## HelloWorld

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# Chapter 2

# File Index

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# **Chapter 3**

## **Class Documentation**

## 3.1 AssetsManager Class Reference

A class which manages visual and sound assets.

#include <AssetsManager.h>

## **Public Member Functions**

AssetsManager (void)

Constructor for the AssetsManager class.

void loadFont (std::string, std::string)

Method to load a font and insert it into the font map.

• void loadTexture (std::string, std::string)

Method to load a texture and insert it into the texture map.

void loadSound (std::string, std::string)

Method to load a sound and insert it into the sound map. Automatically creates a corresponding sf::SoundBuffer.

void loadTrack (std::string, std::string)

Method to load a track (sf::Music) and insert it into the track map.

sf::Font \* getFont (std::string)

Method to get font associated with given font key.

sf::Texture \* getTexture (std::string)

Method to get texture associated with given texture key.

• sf::SoundBuffer \* getSoundBuffer (std::string)

Method to get soundbuffer associated with given sound key.

sf::Sound \* getSound (std::string)

Method to get sound associated with given sound key.

void playTrack (void)

Method to play the current track.

void pauseTrack (void)

Method to pause the current track.

void stopTrack (void)

Method to stop the current track.

void nextTrack (void)

Method to advance to the next track. Wraps around if the end of the track map is reached.

void previousTrack (void)

Method to return to the previous track. Wraps around if the beginning of the track map is reached.

std::string getCurrentTrackKey (void)

Method to get track key for current track.

sf::SoundSource::Status getTrackStatus (void)

Method to get the status of the current track.

· void clear (void)

Method to clear all loaded assets.

∼AssetsManager (void)

Destructor for the AssetsManager class.

#### **Public Attributes**

std::map< std::string, sf::Font \* > font\_map

A map of pointers to loaded fonts.

std::map< std::string, sf::Texture \* > texture\_map

A map of pointers to loaded textures.

std::map< std::string, sf::SoundBuffer \*> soundbuffer\_map

A map of pointers to sound buffers.

std::map< std::string, sf::Sound \* > sound\_map

A map of pointers to loaded sounds.

std::map< std::string, sf::Music \* >::iterator current track

A map iterator which corresponds to the current track (i.e., the track currently being played).

std::map< std::string, sf::Music \* > track\_map

A map of pointers to opened tracks (i.e. sf::Music).

## **Private Member Functions**

void <u>loadSoundBuffer</u> (std::string, std::string)

Helper method to load a soundbuffer and insert it into the soundbuffer map. Should only be called by loadSound(), to create an sf::SoundBuffer corresponding to the loaded sf::Sound.

## 3.1.1 Detailed Description

A class which manages visual and sound assets.

## 3.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 3.1.2.1 AssetsManager()

## 3.1.2.2 ~AssetsManager()

## 3.1.3 Member Function Documentation

/\* ~AssetsManager() \*/

#### 3.1.3.1 \_\_loadSoundBuffer()

Helper method to load a soundbuffer and insert it into the soundbuffer map. Should only be called by loadSound(), to create an sf::SoundBuffer corresponding to the loaded sf::Sound.

#### **Parameters**

745 }

path_2_sound	A path (either relative or absolute) to the sound file.
sound_key	A key associated with the sound (for indexing into the soundbuffer map).

```
47 {
48
        // 1. check key, throw error if already in use
        if (this->soundbuffer_map.count(sound_key) > 0) {
   std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::_loadSoundBuffer() sound key ";
49
50
51
            error_str += sound_key;
error_str += " is already in use";
52
            this->clear();
55
56
            #ifdef WIN32
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
57
58
            #endif /* _WIN32 */
59
            throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
61
       }
62
6.3
        // 2. load from file, throw error on fail
64
65
        sf::SoundBuffer* soundbuffer_ptr = new sf::SoundBuffer();
        if (not soundbuffer_ptr->loadFromFile(path_2_sound)) {
            std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::__loadSoundBuffer() could not load ";
error_str += "soundbuffer at ";
68
69
            error_str += path_2_sound;
70
71
            this->clear();
73
74
            #ifdef WIN32
75
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
76
            #endif /* _WIN32 */
78
            throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
79
        }
80
81
```

```
82
       // 3. insert into soundbuffer map
      this->soundbuffer_map.insert(
83
84
          std::pair<std::string, sf::SoundBuffer*>(sound_key, soundbuffer_ptr)
8.5
86
       std::cout « "SoundBuffer " « sound_key « " inserted into soundbuffer map" «
87
          std::endl;
89
90
       return;
      /* __loadSoundBuffer() */
91 }
```

#### 3.1.3.2 clear()

## Method to clear all loaded assets.

```
646 {
647
        // 1. clear fonts
        std::map<std::string, sf::Font*>::iterator font_iter;
648
649
        for (
650
            font_iter = this->font_map.begin();
651
            font_iter != this->font_map.end();
652
            font_iter++
653
        ) {
654
            delete font iter->second;
655
656
            std::cout « "Font " « font_iter->first « " deleted from font map" «
657
                std::endl;
658
        this->font_map.clear();
659
660
661
        // 2. clear textures
662
663
        std::map<std::string, sf::Texture*>::iterator texture_iter;
664
            texture_iter = this->texture_map.begin();
665
            texture_iter != this->texture_map.end();
666
667
            texture_iter++
668
        ) {
669
            delete texture_iter->second;
670
            std::cout « "Texture " « texture_iter->first « " deleted from texture map" «
671
672
                std::endl;
673
674
        this->texture_map.clear();
675
676
        // 3. clear sound buffers
677
678
        std::map<std::string, sf::SoundBuffer*>::iterator soundbuffer_iter;
679
        for (
680
            soundbuffer_iter = this->soundbuffer_map.begin();
681
            soundbuffer_iter != this->soundbuffer_map.end();
682
            soundbuffer_iter++
683
684
            delete soundbuffer iter->second;
685
            std::cout « "SoundBuffer " « soundbuffer_iter->first «
686
                 " deleted from soundbuffer map" « std::endl;
687
688
689
        this->soundbuffer_map.clear();
690
691
692
        // 4. clear sounds
693
        std::map<std::string, sf::Sound*>::iterator sound_iter;
694
            sound_iter = this->sound_map.begin();
sound_iter != this->sound_map.end();
695
696
697
            sound_iter++
698
699
            sound_iter->second->stop();
700
            delete sound_iter->second;
701
702
            std::cout « "Sound " « sound_iter->first « " deleted from sound map" «
703
                std::endl;
704
705
        this->sound_map.clear();
706
```

```
708
        // 5. clear tracks
709
        std::map<std::string, sf::Music*>::iterator track_iter;
710
        for (
            track_iter = this->track_map.begin();
track_iter != this->track_map.end();
711
712
713
            track_iter++
714
715
            track_iter->second->stop();
716
717
            delete track_iter->second;
718
            std::cout « "Track " « track_iter->first « " deleted from track map" «
719
                 std::endl;
720
721
        this->track_map.clear();
722
723
        return:
724 }
       /* clear() */
```

## 3.1.3.3 getCurrentTrackKey()

Method to get track key for current track.

#### Returns

The track key for the current track.

```
610 {
611     return this->current_track->first;
612 } /* getCurrentTrackKey() */
```

## 3.1.3.4 getFont()

Method to get font associated with given font key.

#### **Parameters**

```
font_key A key associated with the font (for indexing into the font map).
```

#### Returns

A pointer to the corresponding font.

## 3.1.3.5 getSound()

Method to get sound associated with given sound key.

#### **Parameters**

sound\_key A key associated with the sound (for indexing into the sound map).

#### Returns

A pointer to the corresponding sound.

```
461 {
462
         // 1. check key, throw error if not found
         if (this->sound_map.count(sound_key) <= 0) {</pre>
463
             std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::getSound() sound key ";
error_str += sound_key;
error_str += " is not contained in sound map";
464
465
466
467
468
             this->clear();
469
              #ifdef _WIN32
470
471
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif /* _WIN32 */
472
474
              throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
475
476
         return this->sound_map[sound_key];
477
478 }
        /* getSound() */
```

## 3.1.3.6 getSoundBuffer()

Method to get soundbuffer associated with given sound key.

#### **Parameters**

sound key A key associated with the soundbuffer (for indexing into the soundbuffer map).

Returns

A pointer to the corresponding soundbuffer.

```
425 {
         // 1. check key, throw error if not found
if (this->soundbuffer_map.count(sound_key) <= 0) {</pre>
42.6
427
428
             std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::getSoundBuffer() sound key ";
             error_str += sound_key;
error_str += " is not contained in soundbuffer map";
429
430
431
432
             this->clear();
433
            #ifdef _WIN32
434
435
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
436
            #endif /* _WIN32 */
437
438
             throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
439
440
441
        return this->soundbuffer_map[sound_key];
442 } /* getSoundBuffer() */
```

## 3.1.3.7 getTexture()

Method to get texture associated with given texture key.

#### **Parameters**

```
texture_key A key associated with the texture (for indexing into the texture map).
```

## Returns

A pointer to the corresponding texture.

```
388 {
        // 1. check key, throw error if not found
389
390
        if (this->texture_map.count(texture_key) <= 0) {</pre>
            std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::getTexture() texture key ";
391
           error_str += texture_key;
error_str += " is not contained in texture map";
392
393
394
395
           this->clear();
396
397
           #ifdef _WIN32
398
                std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
399
            #endif /* _WIN32 */
400
401
            throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
402
403
404
        return this->texture_map[texture_key];
405 } /* getTexture() */
```

#### 3.1.3.8 getTrackStatus()

Method to get the status of the current track.

#### Returns

The status of the current track.

```
629 {
630     return this->current_track->second->getStatus();
631 }    /* getTrackStatus */
```

## 3.1.3.9 loadFont()

Method to load a font and insert it into the font map.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_font	A path (either relative or absolute) to the font file.
font_key	A key associated with the font (for indexing into the font map).

```
135 {
         // 1. check key, throw error if already in use
if (this->font_map.count(font_key) > 0) {
136
137
138
             std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::loadFont() font key ";
             error_str += font_key;
error_str += " is already in use";
139
140
141
142
             this->clear();
143
144
             #ifdef _WIN32
145
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
146
             #endif /* _WIN32 */
147
148
             throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
149
         }
150
151
152
         // 2. load from file, throw error on fail
153
         sf::Font* font_ptr = new sf::Font();
154
         if (not font_ptr->loadFromFile(path_2_font)) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::loadFont() could not load ";
    error_str += "font at ";
    error_str += path_2_font;
155
156
157
158
159
160
             this->clear():
161
162
             #ifdef _WIN32
163
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
164
              #endif /* _WIN32 */
165
166
              throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
167
         }
168
169
170
         // 3. insert into font map
171
         this->font_map.insert(std::pair<std::string, sf::Font*>(font_key, font_ptr));
172
173
         std::cout « "Font " « font_key « " inserted into font map" « std::endl;
174
175
176 }
         /* loadFont() */
```

## 3.1.3.10 loadSound()

```
\verb"void AssetsManager::loadSound" (
```

```
std::string path_2_sound,
std::string sound_key )
```

Method to load a sound and insert it into the sound map. Automatically creates a corresponding sf::SoundBuffer.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_sound	A path (either relative or absolute) to the sound file.
sound_key	A key associated with the sound (for indexing into the sound map).

```
259 {
260
         // 1. create an associated sf::SoundBuffer
261
        this->__loadSoundBuffer(path_2_sound, sound_key);
262
263
        // 2. associate sf::Sound with sf::SoundBuffer
264
        sf::Sound* sound_ptr = new sf::Sound();
sound_ptr->setBuffer(*(this->soundbuffer_map[sound_key]));
265
266
267
         // 3. insert into sound map
268
        this->sound_map.insert(std::pair<std::string, sf::Sound*>(sound_key, sound_ptr));
269
        std::cout « "Sound " « sound_key « " inserted into sound map" « std::endl;
270
271
272
273 }
        /* loadSound() */
```

## 3.1.3.11 loadTexture()

Method to load a texture and insert it into the texture map.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_texture	A path (either relative or absolute) to the texture file.
texture_key	A key associated with the texture (for indexing into the texture map).

```
196 {
         // 1. check key, throw error if already in use
197
         if (this->texture_map.count(texture_key) > 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::loadTexture() texture key ";
198
199
            error_str += texture_key;
error_str += " is already in use";
200
201
202
203
             this->clear();
204
205
             #ifdef _WIN32
206
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
207
             #endif /* _WIN32 */
208
209
             throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
210
        }
211
212
213
         // 2. load from file, throw error on fail
214
         sf::Texture* texture_ptr = new sf::Texture();
215
216
         if (not texture_ptr->loadFromFile(path_2_texture)) {
             std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::loadTexture() could not load ";
error_str += "texture at ";
217
218
219
             error_str += path_2_texture;
220
221
             this->clear();
222
223
             #ifdef _WIN32
224
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
```

```
225
           #endif /* _WIN32 */
226
227
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
228
       }
229
230
231
        // 3. insert into texture map
232
       this->texture_map.insert(
233
           std::pair<std::string, sf::Texture*>(texture_key, texture_ptr)
234
235
       std::cout « "Texture " « texture_key « " inserted into texture map" « std::endl;
236
237
238
239 }
       /* loadTexture() */
```

#### 3.1.3.12 loadTrack()

Method to load a track (sf::Music) and insert it into the track map.

