame of the context menu.

• sf::RectangleShape visual screen

The context menu screen for visuals.

sf::ConvexShape visual\_screen\_frame\_top

The top framing of the visual screen.

sf::ConvexShape visual\_screen\_frame\_left

The left framing of the visual screen.

• sf::ConvexShape visual\_screen\_frame\_bottom

The bottom framing of the visual screen.

sf::ConvexShape visual\_screen\_frame\_right

The right framing of the visual screen.

• sf::RectangleShape console\_screen

The context menu console screen (for animated text output).

• sf::ConvexShape console\_screen\_frame\_top

The top framing of the console screen.

sf::ConvexShape console\_screen\_frame\_left

The left framing of the console screen.

• sf::ConvexShape console\_screen\_frame\_bottom

The bottom framing of the console screen.

sf::ConvexShape console\_screen\_frame\_right

The right framing of the console screen.

# **Private Member Functions**

void <u>setUpMenuFrame</u> (void)

Helper method to set up context menu frame (drawable).

void <u>setUpVisualScreen</u> (void)

Helper method to set up context menu visual screen (drawable).

void setUpVisualScreenFrame (void)

Helper method to set up framing for context menu visual screen (drawable).

void <u>\_\_drawVisualScreenFrame</u> (void)

Helper method to draw visual screen frame.

void setUpConsoleScreen (void)

Helper method to set up context menu console screen (drawable).

void <u>\_\_setUpConsoleScreenFrame</u> (void)

Helper method to set up framing for context menu console screen (drawable).

void <u>drawConsoleScreenFrame</u> (void)

Helper method to draw console screen frame.

void \_\_setConsoleState (ConsoleState)

Helper method to set state of console screen and update string if necessary.

void <u>setConsoleString</u> (void)

Helper method to set console string depending on console state.

void drawConsoleText (void)

Helper method to draw animated text to context menu console screen.

void \_\_handleKeyPressEvents (void)

Helper method to handle key press events.

void \_\_handleMouseButtonEvents (void)

Helper method to handle mouse button events.

void <u>sendQuitGameMessage</u> (void)

Helper method to format and send a quit game message.

void <u>sendRestartGameMessage</u> (void)

Helper method to format and send a restart game message.

# **Private Attributes**

```
sf::Event * event ptr
```

A pointer to the event class.

sf::RenderWindow \* render\_window\_ptr

A pointer to the render window.

AssetsManager \* assets\_manager\_ptr

A pointer to the assets manager.

MessageHub \* message\_hub\_ptr

A pointer to the message hub.

# 3.2.1 Detailed Description

A class which defines a context menu for the game.

# 3.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 3.2.2.1 ContextMenu()

```
ContextMenu::ContextMenu (
    sf::Event * event_ptr,
    sf::RenderWindow * render_window_ptr,
    AssetsManager * assets_manager_ptr,
    MessageHub * message_hub_ptr )
```

Constructor for the ContextMenu class.

#### **Parameters**

event_ptr	Pointer to the event class.
render_window_ptr	Pointer to the render window.
assets_manager_ptr	Pointer to the assets manager.
message_hub_ptr	Pointer to the message hub.

```
780 {
781
         // 1. set attributes
783
         // 1.1. private
784
         this->event_ptr = event_ptr;
         this->render_window_ptr = render_window_ptr;
785
786
787
         this->assets_manager_ptr = assets_manager_ptr;
this->message_hub_ptr = message_hub_ptr;
788
789
790
         // 1.2. public
         this->console_state = ConsoleState :: NONE;
791
792
         this->__setConsoleState(ConsoleState:: READY);
793
794
         this->game_menu_up = false;
795
796
         this->frame = 0;
797
798
         this->position_x = GAME_WIDTH;
         this->position_y = 0;
799
800
801
             2. set up and position drawable attributes
802
         this->__setUpMenuFrame();
803
         this->__setUpVisualScreen();
         this->__setUpVisualScreenFrame();
this->__setUpConsoleScreen();
804
805
         this->__setUpConsoleScreenFrame();
806
807
808
         std::cout « "ContextMenu constructed at " « this « std::endl;
809
810
         return;
811 }
        /* ContextMenu() */
```

# 3.2.2.2 ∼ContextMenu()

# Destructor for the ContextMenu class.

```
950 {
951    std::cout « "ContextMenu at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
952
953    return;
954 } /* ~ContextMenu() */
```

# 3.2.3 Member Function Documentation

# 3.2.3.1 \_\_drawConsoleScreenFrame()

Helper method to draw console screen frame.

133

# 3.2.3.2 \_\_drawConsoleText()

Helper method to draw animated text to context menu console screen.

```
548 {
549
           1. set up console text (drawable)
        sf::Text console_text(
550
551
            this->console_string,
552
             *(assets_manager_ptr->getFont("Glass_TTY_VT220")),
553
554
        );
555
556
        console text.setFillColor(MONOCHROME TEXT GREEN);
557
558
        console_text.setPosition(
            this->position_x - 50 - 300 + 16,
this->position_y + GAME_HEIGHT - 50 - 340 + 16
559
560
561
        );
562
563
         // 2. draw console text
564
565
        this->render_window_ptr->draw(console_text);
566
567
        // 3. assemble and draw blinking console cursor
if ((this->frame % FRAMES_PER_SECOND) > FRAMES_PER_SECOND / 2) {
568
569
570
             sf::RectangleShape console_cursor(sf::Vector2f(10, 16));
571
572
             console_cursor.setFillColor(MONOCHROME_TEXT_GREEN);
573
574
             console cursor.setPosition(
575
                 console text.getPosition().x,
576
                 console_text.getPosition().y + console_text.getLocalBounds().height + 10
577
578
579
             this->render_window_ptr->draw(console_cursor);
580
        }
581
582
            4. updating frame count if console is in menu state
583
        if (this->console_state == ConsoleState :: MENU) {
584
             std::string frame_count_string = "FRAME: ";
585
            frame_count_string += std::to_string(this->frame);
586
587
             sf::Text frame count text(
588
                 frame_count_string,
589
                 *(assets_manager_ptr->getFont("Glass_TTY_VT220")),
590
591
            );
592
            frame_count_text.setFillColor(MONOCHROME_TEXT_GREEN);
593
594
595
             frame_count_text.setPosition(
596
                 console_text.getPosition().x,
597
                 \verb|console_text.getPosition().y + console_text.getLocalBounds().height - 10|\\
598
            );
599
600
             this->render_window_ptr->draw(frame_count_text);
601
        }
602
603
         return;
        /* __drawConsoleText() */
604 }
```

# 3.2.3.3 \_\_drawVisualScreenFrame()

# 3.2.3.4 handleKeyPressEvents()

214

215 }

return;

/\* \_\_drawVisualScreenFrame() \*/

#### Helper method to handle key press events.

```
620
          switch (this->event_ptr->key.code) {
621
              case (sf::Keyboard::Escape): {
                   if (this->console_state == ConsoleState :: MENU) {
    this->_setConsoleState (ConsoleState :: READY);
622
623
624
                   }
625
626
627
                        this->__setConsoleState(ConsoleState:: MENU);
                   }
628
629
                   break;
630
              }
631
632
633
634
              case (sf::Keyboard::Q): {
                  if (this->console_state == ConsoleState :: MENU) {
    this->__sendQuitGameMessage();
635
636
637
638
639
640
641
              case (sf::Keyboard::R): {
                   if (this->console_state == ConsoleState :: MENU) {
    this->__sendRestartGameMessage();
642
643
644
645
646
647
              default: {
648
649
                  // do nothing!
650
651
                   break;
652
              }
653
         }
654
655
         return:
656 }
        /* __handleKeyPressEvents() */
```

# 3.2.3.5 \_\_handleMouseButtonEvents()

Helper method to handle mouse button events.

```
671 {
672
        switch (this->event_ptr->mouseButton.button) {
           case (sf::Mouse::Left): {
   //...
673
674
675
676
               break:
677
678
679
680
           case (sf::Mouse::Right): {
681
               //...
682
683
               break;
684
685
686
           default: (
687
688
              // do nothing!
689
690
               break;
691
692
       }
693
694
       return;
695 } /* __handleMouseButtonEvents() */
```

# 3.2.3.6 \_\_sendQuitGameMessage()

Helper method to format and send a quit game message.

```
710 {
711     Message quit_game_message;
712
713     quit_game_message.channel = GAME_CHANNEL;
714     quit_game_message.subject = "quit game";
715
716     this->message_hub_ptr->sendMessage(quit_game_message);
717
718     return;
719 } /* __sendQuitGameMessage() */
```

#### 3.2.3.7 sendRestartGameMessage()

Helper method to format and send a restart game message.

# 3.2.3.8 \_\_setConsoleState()

Helper method to set state of console screen and update string if necessary.

#### **Parameters**

console\_state | The state (ConsoleState) to set the console to.

```
457 {
458
       // 1. if no change, do nothing
459
       if (this->console_state == console_state) {
460
            return;
461
462
463
        // 2. update console state, set console string accordingly
464
       this->console_state = console_state;
465
       this->__setConsoleString();
466
467
       return:
468 } /* __setConsoleState() */
```

# 3.2.3.9 \_\_setConsoleString()

Helper method to set console string depending on console state.

```
484
       this->console_string.clear();
485
486
       switch (this->console state) {
487
         case (ConsoleState :: MENU): {
                           32 char x 17 line console "-----
489
               this->console_string
                                                              **** MENU ****
                                                   += "
490
               this->console_string
                                                                                       \n";
                                                   += "[T]: TUTORIAL
                                                                                       \n";
491
               this->console_string
                                                   += "
492
               this->console_string
                                                                                       n";
493
               this->console_string
                                                   += "[R]: RESTART
                                                                                        \n";
494
               this->console_string
                                                                                        \n";
495
               this->console_string
                                                   += "
                                                                                        \n";
                                                   += "
496
              this->console_string
                                                                                       \n";
                                                   += "
                                                                                       ∖n";
497
              this->console_string
                                                   += "
                                                                                       \n";
              this->console_string
498
                                                   += "
              this->console_string
                                                                                        \n";
499
500
              this->console_string
                                                                                        \n";
501
              this->console_string
                                                   += "[Q]:
502
              this->console_string
                                                   += "
                                                   += "[ESC]: CLOSE MENU
503
               this->console_string
504
               this->console_string
                                                                                       \n";
505
506
               break;
           }
508
509
510
           case (ConsoleState :: TILE): {
              // take console string from tile state message
511
512
513
               break;
514
           }
515
516
           default: {
517
                            32 char x 17 line console "-----
518
               this->console_string = " **** RTZ 64 CONTEXT V12 ****
this->console_string += "
520
               this->console_string
521
               this->console_string
                                                   += "64K RAM SYSTEM 38911 BYTES FREE\n";
                                                   += "
522
              this->console_string
                                                                                       \n";
                                                  += "
+= "[ESC]: MENU
               this->console_string
                                                                                       \n":
523
                                                  += "[LEFT CLICK]: TILE INFO/OPTIONS \n";
524
              this->console_string
525
              this->console_string
                                                                                       \n";
               this->console_string
                                                   += "READY.
527
528
               break;
529
           }
530
      }
531
532
       return;
      /* __setConsoleString() */
```

#### 3.2.3.10 \_\_setUpConsoleScreen()

```
void ContextMenu::__setUpConsoleScreen (
              void ) [private]
Helper method to set up context menu console screen (drawable).
231
        this->console_screen.setSize(sf::Vector2f(300, 340));
        this->console_screen.setOrigin(300, 340);
232
        this->console_screen.setPosition(
233
234
            this->position_x - 50,
235
            this->position_y + GAME_HEIGHT - 50
236
237
        this->console_screen.setFillColor(MONOCHROME_SCREEN_BACKGROUND);
238
239
        return;
       /* __setUpConsoleScreen() */
240 }
```

# 3.2.3.11 setUpConsoleScreenFrame()

Helper method to set up framing for context menu console screen (drawable).

```
256
        int n_points = 4;
257
258
        // 1. top framing
259
        this->console screen frame top.setPointCount(n points);
260
261
        this->console_screen_frame_top.setPoint(
262
263
            sf::Vector2f(
                this->position_x - 50,
2.64
                this->position_y + GAME_HEIGHT - 50 - 340
265
266
            )
267
268
        this->console_screen_frame_top.setPoint(
269
270
            sf::Vector2f(
                this->position_x - 50 + 16,
271
272
                this->position_y + GAME_HEIGHT - 50 - 340 - 16
273
274
275
        this->console_screen_frame_top.setPoint(
276
            sf::Vector2f(
277
                this->position_x - 350 - 16,
278
279
                this->position_y + GAME_HEIGHT - 50 - 340 - 16
280
281
282
        this->console_screen_frame_top.setPoint(
283
            sf::Vector2f(
284
285
                this->position_x - 350,
                this->position_y + GAME_HEIGHT - 50 - 340
286
287
288
        );
289
        this->console_screen_frame_top.setFillColor(VISUAL_SCREEN_FRAME_GREY);
290
291
292
        this->console_screen_frame_top.setOutlineThickness(2);
293
        this->console_screen_frame_top.setOutlineColor(sf::Color(0, 0, 0, 255));
294
295
        this->console_screen_frame_top.move(0, -2);
296
297
298
        // 2. left framing
299
        this->console_screen_frame_left.setPointCount(n_points);
300
301
        this->console_screen_frame_left.setPoint(
302
            0.
303
            sf::Vector2f(
304
                this->position_x - 350,
                this->position_y + GAME_HEIGHT - 50 - 340
```

```
306
            )
307
         this->console_screen_frame_left.setPoint(
308
309
310
             sf::Vector2f(
                 this->position_x - 350 - 16,
this->position_y + GAME_HEIGHT - 50 - 340 - 16
311
312
313
314
315
        this->console_screen_frame_left.setPoint(
316
             2.
             sf::Vector2f(
317
                  this->position_x - 350 - 16,
this->position_y + GAME_HEIGHT - 50 + 16
318
319
320
321
        this->console screen frame left.setPoint(
322
323
             sf::Vector2f(
324
325
                  this->position_x - 350,
                  this->position_y + GAME_HEIGHT - 50
326
327
328
        );
329
330
        this->console_screen_frame_left.setFillColor(VISUAL_SCREEN_FRAME_GREY);
331
332
         this->console_screen_frame_left.setOutlineThickness(2);
333
        this->console_screen_frame_left.setOutlineColor(sf::Color(0, 0, 0, 255));
334
335
        this->console screen frame left.move(-2, 0);
336
337
338
         // 3. bottom framing
339
        this->console_screen_frame_bottom.setPointCount(n_points);
340
         this->console_screen_frame_bottom.setPoint(
341
342
             0,
343
             sf::Vector2f(
                  this->position_x - 350,
this->position_y + GAME_HEIGHT - 50
344
345
346
347
        this->console_screen_frame_bottom.setPoint(
348
349
             sf::Vector2f(
350
                 this->position_x - 350 - 16,
this->position_y + GAME_HEIGHT - 50 + 16
351
352
353
             )
354
355
        this->console_screen_frame_bottom.setPoint(
356
357
             sf::Vector2f(
                 this->position_x - 50 + 16,
this->position_y + GAME_HEIGHT - 50 + 16
358
359
360
361
362
         this->console_screen_frame_bottom.setPoint(
363
364
             sf::Vector2f(
365
                  this->position_x - 50,
                  this->position_y + GAME_HEIGHT - 50
366
367
368
        );
369
370
         this->console_screen_frame_bottom.setFillColor(VISUAL_SCREEN_FRAME_GREY);
371
372
         \verb|this->console_screen_frame_bottom.setOutlineThickness(2);|
373
        this->console_screen_frame_bottom.setOutlineColor(sf::Color(0, 0, 0, 255));
374
375
         this->console_screen_frame_bottom.move(0, 2);
376
377
378
         // 4. right framing
379
        this->console_screen_frame_right.setPointCount(n_points);
380
381
         this->console_screen_frame_right.setPoint(
382
383
             sf::Vector2f(
                 this->position_x - 50,
this->position_y + GAME_HEIGHT - 50
384
385
386
387
388
         this->console_screen_frame_right.setPoint(
389
             sf::Vector2f(
390
                  this->position_x - 50 + 16,
this->position_y + GAME_HEIGHT - 50 + 16
391
392
```

```
393
            )
394
395
        this->console_screen_frame_right.setPoint(
396
            sf::Vector2f(
397
                this->position_x - 50 + 16,
this->position_y + GAME_HEIGHT - 50 - 340 - 16
398
399
400
401
402
        this->console_screen_frame_right.setPoint(
403
            3.
            sf::Vector2f(
404
405
                this->position_x - 50,
406
                this->position_y + GAME_HEIGHT - 50 - 340
407
408
409
410
        this->console screen frame right.setFillColor(VISUAL SCREEN FRAME GREY);
411
412
        this->console_screen_frame_right.setOutlineThickness(2);
413
        this->console_screen_frame_right.setOutlineColor(sf::Color(0, 0, 0, 255));
414
415
        this->console_screen_frame_right.move(2, 0);
416
417
        return;
418 }
        /* __setUpConsoleScreenFrame() */
```

