# HelloWorld

Generated by Doxygen 1.9.1

1 Class Index	1
1.1 Class List	1
2 File Index	3
2.1 File List	3
3 Class Documentation	5
3.1 AssetsManager Class Reference	5
3.1.1 Detailed Description	6
3.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	6
3.1.2.1 AssetsManager()	6
3.1.2.2 ∼AssetsManager()	7
3.1.3 Member Function Documentation	7
3.1.3.1loadSoundBuffer()	7
3.1.3.2 clear()	8
3.1.3.3 getCurrentTrackKey()	9
3.1.3.4 getFont()	9
3.1.3.5 getSound()	10
3.1.3.6 getSoundBuffer()	10
3.1.3.7 getTexture()	11
3.1.3.8 getTrackStatus()	11
3.1.3.9 loadFont()	12
3.1.3.10 loadSound()	12
3.1.3.11 loadTexture()	13
3.1.3.12 loadTrack()	14
3.1.3.13 nextTrack()	15
3.1.3.14 pauseTrack()	15
3.1.3.15 playTrack()	15
3.1.3.16 previousTrack()	15
3.1.3.17 stopTrack()	16
3.1.4 Member Data Documentation	16
3.1.4.1 current_track	16
3.1.4.2 font_map	16
3.1.4.3 sound_map	16
3.1.4.4 soundbuffer_map	16
3.1.4.5 texture_map	17
3.1.4.6 track_map	17
3.2 Game Class Reference	17
3.2.1 Detailed Description	18
3.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	18
3.2.2.1 Game()	19
3.2.2.2 ~Game()	19
3.2.3 Member Function Documentation	19

3.2.3.1drawFrameClockOverlay()	19
3.2.3.2toggleFrameClockOverlay()	20
3.2.3.3 run()	20
3.2.4 Member Data Documentation	21
3.2.4.1 assets_manager_ptr	21
3.2.4.2 clock	21
3.2.4.3 event	22
3.2.4.4 frame	22
3.2.4.5 hex_map_ptr	22
3.2.4.6 message_hub	22
3.2.4.7 quit_game	22
3.2.4.8 render_window_ptr	22
3.2.4.9 show_frame_clock_overlay	23
3.2.4.10 time_since_start_s	23
3.3 HexMap Class Reference	23
3.3.1 Detailed Description	25
3.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	25
3.3.2.1 HexMap() [1/2]	26
3.3.2.2 HexMap() [2/2]	26
3.3.2.3 ~HexMap()	27
3.3.3 Member Function Documentation	27
3.3.3.1assembleHexMap()	27
3.3.3.2enforceOceanContinuity()	27
3.3.3.3getMajorityTileType()	28
3.3.3.4getNeighboursVector()	29
3.3.3.5getNoise()	30
3.3.3.6getSelectedTile()	31
3.3.3.7getValidMapIndexPositions()	32
3.3.3.8isLakeTouchingOcean()	32
3.3.3.9layTiles()	33
3.3.3.10procedurallyGenerateTileResources()	35
3.3.3.11procedurallyGenerateTileTypes()	35
3.3.3.12setUpGlassScreen()	36
3.3.3.13smoothTileTypes()	36
3.3.3.14 assess()	37
3.3.3.15 clear()	37
3.3.3.16 draw()	38
3.3.3.17 processEvent()	38
3.3.3.18 processFrame()	39
3.3.3.19 reroll()	39
3.3.3.20 toggleResourceOverlay()	39
3.3.4 Member Data Documentation	40

3.3.4.1 assets_manager_ptr	40
3.3.4.2 border_tiles_vec	40
3.3.4.3 event_ptr	40
3.3.4.4 frame	40
3.3.4.5 glass_screen	40
3.3.4.6 hex_map	41
3.3.4.7 message_hub_ptr	41
3.3.4.8 n_layers	41
3.3.4.9 n_tiles	41
3.3.4.10 position_x	41
3.3.4.11 position_y	41
3.3.4.12 render_window_ptr	42
3.3.4.13 tile_position_x_vec	42
3.3.4.14 tile_position_y_vec	42
3.4 HexTile Class Reference	42
3.4.1 Detailed Description	44
3.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	44
3.4.2.1 HexTile()	45
3.4.2.2 ~HexTile()	45
3.4.3 Member Function Documentation	46
3.4.3.1isClicked()	46
3.4.3.2setResourceText()	46
3.4.3.3setUpNodeSprite()	47
3.4.3.4setUpResourceChipSprite()	47
3.4.3.5setUpSelectOutlineSprite()	48
3.4.3.6setUpTileSprite()	48
3.4.3.7 assess()	49
3.4.3.8 draw()	49
3.4.3.9 processEvent()	49
3.4.3.10 processFrame()	50
3.4.3.11 setTileResource() [1/2]	50
<b>3.4.3.12 setTileResource()</b> [2/2]	50
3.4.3.13 setTileType() [1/2]	51
<b>3.4.3.14 setTileType()</b> [2/2]	51
3.4.3.15 toggleResourceOverlay()	52
3.4.4 Member Data Documentation	52
3.4.4.1 assets_manager_ptr	53
3.4.4.2 event_ptr	53
3.4.4.3 frame	53
3.4.4.4 is_selected	53
3.4.4.5 major_radius	53
3.4.4.6 message hub ptr	53

3.4.4.7 minor_radius	. 54
3.4.4.8 node_sprite	. 54
3.4.4.9 position_x	. 54
3.4.4.10 position_y	. 54
3.4.4.11 render_window_ptr	. 54
3.4.4.12 resource_assessed	. 54
3.4.4.13 resource_chip_sprite	. 55
3.4.4.14 resource_text	. 55
3.4.4.15 select_outline_sprite	. 55
3.4.4.16 show_node	. 55
3.4.4.17 show_resource	. 55
3.4.4.18 tile_resource	. 55
3.4.4.19 tile_sprite	. 56
3.4.4.20 tile_type	. 56
3.5 Message Struct Reference	. 56
3.5.1 Detailed Description	. 56
3.5.2 Member Data Documentation	. 56
3.5.2.1 bool_payload_vec	. 57
3.5.2.2 channel	. 57
3.5.2.3 double_payload_vec	. 57
3.5.2.4 int_payload_vec	. 57
3.5.2.5 string_payload	. 57
3.5.2.6 subject	
3.6 MessageHub Class Reference	
3.6.1 Detailed Description	. 58
3.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	. 58
3.6.2.1 MessageHub()	. 59
3.6.2.2 ~MessageHub()	. 59
3.6.3 Member Function Documentation	. 59
3.6.3.1 addChannel()	. 59
3.6.3.2 clear()	
3.6.3.3 isEmpty()	. 60
3.6.3.4 process()	
3.6.3.5 receiveMessage()	
3.6.3.6 removeChannel()	
3.6.3.7 sendMessage()	
3.6.4 Member Data Documentation	
3.6.4.1 message_map	. 63
4 File Documentation	65
4.1 header/ESC_core/AssetsManager.h File Reference	
4.1.1 Detailed Description	. 66

4.2 header/ESC_core/constants.h File Reference	66
4.2.1 Detailed Description	67
4.2.2 Function Documentation	67
4.2.2.1 FOREST_GREEN()	67
4.2.2.2 LAKE_BLUE()	68
4.2.2.3 MENU_FRAME_GREY()	68
4.2.2.4 MONOCHROME_SCREEN_BACKGROUND()	68
4.2.2.5 MONOCHROME_TEXT_AMBER()	68
4.2.2.6 MONOCHROME_TEXT_GREEN()	68
4.2.2.7 MONOCHROME_TEXT_RED()	69
4.2.2.8 MOUNTAINS_GREY()	69
4.2.2.9 OCEAN_BLUE()	69
4.2.2.10 PLAINS_YELLOW()	69
4.2.2.11 VISUAL_SCREEN_FRAME_GREY()	69
4.2.3 Variable Documentation	70
4.2.3.1 FLOAT_TOLERANCE	70
4.2.3.2 FRAMES_PER_SECOND	70
4.2.3.3 GAME_HEIGHT	70
4.2.3.4 GAME_WIDTH	70
4.2.3.5 SECONDS_PER_FRAME	70
4.2.3.6 TILE_RESOURCE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES	71
4.2.3.7 TILE_TYPE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES	71
4.3 header/ESC_core/doxygen_cite.h File Reference	71
4.3.1 Detailed Description	71
4.4 header/ESC_core/includes.h File Reference	72
4.4.1 Detailed Description	73
4.5 header/ESC_core/MessageHub.h File Reference	73
4.5.1 Detailed Description	73
4.6 header/ESC_core/testing_utils.h File Reference	74
4.6.1 Detailed Description	75
4.6.2 Function Documentation	75
4.6.2.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()	75
4.6.2.2 printGold()	75
4.6.2.3 printGreen()	76
4.6.2.4 printRed()	76
4.6.2.5 testFloatEquals()	76
4.6.2.6 testGreaterThan()	77
4.6.2.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()	77
4.6.2.8 testLessThan()	78
4.6.2.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()	79
4.6.2.10 testTruth()	79
4.7 header/Game.h File Beference	80

Index

Bibliography	9	5
4.16.2.3 main()	 . 9	3
4.16.2.2 loadAssets()		
4.16.2.1 constructRenderWindow()		
4.16.2 Function Documentation		
4.16.1 Detailed Description		
4.16 source/main.cpp File Reference		
4.15.1 Detailed Description		
4.15 source/HexTile.cpp File Reference		
4.14.1 Detailed Description		1
4.14 source/HexMap.cpp File Reference	 . 9	1
4.13.1 Detailed Description		1
4.13 source/Game.cpp File Reference	 . 9	1
4.12.2.10 testTruth()		0
4.12.2.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()		9
4.12.2.8 testLessThan()	 . 8	9
4.12.2.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()	 . 8	8
4.12.2.6 testGreaterThan()	 . 8	7
4.12.2.5 testFloatEquals()		7
4.12.2.4 printRed()	 . 8	6
4.12.2.3 printGreen()	 . 8	6
4.12.2.2 printGold()	 . 8	6
4.12.2.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()	 . 8	5
4.12.2 Function Documentation	 . 8	5
4.12.1 Detailed Description	 . 8	5
4.12 source/ESC_core/testing_utils.cpp File Reference	 . 8	5
4.11.1 Detailed Description	 . 8	4
4.11 source/ESC_core/MessageHub.cpp File Reference	 . 8	4
4.10.1 Detailed Description	 . 8	4
4.10 source/ESC_core/AssetsManager.cpp File Reference	 . 8	4
4.9.2.2 TileType	 . 8	3
4.9.2.1 TileResource	 . 8	3
4.9.2 Enumeration Type Documentation	 . 8	3
4.9.1 Detailed Description	 . 8	3
4.9 header/HexTile.h File Reference		2
4.8.1 Detailed Description	_	
4.8 header/HexMap.h File Reference	 . 8	1

97

# **Chapter 1**

# **Class Index**

# 1.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

5
17
23
42
56
58

2 Class Index

# Chapter 2

# File Index

# 2.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

header/Game.h	80
header/HexMap.h	
Header file for the HexMap class	81
header/HexTile.h	
Header file for the Game class	82
header/ESC_core/AssetsManager.h	
Header file for the AssetsManager class	65
header/ESC_core/constants.h	
Header file for various constants	66
header/ESC_core/doxygen_cite.h	
Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool	71
header/ESC_core/includes.h	
Header file for various includes	72
header/ESC_core/MessageHub.h	
Header file for the MessageHub class	73
header/ESC_core/testing_utils.h	
Header file for various testing utilities	74
source/Game.cpp	
Implementation file for the Game class	91
source/HexMap.cpp	
Implementation file for the HexMap class	91
source/HexTile.cpp	
Implementation file for the HexTile class	91
source/main.cpp	
Implementation file for main() for Road To Zero	92
source/ESC_core/AssetsManager.cpp	
Implementation file for the AssetsManager class	84
source/ESC_core/MessageHub.cpp	
Implementation file for the MessageHub class	84
source/ESC_core/testing_utils.cpp	
Implementation file for various testing utilities	85

File Index

# **Chapter 3**

# **Class Documentation**

# 3.1 AssetsManager Class Reference

A class which manages visual and sound assets.

#include <AssetsManager.h>

#### **Public Member Functions**

AssetsManager (void)

Constructor for the AssetsManager class.

void loadFont (std::string, std::string)

Method to load a font and insert it into the font map.

• void loadTexture (std::string, std::string)

Method to load a texture and insert it into the texture map.

void loadSound (std::string, std::string)

Method to load a sound and insert it into the sound map. Automatically creates a corresponding sf::SoundBuffer.

void loadTrack (std::string, std::string)

Method to load a track (sf::Music) and insert it into the track map.

sf::Font \* getFont (std::string)

Method to get font associated with given font key.

sf::Texture \* getTexture (std::string)

Method to get texture associated with given texture key.

• sf::SoundBuffer \* getSoundBuffer (std::string)

Method to get soundbuffer associated with given sound key.

sf::Sound \* getSound (std::string)

Method to get sound associated with given sound key.

void playTrack (void)

Method to play the current track.

void pauseTrack (void)

Method to pause the current track.

void stopTrack (void)

Method to stop the current track.

void nextTrack (void)

Method to advance to the next track. Wraps around if the end of the track map is reached.

void previousTrack (void)

Method to return to the previous track. Wraps around if the beginning of the track map is reached.

std::string getCurrentTrackKey (void)

Method to get track key for current track.

sf::SoundSource::Status getTrackStatus (void)

Method to get the status of the current track.

· void clear (void)

Method to clear all loaded assets.

∼AssetsManager (void)

Destructor for the AssetsManager class.

#### **Public Attributes**

std::map< std::string, sf::Font \* > font\_map

A map of pointers to loaded fonts.

std::map< std::string, sf::Texture \* > texture\_map

A map of pointers to loaded textures.

std::map< std::string, sf::SoundBuffer \*> soundbuffer\_map

A map of pointers to sound buffers.

std::map< std::string, sf::Sound \* > sound\_map

A map of pointers to loaded sounds.

std::map< std::string, sf::Music \* >::iterator current track

A map iterator which corresponds to the current track (i.e., the track currently being played).

std::map< std::string, sf::Music \* > track\_map

A map of pointers to opened tracks (i.e. sf::Music).

#### **Private Member Functions**

void <u>loadSoundBuffer</u> (std::string, std::string)

Helper method to load a soundbuffer and insert it into the soundbuffer map. Should only be called by loadSound(), to create an sf::SoundBuffer corresponding to the loaded sf::Sound.

# 3.1.1 Detailed Description

A class which manages visual and sound assets.

#### 3.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.1.2.1 AssetsManager()

#### 3.1.2.2 ~AssetsManager()

# 3.1.3 Member Function Documentation

/\* ~AssetsManager() \*/

#### 3.1.3.1 \_\_loadSoundBuffer()

Helper method to load a soundbuffer and insert it into the soundbuffer map. Should only be called by loadSound(), to create an sf::SoundBuffer corresponding to the loaded sf::Sound.