#### **Parameters**

path_2_track	A path (either relative or absolute) to the track file.
track_key	A key associated with the track (for indexing into the track map).

```
292 {
         \ensuremath{//} 1. check key, throw error if already in use
293
         if (this->track_map.count(track_key) > 0) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::loadTrack() track key ";
294
295
             error_str += track_key;
error_str += " is already in use";
296
297
298
299
             this->clear();
300
301
              #ifdef _WIN32
302
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
303
              #endif /* _WIN32 */
304
305
              throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
306
         }
307
308
         // 2. open from file, throw error on fail
309
         sf::Music* track_ptr = new sf::Music();
310
         if (not track_ptr->openFromFile(path_2_track)) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR AssetsManager::loadTrack() could not open ";
    error_str += "track at ";
311
312
313
             error_str += path_2_track;
314
315
316
             this->clear();
317
              #ifdef _WIN32
318
319
                  std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
              #endif /* _WIN32 */
320
321
322
              throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
323
         }
324
325
            3. insert into track map
326
         this->track_map.insert(std::pair<std::string, sf::Music*>(track_key, track_ptr));
327
         this->current_track = this->track_map.begin();
328
         std::cout « "Track " « track_key « " inserted into track map" « std::endl;
329
330
331
         return:
         /* loadTrack() */
332 }
```

## 3.1.3.13 nextTrack()

Method to advance to the next track. Wraps around if the end of the track map is reached.

```
// 1. stop current track
          this->stopTrack();
554
555
          // 2. increment current track
556
          this->current_track++;
557
          // 3. handle wrap around
if (this->current_track == this->track_map.end()) {
    this->current_track = this->track_map.begin();
558
560
561
562
          return;
563
564 } /* nextTrack() */
```

#### 3.1.3.14 pauseTrack()

#### Method to pause the current track.

```
512 {
513     this->current_track->second->pause();
514
515     return;
516 } /* pauseTrack() */
```

## 3.1.3.15 playTrack()

#### Method to play the current track.

```
493 {
494     this->current_track->second->play();
495
496     return;
497 } /* playTrack() */
```

## 3.1.3.16 previousTrack()

Method to return to the previous track. Wraps around if the beginning of the track map is reached.

```
// 1. stop current track
581
582
         this->stopTrack();
583
584
         // 2. handle wrap around
         if (this->current_track == this->track_map.begin()) {
    this->current_track = this->track_map.end();
585
586
587
588
589
         // 3. decrement current track
590
         this->current_track--;
592
         return;
        /* previousTrack() */
593 }
```

## 3.1.3.17 stopTrack()

## Method to stop the current track.

```
531 {
532     this->current_track->second->stop();
533
534     return;
535 }     /* stopTrack() */
```

## 3.1.4 Member Data Documentation

## 3.1.4.1 current\_track

```
std::map<std::string, sf::Music*>::iterator AssetsManager::current_track
```

A map iterator which corresponds to the current track (i.e., the track currently being played).

## 3.1.4.2 font\_map

```
std::map<std::string, sf::Font*> AssetsManager::font_map
```

A map of pointers to loaded fonts.

## 3.1.4.3 sound\_map

```
std::map<std::string, sf::Sound*> AssetsManager::sound_map
```

A map of pointers to loaded sounds.

## 3.1.4.4 soundbuffer\_map

```
std::map<std::string, sf::SoundBuffer*> AssetsManager::soundbuffer_map
```

A map of pointers to sound buffers.

## 3.1.4.5 texture\_map

std::map<std::string, sf::Texture\*> AssetsManager::texture\_map

A map of pointers to loaded textures.

## 3.1.4.6 track\_map

std::map<std::string, sf::Music\*> AssetsManager::track\_map

A map of pointers to opened tracks (i.e. sf::Music).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

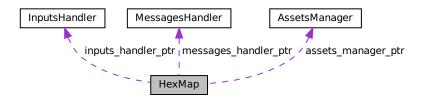
- header/ESC\_core/AssetsManager.h
- source/ESC\_core/AssetsManager.cpp

## 3.2 HexMap Class Reference

A class which defines a hex map of hex tiles.

#include <HexMap.h>

Collaboration diagram for HexMap:



## **Public Member Functions**

- HexMap (int, AssetsManager \*, InputsHandler \*, MessagesHandler \*, sf::RenderWindow \*)
   Constructor for the HexMap class.
- · void process (void)

Method to process HexMap. To be called once per frame;.

· void reroll (void)

Method to re-roll the hex map.

· void toggleResourceOverlay (void)

Method to toggle the hex map resource overlay.

void draw (void)

Method to draw the hex map to the render window. To be called only once per frame!

void clear (void)

Method to clear the hex map.

∼HexMap (void)

Destructor for the HexMap class.

#### **Public Attributes**

int n\_layers

The number of layers in the hex map.

• int n tiles

The number of tiles in the hex map.

int frame

The current frame of this object.

double position x

The x position of the hex map's origin (i.e. central) tile.

double position\_y

The y position of the hex map's origin (i.e. central) tile.

std::vector< double > tile position x vec

A vector of tile x positions.

std::vector< double > tile\_position\_y\_vec

A vector of tile y position.

std::vector< HexTile \* > border\_tiles\_vec

A vector of pointers to the border tiles.

std::map< double, std::map< double, HexTile \* > > hex\_map

A position-indexed, nested map of hex tiles.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void layTiles (void)

Helper method to lay the hex tiles down to generate the game world.

std::vector< double > \_\_getNoise (int, int=64)

Helper method to generate a vector of noise, with values mapped to the closed interval [0, 1]. Applies a random cosine series approach.

void \_\_procedurallyGenerateTileTypes (void)

Helper method to procedurally generate tile types and set tiles accordingly.

std::vector< double > \_\_getValidMapIndexPositions (double, double)

Helper method to translate given position into valid index position for a.

- bool \_\_isLakeTouchingOcean (HexTile \*)
- void \_\_enforceOceanContinuity (void)

Helper method to scan tiles and enforce ocean continuity. That is to say, if a lake tile is found to be in contact with an ocean tile, then it becomes ocean.

void procedurallyGenerateTileResources (void)

Helper method to procedurally generate tile resources and set tiles accordingly.

void <u>\_\_assembleHexMap</u> (void)

Helper method to assemble the hex map.

#### **Private Attributes**

AssetsManager \* assets\_manager\_ptr

A pointer to the assets manager.

• InputsHandler \* inputs\_handler\_ptr

A pointer to the inputs handler.

MessagesHandler \* messages\_handler\_ptr

A pointer to the messages handler.

sf::RenderWindow \* render\_window\_ptr

A pointer to the render window.

## 3.2.1 Detailed Description

A class which defines a hex map of hex tiles.

## 3.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 3.2.2.1 HexMap()

Constructor for the HexMap class.

#### **Parameters**

n_layers	The number of layers in the HexMap.
assets_manager_ptr	Pointer to the assets manager.
inputs_handler_ptr	Pointer to the inputs handler.
messages_handler_ptr	Pointer to the messages handler.
render_window_ptr	Pointer to the render window.

```
637 {
638
          // 1. set attributes
         this->assets_manager_ptr = assets_manager_ptr;
this->inputs_handler_ptr = inputs_handler_ptr;
this->messages_handler_ptr = messages_handler_ptr;
639
640
641
642
          this->render_window_ptr = render_window_ptr;
643
         this->frame = 0;
644
645
         this->n_layers = n_layers;
if (this->n_layers < 0) {</pre>
646
647
648
              this->n_layers = 0;
649
650
651
         this->position_x = 400;
         this->position_y = 400;
652
653
          // 2. assemble n layer hex map
655
          this->__assembleHexMap();
656
         std::cout « "HexMap constructed at " « this « std::endl;
657
658
659
          return;
660 }
         /* HexMap() */
```

#### 3.2.2.2 $\sim$ HexMap()

```
HexMap::\simHexMap ( void )
```

Destructor for the HexMap class.

## 3.2.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.2.3.1 \_\_assembleHexMap()

```
void HexMap::__assembleHexMap (
              void ) [private]
Helper method to assemble the hex map.
578 {
579
        // 1. seed RNG (using milliseconds since 1 Jan 1970)
       unsigned long long int milliseconds_since_epoch =
580
581
           std::chrono::duration_cast<std::chrono::milliseconds>(
582
                std::chrono::system_clock::now().time_since_epoch()
583
           ).count();
       srand(milliseconds_since_epoch);
584
585
        // 2. lay tiles
587
       this->__layTiles();
588
589
        // 3. procedurally generate types
590
       this->__procedurallyGenerateTileTypes();
591
592
        // 4. procedurally generate resources
593
       this->__procedurallyGenerateTileResources();
594
595
       return;
       /* __assembleHexMap() */
596 }
```

## 3.2.3.2 \_\_enforceOceanContinuity()

Helper method to scan tiles and enforce ocean continuity. That is to say, if a lake tile is found to be in contact with an ocean tile, then it becomes ocean.

```
489 {
         std::cout « "enforcing ..." « std::endl;
491
492
         bool tile_changed = false;
493
             1. scan tiles and enforce (where appropriate)
494
         std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile+»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;
std::map<double, HexTile+>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
495
496
497
         HexTile* hex_ptr;
498
         for (
              hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
499
              hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
500
              hex_map_iter_x++
501
502
503
                   hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
504
505
506
                   hex_map_iter_y++
507
              ) {
508
                   hex_ptr = hex_map_iter_y->second;
```

```
if (this->__isLakeTouchingOcean(hex_ptr)) {
                    hex_ptr->setTileType(TileType :: OCEAN);
512
                    tile_changed = true;
513
514
            }
515
       }
516
517
       if (tile_changed) {
518
           this->__enforceOceanContinuity();
519
520
       else {
521
            return:
522
       /* __enforceOceanContinuity() */
```

#### 3.2.3.3 \_\_getNoise()

Helper method to generate a vector of noise, with values mapped to the closed interval [0, 1]. Applies a random cosine series approach.

#### **Parameters**

n_elements	The number of elements in the generated noise vector.
n_components	The number of components to use in the random cosine series. Defaults to 64.

#### Returns

A vector of noise, with values mapped to the closed interval [0, 1].

```
227 {
228
        // 1. generate random amplitude, wave number, direction, and phase vectors
229
        std::vector<double> random_amplitude_vec(n_components, 0);
230
        std::vector<double> random_wave_number_vec(n_components, 0);
231
        std::vector<double> random_direction_vec(n_components, 0);
232
        std::vector<double> random_phase_vec(n_components, 0);
233
234
        for (int i = 0; i < n_components; i++) {
235
           random_amplitude_vec[i] = AMPLITUDE_BASE * ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX);
236
237
            random_wave_number_vec[i] = WAVE_NUMBER_BASE * ((double) rand() / RAND_MAX);
238
239
            random_direction_vec[i] = 2 * M_PI * ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX);
240
            random_phase_vec[i] = 2 * M_PI * ((double) rand() / RAND_MAX);
241
242
        }
243
244
        // 2. generate noise vec
245
        double amp = 0;
246
        double wave_no = 0;
247
        double dir = 0;
248
        double phase = 0;
249
250
        double x = 0;
251
        double y = 0;
252
253
        double max_noise = -1 * std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
254
        double min_noise = std::numeric_limits<double>::infinity();
255
256
        double noise = 0;
257
        std::vector<double> noise_vec(n_elements, 0);
258
        for (int i = 0; i < n_elements; i++) {</pre>
259
            x = this->tile_position_x_vec[i] - this->position_x;
y = this->tile_position_y_vec[i] - this->position_y;
260
261
262
            for (int j = 0; j < n_components; j++) {</pre>
```

```
264
                 amp = random_amplitude_vec[j];
                 wave_no = random_wave_number_vec[j];
266
                 dir = random_direction_vec[j];
267
                 phase = random_phase_vec[j];
2.68
                 noise += amp * cos(wave_no * (x * sin(dir) + y * cos(dir)) + phase);
269
270
271
272
             noise_vec[i] = noise;
273
274
             if (noise > max_noise) {
275
                 max_noise = noise;
276
277
278
             else if (noise < min_noise) {</pre>
279
                 min_noise = noise;
280
281
282
             noise = 0;
283
        }
284
285
         // 3. normalize noise vec
        for (int i = 0; i < n_elements; i++) {
    noise_vec[i] = (noise_vec[i] - min_noise) / (max_noise - min_noise);</pre>
286
287
288
289
             if (noise_vec[i] < 0) {</pre>
290
                 noise\_vec[i] = 0;
291
             else if (noise_vec[i] > 1) {
292
293
                 noise_vec[i] = 1;
294
295
        }
296
297
         return noise_vec;
298 }
        /* __getNoise() */
```

## 3.2.3.4 \_\_getValidMapIndexPositions()

Helper method to translate given position into valid index position for a.