## 3.2.3.12 \_\_setUpMenuFrame()

## Helper method to set up context menu frame (drawable).

```
34 {
35          this->menu_frame.setSize(sf::Vector2f(400, GAME_HEIGHT));
36          this->menu_frame.setOrigin(400, 0);
37          this->menu_frame.setPosition(this->position_x, this->position_y);
38          this->menu_frame.setFillColor(MENU_FRAME_GREY);
39
40          return;
41 } /* __setUpMenuFrame() */
```

## 3.2.3.13 \_\_setUpVisualScreen()

## Helper method to set up context menu visual screen (drawable).

```
this->visual_screen.setSize(sf::Vector2f(300, 300));
this->visual_screen.setOrigin(300, 0);
this->visual_screen.setPosition(this->position_x - 50, this->position_y + 50);
this->visual_screen.setFillColor(MONOCHROME_SCREEN_BACKGROUND);

return;
/* __setUpVisualScreen() */
```

#### 3.2.3.14 \_\_setUpVisualScreenFrame()

```
void ContextMenu::__setUpVisualScreenFrame (
               void ) [private]
Helper method to set up framing for context menu visual screen (drawable).
78
79
       int n_points = 4;
80
81
       // 1. top framing
82
       this->visual_screen_frame_top.setPointCount(n_points);
83
       this->visual_screen_frame_top.setPoint(
84
85
           sf::Vector2f(this->position_x - 50, this->position_y + 50)
88
       this->visual_screen_frame_top.setPoint(
89
           sf::Vector2f(this->position_x - 50 + 16, this->position_y + 50 - 16)
90
91
92
       this->visual_screen_frame_top.setPoint(
           sf::Vector2f(this->position_x - 350 - 16, this->position_y + 50 - 16)
94
9.5
96
       this->visual_screen_frame_top.setPoint(
97
98
           sf::Vector2f(this->position_x - 350, this->position_y + 50)
99
100
101
        this->visual_screen_frame_top.setFillColor(VISUAL_SCREEN_FRAME_GREY);
102
103
        this->visual screen frame top.setOutlineThickness(2);
104
        this->visual_screen_frame_top.setOutlineColor(sf::Color(0, 0, 0, 255));
105
106
        this->visual_screen_frame_top.move(0, -2);
107
108
           2. left framing
109
110
        this->visual_screen_frame_left.setPointCount(n_points);
111
        this->visual_screen_frame_left.setPoint(
113
            sf::Vector2f(this->position_x - 350, this->position_y + 50)
114
115
116
        this->visual_screen_frame_left.setPoint(
117
118
            sf::Vector2f(this->position_x - 350 - 16, this->position_y + 50 - 16)
119
120
        this->visual_screen_frame_left.setPoint(
121
            sf::Vector2f(this->position_x - 350 - 16, this->position_y + 350 + 16)
122
123
124
        this->visual_screen_frame_left.setPoint(
125
            sf::Vector2f(this->position_x - 350, this->position_y + 350)
126
127
128
129
        this->visual_screen_frame_left.setFillColor(VISUAL_SCREEN_FRAME_GREY);
130
131
        this->visual_screen_frame_left.setOutlineThickness(2);
132
        this->visual_screen_frame_left.setOutlineColor(sf::Color(0, 0, 0, 255));
133
134
        this->visual screen frame left.move(-2, 0);
135
136
137
        // 3. bottom framing
138
        this->visual_screen_frame_bottom.setPointCount(n_points);
139
140
        this->visual_screen_frame_bottom.setPoint(
141
142
            sf::Vector2f(this->position_x - 350, this->position_y + 350)
143
144
        this->visual_screen_frame_bottom.setPoint(
145
            sf::Vector2f(this->position_x - 350 - 16, this->position_y + 350 + 16)
146
147
148
        this->visual_screen_frame_bottom.setPoint(
149
150
            sf::Vector2f(this->position_x - 50 + 16, this->position_y + 350 + 16)
151
        this->visual_screen_frame_bottom.setPoint(
152
153
154
            sf::Vector2f(this->position_x - 50, this->position_y + 350)
155
```

```
156
157
        this->visual_screen_frame_bottom.setFillColor(VISUAL_SCREEN_FRAME_GREY);
158
159
        this->visual_screen_frame_bottom.setOutlineThickness(2);
        this->visual_screen_frame_bottom.setOutlineColor(sf::Color(0, 0, 0, 255));
160
161
162
        this->visual_screen_frame_bottom.move(0, 2);
163
164
        // 4. right framing
165
        this->visual_screen_frame_right.setPointCount(n_points);
166
167
168
        this->visual_screen_frame_right.setPoint(
169
170
            sf::Vector2f(this->position_x - 50, this->position_y + 350)
171
172
        this->visual_screen_frame_right.setPoint(
173
174
            sf::Vector2f(this->position_x - 50 + 16, this->position_y + 350 + 16)
175
176
        this->visual_screen_frame_right.setPoint(
177
            sf::Vector2f(this->position_x - 50 + 16, this->position_y + 50 - 16)
178
179
180
        this->visual_screen_frame_right.setPoint(
181
182
            sf::Vector2f(this->position_x - 50, this->position_y + 50)
183
184
        this->visual_screen_frame_right.setFillColor(VISUAL_SCREEN_FRAME_GREY);
185
186
187
        this->visual_screen_frame_right.setOutlineThickness(2);
188
        this->visual_screen_frame_right.setOutlineColor(sf::Color(0, 0, 0, 255));
189
190
        this->visual_screen_frame_right.move(2, 0);
191
192
        return;
       /* __setUpVisualScreenFrame() */
```

## 3.2.3.15 draw()

Method to draw the hex tile to the render window. To be called once per frame.

```
920 {
921
         // 1. menu frame
922
        this->render_window_ptr->draw(this->menu_frame);
923
924
        // 2. visual screen
        this->render_window_ptr->draw(this->visual_screen);
this->_drawVisualScreenFrame();
925
926
927
928
         // 3. console screen
929
        this->render_window_ptr->draw(this->console_screen);
930
        this->__drawConsoleScreenFrame();
931
        this-> drawConsoleText();
932
933
        this->frame++;
        return;
935 }
        /* draw() */
```

## 3.2.3.16 processEvent()

Method to processEvent ContextMenu. To be called once per event.

326

```
827    if (this->event_ptr->type == sf::Event::KeyPressed) {
        this->_handleKeyPressEvents();
829    }
830
831    if (this->event_ptr->type == sf::Event::MouseButtonPressed) {
        this->_handleMouseButtonEvents();
833    }
834
835    return;
836 } /* processEvent() */
```

#### 3.2.3.17 processMessage()

Method to processMessage ContextMenu. To be called once per message.

```
851 {
852
        switch (this->console state) {
            case (ConsoleState :: TILE): {
853
854
                    process no tile selected
855
                 if (not this->message_hub_ptr->isEmpty(NO_TILE_SELECTED_CHANNEL)) {
856
                     Message no_tile_selected_message = this->message_hub_ptr->receiveMessage(
857
                         NO_TILE_SELECTED_CHANNEL
858
859
                     if (no_tile_selected_message.subject == "no tile selected") {
860
861
                         this->__setConsoleState(ConsoleState:: READY);
862
                         this->message_hub_ptr->popMessage(NO_TILE_SELECTED_CHANNEL);
863
                     }
                }
864
865
866
                // process tile state
867
                if (not this->message_hub_ptr->isEmpty(TILE_STATE_CHANNEL)) {
868
                     Message tile_state_message = this->message_hub_ptr->receiveMessage(
869
                         TILE_STATE_CHANNEL
870
                     );
871
                     if (tile_state_message.subject == "tile state") {
872
873
                         this->console_string = tile_state_message.string_payload;
874
                         this->message_hub_ptr->popMessage(TILE_STATE_CHANNEL);
875
876
                }
877
                // process tile selected (subsequent left clicks causing program to hang)
879
                if (not this->message_hub_ptr->isEmpty(TILE_SELECTED_CHANNEL)) {
880
                     this->message_hub_ptr->popMessage(TILE_SELECTED_CHANNEL);
881
                }
882
883
                break:
884
            }
885
886
            default: {
887
                    process tile selected
                if (not this->message_hub_ptr->isEmpty(TILE_SELECTED_CHANNEL)) {
888
889
                     Message tile_selected_message = this->message_hub_ptr->receiveMessage(
890
                         TILE_SELECTED_CHANNEL
891
892
893
                     if (tile_selected_message.subject == "tile selected") {
                         this->_setConsoleState(ConsoleState:: TILE);
this->message_hub_ptr->popMessage(TILE_SELECTED_CHANNEL);
894
895
896
                }
898
899
                break;
900
            }
901
902
903
        return;
        /* processMessage() */
```

### 3.2.4 Member Data Documentation

## 3.2.4.1 assets\_manager\_ptr

```
AssetsManager* ContextMenu::assets_manager_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the assets manager.

#### 3.2.4.2 console\_screen

```
\verb|sf::RectangleShape ContextMenu::console_screen|\\
```

The context menu console screen (for animated text output).

## 3.2.4.3 console\_screen\_frame\_bottom

```
sf::ConvexShape ContextMenu::console_screen_frame_bottom
```

The bottom framing of the console screen.

## 3.2.4.4 console\_screen\_frame\_left

```
sf::ConvexShape ContextMenu::console_screen_frame_left
```

The left framing of the console screen.

## 3.2.4.5 console screen frame right

```
sf::ConvexShape ContextMenu::console_screen_frame_right
```

The right framing of the console screen.

## 3.2.4.6 console\_screen\_frame\_top

```
sf::ConvexShape ContextMenu::console_screen_frame_top
```

The top framing of the console screen.

## 3.2.4.7 console\_state

ConsoleState ContextMenu::console\_state

The current state of the console screen.

## 3.2.4.8 console\_string

std::string ContextMenu::console\_string

The string to be printed to the console screen.

## 3.2.4.9 event\_ptr

sf::Event\* ContextMenu::event\_ptr [private]

A pointer to the event class.

## 3.2.4.10 frame

int ContextMenu::frame

The current frame of this object.

## 3.2.4.11 game\_menu\_up

bool ContextMenu::game\_menu\_up

Indicates whether or not the game menu is up.

## 3.2.4.12 menu\_frame

sf::RectangleShape ContextMenu::menu\_frame

The frame of the context menu.

## 3.2.4.13 message\_hub\_ptr

MessageHub\* ContextMenu::message\_hub\_ptr [private]

A pointer to the message hub.

#### 3.2.4.14 position\_x

double ContextMenu::position\_x

The position of the object.

## 3.2.4.15 position\_y

double ContextMenu::position\_y

The position of the object.

## 3.2.4.16 render\_window\_ptr

sf::RenderWindow\* ContextMenu::render\_window\_ptr [private]

A pointer to the render window.

## 3.2.4.17 visual screen

 $\verb|sf::RectangleShape| ContextMenu::visual\_screen|\\$ 

The context menu screen for visuals.

## 3.2.4.18 visual\_screen\_frame\_bottom

sf::ConvexShape ContextMenu::visual\_screen\_frame\_bottom

The bottom framing of the visual screen.

## 3.2.4.19 visual\_screen\_frame\_left

 $\verb|sf::ConvexShape| ContextMenu::visual\_screen\_frame\_left|$ 

The left framing of the visual screen.

### 3.2.4.20 visual\_screen\_frame\_right

 $\verb|sf::ConvexShape| ContextMenu::visual\_screen\_frame\_right|$ 

The right framing of the visual screen.

## 3.2.4.21 visual\_screen\_frame\_top

sf::ConvexShape ContextMenu::visual\_screen\_frame\_top

The top framing of the visual screen.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

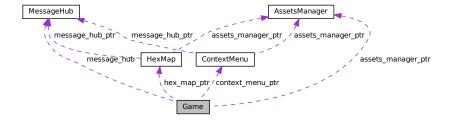
- · header/ContextMenu.h
- source/ContextMenu.cpp

## 3.3 Game Class Reference

A class which acts as the central class for the game, by containing all other classes and implementing the game loop.

#include <Game.h>

Collaboration diagram for Game:



3.3 Game Class Reference 35

#### **Public Member Functions**

Game (sf::RenderWindow \*, AssetsManager \*)

Constructor for the Game class.

• bool run (void)

Method to run game (defines game loop).

∼Game (void)

Destructor for the Game class.

## **Public Attributes**

· bool quit game

Boolean indicating whether to quit (true) or create a new Game instance (false).

bool game\_loop\_broken

Boolean indicating whether or not the game loop is broken.

· bool show\_frame\_clock\_overlay

Boolean indicating whether or not to show frame and clock overlay.

· unsigned long long int frame

The current frame of the game.

double time\_since\_start\_s

The time elapsed [s] since the start of the game.

sf::Clock clock

The game clock.

· sf::Event event

The game events class.

· MessageHub message\_hub

The message hub (for inter-object message traffic).

HexMap \* hex\_map\_ptr

Pointer to the hex map (defines game world).

ContextMenu \* context\_menu\_ptr

Pointer to the context menu.

### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_toggleFrameClockOverlay (void)

Helper method to toggle frame clock overlay.

void <u>\_\_drawFrameClockOverlay</u> (void)

Helper method to draw frame clock overlay.

• void \_\_handleKeyPressEvents (void)

Helper method to handle key press events.

void \_\_handleMouseButtonEvents (void)

Helper method to handle mouse button events.

void processEvent (void)

Helper method to process Game. To be called once per event.

void \_\_processMessage (void)

Helper method to process Game. To be called once per message.

void draw (void)

Helper method to draw game to the render window. To be called once per frame.

## **Private Attributes**

• sf::RenderWindow \* render\_window\_ptr

A pointer to the render window.

AssetsManager \* assets\_manager\_ptr

A pointer to the assets manager.

## 3.3.1 Detailed Description

A class which acts as the central class for the game, by containing all other classes and implementing the game loop.

#### 3.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 3.3.2.1 Game()

Game::Game (

```
sf::RenderWindow * render_window_ptr,
               AssetsManager * assets_manager_ptr )
Constructor for the Game class.
        // 1. set attributes
263
264
        // 1.1. private
265
266
        this->render_window_ptr = render_window_ptr;
267
        this->assets_manager_ptr = assets_manager_ptr;
269
270
        // 1.2. public
        this->quit_game = false;
this->game_loop_broken = false;
271
272
273
        this->show_frame_clock_overlay = false;
274
275
        this->frame = 0;
276
277
        this->time_since_start_s = 0;
278
        this->hex_map_ptr = new HexMap(
279
280
            &(this->event),
281
            this->render_window_ptr,
282
            this->assets_manager_ptr,
283
            &(this->message_hub)
284
        );
285
286
        this->context_menu_ptr = new ContextMenu(
            &(this->event),
288
            this->render_window_ptr,
289
            this->assets_manager_ptr,
290
            &(this->message_hub)
291
292
293
        // 2. add message channel(s)
294
        this->message_hub.addChannel(GAME_CHANNEL);
295
        std::cout « "Game constructed at " « this « std::endl;
296
297
298
        return;
299 }
        /* Game() */
```

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### 3.3.2.2 ∼Game()

```
Game::∼Game (
                void )
Destructor for the Game class.
376 {
377
         // 1. clean up attributes
378
        delete this->hex_map_ptr;
delete this->context_menu_ptr;
379
380
381
         std::cout « "Game at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
382
383
         return;
384 }
        /* ~Game() */
```

#### 3.3.3 Member Function Documentation

## 3.3.3.1 \_\_draw()

Helper method to draw game to the render window. To be called once per frame.

## 3.3.3.2 \_\_drawFrameClockOverlay()

## Helper method to draw frame clock overlay.