#### **Parameters**

745 }

path_2_sound	A path (either relative or absolute) to the sound file.
sound_key	A key associated with the sound (for indexing into the soundbuffer map).

```
47 {
48
        // 1. check key, throw error if already in use
        if (this->soundbuffer_map.count(sound_key) > 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::_loadSoundBuffer() sound key ";
49
50
51
            error_str += sound_key;
error_str += " is already in use";
52
            this->clear();
55
56
            #ifdef WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
57
58
            #endif /* _WIN32 */
59
            throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
61
       }
62
6.3
        // 2. load from file, throw error on fail
64
65
        sf::SoundBuffer* soundbuffer_ptr = new sf::SoundBuffer();
        if (not soundbuffer_ptr->loadFromFile(path_2_sound)) {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::__loadSoundBuffer() could not load ";
error_str += "soundbuffer at ";
68
69
            error_str += path_2_sound;
70
71
            this->clear();
73
74
            #ifdef WIN32
75
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
76
            #endif /* _WIN32 */
78
            throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
79
        }
80
81
```

```
82
       // 3. insert into soundbuffer map
      this->soundbuffer_map.insert(
83
84
          std::pair<std::string, sf::SoundBuffer*>(sound_key, soundbuffer_ptr)
8.5
86
       std::cout « "SoundBuffer " « sound_key « " inserted into soundbuffer map" «
87
          std::endl;
89
90
       return;
      /* __loadSoundBuffer() */
91 }
```

#### 3.1.3.2 clear()

# Method to clear all loaded assets.

```
646 {
647
        // 1. clear fonts
        std::map<std::string, sf::Font*>::iterator font_iter;
648
649
        for (
650
            font_iter = this->font_map.begin();
651
            font_iter != this->font_map.end();
652
            font_iter++
653
        ) {
654
            delete font iter->second;
655
656
            std::cout « "Font " « font_iter->first « " deleted from font map" «
657
                std::endl;
658
        this->font_map.clear();
659
660
661
        // 2. clear textures
662
663
        std::map<std::string, sf::Texture*>::iterator texture_iter;
664
            texture_iter = this->texture_map.begin();
665
            texture_iter != this->texture_map.end();
666
667
            texture_iter++
668
        ) {
669
            delete texture_iter->second;
670
            std::cout « "Texture " « texture_iter->first « " deleted from texture map" «
671
672
                std::endl;
673
674
        this->texture_map.clear();
675
676
        // 3. clear sound buffers
677
678
        std::map<std::string, sf::SoundBuffer*>::iterator soundbuffer_iter;
679
        for (
680
            soundbuffer_iter = this->soundbuffer_map.begin();
681
            soundbuffer_iter != this->soundbuffer_map.end();
682
            soundbuffer_iter++
683
684
            delete soundbuffer iter->second;
685
            std::cout « "SoundBuffer " « soundbuffer_iter->first «
686
                 " deleted from soundbuffer map" « std::endl;
687
688
689
        this->soundbuffer_map.clear();
690
691
692
        // 4. clear sounds
693
        std::map<std::string, sf::Sound*>::iterator sound_iter;
694
            sound_iter = this->sound_map.begin();
sound_iter != this->sound_map.end();
695
696
697
            sound_iter++
698
699
            sound_iter->second->stop();
700
            delete sound_iter->second;
701
702
            std::cout « "Sound " « sound_iter->first « " deleted from sound map" «
703
                std::endl;
704
705
        this->sound_map.clear();
706
```

```
708
        // 5. clear tracks
709
        std::map<std::string, sf::Music*>::iterator track_iter;
710
        for (
            track_iter = this->track_map.begin();
track_iter != this->track_map.end();
711
712
713
            track_iter++
714
715
            track_iter->second->stop();
716
717
            delete track_iter->second;
718
            std::cout « "Track " « track_iter->first « " deleted from track map" «
719
                 std::endl;
720
721
        this->track_map.clear();
722
723
        return:
724 }
       /* clear() */
```

#### 3.1.3.3 getCurrentTrackKey()

Method to get track key for current track.

#### Returns

The track key for the current track.

```
610 {
611     return this->current_track->first;
612 } /* getCurrentTrackKey() */
```

#### 3.1.3.4 getFont()

Method to get font associated with given font key.

#### **Parameters**

```
font_key A key associated with the font (for indexing into the font map).
```

#### Returns

A pointer to the corresponding font.

# 3.1.3.5 getSound()

Method to get sound associated with given sound key.

#### **Parameters**

sound\_key A key associated with the sound (for indexing into the sound map).

#### Returns

A pointer to the corresponding sound.

```
461 {
462
         // 1. check key, throw error if not found
         if (this->sound_map.count(sound_key) <= 0) {</pre>
463
             std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::getSound() sound key ";
error_str += sound_key;
error_str += " is not contained in sound map";
464
465
466
467
468
             this->clear();
469
              #ifdef _WIN32
470
471
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif /* _WIN32 */
472
474
              throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
475
476
         return this->sound_map[sound_key];
477
478 }
        /* getSound() */
```

## 3.1.3.6 getSoundBuffer()

Method to get soundbuffer associated with given sound key.

#### **Parameters**

sound key A key associated with the soundbuffer (for indexing into the soundbuffer map).

Returns

A pointer to the corresponding soundbuffer.

```
425 {
         // 1. check key, throw error if not found
if (this->soundbuffer_map.count(sound_key) <= 0) {</pre>
42.6
427
428
             std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::getSoundBuffer() sound key ";
             error_str += sound_key;
error_str += " is not contained in soundbuffer map";
429
430
431
432
             this->clear();
433
            #ifdef _WIN32
434
435
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
436
            #endif /* _WIN32 */
437
438
             throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
439
440
441
        return this->soundbuffer_map[sound_key];
442 } /* getSoundBuffer() */
```

# 3.1.3.7 getTexture()

Method to get texture associated with given texture key.

#### **Parameters**

```
texture_key A key associated with the texture (for indexing into the texture map).
```

### Returns

A pointer to the corresponding texture.

```
388 {
        // 1. check key, throw error if not found
389
390
        if (this->texture_map.count(texture_key) <= 0) {</pre>
            std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::getTexture() texture key ";
391
           error_str += texture_key;
error_str += " is not contained in texture map";
392
393
394
395
           this->clear();
396
397
           #ifdef _WIN32
398
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
399
            #endif /* _WIN32 */
400
401
            throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
402
403
404
        return this->texture_map[texture_key];
405 } /* getTexture() */
```

#### 3.1.3.8 getTrackStatus()

Method to get the status of the current track.

#### Returns

The status of the current track.

```
629 {
630     return this->current_track->second->getStatus();
631 }    /* getTrackStatus */
```

#### 3.1.3.9 loadFont()

Method to load a font and insert it into the font map.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_font	A path (either relative or absolute) to the font file.
font_key	A key associated with the font (for indexing into the font map).

```
135 {
         // 1. check key, throw error if already in use
if (this->font_map.count(font_key) > 0) {
136
137
138
             std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::loadFont() font key ";
             error_str += font_key;
error_str += " is already in use";
139
140
141
142
             this->clear();
143
144
             #ifdef _WIN32
145
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
146
             #endif /* _WIN32 */
147
148
             throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
149
         }
150
151
152
         // 2. load from file, throw error on fail
153
         sf::Font* font_ptr = new sf::Font();
154
         if (not font_ptr->loadFromFile(path_2_font)) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::loadFont() could not load ";
    error_str += "font at ";
    error_str += path_2_font;
155
156
157
158
159
160
             this->clear():
161
162
             #ifdef _WIN32
163
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
164
              #endif /* _WIN32 */
165
166
              throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
167
         }
168
169
170
         // 3. insert into font map
171
         this->font_map.insert(std::pair<std::string, sf::Font*>(font_key, font_ptr));
172
173
         std::cout « "Font " « font_key « " inserted into font map" « std::endl;
174
175
176 }
         /* loadFont() */
```

#### 3.1.3.10 loadSound()

```
\verb"void AssetsManager":: loadSound (
```

```
std::string path_2_sound,
std::string sound_key )
```

Method to load a sound and insert it into the sound map. Automatically creates a corresponding sf::SoundBuffer.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_sound	A path (either relative or absolute) to the sound file.
sound_key	A key associated with the sound (for indexing into the sound map).

```
259 {
260
         // 1. create an associated sf::SoundBuffer
261
        this->__loadSoundBuffer(path_2_sound, sound_key);
262
263
        // 2. associate sf::Sound with sf::SoundBuffer
264
        sf::Sound* sound_ptr = new sf::Sound();
sound_ptr->setBuffer(*(this->soundbuffer_map[sound_key]));
265
266
267
         // 3. insert into sound map
268
        this->sound_map.insert(std::pair<std::string, sf::Sound*>(sound_key, sound_ptr));
269
        std::cout « "Sound " « sound_key « " inserted into sound map" « std::endl;
270
271
272
273 }
        /* loadSound() */
```

#### 3.1.3.11 loadTexture()

Method to load a texture and insert it into the texture map.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_texture	A path (either relative or absolute) to the texture file.
texture_key	A key associated with the texture (for indexing into the texture map).

```
196 {
         // 1. check key, throw error if already in use
197
         if (this->texture_map.count(texture_key) > 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::loadTexture() texture key ";
198
199
            error_str += texture_key;
error_str += " is already in use";
200
201
202
203
             this->clear();
204
205
             #ifdef _WIN32
206
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
207
             #endif /* _WIN32 */
208
209
             throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
210
        }
211
212
213
         // 2. load from file, throw error on fail
214
         sf::Texture* texture_ptr = new sf::Texture();
215
216
         if (not texture_ptr->loadFromFile(path_2_texture)) {
             std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::loadTexture() could not load ";
error_str += "texture at ";
217
218
219
             error_str += path_2_texture;
220
221
             this->clear();
222
223
             #ifdef _WIN32
224
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
```

```
225
           #endif /* _WIN32 */
226
227
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
228
       }
229
230
231
        // 3. insert into texture map
232
       this->texture_map.insert(
233
           std::pair<std::string, sf::Texture*>(texture_key, texture_ptr)
234
235
       std::cout « "Texture " « texture_key « " inserted into texture map" « std::endl;
236
237
238
239 }
       /* loadTexture() */
```

#### 3.1.3.12 loadTrack()

Method to load a track (sf::Music) and insert it into the track map.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_track	A path (either relative or absolute) to the track file.
track_key	A key associated with the track (for indexing into the track map).

```
292 {
         \ensuremath{//} 1. check key, throw error if already in use
293
         if (this->track_map.count(track_key) > 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::loadTrack() track key ";
294
295
             error_str += track_key;
error_str += " is already in use";
296
297
298
299
             this->clear();
300
301
              #ifdef _WIN32
302
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
303
              #endif /* _WIN32 */
304
305
              throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
306
         }
307
308
         // 2. open from file, throw error on fail
309
         sf::Music* track_ptr = new sf::Music();
310
         if (not track_ptr->openFromFile(path_2_track)) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::loadTrack() could not open ";
    error_str += "track at ";
311
312
313
             error_str += path_2_track;
314
315
316
             this->clear();
317
              #ifdef _WIN32
318
319
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif /* _WIN32 */
320
321
322
              throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
323
         }
324
325
            3. insert into track map
326
         this->track_map.insert(std::pair<std::string, sf::Music*>(track_key, track_ptr));
327
         this->current_track = this->track_map.begin();
328
         std::cout « "Track " « track_key « " inserted into track map" « std::endl;
329
330
331
         return:
         /* loadTrack() */
332 }
```

#### 3.1.3.13 nextTrack()

Method to advance to the next track. Wraps around if the end of the track map is reached.

```
// 1. stop current track
          this->stopTrack();
554
555
          // 2. increment current track
556
          this->current_track++;
557
          // 3. handle wrap around
if (this->current_track == this->track_map.end()) {
    this->current_track = this->track_map.begin();
558
560
561
562
          return;
563
564 } /* nextTrack() */
```

#### 3.1.3.14 pauseTrack()

#### Method to pause the current track.

```
512 {
513     this->current_track->second->pause();
514
515     return;
516 } /* pauseTrack() */
```

## 3.1.3.15 playTrack()

#### Method to play the current track.

```
493 {
494     this->current_track->second->play();
495
496     return;
497 } /* playTrack() */
```

## 3.1.3.16 previousTrack()

Method to return to the previous track. Wraps around if the beginning of the track map is reached.

```
// 1. stop current track
581
582
         this->stopTrack();
583
584
         // 2. handle wrap around
         if (this->current_track == this->track_map.begin()) {
    this->current_track = this->track_map.end();
585
586
587
588
589
         // 3. decrement current track
590
         this->current_track--;
592
         return;
        /* previousTrack() */
593 }
```

# 3.1.3.17 stopTrack()

#### Method to stop the current track.

```
531 {
532     this->current_track->second->stop();
533
534     return;
535 }     /* stopTrack() */
```

#### 3.1.4 Member Data Documentation

## 3.1.4.1 current\_track

```
std::map<std::string, sf::Music*>::iterator AssetsManager::current_track
```

A map iterator which corresponds to the current track (i.e., the track currently being played).

# 3.1.4.2 font\_map

```
std::map<std::string, sf::Font*> AssetsManager::font_map
```

A map of pointers to loaded fonts.

#### 3.1.4.3 sound\_map

```
std::map<std::string, sf::Sound*> AssetsManager::sound_map
```

A map of pointers to loaded sounds.

#### 3.1.4.4 soundbuffer\_map

```
std::map<std::string, sf::SoundBuffer*> AssetsManager::soundbuffer_map
```

A map of pointers to sound buffers.

3.2 Game Class Reference 17

#### 3.1.4.5 texture\_map

std::map<std::string, sf::Texture\*> AssetsManager::texture\_map

A map of pointers to loaded textures.

#### 3.1.4.6 track\_map

std::map<std::string, sf::Music\*> AssetsManager::track\_map

A map of pointers to opened tracks (i.e. sf::Music).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

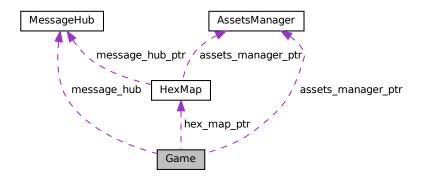
- header/ESC\_core/AssetsManager.h
- source/ESC\_core/AssetsManager.cpp

# 3.2 Game Class Reference

A class which acts as the central class for the game, by containing all other classes and implementing the game loop.

#include <Game.h>

Collaboration diagram for Game:



# **Public Member Functions**

• Game (sf::RenderWindow \*, AssetsManager \*)

Constructor for the Game class.

• bool run (void)

Method to run game (defines game loop).

∼Game (void)

Destructor for the Game class.

#### **Public Attributes**

bool quit\_game

Boolean indicating whether to guit (true) or create a new Game instance (false).

· bool show\_frame\_clock\_overlay

Boolean indicating whether or not to show frame and clock overlay.

· unsigned long long int frame

The current frame of the game.

• double time\_since\_start\_s

The time elapsed [s] since the start of the game.

sf::Clock clock

The game clock.

· sf::Event event

The game events class.

• MessageHub message\_hub

The message hub (for inter-object message traffic).

HexMap \* hex\_map\_ptr

Pointer to the hex map (defines game world).

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_toggleFrameClockOverlay (void)

Helper method to toggle frame clock overlay.

void <u>\_\_drawFrameClockOverlay</u> (void)

Helper method to draw frame clock overlay.

#### **Private Attributes**

• sf::RenderWindow \* render\_window\_ptr

A pointer to the render window.

AssetsManager \* assets\_manager\_ptr

A pointer to the assets manager.

# 3.2.1 Detailed Description

A class which acts as the central class for the game, by containing all other classes and implementing the game loop.