#### **Parameters**

potential←	The potential x position of the tile.
_X	
potential←	The potential y position of the tile.
_y	

#### Returns

A vector of positions, either valid for indexing into the hex map, or sentinel values (-1).

```
374 {
375
          std::vector<double> map_index_positions = {-1, -1};
376
          std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;
std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
377
378
379
          HexTile* hex_ptr;
380
381
          double distance = 0;
382
383
               hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
384
385
                hex_map_iter_x++
386
387
```

```
389
                 hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
390
                 hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
                 hex_map_iter_y++
391
392
393
                 hex ptr = hex map iter v->second;
394
395
                 distance = sqrt(
                     pow(hex_ptr->position_x - potential_x, 2) +
pow(hex_ptr->position_y - potential_y, 2)
396
397
398
                 );
399
400
                 if (distance <= hex_ptr->minor_radius / 4) {
401
                      map_index_positions = {hex_ptr->position_x, hex_ptr->position_y};
402
                      return map_index_positions;
403
404
             }
405
        }
406
        return map_index_positions;
408 }
        /* __isInHexMap() */
```

## 3.2.3.5 \_\_isLakeTouchingOcean()

```
bool HexMap::__isLakeTouchingOcean (
               HexTile * hex_ptr ) [private]
427 {
428
         // 1. if not lake tile, return
429
         if (not (hex_ptr->tile_type == TileType :: LAKE)) {
430
             return false;
431
432
         // 2. build potential neighbour positions
433
        std::vector<double> potential_neighbour_x_vec(6, 0);
std::vector<double> potential_neighbour_y_vec(6, 0);
434
435
436
437
         for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++) {</pre>
             potential_neighbour_x_vec[i] = hex_ptr->position_x +
438
                 2 * hex_ptr->minor_radius * cos((60 * i) * (M_PI / 180));
439
440
441
             potential_neighbour_y_vec[i] = hex_ptr->position_y +
442
                 2 * hex_ptr->minor_radius * sin((60 * i) * (M_PI / 180));
443
444
         // 3. scan neighbours for ocean tiles
445
446
         double potential_x = 0;
double potential_y = 0;
447
448
         std::vector<double> map_index_positions = {-1, -1};
449
450
         for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++) {
             potential_x = potential_neighbour_x_vec[i];
potential_y = potential_neighbour_y_vec[i];
451
452
453
454
             map_index_positions = this->__getValidMapIndexPositions(
455
456
                  potential_y
457
             );
458
459
             if (map_index_positions[0] == -1) {
460
                  continue;
461
462
463
464
                  this->hex_map[map_index_positions[0]][map_index_positions[1]]->tile_type ==
465
                  TileType :: OCEAN
466
             ) {
467
                  return true;
468
469
470
         return false;
471
        /* __isLakeTouchingOcean() */
472 }
```

## 3.2.3.6 \_\_layTiles()

Helper method to lay the hex tiles down to generate the game world.

```
34
35
       this->n_tiles = 0;
36
37
       // 1. add origin tile
38
       HexTile* hex_ptr = new HexTile(
39
           this->position x.
           this->position_y,
40
           this->assets manager ptr,
41
           this->inputs_handler_ptr,
           this->messages_handler_ptr,
44
           this->render_window_ptr
45
46
       this->hex_map[hex_ptr->position_x][hex_ptr->position_y] = hex_ptr;
48
       this->tile_position_x_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_x);
       this->tile_position_y_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_y);
50
       this->n_tiles++;
51
52
       // 2. fill out first row (reflect across origin tile)
53
       for (int i = 0; i < this->n_layers; i++) {
55
           hex_ptr = new HexTile(
56
               this->position_x + 2 * (i + 1) * hex_ptr->minor_radius,
57
               this->position_y,
58
               this->assets_manager_ptr,
59
               this->inputs_handler_ptr,
               this->messages handler ptr,
60
               this->render_window_ptr
63
64
           this->hex_map[hex_ptr->position_x][hex_ptr->position_y] = hex_ptr;
           this->tile_position_x_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_x);
6.5
           this->tile_position_y_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_y);
66
           this->n_tiles++;
69
           if (i == this->n_layers - 1) {
70
               this->border_tiles_vec.push_back(hex_ptr);
           }
71
72
73
           hex_ptr = new HexTile(
74
               this->position_x - 2 * (i + 1) * hex_ptr->minor_radius,
7.5
               this->position_y,
76
               this->assets_manager_ptr,
77
               this->inputs_handler_ptr,
78
               this->messages handler ptr,
79
               this->render window ptr
81
82
           this->hex_map[hex_ptr->position_x][hex_ptr->position_y] = hex_ptr;
83
           this->tile_position_x_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_x);
           this->tile_position_y_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_y);
84
           this->n_tiles++;
           if (i == this->n_layers - 1) {
88
               this->border_tiles_vec.push_back(hex_ptr);
89
       }
90
91
93
       // 3. fill out subsequent rows (reflect across first row)
94
       HexTile* first_row_left_tile = hex_ptr;
9.5
       int offset count = 1:
96
98
       double x_offset = 0;
       double y_offset = 0;
99
100
101
            int row_width = 2 * this->n_layers;
102
            row_width > this->n_layers;
103
104
            row_width--
105
106
            // 3.1. upper row
107
            x_offset = first_row_left_tile->position_x +
                2 * offset_count * first_row_left_tile->minor_radius *
cos(60 * (M_PI / 180));
108
109
110
111
            y_offset = first_row_left_tile->position_y -
```

```
112
                 2 * offset_count * first_row_left_tile->minor_radius *
                 \sin(60 * (M_PI / 180));
113
114
115
            hex_ptr = new HexTile(
116
                 x_offset,
117
                 v offset,
118
                 this->assets_manager_ptr,
119
                 this->inputs_handler_ptr,
120
                 this->messages_handler_ptr,
121
                 this->render_window_ptr
            );
122
123
            this->hex_map[hex_ptr->position_x][hex_ptr->position_y] = hex_ptr;
124
125
            this->tile_position_x_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_x);
126
             this->tile_position_y_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_y);
127
            this->n_tiles++;
128
129
            this->border tiles vec.push back(hex ptr);
130
131
            for (int i = 1; i < row_width; i++) {</pre>
132
                 x_offset += 2 * first_row_left_tile->minor_radius;
133
134
                 hex_ptr = new HexTile(
135
                     x offset,
136
                     y_offset,
137
                     this->assets_manager_ptr,
138
                     this->inputs_handler_ptr,
139
                     this->messages_handler_ptr,
140
                     this->render_window_ptr
141
                );
142
143
                 this->hex_map[hex_ptr->position_x][hex_ptr->position_y] = hex_ptr;
144
                 this->tile_position_x_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_x);
145
                 this->tile_position_y_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_y);
146
                 this->n_tiles++;
147
                 if (row_width == this->n_layers + 1 or i == row_width - 1) {
148
                     this->border_tiles_vec.push_back(hex_ptr);
149
150
                 }
151
            }
152
            // 3.2. lower row
153
            x_offset = first_row_left_tile->position_x +
154
                 2 * offset_count * first_row_left_tile->minor_radius * cos(60 * (M_PI / 180));
155
156
157
158
            y_offset = first_row_left_tile->position_y +
                 2 * offset_count * first_row_left_tile->minor_radius *
sin(60 * (M_PI / 180));
159
160
161
162
            hex_ptr = new HexTile(
163
                 x_offset,
164
                 y_offset,
165
                 this->assets_manager_ptr,
166
                 this->inputs_handler_ptr,
167
                 this->messages handler ptr,
168
                 this->render_window_ptr
169
            );
170
171
            this->hex_map[hex_ptr->position_x][hex_ptr->position_y] = hex_ptr;
172
            this->tile_position_x_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_x);
173
            this->tile_position_y_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_y);
174
            this->n_tiles++;
175
176
            this->border_tiles_vec.push_back(hex_ptr);
177
            for (int i = 1; i < row_width; i++) {
  x_offset += 2 * first_row_left_tile->minor_radius;
178
179
180
181
                 hex_ptr = new HexTile(
182
                     x_offset,
183
                     y_offset,
184
                     this->assets_manager_ptr,
185
                     this->inputs_handler_ptr,
                     this->messages handler ptr,
186
                     this->render_window_ptr
187
188
189
190
                 this->hex_map[hex_ptr->position_x][hex_ptr->position_y] = hex_ptr;
191
                 this->tile_position_x_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_x);
                 this->tile_position_y_vec.push_back(hex_ptr->position_y);
192
193
                 this->n_tiles++;
194
195
                 if (row_width == this->n_layers + 1 or i == row_width - 1) {
196
                     this->border_tiles_vec.push_back(hex_ptr);
197
198
            }
```

## 3.2.3.7 \_\_procedurallyGenerateTileResources()

```
void HexMap::__procedurallyGenerateTileResources (
    void ) [private]
```

Helper method to procedurally generate tile resources and set tiles accordingly.

```
538 {
539
         // 1. get noise vec
540
        std::vector<double> noise_vec = this->__getNoise(this->n_tiles);
541
542
        // 2. set tile resources based on noise
543
        int noise_idx = 0;
544
        std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;</pre>
545
546
        std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
547
        for (
548
            hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
             hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
549
550
             hex_map_iter_x++
551
        ) {
552
             for (
                 hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
553
554
                 hex_map_iter_y++
555
556
             ) {
557
                 hex_map_iter_y->second->setTileResource(noise_vec[noise_idx]);
558
                 noise idx++;
559
560
        }
561
562
        return;
        /* __procedurallyGenerateTileResources() */
563 }
```

## 3.2.3.8 \_\_procedurallyGenerateTileTypes()

```
void HexMap::__procedurallyGenerateTileTypes (
    void ) [private]
```

Helper method to procedurally generate tile types and set tiles accordingly.

```
313 {
314
         // 1. get noise vec
315
        std::vector<double> noise_vec = this->__getNoise(this->n_tiles);
316
317
        // 2. set tile types based on noise
318
        int noise_idx = 0;
319
        std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;</pre>
320
        std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
321
322
        for (
323
             hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
324
             hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
325
             hex_map_iter_x++
326
        ) {
327
             for (
                 hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
328
329
                 hex_map_iter_y++
330
331
             ) {
                 hex_map_iter_y->second->setTileType(noise_vec[noise_idx]);
332
333
                 noise idx++:
334
             }
335
        }
```

```
336
337
        // 3. set border tile type to ocean
338
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->border_tiles_vec.size(); i++) {
339
           this->border_tiles_vec[i]->setTileType(TileType :: OCEAN);
340
341
342
        // 4. enforce ocean continuity (i.e. all lake tiles touching ocean become ocean)
343
       this->__enforceOceanContinuity();
344
345
        return;
       /* __procedurallyGenerateTileTypes() */
346 }
```

### 3.2.3.9 clear()

#### Method to clear the hex map.

```
799 {
        std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;
std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
800
801
802
         for (
             hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
803
804
             hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
805
             hex_map_iter_x++
806
        ) {
807
             for (
                  hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
808
                  hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
809
810
                  hex_map_iter_y++
811
812
                  delete hex_map_iter_y->second;
813
814
815
        this->hex_map.clear();
816
817
        this->tile_position_x_vec.clear();
818
         this->tile_position_y_vec.clear();
819
        this->border_tiles_vec.clear();
820
821
        return;
822 }
        /* clear() */
```

## 3.2.3.10 draw()

Method to draw the hex map to the render window. To be called only once per frame!

```
765 {
766
         std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_x;
         std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
767
768
         for (
              hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
769
770
771
              hex_map_iter_x++
772
         ) {
773
                   hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
774
775
776
                   hex_map_iter_y++
777
              ) {
778
                   hex_map_iter_y->second->draw();
779
780
         }
781
782
         this->frame++;
783
          return;
784 }
         /* draw() */
```

#### 3.2.3.11 process()

```
void HexMap::process (
                 void )
Method to process HexMap. To be called once per frame;.
675 {
676
          // 1. handle inputs
677
         //...
678
         // 2. process tiles
679
680
         std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;</pre>
681
         std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
682
         for (
              hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
683
684
685
              hex_map_iter_x++
686
         ) {
687
              for (
                  hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
688
689
690
                   hex_map_iter_y++
691
692
                   hex_map_iter_y->second->process();
693
              }
694
         }
695
```

#### 3.2.3.12 reroll()

696

697 }

```
void HexMap::reroll (
     void )
```

return;

/\* process() \*/

## Method to re-roll the hex map.

```
712 {
713          this->clear();
714          this->_assembleHexMap();
715
716          return;
717 }          /* reroll() */
```

#### 3.2.3.13 toggleResourceOverlay()

## Method to toggle the hex map resource overlay.

```
732 {
          std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*»::iterator hex_map_iter_x;</pre>
733
734
         std::map<double, HexTile*>::iterator hex_map_iter_y;
735
              hex_map_iter_x = this->hex_map.begin();
hex_map_iter_x != this->hex_map.end();
736
737
738
              hex_map_iter_x++
739
740
741
                   hex_map_iter_y = hex_map_iter_x->second.begin();
hex_map_iter_y != hex_map_iter_x->second.end();
742
                   hex_map_iter_y++
744
745
                   hex_map_iter_y->second->toggleResourceOverlay();
746
747
         }
748
749
         return;
750 }
         /* toggleResourceOverlay() */
```

# 3.2.4 Member Data Documentation

# 3.2.4.1 assets\_manager\_ptr

```
AssetsManager* HexMap::assets_manager_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the assets manager.

# 3.2.4.2 border\_tiles\_vec

```
std::vector<HexTile*> HexMap::border_tiles_vec
```

A vector of pointers to the border tiles.

#### 3.2.4.3 frame

int HexMap::frame

The current frame of this object.

# 3.2.4.4 hex\_map

```
std::map<double, std::map<double, HexTile*> > HexMap::hex_map
```

A position-indexed, nested map of hex tiles.

# 3.2.4.5 inputs\_handler\_ptr

```
InputsHandler* HexMap::inputs_handler_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the inputs handler.