```
59 {
        std::string frame_clock_string = "FRAME: ";
60
        frame_clock_string += std::to_string(this->frame);
frame_clock_string += "\nTIME SINCE START [s]: ";
frame_clock_string += std::to_string(this->time_since_start_s);
61
62
63
64
        sf::Text frame clock text(
65
66
            frame clock string,
             *(this->assets_manager_ptr->getFont("DroidSansMono")),
67
68
69
        );
70
        sf::RectangleShape frame_clock_backing(
71
72
            sf::Vector2f(
                  1.02 * frame_clock_text.getLocalBounds().width,
74
                  1.02 * frame_clock_text.getLocalBounds().height
75
76
        frame_clock_backing.setFillColor(sf::Color(0, 0, 0, 255));
77
78
79
        this->render_window_ptr->draw(frame_clock_backing);
        this->render_window_ptr->draw(frame_clock_text);
81
82
        return;
        /* __drawFrameClockOverlay() */
83 }
```

## 3.3.3.3 \_\_handleKeyPressEvents()

## Helper method to handle key press events.

```
99
       switch (this->event.key.code) {
             case (sf::Keyboard::Tilde): {
    this->__toggleFrameClockOverlay();
100
102
103
                 break;
             }
104
105
106
             default: {
107
               // do nothing!
108
109
                 break;
             }
110
        }
111
112
113
        return;
       /* __handleKeyPressEvents() */
```

## 3.3.3.4 \_\_handleMouseButtonEvents()

#### Helper method to handle mouse button events.

```
129 {
130
        switch (this->event.mouseButton.button) {
           case (sf::Mouse::Left): {
131
132
133
134
135
136
137
138
           case (sf::Mouse::Right): {
139
140
141
                break;
142
143
144
145
           default: {
146
               // do nothing!
147
148
               break;
149
            }
150
       }
      /* __handleMouseButtonEvents() */
```

## 3.3.3.5 \_\_processEvent()

## Helper method to process Game. To be called once per event.

```
169 {
170      if (this->event type == sf::Event::Closed) {
171           this->quit_game = true;
172           this->game_loop_broken = true;
```

```
173
        }
174
175
        if (this->event.type == sf::Event::KeyPressed) {
            this->__handleKeyPressEvents();
176
177
178
179
        if (this->event.type == sf::Event::MouseButtonPressed) {
180
            this->__handleMouseButtonEvents();
181
182
        return:
183
       /* __processEvent() */
184 }
```

## 3.3.3.6 \_\_processMessage()

Helper method to process Game. To be called once per message.

```
199 {
200
         if (not this->message_hub.isEmpty(GAME_CHANNEL)) {
    Message game_channel_message = this->message_hub.receiveMessage(GAME_CHANNEL);
201
202
              if (game_channel_message.subject == "quit game") {
                   this->quit_game = true;
this->game_loop_broken = true;
204
205
                   this->message_hub.popMessage(GAME_CHANNEL);
206
207
              }
208
209
              if (game_channel_message.subject == "restart game") {
                   this->game_loop_broken = true;
211
                   this->message_hub.popMessage(GAME_CHANNEL);
212
              }
213
214
215
         return;
216 }
         /* __processMessage() */
```

## 3.3.3.7 \_\_toggleFrameClockOverlay()

## Helper method to toggle frame clock overlay.

```
34 {
35     if (this->show_frame_clock_overlay) {
36         this->show_frame_clock_overlay = false;
37     }
38
39     else {
40         this->show_frame_clock_overlay = true;
41     }
42     return;
44 } /* __toggleFrameClockOverlay() */
```

### 3.3.3.8 run()

Method to run game (defines game loop).

Returns

Boolean indicating whether to quit (true) or create a new Game instance (false).

```
317 {
318
         // 1. play brand animation
319
         //...
320
321
         // 2. show splash screen
322
         //...
323
324
         // 3. start game loop
         while (not this->game_loop_broken) {
325
             this->time_since_start_s = this->clock.getElapsedTime().asSeconds();
326
327
328
              if (this->time_since_start_s >= (this->frame + 1) * SECONDS_PER_FRAME) {
329
                  // 6.1. process events
330
                  while (this->render_window_ptr->pollEvent(this->event)) {
                       this->hex_map_ptr->processEvent();
this->context_menu_ptr->processEvent();
331
332
333
                       this->__processEvent();
334
335
336
                  // 6.2. process messages
337
                  while (this->message_hub.hasTraffic()) {
   this->hex_map_ptr->processMessage();
   this->context_menu_ptr->processMessage();
338
339
340
341
                       this->__processMessage();
342
343
344
345
                  // 6.3. draw frame
                  this->render_window_ptr->clear();
346
347
                  this->hex_map_ptr->draw();
this->context_menu_ptr->draw();
348
349
                  this->__draw();
350
351
                  this->render_window_ptr->display();
352
353
354
355
                  // 6.4. increment frame
356
                  this->frame++;
357
              }
358
359
         return this->quit_game;
361 }
        /* run() */
```

#### 3.3.4 Member Data Documentation

## 3.3.4.1 assets\_manager\_ptr

```
AssetsManager* Game::assets_manager_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the assets manager.

3.3 Game Class Reference 41

## 3.3.4.2 clock

sf::Clock Game::clock

The game clock.

## 3.3.4.3 context\_menu\_ptr

ContextMenu\* Game::context\_menu\_ptr

Pointer to the context menu.

#### 3.3.4.4 event

sf::Event Game::event

The game events class.

## 3.3.4.5 frame

unsigned long long int Game::frame

The current frame of the game.

## 3.3.4.6 game\_loop\_broken

bool Game::game\_loop\_broken

Boolean indicating whether or not the game loop is broken.

## 3.3.4.7 hex\_map\_ptr

HexMap\* Game::hex\_map\_ptr

Pointer to the hex map (defines game world).

## 3.3.4.8 message\_hub

```
MessageHub Game::message_hub
```

The message hub (for inter-object message traffic).

#### 3.3.4.9 quit\_game

```
bool Game::quit_game
```

Boolean indicating whether to quit (true) or create a new Game instance (false).

## 3.3.4.10 render\_window\_ptr

```
sf::RenderWindow* Game::render_window_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the render window.

## 3.3.4.11 show\_frame\_clock\_overlay

```
bool Game::show_frame_clock_overlay
```

Boolean indicating whether or not to show frame and clock overlay.

## 3.3.4.12 time\_since\_start\_s

```
double Game::time_since_start_s
```

The time elapsed [s] since the start of the game.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

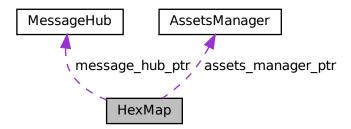
- header/Game.h
- source/Game.cpp

# 3.4 HexMap Class Reference

A class which defines a hex map of hex tiles.

#include <HexMap.h>

Collaboration diagram for HexMap:



## **Public Member Functions**

- HexMap (int, sf::Event \*, sf::RenderWindow \*, AssetsManager \*, MessageHub \*)

  Constructor (intended) for the HexMap class.
- void assess (void)

Method to assess the resource of the selected tile.

· void reroll (void)

Method to re-roll the hex map.

void toggleResourceOverlay (void)

Method to toggle the hex map resource overlay.

void processEvent (void)

Method to process HexMap. To be called once per event.

void processMessage (void)

Method to process HexMap. To be called once per message.

· void draw (void)

Method to draw the hex map to the render window. To be called once per frame.

void clear (void)

Method to clear the hex map.

∼HexMap (void)

Destructor for the HexMap class.

#### **Public Attributes**

· bool tile selected

A boolean which indicates if a tile is currently selected.

• int n\_layers

The number of layers in the hex map.

int n\_tiles

The number of tiles in the hex map.

int frame

The current frame of this object.

double position\_x

The x position of the hex map's origin (i.e. central) tile.

double position\_y

The y position of the hex map's origin (i.e. central) tile.

• sf::RectangleShape glass\_screen

To give the effect of an old glass screen over the hex map.

std::vector< double > tile position x vec

A vector of tile x positions.

• std::vector< double > tile\_position\_y\_vec

A vector of tile y position.

std::vector< HexTile \* > border\_tiles\_vec

A vector of pointers to the border tiles.

std::map< double, std::map< double, HexTile \* > > hex\_map

A position-indexed, nested map of hex tiles.

### **Private Member Functions**

void <u>setUpGlassScreen</u> (void)

Helper method to set up glass screen effect (drawable).

void <u>layTiles</u> (void)

Helper method to lay the hex tiles down to generate the game world.

std::vector< double > \_\_getNoise (int, int=128)

Helper method to generate a vector of noise, with values mapped to the closed interval [0, 1]. Applies a random cosine series approach.

void \_\_procedurallyGenerateTileTypes (void)

Helper method to procedurally generate tile types and set tiles accordingly.

• std::vector< double > \_\_getValidMapIndexPositions (double, double)

Helper method to translate given position into valid index position for a.

std::vector< HexTile \* > \_\_getNeighboursVector (HexTile \*)

Helper method to assemble a vector pointers to all neighbours of the given tile.

TileType \_\_getMajorityTileType (HexTile \*)

Function to return majority tile type of a tile and its neighbours. If no clear majority, simply returns the type of the given tile.

void <u>smoothTileTypes</u> (void)

Helper method to smooth tile types using a majority rules approach.

- bool \_\_isLakeTouchingOcean (HexTile \*)
- void \_\_enforceOceanContinuity (void)

Helper method to scan tiles and enforce ocean continuity. That is to say, if a lake tile is found to be in contact with an ocean tile, then it becomes ocean.

void procedurallyGenerateTileResources (void)

Helper method to procedurally generate tile resources and set tiles accordingly.

void <u>assembleHexMap</u> (void)

Helper method to assemble the hex map.

HexTile \* \_\_getSelectedTile (void)

Helper method to get pointer to selected tile.

void \_\_handleKeyPressEvents (void)

Helper method to handle key press events.

void \_\_handleMouseButtonEvents (void)

Helper method to handle mouse button events.

void <u>sendNoTileSelectedMessage</u> (void)

Helper method to format and send message on no tile selected.

## **Private Attributes**

```
sf::Event * event_ptr
```

A pointer to the event class.

• sf::RenderWindow \* render\_window\_ptr

A pointer to the render window.

AssetsManager \* assets\_manager\_ptr

A pointer to the assets manager.

MessageHub \* message\_hub\_ptr

A pointer to the message hub.

## 3.4.1 Detailed Description

A class which defines a hex map of hex tiles.

## 3.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 3.4.2.1 HexMap()

```
HexMap::HexMap (
    int n_layers,
    sf::Event * event_ptr,
    sf::RenderWindow * render_window_ptr,
    AssetsManager * assets_manager_ptr,
    MessageHub * message_hub_ptr )
```

Constructor (intended) for the HexMap class.

## **Parameters**

n_layers	The number of layers in the HexMap.
event_ptr	Pointer to the event class.
render_window_ptr	Pointer to the render window.
assets_manager_ptr	Pointer to the assets manager.
message_hub_ptr	Pointer to the message hub.

```
972 {
973
        // 1. set attributes
974
975
        // 1.1. private
        this->event_ptr = event_ptr;
976
977
        this->render_window_ptr = render_window_ptr;
978
979
        this->assets_manager_ptr = assets_manager_ptr;
980
        this->message_hub_ptr = message_hub_ptr;
981
        // 1.2. public
this->tile_selected = false;
982
983
984
985
        this->frame = 0;
986
987
        this->n_layers = n_layers;
        if (this->n_layers < 0) {
988
989
            this->n_layers = 0;
990
991
992
        this->position_x = 400;
        this->position_y = 400;
993
994
995
        // 2. assemble n layer hex map
996
        this->_assembleHexMap();
997
998
        // 3. set up and position drawable attributes
999
        this->__setUpGlassScreen();
1000
1001
         // 4. add message channel(s)
1002
        this->message_hub_ptr->addChannel(TILE_SELECTED_CHANNEL);
1003
         this->message_hub_ptr->addChannel(NO_TILE_SELECTED_CHANNEL);
1004
         this->message_hub_ptr->addChannel(TILE_STATE_CHANNEL);
1005
1006
         std::cout « "HexMap constructed at " « this « std::endl;
1007
1008
         return;
        /* HexMap(), intended */
1009 }
```

#### 3.4.2.2 $\sim$ HexMap()

```
HexMap::\simHexMap ( void )
```

## Destructor for the HexMap class.

## 3.4.3 Member Function Documentation

## 3.4.3.1 \_\_assembleHexMap()

### Helper method to assemble the hex map.

```
std::chrono::system_clock::now().time_since_epoch()
764
       srand(milliseconds_since_epoch);
765
766
          2. lay tiles
767
       this->__layTiles();
768
769
        // 3. procedurally generate types
770
       this->__procedurallyGenerateTileTypes();
771
772
        // 4. procedurally generate resources \,
773
       this->__procedurallyGenerateTileResources();
774
775
776 }
       /* __assembleHexMap() */
```

## 3.4.3.2 \_\_enforceOceanContinuity()

Helper method to scan tiles and enforce ocean continuity. That is to say, if a lake tile is found to be in contact with an ocean tile, then it becomes ocean.

```
669 {
670
         std::cout « "enforcing ocean continuity ..." « std::endl;
671
672
         bool tile_changed = false;
673
674
         // 1. scan tiles and enforce (where appropriate)
         std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;
std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
675
676
677
         HexTile* hex_ptr;
678
         for (
              hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
679
680
681
              hex_map_iter_x++
682
         ) {
683
684
                   hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
685
686
                   hex_map_iter_y++
687
688
                  hex_ptr = hex_map_iter_y->second;
689
                   if (this->__isLakeTouchingOcean(hex_ptr)) {
690
691
                        hex_ptr->setTileType(TileType :: OCEAN);
692
                        tile_changed = true;
693
694
              }
695
        }
696
697
         if (tile_changed) {
698
              this->__enforceOceanContinuity();
699
700
         else {
701
              return;
702
703 }
         /* __enforceOceanContinuity() */
```

#### 3.4.3.3 getMajorityTileType()

Function to return majority tile type of a tile and its neighbours. If no clear majority, simply returns the type of the given tile.

#### **Parameters**

hex\_ptr Pointer to the given tile.

#### Returns

The majority tile type of the tile and its neighbours. If no clear majority type, then the type of the given tile is simply returned.

```
525 {
526
        // 1. init type count map
527
        std::map<TileType, int> type_count_map;
528
        type_count_map[hex_ptr->tile_type] = 1;
529
        // 2. survey neighbours, count type instances
std::vector<HexTile*> neighbours_vec = this->__getNeighboursVector(hex_ptr);
530
531
532
533
        for (size_t i = 0; i < neighbours_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
534
             if (type_count_map.count(neighbours_vec[i]->tile_type) <= 0) {</pre>
535
                 type_count_map[neighbours_vec[i]->tile_type] = 1;
536
537
             else (
538
                 type_count_map[neighbours_vec[i]->tile_type] += 1;
540
541
        // 3. find majority tile type
int max_count = -1 * std::numeric_limits<int>::infinity();
542
543
544
        TileType majority_tile_type = hex_ptr->tile_type;
545
546
        std::map<TileType, int>::iterator map_iter;
547
            map_iter = type_count_map.begin();
map_iter != type_count_map.end();
548
549
550
             map_iter++
551
        ) {
552
             if (map_iter->second > max_count) {
553
                 max_count = map_iter->second;
                 majority_tile_type = map_iter->first;
554
555
        }
556
557
        // 4. detect ties
559
        for (
560
            map_iter = type_count_map.begin();
             map_iter != type_count_map.end();
561
             map_iter++
562
563
        ) {
564
                 map_iter->second == max_count and
565
566
                 map_iter->first != majority_tile_type
             ) {
567
568
                 majority_tile_type = hex_ptr->tile_type;
569
                 break;
570
571
572
573
        return majority_tile_type;
        /* __getMajorityTileType() */
```

## 3.4.3.4 \_\_getNeighboursVector()

Helper method to assemble a vector pointers to all neighbours of the given tile.

#### **Parameters**

hev ntr	A pointer to the given tile.
HEA DU	

#### Returns

A vector of pointers to all neighbours of the given tile.