#### 3.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.2 Game Class Reference 19

#### 3.2.2.1 Game()

```
Game::Game (
               sf::RenderWindow * render_window_ptr,
               AssetsManager * assets_manager_ptr )
Constructor for the Game class.
109
        // 1. set attributes
110
       // 1.1. private
111
       this->render_window_ptr = render_window_ptr;
112
113
114
       this->assets_manager_ptr = assets_manager_ptr;
115
116
        // 1.2. public
       this->quit_game = false;
this->show_frame_clock_overlay = false;
117
118
119
120
       this->frame = 0;
121
       this->time_since_start_s = 0;
122
123
       this->hex_map_ptr = new HexMap(
124
            &(this->event),
125
126
            this->render_window_ptr,
127
           this->assets_manager_ptr,
128
            &(this->message_hub)
129
130
       std::cout « "Game constructed at " « this « std::endl;
131
132
133
        return;
134 }
       /* Game() */
```

#### 3.2.2.2 ∼Game()

```
\label{eq:Game:condition} \begin{array}{ll} \text{Game::} {\sim} \text{Game} & ( & \\ & \text{void} & ) \end{array}
```

### Destructor for the Game class.

## 3.2.3 Member Function Documentation

# 3.2.3.1 \_\_drawFrameClockOverlay()

#### Helper method to draw frame clock overlay.

```
59 {
60    std::string frame_clock_string = "FRAME: ";
61    frame_clock_string += std::to_string(this->frame);
62    frame_clock_string += "\nTIME SINCE START [s]: ";
```

```
63
       frame_clock_string += std::to_string(this->time_since_start_s);
65
       sf::Text frame_clock_text(
66
            frame_clock_string,
            *(this->assets_manager_ptr->getFont("DroidSansMono")),
67
68
           16
69
70
71
       sf::RectangleShape frame_clock_backing(
72
            sf::Vector2f(
                1.02 * frame_clock_text.getLocalBounds().width,
1.02 * frame_clock_text.getLocalBounds().height
73
74
75
76
77
       frame_clock_backing.setFillColor(sf::Color(0, 0, 0, 255));
78
79
       this->render_window_ptr->draw(frame_clock_backing);
       this->render_window_ptr->draw(frame_clock_text);
80
81
       return;
      /* __drawFrameClockOverlay() */
```

#### 3.2.3.2 \_\_toggleFrameClockOverlay()

### Helper method to toggle frame clock overlay.

```
34 {
35     if (this->show_frame_clock_overlay) {
36         this->show_frame_clock_overlay = false;
37     }
38
39     else {
40         this->show_frame_clock_overlay = true;
41     }
42
43     return;
44 } /* __toggleFrameClockOverlay() */
```

#### 3.2.3.3 run()

Method to run game (defines game loop).

#### Returns

Boolean indicating whether to quit (true) or create a new Game instance (false).

```
152 {
       // 1. play brand animation
153
       //...
154
155
156
       // 2. show splash screen
157
158
159
       // 3. start game loop
       while (this->render_window_ptr->isOpen()) {
160
161
          this->time_since_start_s = this->clock.getElapsedTime().asSeconds();
162
163
          // 6.1. process events
while (this->render_window_ptr->pollEvent(this->event)) {
164
165
                 this->hex_map_ptr->processEvent();
166
167
```

3.2 Game Class Reference 21

```
168
                       if (this->event.type == sf::Event::KeyPressed) {
                           switch (this->event.key.code) {
   case (sf::Keyboard::Tilde): {
        this->_toggleFrameClockOverlay();
169
170
171
172
173
                                    break;
174
175
176
                                default: {
                                     // do nothing!
177
178
179
                                    break;
180
                                }
181
182
                      }
183
                      if (this->event.type == sf::Event::Closed) {
184
                           this->render_window_ptr->close();
this->quit_game = true;
185
186
187
                       }
188
189
                  // 6.2. process frame
190
191
                  this->hex_map_ptr->processFrame();
192
193
                  // 6.3. draw frame
194
                  this->render_window_ptr->clear();
195
                  this->hex_map_ptr->draw();
196
197
198
                  if (this->show_frame_clock_overlay) {
                       this->__drawFrameClockOverlay();
199
200
201
202
                  this->render_window_ptr->display();
203
204
                  this->frame++;
205
206
207
208
         return this->quit_game;
209 }
```

#### 3.2.4 Member Data Documentation

# 3.2.4.1 assets\_manager\_ptr

```
AssetsManager* Game::assets_manager_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the assets manager.

#### 3.2.4.2 clock

sf::Clock Game::clock

The game clock.

# 3.2.4.3 event

sf::Event Game::event

The game events class.

#### 3.2.4.4 frame

unsigned long long int Game::frame

The current frame of the game.

# 3.2.4.5 hex\_map\_ptr

HexMap\* Game::hex\_map\_ptr

Pointer to the hex map (defines game world).

# 3.2.4.6 message\_hub

MessageHub Game::message\_hub

The message hub (for inter-object message traffic).

#### 3.2.4.7 quit game

bool Game::quit\_game

Boolean indicating whether to quit (true) or create a new Game instance (false).

# 3.2.4.8 render\_window\_ptr

sf::RenderWindow\* Game::render\_window\_ptr [private]

A pointer to the render window.

#### 3.2.4.9 show\_frame\_clock\_overlay

```
bool Game::show_frame_clock_overlay
```

Boolean indicating whether or not to show frame and clock overlay.

#### 3.2.4.10 time\_since\_start\_s

```
double Game::time_since_start_s
```

The time elapsed [s] since the start of the game.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

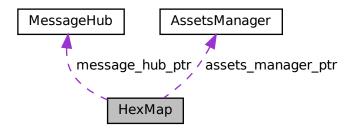
- header/Game.h
- source/Game.cpp

# 3.3 HexMap Class Reference

A class which defines a hex map of hex tiles.

```
#include <HexMap.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for HexMap:



#### **Public Member Functions**

HexMap (void)

Constructor (dummy) for the HexMap class.

HexMap (int, sf::Event \*, sf::RenderWindow \*, AssetsManager \*, MessageHub \*)

Constructor (intended) for the HexMap class.

· void assess (void)

Method to assess the resource of the selected tile.

· void reroll (void)

Method to re-roll the hex map.

void toggleResourceOverlay (void)

Method to toggle the hex map resource overlay.

void processEvent (void)

Method to process HexMap. To be called once per event.

void processFrame (void)

Method to process HexMap. To be called once per frame.

void draw (void)

Method to draw the hex map to the render window. To be called once per frame.

void clear (void)

Method to clear the hex map.

∼HexMap (void)

Destructor for the HexMap class.

#### **Public Attributes**

• int n layers

The number of layers in the hex map.

• int n\_tiles

The number of tiles in the hex map.

· int frame

The current frame of this object.

· double position\_x

The x position of the hex map's origin (i.e. central) tile.

double position\_y

The y position of the hex map's origin (i.e. central) tile.

• sf::RectangleShape glass\_screen

To give the effect of an old glass screen over the hex map.

• std::vector< double > tile\_position\_x\_vec

A vector of tile x positions.

std::vector< double > tile\_position\_y\_vec

A vector of tile y position.

std::vector< HexTile \* > border\_tiles\_vec

A vector of pointers to the border tiles.

std::map< double, std::map< double, HexTile \* > > hex\_map

A position-indexed, nested map of hex tiles.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void <u>setUpGlassScreen</u> (void)

Helper method to set up glass screen effect (drawable).

void layTiles (void)

Helper method to lay the hex tiles down to generate the game world.

std::vector< double > \_\_getNoise (int, int=128)

Helper method to generate a vector of noise, with values mapped to the closed interval [0, 1]. Applies a random cosine series approach.

void \_\_procedurallyGenerateTileTypes (void)

Helper method to procedurally generate tile types and set tiles accordingly.

std::vector< double > \_\_getValidMapIndexPositions (double, double)

Helper method to translate given position into valid index position for a.

std::vector< HexTile \*> getNeighboursVector (HexTile \*)

Helper method to assemble a vector pointers to all neighbours of the given tile.

TileType \_\_getMajorityTileType (HexTile \*)

Function to return majority tile type of a tile and its neighbours. If no clear majority, simply returns the type of the given tile.

void smoothTileTypes (void)

Helper method to smooth tile types using a majority rules approach.

- bool \_\_isLakeTouchingOcean (HexTile \*)
- void \_\_enforceOceanContinuity (void)

Helper method to scan tiles and enforce ocean continuity. That is to say, if a lake tile is found to be in contact with an ocean tile, then it becomes ocean.

void \_\_procedurallyGenerateTileResources (void)

Helper method to procedurally generate tile resources and set tiles accordingly.

void <u>assembleHexMap</u> (void)

Helper method to assemble the hex map.

HexTile \* \_\_getSelectedTile (void)

Helper method to get pointer to selected tile.

# **Private Attributes**

sf::Event \* event\_ptr

A pointer to the event class.

sf::RenderWindow \* render window ptr

A pointer to the render window.

AssetsManager \* assets\_manager\_ptr

A pointer to the assets manager.

MessageHub \* message\_hub\_ptr

A pointer to the message hub.

# 3.3.1 Detailed Description

A class which defines a hex map of hex tiles.

#### 3.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.3.2.1 HexMap() [1/2]

```
HexMap::HexMap (
     void )
```

Constructor (dummy) for the HexMap class.

#### 3.3.2.2 HexMap() [2/2]

Constructor (intended) for the HexMap class.

#### **Parameters**

n_layers	The number of layers in the HexMap.
event_ptr	Pointer to the event class.
render_window_ptr	Pointer to the render window.
assets_manager_ptr	Pointer to the assets manager.
message_hub_ptr	Pointer to the message hub.

```
888 {
        // 1. set attributes
890
891
        // 1.1. private
        this->event_ptr = event_ptr;
this->render_window_ptr = render_window_ptr;
892
893
894
895
        this->assets_manager_ptr = assets_manager_ptr;
896
        this->message_hub_ptr = message_hub_ptr;
897
898
        // 1.2. public
899
        this->frame = 0;
900
901
        this->n_layers = n_layers;
902
        if (this->n_layers < 0) {</pre>
903
             this->n_layers = 0;
904
905
906
        this->position_x = 400;
907
        this->position_y = 400;
908
909
         // 2. assemble n layer hex map
910
        this->__assembleHexMap();
911
        // 3. set up and position drawable attributes
this->__setUpGlassScreen();
912
913
914
915
        std::cout « "HexMap constructed at " « this « std::endl;
916
917
        return:
918 }
        /* HexMap(), intended */
```

#### 3.3.2.3 ∼HexMap()

1168 } /\* ~HexMap() \*/

#### 3.3.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.3.3.1 \_\_assembleHexMap()

```
void HexMap::__assembleHexMap (
              void ) [private]
Helper method to assemble the hex map.
759
        // 1. seed RNG (using milliseconds since 1 Jan 1970)
760
        unsigned long long int milliseconds_since_epoch =
761
           std::chrono::duration_cast<std::chrono::milliseconds>(
762
                std::chrono::system_clock::now().time_since_epoch()
763
           ).count();
764
       srand(milliseconds_since_epoch);
765
766
        // 2. lay tiles
767
        this->__layTiles();
768
769
        // 3. procedurally generate types
770
        this->__procedurallyGenerateTileTypes();
771
772
        // 4. procedurally generate resources
773
774
        this->__procedurallyGenerateTileResources();
```

## 3.3.3.2 \_\_enforceOceanContinuity()

/\* \_\_assembleHexMap() \*/

Helper method to scan tiles and enforce ocean continuity. That is to say, if a lake tile is found to be in contact with an ocean tile, then it becomes ocean.

```
670
        std::cout « "enforcing ocean continuity ..." « std::endl;
671
672
        bool tile changed = false;
673
674
        // 1. scan tiles and enforce (where appropriate)
675
        std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;</pre>
676
        std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
677
        HexTile* hex_ptr;
678
        for (
679
            hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
            hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
```

775

776 }

return;

```
681
             hex_map_iter_x++
682
683
              for (
                  hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
684
685
                  hex_map_iter_y++
686
687
688
                  hex_ptr = hex_map_iter_y->second;
689
690
                  if (this->__isLakeTouchingOcean(hex_ptr)) {
691
                       hex_ptr->setTileType(TileType :: OCEAN);
                       tile_changed = true;
692
693
                  }
694
695
        }
696
697
         if (tile_changed) {
698
             this->__enforceOceanContinuity();
699
700
        else {
701
             return;
702
         /* __enforceOceanContinuity() */
703 }
```

#### 3.3.3.3 \_\_getMajorityTileType()

Function to return majority tile type of a tile and its neighbours. If no clear majority, simply returns the type of the given tile.

#### **Parameters**

hex_ptr	Pointer to the given tile.
---------	----------------------------

#### Returns

The majority tile type of the tile and its neighbours. If no clear majority type, then the type of the given tile is simply returned.

```
525 {
        // 1. init type count map
std::map<TileType, int> type_count_map;
type_count_map[hex_ptr->tile_type] = 1;
526
527
528
529
530
        // 2. survey neighbours, count type instances
531
        std::vector<HexTile*> neighbours_vec = this->__getNeighboursVector(hex_ptr);
532
        for (size_t i = 0; i < neighbours_vec.size(); i++) {</pre>
533
            if (type_count_map.count(neighbours_vec[i]->tile_type) <= 0) {</pre>
534
535
                 type_count_map[neighbours_vec[i]->tile_type] = 1;
536
537
             else {
538
                 type_count_map[neighbours_vec[i]->tile_type] += 1;
539
540
        }
541
542
         // 3. find majority tile type
543
         int max_count = -1 * std::numeric_limits<int>::infinity();
        TileType majority_tile_type = hex_ptr->tile_type;
544
545
        std::map<TileType, int>::iterator map_iter;
546
547
548
             map_iter = type_count_map.begin();
549
             map_iter != type_count_map.end();
550
             map_iter++
551
        ) {
552
             if (map iter->second > max count) {
553
                 max_count = map_iter->second;
554
                 majority_tile_type = map_iter->first;
```

```
555
556
       }
557
       // 4. detect ties
558
559
       for (
560
           map_iter = type_count_map.begin();
            map_iter != type_count_map.end();
561
562
            map_iter++
563
564
565
                map_iter->second == max_count and
                map_iter->first != majority_tile_type
566
567
            ) {
568
                majority_tile_type = hex_ptr->tile_type;
569
570
            }
571
572
573
       return majority_tile_type;
       /* __getMajorityTileType() */
574 }
```

#### 3.3.3.4 \_\_getNeighboursVector()

Helper method to assemble a vector pointers to all neighbours of the given tile.

#### **Parameters**

hex\_ptr A pointer to the given tile.

#### Returns

A vector of pointers to all neighbours of the given tile.

```
467 {
         std::vector<HexTile*> neighbours_vec;
468
469
470
         // 1. build potential neighbour positions
         std::vector<double> potential_neighbour_x_vec(6, 0);
std::vector<double> potential_neighbour_y_vec(6, 0);
471
472
473
474
         for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++) {</pre>
              potential_neighbour_x_vec[i] = hex_ptr->position_x +
475
476
                   2 * hex_ptr->minor_radius * cos((60 * i) * (M_PI / 180));
477
             potential_neighbour_y_vec[i] = hex_ptr->position_y +
   2 * hex_ptr->minor_radius * sin((60 * i) * (M_PI / 180));
478
479
480
481
482
         // 2. populate neighbours vector
         std::vector<double> map_index_positions;
483
484
         double potential_x = 0;
485
         double potential_y = 0;
486
         for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++) {</pre>
487
             potential_x = potential_neighbour_x_vec[i];
potential_y = potential_neighbour_y_vec[i];
488
489
490
491
              map_index_positions = this->__getValidMapIndexPositions(
                   potential_x,
492
493
                   potential_y
494
495
496
              if (not (map_index_positions[0] == -1)) {
497
                  neighbours_vec.push_back(
498
                        this->hex_map[map_index_positions[0]][map_index_positions[1]]
499
500
              }
501
         }
```

```
503     return neighbours_vec;
504 } /* __getNeighbourVector() */
```

### 3.3.3.5 \_\_getNoise()

Helper method to generate a vector of noise, with values mapped to the closed interval [0, 1]. Applies a random cosine series approach.

#### **Parameters**

n_elements	The number of elements in the generated noise vector.
n_components	The number of components to use in the random cosine series. Defaults to 64.