#### 3.2.4.6 messages\_handler\_ptr

```
MessagesHandler* HexMap::messages_handler_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the messages handler.

#### 3.2.4.7 n\_layers

```
int HexMap::n_layers
```

The number of layers in the hex map.

# 3.2.4.8 n\_tiles

```
int HexMap::n_tiles
```

The number of tiles in the hex map.

# 3.2.4.9 position\_x

```
double HexMap::position_x
```

The x position of the hex map's origin (i.e. central) tile.

#### 3.2.4.10 position y

```
double HexMap::position_y
```

The y position of the hex map's origin (i.e. central) tile.

# 3.2.4.11 render\_window\_ptr

```
sf::RenderWindow* HexMap::render_window_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the render window.

3.3 HexTile Class Reference 31

#### 3.2.4.12 tile\_position\_x\_vec

std::vector<double> HexMap::tile\_position\_x\_vec

A vector of tile x positions.

#### 3.2.4.13 tile\_position\_y\_vec

std::vector<double> HexMap::tile\_position\_y\_vec

A vector of tile y position.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

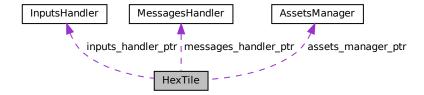
- header/HexMap/HexMap.h
- source/HexMap/HexMap.cpp

# 3.3 HexTile Class Reference

A class which defines a hex tile of the hex map.

#include <HexTile.h>

Collaboration diagram for HexTile:



#### **Public Member Functions**

HexTile (double, double, AssetsManager \*, InputsHandler \*, MessagesHandler \*, sf::RenderWindow \*)

Constructor for the HexTile class.

void setTileType (TileType)

Method to set the tile type (by enum value).

void setTileType (double)

Method to set the tile type (by numeric input).

void setTileResource (TileResource)

Method to set the tile resource (by enum value).

void setTileResource (double)

Method to set the tile resource (by numeric input).

void toggleResourceOverlay (void)

Method to toggle the tile resource overlay.

void assess (void)

Method to assess the tile's resource.

· void process (void)

Method to process HexTile. To be called once per frame.

void draw (void)

Method to draw the hex tile to the render window. To be called only once per frame!

∼HexTile (void)

Destructor for the HexTile class.

#### **Public Attributes**

- TileType tile\_type
- TileResource tile\_resource
- · bool show\_node

A boolean which indicates whether or not to show the tile node.

bool show\_resource

A boolean which indicates whether or not to show resource value.

• bool resource\_assessed

A boolean which indicates whether or not the resource has been assessed.

· int frame

The current frame of this object.

double position\_x

The x position of the tile.

· double position\_y

The y position of the tile.

double major\_radius

The radius of the smallest bounding circle.

· double minor\_radius

The radius of the largest inscribed circle.

• sf::CircleShape node\_sprite

A circle shape to mark the tile node.

• sf::ConvexShape tile sprite

A convex shape which represents the tile.

• sf::CircleShape resource\_chip\_sprite

A circle shape which represents a resource chip.

sf::Text resource\_text

A text representation of the resource.

3.3 HexTile Class Reference 33

#### **Private Member Functions**

void <u>setUpNodeSprite</u> (void)

Helper method to set up node sprite.

void <u>setUpTileSprite</u> (void)

Helper method to set up tile sprite.

void <u>setUpResourceChip</u> (void)

Helper method to set up resource chip sprite.

void <u>setResourceText</u> (void)

Helper method to set up resource text.

#### **Private Attributes**

AssetsManager \* assets\_manager\_ptr

A pointer to the assets manager.

InputsHandler \* inputs\_handler\_ptr

A pointer to the inputs handler.

• MessagesHandler \* messages\_handler\_ptr

A pointer to the messages handler.

• sf::RenderWindow \* render\_window\_ptr

A pointer to the render window.

# 3.3.1 Detailed Description

A class which defines a hex tile of the hex map.

### 3.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

# 3.3.2.1 HexTile()

Constructor for the HexTile class.

Ref: Wikipedia [2023]

#### **Parameters**

position_x	The x position of the tile.
position_y	The y position of the tile.
acceta managar atr	Pointer to the coaste manager
assets manager_ptr Generated by Doxygen	Pointer to the assets manager.
inputs handler ptr	Pointer to the inputs handler.
mputs_nandier_pti	i diriter to the inputs nandier.
messages handler ptr	Pointer to the messages handler.
messages_nander_pti	Tolliter to the messages nander.
render window ptr	Pointer to the render window.
render_window_pti	I diriter to the render window.

```
230 {
231
         // 1. set attributes
        this->assets_manager_ptr = assets_manager_ptr;
this->inputs_handler_ptr = inputs_handler_ptr;
232
233
        this->messages_handler_ptr = messages_handler_ptr;
this->render_window_ptr = render_window_ptr;
234
235
236
237
        this->show_node = false;
238
        this->show_resource = false;
239
        this->resource_assessed = false;
240
        this->frame = 0;
241
242
243
        this->position_x = position_x;
244
        this->position_y = position_y;
245
246
        this->major_radius = 32;
        this->minor_radius = (sqrt(3) / 2) * this->major_radius;
247
248
249
         // 2. set up and position drawable attributes
250
         this->__setUpNodeSprite();
251
        this->__setUpTileSprite();
252
        this->__setUpResourceChip();
253
        this-> setResourceText();
254
255
         // 3. set tile type and resource (default to forest and average)
256
        this->setTileType(TileType :: FOREST);
257
        this->setTileResource(TileResource :: AVERAGE);
2.58
        std::cout « "HexTile constructed at " « this « std::endl;
259
260
261
        return;
262 }
        /* HexTile() */
```

#### 3.3.2.2 ∼HexTile()

```
HexTile::~HexTile (
     void )
```

# Destructor for the HexTile class.

## 3.3.3 Member Function Documentation

# 3.3.3.1 \_\_setResourceText()

132 133

```
void HexTile::__setResourceText (
              void ) [private]
Helper method to set up resource text.
123 {
       this->resource_text.setFont(*(assets_manager_ptr->getFont("DroidSansMono")));
124
125
126
       switch (this->tile_resource) {
127
           case (TileResource :: POOR): {
128
               this->resource_text.setString("-2");
129
130
               break;
           }
131
```

case (TileResource :: BELOW\_AVERAGE): {

```
134
                this->resource_text.setString("-1");
135
136
                break;
            }
137
138
            case (TileResource :: AVERAGE): {
139
140
                this->resource_text.setString("0");
141
142
143
            }
144
            case (TileResource :: ABOVE_AVERAGE): {
145
                this->resource_text.setString("+1");
146
147
148
149
           }
150
            case (TileResource :: GOOD): {
151
152
                this->resource_text.setString("+2");
153
154
           }
155
156
157
            default: {
158
                this->resource_text.setString("?");
159
160
161
            }
162
       }
163
164
        if (not this->resource assessed) {
165
            this->resource_text.setString("?");
166
167
168
        this->resource_text.setCharacterSize(16);
169
170
        this->resource text.setOrigin(
171
            this->resource_text.getLocalBounds().width / 2,
172
            this->resource_text.getLocalBounds().height / 2
173
174
175
        this->resource_text.setFillColor(sf::Color(0, 0, 0, 255));
176
177
        this->resource_text.setPosition(
178
            this->position_x,
179
            this->position_y - 4
180
        );
181
        return;
182
       /* __setResourceText() */
183 }
```

#### 3.3.3.2 setUpNodeSprite()

```
void HexTile::__setUpNodeSprite (
              void ) [private]
Helper method to set up node sprite.
34
       this->node_sprite.setRadius(4);
35
36
37
       this->node sprite.setOrigin(
38
           this->node_sprite.getLocalBounds().width / 2,
39
           this->node_sprite.getLocalBounds().height / 2
40
41
       this->node_sprite.setPosition(this->position_x, this->position_y);
42
43
       this->node_sprite.setFillColor(sf::Color(255, 0, 0, 255));
46
       return;
      /* __setUpNodeSprite() */
47 }
```

#### 3.3.3.3 \_\_setUpResourceChip()

```
void HexTile::__setUpResourceChip (
              void ) [private]
Helper method to set up resource chip sprite.
96 1
       this->resource_chip_sprite.setRadius(2 * this->minor_radius / 3);
98
99
       this->resource_chip_sprite.setOrigin(
100
            this->resource_chip_sprite.getLocalBounds().width / 2,
            this->resource_chip_sprite.getLocalBounds().height / 2
101
102
103
104
        this->resource_chip_sprite.setPosition(this->position_x, this->position_y);
105
106
        this->resource_chip_sprite.setFillColor(sf::Color(175, 175, 175, 175));
107
108
        return;
109 }
       /* __setUpResourceChip() */
```

#### 3.3.3.4 setUpTileSprite()

```
void HexTile::__setUpTileSprite (
                 void ) [private]
Helper method to set up tile sprite.
        int n_points = 6;
63
64
65
        this->tile_sprite.setPointCount(n_points);
66
        for (int i = 0; i < n_points; i++) {</pre>
68
             this->tile_sprite.setPoint(
69
                 i.
70
                  sf::Vector2f(
                      this->position_x + this->major_radius * cos((30 + 60 * i) * (M_PI / 180)),
this->position_y + this->major_radius * sin((30 + 60 * i) * (M_PI / 180))
71
73
74
75
             );
76
        this->tile_sprite.setOutlineThickness(1);
77
        this->tile_sprite.setOutlineColor(sf::Color(175, 175, 175, 255));
79
80
```

# 3.3.3.5 assess()

81 }

```
void HexTile::assess (
     void )
```

#### Method to assess the tile's resource.

/\* \_\_setUpTileSprite() \*/

#### 3.3.3.6 draw()

Method to draw the hex tile to the render window. To be called only once per frame!

```
523 {
524
        // 1. draw hex
525
        this->render_window_ptr->draw(this->tile_sprite);
526
       // 2. draw node
if (this->show_node) {
527
528
529
            this->render_window_ptr->draw(this->node_sprite);
530
532
        // 3. draw resource
533
        if (this->show_resource) {
534
            this->render_window_ptr->draw(this->resource_chip_sprite);
            this->render_window_ptr->draw(this->resource_text);
535
536
537
        this->frame++;
539
        return;
540 } /* draw() */
```

### 3.3.3.7 process()

```
void HexTile::process (
     void )
```

Method to process HexTile. To be called once per frame.

```
503 {
504 //...
505
506 return;
507 } /* process() */
```

#### 3.3.3.8 setTileResource() [1/2]

Method to set the tile resource (by numeric input).

#### **Parameters**

*input\_value* A numerical input in the closed interval [0, 1].

```
408 {
         // 1. check input
409
         if (input_value < 0 or input_value > 1) {
    std::string error_str = "ERROR HexTile::setTileResource() given input value is ";
410
411
             error_str += "not in the closed interval [0, 1]";
412
413
414
             #ifdef _WIN32
             std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif /* _WIN32 */
415
416
417
418
             throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
419
420
```

```
421
        // 2. convert input value to tile resource
422
        TileResource tile_resource;
423
424
        std::cout « input_value « std::endl;
        if (input_value <= tile_resource_cumulative_probabilities[0]) {
    tile_resource = TileResource :: POOR;</pre>
425
426
427
428
        else if (input_value <= tile_resource_cumulative_probabilities[1]) {</pre>
429
            tile_resource = TileResource :: BELOW_AVERAGE;
430
        else if (input_value <= tile_resource_cumulative_probabilities[2]) {</pre>
431
            tile_resource = TileResource :: AVERAGE;
432
433
434
        else if (input_value <= tile_resource_cumulative_probabilities[3]) {</pre>
435
             tile_resource = TileResource :: ABOVE_AVERAGE;
436
437
        else {
438
            tile resource = TileResource :: GOOD;
439
440
441
        // 3. call alternate method
442
        this->setTileResource(tile_resource);
443
444
        return;
445 }
        /* setTileResource(double) */
```

#### 3.3.3.9 setTileResource() [2/2]

Method to set the tile resource (by enum value).

#### **Parameters**

*tile\_resource* The resource (TileResource) value to attribute to the tile.

```
386 {
387     this->tile_resource = tile_resource;
388     this->_setResourceText();
389
390     return;
391 }    /* setTileResource(TileResource) */
```

#### 3.3.3.10 setTileType() [1/2]

Method to set the tile type (by numeric input).