```
467 {
         std::vector<HexTile*> neighbours vec;
468
469
470
             1. build potential neighbour positions
471
         std::vector<double> potential_neighbour_x_vec(6, 0);
472
         std::vector<double> potential_neighbour_y_vec(6, 0);
473
474
         for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++) {
             potential_neighbour_x_vec[i] = hex_ptr->position_x +
    2 * hex_ptr->minor_radius * cos((60 * i) * (M_PI / 180));
475
476
477
             potential_neighbour_y_vec[i] = hex_ptr->position_y +
   2 * hex_ptr->minor_radius * sin((60 * i) * (M_PI / 180));
478
479
480
481
         // 2. populate neighbours vector
482
483
         std::vector<double> map_index_positions;
484
         double potential_x = 0;
485
         double potential_y = 0;
486
         for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++) {</pre>
487
             potential_x = potential_neighbour_x_vec[i];
488
489
             potential_y = potential_neighbour_y_vec[i];
490
491
             map_index_positions = this->__getValidMapIndexPositions(
492
                  potential_x,
493
                  potential_y
494
             );
495
496
             if (not (map_index_positions[0] == -1)) {
497
                  neighbours_vec.push_back(
498
                       this->hex_map[map_index_positions[0]][map_index_positions[1]]
499
500
             }
501
        }
502
503
         return neighbours_vec;
504 }
        /* __getNeighbourVector() */
```

#### 3.4.3.5 \_\_getNoise()

Helper method to generate a vector of noise, with values mapped to the closed interval [0, 1]. Applies a random cosine series approach.

#### **Parameters**

n_elements	The number of elements in the generated noise vector.
n_components	The number of components to use in the random cosine series. Defaults to 64.

#### Returns

A vector of noise, with values mapped to the closed interval [0, 1].

```
256
             random_amplitude_vec[i] = 10 * ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX);
257
             random_wave_number_vec[i] = 2 * M_PI * ((double) rand() / RAND_MAX);
258
259
              random_frequency_vec[i] = ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX);
2.60
261
              random_direction_vec[i] = 2 * M_PI * ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX);
262
263
264
              random_phase_vec[i] = 2 * M_PI * ((double) rand() / RAND_MAX);
265
266
         // 2. generate noise vec
267
268
         double amp = 0;
269
         double wave_no = 0;
270
         double freq = 0;
271
         double dir = 0;
272
         double phase = 0;
273
274
         double x = 0;
275
         double y = 0;
276
         double t = time(NULL);
277
         double max_noise = -1 * std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
double min_noise = std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
278
279
280
281
         double noise = 0;
282
         std::vector<double> noise_vec(n_elements, 0);
283
         for (int i = 0; i < n_elements; i++) {</pre>
284
             x = this->tile_position_x_vec[i] - this->position_x;
y = this->tile_position_y_vec[i] - this->position_y;
285
286
287
288
              for (int j = 0; j < n_components; j++) {</pre>
289
                  amp = random_amplitude_vec[j];
290
                  wave_no = random_wave_number_vec[j];
291
                  freq = random_frequency_vec[j];
dir = random_direction_vec[j];
292
293
                  phase = random_phase_vec[j];
294
                  noise += (amp / (j + 1)) * cos( 
 wave_no * (j + 1) * (x * \sin(dir) + y * \cos(dir)) + 2 * M_PI * (j + 1) * freq * t +
295
296
297
298
                       phase
299
                  );
300
301
302
              noise_vec[i] = noise;
303
              if (noise > max_noise) {
304
305
                  max_noise = noise;
306
              }
307
308
              else if (noise < min_noise) {</pre>
309
                  min_noise = noise;
310
311
312
             noise = 0;
313
         }
314
         // 3. normalize noise vec
315
316
         for (int i = 0; i < n_elements; i++) {</pre>
             noise_vec[i] = (noise_vec[i] - min_noise) / (max_noise - min_noise);
317
318
319
              if (noise_vec[i] < 0) {</pre>
320
                  noise\_vec[i] = 0;
321
              else if (noise_vec[i] > 1) {
322
323
                  noise\_vec[i] = 1;
324
325
         }
326
327
         return noise_vec;
328 }
        /* ___getNoise() */
```

#### 3.4.3.6 \_\_getSelectedTile()

Helper method to get pointer to selected tile.

#### Returns

Pointer to selected tile (or NULL if no tile selected).

```
793 {
794
         HexTile* selected tile ptr = NULL;
795
796
         bool break_flag = false;
797
         std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;</pre>
798
         std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
799
800
             hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
801
802
803
             hex_map_iter_x++
804
805
                  hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
806
807
                  hex_map_iter_y++
808
809
810
                  if (hex_map_iter_y->second->is_selected) {
811
                       selected_tile_ptr = hex_map_iter_y->second;
812
                       break_flag = true;
813
                  }
814
815
                  if (break_flag) {
                       break;
817
                  }
818
             }
819
             if (break_flag) {
820
821
                  break;
              }
823
824
825
         return selected_tile_ptr;
826 } /* __getSelectedTile() */
```

## 3.4.3.7 \_\_getValidMapIndexPositions()

Helper method to translate given position into valid index position for a.

## **Parameters**

potential↔	The potential x position of the tile.
_X	
potential←	The potential y position of the tile.
_y	

### Returns

A vector of positions, either valid for indexing into the hex map, or sentinel values (-1) if invalid.

```
413 {
414
        std::vector<double> map_index_positions = {-1, -1};
415
        std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;</pre>
416
        std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
HexTile* hex_ptr;
417
418
419
420
        double distance = 0;
421
422
             hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
423
```

```
hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
425
             hex_map_iter_x++
426
427
             for (
428
                 hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end(); hex_map_iter_y++
                  hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
429
430
431
432
                  hex_ptr = hex_map_iter_y->second;
433
434
                  distance = sqrt(
                     pow(hex_ptr->position_x - potential_x, 2) +
pow(hex_ptr->position_y - potential_y, 2)
435
436
437
438
439
                  if (distance <= hex_ptr->minor_radius / 4) {
440
                      map_index_positions = {hex_ptr->position_x, hex_ptr->position_y};
                      return map_index_positions;
441
442
443
             }
444
445
446
        return map_index_positions;
447 }
       /* __isInHexMap() */
```

### 3.4.3.8 \_\_handleKeyPressEvents()

## Helper method to handle key press events.

```
841 {
842
        switch (this->event_ptr->key.code) {
843
           case (sf::Keyboard::Escape): {
844
               this->tile_selected = false;
845
846
847
           default: {
848
               // do nothing!
849
851
               break;
852
            }
853
       }
854
855
        return:
      /* __handleKeyPressEvents() */
```

### 3.4.3.9 \_\_handleMouseButtonEvents()

## Helper method to handle mouse button events.

```
871 {
        switch (this->event_ptr->mouseButton.button) {
873
           case (sf::Mouse::Left): {
874
               HexTile* hex_ptr = this->__getSelectedTile();
875
876
                if (hex_ptr != NULL) {
877
                    this->tile_selected = true;
879
880
                else if (this->tile_selected) {
881
                    this->tile_selected = false;
                    this->__sendNoTileSelectedMessage();
882
883
                }
884
                break;
```

```
886
887
888
             case (sf::Mouse::Right): {
889
890
                 if (this->tile_selected) {
   this->tile_selected = false;
891
                      this->__sendNoTileSelectedMessage();
893
894
895
                 break;
             }
896
897
898
899
             default: {
900
               // do nothing!
901
                 break;
902
903
             }
904
        }
905
906
        return;
907 }
        /* __handleMouseButtonEvents() */
```

### 3.4.3.10 \_\_isLakeTouchingOcean()

```
bool HexMap::__isLakeTouchingOcean (
              HexTile * hex_ptr ) [private]
636 {
        // 1. if not lake tile, return
637
       if (not (hex_ptr->tile_type == TileType :: LAKE)) {
639
           return false;
640
641
       // 2. scan neighbours for ocean tiles
642
643
       std::vector<HexTile*> neighbours_vec = this->__getNeighboursVector(hex_ptr);
644
645
        for (size_t i = 0; i < neighbours_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
646
            if (neighbours_vec[i]->tile_type == TileType :: OCEAN) {
647
                return true;
648
649
650
651
        return false;
652 }
       /* __isLakeTouchingOcean() */
```

### 3.4.3.11 \_\_layTiles()

Helper method to lay the hex tiles down to generate the game world.

```
this->n_tiles = 0;
5.5
56
       // 1. add origin tile
57
       HexTile* hex_ptr = new HexTile(
58
59
          this->position_x,
           this->position_y,
           this->event_ptr,
62
          this->render_window_ptr,
63
          this->assets_manager_ptr,
64
          this->message_hub_ptr
65
       this->hex_map[hex_ptr->position_x][hex_ptr->position_y] = hex_ptr;
68
       this->tile_position_x_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_x);
69
       this->tile_position_y_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_y);
70
       this->n tiles++;
71
```

```
73
       // 2. fill out first row (reflect across origin tile)
74
       for (int i = 0; i < this->n_layers; i++) {
75
           hex_ptr = new HexTile(
                this->position_x + 2 * (i + 1) * hex_ptr->minor_radius,
76
77
                this->position_y,
78
                this->event_ptr,
                this->render_window_ptr,
                this->assets_manager_ptr,
80
81
                this->message_hub_ptr
82
           );
83
           this->hex_map[hex_ptr->position_x][hex_ptr->position_y] = hex_ptr;
84
            this->tile_position_x_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_x);
85
            this->tile_position_y_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_y);
86
87
            this->n_tiles++;
88
           if (i == this->n_layers - 1) {
89
90
                this->border_tiles_vec.push_back(hex_ptr);
91
93
           hex_ptr = new HexTile(
                this->position_x - 2 * (i + 1) * hex_ptr->minor_radius,
94
9.5
                this->position_y,
96
                this->event_ptr,
                this->render_window_ptr,
this->assets_manager_ptr,
99
                this->message_hub_ptr
100
            );
101
102
            this->hex_map[hex_ptr->position_x][hex_ptr->position_y] = hex_ptr;
103
            this->tile_position_x_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_x);
104
             this->tile_position_y_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_y);
105
             this->n_tiles++;
106
107
             if (i == this->n_layers - 1) {
108
                 this->border_tiles_vec.push_back(hex_ptr);
109
110
111
112
113
         // 3. fill out subsequent rows (reflect across first row)
        HexTile* first_row_left_tile = hex_ptr;
114
115
116
        int offset_count = 1;
117
118
        double x_offset = 0;
119
        double y_offset = 0;
120
121
122
            int row_width = 2 * this->n_layers;
123
             row_width > this->n_layers;
124
             row_width--
125
126
             // 3.1. upper row
            x_offset = first_row_left_tile->position_x +
   2 * offset_count * first_row_left_tile->minor_radius *
   cos(60 * (M_PI / 180));
127
128
130
131
            y_offset = first_row_left_tile->position_y -
                 2 * offset_count * first_row_left_tile->minor_radius *
sin(60 * (M_PI / 180));
132
133
134
135
            hex_ptr = new HexTile(
136
                 x_offset,
137
                 y_offset,
138
                 this->event_ptr,
139
                 this->render_window_ptr,
                 this->assets_manager_ptr,
140
141
                 this->message hub ptr
142
143
144
            this->hex_map[hex_ptr->position_x][hex_ptr->position_y] = hex_ptr;
145
             this->tile_position_x_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_x);
             this->tile_position_y_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_y);
146
147
            this->n tiles++;
148
149
             this->border_tiles_vec.push_back(hex_ptr);
150
             for (int i = 1; i < row_width; i++) {</pre>
151
                 x_offset += 2 * first_row_left_tile->minor_radius;
152
153
154
                 hex_ptr = new HexTile(
                      x_offset,
155
156
                      y_offset,
                      this->event_ptr,
157
158
                      this->render_window_ptr,
159
                     this->assets manager ptr.
```

```
160
                     this->message_hub_ptr
161
162
163
                this->hex_map[hex_ptr->position_x][hex_ptr->position_y] = hex_ptr;
164
                this->tile_position_x_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_x);
                this->tile_position_y_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_y);
165
166
                this->n_tiles++;
167
168
                if (row_width == this->n_layers + 1 or i == row_width - 1) {
169
                     this->border_tiles_vec.push_back(hex_ptr);
                }
170
171
            }
172
173
            // 3.2. lower row
174
            x_offset = first_row_left_tile->position_x +
                2 * offset_count * first_row_left_tile->minor_radius *
cos(60 * (M_PI / 180));
175
176
177
178
            y_offset = first_row_left_tile->position_y +
                2 * offset_count * first_row_left_tile->minor_radius *
sin(60 * (M_PI / 180));
179
180
181
182
            hex_ptr = new HexTile(
                x_offset,
183
184
                y_offset,
185
                this->event_ptr,
186
                this->render_window_ptr,
187
                this->assets_manager_ptr,
188
                this->message_hub_ptr
189
            );
190
191
            this->hex_map[hex_ptr->position_x][hex_ptr->position_y] = hex_ptr;
192
            this->tile_position_x_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_x);
193
            this->tile_position_y_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_y);
194
            this->n_tiles++;
195
196
            this->border tiles vec.push back(hex ptr);
197
198
            for (int i = 1; i < row_width; i++) {</pre>
199
                x_offset += 2 * first_row_left_tile->minor_radius;
200
2.01
                hex_ptr = new HexTile(
                    x_offset.
202
203
                     y_offset,
                     this->event_ptr,
205
                     this->render_window_ptr,
206
                     this->assets_manager_ptr,
207
                     this->message_hub_ptr
208
                );
209
210
                this->hex_map[hex_ptr->position_x][hex_ptr->position_y] = hex_ptr;
211
                this->tile_position_x_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_x);
212
                this->tile_position_y_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_y);
213
                this->n_tiles++;
214
                if (row_width == this->n_layers + 1 or i == row_width - 1) {
215
                     this->border_tiles_vec.push_back(hex_ptr);
217
218
            }
219
220
            offset count++;
221
222
        return;
        /* __layTiles() */
224 }
```

## 3.4.3.12 \_\_procedurallyGenerateTileResources()

```
724
725
        std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;</pre>
726
        std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
727
        for (
            hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
728
            hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
729
730
            hex_map_iter_x++
731
732
                hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
733
                hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
734
                hex_map_iter_y++
735
736
            ) {
737
                hex_map_iter_y->second->setTileResource(noise_vec[noise_idx]);
738
739
            }
740
       }
741
        return;
743 }
       /* __procedurallyGenerateTileResources() */
```

#### 3.4.3.13 \_\_procedurallyGenerateTileTypes()

## Helper method to procedurally generate tile types and set tiles accordingly.