#### Returns

A vector of noise, with values mapped to the closed interval [0, 1].

```
247 {
248
         // 1. generate random amplitude, wave number, direction, and phase vectors
249
        std::vector<double> random_amplitude_vec(n_components, 0);
250
        std::vector<double> random_wave_number_vec(n_components, 0);
251
        std::vector<double> random_frequency_vec(n_components, 0);
252
        std::vector<double> random_direction_vec(n_components, 0);
253
        std::vector<double> random_phase_vec(n_components, 0);
254
        for (int i = 0; i < n_components; i++) {    random_amplitude_vec[i] = 10 * ((double) rand() / RAND_MAX);
255
256
258
             random_wave_number_vec[i] = 2 * M_PI * ((double) rand() / RAND_MAX);
259
260
             random_frequency_vec[i] = ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX);
261
             random_direction_vec[i] = 2 * M_PI * ((double) rand() / RAND_MAX);
262
263
264
             random_phase_vec[i] = 2 * M_PI * ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX);
265
266
267
        // 2. generate noise vec
268
        double amp = 0;
269
        double wave_no = 0;
270
        double freq = 0;
271
        double dir = 0;
272
        double phase = 0;
273
274
        double x = 0:
275
        double y = 0;
276
        double t = time(NULL);
277
278
        double max_noise = -1 * std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
        double min_noise = std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
279
280
281
        double noise = 0;
282
        std::vector<double> noise_vec(n_elements, 0);
283
284
         for (int i = 0; i < n_elements; i++) {</pre>
285
             x = this->tile_position_x_vec[i] - this->position_x;
             y = this->tile_position_y_vec[i] - this->position_y;
286
287
             for (int j = 0; j < n_components; j++) {
   amp = random_amplitude_vec[j];</pre>
288
289
290
                 wave_no = random_wave_number_vec[j];
                 freq = random_frequency_vec[j];
dir = random_direction_vec[j];
291
292
293
                 phase = random_phase_vec[j];
294
295
                 noise += (amp / (j + 1)) * cos(
```

```
wave_no * (j + 1) * (x * \sin(\text{dir}) + y * \cos(\text{dir})) + 2 * M_PI * (j + 1) * freq * t +
296
297
298
                      phase
299
                 );
300
             }
301
302
             noise_vec[i] = noise;
303
304
             if (noise > max_noise) {
305
                 max_noise = noise;
             }
306
307
             else if (noise < min_noise) {</pre>
308
309
               min_noise = noise;
310
311
             noise = 0;
312
        }
313
314
315
        // 3. normalize noise vec
316
        for (int i = 0; i < n_elements; i++) {</pre>
             noise_vec[i] = (noise_vec[i] - min_noise) / (max_noise - min_noise);
317
318
319
             if (noise_vec[i] < 0) {</pre>
320
                 noise_vec[i] = 0;
321
322
             else if (noise_vec[i] > 1) {
323
                 noise\_vec[i] = 1;
324
325
        }
326
327
        return noise_vec;
328 } /* __getNoise() */
```

# 3.3.3.6 \_\_getSelectedTile()

Helper method to get pointer to selected tile.

Returns

Pointer to selected tile (or NULL if no tile selected).

```
793 {
794
         HexTile* selected_tile_ptr = NULL;
795
796
         bool break_flag = false;
         std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;
std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
797
798
799
800
             hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
801
802
803
             hex_map_iter_x++
804
805
              for (
806
                  hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
807
                  hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
808
                  hex_map_iter_y++
809
             ) {
                  if (hex_map_iter_y->second->is_selected) {
810
                       selected_tile_ptr = hex_map_iter_y->second;
811
812
                       break_flag = true;
813
814
815
                  if (break_flag) {
816
                       break;
                  }
817
818
             }
820
             if (break_flag) {
821
                  break;
             }
822
823
        }
824
825
         return selected_tile_ptr;
826 }
        /* __getSelectedTile() */
```

#### 3.3.3.7 \_\_getValidMapIndexPositions()

Helper method to translate given position into valid index position for a.

#### **Parameters**

potential↔	The potential x position of the tile.
_X	
potential←	The potential y position of the tile.
_y	

#### Returns

A vector of positions, either valid for indexing into the hex map, or sentinel values (-1) if invalid.

```
413 {
414
         std::vector<double> map_index_positions = {-1, -1};
415
416
         std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;</pre>
417
         std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
418
        HexTile* hex_ptr;
419
        double distance = 0;
420
421
422
             hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
423
424
425
             hex_map_iter_x++
426
427
428
                  hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
429
                  hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
                  hex_map_iter_y++
430
431
                  hex_ptr = hex_map_iter_y->second;
432
433
                  distance = sqrt(
                      pow(hex_ptr->position_x - potential_x, 2) +
pow(hex_ptr->position_y - potential_y, 2)
435
436
437
                 );
438
439
                  if (distance <= hex_ptr->minor_radius / 4) {
                      map_index_positions = {hex_ptr->position_x, hex_ptr->position_y};
440
441
                      return map_index_positions;
442
443
             }
444
445
        return map_index_positions;
        /* __isInHexMap() */
```

### 3.3.3.8 \_\_isLakeTouchingOcean()

#### 3.3.3.9 layTiles()

Helper method to lay the hex tiles down to generate the game world.

```
this->n_tiles = 0;
5.5
56
57
       // 1. add origin tile
58
       HexTile* hex_ptr = new HexTile(
59
          this->position_x,
60
           this->position_y,
61
           this->event_ptr,
62
           this->render_window_ptr,
           this->assets_manager_ptr,
63
           this->message hub ptr
64
67
       this->hex_map[hex_ptr->position_x][hex_ptr->position_y] = hex_ptr;
       this->tile_position_x_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_x);
this->tile_position_y_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_y);
68
69
70
       this->n_tiles++;
71
73
       // 2. fill out first row (reflect across origin tile)
74
       for (int i = 0; i < this->n_layers; i++) {
           hex_ptr = new HexTile(
75
                this->position_x + 2 * (i + 1) * hex_ptr->minor_radius,
76
                this->position_y,
78
                this->event_ptr,
79
                this->render_window_ptr,
80
                this->assets_manager_ptr,
81
                this->message_hub_ptr
82
           );
83
           this->hex_map[hex_ptr->position_x][hex_ptr->position_y] = hex_ptr;
85
           this->tile_position_x_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_x);
86
           this->tile_position_y_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_y);
87
           this->n_tiles++;
88
89
           if (i == this->n_layers - 1) {
                this->border_tiles_vec.push_back(hex_ptr);
90
92
93
           hex_ptr = new HexTile(
               this->position_x - 2 * (i + 1) * hex_ptr->minor_radius,
94
                this->position_y,
95
                this->event_ptr,
97
                this->render_window_ptr,
98
                this->assets_manager_ptr,
99
                this->message_hub_ptr
100
101
102
            this->hex_map[hex_ptr->position_x][hex_ptr->position_y] = hex_ptr;
103
            this->tile_position_x_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_x);
104
            this->tile_position_y_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_y);
105
            this->n_tiles++;
106
107
            if (i == this->n_layers - 1) {
108
                 this->border_tiles_vec.push_back(hex_ptr);
109
110
111
112
113
        // 3. fill out subsequent rows (reflect across first row)
114
        HexTile* first_row_left_tile = hex_ptr;
115
```

```
116
         int offset_count = 1;
117
118
         double x_offset = 0;
119
         double y_offset = 0;
120
121
              int row_width = 2 * this->n_layers;
122
123
              row_width > this->n_layers;
124
             row_width--
125
126
              // 3.1. upper row
             x_offset = first_row_left_tile->position_x +
   2 * offset_count * first_row_left_tile->minor_radius *
   cos(60 * (M_PI / 180));
127
128
129
130
131
             y_offset = first_row_left_tile->position_y -
                  2 * offset_count * first_row_left_tile->minor_radius *
sin(60 * (M_PI / 180));
132
133
134
135
             hex_ptr = new HexTile(
                  x_offset,
136
137
                  y_offset,
138
                  this->event_ptr,
                  this->render_window_ptr,
139
140
                  this->assets_manager_ptr,
141
                  this->message_hub_ptr
142
143
144
             this->hex_map[hex_ptr->position_x][hex_ptr->position_y] = hex_ptr;
             this->tile_position_x_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_x);
145
146
             this->tile_position_y_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_y);
147
             this->n_tiles++;
148
149
             this->border_tiles_vec.push_back(hex_ptr);
150
             for (int i = 1; i < row_width; i++) {</pre>
151
                  x_offset += 2 * first_row_left_tile->minor_radius;
152
153
154
                  hex_ptr = new HexTile(
155
                      x_offset,
156
                       y_offset,
157
                       this->event_ptr,
                      this->render_window_ptr,
this->assets_manager_ptr,
158
159
160
                       this->message_hub_ptr
161
162
163
                  this->hex_map[hex_ptr->position_x][hex_ptr->position_y] = hex_ptr;
                  this->tile_position_x_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_x);
this->tile_position_y_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_y);
164
165
166
                  this->n_tiles++;
167
168
                  if (row_width == this->n_layers + 1 or i == row_width - 1) {
169
                       this->border_tiles_vec.push_back(hex_ptr);
170
171
             }
172
173
              // 3.2. lower row
174
             x_offset = first_row_left_tile->position_x +
                  2 * offset_count * first_row_left_tile->minor_radius *
cos(60 * (M_PI / 180));
175
176
177
178
             y_offset = first_row_left_tile->position_y +
                  2 * offset_count * first_row_left_tile->minor_radius *
sin(60 * (M_PI / 180));
179
180
181
             hex_ptr = new HexTile(
182
                  x offset.
183
184
                  v offset.
185
                  this->event_ptr,
186
                  this->render_window_ptr,
187
                  this->assets_manager_ptr,
188
                  this->message_hub_ptr
189
190
191
              this->hex_map[hex_ptr->position_x][hex_ptr->position_y] = hex_ptr;
192
              this->tile_position_x_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_x);
193
              this->tile_position_y_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_y);
194
             this->n_tiles++;
195
             this->border tiles vec.push back(hex ptr);
196
197
198
              for (int i = 1; i < row_width; i++)</pre>
                  x_offset += 2 * first_row_left_tile->minor_radius;
199
200
                  hex_ptr = new HexTile(
2.01
202
                      x_offset,
```

```
203
                    y_offset,
204
                    this->event_ptr,
205
                    this->render_window_ptr,
206
                    this->assets_manager_ptr,
207
                    this->message_hub_ptr
208
                );
209
210
                this->hex_map[hex_ptr->position_x][hex_ptr->position_y] = hex_ptr;
211
                this->tile_position_x_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_x);
212
                this->tile_position_y_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_y);
213
                this->n_tiles++;
214
                if (row_width == this->n_layers + 1 or i == row_width - 1) {
215
216
                    this->border_tiles_vec.push_back(hex_ptr);
217
218
            }
219
220
            offset count++;
221
       }
223
        return;
224 }
       /* __layTiles() */
```

#### 3.3.3.10 \_\_procedurallyGenerateTileResources()

```
Helper method to procedurally generate tile resources and set tiles accordingly.
```

```
719
          1. get random cosine series noise vec
720
        std::vector<double> noise_vec = this->__getNoise(this->n_tiles);
721
722
           2. set tile resources based on random cosine series noise
723
        int noise_idx = 0;
724
725
        std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;</pre>
726
        std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
727
        for (
728
            hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
729
            hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
730
            hex_map_iter_x++
731
732
                hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
733
                hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
734
                hex_map_iter_y++
735
736
            ) {
737
                hex_map_iter_y->second->setTileResource(noise_vec[noise_idx]);
738
                noise_idx++;
739
            }
740
        }
741
742
743 }
       /* __procedurallyGenerateTileResources() */
```

### 3.3.3.11 \_\_procedurallyGenerateTileTypes()

Helper method to procedurally generate tile types and set tiles accordingly.

```
350
351
        std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;</pre>
352
        std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
353
        for (
            hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
354
            hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
355
356
            hex_map_iter_x++
357
358
                hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
359
                hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
360
                hex_map_iter_y++
361
362
363
                if ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX > 0.5) {
364
                    hex_map_iter_y->second->setTileType(noise_vec[noise_idx]);
365
366
367
                    hex_map_iter_y->second->setTileType((double)rand() / RAND_MAX);
368
369
                noise_idx++;
370
            }
371
       }
372
373
        // 3. smooth tile types (majority rules)
374
       this->__smoothTileTypes();
375
        // 4. set border tile type to ocean
376
377
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->border_tiles_vec.size(); i++) {
378
            this->border_tiles_vec[i]->setTileType(TileType :: OCEAN);
379
380
381
        // 5. enforce ocean continuity (i.e. all lake tiles touching ocean become ocean)
382
        this->__enforceOceanContinuity();
383
384
        return;
       /* __procedurallyGenerateTileTypes() */
385 }
```

#### 3.3.3.12 \_\_setUpGlassScreen()

# Helper method to set up glass screen effect (drawable).

```
34 {
35     this->glass_screen.setSize(sf::Vector2f(GAME_WIDTH, GAME_HEIGHT));
36     this->glass_screen.setFillColor(sf::Color(40, 40, 40, 40));
37
38     return;
39 } /* __setUpGlassScreen() */
```

## 3.3.3.13 smoothTileTypes()

```
void HexMap::__smoothTileTypes (
     void ) [private]
```

#### Helper method to smooth tile types using a majority rules approach.

```
590
           std::cout « "smoothing ..." « std::endl;
591
          std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;
std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
592
593
594
          HexTile* hex_ptr;
595
          TileType majority_tile_type;
596
597
                hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
598
599
600
                hex_map_iter_x++
```

```
602
                  hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
603
604
                  hex_map_iter_y++
605
606
607
                  hex_ptr = hex_map_iter_y->second;
                  majority_tile_type = this->__getMajorityTileType(hex_ptr);
609
610
                  if (majority_tile_type != hex_ptr->tile_type) {
611
                       hex_ptr->setTileType(majority_tile_type);
612
613
             }
614
        }
615
616
         return;
617 } /* __smoothTileTypes() */
```

### 3.3.3.14 assess()

```
void HexMap::assess (
     void )
```

Method to assess the resource of the selected tile.

```
933 {
934     HexTile* selected_tile_ptr = this->__getSelectedTile();
935     if (selected_tile_ptr != NULL) {
936          selected_tile_ptr->assess();
937     }
938
939     return;
940 } /* assess() */
```

#### 3.3.3.15 clear()

## Method to clear the hex map.

```
1124 {
1125
           std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;</pre>
1126
           std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
1127
                hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
1128
1129
1130
               hex_map_iter_x++
1131
          ) {
1132
                    hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
hex_map_iter_y++
1133
1134
1135
1136
1137
                    delete hex_map_iter_y->second;
1138
1139
1140
         this->hex_map.clear();
1141
1142
          this->tile_position_x_vec.clear();
           this->tile_position_y_vec.clear();
1143
1144
          this->border_tiles_vec.clear();
1145
1146
           return;
1147 } /* clear() */
```

#### 3.3.3.16 draw()

Method to draw the hex map to the render window. To be called once per frame.

```
1080 {
1081
            // 1. draw all tiles in order
            r. data diff control in order
std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;
std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
1082
1083
1084
                  hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
1085
                 hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
hex_map_iter_x++
1086
1087
1088
1089
                       hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
1090
1091
1092
                       hex_map_iter_y++
1093
                 ) {
1094
                       hex_map_iter_y->second->draw();
1095
1096
1097
           // 2. redraw selected tile
HexTile* selected_tile_ptr = this->__getSelectedTile();
if (selected_tile_ptr != NULL) {
1098
1099
1100
1101
                 selected_tile_ptr->draw();
1102
1103
            // 3. draw glass screen
1104
            this->render_window_ptr->draw(this->glass_screen);
1105
1106
1108
1109 }
            /* draw() */
```

#### 3.3.3.17 processEvent()

Method to process HexMap. To be called once per event.

```
1009
           // 1. process tiles
1010
          std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;</pre>
1011
          std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
1012
1013
               hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
               hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
1014
1015
               hex_map_iter_x++
1016
          ) {
1017
                   hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
hex_map_iter_y++
1018
1019
1020
1021
1022
                   hex_map_iter_y->second->processEvent();
1023
1024
1025
1026
          // 2. handle inputs
1027
          //...
1028
1029
          return;
1030 }
          /* processEvent() */
```

#### 3.3.3.18 processFrame()

```
void HexMap::processFrame (
                void )
Method to process HexMap. To be called once per frame.
1046
          // 1. process tiles
          std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;
std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
1047
1048
1049
1050
              hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
1051
              hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
1052
              hex_map_iter_x++
1053
1054
1055
                   hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
                  hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end(); hex_map_iter_y++
1056
1057
1058
1059
                   hex_map_iter_y->second->processFrame();
1060
         }
1061
1062
1063
          return;
1064 } /* processFrame() */
```

# 3.3.3.19 reroll()

```
void HexMap::reroll (
     void )
```

#### Method to re-roll the hex map.

```
955 {
956     this->clear();
957     this->_assembleHexMap();
958
959     return;
960 } /* reroll() */
```

#### 3.3.3.20 toggleResourceOverlay()

# Method to toggle the hex map resource overlay.

```
975 {
976
          std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_x;
977
         std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
978
              hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
979
980
981
              hex_map_iter_x++
982
983
                   hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
984
985
                   hex_map_iter_y++
986
987
988
                   hex_map_iter_y->second->toggleResourceOverlay();
989
990
         }
991
992
993 }
         /* toggleResourceOverlay() */
```

# 3.3.4 Member Data Documentation

# 3.3.4.1 assets\_manager\_ptr

```
AssetsManager* HexMap::assets_manager_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the assets manager.

# 3.3.4.2 border\_tiles\_vec

```
std::vector<HexTile*> HexMap::border_tiles_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the border tiles.

