

```

In[1]:= f[x_] := 5*x^5 - 21*x^4 + 23*x^3 - 37*x^2 + 77*x - 7
g[x_] := 10*x^4 - 42*x^3 + 56*x^2 - 26*x + 2

(*
f = 5*x^5 - 21*x^4 + 23*x^3 - 37*x^2 + 77*x - 7
g = 10*x^4 - 42*x^3 + 56*x^2 - 26*x + 2
*)

In[3]:= Print["f(x) = ", f[x]]
Print["g(x) = ", g[x]]

f(x) = -7 + 77 x - 37 x^2 + 23 x^3 - 21 x^4 + 5 x^5
g(x) = 2 - 26 x + 56 x^2 - 42 x^3 + 10 x^4

In[5]:= myGCD[aa_, bb_] := Module[{a = aa, b = bb, x0 = 1, xx = 0, y0 = 0, yy = 1, q, r},
  While[Not[SameQ[b, 0]],
    q = PolynomialQuotient[a, b, x];
    r = PolynomialRemainder[a, b, x];
    {a, b} = {b, r};
    {x0, xx} = {xx, (x0 - xx*q) // ExpandAll};
    {y0, yy} = {yy, (y0 - yy*q) // ExpandAll};
  ];
  {a, x0, y0}
];

In[6]:= sols := myGCD[f[x], g[x]]
Print["myGCD(f(x), g(x)) = ", Simplify[sols[[1]]]]

myGCD(f(x), g(x)) = 128 x (1 - 11 x + 5 x^2)

In[8]:= coeff := CoefficientList[sols[[1]], x] // Last
Print["C = ", coeff]
If[
  Simplify[sols[[1]]] === Simplify[sols[[2]]*f[x] + sols[[3]]*g[x]],
  Print["GCD(f(x), g(x)) = ", Simplify[sols[[1]]/coeff]];
  Print["GCD(f(x), g(x)) = u * f(x) + v * g(x)"];
  Print["u = ", Simplify[sols[[2]]/coeff]];
  Print["v = ", Simplify[sols[[3]]/coeff]];
]

```

$$C = 640$$

$$\text{GCD}(f(x), g(x)) = \frac{1}{5} - \frac{11x}{5} + x^2$$

$$\text{GCD}(f(x), g(x)) = u * f(x) + v * g(x)$$

$$u = \frac{1}{320} * (-9 + x)$$

$$v = \frac{1}{640} * (1 + 9x - x^2)$$

In[11]:=