
Front matter

lang: ru-RU title: "personal project#4" subtitle: "Дисциплина: Основы информационной безопасности" author: "Георгес Геден"

Formatting

toc-title: "Содержание" toc: true # Table of contents toc_depth: 2 lof: true # Список рисунков lot: true # Список таблиц fontsize: 12pt linestretch: 1.5 papersize: a4paper documentclass: scrreprt polyglossia-lang: russian polyglossia-otherlangs: english mainfont: PT Serif romanfont: PT Serif sansfont: PT Sans monofont: PT Mono mainfontoptions: Ligatures=TeX romanfontoptions: Ligatures=TeX sansfontoptions: Ligatures=TeX,Scale=MatchLowercase monofontoptions: Scale=MatchLowercase indent: true pdf-engine: lualatex header-includes:

- `\linepenalty=10` # the penalty added to the badness of each line within a paragraph (no associated penalty node) Increasing the value makes tex try to have fewer lines in the paragraph.
- `\interlinepenalty=0` # value of the penalty (node) added after each line of a paragraph.
- `\hyphenpenalty=50` # the penalty for line breaking at an automatically inserted hyphen
- `\exhyphenpenalty=50` # the penalty for line breaking at an explicit hyphen
- `\binoppenalty=700` # the penalty for breaking a line at a binary operator
- `\relpenalty=500` # the penalty for breaking a line at a relation
- `\clubpenalty=150` # extra penalty for breaking after first line of a paragraph
- `\widowpenalty=150` # extra penalty for breaking before last line of a paragraph
- `\displaywidowpenalty=50` # extra penalty for breaking before last line before a display math
- `\brokenpenalty=100` # extra penalty for page breaking after a hyphenated line
- `\predisplaypenalty=10000` # penalty for breaking before a display
- `\postdisplaypenalty=0` # penalty for breaking after a display

- `\floatingpenalty = 20000` # penalty for splitting an insertion (can only be split footnote in standard LaTeX)
- `\raggedbottom` # or `\flushbottom`
- `\usepackage{float}` # keep figures where there are in the text
- `\floatplacement{figure}{H}` # keep figures where there are in the text

Цель работы

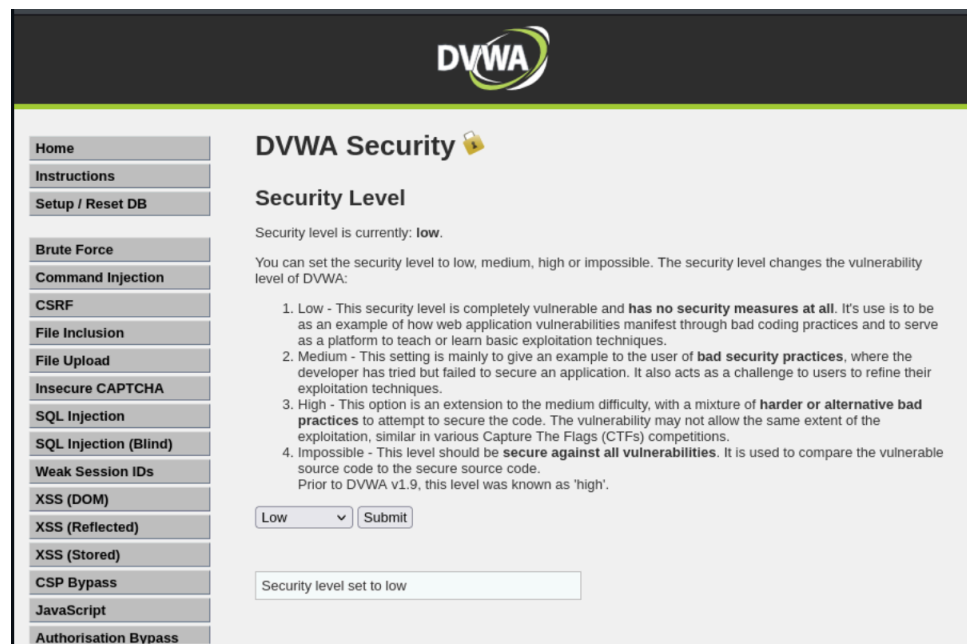
Приобретение практических навыков по использованию `nikto` - базового сканера безопасности веб-сервера.