### 3.3.4.3 event\_ptr

```
sf::Event* HexMap::event_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the event class.

#### 3.3.4.4 frame

int HexMap::frame

The current frame of this object.

## 3.3.4.5 glass\_screen

```
sf::RectangleShape HexMap::glass_screen
```

To give the effect of an old glass screen over the hex map.

### 3.3.4.6 hex\_map

```
std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*> > HexMap::hex_map
```

A position-indexed, nested map of hex tiles.

### 3.3.4.7 message\_hub\_ptr

```
MessageHub* HexMap::message_hub_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the message hub.

# 3.3.4.8 n\_layers

```
int HexMap::n_layers
```

The number of layers in the hex map.

# 3.3.4.9 n\_tiles

```
int HexMap::n_tiles
```

The number of tiles in the hex map.

### 3.3.4.10 position x

```
double HexMap::position_x
```

The x position of the hex map's origin (i.e. central) tile.

# 3.3.4.11 position\_y

```
double HexMap::position_y
```

The y position of the hex map's origin (i.e. central) tile.

## 3.3.4.12 render\_window\_ptr

```
sf::RenderWindow* HexMap::render_window_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the render window.

### 3.3.4.13 tile\_position\_x\_vec

```
std::vector<double> HexMap::tile_position_x_vec
```

A vector of tile x positions.

### 3.3.4.14 tile\_position\_y\_vec

```
std::vector<double> HexMap::tile_position_y_vec
```

A vector of tile y position.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

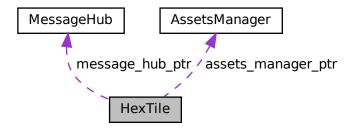
- · header/HexMap.h
- source/HexMap.cpp

# 3.4 HexTile Class Reference

A class which defines a hex tile of the hex map.

```
#include <HexTile.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for HexTile:



#### **Public Member Functions**

HexTile (double, double, sf::Event \*, sf::RenderWindow \*, AssetsManager \*, MessageHub \*)

Constructor for the HexTile class.

void setTileType (TileType)

Method to set the tile type (by enum value).

void setTileType (double)

Method to set the tile type (by numeric input).

• void setTileResource (TileResource)

Method to set the tile resource (by enum value).

void setTileResource (double)

Method to set the tile resource (by numeric input).

void toggleResourceOverlay (void)

Method to toggle the tile resource overlay.

· void assess (void)

Method to assess the tile's resource.

void processEvent (void)

Method to process HexTile. To be called once per event.

void processFrame (void)

Method to process HexTile. To be called once per frame.

· void draw (void)

Method to draw the hex tile to the render window. To be called once per frame.

∼HexTile (void)

Destructor for the HexTile class.

#### **Public Attributes**

- TileType tile\_type
- TileResource tile\_resource
- bool show node

A boolean which indicates whether or not to show the tile node.

· bool show\_resource

A boolean which indicates whether or not to show resource value.

· bool resource\_assessed

A boolean which indicates whether or not the resource has been assessed.

· bool is selected

A boolean which indicates whether or not the tile is selected.

int frame

The current frame of this object.

· double position\_x

The x position of the tile.

double position\_y

The y position of the tile.

· double major radius

The radius of the smallest bounding circle.

double minor\_radius

The radius of the largest inscribed circle.

sf::CircleShape node sprite

A circle shape to mark the tile node.

sf::ConvexShape tile\_sprite

A convex shape which represents the tile.

• sf::ConvexShape select\_outline\_sprite

A convex shape which outlines the tile when selected.

• sf::CircleShape resource\_chip\_sprite

A circle shape which represents a resource chip.

• sf::Text resource\_text

A text representation of the resource.

### **Private Member Functions**

void setUpNodeSprite (void)

Helper method to set up node sprite.

void <u>setUpTileSprite</u> (void)

Helper method to set up tile sprite.

• void \_\_setUpSelectOutlineSprite (void)

Helper method to set up select outline sprite.

void <u>setUpResourceChipSprite</u> (void)

Helper method to set up resource chip sprite.

void <u>setResourceText</u> (void)

Helper method to set up resource text.

bool isClicked (void)

Helper method to determine if tile was clicked on.

# **Private Attributes**

sf::Event \* event\_ptr

A pointer to the event class.

sf::RenderWindow \* render window ptr

A pointer to the render window.

AssetsManager \* assets\_manager\_ptr

A pointer to the assets manager.

MessageHub \* message hub ptr

A pointer to the message hub.

# 3.4.1 Detailed Description

A class which defines a hex tile of the hex map.

#### 3.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 3.4.2.1 HexTile()

Constructor for the HexTile class.

Ref: Wikipedia [2023]

#### **Parameters**

position_x	The x position of the tile.
position_y	The y position of the tile.
event_ptr	Pointer to the event class.
render_window_ptr	Pointer to the render window.
assets_manager_ptr	Pointer to the assets manager.
message_hub_ptr	Pointer to the message hub.

```
300 {
         // 1. set attributes
301
302
303
          // 1.1. private
         this->event_ptr = event_ptr;
304
         this->render_window_ptr = render_window_ptr;
305
306
         this->assets_manager_ptr = assets_manager_ptr;
this->message_hub_ptr = message_hub_ptr;
307
308
309
310
         // 1.2. public
         this->show_node = false;
311
         this->show_resource = false;
312
313
         this->resource_assessed = false;
314
         this->is_selected = false;
315
316
         this->frame = 0;
317
         this->position_x = position_x;
this->position_y = position_y;
318
319
320
         this->major_radius = 32;
this->minor_radius = (sqrt(3) / 2) * this->major_radius;
321
322
323
324
         // 2. set up and position drawable attributes
         this->__setUpNodeSprite();
this->__setUpTileSprite();
325
326
327
         this->__setUpSelectOutlineSprite();
328
         this->__setUpResourceChipSprite();
329
         this->__setResourceText();
330
331
         // 3. set tile type and resource (default to forest and average)
         this->setTileType(TileType :: FOREST);
this->setTileResource(TileResource :: AVERAGE);
332
333
334
         std::cout « "HexTile constructed at " « this « std::endl;
335
336
337
         return;
         /* HexTile() */
338 }
```

## 3.4.2.2 ∼HexTile()

Destructor for the HexTile class.

#### 3.4.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.4.3.1 isClicked()

Helper method to determine if tile was clicked on.

#### Returns

Boolean indicating whether or not tile was clicked on.

```
236 {
237
         sf::Vector2i mouse_position = sf::Mouse::getPosition(*render_window_ptr);
238
239
         double mouse x = mouse position.x;
240
         double mouse_y = mouse_position.y;
241
242
        double distance = sqrt(
             pow(this->position_x - mouse_x, 2) +
pow(this->position_y - mouse_y, 2)
243
244
245
        );
246
247
        if (distance < this->minor_radius) {
248
             return true;
249
250
         else {
251
             return false;
         /* __isClicked() */
```

# 3.4.3.2 setResourceText()

#### Helper method to set up resource text.

```
159 {
160
        this->resource_text.setFont(*(assets_manager_ptr->getFont("Glass_TTY_VT220")));
161
162
        switch (this->tile resource) {
            case (TileResource :: POOR): {
163
164
                this->resource_text.setString("-2");
165
166
                break;
            }
167
168
            case (TileResource :: BELOW_AVERAGE): {
169
170
               this->resource_text.setString("-1");
171
172
                break;
173
            }
174
175
            case (TileResource :: AVERAGE): {
176
                this->resource_text.setString("0");
```

```
178
               break;
179
            }
180
            case (TileResource :: ABOVE_AVERAGE): {
181
               this->resource_text.setString("+1");
182
183
184
185
           }
186
           case (TileResource :: GOOD): {
187
188
               this->resource_text.setString("+2");
189
190
191
           }
192
            default: {
193
194
               this->resource_text.setString("?");
195
196
                break;
197
198
        }
199
200
        if (not this->resource assessed) {
201
            this->resource_text.setString("?");
202
203
204
        this->resource_text.setCharacterSize(16);
205
206
        this->resource_text.setOrigin(
207
            this->resource_text.getLocalBounds().width / 2,
208
            this->resource_text.getLocalBounds().height / 2
209
210
211
        this->resource_text.setFillColor(sf::Color(0, 0, 0, 255));
212
        this->resource_text.setPosition(
213
214
            this->position_x,
215
            this->position_y - 4
216
217
        return;
218
       /* __setResourceText() */
219 }
```

### 3.4.3.3 \_\_setUpNodeSprite()

```
void HexTile::__setUpNodeSprite (
              void ) [private]
Helper method to set up node sprite.
34 {
35
       this->node_sprite.setRadius(4);
36
       this->node sprite.setOrigin(
37
           this->node_sprite.getLocalBounds().width / 2,
38
39
           this->node_sprite.getLocalBounds().height / 2
40
41
       this->node_sprite.setPosition(this->position_x, this->position_y);
42
43
       this->node_sprite.setFillColor(sf::Color(255, 0, 0, 255));
44
       return;
47 }
       /* __setUpNodeSprite() */
```

## 3.4.3.4 \_\_setUpResourceChipSprite()

```
Helper method to set up resource chip sprite.
```

```
this->resource_chip_sprite.setRadius(2 * this->minor_radius / 3);
133
134
135
        this->resource_chip_sprite.setOrigin(
            this->resource_chip_sprite.getLocalBounds().width / 2,
136
137
            this->resource_chip_sprite.getLocalBounds().height / 2
138
139
140
        this->resource_chip_sprite.setPosition(this->position_x, this->position_y);
141
        this->resource chip sprite.setFillColor(sf::Color(175, 175, 175, 175));
142
143
144
145 }
        /* __setUpResourceChip() */
```

#### 3.4.3.5 \_\_setUpSelectOutlineSprite()

## Helper method to set up select outline sprite.

```
96 {
97
        int n points = 6;
98
99
        this->select_outline_sprite.setPointCount(n_points);
100
101
         for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {</pre>
102
              this->select_outline_sprite.setPoint(
103
                  i.
                   sf::Vector2f(
104
                       this->position_x + this->major_radius * cos((30 + 60 * i) * (M_PI / 180)),
this->position_y + this->major_radius * sin((30 + 60 * i) * (M_PI / 180))
105
106
107
108
              );
         }
109
110
111
         this->select_outline_sprite.setOutlineThickness(4);
112
         this->select_outline_sprite.setOutlineColor(MONOCHROME_TEXT_RED);
113
114
         this->select_outline_sprite.setFillColor(sf::Color(0, 0, 0, 0));
115
         return;
116
         /* __setUpSelectOutline() */
117 }
```

### 3.4.3.6 \_\_setUpTileSprite()

#### Helper method to set up tile sprite.

```
62 {
63
         int n_points = 6;
64
         this->tile_sprite.setPointCount(n_points);
65
66
         for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {</pre>
67
              this->tile_sprite.setPoint(
68
69
70
                    sf::Vector2f(
                           \begin{array}{l} \text{this->position\_x + this->major\_radius * } \cos((30 + 60 * i) * (M\_PI / 180)), \\ \text{this->position\_y + this->major\_radius * } \sin((30 + 60 * i) * (M\_PI / 180)) \\ \end{array} 
71
72
73
74
              );
         }
76
77
         this->tile_sprite.setOutlineThickness(1);
         this->tile_sprite.setOutlineColor(sf::Color(175, 175, 175, 255));
78
79
80
         return;
81 }
        /* __setUpTileSprite() */
```

#### 3.4.3.7 assess()

```
559 {
560     this->resource_assessed = true;
561     this->_setResourceText();
562
563     return;
564 } /* assess() */
```

#### 3.4.3.8 draw()

Method to draw the hex tile to the render window. To be called once per frame.

```
619
        // 1. draw hex
        this->render_window_ptr->draw(this->tile_sprite);
620
621
       // 2. draw node
622
623
        if (this->show_node) {
624
            this->render_window_ptr->draw(this->node_sprite);
625
626
        // 3. draw resource
62.7
628
        if (this->show_resource) {
629
           this->render_window_ptr->draw(this->resource_chip_sprite);
630
           this->render_window_ptr->draw(this->resource_text);
631
632
633
       // 4. draw selection outline
       if (this->is_selected) {
634
635
           sf::Color outline_colour = this->select_outline_sprite.getOutlineColor();
636
637
638
               255 * pow(cos((M_PI * this->frame) / (1.5 * FRAMES_PER_SECOND)), 2);
639
           this->select_outline_sprite.setOutlineColor(outline_colour);
640
641
642
           this->render_window_ptr->draw(this->select_outline_sprite);
643
644
645
        this->frame++;
646
647 }
        /* draw() */
```

#### 3.4.3.9 processEvent()

Method to process HexTile. To be called once per event.

#### 3.4.3.10 processFrame()

Method to process HexTile. To be called once per frame.

```
599 //...
600
601 return;
602 } /* processFrame() */
```

# 3.4.3.11 setTileResource() [1/2]

Method to set the tile resource (by numeric input).

#### **Parameters**

*input\_value* A numerical input in the closed interval [0, 1].

```
484 {
485
         // 1. check input
         if (input_value < 0 or input_value > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR HexTile::setTileResource() given input value is ";
    error_str += "not in the closed interval [0, 1]";
486
487
488
489
             #ifdef _WIN32
491
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
492
             #endif /* _WIN32 */
493
494
             throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
495
496
497
         // 2. convert input value to tile resource
498
         TileResource tile_resource;
499
         if (input_value <= TILE_RESOURCE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES[0]) {
   tile_resource = TileResource :: POOR;</pre>
500
501
502
503
         else if (input_value <= TILE_RESOURCE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES[1]) {</pre>
504
              tile_resource = TileResource :: BELOW_AVERAGE;
505
         else if (input_value <= TILE_RESOURCE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES[2]) {</pre>
506
507
             tile_resource = TileResource :: AVERAGE;
508
         else if (input_value <= TILE_RESOURCE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES[3]) {</pre>
510
             tile_resource = TileResource :: ABOVE_AVERAGE;
511
512
         else {
513
             tile_resource = TileResource :: GOOD;
514
515
         // 3. call alternate method
517
         this->setTileResource(tile_resource);
518
519
        return;
/* setTileResource(double) */
520 }
```

### 3.4.3.12 setTileResource() [2/2]

Method to set the tile resource (by enum value).

#### **Parameters**

*tile\_resource* The resource (TileResource) value to attribute to the tile.

```
462 {
463     this->tile_resource = tile_resource;
464     this->_setResourceText();
465     return;
467 } /* setTileResource(TileResource) */
```

## 3.4.3.13 setTileType() [1/2]

Method to set the tile type (by numeric input).