```
343 {
344
         // 1. get random cosine series noise vec
345
         std::vector<double> noise_vec = this->__getNoise(this->n_tiles);
346
         // 2. set initial tile types based on either random cosine series noise or white
// noise (decided by coin toss)
347
348
                noise (decided by coin toss)
349
         int noise_idx = 0;
350
351
         std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;</pre>
352
         std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
353
              hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
354
355
356
              hex_map_iter_x++
357
         ) {
358
                  hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
359
360
361
                   hex_map_iter_y++
362
              ) {
363
                   if ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX > 0.5) {
364
                       hex_map_iter_y->second->setTileType(noise_vec[noise_idx]);
365
366
367
                       hex_map_iter_y->second->setTileType((double)rand() / RAND_MAX);
368
                   noise idx++:
369
370
              }
371
372
373
         // 3. smooth tile types (majority rules)
374
         this->__smoothTileTypes();
375
376
         // 4. set border tile type to ocean
for (size_t i = 0; i < this->border_tiles_vec.size(); i++) {
377
378
              this->border_tiles_vec[i]->setTileType(TileType :: OCEAN);
379
380
         // 5. enforce ocean continuity (i.e. all lake tiles touching ocean become ocean)
this->__enforceOceanContinuity();
381
382
383
384
385 }
         /* __procedurallyGenerateTileTypes() */
```

#### 3.4.3.14 \_\_sendNoTileSelectedMessage()

```
void HexMap::__sendNoTileSelectedMessage (
    void ) [private]
```

Helper method to format and send message on no tile selected.

```
922 {
923
       Message no_tile_selected_message;
924
925
       no_tile_selected_message.channel = NO_TILE_SELECTED_CHANNEL;
       no_tile_selected_message.subject = "no tile selected";
926
927
928
       this->message_hub_ptr->sendMessage(no_tile_selected_message);
929
930
       return;
931 }
       /* __sendNoTileSelectedMessage() */
```

#### 3.4.3.15 setUpGlassScreen()

Helper method to set up glass screen effect (drawable).

```
34 {
35     this->glass_screen.setSize(sf::Vector2f(GAME_WIDTH, GAME_HEIGHT));
36     this->glass_screen.setFillColor(sf::Color(40, 40, 40, 40));
37
38     return;
39 } /* __setUpGlassScreen() */
```

#### 3.4.3.16 \_\_smoothTileTypes()

Helper method to smooth tile types using a majority rules approach.

```
589 {
         std::cout « "smoothing ..." « std::endl;
590
591
592
         std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;</pre>
593
          std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
594
         HexTile* hex_ptr;
595
         TileType majority_tile_type;
596
597
              hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
598
599
600
              hex_map_iter_x++
601
602
603
                   hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
604
605
                   hex_map_iter_y++
606
607
                   hex_ptr = hex_map_iter_y->second;
                   majority_tile_type = this->__getMajorityTileType(hex_ptr);
608
609
                   if (majority_tile_type != hex_ptr->tile_type) {
    hex_ptr->setTileType(majority_tile_type);
610
612
613
614
         }
615
616
         return;
617 }
         /* __smoothTileTypes() */
```

### 3.4.3.17 assess()

```
void HexMap::assess (
    void )
```

Method to assess the resource of the selected tile.

#### 3.4.3.18 clear()

```
void HexMap::clear (
     void )
```

#### Method to clear the hex map.

```
1225
           std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;</pre>
1226
           std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
1227
                hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
1228
1229
1230
                hex_map_iter_x++
1231
1232
                    hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
hex_map_iter_y++
1233
1234
1235
1236
1237
                    delete hex_map_iter_y->second;
1238
1239
          this->hex_map.clear();
1240
1241
1242
           this->tile_position_x_vec.clear();
1243
           this->tile_position_y_vec.clear();
1244
           this->border_tiles_vec.clear();
1245
1246
           return;
1247 }
         /* clear() */
```

#### 3.4.3.19 draw()

Method to draw the hex map to the render window. To be called once per frame.

```
1180 {
1181
               1. draw all tiles in order
           std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;
std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
1182
1183
1184
1185
                 hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
                 hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
1186
1187
                 hex_map_iter_x++
1188
1189
                      hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
1190
1191
1192
                      hex_map_iter_y++
1193
```

```
hex_map_iter_y->second->draw();
1195
1196
1197
         // 2. redraw selected tile
HexTile* selected_tile_ptr = this->__getSelectedTile();
1198
1199
         if (selected_tile_ptr != NULL) {
1200
1201
              selected_tile_ptr->draw();
1202
1203
         // 3. draw glass screen
1204
1205
         this->render_window_ptr->draw(this->glass_screen);
1206
         this->frame++;
1207
1208
1209 } /* draw() */
```

## 3.4.3.20 processEvent()

Method to process HexMap. To be called once per event.

```
1100
                                      // 1. process HexTile events
                                    right control in the state of the state
1101
1102
1103
                                     for (
1104
                                                      hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
                                                      hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
1105
1106
                                                     hex_map_iter_x++
1107
                                  ) {
1108
                                                                     hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
1109
1110
1111
                                                                      hex_map_iter_y++
1112
1113
                                                                     hex_map_iter_y->second->processEvent();
1114
1115
1116
                                // 2. process HexMap events
if (this->event_ptr->type == sf::Event::KeyPressed) {
1117
1118
1119
                                                     this->__handleKeyPressEvents();
1120
1121
1122
                               if (this->event_ptr->type == sf::Event::MouseButtonPressed) {
                                                    this->__handleMouseButtonEvents();
1124
1125
1126
                                    return:
1127 } /* processEvent() */
```

#### 3.4.3.21 processMessage()

Method to process HexMap. To be called once per message.

```
hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
1153
1154
                    hex_map_iter_y++
1155
               ) {
1156
                    hex_map_iter_y->second->processMessage();
1157
1158
         }
1159
1160
         // 2. process HexMap messages
1161
1162
1163
          return:
1164 } /* processMessage() */
```

#### 3.4.3.22 reroll()

```
void HexMap::reroll (
    void )
```

## Method to re-roll the hex map.

## 3.4.3.23 toggleResourceOverlay()

### Method to toggle the hex map resource overlay.

```
std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;</pre>
1068
            std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
1069
                 .
hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
hex_map_iter_x++
1070
1071
1072
1073
1074
                      hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
hex_map_iter_y++
1075
1076
1077
1078
                 ) {
1079
                      hex_map_iter_y->second->toggleResourceOverlay();
1080
1081
1082
1083
            return:
1084 }
           /* toggleResourceOverlay() */
```

## 3.4.4 Member Data Documentation

## 3.4.4.1 assets\_manager\_ptr

```
AssetsManager* HexMap::assets_manager_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the assets manager.

## 3.4.4.2 border\_tiles\_vec

```
std::vector<HexTile*> HexMap::border_tiles_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the border tiles.

## 3.4.4.3 event\_ptr

```
sf::Event* HexMap::event_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the event class.

## 3.4.4.4 frame

int HexMap::frame

The current frame of this object.

## 3.4.4.5 glass screen

```
sf::RectangleShape HexMap::glass_screen
```

To give the effect of an old glass screen over the hex map.

## 3.4.4.6 hex\_map

```
std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*> > HexMap::hex_map
```

A position-indexed, nested map of hex tiles.

## 3.4.4.7 message\_hub\_ptr

```
MessageHub* HexMap::message_hub_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the message hub.

#### 3.4.4.8 n\_layers

```
int HexMap::n_layers
```

The number of layers in the hex map.

## 3.4.4.9 n\_tiles

```
int HexMap::n_tiles
```

The number of tiles in the hex map.

## 3.4.4.10 position\_x

```
double HexMap::position_x
```

The x position of the hex map's origin (i.e. central) tile.

## 3.4.4.11 position y

```
double HexMap::position_y
```

The y position of the hex map's origin (i.e. central) tile.

## 3.4.4.12 render\_window\_ptr

```
sf::RenderWindow* HexMap::render_window_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the render window.

3.5 HexTile Class Reference 63

#### 3.4.4.13 tile\_position\_x\_vec

```
std::vector<double> HexMap::tile_position_x_vec
```

A vector of tile x positions.

# 3.4.4.14 tile\_position\_y\_vec

```
std::vector<double> HexMap::tile_position_y_vec
```

A vector of tile y position.

#### 3.4.4.15 tile\_selected

```
bool HexMap::tile_selected
```

A boolean which indicates if a tile is currently selected.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

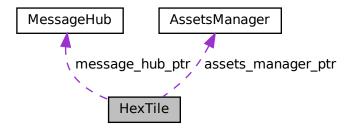
- · header/HexMap.h
- source/HexMap.cpp

# 3.5 HexTile Class Reference

A class which defines a hex tile of the hex map.

```
#include <HexTile.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for HexTile:



#### **Public Member Functions**

HexTile (double, double, sf::Event \*, sf::RenderWindow \*, AssetsManager \*, MessageHub \*)

Constructor for the HexTile class.

void setTileType (TileType)

Method to set the tile type (by enum value).

void setTileType (double)

Method to set the tile type (by numeric input).

• void setTileResource (TileResource)

Method to set the tile resource (by enum value).

void setTileResource (double)

Method to set the tile resource (by numeric input).

void toggleResourceOverlay (void)

Method to toggle the tile resource overlay.

· void assess (void)

Method to assess the tile's resource.

void processEvent (void)

Method to process HexTile. To be called once per event.

void processMessage (void)

Method to process HexTile. To be called once per message.

· void draw (void)

Method to draw the hex tile to the render window. To be called once per frame.

∼HexTile (void)

Destructor for the HexTile class.

#### **Public Attributes**

- TileType tile\_type
- TileResource tile\_resource
- bool show node

A boolean which indicates whether or not to show the tile node.

· bool show\_resource

A boolean which indicates whether or not to show resource value.

· bool resource\_assessed

A boolean which indicates whether or not the resource has been assessed.

· bool is selected

A boolean which indicates whether or not the tile is selected.

int frame

The current frame of this object.

· double position\_x

The x position of the tile.

double position\_y

The y position of the tile.

· double major radius

The radius of the smallest bounding circle.

· double minor\_radius

The radius of the largest inscribed circle.

sf::CircleShape node sprite

A circle shape to mark the tile node.

• sf::ConvexShape tile\_sprite

A convex shape which represents the tile.

• sf::ConvexShape select\_outline\_sprite

A convex shape which outlines the tile when selected.

• sf::CircleShape resource\_chip\_sprite

A circle shape which represents a resource chip.

• sf::Text resource\_text

A text representation of the resource.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void setUpNodeSprite (void)

Helper method to set up node sprite.

void <u>setUpTileSprite</u> (void)

Helper method to set up tile sprite.

void <u>setUpSelectOutlineSprite</u> (void)

Helper method to set up select outline sprite.

void setUpResourceChipSprite (void)

Helper method to set up resource chip sprite.

void <u>setResourceText</u> (void)

Helper method to set up resource text.

bool isClicked (void)

Helper method to determine if tile was clicked on.

void \_\_handleKeyPressEvents (void)

Helper method to handle key press events.

void \_\_handleMouseButtonEvents (void)

Helper method to handle mouse button events.

void <u>sendTileSelectedMessage</u> (void)

Helper method to format and send message on tile selection.

void <u>sendTileStateMessage</u> (void)

Helper method to format and send tile state message.

# **Private Attributes**

sf::Event \* event ptr

A pointer to the event class.

sf::RenderWindow \* render window ptr

A pointer to the render window.

AssetsManager \* assets\_manager\_ptr

A pointer to the assets manager.

MessageHub \* message hub ptr

A pointer to the message hub.

#### 3.5.1 Detailed Description

A class which defines a hex tile of the hex map.

#### 3.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.5.2.1 HexTile()

Constructor for the HexTile class.

Ref: Wikipedia [2023]

#### **Parameters**

position_x	The x position of the tile.
position_y	The y position of the tile.
event_ptr	Pointer to the event class.
render_window_ptr	Pointer to the render window.
assets_manager_ptr	Pointer to the assets manager.
message_hub_ptr	Pointer to the message hub.

```
528 {
529
         // 1. set attributes
530
531
         // 1.1. private
         this->event_ptr = event_ptr;
532
533
         this->render_window_ptr = render_window_ptr;
534
535
         this->assets_manager_ptr = assets_manager_ptr;
536
         this->message_hub_ptr = message_hub_ptr;
537
538
         // 1.2. public
         this->show_node = false;
this->show_resource = false;
539
540
541
         this->resource_assessed = false;
542
         this->is_selected = false;
543
544
         this -> frame = 0;
545
         this->position_x = position_x;
this->position_y = position_y;
546
547
548
         this->major_radius = 32;
this->minor_radius = (sqrt(3) / 2) * this->major_radius;
549
550
551
         // 2. set up and position drawable attributes
552
         this->__setUpNodeSprite();
this->__setUpTileSprite();
553
554
555
         this->_setUpSelectOutlineSprite();
556
         this->__setUpResourceChipSprite();
557
         this->__setResourceText();
558
         // 3. set tile type and resource (default to forest and average)
this->setTileType(TileType :: FOREST);
559
560
561
         this->setTileResource(TileResource :: AVERAGE);
562
         std::cout « "HexTile constructed at " « this « std::endl;
563
564
565
         return:
566 }
        /* HexTile() */
```

#### 3.5.2.2 ∼HexTile()

# 3.5.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.5.3.1 \_\_handleKeyPressEvents()

```
void HexTile::__handleKeyPressEvents (
             void ) [private]
Helper method to handle key press events.
268 {
       switch (this->event_ptr->key.code) {
269
          case (sf::Keyboard::Escape): {
270
271
              this->is_selected = false;
272
273
274
           default: {
275
             // do nothing!
276
277
278
              break;
279
          }
      }
280
281
282
       return;
283 } /* __handleKeyPressEvents() */
```

#### 3.5.3.2 \_\_handleMouseButtonEvents()

### Helper method to handle mouse button events.

```
298 {
299
      switch (this->event_ptr->mouseButton.button) {
300
         case (sf::Mouse::Left): {
             if (this->__isClicked()) {
301
                302
303
304
305
               this->is_selected = true;
306
307
                this->__sendTileSelectedMessage();
308
                this->__sendTileStateMessage();
309
            }
310
311
            else {
```

```
this->is_selected = false;
313
314
315
                break;
316
            }
317
318
319
            case (sf::Mouse::Right): {
320
               this->is_selected = false;
321
322
                break:
323
            }
324
325
326
            default: {
327
                // do nothing!
328
329
                break:
330
331
        }
332
333
        return;
       /* __handleMouseButtonEvents() */
334 }
```

#### 3.5.3.3 \_\_isClicked()

Helper method to determine if tile was clicked on.

#### Returns

Boolean indicating whether or not tile was clicked on.

```
236 {
237
        sf::Vector2i mouse_position = sf::Mouse::getPosition(*render_window_ptr);
238
239
        double mouse_x = mouse_position.x;
240
        double mouse_y = mouse_position.y;
241
        double distance = sqrt(
    pow(this->position_x - mouse_x, 2) +
242
243
             pow(this->position_y - mouse_y, 2)
244
245
        );
246
247
        if (distance < this->minor_radius) {
          return true;
248
249
250
        else {
251
            return false;
253 }
         /* __isClicked() */
```

# 3.5.3.4 \_\_sendTileSelectedMessage()

Helper method to format and send message on tile selection.

# 3.5.3.5 \_\_sendTileStateMessage()

Helper method to format and send tile state message.