#### **Parameters**

input\_value A numerical input in the closed interval [0, 1].

```
336 {
337     // 1. check input
338     if (input_value < 0 or input_value > 1) {
339          std::string error_str = "ERROR HexTile::setTileType() given input value is ";
340          error_str += "not in the closed interval [0, 1]";
341
342     #ifdef _WIN32
```

```
343
                   std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
344
              #endif /* _WIN32 */
345
              throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
346
347
348
          // 2. convert input value to tile type
349
350
         TileType tile_type;
351
         if (input_value <= tile_type_cumulative_probabilities[0]) {
    tile_type = TileType :: LAKE;</pre>
352
353
354
         else if (input_value <= tile_type_cumulative_probabilities[1]) {
    tile_type = TileType :: PLAINS;</pre>
355
356
357
         else if (input_value <= tile_type_cumulative_probabilities[2]) {
    tile_type = TileType :: FOREST;</pre>
358
359
360
361
         else {
362
              tile_type = TileType :: MOUNTAINS;
363
364
         // 3. call alternate method
365
         this->setTileType(tile_type);
366
367
368
369 }
         /* setTileType(double) */
```

#### 3.3.3.11 setTileType() [2/2]

Method to set the tile type (by enum value).

#### **Parameters**

*tile\_type* The type (TileType) to set the tile to.

```
277 {
278
         this->tile_type = tile_type;
279
         switch (this->tile_type) {
   case (TileType :: FOREST): {
      this->tile_sprite.setFillColor(FOREST_GREEN);
280
281
282
283
284
                   break:
285
              }
286
287
              case (TileType :: LAKE): {
288
                    this->tile_sprite.setFillColor(LAKE_BLUE);
289
290
291
              }
292
              case (TileType :: MOUNTAINS): {
294
                   this->tile_sprite.setFillColor(MOUNTAINS_GREY);
295
296
                   break;
297
              }
298
              case (TileType :: OCEAN): {
    this->tile_sprite.setFillColor(OCEAN_BLUE);
299
300
301
302
                   break;
              }
303
304
              case (TileType :: PLAINS): {
    this->tile_sprite.setFillColor(PLAINS_YELLOW);
305
306
307
308
                   break;
309
310
311
              default: {
312
                   // do nothing!
```

# 3.3.3.12 toggleResourceOverlay()

# Method to toggle the tile resource overlay.

# 3.3.4 Member Data Documentation

# 3.3.4.1 assets\_manager\_ptr

```
AssetsManager* HexTile::assets_manager_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the assets manager.

# 3.3.4.2 frame

```
int HexTile::frame
```

The current frame of this object.

# 3.3.4.3 inputs\_handler\_ptr

```
InputsHandler* HexTile::inputs_handler_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the inputs handler.

# 3.3.4.4 major\_radius

```
double HexTile::major_radius
```

The radius of the smallest bounding circle.

#### 3.3.4.5 messages\_handler\_ptr

```
MessagesHandler* HexTile::messages_handler_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the messages handler.

# 3.3.4.6 minor\_radius

```
double HexTile::minor_radius
```

The radius of the largest inscribed circle.

# 3.3.4.7 node\_sprite

```
sf::CircleShape HexTile::node_sprite
```

A circle shape to mark the tile node.

#### 3.3.4.8 position x

double HexTile::position\_x

The x position of the tile.

# 3.3.4.9 position\_y

double HexTile::position\_y

The y position of the tile.

# 3.3.4.10 render\_window\_ptr

```
sf::RenderWindow* HexTile::render_window_ptr [private]
```

A pointer to the render window.

#### 3.3.4.11 resource\_assessed

```
bool HexTile::resource_assessed
```

A boolean which indicates whether or not the resource has been assessed.

# 3.3.4.12 resource\_chip\_sprite

```
sf::CircleShape HexTile::resource_chip_sprite
```

A circle shape which represents a resource chip.

# 3.3.4.13 resource\_text

```
sf::Text HexTile::resource_text
```

A text representation of the resource.

#### 3.3.4.14 show\_node

bool HexTile::show\_node

A boolean which indicates whether or not to show the tile node.

### 3.3.4.15 show\_resource

bool HexTile::show\_resource

A boolean which indicates whether or not to show resource value.

#### 3.3.4.16 tile\_resource

TileResource HexTile::tile\_resource

#### 3.3.4.17 tile sprite

sf::ConvexShape HexTile::tile\_sprite

A convex shape which represents the tile.

#### 3.3.4.18 tile\_type

```
TileType HexTile::tile_type
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/HexMap/HexTile.h
- source/HexMap/HexTile.cpp

# 3.4 InputsHandler Class Reference

A class which handles inputs from peripherals (i.e., keyboard and mouse).

```
#include <InputsHandler.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

InputsHandler (void)

Constructor for the InputsHandler class.

- void process (sf::Event \*)
- void printKeysPressed (void)

Method to print out which keys are currently pressed.

· void reset (void)

Method to reset InputsHandler. To be called once per frame (at end of frame!).

∼InputsHandler (void)

Destructor for the InputsHandler class.

#### **Public Attributes**

• bool mouse\_left\_click

A boolean which indicates if the mouse left button has been clicked.

std::vector< bool > key\_pressed\_once\_vec

A vector (bool) which indicates which keys have been pressed once. Useful for discrete inputs.

std::vector< bool > key\_press\_vec

A vector < bool> which indicates which keys are currently pressed. Useful for smooth movement.

std::map< sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string > key\_code\_map

A map from key codes to corresponding string representations.

#### **Private Member Functions**

void \_\_constructKeyCodeMap (void)

Helper method to construct a map from sf::Keyboard::Key to a string representation of the corresponding key.

# 3.4.1 Detailed Description

A class which handles inputs from peripherals (i.e., keyboard and mouse).

#### 3.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.4.2.1 InputsHandler()

#### Constructor for the InputsHandler class.

```
379 {
380     this->key_pressed_once_vec.resize(sf::Keyboard::KeyCount, false);
381     this->key_press_vec.resize(sf::Keyboard::KeyCount, false);
382
383     this->__constructKeyCodeMap();
384
385     std::cout « "InputsHandler constructed at " « this « std::endl;
386
387     return;
388 } /* InputsHandler() */
```

# 3.4.2.2 ~InputsHandler()

```
InputsHandler::\simInputsHandler ( void )
```

#### Destructor for the InputsHandler class.

#### 3.4.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.4.3.1 \_\_constructKeyCodeMap()

Helper method to construct a map from sf::Keyboard::Key to a string representation of the corresponding key.

```
35
36
          1. unknown keys
       this->key_code_map.insert(
37
38
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Unknown, "Unknown")
39
40
41
       // 2. alpha keys
42
      this->key_code_map.insert(
          std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::A, "A")
45
46
      this->key_code_map.insert(
          std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::B, "B")
47
48
49
      this->key_code_map.insert(
          std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::C, "C")
51
52
      this->key_code_map.insert(
53
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::D, "D")
54
      this->key_code_map.insert(
55
          std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::E, "E")
56
57
58
      this->key_code_map.insert(
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::F, "F")
59
60
      this->key code map.insert(
61
          std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::G, "G")
64
      this->key_code_map.insert(
65
          std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::H, "H")
66
      this->key_code_map.insert(
68
          std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::I, "I")
70
      this->key_code_map.insert(
71
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::J, "J")
72
73
      this->kev code map.insert(
          std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::K, "K")
75
76
      this->key_code_map.insert(
77
          std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::L, "L")
78
79
      this->key code map.insert(
          std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::M, "M")
80
      this->key_code_map.insert(
82
83
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::N, "N")
84
      this->key code map.insert(
85
86
          std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::0, "0")
88
      this->key_code_map.insert(
89
          std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::P, "P")
90
91
      this->kev code map.insert(
92
          std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::0, "0")
93
94
      this->key_code_map.insert(
95
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::R, "R")
96
      this->kev code map.insert(
97
98
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::S, "S")
99
100
        this->key_code_map.insert(
101
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::T, "T")
102
103
       this->kev code map.insert(
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::U, "U")
104
105
106
        this->key_code_map.insert(
107
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::V, "V")
108
109
        this->key_code_map.insert(
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::W, "W")
110
111
        this->key_code_map.insert(
```

```
113
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::X, "X")
114
115
        this->key_code_map.insert(
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Y, "Y")
116
117
118
        this->kev code map.insert(
119
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Z, "Z")
120
121
122
        // 3. numeric kevs
123
        this->kev code map.insert(
124
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Num0, "0")
125
126
127
        this->key_code_map.insert(
128
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Num1, "1")
129
130
        this->key code map.insert(
131
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Num2, "2")
132
133
        this->key_code_map.insert(
134
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Num3, "3")
135
136
        this->kev code map.insert(
137
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Num4, "4")
138
139
        this->key_code_map.insert(
140
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Num5, "5")
141
142
        this->kev code map.insert(
143
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Num6, "6")
144
145
        this->key_code_map.insert(
146
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Num7, "7")
147
148
        this->kev code map.insert(
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Num8, "8")
149
150
151
        this->key_code_map.insert(
152
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Num9, "9")
153
154
        this->key code map.insert(
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Numpad0, "0")
155
156
157
        this->key_code_map.insert(
158
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Numpad1, "1")
159
160
        this->key_code_map.insert(
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Numpad2, "2")
161
162
163
        this->key_code_map.insert(
164
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Numpad3, "3")
165
166
        this->key_code_map.insert(
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Numpad4, "4")
167
168
169
        this->key_code_map.insert(
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Numpad5, "5")
170
171
172
        this->key_code_map.insert(
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Numpad6, "6")
173
174
175
        this->key_code_map.insert(
176
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Numpad7, "7")
177
178
        this->key_code_map.insert(
179
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Numpad8, "8")
180
181
        this->kev code map.insert(
182
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Numpad9, "9")
183
184
185
        // 4. direction keys
186
187
        this->key code map.insert(
188
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Left, "Left")
189
190
        this->key_code_map.insert(
191
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Right, "Right")
192
193
        this->key code map.insert(
194
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Up, "Up")
195
196
        this->key_code_map.insert(
197
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Down, "Down")
198
        );
199
```

```
200
        // 5. function keys
201
202
        this->key_code_map.insert(
203
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::F1, "F1")
2.04
205
        this->kev code map.insert(
206
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::F2, "F2")
207
208
        this->key_code_map.insert(
209
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::F3, "F3")
210
211
        this->kev code map.insert(
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::F4, "F4")
212
213
214
        this->key_code_map.insert(
215
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::F5, "F5")
216
217
        this->key code map.insert(
218
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::F6, "F6")
219
220
        this->key code map.insert(
221
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::F7, "F7")
2.2.2
223
        this->key code map.insert(
224
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::F8, "F8")
225
226
        this->key_code_map.insert(
227
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::F9, "F9")
228
229
        this->key_code_map.insert(
230
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::F10, "F10")
231
232
        this->key_code_map.insert(
233
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::F11, "F11")
234
235
        this->key_code_map.insert(
236
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::F12, "F12")
237
238
        this->key_code_map.insert(
239
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::F13, "F13")
240
2.41
        this->key code map.insert(
242
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::F14, "F14")
243
244
        this->key_code_map.insert(
245
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::F15, "F15")
246
2.47
248
249
           6. other kevs
250
        this->key_code_map.insert(
251
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Escape, "Escape")
252
253
        this->key_code_map.insert(
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::LControl, "LCtrl")
254
255
256
        this->key_code_map.insert(
257
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::LShift, "LShift")
258
259
        this->key_code_map.insert(
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::LAlt, "LAlt")
260
261
262
        this->key_code_map.insert(
263
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::LSystem, "LSystem")
264
265
        this->key_code_map.insert(
266
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::RControl, "RCtrl")
267
268
        this->kev code map.insert(
269
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::RShift, "RShift")
270
271
        this->key_code_map.insert(
272
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::RAlt, "RAlt")
273
274
        this->key code map.insert(
275
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::RSystem, "RSystem")
276
277
        this->key_code_map.insert(
278
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Menu, "Menu")
279
280
        this->key code map.insert(
281
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::LBracket, "LBracket")
282
283
        this->key_code_map.insert(
284
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::RBracket, "RBracket")
285
286
        this->key_code_map.insert(
```

```
287
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Semicolon, "Semicolon")
288
289
        this->key_code_map.insert(
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Comma, "Comma")
290
291
292
        this->kev code map.insert(
293
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Period, "Period")
294
295
        this->key_code_map.insert(
296
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Quote, "Quote")
297
298
       this->kev code map.insert(
299
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Slash, "Slash")
300
301
        this->key_code_map.insert(
302
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Backslash, "Backslash")
303
304
       this->key code map.insert(
305
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Tilde, "Tilde")
306
307
        this->key code map.insert(
308
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Equal, "Equal")
309
310
        this->kev code map.insert(
311
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Hyphen, "Hyphen")
312
313
        this->key_code_map.insert(
314
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Space, "Space")
315
316
        this->key_code_map.insert(
317
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Enter, "Enter")
318
319
        this->key_code_map.insert(
320
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Backspace, "Backspace")
321
322
        this->kev code map.insert(
323
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Tab, "Tab")
324
325
       this->key_code_map.insert(
326
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::PageUp, "PageUp")
327
328
       this->key code map.insert(
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::PageDown, "PageDown")
329
330
331
        this->key_code_map.insert(
332
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::End, "End")
333
334
        this->key_code_map.insert(
            std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Home, "Home")
335
336
337
        this->key_code_map.insert(
338
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Insert, "Insert")
339
340
        this->key_code_map.insert(
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Delete, "Delete")
341
342
343
        this->key_code_map.insert(
344
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Add, "Add")
345
346
        this->key_code_map.insert(
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Subtract, "Subtract")
347
348
349
       this->key_code_map.insert(
350
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Multiply, "Multiply")
351
352
        this->key_code_map.insert(
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Divide, "Divide")
353
354
355
       this->kev code map.insert(
356
           std::pair<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string>(sf::Keyboard::Pause, "Pause")
357
358
359
        return;
360 }
       /* __constructKeyCodeMap() */
```

#### 3.4.3.2 printKeysPressed()

Method to print out which keys are currently pressed.