Выполнение работы

Для работы приложения запустим сервисы Apache2 и MySQL:

```
—$ sudo service apache2 start && sudo service mysql start
```

Теперь в браузере откроем приложение DVWA, перейдем в раздел "DVWA Security" и выберем опцию "Low":



Далее воспользуемся утилитой `nikto`. Базовые опции таковы: `"nikto -h < host or ip>"`:

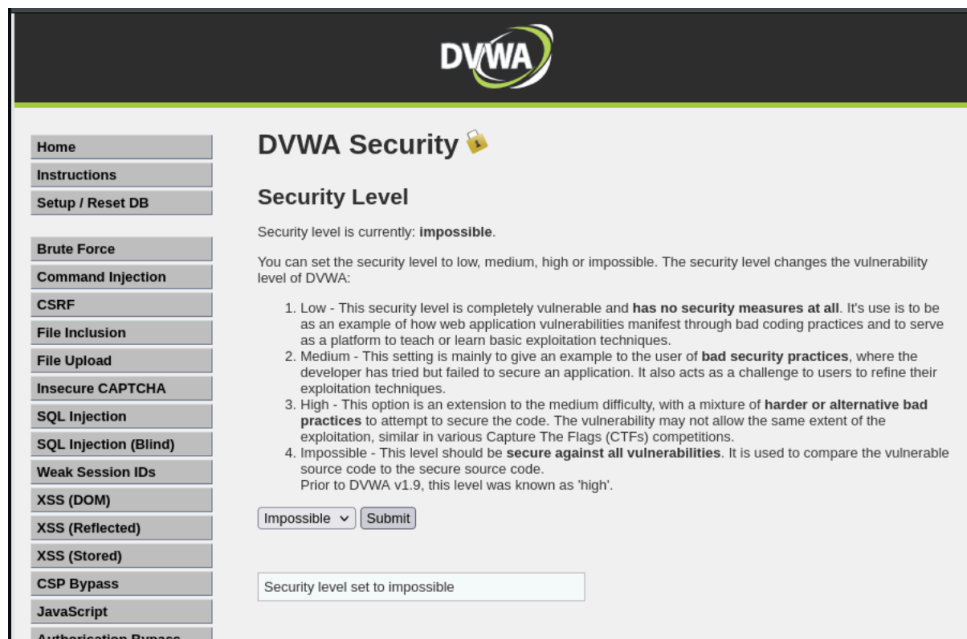
```
$ nikto -h http://localhost/DVWA/
- Nikto v2.5.0

+ Target IP: 127.0.0.1
+ Target Hostname: localhost
+ Target Port: 80
+ Start Time: 2024-10-01 22:21:44 (GMT3)

+ Server: Apache/2.4.62 (Debian)
+ /DVWA/: The anti-clickjacking X-Frame-Options header is not present. See: https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTTP/Headers/X-Frame-Options
+ /DVWA/: The X-Content-Type-Options header is not set. This could allow the user agent to render the content of the site in a different fashion to the MIME type. See: https://www.netsparker.com/web-vulnerability-scanner/vulnerabilities/missing-content-type-header/
+ Root page /DVWA redirects to: login.php
+ No CGI Directories found (use '-C all' to force check all possible dirs)
+ OPTIONS: Allowed HTTP Methods: GET, POST, OPTIONS, HEAD .
+ /DVWA/config/: Directory indexing found. This security level is completely vulnerable and has no security measures at all. It's use is to be as an example of how web application vulnerabilities manifest through bad coding practices and to serve as a platform to teach or learn basic exploitation techniques.
+ /DVWA/config/: Configuration information may be available remotely.
+ /DVWA/tests/: Directory indexing found. This setting is mainly to give an example to the user of bad security practices, where the developer has tried but failed to secure an application. It also acts as a challenge to users to refine their exploitation techniques.
+ /DVWA/database/: Directory indexing found.
+ /DVWA/database/: Database directory found.
+ /DVWA/docs/: Directory indexing found.
+ /DVWA/login.php: Admin login page/section found.
+ /DVWA/.git/index: Git Index file may contain directory listing information.
+ /DVWA/.git/HEAD: Git HEAD file found. Full repo details may be present.
+ /DVWA/.git/config: Git config file found. Infos about repo details may be present.
+ /DVWA/.gitignore: .gitignore file found. It is possible to grasp the directory structure.
+ /DVWA/.dockerignore: .dockerignore file found. It may be possible to grasp the directory structure and learn more about the site.
+ 7850 requests: 0 error(s) and 16 item(s) reported on remote host
+ End Time: 2024-10-01 22:22:10 (GMT3) (26 seconds)

+ 1 host(s) tested
```