```
373 {
        Message tile_state_message;
375
376
        tile_state_message.channel = TILE_STATE_CHANNEL;
377
378
        tile_state_message.subject = "tile state";
379
                            32 char x 17 line console "-----\n";
380
        std::string string_payload
381
                                                     = " **** TILE INFO/OPTIONS ****
                                                    += "
382
        string_payload
383
384
                                                     += "TILE COORDS: (";
385
        string_payload
386
        string_payload
                                                     += std::to_string(
387
           int(this->position_x - 400)
388
                                                     += ", ";
389
        string_payload
390
        string_payload
                                                     += std::to_string(
391
           int(this->position_y - 400)
392
                                                     += ")\n";
+= "
393
        string_payload
394
        string_payload
                                                                                          n";
395
396
                                                     += "TILE TYPE:
397
        string_payload
398
        switch (this->tile_type) {
   case (TileType :: FOREST): {
399
400
401
               string_payload
                                                                         "FOREST
                                                                                         n";
402
403
               break;
            }
404
405
406
407
           case (TileType :: LAKE): {
408
             string_payload
                                                     +=
                                                                         "LAKE
                                                                                         \n";
409
410
               break:
411
412
413
414
            case (TileType :: MOUNTAINS): {
415
              string_payload
                                                     +=
                                                                         "MOUNTAINS
                                                                                         \n";
416
417
               break;
418
           }
419
420
            case (TileType :: OCEAN): {
421
                                                                                          n";
422
             string_payload
                                                     +=
                                                                         "OCEAN
423
424
               break;
425
426
427
            case (TileType :: PLAINS): {
428
                                                                         "PLAINS
                                                                                         \n";
429
               string_payload
                                                     +=
430
431
               break;
432
433
434
            default: {
435
436
                                                                         "???
                                                                                         \n";
             string_payload
437
438
                break;
439
            }
440
441
442
443
                                                     += "TILE RESOURCE: ";
       string_payload
444
445
        if (this->resource_assessed) {
446
           switch (this->tile_resource) {
               //...
447
448
449
450
               default: {
```

```
451
                                                                             "???
                                                                                              n";
                     string_payload
452
453
                     break;
454
                 }
455
            }
456
        }
457
458
459
            string_payload
                                                        +=
                                                                             "???
                                                                                              n";
460
461
462
463
        string_payload
                                                                                              n";
                                                        += "
464
        string_payload
                                                                                               \n";
                                                        += "
465
        string_payload
                                                                                               \n";
                                                       += "
                                                                                              \n";
\n";
\n";
466
        string_payload
                                                        +=
467
        string_payload
468
        string_payload
469
                                                                                               \n";
        string_payload
470
        string_payload
471
        string_payload
                                                        += "
472
        string_payload
                                                        += "
473
        string_payload
474
475
476
        tile_state_message.string_payload = string_payload;
477
478
        this->message_hub_ptr->sendMessage(tile_state_message);
479
480
        return:
        /* __sendTileStateMessage() */
481 }
```

#### 3.5.3.6 setResourceText()

# Helper method to set up resource text.

```
159 {
160
        this->resource_text.setFont(*(assets_manager_ptr->getFont("Glass_TTY_VT220")));
161
162
        switch (this->tile_resource) {
            case (TileResource :: POOR): {
   this->resource_text.setString("-2");
163
164
165
166
                 break;
167
             }
168
             case (TileResource :: BELOW_AVERAGE): {
169
                 this->resource_text.setString("-1");
170
171
172
                 break;
173
174
            case (TileResource :: AVERAGE): {
175
                 this->resource_text.setString("0");
176
177
178
                 break;
            }
180
             case (TileResource :: ABOVE_AVERAGE): {
181
                 this->resource_text.setString("+1");
182
183
184
                 break;
185
186
187
             case (TileResource :: GOOD): {
                 this->resource_text.setString("+2");
188
189
190
                 break;
191
             }
192
193
             default: {
194
                 this->resource_text.setString("?");
195
196
                 break:
197
             }
198
        }
```

```
199
200
        if (not this->resource_assessed) {
             this->resource_text.setString("?");
201
202
203
204
        this->resource_text.setCharacterSize(16);
205
206
        this->resource_text.setOrigin(
207
            this->resource_text.getLocalBounds().width / 2,
208
             this->resource_text.getLocalBounds().height / 2
209
210
211
        this->resource_text.setFillColor(sf::Color(0, 0, 0, 255));
212
213
        this->resource_text.setPosition(
            this->position_x,
this->position_y - 4
214
215
216
        );
217
218
        return;
219 }
        /* __setResourceText() */
```

#### 3.5.3.7 \_\_setUpNodeSprite()

```
void HexTile::__setUpNodeSprite (
              void ) [private]
Helper method to set up node sprite.
34 {
35
       this->node_sprite.setRadius(4);
36
37
       this->node_sprite.setOrigin(
38
           this->node_sprite.getLocalBounds().width / 2,
           this->node_sprite.getLocalBounds().height / 2
39
40
41
42
       this->node_sprite.setPosition(this->position_x, this->position_y);
43
44
       this->node_sprite.setFillColor(sf::Color(255, 0, 0, 255));
45
46
       return;
       /* __setUpNodeSprite() */
47 }
```

#### 3.5.3.8 setUpResourceChipSprite()

/\* \_\_setUpResourceChip() \*/

```
void HexTile::__setUpResourceChipSprite (
              void ) [private]
Helper method to set up resource chip sprite.
132 {
133
        this->resource_chip_sprite.setRadius(2 * this->minor_radius / 3);
134
135
        this->resource_chip_sprite.setOrigin(
136
            this->resource_chip_sprite.getLocalBounds().width / 2,
137
            this->resource_chip_sprite.getLocalBounds().height / 2
138
139
140
        this->resource_chip_sprite.setPosition(this->position_x, this->position_y);
141
142
        this->resource_chip_sprite.setFillColor(sf::Color(175, 175, 175, 175));
143
144
        return;
```

145 }

#### 3.5.3.9 \_\_setUpSelectOutlineSprite()

```
void HexTile::__setUpSelectOutlineSprite (
                void ) [private]
Helper method to set up select outline sprite.
        int n_points = 6;
98
99
        this->select_outline_sprite.setPointCount(n_points);
100
101
         for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {</pre>
102
             this->select_outline_sprite.setPoint(
103
104
                  sf::Vector2f(
                      this->position_x + this->major_radius * cos((30 + 60 * i) * (M_PI / 180)), this->position_y + this->major_radius * sin((30 + 60 * i) * (M_PI / 180))
105
106
107
108
             );
109
110
111
         this->select_outline_sprite.setOutlineThickness(4);
         this->select_outline_sprite.setOutlineColor(MONOCHROME_TEXT_RED);
112
113
114
         this->select_outline_sprite.setFillColor(sf::Color(0, 0, 0, 0));
116
         return;
117 }
        /* __setUpSelectOutline() */
```

#### 3.5.3.10 setUpTileSprite()

```
Helper method to set up tile sprite.
```

```
int n_points = 6;
64
6.5
        this->tile_sprite.setPointCount(n_points);
66
        for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {</pre>
67
             this->tile_sprite.setPoint(
68
70
                       this->position_x + this->major_radius * cos((30 + 60 * i) * (M_PI / 180)), this->position_y + this->major_radius * sin((30 + 60 * i) * (M_PI / 180))
71
72
73
74
             );
75
77
        this->tile_sprite.setOutlineThickness(1);
        this->tile_sprite.setOutlineColor(sf::Color(175, 175, 175, 255));
78
79
80
        return:
        /* __setUpTileSprite() */
81 }
```

#### 3.5.3.11 assess()

```
void HexTile::assess (
     void )
```

# Method to assess the tile's resource.

```
787 {
788     this->resource_assessed = true;
789     this->_setResourceText();
790
791     return;
792 } /* assess() */
```

#### 3.5.3.12 draw()

Method to draw the hex tile to the render window. To be called once per frame.

```
853
854
        this->render_window_ptr->draw(this->tile_sprite);
855
856
        // 2. draw node
857
        if (this->show node) {
            this->render_window_ptr->draw(this->node_sprite);
859
860
861
        // 3. draw resource
862
        if (this->show resource) {
863
            this->render_window_ptr->draw(this->resource_chip_sprite);
864
            this->render_window_ptr->draw(this->resource_text);
865
866
        // 4. draw selection outline
867
868
        if (this->is_selected) {
869
            sf::Color outline_colour = this->select_outline_sprite.getOutlineColor();
871
            outline_colour.a =
872
                255 * pow(cos((M_PI * this->frame) / (1.5 * FRAMES_PER_SECOND)), 2);
873
            this->select_outline_sprite.setOutlineColor(outline_colour);
874
875
876
            this->render_window_ptr->draw(this->select_outline_sprite);
877
878
879
        this->frame++;
       return;
/* draw() */
880
881 }
```

#### 3.5.3.13 processEvent()

Method to process HexTile. To be called once per event.

```
808
        if (this->event_ptr->type == sf::Event::KeyPressed) {
809
            this->__handleKeyPressEvents();
810
811
        if (this->event_ptr->type == sf::Event::MouseButtonPressed) {
812
813
            this->_handleMouseButtonEvents();
814
815
816
        return;
       /* processEvent() */
817 }
```

# 3.5.3.14 processMessage()

Method to process HexTile. To be called once per message.

#### 3.5.3.15 setTileResource() [1/2]

Method to set the tile resource (by numeric input).

#### **Parameters**

*input\_value* A numerical input in the closed interval [0, 1].

```
712 {
713
        // 1. check input
        if (input_value < 0 or input_value > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR HexTile::setTileResource() given input value is ";
714
715
716
            error_str += "not in the closed interval [0, 1]";
717
718
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
720
            #endif /* _WIN32 */
721
722
            throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
723
724
725
        // 2. convert input value to tile resource
726
        TileResource tile_resource;
727
        if (input_value <= TILE_RESOURCE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES[0]) {</pre>
728
            tile_resource = TileResource :: POOR;
729
730
731
        else if (input_value <= TILE_RESOURCE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES[1]) {</pre>
732
            tile_resource = TileResource :: BELOW_AVERAGE;
733
        else if (input_value <= TILE_RESOURCE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES[2]) {</pre>
734
            tile_resource = TileResource :: AVERAGE;
735
736
737
        else if (input_value <= TILE_RESOURCE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES[3]) {</pre>
738
            tile_resource = TileResource :: ABOVE_AVERAGE;
739
740
        else {
741
            tile_resource = TileResource :: GOOD;
742
743
        // 3. call alternate method
745
        this->setTileResource(tile_resource);
746
747
       /* setTileResource(double) */
748 }
```

#### 3.5.3.16 setTileResource() [2/2]

Method to set the tile resource (by enum value).

#### **Parameters**

*tile\_resource* | The resource (TileResource) value to attribute to the tile.

```
690 {
691     this->tile_resource = tile_resource;
692     this->__setResourceText();
693
694     return;
695 } /* setTileResource(TileResource) */
```

#### 3.5.3.17 setTileType() [1/2]

Method to set the tile type (by numeric input).

#### **Parameters**

*input\_value* A numerical input in the closed interval [0, 1].

```
640 {
641
         // 1. check input
        if (input_value < 0 or input_value > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR HexTile::setTileType() given input value is ";
642
643
             error_str += "not in the closed interval [0, 1]";
644
645
646
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
648
             #endif /* _WIN32 */
649
650
             throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
651
652
        // 2. convert input value to tile type
653
654
        TileType tile_type;
655
        if (input_value <= TILE_TYPE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES[0]) {
    tile_type = TileType :: LAKE;</pre>
656
657
658
659
        else if (input_value <= TILE_TYPE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES[1]) {</pre>
660
            tile_type = TileType :: PLAINS;
661
        else if (input_value <= TILE_TYPE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES[2]) {</pre>
662
            tile_type = TileType :: FOREST;
663
664
665
        else {
666
             tile_type = TileType :: MOUNTAINS;
667
668
        // 3. call alternate method
669
670
        this->setTileType(tile_type);
671
673 }
        /* setTileType(double) */
```

#### 3.5.3.18 setTileType() [2/2]

Method to set the tile type (by enum value).

#### **Parameters**

*tile\_type* The type (TileType) to set the tile to.

```
581 {
582     this->tile_type = tile_type;
583
584     switch (this->tile_type) {
585          case (TileType :: FOREST): {
586                this->tile_sprite.setFillColor(FOREST_GREEN);
587
588                break;
589     }
590
591     case (TileType :: LAKE): {
```

```
this->tile_sprite.setFillColor(LAKE_BLUE);
593
594
                   break;
595
              }
596
              case (TileType :: MOUNTAINS): {
    this->tile_sprite.setFillColor(MOUNTAINS_GREY);
597
599
600
              }
601
602
              case (TileType :: OCEAN): {
    this->tile_sprite.setFillColor(OCEAN_BLUE);
603
604
605
606
              }
607
608
              case (TileType :: PLAINS): {
    this->tile_sprite.setFillColor(PLAINS_YELLOW);
609
610
612
              }
613
614
              default: {
    // do nothing!
615
616
617
618
                   break;
              }
619
        }
620
621
622
         return:
623 } /* setTileType(TileType) */
```

#### 3.5.3.19 toggleResourceOverlay()

#### Method to toggle the tile resource overlay.

# 3.5.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 3.5.4.1 assets\_manager\_ptr

AssetsManager\* HexTile::assets\_manager\_ptr [private]

A pointer to the assets manager.

# 3.5.4.2 event\_ptr

```
sf::Event* HexTile::event_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the event class.

#### 3.5.4.3 frame

int HexTile::frame

The current frame of this object.

# 3.5.4.4 is\_selected

bool HexTile::is\_selected

A boolean which indicates whether or not the tile is selected.

# 3.5.4.5 major\_radius

double HexTile::major\_radius

The radius of the smallest bounding circle.

# 3.5.4.6 message\_hub\_ptr

MessageHub\* HexTile::message\_hub\_ptr [private]

A pointer to the message hub.

# 3.5.4.7 minor\_radius

double HexTile::minor\_radius

The radius of the largest inscribed circle.

#### 3.5.4.8 node\_sprite

sf::CircleShape HexTile::node\_sprite

A circle shape to mark the tile node.

#### 3.5.4.9 position\_x

double HexTile::position\_x

The x position of the tile.

# 3.5.4.10 position\_y

double HexTile::position\_y

The y position of the tile.

# 3.5.4.11 render\_window\_ptr

sf::RenderWindow\* HexTile::render\_window\_ptr [private]

A pointer to the render window.

#### 3.5.4.12 resource assessed

bool HexTile::resource\_assessed

A boolean which indicates whether or not the resource has been assessed.

# 3.5.4.13 resource\_chip\_sprite

sf::CircleShape HexTile::resource\_chip\_sprite

A circle shape which represents a resource chip.

### 3.5.4.14 resource\_text

sf::Text HexTile::resource\_text

A text representation of the resource.

#### 3.5.4.15 select\_outline\_sprite

sf::ConvexShape HexTile::select\_outline\_sprite

A convex shape which outlines the tile when selected.

# 3.5.4.16 show\_node

bool HexTile::show\_node

A boolean which indicates whether or not to show the tile node.

# 3.5.4.17 show\_resource

bool HexTile::show\_resource

A boolean which indicates whether or not to show resource value.

#### 3.5.4.18 tile resource

TileResource HexTile::tile\_resource

# 3.5.4.19 tile\_sprite

sf::ConvexShape HexTile::tile\_sprite

A convex shape which represents the tile.

#### 3.5.4.20 tile\_type

```
TileType HexTile::tile_type
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/HexTile.h
- source/HexTile.cpp

# 3.6 Message Struct Reference

A structure which defines a standard message format.

```
#include <MessageHub.h>
```

#### **Public Attributes**

```
    std::string channel = ""
        A string identifying the appropriate channel for this message.

    std::string subject = ""
        A string describing the message subject.
```

•  $std::vector < bool > bool_payload_vec = {}$ 

A vector < bool> payload.

std::vector< int > int\_payload\_vec = {}

A vector <int> payload.

std::vector< double > double\_payload\_vec = {}

A vector < double > payload.

• std::string string\_payload = ""

A string payload.

# 3.6.1 Detailed Description

A structure which defines a standard message format.

# 3.6.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 3.6.2.1 bool\_payload\_vec

```
std::vector<bool> Message::bool_payload_vec = {}
```

A vector <bool> payload.

#### 3.6.2.2 channel

```
std::string Message::channel = ""
```

A string identifying the appropriate channel for this message.

#### 3.6.2.3 double\_payload\_vec

```
std::vector<double> Message::double_payload_vec = {}
```

A vector <double> payload.

# 3.6.2.4 int\_payload\_vec

```
std::vector<int> Message::int_payload_vec = {}
```

A vector <int> payload.

# 3.6.2.5 string\_payload

```
std::string Message::string_payload = ""
```

A string payload.

# 3.6.2.6 subject

```
std::string Message::subject = ""
```

A string describing the message subject.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/ESC\_core/MessageHub.h

# 3.7 MessageHub Class Reference

A class which acts as a central hub for inter-object message traffic.