#### **Parameters**

*input\_value* A numerical input in the closed interval [0, 1].

```
412 {
413
         // 1. check input
         if (input_value < 0 or input_value > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR HexTile::setTileType() given input value is ";
    error_str += "not in the closed interval [0, 1]";
414
415
416
417
418
             #ifdef _WIN32
419
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
420
             #endif /* _WIN32 */
421
             throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
422
423
        }
424
425
         // 2. convert input value to tile type
426
         TileType tile_type;
427
         if (input_value <= TILE_TYPE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES[0]) {</pre>
428
              tile_type = TileType :: LAKE;
429
430
431
         else if (input_value <= TILE_TYPE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES[1]) {</pre>
432
             tile_type = TileType :: PLAINS;
433
         else if (input_value <= TILE_TYPE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES[2]) {
    tile_type = TileType :: FOREST;</pre>
434
435
436
437
         else {
438
              tile_type = TileType :: MOUNTAINS;
439
440
         // 3. call alternate method
441
         this->setTileType(tile_type);
442
443
444
        /* setTileType(double) */
445 }
```

#### 3.4.3.14 setTileType() [2/2]

Method to set the tile type (by enum value).

#### **Parameters**

*tile\_type* The type (TileType) to set the tile to.

```
353 {
354
        this->tile_type = tile_type;
355
356
         switch (this->tile_type) {
             case (TileType :: FOREST): {
357
358
                 this->tile_sprite.setFillColor(FOREST_GREEN);
359
360
                 break;
361
             }
362
             case (TileType :: LAKE): {
363
                 this->tile_sprite.setFillColor(LAKE_BLUE);
364
365
366
                 break;
367
368
             case (TileType :: MOUNTAINS): {
    this->tile_sprite.setFillColor(MOUNTAINS_GREY);
369
370
371
372
373
             }
374
             case (TileType :: OCEAN): {
375
376
377
                 this->tile_sprite.setFillColor(OCEAN_BLUE);
378
379
380
             case (TileType :: PLAINS): {
    this->tile_sprite.setFillColor(PLAINS_YELLOW);
381
382
383
384
                 break:
385
             }
386
387
             default: {
388
                 // do nothing!
389
390
                 break;
391
             }
392
        }
393
394
        return;
395 } /* setTileType(TileType) */
```

### 3.4.3.15 toggleResourceOverlay()

## Method to toggle the tile resource overlay.

## 3.4.4 Member Data Documentation

3.4 HexTile Class Reference 53

### 3.4.4.1 assets\_manager\_ptr

```
AssetsManager* HexTile::assets_manager_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the assets manager.

#### 3.4.4.2 event\_ptr

```
sf::Event* HexTile::event_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the event class.

#### 3.4.4.3 frame

int HexTile::frame

The current frame of this object.

# 3.4.4.4 is\_selected

bool HexTile::is\_selected

A boolean which indicates whether or not the tile is selected.

# 3.4.4.5 major\_radius

```
double HexTile::major_radius
```

The radius of the smallest bounding circle.

# 3.4.4.6 message\_hub\_ptr

```
MessageHub* HexTile::message_hub_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the message hub.

# 3.4.4.7 minor\_radius

double HexTile::minor\_radius

The radius of the largest inscribed circle.

### 3.4.4.8 node\_sprite

sf::CircleShape HexTile::node\_sprite

A circle shape to mark the tile node.

# 3.4.4.9 position\_x

double HexTile::position\_x

The x position of the tile.

# 3.4.4.10 position\_y

double HexTile::position\_y

The y position of the tile.

# 3.4.4.11 render\_window\_ptr

sf::RenderWindow\* HexTile::render\_window\_ptr [private]

A pointer to the render window.

# 3.4.4.12 resource\_assessed

bool HexTile::resource\_assessed

A boolean which indicates whether or not the resource has been assessed.

### 3.4.4.13 resource\_chip\_sprite

sf::CircleShape HexTile::resource\_chip\_sprite

A circle shape which represents a resource chip.

#### 3.4.4.14 resource\_text

sf::Text HexTile::resource\_text

A text representation of the resource.

# 3.4.4.15 select\_outline\_sprite

sf::ConvexShape HexTile::select\_outline\_sprite

A convex shape which outlines the tile when selected.

# 3.4.4.16 show\_node

bool HexTile::show\_node

A boolean which indicates whether or not to show the tile node.

### 3.4.4.17 show\_resource

bool HexTile::show\_resource

A boolean which indicates whether or not to show resource value.

# 3.4.4.18 tile\_resource

TileResource HexTile::tile\_resource

### 3.4.4.19 tile\_sprite

```
sf::ConvexShape HexTile::tile_sprite
```

A convex shape which represents the tile.

# 3.4.4.20 tile\_type

```
TileType HexTile::tile_type
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/HexTile.h
- source/HexTile.cpp

# 3.5 Message Struct Reference

A structure which defines a standard message format.

```
#include <MessageHub.h>
```

# **Public Attributes**

```
• std::string channel = ""
```

A string identifying the appropriate channel for this message.

• std::string subject = ""

A string describing the message subject.

• std::vector< bool\_payload\_vec = {}

A vector < bool> payload.

std::vector< int > int\_payload\_vec = {}

A vector <int> payload.

• std::vector< double > double\_payload\_vec = {}

A vector < double> payload.

• std::string string\_payload = ""

A string payload.

# 3.5.1 Detailed Description

A structure which defines a standard message format.

# 3.5.2 Member Data Documentation

# 3.5.2.1 bool\_payload\_vec

```
std::vector<bool> Message::bool_payload_vec = {}
```

A vector <bool> payload.

#### 3.5.2.2 channel

```
std::string Message::channel = ""
```

A string identifying the appropriate channel for this message.

### 3.5.2.3 double\_payload\_vec

```
std::vector<double> Message::double_payload_vec = {}
```

A vector <double> payload.

# 3.5.2.4 int\_payload\_vec

```
std::vector<int> Message::int_payload_vec = {}
```

A vector <int> payload.

# 3.5.2.5 string\_payload

```
std::string Message::string_payload = ""
```

A string payload.

# 3.5.2.6 subject

```
std::string Message::subject = ""
```

A string describing the message subject.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• header/ESC\_core/MessageHub.h

# 3.6 MessageHub Class Reference

A class which acts as a central hub for inter-object message traffic.

#include <MessageHub.h>

#### **Public Member Functions**

MessageHub (void)

Constructor for the MessageHub class.

void addChannel (std::string)

Method to add channel to message map.

void removeChannel (std::string)

Method to remove channel from message map.

• void sendMessage (Message)

Method to send a message to the message map.

bool isEmpty (std::string)

Method to check if channel is empty.

Message receiveMessage (std::string)

Method to receive the latest message in the given channel.

void process (void)

Method to process messages. To be called once per frame.

void clear (void)

Method to clear the MessageHub.

∼MessageHub (void)

Destructor for the MessageHub class.

## **Private Attributes**

std::map< std::string, std::list< Message >> message map

A map < string, list of Message> for sending and receiving messages. Here the key is the channel, and each channel maintains a list (history) of messages.

# 3.6.1 Detailed Description

A class which acts as a central hub for inter-object message traffic.

# 3.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.6.2.1 MessageHub()

### 3.6.2.2 ∼MessageHub()

```
\label{eq:MessageHub::} $$\operatorname{MessageHub} : \sim \operatorname{MessageHub} ($$\operatorname{void} )$
```

Destructor for the MessageHub class.

```
310 {
311     this->clear();
312
313     std::cout « "MessageHub at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
314
315     return;
316 } /* ~MessageHub() */
```

## 3.6.3 Member Function Documentation

# 3.6.3.1 addChannel()

Method to add channel to message map.

## **Parameters**

*channel* The key for the message channel being added.

```
69 {
         // 1. check if channel is in map (if so, throw error)
if (this->message_map.count(channel) > 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR MessageHub::addChannel() channel ";
70
71
72
              error_str += channel;
error_str += " is already in message map";
75
76
77
             #ifdef _WIN32
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif /* _WIN32 */
78
               throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
81
         }
82
         // 2. add channel to map
83
         this->message_map[channel] = {};
84
```

```
85
86     return;
87 } /* addChannel() */
```

# 3.6.3.2 clear()

Method to clear the MessageHub.

```
285
          std::map<std::string, std::list<Message>::iterator map_iter;
286
              map_iter = this->message_map.begin();
map_iter != this->message_map.end();
map_iter++
287
288
289
290
291
              map_iter->second.clear();
292
293
          this->message_map.clear();
294
295
          return;
         /* clear() */
```

#### 3.6.3.3 isEmpty()

Method to check if channel is empty.

#### **Parameters**

channel The key for the message channel being checked.

#### Returns

A boolean indicating whether the channel is empty or not.

```
179 {
         // 1. check if channel is in map (if not, throw error)
if (this->message_map.count(channel) <= 0) {</pre>
180
181
182
             std::string error_str = "ERROR MessageHub::isEmpty() channel ";
             error_str += channel;
error_str += " is not in message map";
183
184
185
186
             #ifdef _WIN32
187
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
188
             #endif /* _WIN32 */
189
             throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
190
191
        }
192
193
         if (this->message_map[channel].empty()) {
194
             return true;
195
196
         else {
197
             return false;
198
199 }
         /* isEmpty() */
```

#### 3.6.3.4 process()

Method to process messages. To be called once per frame.

#### 3.6.3.5 receiveMessage()

```
Message MessageHub::receiveMessage (
    std::string channel)
```

Method to receive the latest message in the given channel.

#### **Parameters**

channel The key for the message channel being received from.

#### Returns

The latest message in the given channel.

```
218 {
          // 1. check if channel is in map (if not, throw error)
if (this->message_map.count(channel) <= 0) {</pre>
219
220
              std::string error_str = "ERROR MessageHub::receiveMessage() channel ";
221
             error_str += channel;
error_str += " is not in message map";
222
223
224
            #ifdef _WIN32
225
                 std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
226
227
             #endif /* _WIN32 */
228
229
              throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
230
231
         // 2. check if channel is empty (if so, throw error)
if (this->message_map[channel].empty()) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR MessageHub::receiveMessage() channel ";
   correction = channel."
2.32
233
              error_str += channel;
error_str += " is empty";
235
236
237
238
            #ifdef _WIN32
239
                    std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
240
              #endif /* _WIN32 */
241
242
               throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
243
244
          // 3. receive message
245
          Message message = this->message_map[channel].back();
247
248
          return message;
249 }
         /* receiveMessage() */
```

#### 3.6.3.6 removeChannel()

Method to remove channel from message map.

#### **Parameters**

channel The key for the message channel being removed.

```
104 {
105
           // 1. check if channel is in map (if not, throw error)
           if (this->message_map.count(channel) <= 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR MessageHub::removeChannel() channel ";
   error_str += channel;
   error_str += " is not in message map";</pre>
106
107
108
109
110
111
                #ifdef _WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif /* _WIN32 */
112
113
114
115
                throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
116
117
           // 2. remove channel from map
118
           this->message_map[channel].clear();
this->message_map.erase(channel);
119
120
122
123 }
          /* removeChannel() */
```

#### 3.6.3.7 sendMessage()

Method to send a message to the message map.

#### **Parameters**

message The message to be sent.

```
140 {
141
        // 1. check if channel is in map (if not, throw error)
142
        std::string channel = message.channel;
143
144
        if (this->message_map.count(channel) <= 0) {</pre>
            std::string error_str = "ERROR MessageHub::sendMessage() channel ";
145
            error_str += channel;
error_str += " is not in message map";
146
147
148
149
            #ifdef _WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
150
            #endif /* _WIN32 */
151
152
153
            throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
154
155
156
        // 2. send message to message map \,
157
        this->message_map[channel].push_back(message);
158
        return;
160 }
        /* sendMessage() */
```

#### 3.6.4 Member Data Documentation

### 3.6.4.1 message\_map

```
std::map<std::string, std::list<Message> > MessageHub::message_map [private]
```

A map <string, list of Message> for sending and receiving messages. Here the key is the channel, and each channel maintains a list (history) of messages.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/ESC\_core/MessageHub.h
- source/ESC\_core/MessageHub.cpp

# **Chapter 4**

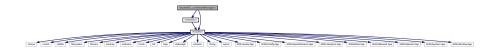
# **File Documentation**

# 4.1 header/ESC\_core/AssetsManager.h File Reference

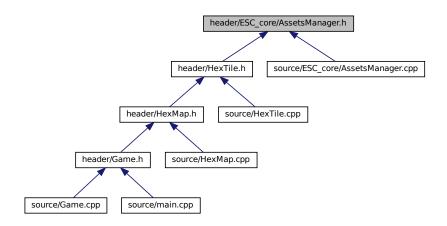
Header file for the AssetsManager class.

```
#include "constants.h"
#include "includes.h"
```

Include dependency graph for AssetsManager.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

• class AssetsManager

A class which manages visual and sound assets.

# 4.1.1 Detailed Description

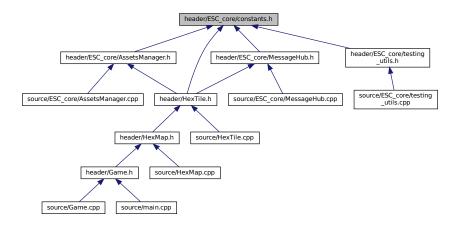
Header file for the AssetsManager class.

# 4.2 header/ESC\_core/constants.h File Reference

Header file for various constants.

#include "includes.h"
Include dependency graph for constants.h:

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Functions**

• const sf::Color FOREST\_GREEN (34, 139, 34)

The base colour of a forest tile.

• const sf::Color LAKE\_BLUE (0, 102, 204)

The base colour of a lake (water) tile.

const sf::Color MOUNTAINS\_GREY (97, 110, 113)

The base colour of a mountains tile.

const sf::Color OCEAN BLUE (0, 51, 102)

The base colour of an ocean (water) tile.

const sf::Color PLAINS\_YELLOW (245, 222, 133)

The base colour of a plains tile.

const sf::Color MENU FRAME GREY (185, 187, 182)

The base colour of the context menu frame.

• const sf::Color MONOCHROME\_SCREEN\_BACKGROUND (40, 40, 40)

The base colour of old monochrome screens.

• const sf::Color VISUAL\_SCREEN\_FRAME\_GREY (151, 151, 143)

The base colour of the framing of the visual screen.

• const sf::Color MONOCHROME\_TEXT\_GREEN (0, 255, 102)

The base colour of old monochrome text (green).

• const sf::Color MONOCHROME\_TEXT\_AMBER (255, 176, 0)

The base colour of old monochrome text (amber).

• const sf::Color MONOCHROME\_TEXT\_RED (255, 44, 0)

The base colour of old monochrome text (red).

#### **Variables**

• const double FLOAT\_TOLERANCE = 1e-6

Tolerance for floating point equality tests.

• const int FRAMES\_PER\_SECOND = 60

Target frames per second.

• const double SECONDS\_PER\_FRAME = 1.0 / 60

Target seconds per frame (just reciprocal of target frames per second).

• const int GAME WIDTH = 1200

Width of the game space.

• const int GAME HEIGHT = 800

Height of the game space.

• const std::vector< double > TILE\_TYPE\_CUMULATIVE\_PROBABILITIES

Cumulative probabilities for each tile type (to support procedural generation).

• const std::vector< double > TILE\_RESOURCE\_CUMULATIVE\_PROBABILITIES

Cumulative probabilities for each tile resource (to support procedural generation).

### 4.2.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various constants.

### 4.2.2 Function Documentation

### 4.2.2.1 FOREST\_GREEN()

The base colour of a forest tile.

# 4.2.2.2 LAKE\_BLUE()

The base colour of a lake (water) tile.

# 4.2.2.3 MENU\_FRAME\_GREY()

The base colour of the context menu frame.

# 4.2.2.4 MONOCHROME\_SCREEN\_BACKGROUND()

```
const sf::Color MONOCHROME_SCREEN_BACKGROUND (
            40 ,
            40 )
```

The base colour of old monochrome screens.