Теперь для эксперименты изменим настройку защиты на "Impossible" и запустим утилиту повторно:



```

$ nikto -h http://localhost/DVWA/
- Nikto v2.5.0

+ Target IP: 127.0.0.1
+ Target Hostname: localhost
+ Target Port: 80
+ Start Time: 2024-10-01 22:27:36 (GMT3)

+ Server: Apache/2.4.62 (Debian)
+ /DVWA/: The anti-clickjacking X-Frame-Options header is not present. See: https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTTP/Headers/X-Frame-Options
+ /DVWA/: The X-Content-Type-Options header is not set. This could allow the user agent to render the content of the site in a different fashion to the MIME type. See: https://www.netsparker.com/web-vulnerability-scanner/vulnerabilities/missing-content-type-header/
+ Root page /DVWA redirects to: login.php (currently impossible)
+ No CGI Directories found (use '-C all' to force check all possible dirs)
+ OPTIONS: Allowed HTTP Methods: GET, POST, OPTIONS, HEAD .
+ /DVWA/config/: Directory indexing found.
+ /DVWA/config/: Configuration information may be available remotely.
+ /DVWA/tests/: Directory indexing found.
+ /DVWA/database/: Database directory found.
+ /DVWA/docs/: Directory indexing found.
+ /DVWA/login.php: Admin login page/section found.
+ /DVWA/.git/index: Git Index file may contain directory listing information.
+ /DVWA/.git/HEAD: Git HEAD file found. Full repo details may be present.
+ /DVWA/.git/config: Git config file found. Infos about repo details may be present.
+ /DVWA/.gitignore: .gitignore file found. It is possible to grasp the directory structure.
+ /DVWA/.dockerignore: .dockerignore file found. It may be possible to grasp the directory structure and learn more about the site.
+ 7850 requests: 0 error(s) and 16 item(s) reported on remote host
+ End Time: 2024-10-01 22:27:56 (GMT3) (20 seconds)

+ 1 host(s) tested

```

Как видно, вывод утилиты не изменился.

Проведем анализ вывода:

- Server: Apache/2.4.62 (Debian)
- /DVWA/: The anti-clickjacking X-Frame-Options header is not present.

Отсутствие заголовка X-Frame-Options означает, что сайт может быть подвержен атаке clickjacking.

Кликджекинг (clickjacking) — обманная технология, основанная на размещении вызывающих какие-то действия невидимых элементов на сайте поверх видимых активных (кнопки, воспроизведение видео и т. д.).

- /DVWA/: The X-Content-Type-Options header is not set. This could allow the user agent to render the content of the site in a different fashion to the MIME type.

Если заголовок X-Content-Type-Options не установлен, это может привести к тому, что старые версии Internet Explorer и Chrome будут выполнять MIME-анализ тела ответа. Это может привести к тому, что тело ответа будет интерпретировано и отображено как тип контента, отличный от объявленного.

- Root page /DVWA redirects to: login.php
Иллюстрация имени авторизационного скрипта.
- OPTIONS: Allowed HTTP Methods: GET, POST, OPTIONS, HEAD.

Эндпоинт имеет несколько методов.

- /DVWA/config/: Directory indexing found.

Найдена индексация каталогов.

- /DVWA/config/: Configuration information may be available remotely.

Найден эндпоинт, по которому может содержаться информация о конфигурации

- /DVWA/tests/: Directory indexing found.

Найдена индексация каталогов.

- /DVWA/tests/: This might be interesting.

Найдена папка с тестами.

- /DVWA/database/: Directory indexing found.

Найдена индексация каталогов.

- /DVWA/database/: Database directory found.

Найдена директория, содержащая информацию о БД

- /DVWA/docs/: Directory indexing found.

Найдена индексация каталогов.

- /DVWA/login.php: Admin login page/section found.

Найден эндпоинт для входа в админ-панель

- /DVWA/.git/index: Git Index file may contain directory listing information.

- /DVWA/.git/HEAD: Git HEAD file found. Full repo details may be present.

- /DVWA/.git/config: Git config file found. Infos about repo details may be present.

- /DVWA/.gitignore: .gitignore file found. It is possible to grasp the directory structure.

Найдена информацию о системе контроля версий.

- /DVWA/.dockerignore: .dockerignore file found. It may be possible to grasp the directory structure and learn more about the site.

Файл .dockerignore содержит список файлов и папок, которые быть исключены при сборки образов Docker для развертывания в контейнерах.

Вывод

В рамках выполнения данной лабораторной работы я приобрела практический навык по использованию nikto - базового сканера безопасности веб-сервера.