```
std::string print_str = "";
466
467
        for (size_t i = 0; i < this->key_press_vec.size(); i++) {
468
            if (this->key_press_vec[i]) {
   print_str += this->key_code_map[sf::Keyboard::Key(i)];
469
470
471
                 print_str += ", ";
472
             }
473
        }
474
475
        if (not print_str.empty()) {
            std::cout « "Keys pressed: " « print_str « std::endl;
476
477
478
479
        return;
        /* printKeysPressed() */
480 }
```

#### 3.4.3.3 process()

```
void InputsHandler::process (
              sf::Event * event_ptr )
405 {
406
        // 1. update state of key press vectors
407
        switch (event_ptr->type) {
408
            case (sf::Event::KeyPressed): {
409
               if (not this->key_press_vec[event_ptr->key.code]) {
                    this->key_pressed_once_vec[event_ptr->key.code] = true;
410
411
               }
412
413
                this->key_press_vec[event_ptr->key.code] = true;
414
415
                break;
416
           }
417
           case (sf::Event::KeyReleased): {
418
419
                this->key_pressed_once_vec[event_ptr->key.code] = false;
420
                this->key_press_vec[event_ptr->key.code] = false;
421
422
               break;
423
           }
424
425
            case (sf::Event::MouseButtonPressed): {
426
              if (sf::Mouse::isButtonPressed(sf::Mouse::Left))
427
428
                    this->mouse_left_click = true;
429
430
                    std::cout « "left click
                                             " « std::endl;
431
               }
432
433
               break;
434
            }
435
436
           case (sf::Event::MouseButtonReleased): {
437
               this->mouse_left_click = false;
438
439
                break;
440
            }
441
442
            default: {
443
              // do nothing!
444
445
               break;
446
            }
447
       }
448
449
        return;
450 } /* process() */
```

#### 3.4.3.4 reset()

Method to reset InputsHandler. To be called once per frame (at end of frame!).

```
495 {
496     this->mouse_left_click = false;
497
498     for (size_t i = 0; i < this->key_press_vec.size(); i++) {
499         this->key_pressed_once_vec[i] = false;
500     }
501
502     return;
503 } /* reset() */
```

#### 3.4.4 Member Data Documentation

#### 3.4.4.1 key\_code\_map

```
std::map<sf::Keyboard::Key, std::string> InputsHandler::key_code_map
```

A map from key codes to corresponding string representations.

# 3.4.4.2 key\_press\_vec

```
std::vector<bool> InputsHandler::key_press_vec
```

A vector <bool> which indicates which keys are currently pressed. Useful for smooth movement.

#### 3.4.4.3 key\_pressed\_once\_vec

```
std::vector<bool> InputsHandler::key_pressed_once_vec
```

A vector (bool) which indicates which keys have been pressed once. Useful for discrete inputs.

#### 3.4.4.4 mouse\_left\_click

```
bool InputsHandler::mouse_left_click
```

A boolean which indicates if the mouse left button has been clicked.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/ESC\_core/InputsHandler.h
- source/ESC\_core/InputsHandler.cpp

# 3.5 MessagesHandler Class Reference

A class which handles message traffic between game objects.

```
#include <MessagesHandler.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

MessagesHandler (void)

Constructor for the MessagesHandler class.

void process (void)

Method to process messages. To be called once per frame.

∼MessagesHandler (void)

Destructor for the MessagesHandler class.

# 3.5.1 Detailed Description

A class which handles message traffic between game objects.

#### 3.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.5.2.1 MessagesHandler()

```
\label{thm:MessagesHandler:MessagesHandler} \mbox{ (} \\ \mbox{void )}
```

#### Constructor for the MessagesHandler class.

# 3.5.2.2 $\sim$ Messages Handler()

```
\label{eq:MessagesHandler} \mbox{MessagesHandler} \  \, ( \mbox{void} \  \  \, )
```

#### Destructor for the MessagesHandler class.

```
86 {
87    std::cout « "MessagesHandler at " « this « " destroyed" « std::endl;
88    return;
90 } /* ~MessagesHandler() */
```

# 3.5.3 Member Function Documentation

# 3.5.3.1 process()

Method to process messages. To be called once per frame.

```
67 {
68    //...
69
70    return;
71 } /* process() */
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- header/ESC\_core/MessagesHandler.h
- source/ESC\_core/MessagesHandler.cpp

# **Chapter 4**

# **File Documentation**

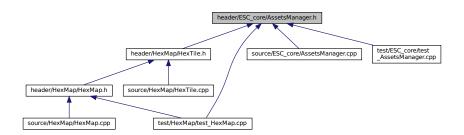
# 4.1 header/ESC\_core/AssetsManager.h File Reference

Header file for the AssetsManager class.

#include "includes.h"
Include dependency graph for AssetsManager.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

class AssetsManager

A class which manages visual and sound assets.

# 4.1.1 Detailed Description

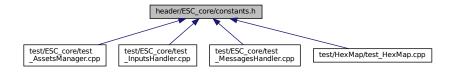
Header file for the AssetsManager class.

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# 4.2 header/ESC\_core/constants.h File Reference

Header file for various constants.

This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Variables**

• const int FRAMES\_PER\_SECOND = 60

Target frames per second.

• const double SECONDS\_PER\_FRAME = 1.0 / 60

Target seconds per frame (just reciprocal of target frames per second).

# 4.2.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various constants.

# 4.2.2 Variable Documentation

#### 4.2.2.1 FRAMES\_PER\_SECOND

```
const int FRAMES_PER_SECOND = 60
```

Target frames per second.

#### 4.2.2.2 SECONDS\_PER\_FRAME

```
const double SECONDS_PER_FRAME = 1.0 / 60
```

Target seconds per frame (just reciprocal of target frames per second).

# 4.3 header/ESC\_core/doxygen\_cite.h File Reference

Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

### 4.3.1 Detailed Description

Header file which simply cites the doxygen tool.

Ref: van Heesch. [2023]

# 4.4 header/ESC core/includes.h File Reference

Header file for various includes.

```
#include <chrono>
#include <cmath>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <filesystem>
#include <fstream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <iostream>
#include <limits>
#include <list>
#include <map>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <sstream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include <SFML/Audio.hpp>
#include <SFML/Config.hpp>
#include <SFML/GpuPreference.hpp>
#include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
#include <SFML/Main.hpp>
#include <SFML/Network.hpp>
#include <SFML/OpenGL.hpp>
#include <SFML/System.hpp>
#include <SFML/Window.hpp>
Include dependency graph for includes.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



File Documentation

# 4.4.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various includes.

Ref: Gomila [2023]

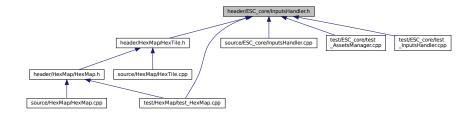
# 4.5 header/ESC\_core/InputsHandler.h File Reference

Header file for the InputsHandler class.

#include "includes.h"
Include dependency graph for InputsHandler.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



# **Classes**

· class InputsHandler

A class which handles inputs from peripherals (i.e., keyboard and mouse).

# 4.5.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the InputsHandler class.

# 4.6 header/ESC\_core/MessagesHandler.h File Reference

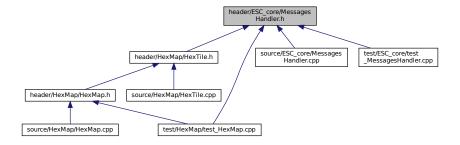
Header file for the MessagesHandler class.

#include "includes.h"

Include dependency graph for MessagesHandler.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

· class MessagesHandler

A class which handles message traffic between game objects.

# 4.6.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the MessagesHandler class.

# 4.7 header/ESC\_core/testing\_utils.h File Reference

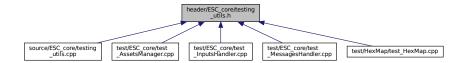
Header file for various testing utilities.

#include "includes.h"
Include dependency graph for testing\_utils.h:



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This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Functions**

void printGreen (std::string)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

void testGreaterThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x > y.

• void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x >= y.

• void testLessThan (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x < y.

• void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double, double, std::string, int)

Tests if x <= y.

void testTruth (bool, std::string, int)

Tests if the given statement is true.

void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string, int)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

#### **Variables**

• const double FLOAT\_TOLERANCE = 1e-6

Tolerance for floating point equality tests.

# 4.7.1 Detailed Description

Header file for various testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

#### 4.7.2 Function Documentation

#### 4.7.2.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

#### **Parameters**

file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
430 {
      431
      error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += " of ";
432
433
434
      error_str += file;
435
436
437
     #ifdef _WIN32
         std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
438
      #endif
439
440
     throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
441
442 } /* expectedErrorNotDetected() */
```

#### 4.7.2.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

*input\_str* The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.

#### 4.7.2.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
62 {
63     std::cout « "\x1B[32m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
64     return;
65 } /* printGreen() */
```

# 4.7.2.4 printRed()

```
void printRed (
```

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```
std::string input_str )
```

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

#### 4.7.2.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
136 {
           if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
137
138
                return;
139
140
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
141
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
142
143
144
145
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
146
147
          error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
148
149
150
          error_str += "\n";
151
152
153
          #ifdef _WIN32
154
          std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
155
156
157
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
           return;
159 }
          /* testFloatEquals() */
```

### 4.7.2.6 testGreaterThan()

```
void testGreaterThan ( double x,
```

```
double y,
std::string file,
int line )
```

#### Tests if x > y.

#### **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
189 {
           if (x > y) {
190
191
               return;
192
193
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
194
195
196
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
197
198
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
199
200
201
202
203
204
          #ifdef _WIN32
          std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
205
206
207
208
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
209
          return;
210 }
          /* testGreaterThan() */
```

#### 4.7.2.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

#### Tests if $x \ge y$ .

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

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```
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
250
251
252
253
2.54
          #ifdef _WIN32
255
256
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
257
          #endif
258
259
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
260
           return:
261 }
          /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
```

#### 4.7.2.8 testLessThan()

#### Tests if x < y.

#### **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
291 {
292
          if (x < y) {
293
                return;
294
295
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
296
297
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
298
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
299
300
          error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
301
302
303
304
305
306
          #ifdef _WIN32
307
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
308
          #endif
309
310
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
311
          return;
312 }
          /* testLessThan() */
```

#### 4.7.2.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

#### Tests if $x \le y$ .

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
342 {
343
          if (x <= y) {
             return;
344
345
346
347
         std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
         error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
348
349
         error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
350
351
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
352
353
354
355
356
357
358
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
359
         #endif
360
361
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
362
          return;
363 }
         /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

#### 4.7.2.10 testTruth()

Tests if the given statement is true.

#### **Parameters**

statement	The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
390 {
391
         if (statement) {
392
393
394
395
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
396
        error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
397
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
398
399
        error_str += "Given statement is not true";
400
401
        #ifdef _WIN32
402
403
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
404
         #endif
405
406
         throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
407
         return:
        /* testTruth() */
408 }
```

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# 4.7.3 Variable Documentation

# 4.7.3.1 FLOAT\_TOLERANCE

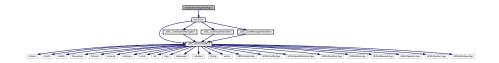
const double FLOAT\_TOLERANCE = 1e-6

Tolerance for floating point equality tests.

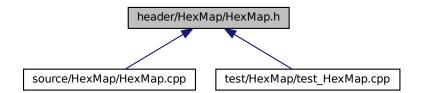
# 4.8 header/HexMap/HexMap.h File Reference

Header file for the HexMap class.

#include "HexTile.h"
Include dependency graph for HexMap.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



#### **Classes**

class HexMap

A class which defines a hex map of hex tiles.

#### **Variables**

• const double AMPLITUDE\_BASE = 1

A base amplitude value to use in procedural generation (based on random cosine series).

• const double WAVE\_NUMBER\_BASE = (2.0 \* M\_PI) / 64

A base wave number to use in procedural generation(based on random cosine series).

### 4.8.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the HexMap class.

### 4.8.2 Variable Documentation

### 4.8.2.1 AMPLITUDE BASE

```
const double AMPLITUDE_BASE = 1
```

A base amplitude value to use in procedural generation (based on random cosine series).

### 4.8.2.2 WAVE\_NUMBER\_BASE

```
const double WAVE_NUMBER_BASE = (2.0 * M_PI) / 64
```

A base wave number to use in procedural generation(based on random cosine series).