```
#include <MessageHub.h>
```

# **Public Member Functions**

· MessageHub (void)

Constructor for the MessageHub class.

bool hasTraffic (void)

Method to determine if there remains any message traffic.

void addChannel (std::string)

Method to add channel to message map.

void removeChannel (std::string)

Method to remove channel from message map.

• void sendMessage (Message)

Method to send a message to the message map.

bool isEmpty (std::string)

Method to check if channel is empty.

Message receiveMessage (std::string)

Method to receive the latest message in the given channel.

void popMessage (std::string)

Method to pop latest message off of the given channel.

void clearMessages (void)

Method to clear messages from the MessageHub.

void clear (void)

Method to clear the MessageHub.

∼MessageHub (void)

Destructor for the MessageHub class.

#### **Private Attributes**

std::map< std::string, std::list< Message >> message\_map

A map < string, list of Message> for sending and receiving messages. Here the key is the channel, and each channel maintains a list (history) of messages.

# 3.7.1 Detailed Description

A class which acts as a central hub for inter-object message traffic.

#### 3.7.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.7.2.1 MessageHub()

```
\begin{tabular}{ll} Message Hub:: Message Hub: & void & (
```

#### Constructor for the MessageHub class.

#### 3.7.2.2 ∼MessageHub()

392 } /\* ~MessageHub() \*/

#### 3.7.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.7.3.1 addChannel()

Method to add channel to message map.

#### **Parameters**

channel The key for the message channel being added.

```
97 {
          // 1. check if channel is in map (if so, throw error)
if (this->message_map.count(channel) > 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR MessageHub::addChannel() channel ";
    error_str += channel;
    error_str += " is already in message map";
98
99
100
101
102
103
               #ifdef _WIN32
104
                       std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
105
                 #endif /* _WIN32 */
106
107
108
                 throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
110
            // 2. add channel to map
111
           this->message_map[channel] = {};
112
113
          return;
/* addChannel() */
114
```

# 3.7.3.2 clear()

/\* clear() \*/

372 }

#### 3.7.3.3 clearMessages()

Method to clear messages from the MessageHub.

```
340 {
341
         std::map<std::string, std::list<Message>::iterator map_iter;
342
         for (
             map_iter = this->message_map.begin();
map_iter != this->message_map.end();
343
344
345
             map_iter++
         ) {
346
             map_iter->second.clear();
347
348
349
350
351 }
        /* clearMessages() */
```

#### 3.7.3.4 hasTraffic()

Method to determine if there remains any message traffic.

```
std::map<std::string, std::list<Message>::iterator map_iter;
69
70
            map_iter = this->message_map.begin();
            ....p_icer - tnls->message_map.begin()
map_iter != this->message_map.end();
map_iter++
71
72
73
        ) {
74
            if (not map_iter->second.empty()) {
75
                 return true;
76
77
78
        return false;
80 }
       /* hasTraffic() */
```

#### 3.7.3.5 isEmpty()

Method to check if channel is empty.

#### **Parameters**

channel The key for the message channel being checked.

#### Returns

A boolean indicating whether the channel is empty or not.

```
std::string error_str = "ERROR MessageHub::isEmpty() channel ";
           error_str += channel;
error_str += " is not in message map";
212
213
           #ifdef _WIN32
214
215
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
           #endif /* _WIN32 */
216
217
218
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
219
220
221
       if (this->message_map[channel].empty()) {
222
            return true;
223
224
       else {
225
           return false;
226
       /* isEmpty() */
227 }
```

#### 3.7.3.6 popMessage()

```
void MessageHub::popMessage (
     std::string channel )
```

Method to pop latest message off of the given channel.

#### **Parameters**

channel The key for the message channel being popped.

```
294 {
295
        // 1. check if channel is in map (if not, throw error)
296
        if (this->message_map.count(channel) <= 0) {</pre>
297
            std::string error_str = "ERROR MessageHub::receiveMessage() channel ";
            error_str += channel;
error_str += " is not in message map";
298
299
300
301
            #ifdef WIN32
302
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
303
            #endif /* _WIN32 */
304
305
            throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
306
        }
307
308
        // 2. check if channel is empty (if so, throw error)
        if (this->message_map[channel].empty()) {
310
           std::string error_str = "ERROR MessageHub::receiveMessage() channel ";
           error_str += channel;
error_str += " is empty";
311
312
313
314
           #ifdef _WIN32
315
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
316
            #endif /* _WIN32 */
317
            throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
318
319
320
321
        // 3. pop message
322
        this->message_map[channel].pop_back();
323
324
        return;
325 }
       /* popMessage() */
```

#### 3.7.3.7 receiveMessage()

```
Message MessageHub::receiveMessage (
     std::string channel )
```

Method to receive the latest message in the given channel.

#### **Parameters**

channel The key for the message channel being received from.

#### Returns

The latest message in the given channel.

```
246 {
247
         // 1. check if channel is in map (if not, throw error)
248
         if (this->message_map.count(channel) <= 0) {</pre>
             std::string error_str = "ERROR MessageHub::receiveMessage() channel ";
error_str += channel;
error_str += " is not in message map";
249
250
251
252
253
             #ifdef _WIN32
254
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
255
             #endif /* _WIN32 */
256
257
             throw std::runtime error(error str);
258
259
260
         // 2. check if channel is empty (if so, throw error)
         if (this->message_map[channel].empty()) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR MessageHub::receiveMessage() channel ";
261
262
263
             error_str += channel;
error_str += " is empty";
264
265
266
           #ifdef _WIN32
267
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
             #endif /* _WIN32 */
268
269
270
             throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
271
273
         // 3. receive message
2.74
         Message message = this->message_map[channel].back();
275
276
         return message:
277 }
        /* receiveMessage() */
```

#### 3.7.3.8 removeChannel()

```
void MessageHub::removeChannel (
    std::string channel )
```

Method to remove channel from message map.

#### **Parameters**

*channel* The key for the message channel being removed.

```
132 {
        // 1. check if channel is in map (if not, throw error)
133
        if (this->message_map.count(channel) <= 0) {</pre>
134
135
           std::string error_str = "ERROR MessageHub::removeChannel() channel ";
           error_str += channel;
error_str += " is not in message map";
136
137
138
139
            #ifdef WIN32
140
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
141
            #endif /* _WIN32 */
142
143
            throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
144
145
146
        // 2. remove channel from map
        this->message_map[channel].clear();
        this->message_map.erase(channel);
```

```
149
150          return;
151 }          /* removeChannel() */
```

#### 3.7.3.9 sendMessage()

Method to send a message to the message map.

#### **Parameters**

message The message to be sent.

```
169
         // 1. check if channel is in map (if not, throw error)
170
        std::string channel = message.channel;
171
        if (this->message_map.count(channel) <= 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR MessageHub::sendMessage() channel ";</pre>
172
173
174
            error_str += channel;
175
            error_str += " is not in message map";
176
177
            #ifdef _WIN32
     std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
178
179
             #endif /* _WIN32 */
180
181
             throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
182
183
         // 2. send message to message map
184
185
        this->message_map[channel].push_back(message);
186
188 }
        /* sendMessage() */
```

#### 3.7.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 3.7.4.1 message\_map

```
std::map<std::string, std::list<Message> > MessageHub::message_map [private]
```

A map <string, list of Message> for sending and receiving messages. Here the key is the channel, and each channel maintains a list (history) of messages.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/ESC core/MessageHub.h
- source/ESC\_core/MessageHub.cpp

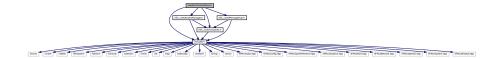
# **Chapter 4**

# **File Documentation**

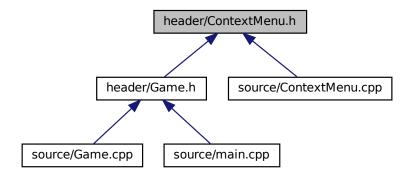
# 4.1 header/ContextMenu.h File Reference

Header file for the ContextMenu class.

```
#include "ESC_core/constants.h"
#include "ESC_core/includes.h"
#include "ESC_core/AssetsManager.h"
#include "ESC_core/MessageHub.h"
Include dependency graph for ContextMenu.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



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# **Classes**

· class ContextMenu

A class which defines a context menu for the game.

# **Enumerations**

```
enum ConsoleState {
    NONE , READY , MENU , TILE ,
    N_CONSOLE_STATES }
```

An enumeration of the different console screen states.

# 4.1.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the ContextMenu class.

# 4.1.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

#### 4.1.2.1 ConsoleState

```
enum ConsoleState
```

An enumeration of the different console screen states.

#### Enumerator

NONE	None state (for initialization)
READY	Ready (default) state.
MENU	Game menu state.
TILE	Tile context state.
N_CONSOLE_STATES	A simple hack to get the number of console screen states.

```
34 {
35 NONE,
36 READY,
37 MENU,
38 TILE,
39 N_CONSOLE_STATES
```

# 4.2 header/ESC\_core/AssetsManager.h File Reference

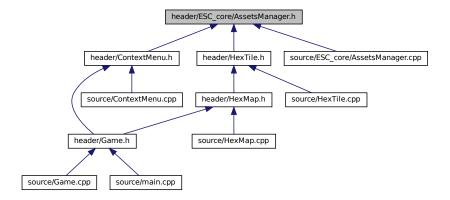
Header file for the AssetsManager class.

```
#include "constants.h"
#include "includes.h"
```

Include dependency graph for AssetsManager.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

· class AssetsManager

A class which manages visual and sound assets.

# 4.2.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the AssetsManager class.

# 4.3 header/ESC\_core/constants.h File Reference

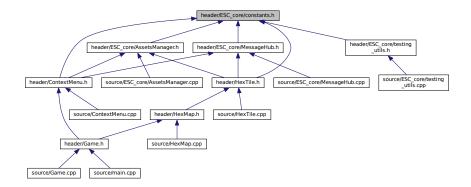
Header file for various constants.

#include "includes.h"
Include dependency graph for constants.h:



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This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

• const sf::Color FOREST GREEN (34, 139, 34)

The base colour of a forest tile.

const sf::Color LAKE BLUE (0, 102, 204)

The base colour of a lake (water) tile.

const sf::Color MOUNTAINS\_GREY (97, 110, 113)

The base colour of a mountains tile.

const sf::Color OCEAN\_BLUE (0, 51, 102)

The base colour of an ocean (water) tile.

const sf::Color PLAINS\_YELLOW (245, 222, 133)

The base colour of a plains tile.

• const sf::Color MENU\_FRAME\_GREY (185, 187, 182)

The base colour of the context menu frame.

• const sf::Color MONOCHROME\_SCREEN\_BACKGROUND (40, 40, 40)

The base colour of old monochrome screens.

• const sf::Color VISUAL\_SCREEN\_FRAME\_GREY (151, 151, 143)

The base colour of the framing of the visual screen.

const sf::Color MONOCHROME\_TEXT\_GREEN (0, 255, 102)

The base colour of old monochrome text (green).

const sf::Color MONOCHROME TEXT AMBER (255, 176, 0)

The base colour of old monochrome text (amber).

const sf::Color MONOCHROME\_TEXT\_RED (255, 44, 0)

The base colour of old monochrome text (red).

#### **Variables**

• const double FLOAT TOLERANCE = 1e-6

Tolerance for floating point equality tests.

• const int FRAMES PER SECOND = 60

Target frames per second.

• const double SECONDS PER FRAME = 1.0 / 60

Target seconds per frame (just reciprocal of target frames per second).

• const int GAME\_WIDTH = 1200

Width of the game space.

• const int GAME\_HEIGHT = 800

Height of the game space.

• const std::vector< double > TILE\_TYPE\_CUMULATIVE\_PROBABILITIES

Cumulative probabilities for each tile type (to support procedural generation).

• const std::vector< double > TILE\_RESOURCE\_CUMULATIVE\_PROBABILITIES

Cumulative probabilities for each tile resource (to support procedural generation).

• const std::string TILE\_SELECTED\_CHANNEL = "TILE SELECTED CHANNEL"

A message channel for tile selection messages.

• const std::string NO\_TILE\_SELECTED\_CHANNEL = "NO TILE SELECTED CHANNEL"

A message channel for no tile selected messages.

const std::string TILE\_STATE\_CHANNEL = "TILE STATE CHANNEL"

A message channel for tile state messages.

const std::string GAME CHANNEL = "GAME CHANNEL"

A message channel for game messages.

# 4.3.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various constants.

# 4.3.2 Function Documentation

#### 4.3.2.1 FOREST\_GREEN()

The base colour of a forest tile.

#### 4.3.2.2 LAKE\_BLUE()

The base colour of a lake (water) tile.

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#### 4.3.2.3 MENU\_FRAME\_GREY()

The base colour of the context menu frame.

# 4.3.2.4 MONOCHROME\_SCREEN\_BACKGROUND()

The base colour of old monochrome screens.

# 4.3.2.5 MONOCHROME\_TEXT\_AMBER()

The base colour of old monochrome text (amber).

#### 4.3.2.6 MONOCHROME\_TEXT\_GREEN()

The base colour of old monochrome text (green).

## 4.3.2.7 MONOCHROME\_TEXT\_RED()

The base colour of old monochrome text (red).

# 4.3.2.8 MOUNTAINS\_GREY()

The base colour of a mountains tile.

#### 4.3.2.9 OCEAN\_BLUE()

The base colour of an ocean (water) tile.

# 4.3.2.10 PLAINS\_YELLOW()

```
const sf::Color PLAINS_YELLOW (
          245 ,
           222 ,
           133 )
```

The base colour of a plains tile.

### 4.3.2.11 VISUAL\_SCREEN\_FRAME\_GREY()

The base colour of the framing of the visual screen.

# 4.3.3 Variable Documentation

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# 4.3.3.1 FLOAT\_TOLERANCE

```
const double FLOAT_TOLERANCE = 1e-6
```

Tolerance for floating point equality tests.

# 4.3.3.2 FRAMES\_PER\_SECOND

```
const int FRAMES_PER_SECOND = 60
```

Target frames per second.

# 4.3.3.3 GAME\_CHANNEL

```
const std::string GAME_CHANNEL = "GAME CHANNEL"
```

A message channel for game messages.

# 4.3.3.4 GAME\_HEIGHT

```
const int GAME_HEIGHT = 800
```

Height of the game space.

#### 4.3.3.5 **GAME WIDTH**

```
const int GAME_WIDTH = 1200
```

Width of the game space.

# 4.3.3.6 NO\_TILE\_SELECTED\_CHANNEL

```
const std::string NO_TILE_SELECTED_CHANNEL = "NO TILE SELECTED CHANNEL"
```

A message channel for no tile selected messages.

#### 4.3.3.7 SECONDS\_PER\_FRAME

```
const double SECONDS_PER_FRAME = 1.0 / 60
```

Target seconds per frame (just reciprocal of target frames per second).

# 4.3.3.8 TILE\_RESOURCE\_CUMULATIVE\_PROBABILITIES

```
const std::vector<double> TILE_RESOURCE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES
```

### Initial value:

```
0.10,
0.30,
0.70,
0.90,
1.00
```

Cumulative probabilities for each tile resource (to support procedural generation).

#### 4.3.3.9 TILE\_SELECTED\_CHANNEL

```
const std::string TILE_SELECTED_CHANNEL = "TILE SELECTED CHANNEL"
```

A message channel for tile selection messages.

# 4.3.3.10 TILE\_STATE\_CHANNEL

```
const std::string TILE_STATE_CHANNEL = "TILE STATE CHANNEL"
```

A message channel for tile state messages.

# 4.3.3.11 TILE\_TYPE\_CUMULATIVE\_PROBABILITIES

```
const std::vector<double> TILE_TYPE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES
```

#### Initial value:

```
0.25,
0.50,
0.75,
1.00
```

Cumulative probabilities for each tile type (to support procedural generation).