### 4.2.2.5 MONOCHROME\_TEXT\_AMBER()

The base colour of old monochrome text (amber).

### 4.2.2.6 MONOCHROME\_TEXT\_GREEN()

The base colour of old monochrome text (green).

# 4.2.2.7 MONOCHROME\_TEXT\_RED()

The base colour of old monochrome text (red).

# 4.2.2.8 MOUNTAINS\_GREY()

The base colour of a mountains tile.

### 4.2.2.9 OCEAN\_BLUE()

The base colour of an ocean (water) tile.

# 4.2.2.10 PLAINS\_YELLOW()

```
const sf::Color PLAINS_YELLOW (
          245 ,
           222 ,
           133 )
```

The base colour of a plains tile.

# 4.2.2.11 VISUAL\_SCREEN\_FRAME\_GREY()

The base colour of the framing of the visual screen.

# 4.2.3 Variable Documentation

# 4.2.3.1 FLOAT\_TOLERANCE

```
const double FLOAT_TOLERANCE = 1e-6
```

Tolerance for floating point equality tests.

# 4.2.3.2 FRAMES\_PER\_SECOND

```
const int FRAMES_PER_SECOND = 60
```

Target frames per second.

### 4.2.3.3 GAME\_HEIGHT

```
const int GAME_HEIGHT = 800
```

Height of the game space.

# 4.2.3.4 GAME\_WIDTH

```
const int GAME_WIDTH = 1200
```

Width of the game space.

# 4.2.3.5 SECONDS\_PER\_FRAME

```
const double SECONDS_PER_FRAME = 1.0 / 60
```

Target seconds per frame (just reciprocal of target frames per second).

### 4.2.3.6 TILE\_RESOURCE\_CUMULATIVE\_PROBABILITIES

```
const std::vector<double> TILE_RESOURCE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES
```

#### Initial value:

Cumulative probabilities for each tile resource (to support procedural generation).

### 4.2.3.7 TILE TYPE CUMULATIVE PROBABILITIES

```
const std::vector<double> TILE_TYPE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES
```

### Initial value:

```
0.25,
0.50,
0.75,
```

Cumulative probabilities for each tile type (to support procedural generation).

# 4.3 header/ESC\_core/doxygen\_cite.h File Reference

Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

# 4.3.1 Detailed Description

Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

Ref: van Heesch. [2023]

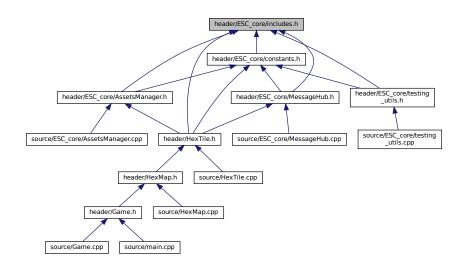
# 4.4 header/ESC core/includes.h File Reference

Header file for various includes.

```
#include <chrono>
#include <cmath>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <filesystem>
#include <fstream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <iostream>
#include <limits>
#include <list>
#include <map>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <sstream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include <SFML/Audio.hpp>
#include <SFML/Config.hpp>
#include <SFML/GpuPreference.hpp>
#include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
#include <SFML/Main.hpp>
#include <SFML/Network.hpp>
#include <SFML/OpenGL.hpp>
#include <SFML/System.hpp>
#include <SFML/Window.hpp>
Include dependency graph for includes.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# 4.4.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various includes.

Ref: Gomila [2023]

# 4.5 header/ESC\_core/MessageHub.h File Reference

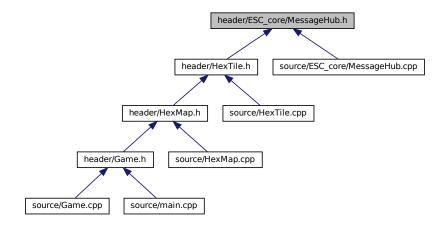
Header file for the MessageHub class.

```
#include "constants.h"
#include "includes.h"
```

Include dependency graph for MessageHub.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

• struct Message

A structure which defines a standard message format.

· class MessageHub

A class which acts as a central hub for inter-object message traffic.

# 4.5.1 Detailed Description

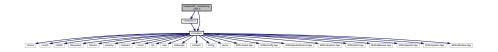
Header file for the MessageHub class.

# 4.6 header/ESC core/testing utils.h File Reference

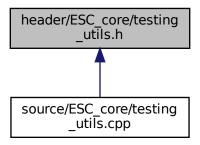
Header file for various testing utilities.

#include "constants.h"
#include "includes.h"

Include dependency graph for testing\_utils.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Functions**

• void printGreen (std::string)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

• void testGreaterThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x > y.

void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x >= y.

void testLessThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x < y.

• void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if  $x \le y$ .

void testTruth (bool, std::string, int)

Tests if the given statement is true.

void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string, int)

 $A\ utility\ function\ to\ print\ out\ a\ meaningful\ error\ message\ whenever\ an\ expected\ error\ fails\ to\ be\ thrown/caught/detected.$ 

# 4.6.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

# 4.6.2 Function Documentation

### 4.6.2.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

#### **Parameters**

file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in	"FILE").
lin	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to ju	ust pass in "LINE").

```
430 {
        std::string error_str = "\n ERROR failed to throw expected error prior to line ";
431
       error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += " of ";
432
433
434
       error_str += file;
435
436
437
       #ifdef _WIN32
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
438
439
440
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
441
442 }
       /* expectedErrorNotDetected() */
```

### 4.6.2.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str  The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
82 {
83          std::cout « "\x1B[33m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
84          return;
85 } /* printGold() */
```

### 4.6.2.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
62 {
63      std::cout « "\x1B[32m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
64      return;
65 } /* printGreen() */
```

### 4.6.2.4 printRed()

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

### 4.6.2.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

### **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
139
          }
140
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
141
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
142
143
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
144
          error_str += ":\t\n";
145
146
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
147
          error_str += " and ";
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
148
149
150
         error_str += "\n";
151
152
153
         #ifdef _WIN32
         std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
154
155
156
157
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
          return;
159 }
         /* testFloatEquals() */
```

### 4.6.2.6 testGreaterThan()

#### Tests if x > y.

### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
189 {
190
          if (x > y) {
191
               return;
192
193
194
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
195
196
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
197
198
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
199
200
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
201
202
203
204
         #ifdef _WIN32
205
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
206
207
208
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
209
          return:
210 }
         /* testGreaterThan() */
```

### 4.6.2.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

```
void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo ( \label{eq:condition} \mbox{double $x$,}
```

```
double y,
std::string file,
int line )
```

### Tests if x >= y.

### **Parameters**

Χ	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
240 {
           if (x >= y) {
241
242
               return;
243
244
245
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
246
247
           error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
248
249
          error_str += :\t\n',
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
250
251
252
253
254
255
           #ifdef _WIN32
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
256
257
258
259
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
260
           return;
261 }
          /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
```

### 4.6.2.8 testLessThan()

### Tests if x < y.

### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
291 {
292     if (x < y) {
293         return;
294     }
295
296     std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
297     error_str += file;
298     error_str += "\tline ";
299     error_str += std::to_string(line);
300     error_str += ":\t\n";</pre>
```

```
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
301
302
303
304
305
           #ifdef _WIN32
306
307
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
308
309
310
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
311
           return:
312 }
          /* testLessThan() */
```

### 4.6.2.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if  $x \le y$ .

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
342 {
343
         if (x <= y) {
344
              return;
345
346
347
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
348
349
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
350
351
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
352
353
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
354
355
356
         #ifdef _WIN32
357
358
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
359
360
361
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
362
         return;
         /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
363 }
```

### 4.6.2.10 testTruth()

Tests if the given statement is true.

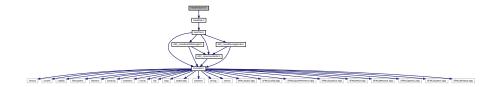
### **Parameters**

statement	The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

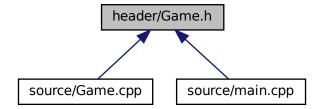
```
391
          if (statement) {
392
393
394
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
395
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
396
397
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += "Given statement is not true";
398
399
400
401
402
          #ifdef _WIN32
403
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
404
405
406
407
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
         /* testTruth() */
408 }
```

# 4.7 header/Game.h File Reference

#include "HexMap.h"
Include dependency graph for Game.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

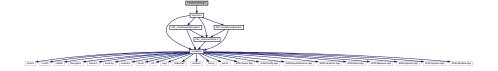
· class Game

A class which acts as the central class for the game, by containing all other classes and implementing the game loop.

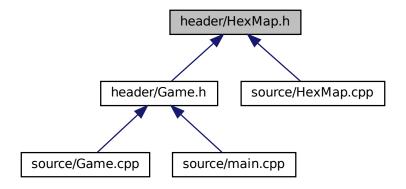
# 4.8 header/HexMap.h File Reference

Header file for the HexMap class.

#include "HexTile.h"
Include dependency graph for HexMap.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# Classes

class HexMap

A class which defines a hex map of hex tiles.

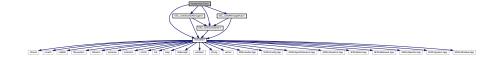
# 4.8.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the HexMap class.

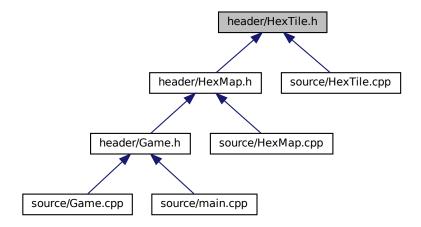
# 4.9 header/HexTile.h File Reference

Header file for the Game class.

```
#include "ESC_core/constants.h"
#include "ESC_core/includes.h"
#include "ESC_core/AssetsManager.h"
#include "ESC_core/MessageHub.h"
Include dependency graph for HexTile.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

· class HexTile

A class which defines a hex tile of the hex map.

# **Enumerations**

```
    enum TileType {
        FOREST, LAKE, MOUNTAINS, OCEAN,
        PLAINS, N_TILE_TYPES }
```

An enumeration of the different tile types.

enum TileResource {
 POOR, BELOW\_AVERAGE, AVERAGE, ABOVE\_AVERAGE,
 GOOD, N\_TILE\_RESOURCES}

An enumeration of the different tile resource values.

# 4.9.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the Game class.

Header file for the HexTile class.

# 4.9.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 4.9.2.1 TileResource

```
enum TileResource
```

An enumeration of the different tile resource values.

### Enumerator

POOR	A poor resource value.
BELOW_AVERAGE	A below average resource value.
AVERAGE	An average resource value.
ABOVE_AVERAGE	An above average resource value.
GOOD	A good resource value.
N_TILE_RESOURCES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in TileResource.

```
50 {
51 POOR,
52 BELOW_AVERAGE,
53 AVERAGE,
54 ABOVE_AVERAGE,
55 GOOD,
56 N_TILE_RESOURCES
57 }; /* TileResource */
```

### 4.9.2.2 TileType

```
enum TileType
```

An enumeration of the different tile types.

### Enumerator

FOREST	A forest tile.
LAKE	A lake tile.
MOUNTAINS	A mountains tile.
OCEAN	An ocean tile.
PLAINS	A plains tile.
N_TILE_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in TileType.

```
34
```

```
35 FOREST,

36 LAKE,

37 MOUNTAINS,

38 OCEAN,

39 PLAINS,

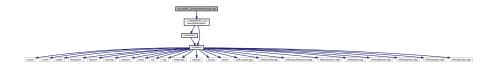
N_TILE_TYPES

41 }; /* TileType */
```

# 4.10 source/ESC\_core/AssetsManager.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the AssetsManager class.

#include "../../header/ESC\_core/AssetsManager.h"
Include dependency graph for AssetsManager.cpp:



# 4.10.1 Detailed Description

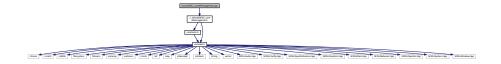
Implementation file for the AssetsManager class.

A class which manages visual and sound assets.

# 4.11 source/ESC\_core/MessageHub.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the MessageHub class.

#include "../../header/ESC\_core/MessageHub.h"
Include dependency graph for MessageHub.cpp:



# 4.11.1 Detailed Description

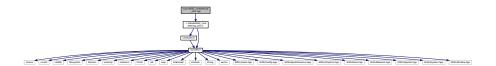
Implementation file for the MessageHub class.

A class which acts as a central hub for inter-object message traffic.

# 4.12 source/ESC core/testing utils.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for various testing utilities.

#include "../../header/ESC\_core/testing\_utils.h"
Include dependency graph for testing\_utils.cpp:



#### **Functions**

void printGreen (std::string input str)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

• void testFloatEquals (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT TOLERANCE).

• void testGreaterThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x > y.

• void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x >= y.

• void testLessThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x < y.

• void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if  $x \le y$ .

void testTruth (bool statement, std::string file, int line)

Tests if the given statement is true.

void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string file, int line)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

# 4.12.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for various testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

### 4.12.2 Function Documentation

### 4.12.2.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

#### **Parameters**

file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
430 {
      431
      error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += " of ";
432
433
434
      error_str += file;
435
436
437
     #ifdef _WIN32
         std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
438
439
440
      throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
441
442 } /* expectedErrorNotDetected() */
```

### 4.12.2.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

### 4.12.2.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
62 {
63     std::cout « "\x1B[32m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
64     return;
65 } /* printGreen() */
```

# 4.12.2.4 printRed()

```
void printRed (
```

```
std::string input_str )
```

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

### 4.12.2.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

#### **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
136 {
         if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
137
138
              return;
139
140
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
141
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
142
143
144
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
145
         error_str += ":\t\n";
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
146
147
         error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
148
149
150
         error_str += "\n";
151
152
153
         #ifdef _WIN32
154
         std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
155
156
157
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
         return;
159 } /* testFloatEquals() */
```

### 4.12.2.6 testGreaterThan()

```
void testGreaterThan ( double x,
```

```
double y,
std::string file,
int line )
```

### Tests if x > y.

### **Parameters**

Χ	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
189 {
190
           if (x > y) {
191
              return;
192
193
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
194
195
196
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
197
198
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
199
200
201
202
203
204
          #ifdef _WIN32
          std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
205
206
207
208
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
209
          return;
210 }
          /* testGreaterThan() */
```

### 4.12.2.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

### Tests if $x \ge y$ .

### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
250
251
252
253
2.54
          #ifdef _WIN32
255
256
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
257
          #endif
258
259
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
260
          return:
261 }
         /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
```

### 4.12.2.8 testLessThan()

### Tests if x < y.

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
291 {
292
          if (x < y) {
293
               return;
294
295
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
296
297
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
298
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
299
300
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
301
302
303
304
305
306
          #ifdef _WIN32
307
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
308
          #endif
309
310
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
311
          return;
312 }
          /* testLessThan() */
```

### 4.12.2.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

### Tests if $x \le y$ .

#### **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
342 {
343
          if (x <= y) {
             return;
344
345
346
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
347
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
348
349
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
350
351
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
352
353
354
355
356
357
358
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
359
         #endif
360
361
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
362
          return;
363 }
         /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

### 4.12.2.10 testTruth()

Tests if the given statement is true.

#### **Parameters**

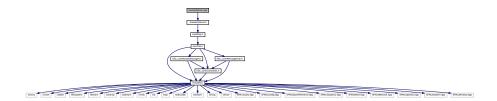
statement	The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
390 {
391
          if (statement) {
392
              return;
393
394
395
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
396
397
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += "Given statement is not true";
398
399
400
401
         #ifdef _WIN32
402
403
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
404
          #endif
405
406
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
407
          return:
         /* testTruth() */
408 }
```

# 4.13 source/Game.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the Game class.

#include "../header/Game.h"
Include dependency graph for Game.cpp:



# 4.13.1 Detailed Description

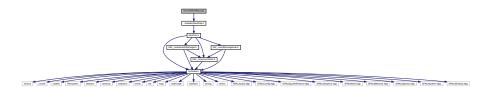
Implementation file for the Game class.