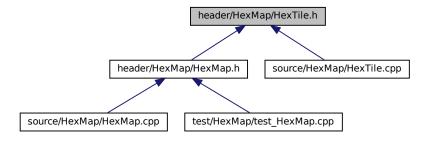
### 4.9 header/HexMap/HexTile.h File Reference

Header file for the HexTile class.

```
#include "../ESC_core/includes.h"
#include "../ESC_core/AssetsManager.h"
#include "../ESC_core/InputsHandler.h"
#include "../ESC_core/MessagesHandler.h"
Include dependency graph for HexTile.h:
```



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



### **Classes**

· class HexTile

A class which defines a hex tile of the hex map.

### **Enumerations**

```
    enum TileType {
        FOREST , LAKE , MOUNTAINS , OCEAN ,
        PLAINS , N_TILE_TYPES }
        An enumeration of the different tile types.
    enum TileResource {
        POOR , BELOW_AVERAGE , AVERAGE , ABOVE_AVERAGE ,
        GOOD , N_TILE_RESOURCES }
```

An enumeration of the different tile resource values.

### **Functions**

• const sf::Color FOREST\_GREEN (34, 139, 34)

The base colour of a forest tile.

• const sf::Color LAKE BLUE (0, 102, 204)

The base colour of a lake (water) tile.

• const sf::Color MOUNTAINS GREY (97, 110, 113)

The base colour of a mountains tile.

const sf::Color OCEAN BLUE (0, 51, 102)

The base colour of an ocean (water) tile.

• const sf::Color PLAINS\_YELLOW (245, 222, 133)

The base colour of a plains tile.

### **Variables**

- const std::vector< double > tile\_type\_cumulative\_probabilities
- const std::vector< double > tile\_resource\_cumulative\_probabilities

### 4.9.1 Detailed Description

Header file for the HexTile class.

### 4.9.2 Enumeration Type Documentation

### 4.9.2.1 TileResource

```
enum TileResource
```

An enumeration of the different tile resource values.

### Enumerator

POOR	A poor resource value.	
BELOW_AVERAGE	A below average resource value.	
AVERAGE	An average resource value.	
ABOVE_AVERAGE	AGE An above average resource value.	
GOOD	A good resource value.	
N_TILE_RESOURCES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in TileResource.	

```
63 {
64 POOR,
65 BELOW_AVERAGE,
66 AVERAGE,
67 ABOVE_AVERAGE,
68 GOOD,
69 N_TILE_RESOURCES
70 };
```

### 4.9.2.2 TileType

```
enum TileType
```

An enumeration of the different tile types.

### Enumerator

FOREST	A forest tile.
LAKE	A lake tile.
MOUNTAINS	A mountains tile.
OCEAN	An ocean tile.
PLAINS	A plains tile.
N_TILE_TYPES	A simple hack to get the number of elements in TileType.

```
34 {
35 FOREST,
36 LAKE,
37 MOUNTAINS,
38 OCEAN,
39 PLAINS,
40 N_TILE_TYPES
41 };
```

### 4.9.3 Function Documentation

### 4.9.3.1 FOREST\_GREEN()

The base colour of a forest tile.

### 4.9.3.2 LAKE\_BLUE()

The base colour of a lake (water) tile.

### 4.9.3.3 MOUNTAINS\_GREY()

The base colour of a mountains tile.

### 4.9.3.4 OCEAN\_BLUE()

The base colour of an ocean (water) tile.

### 4.9.3.5 PLAINS\_YELLOW()

```
const sf::Color PLAINS_YELLOW (
          245 ,
           222 ,
           133 )
```

The base colour of a plains tile.

### 4.9.4 Variable Documentation

### 4.9.4.1 tile\_resource\_cumulative\_probabilities

```
const std::vector<double> tile_resource_cumulative_probabilities
```

#### Initial value:

```
0.10,
0.30,
0.70,
0.90,
1.00
```

### 4.9.4.2 tile\_type\_cumulative\_probabilities

```
const std::vector<double> tile_type_cumulative_probabilities
```

### Initial value:

### 4.10 source/ESC\_core/AssetsManager.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the AssetsManager class.

```
#include "../../header/ESC_core/AssetsManager.h"
Include dependency graph for AssetsManager.cpp:
```



### 4.10.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for the AssetsManager class.

A class which manages visual and sound assets.

## 4.11 source/ESC\_core/InputsHandler.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the InputsHandler class.

```
#include "../../header/ESC_core/InputsHandler.h"
Include dependency graph for InputsHandler.cpp:
```



### 4.11.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for the InputsHandler class.

A class which handles inputs from peripherals (i.e., keyboard and mouse).

### 4.12 source/ESC\_core/MessagesHandler.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the MessagesHandler class.

#include "../../header/ESC\_core/MessagesHandler.h"
Include dependency graph for MessagesHandler.cpp:



### 4.12.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for the MessagesHandler class.

A class which handles message traffic between game objects.

### 4.13 source/ESC\_core/testing\_utils.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for various testing utilities.

#include "../../header/ESC\_core/testing\_utils.h"
Include dependency graph for testing\_utils.cpp:



### **Functions**

void printGreen (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

void printGold (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

void printRed (std::string input\_str)

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

void testFloatEquals (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers x and y (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

• void testGreaterThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x > y.

void testGreaterThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x >= y.

• void testLessThan (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if x < y.

• void testLessThanOrEqualTo (double x, double y, std::string file, int line)

Tests if  $x \le y$ .

void testTruth (bool statement, std::string file, int line)

Tests if the given statement is true.

void expectedErrorNotDetected (std::string file, int line)

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

### 4.13.1 Detailed Description

Implementation file for various testing utilities.

This is a library of utility functions used throughout the various test suites.

### 4.13.2 Function Documentation

### 4.13.2.1 expectedErrorNotDetected()

A utility function to print out a meaningful error message whenever an expected error fails to be thrown/caught/detected.

#### **Parameters**

```
file The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "__FILE__").

line The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "__LINE__").
```

```
430 {
431     std::string error_str = "\n ERROR failed to throw expected error prior to line ";
432     error_str += std::to_string(line);
```

### 4.13.2.2 printGold()

A function that sends gold text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
82 {
83          std::cout « "\x1B[33m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
84          return;
85 } /* printGold() */
```

### 4.13.2.3 printGreen()

A function that sends green text to std::cout.

### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

```
62 {
63     std::cout « "\x1B[32m" « input_str « "\033[0m";
64     return;
65 } /* printGreen() */
```

### 4.13.2.4 printRed()

A function that sends red text to std::cout.

#### **Parameters**

```
input_str The text of the string to be sent to std::cout.
```

### 4.13.2.5 testFloatEquals()

Tests for the equality of two floating point numbers *x* and *y* (to within FLOAT\_TOLERANCE).

#### **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
136 {
137
         if (fabs(x - y) <= FLOAT_TOLERANCE) {</pre>
138
139
140
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testFloatEquals():\t in ";
141
        error_str += file;
143
         error_str += "\tline ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
144
145
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " and ";
146
147
        error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += " are not equal to within +/- ";
148
149
         error_str += std::to_string(FLOAT_TOLERANCE);
150
        error_str += "\n";
151
152
153
        #ifdef _WIN32
154
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
156
157
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
158
         return:
        /* testFloatEquals() */
159 }
```

### 4.13.2.6 testGreaterThan()

### Tests if x > y.

#### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.	
У	The second of two numbers to test.	
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").	
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").	

```
189 {
190
          if (x > y) {
             return;
191
192
193
194
          std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThan():\t in ";
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
195
196
          error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
197
198
         error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
199
200
2.01
202
203
204
205
               std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
206
          #endif
207
208
          throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
209
          return;
210 }
         /* testGreaterThan() */
```

### 4.13.2.7 testGreaterThanOrEqualTo()

Tests if  $x \ge y$ .

### **Parameters**

Х	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
240 {
241
           if (x >= y) {
242
              return;
243
244
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testGreaterThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
245
          error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
246
247
           error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
248
249
          error_str += :(\\n';
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not greater than or equal to ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
250
251
252
253
254
          #ifdef _WIN32
255
256
              std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
257
          #endif
258
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
```

```
260    return;
261 } /* testGreaterThanOrEqualTo() */
```

### 4.13.2.8 testLessThan()

### Tests if x < y.

### **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
line	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
291 {
292
            if (x < y) {
293
294
295
           std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThan():\t in ";
error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
296
297
298
           error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
299
300
          error_str += ":\t\n";
error_str += std::to_string(x);
error_str += " is not less than ";
error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
301
302
303
304
305
306
           #ifdef _WIN32
307
308
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
#endif
309
310
           throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
311
312 } /* testLessThan() */
```

### 4.13.2.9 testLessThanOrEqualTo()

### Tests if $x \le y$ .

### **Parameters**

X	The first of two numbers to test.
У	The second of two numbers to test.
file	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
GeHerate	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
343
        if (x <= y) {
344
           return;
345
346
347
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testLessThanOrEqualTo():\t in ";
        error_str += file;
349
        error_str += "\tline ";
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
350
351
        error_str += std::to_string(x);
352
        error_str += " is not less than or equal to ";
353
       error_str += std::to_string(y);
error_str += "\n";
354
355
356
357
        #ifdef _WIN32
358
           std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
359
        #endif
360
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
363 } /* testLessThanOrEqualTo() */
```

### 4.13.2.10 testTruth()

Tests if the given statement is true.

### **Parameters**

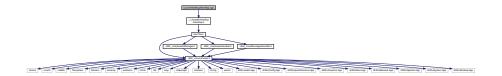
Si	tatement	The statement whose truth is to be tested ("1 == 0", for example).
fi	le	The file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "FILE").
lii	ne	The line of the file in which the test is applied (you should be able to just pass in "LINE").

```
391
        if (statement) {
392
            return;
393
394
395
        std::string error_str = "ERROR: testTruth():\t in ";
        error_str += file;
error_str += "\tline ";
396
397
        error_str += std::to_string(line);
error_str += ":\t\n";
398
399
        error_str += "Given statement is not true";
400
402
        #ifdef _WIN32
403
            std::cout « error_str « std::endl;
404
        #endif
405
406
        throw std::runtime_error(error_str);
407
        return;
        /* testTruth() */
```

## 4.14 source/HexMap/HexMap.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the HexMap class.

#include "../../header/HexMap/HexMap.h"
Include dependency graph for HexMap.cpp:



### 4.14.1 Detailed Description

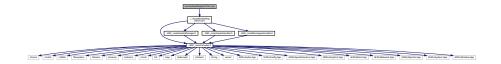
Implementation file for the HexMap class.

A class which defines a hex map of hex tiles.

### 4.15 source/HexMap/HexTile.cpp File Reference

Implementation file for the HexTile class.

#include "../../header/HexMap/HexTile.h"
Include dependency graph for HexTile.cpp:



### 4.15.1 Detailed Description

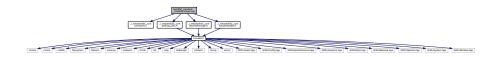
Implementation file for the HexTile class.

A class which defines a tile of a hex map.

### 4.16 test/ESC\_core/test\_AssetsManager.cpp File Reference

Suite of tests for the AssetsManager class.