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# 4.4 header/ESC\_core/doxygen\_cite.h File Reference

Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

# 4.4.1 Detailed Description

Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

Ref: van Heesch. [2023]

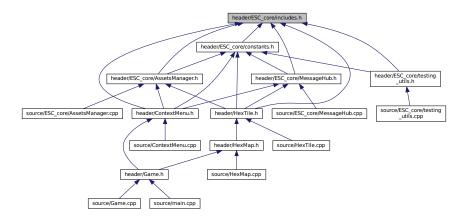
# 4.5 header/ESC core/includes.h File Reference

Header file for various includes.

```
#include <chrono>
#include <cmath>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <filesystem>
#include <fstream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <iostream>
#include <limits>
#include <list>
#include <map>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <sstream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include <SFML/Audio.hpp>
#include <SFML/Config.hpp>
#include <SFML/GpuPreference.hpp>
#include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
#include <SFML/Main.hpp>
#include <SFML/Network.hpp>
#include <SFML/OpenGL.hpp>
#include <SFML/System.hpp>
#include <SFML/Window.hpp>
Include dependency graph for includes.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# 4.5.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various includes.

Ref: Gomila [2023]

# 4.6 header/ESC\_core/MessageHub.h File Reference

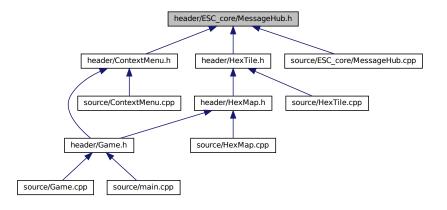
Header file for the MessageHub class.

#include "constants.h"
#include "includes.h"

Include dependency graph for MessageHub.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# Classes

• struct Message

A structure which defines a standard message format.

· class MessageHub

A class which acts as a central hub for inter-object message traffic.

# 4.6.1 Detailed Description

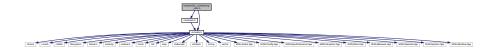
Header file for the MessageHub class.

# 4.7 header/ESC\_core/testing\_utils.h File Reference

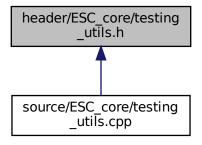
Header file for various testing utilities.

```
#include "constants.h"
#include "includes.h"
```

Include dependency graph for testing\_utils.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

• void printGreen (std::string)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

• void testGreaterThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x > y.

void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

```
Tests if x >= y.
```

• void testLessThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x < y.

void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

```
Tests if x \le y.
```

void testTruth (bool, std::string, int)

Tests if the given statement is true.

• void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string, int)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

# 4.7.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

# 4.7.2 Function Documentation

#### 4.7.2.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

#### **Parameters**

file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
430 {
431     std::string error_str = "\n ERROR failed to throw expected error prior to line ";
432     error_str += std::to_string(line);
```

```
433
       error_str += " of ";
       error_str += file;
434
435
436
       #ifdef _WIN32
       std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
437
438
439
440
       throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
       return;
/* expectedErrorNotDetected() */
441
442 }
```

# 4.7.2.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
82 {
83          std::cout « "\x1B[33m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
84          return;
85 } /* printGold() */
```

# 4.7.2.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
62 {
63     std::cout « "\x1B[32m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
64     return;
65 } /* printGreen() */
```

# 4.7.2.4 printRed()

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

*input\_str* The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.

## 4.7.2.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
136 {
137
         if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
138
139
140
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
141
        error_str += file;
143
         error_str += "\tline ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
144
145
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
146
147
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
148
149
         error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
150
        error_str += "\n";
151
152
153
        #ifdef _WIN32
154
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
156
157
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
158
         return:
        /* testFloatEquals() */
159 }
```

#### 4.7.2.6 testGreaterThan()

Tests if x > y.

#### **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
189 {
190
          if (x > y) {
             return;
191
192
193
194
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
195
196
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
197
198
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
199
200
2.01
202
203
204
205
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
206
          #endif
207
208
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
209
          return;
210 }
         /* testGreaterThan() */
```

# 4.7.2.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if  $x \ge y$ .

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
240 {
241
           if (x >= y) {
242
              return;
243
244
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
245
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
246
247
           error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
248
249
          error_str += :(\\n';
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
250
251
252
253
254
          #ifdef _WIN32
255
256
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
257
          #endif
258
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
```

```
260    return;
261 }  /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
```

## 4.7.2.8 testLessThan()

#### Tests if x < y.

#### **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
291 {
292
            if (x < y) {
293
294
295
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
296
297
298
           error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
299
300
          error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
301
302
303
304
305
306
           #ifdef _WIN32
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl; #endif
307
308
309
310
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
311
312 } /* testLessThan() */
```

# 4.7.2.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

# Tests if $x \le y$ .

# **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
GeHerate	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
342 {
343
         if (x <= y) {
344
            return;
345
346
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
347
        error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
348
349
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
350
351
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
352
         error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
353
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
354
355
356
357
        #ifdef _WIN32
358
        std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
359
360
361
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
362
363 } /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

## 4.7.2.10 testTruth()

Tests if the given statement is true.

#### **Parameters**

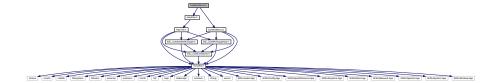
statement	The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
391
         if (statement) {
392
              return;
393
394
395
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
396
397
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += "Given statement is not true";
398
399
400
401
402
         #ifdef _WIN32
403
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
404
         #endif
405
406
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
407
         return;
        /* testTruth() */
```

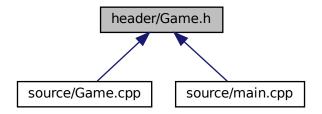
# 4.8 header/Game.h File Reference

```
#include "HexMap.h"
#include "ContextMenu.h"
```

Include dependency graph for Game.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# Classes

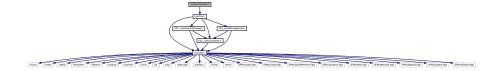
· class Game

A class which acts as the central class for the game, by containing all other classes and implementing the game loop.

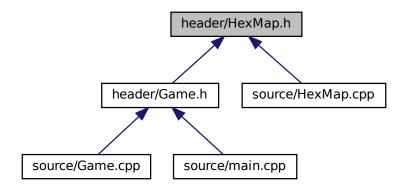
# 4.9 header/HexMap.h File Reference

Header file for the HexMap class.

#include "HexTile.h"
Include dependency graph for HexMap.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### Classes

class HexMap

A class which defines a hex map of hex tiles.

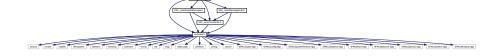
# 4.9.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the HexMap class.

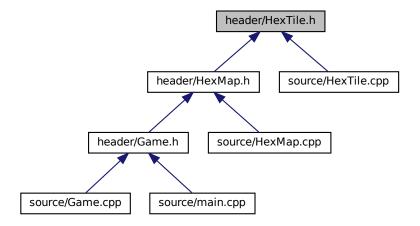
# 4.10 header/HexTile.h File Reference

Header file for the Game class.

```
#include "ESC_core/constants.h"
#include "ESC_core/includes.h"
#include "ESC_core/AssetsManager.h"
#include "ESC_core/MessageHub.h"
Include dependency graph for HexTile.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

· class HexTile

A class which defines a hex tile of the hex map.

## **Enumerations**

```
enum TileType {
   FOREST, LAKE, MOUNTAINS, OCEAN,
   PLAINS, N_TILE_TYPES}
```

An enumeration of the different tile types.

enum TileResource {
 POOR, BELOW\_AVERAGE, AVERAGE, ABOVE\_AVERAGE,
 GOOD, N\_TILE\_RESOURCES}

An enumeration of the different tile resource values.

# 4.10.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Game class.

Header file for the HexTile class.

# 4.10.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

# 4.10.2.1 TileResource

enum TileResource

An enumeration of the different tile resource values.

#### Enumerator

POOR	A poor resource value.
BELOW_AVERAGE	A below average resource value.
AVERAGE	An average resource value.
ABOVE_AVERAGE	An above average resource value.
GOOD	A good resource value.
N_TILE_RESOURCES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in TileResource.

```
50 {
51 POOR,
52 BELOW_AVERAGE,
53 AVERAGE,
54 ABOVE_AVERAGE,
55 GOOD,
56 N_TILE_RESOURCES
57 }; /* TileResource */
```

# 4.10.2.2 TileType

```
enum TileType
```

An enumeration of the different tile types.

## Enumerator

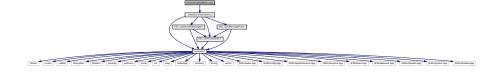
FOREST	A forest tile.
LAKE	A lake tile.
MOUNTAINS	A mountains tile.
OCEAN	An ocean tile.
PLAINS	A plains tile.
N_TILE_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in TileType.

```
34 {
35 FOREST,
36 LAKE,
37 MOUNTAINS,
38 OCEAN,
39 PLAINS,
40 N_TILE_TYPES
41 }; /* TileType */
```

# 4.11 source/ContextMenu.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the ContextMenu class.

#include "../header/ContextMenu.h"
Include dependency graph for ContextMenu.cpp:



# 4.11.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for the ContextMenu class.

A class which defines a context menu for the game.

# 4.12 source/ESC core/AssetsManager.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the AssetsManager class.

#include "../../header/ESC\_core/AssetsManager.h"
Include dependency graph for AssetsManager.cpp:



# 4.12.1 Detailed Description

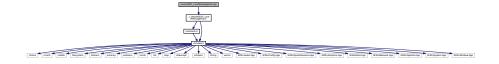
Implementation file for the AssetsManager class.

A class which manages visual and sound assets.

# 4.13 source/ESC\_core/MessageHub.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the MessageHub class.

#include "../../header/ESC\_core/MessageHub.h"
Include dependency graph for MessageHub.cpp:



# 4.13.1 Detailed Description

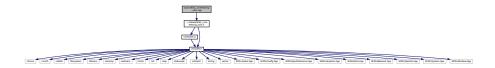
Implementation file for the MessageHub class.

A class which acts as a central hub for inter-object message traffic.

# 4.14 source/ESC core/testing utils.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for various testing utilities.

#include "../../header/ESC\_core/testing\_utils.h"
Include dependency graph for testing\_utils.cpp:



#### **Functions**

void printGreen (std::string input str)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

• void testFloatEquals (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

void testGreaterThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x > y.

• void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

```
Tests if x >= y.
```

• void testLessThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x < y.

• void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

```
Tests if x \le y.
```

void testTruth (bool statement, std::string file, int line)

Tests if the given statement is true.

void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string file, int line)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

# 4.14.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for various testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

#### 4.14.2 Function Documentation

#### 4.14.2.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

#### **Parameters**

file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
430 {
      431
      error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += " of ";
432
433
434
      error_str += file;
435
436
437
     #ifdef _WIN32
         std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
438
     #endif
439
440
     throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
441
442 } /* expectedErrorNotDetected() */
```

## 4.14.2.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

## 4.14.2.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
62 {
63     std::cout « "\x1B[32m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
64     return;
65 } /* printGreen() */
```

#### 4.14.2.4 printRed()

```
void printRed (
```

```
std::string input_str )
```

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

## 4.14.2.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

#### **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
136 {
          if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
137
138
               return;
139
140
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
141
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
error_str += std::to_string(line);
142
143
144
145
          error_str += ":\t\n";
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
146
147
          error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
148
149
150
          error_str += "\n";
151
152
153
         #ifdef _WIN32
154
          std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
155
156
157
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
          return;
159 }
         /* testFloatEquals() */
```

# 4.14.2.6 testGreaterThan()

```
void testGreaterThan ( double x,
```

```
double y,
std::string file,
int line )
```

## Tests if x > y.

#### **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
189 {
           if (x > y) {
190
191
              return;
192
193
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
194
195
196
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
197
198
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
199
200
201
202
203
204
          #ifdef _WIN32
          std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
205
206
207
208
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
209
          return;
210 }
          /* testGreaterThan() */
```

#### 4.14.2.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

# Tests if $x \ge y$ .

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
250
251
252
253
2.54
          #ifdef _WIN32
255
256
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
257
          #endif
258
259
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
260
           return:
261 }
          /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
```

# 4.14.2.8 testLessThan()

## Tests if x < y.

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
291 {
292
          if (x < y) {
293
               return;
294
295
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
296
297
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
298
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
299
300
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
301
302
303
304
305
306
          #ifdef _WIN32
307
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
308
          #endif
309
310
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
311
          return;
312 }
          /* testLessThan() */
```

#### 4.14.2.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

#### Tests if $x \le y$ .

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
342 {
343
          if (x <= y) {
             return;
344
345
346
347
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
348
349
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
350
351
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
352
353
354
355
356
357
358
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
359
         #endif
360
361
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
362
          return;
363 }
         /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

# 4.14.2.10 testTruth()

Tests if the given statement is true.

#### **Parameters**

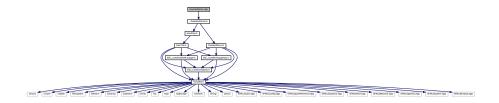
	statement	The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).	
	file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
İ	line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
390 {
391
        if (statement) {
392
393
394
395
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
396
        error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
397
398
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
        error_str += ":\t\n";
399
        error_str += "Given statement is not true";
400
401
        #ifdef _WIN32
402
403
          std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
404
        #endif
405
406
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
407
        return:
       /* testTruth() */
408 }
```

# 4.15 source/Game.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Game class.

#include "../header/Game.h"
Include dependency graph for Game.cpp:



# 4.15.1 Detailed Description

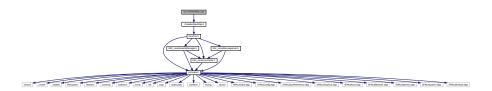
Implementation file for the Game class.

A class which defines a tile of a hex map.

# 4.16 source/HexMap.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the HexMap class.

#include "../header/HexMap.h"
Include dependency graph for HexMap.cpp:



# 4.16.1 Detailed Description

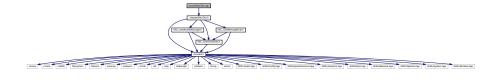
Implementation file for the HexMap class.

A class which defines a hex map of hex tiles.

# 4.17 source/HexTile.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the HexTile class.

#include "../header/HexTile.h"
Include dependency graph for HexTile.cpp:



# 4.17.1 Detailed Description

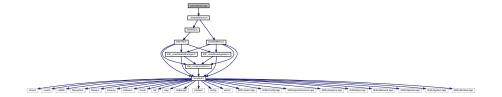
Implementation file for the HexTile class.

A class which defines a tile of a hex map.

# 4.18 source/main.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for main() for Road To Zero.

```
#include "../header/Game.h"
Include dependency graph for main.cpp:
```



## **Functions**

- void loadAssets (AssetsManager \*assets\_manager\_ptr)
  - Helper function to load game assets.
- sf::RenderWindow \* constructRenderWindow (void)
  - Helper function to construct render window.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 4.18.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for main() for Road To Zero.

#### 4.18.2 Function Documentation

# 4.18.2.1 constructRenderWindow()

Helper function to construct render window.

Returns

Pointer to the render window.

```
54 {
55     sf::RenderWindow* render_window_ptr = new sf::RenderWindow(
56     sf::VideoMode(GAME_WIDTH, GAME_HEIGHT),
57     "Road To Zero"
58     );
59
60     return render_window_ptr;
61 } /* constructRenderWindow() */
```

## 4.18.2.2 loadAssets()

Helper function to load game assets.

## **Parameters**

assets\_manager\_ptr | Pointer to the assets manager.

```
32 {
33     // 1. load font assets
34     assets_manager_ptr->loadFont("assets/fonts/DroidSansMono.ttf", "DroidSansMono");
35     assets_manager_ptr->loadFont("assets/fonts/Glass_TTY_VT220.ttf", "Glass_TTY_VT220");
36     return;
38 }     /* loadAssets() */
```

#### 4.18.2.3 main()

```
int main (
                int argc,
               char ** argv )
70 {
       // 1. load assets
72
       AssetsManager assets_manager;
73
       loadAssets(&assets_manager);
74
75
       // 2. construct render window
76
       sf::RenderWindow* render_window_ptr = constructRenderWindow();
78
       // 3. start game loop
79
       bool quit_game = false;
80
       while (not quit_game) {
   Game game(render_window_ptr, &assets_manager);
81
82
           quit_game = game.run();
84
85
       // 4. clean up
render_window_ptr->close();
86
87
88
       delete render_window_ptr;
90
       return 0;
91 }
      /* main() */
```

# **Bibliography**

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