A class which defines a tile of a hex map.

# 4.14 source/HexMap.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the HexMap class.

#include "../header/HexMap.h"
Include dependency graph for HexMap.cpp:



# 4.14.1 Detailed Description

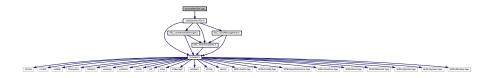
Implementation file for the HexMap class.

A class which defines a hex map of hex tiles.

# 4.15 source/HexTile.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the HexTile class.

#include "../header/HexTile.h"
Include dependency graph for HexTile.cpp:



# 4.15.1 Detailed Description

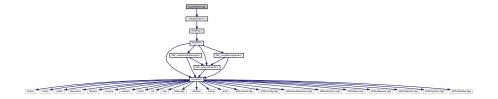
Implementation file for the HexTile class.

A class which defines a tile of a hex map.

# 4.16 source/main.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for main() for Road To Zero.

```
#include "../header/Game.h"
Include dependency graph for main.cpp:
```



### **Functions**

- void loadAssets (AssetsManager \*assets\_manager\_ptr)
  - Helper function to load game assets.
- sf::RenderWindow \* constructRenderWindow (void)
  - Helper function to construct render window.
- int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

# 4.16.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for main() for Road To Zero.

### 4.16.2 Function Documentation

# 4.16.2.1 constructRenderWindow()

Helper function to construct render window.

Returns

Pointer to the render window.

```
54 {
55     sf::RenderWindow* render_window_ptr = new sf::RenderWindow(
56     sf::VideoMode(GAME_WIDTH, GAME_HEIGHT),
57     "Road To Zero"
58     );
59
60     return render_window_ptr;
61 } /* constructRenderWindow() */
```

### 4.16.2.2 loadAssets()

Helper function to load game assets.

### **Parameters**

assets\_manager\_ptr Pointer to the assets manager.

```
32 {
33     // 1. load font assets
34     assets_manager_ptr->loadFont("assets/fonts/DroidSansMono.ttf", "DroidSansMono");
35     assets_manager_ptr->loadFont("assets/fonts/Glass_TTY_VT220.ttf", "Glass_TTY_VT220");
36     return;
37     return;
38 }     /* loadAssets() */
```

### 4.16.2.3 main()

```
int main (
                int argc,
                char ** argv )
70 {
        // 1. load assets
72
       AssetsManager assets_manager;
73
       loadAssets(&assets_manager);
74
75
       // 2. construct render window
76
       sf::RenderWindow* render_window_ptr = constructRenderWindow();
78
       // 3. start game loop
79
       bool quit_game = false;
80
       while (not quit_game) {
   Game game(render_window_ptr, &assets_manager);
81
82
            quit_game = game.run();
84
85
       // 4. clean up
delete render_window_ptr;
86
87
88
      return 0;
/* main() */
90 }
```

# **Bibliography**

```
L. Gomila. SFML: Simple and Fast Multimedia Library, 2023. URL https://www.sfml-dev.org/. 73
D. van Heesch. Doxygen: Generate documentation from source code, 2023. URL https://www.doxygen.nl. 71
Wikipedia. Hexagon, 2023. URL https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hexagon. 45
```

96 BIBLIOGRAPHY

# Index

assembleHexMap	HexMap, 26
HexMap, 27	$\sim$ HexTile
drawFrameClockOverlay	HexTile, 45
Game, 19	$\sim$ MessageHub
enforceOceanContinuity	MessageHub, 59
HexMap, 27	
getMajorityTileType	ABOVE_AVERAGE
HexMap, 28	HexTile.h, 83
getNeighboursVector	addChannel
HexMap, 29	MessageHub, 59
getNoise	assess
HexMap, 30	HexMap, 37
getSelectedTile	HexTile, 48
HexMap, 31	assets_manager_ptr
getValidMapIndexPositions	Game, 21
HexMap, 31	HexMap, 40
isClicked	HexTile, 52
HexTile, 46	AssetsManager, 5
isLakeTouchingOcean	loadSoundBuffer, 7
HexMap, 32	~AssetsManager, 6
layTiles	AssetsManager, 6
HexMap, 33	clear, 8
loadSoundBuffer	current_track, 16
AssetsManager, 7	font_map, 16
procedurallyGenerateTileResources	getCurrentTrackKey, 9
HexMap, 35	getFont, 9
procedurallyGenerateTileTypes	getSound, 10
HexMap, 35	getSoundBuffer, 10
setResourceText	getTexture, 11
HexTile, 46	getTrackStatus, 11
setUpGlassScreen	loadFont, 12
HexMap, 36	loadSound, 12
setUpNodeSprite	loadTexture, 13
HexTile, 47	loadTrack, 14
setUpResourceChipSprite	nextTrack, 14
HexTile, 47	pauseTrack, 15
setUpSelectOutlineSprite	playTrack, 15
HexTile, 48	previousTrack, 15
setUpTileSprite	sound_map, 16
HexTile, 48	soundbuffer_map, 16
smoothTileTypes	stopTrack, 15
<del></del>	texture_map, 16
HexMap, 36	track map, 17
toggleFrameClockOverlay	AVERAGE
Game, 20	HexTile.h, 83
~AssetsManager	HEXTHE.H, 65
AssetsManager, 6	BELOW AVERAGE
~Game	HexTile.h, 83
Game, 19	bool_payload_vec
~HexMap	Message, 56

border_tiles_vec	frame
HexMap, 40	Game, 22
	HexMap, 40
channel	HexTile, 53
Message, 57	FRAMES_PER_SECOND
clear	constants.h, 70
AssetsManager, 8	
HexMap, 37	Game, 17
MessageHub, 60	drawFrameClockOverlay, 19
clock	toggleFrameClockOverlay, 20
Game, 21	$\sim$ Game, 19
constants.h	assets_manager_ptr, 21
FLOAT_TOLERANCE, 70	clock, 21
FOREST_GREEN, 67	event, 21
FRAMES_PER_SECOND, 70	frame, 22
GAME_HEIGHT, 70	Game, 18
GAME_WIDTH, 70	hex_map_ptr, 22
LAKE_BLUE, 67	message_hub, 22
MENU_FRAME_GREY, 68	quit_game, 22
MONOCHROME_SCREEN_BACKGROUND, 68	render_window_ptr, 22
MONOCHROME_TEXT_AMBER, 68	run, <mark>20</mark>
MONOCHROME_TEXT_GREEN, 68	show_frame_clock_overlay, 22
MONOCHROME_TEXT_RED, 68	time_since_start_s, 23
MOUNTAINS_GREY, 69	GAME_HEIGHT
OCEAN_BLUE, 69	constants.h, 70
PLAINS_YELLOW, 69	GAME_WIDTH
SECONDS_PER_FRAME, 70	constants.h, 70
TILE_RESOURCE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES	-
70	AssetsManager, 9
TILE_TYPE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES, 71	getFont
VISUAL_SCREEN_FRAME_GREY, 69	AssetsManager, 9
constructRenderWindow	getSound
main.cpp, 92	AssetsManager, 10
current_track	getSoundBuffer
AssetsManager, 16	AssetsManager, 10
double paylead yes	getTexture
double_payload_vec	AssetsManager, 11
Message, 57	getTrackStatus
draw HexMap, 37	AssetsManager, 11
HexTile, 49	glass_screen
riex riie, 49	HexMap, 40
event	GOOD
Game, 21	HexTile.h, 83
event ptr	header/ESC_core/AssetsManager.h, 65
HexMap, 40	header/ESC core/constants.h, 66
HexTile, 53	header/ESC_core/doxygen_cite.h, 71
expectedErrorNotDetected	header/ESC_core/includes.h, 72
testing_utils.cpp, 85	header/ESC_core/MessageHub.h, 73
testing_utils.h, 75	header/ESC_core/testing_utils.h, 74
	header/Game.h, 80
FLOAT_TOLERANCE	header/HexMap.h, 81
constants.h, 70	header/HexTile.h, 82
font_map	hex_map
AssetsManager, 16	HexMap, 40
FOREST	hex_map_ptr
HexTile.h, 83	Game, 22
FOREST_GREEN	HexMap, 23
constants.h, 67	assembleHexMap, 27
	,,,

enforceOceanContinuity, 27	render_window_ptr, 54
getMajorityTileType, 28	resource_assessed, 54
getNeighboursVector, 29	resource_chip_sprite, 54
getNoise, 30	resource_text, 55
getSelectedTile, 31	select_outline_sprite, 55
<pre>getValidMapIndexPositions, 31</pre>	setTileResource, 50
isLakeTouchingOcean, 32	setTileType, 51
layTiles, 33	show_node, 55
procedurallyGenerateTileResources, 35	show_resource, 55
procedurallyGenerateTileTypes, 35	tile_resource, 55
setUpGlassScreen, 36	tile_sprite, 55
smoothTileTypes, 36	tile type, 56
— ∼HexMap, <mark>26</mark>	toggleResourceOverlay, 52
assess, 37	HexTile.h
assets_manager_ptr, 40	ABOVE_AVERAGE, 83
border_tiles_vec, 40	AVERAGE, 83
clear, 37	BELOW_AVERAGE, 83
draw, 37	FOREST, 83
event_ptr, 40	GOOD, 83
frame, 40	LAKE, 83
•	MOUNTAINS, 83
glass_screen, 40	•
hex_map, 40	N_TILE_RESOURCES, 83
HexMap, 25, 26	N_TILE_TYPES, 83
message_hub_ptr, 41	OCEAN, 83
n_layers, 41	PLAINS, 83
n_tiles, 41	POOR, 83
position_x, 41	TileResource, 83
position_y, 41	TileType, 83
processEvent, 38	int manufaced was
processFrame, 38	int_payload_vec
render_window_ptr, 41	Message, 57
reroll, 39	is_selected
tile_position_x_vec, 42	HexTile, 53
tile_position_y_vec, 42	isEmpty
toggleResourceOverlay, 39	MessageHub, 60
HexTile, 42	LAKE
isClicked, 46	LAKE
setResourceText, 46	HexTile.h, 83
setUpNodeSprite, 47	LAKE_BLUE
setUpResourceChipSprite, 47	constants.h, 67
setUpSelectOutlineSprite, 48	loadAssets
setUpTileSprite, 48	main.cpp, 92
$\sim$ HexTile, 45	loadFont
assess, 48	AssetsManager, 12
assets_manager_ptr, 52	loadSound
draw, 49	AssetsManager, 12
event ptr, 53	loadTexture
frame, 53	AssetsManager, 13
HexTile, 44	loadTrack
is_selected, 53	AssetsManager, 14
major_radius, 53	
message_hub_ptr, 53	main
minor_radius, 53	main.cpp, 93
node_sprite, 54	main.cpp
position_x, 54	constructRenderWindow, 92
position_y, 54	loadAssets, 92
processEvent, 49	main, 93
processEvent, 49	major_radius
processinante, To	HexTile, 53

MENU_FRAME_GREY	pauseTrack
constants.h, 68	AssetsManager, 15
Message, 56	PLAINS
bool_payload_vec, 56	HexTile.h, 83
channel, 57	PLAINS_YELLOW
double_payload_vec, 57	constants.h, 69
int_payload_vec, 57	playTrack
string_payload, 57	AssetsManager, 15
subject, 57	POOR
message_hub	HexTile.h, 83
Game, 22	position_x
message_hub_ptr	HexMap, 41
HexMap, 41	HexTile, 54
HexTile, 53	position_y
message_map	HexMap, 41
MessageHub, 62	HexTile, 54
MessageHub, 58	previousTrack
∼MessageHub, 59	AssetsManager, 15
addChannel, 59	printGold
clear, 60	testing_utils.cpp, 86
isEmpty, 60	testing_utils.h, 75
message_map, 62	printGreen
MessageHub, 58	testing_utils.cpp, 86
process, 60	testing_utils.h, 75
receiveMessage, 61	printRed
removeChannel, 61	testing_utils.cpp, 86
sendMessage, 62	testing_utils.h, 76
minor_radius	process
HexTile, 53	MessageHub, 60
MONOCHROME_SCREEN_BACKGROUND	processEvent
constants.h, 68	HexMap, 38
MONOCHROME_TEXT_AMBER	HexTile, 49
constants.h, 68	processFrame
MONOCHROME_TEXT_GREEN	HexMap, 38
constants.h, 68	HexTile, 49
MONOCHROME_TEXT_RED	quit game
constants.h, 68	quit_game Game, 22
MOUNTAINS	Gaille, ZZ
HexTile.h, 83	receiveMessage
MOUNTAINS_GREY	MessageHub, 61
constants.h, 69	removeChannel
n_layers	MessageHub, 61
HexMap, 41	render_window_ptr
N TILE RESOURCES	Game, 22
HexTile.h, 83	HexMap, 41
N TILE TYPES	HexTile, 54
HexTile.h, 83	reroll
n tiles	HexMap, 39
HexMap, 41	resource_assessed
nextTrack	HexTile, 54
AssetsManager, 14	resource_chip_sprite
node_sprite	HexTile, 54
HexTile, 54	resource_text
, • .	HexTile, 55
OCEAN	run
HexTile.h, 83	Game, 20
OCEAN_BLUE	,
constants.h, 69	SECONDS_PER_FRAME

constants.h, 70	testGreaterThan, 77
select_outline_sprite	testGreaterThanOrEqualTo, 77
HexTile, 55	testLessThan, 78
sendMessage	testLessThanOrEqualTo, 79
MessageHub, 62	testTruth, 79
setTileResource	testLessThan
HexTile, 50	testing_utils.cpp, 89
setTileType	testing_utils.h, 78
HexTile, 51	testLessThanOrEqualTo
show_frame_clock_overlay	testing_utils.cpp, 89
Game, 22	testing_utils.h, 79
show_node	testTruth
HexTile, 55	testing_utils.cpp, 90
show_resource	testing_utils.h, 79
HexTile, 55	texture_map
sound_map	AssetsManager, 16
AssetsManager, 16	tile_position_x_vec
soundbuffer_map	HexMap, 42
AssetsManager, 16	tile_position_y_vec
source/ESC_core/AssetsManager.cpp, 84	HexMap, 42
source/ESC core/MessageHub.cpp, 84	tile resource
source/ESC_core/testing_utils.cpp, 85	HexTile, 55
source/Game.cpp, 91	TILE_RESOURCE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES
source/HexMap.cpp, 91	constants.h, 70
source/HexTile.cpp, 91	tile_sprite
source/main.cpp, 92	HexTile, 55
stopTrack	tile_type
AssetsManager, 15	HexTile, 56
string_payload	TILE_TYPE_CUMULATIVE_PROBABILITIES
Message, 57	constants.h, 71
subject	TileResource
Message, 57	HexTile.h, 83
<b>3</b> /	TileType
testFloatEquals	HexTile.h, 83
testing_utils.cpp, 87	time_since_start_s
testing_utils.h, 76	Game, 23
testGreaterThan	
testing_utils.cpp, 87	toggleResourceOverlay
testing_utils.h, 77	HexMap, 39
testGreaterThanOrEqualTo	HexTile, 52
testing utils.cpp, 88	track_map
<del>-</del>	AssetsManager, 17
testing_utils.h, 77	
testing_utils.cpp	VISUAL_SCREEN_FRAME_GREY
expectedErrorNotDetected, 85	constants.h, 69
printGold, 86	
printGreen, 86	
printRed, 86	
testFloatEquals, 87	
testGreaterThan, 87	
testGreaterThanOrEqualTo, 88	
testLessThan, 89	
testLessThanOrEqualTo, 89	
testTruth, 90	
testing_utils.h	
expectedErrorNotDetected, 75	
•	
printGold, 75	
printGreen, 75	
printRed, 76 testFloatEquals, 76	
tooti looti guolo 70	