```
#include "../../header/ESC_core/constants.h"
#include "../../header/ESC_core/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/ESC_core/AssetsManager.h"
#include "../../header/ESC_core/InputsHandler.h"
Include dependency graph for test AssetsManager.cpp:
```



### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

### 4.16.1 Detailed Description

Suite of tests for the AssetsManager class.

A suite of tests for the AssetsManager class.

### 4.16.2 Function Documentation

### 4.16.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
37 {
38
       #ifdef _WIN32
39
           activateVirtualTerminal();
40
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
41
42
       printGold("\tTesting AssetsManager");
       std::cout « std::endl;
43
45
       srand(time(NULL));
46
       int n_{dots} = 8;
47
48
49
            // 1. construct
50
51
           InputsHandler inputs_handler;
52
           AssetsManager assets_manager;
53
54
55
           // 2. load/open some test assets
           assets_manager.loadFont("assets/fonts/DroidSansMono.ttf", "DroidSansMono");
           assets_manager.loadTexture(
    "assets/ESC_brand/ESC_key_98x81.png",
58
                "ESC_key_98x81"
59
60
           assets_manager.loadSound("assets/ESC_brand/key_press.ogg", "key_press");
           assets_manager.loadTrack(
62
                "assets/audio/tracks/AlexanderBlu_BackgroundElectronicModernMusic.ogg",
64
                "AlexanderBlu_BackgroundElectronicModernMusic"
6.5
           );
66
67
           // 3. test game loop
69
           sf::Clock clock;
70
           sf::Event event;
           sf::RenderWindow window(sf::VideoMode(800, 600), "Testing AssetsManager");
71
72
73
           double screen_width = window.getSize().x;
74
           double screen_height = window.getSize().y;
75
76
77
           testFloatEquals(
                screen_width,
               800,
__FILE__,
78
79
                __LINE__
83
           testFloatEquals(
84
                screen_height,
85
                600.
               __FILE__,
86
                __LINE__
```

```
88
             );
90
             unsigned long long int frame = 0;
91
             double time_since_run_s = 0;
92
93
             assets manager.playTrack();
95
             sf::Sprite ESC_key(*(assets_manager.getTexture("ESC_key_98x81")));
96
             double sprite_width = ESC_key.getLocalBounds().width;
97
98
             double sprite_height = ESC_key.getLocalBounds().height;
99
             double sprite_velocity_x = 256 * (2 * ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX) - 1);
double sprite_velocity_y = 256 * (2 * ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX) - 1);
100
101
102
103
              ESC_key.setOrigin(sprite_width / 2, sprite_height / 2);
104
              ESC_key.setPosition(
                   (screen_width - sprite_width) * ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX) + sprite_width / 2,
(screen_height - sprite_height) * ((double)rand() / RAND_MAX) + sprite_height / 2
105
106
107
              );
108
109
              sf::Text click_text(
110
                   "CLICK!".
                   *(assets_manager.getFont("DroidSansMono")),
111
112
113
              );
114
              double text_width = click_text.getLocalBounds().width;
double text_height = click_text.getLocalBounds().height;
115
116
117
118
              click text.setOrigin(text width / 2, text height / 2);
119
120
              int alpha = 255;
121
122
              click_text.setFillColor(sf::Color(255, 255, 255, alpha));
123
124
              while (window.isOpen()) {
125
                   time_since_run_s = clock.getElapsedTime().asSeconds();
126
127
128
                        time_since_run_s >= (frame + 1) * SECONDS_PER_FRAME
129
                        while (window.pollEvent(event))
130
131
132
133
134
                            if (event.type == sf::Event::Closed) {
135
                                 window.close();
136
137
                        }
138
139
                        ESC_key.move(
140
                            sprite_velocity_x * SECONDS_PER_FRAME,
141
                            sprite_velocity_y * SECONDS_PER_FRAME
142
                       );
143
144
145
                            ESC_key.getPosition().x <= sprite_width / 2 or
146
                            ESC_key.getPosition().x >= screen_width - sprite_width / 2
147
                       ) {
148
                            sprite_velocity_x \star= -1;
149
150
                            assets_manager.getSound("key_press")->play();
151
152
                            alpha = 255;
153
                            click_text.setPosition(
154
                                 ESC_key.getPosition().x,
                                 {\tt ESC\_key.getPosition().y}
155
156
                            );
157
                        }
158
                        if (
159
                            ESC_key.getPosition().y <= sprite_height / 2 or ESC_key.getPosition().y >= screen_height - sprite_height / 2
160
161
162
163
                            sprite_velocity_y \star = -1;
164
165
                            assets_manager.getSound("key_press")->play();
166
167
                            alpha = 255:
                            click_text.setPosition(
168
169
                                 ESC_key.getPosition().x,
170
                                 ESC_key.getPosition().y
171
                            );
172
                        }
173
174
                        window.clear();
```

```
176
                        window.draw(ESC_key);
177
                        window.draw(click_text);
178
179
                        window.display();
180
                        alpha -= 8;
181
182
                           (alpha < 0) {
183
                             alpha = 0;
184
185
                        click_text.setFillColor(sf::Color(255, 255, 255, alpha));
186
187
188
                        std::cout « frame « " : " « time_since_run_s « "\r" « std::flush;
189
190
191
         }
192
193
194
195
         catch (...) {
196
197
              printGold(" ");
for (int i = 0; i < n_dots; i++) {
    printGold(".");</pre>
198
199
201
              printGold(" ");
printRed("FAIL");
202
203
204
              std::cout « std::endl;
205
              throw:
206
         }
207
208
209
210
         printGold(" ");
for (int i = 0; i < n_dots; i++) {
    printGold(".");</pre>
211
212
213
214
215
         printGold(" ");
         printGreen("PASS");
216
217
         std::cout « std::endl;
218
220 }
         /* main() */
```

## 4.17 test/ESC\_core/test\_InputsHandler.cpp File Reference

Suite of tests for the InputsHandler class.

```
#include "../../header/ESC_core/constants.h"
#include "../../header/ESC_core/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/ESC_core/InputsHandler.h"
Include dependency graph for test_InputsHandler.cpp:
```



### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

### 4.17.1 Detailed Description

Suite of tests for the InputsHandler class.

A suite of tests for the InputsHandler class.

### 4.17.2 Function Documentation

### 4.17.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
               char ** argv )
36 {
       #ifdef _WIN32
38
           activateVirtualTerminal();
39
       \#endif /* _WIN32 */
40
       printGold("\tTesting InputsHandler");
41
42
       std::cout « std::endl;
43
       srand(time(NULL));
44
45
       int n_dots = 8;
46
47
48
       try {
    // 1. construct and spot check attributes
49
50
           InputsHandler inputs_handler;
51
52
           testFloatEquals(
               int(sf::Keyboard::KeyCount),
53
               101,
54
               __FILE__,
55
                __LINE__
58
59
           testFloatEquals(
               inputs_handler.key_press_vec.size(),
60
               int(sf::Keyboard::KeyCount),
61
               ___FILE___,
62
                __LINE__
64
           );
6.5
           testFloatEquals(
66
67
               inputs_handler.key_pressed_once_vec.size(),
               int(sf::Keyboard::KeyCount),
68
69
               ___FILE___,
70
               __LINE__
71
72
           );
73
74
           // 2. test game loop
           sf::Clock clock;
76
           sf::Event event;
           sf::RenderWindow window(sf::VideoMode(800, 600), "Testing InputsHandler");
77
78
79
           double screen_width = window.getSize().x;
80
           double screen_height = window.getSize().y;
81
           testFloatEquals(
83
               screen_width,
84
               800,
                __FILE__,
85
86
                LINE
           );
88
89
           testFloatEquals(
90
               screen_height,
91
               600.
               ___FILE___,
92
93
                __LINE__
95
96
           unsigned long long int frame = 0;
97
           double time_since_run_s = 0;
98
           while (window.isOpen()) {
100
                time_since_run_s = clock.getElapsedTime().asSeconds();
101
102
                     time_since_run_s >= (frame + 1) * SECONDS_PER_FRAME
103
104
105
                     while (window.pollEvent(event))
106
```

```
107
                              inputs_handler.process(&event);
108
                              if (event.type == sf::Event::Closed) {
109
110
                                   window.close();
111
112
                         }
113
114
                         window.clear();
115
                         window.display();
116
                         inputs_handler.printKeysPressed();
117
118
                         if (inputs_handler.key_pressed_once_vec[sf::Keyboard::Enter]) {
    std::cout « "Enter" « std::endl;
119
120
121
122
123
124
125
                         inputs_handler.reset();
126
127
                         std::cout « frame « " : " « time_since_run_s « "\r" « std::flush;
128
129
                    }
130
               }
131
         }
132
133
134
         catch (...) {
135
136
               printGold(" ");
for (int i = 0; i < n_dots; i++) {
    printGold(".");</pre>
137
138
139
140
              printGold(" ");
printRed("FAIL");
141
142
               std::cout « std::endl;
143
144
               throw;
145
146
147
         //...
148
149
         printGold(" ");
for (int i = 0; i < n_dots; i++) {
    printGold(".");</pre>
150
151
152
153
         printGold(" ");
printGreen("PASS");
154
155
156
         std::cout « std::endl;
157
158
          return 0;
159 }
         /* main() */
```

### 4.18 test/ESC core/test MessagesHandler.cpp File Reference

Suite of tests for the MessagesHandler class.

```
#include "../../header/ESC_core/constants.h"
#include "../../header/ESC_core/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/ESC_core/MessagesHandler.h"
Include dependency graph for test_MessagesHandler.cpp:
```



### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

### 4.18.1 Detailed Description

Suite of tests for the MessagesHandler class.

A suite of tests for the MessagesHandler class.

### 4.18.2 Function Documentation

### 4.18.2.1 main()

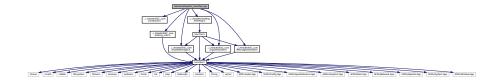
```
int main (
               int argc,
              char ** argv )
36 {
       #ifdef _WIN32
38
           activateVirtualTerminal();
39
       \#endif /* _WIN32 */
40
      {\tt printGold("\tt \tTesting MessagesHandler");}
41
       std::cout « std::endl;
42
43
       srand(time(NULL));
45
       int n_dots = 8;
46
47
48
           // 1. construct
49
50
           MessagesHandler messages_handler;
52
           // 2. test game loop
53
           sf::Clock clock;
54
55
           sf::Event event;
           sf::RenderWindow window(sf::VideoMode(800, 600), "Testing MessagesHandler");
56
57
58
           double screen_width = window.getSize().x;
59
           double screen_height = window.getSize().y;
60
           testFloatEquals(
61
62
               screen_width,
               __FILE__,
65
               __LINE__
66
           );
67
68
           testFloatEquals(
               screen_height,
70
               __FILE__,
71
72
73
               __LINE__
           );
74
75
           unsigned long long int frame = 0;
76
           double time_since_run_s = 0;
77
78
           while (window.isOpen()) {
               time_since_run_s = clock.getElapsedTime().asSeconds();
79
80
81
                   time_since_run_s >= (frame + 1) * SECONDS_PER_FRAME
83
                   while (window.pollEvent(event))
84
85
                    {
                       //...
86
                       if (event.type == sf::Event::Closed) {
89
                            window.close();
90
91
92
93
                    window.clear();
                   window.display();
```

```
std::cout « frame « " : " « time_since_run_s « "\r" « std::flush;
97
                        frame++;
98
99
             }
100
101
102
103
          catch (...) {
104
105
               printGold(" ");
for (int i = 0; i < n_dots; i++) {
    printGold(".");</pre>
106
107
108
109
              printGold(" ");
printRed("FAIL");
110
111
               std::cout « std::endl;
112
113
               throw;
114
115
116
          //...
117
118
         printGold(" ");
for (int i = 0; i < n_dots; i++) {
    printGold(".");</pre>
119
120
121
122
         printGold(" ");
123
         printGreen("PASS");
124
125
         std::cout « std::endl;
126
127
         return 0;
         /* main() */
128 }
```

### 4.19 test/HexMap/test HexMap.cpp File Reference

Suite of tests for the HexMap class.

```
#include "../../header/ESC_core/constants.h"
#include "../../header/ESC_core/testing_utils.h"
#include "../../header/ESC_core/AssetsManager.h"
#include "../../header/ESC_core/InputsHandler.h"
#include "../../header/ESC_core/MessagesHandler.h"
#include "../../header/HexMap/HexMap.h"
Include dependency graph for test_HexMap.cpp:
```



#### **Functions**

• int main (int argc, char \*\*argv)

### 4.19.1 Detailed Description

Suite of tests for the HexMap class.

A suite of tests for the HexMap class.

### 4.19.2 Function Documentation

### 4.19.2.1 main()

```
int main (
               int argc,
              char ** argv )
40 {
       #ifdef _WIN32
           activateVirtualTerminal();
43
       #endif /* _WIN32 */
44
      printGold("\tTesting HexMap");
4.5
46
       std::cout « std::endl;
       srand(time(NULL));
49
       int n_dots = 8;
50
51
      52
53
           AssetsManager assets_manager;
55
           InputsHandler inputs_handler;
56
           MessagesHandler messages_handler;
57
           assets_manager.loadFont("assets/fonts/DroidSansMono.ttf", "DroidSansMono");
58
59
           // 2. test game loop
62
           sf::Clock clock;
63
           sf::Event event;
           sf::RenderWindow window(sf::VideoMode(1200, 800), "Testing AssetsManager");
64
65
           double screen_width = window.getSize().x;
66
           double screen_height = window.getSize().y;
68
           testFloatEquals(
69
70
               screen_width,
71
               1200,
               __FILE_
72
73
74
           );
7.5
           testFloatEquals(
76
77
               screen_height,
78
               800,
               __FILE__,
80
               __LINE__
81
82
           unsigned long long int frame = 0;
double time_since_run_s = 0;
83
86
           HexMap hex_map(
87
88
               &assets_manager,
89
               &inputs handler.
90
               &messages_handler,
               &window
92
93
94
           while (window.isOpen()) {
               time_since_run_s = clock.getElapsedTime().asSeconds();
95
96
98
                   time_since_run_s >= (frame + 1) * SECONDS_PER_FRAME
99
                    while (window.pollEvent(event))
101
                        inputs_handler.process(&event);
102
103
104
                        if (event.type == sf::Event::Closed) {
105
                            window.close();
106
107
108
109
                    hex_map.process();
110
```

```
111
                         if (inputs_handler.key_pressed_once_vec[sf::Keyboard::Q]) {
112
                              hex_map.reroll();
                         }
113
114
                         if (inputs_handler.key_pressed_once_vec[sf::Keyboard::R]) {
   hex_map.toggleResourceOverlay();
115
116
117
118
119
                         window.clear();
120
121
                         hex_map.draw();
122
123
                         window.display();
124
125
                         inputs_handler.reset();
126
127
                         std::cout « frame « " : " « time_since_run_s « "\r" « std::flush;
128
                         frame++;
129
                    }
130
               }
131
         }
132
133
         catch (...) {
//...
134
135
136
              printGold(" ");
for (int i = 0; i < n_dots; i++) {
    printGold(".");</pre>
137
138
139
140
              printGold(" ");
printRed("FAIL");
141
142
143
               std::cout « std::endl;
144
               throw;
         }
145
146
147
148
         //...
149
         printGold(" ");
for (int i = 0; i < n_dots; i++) {
    printGold(".");</pre>
150
151
152
153
         printGold(" ");
printGreen("PASS");
154
155
156
          std::cout « std::endl;
157
         return 0;
/* main() */
158
159 }
```

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