Herhalingsoefeningen: merkwaardige produkten

Tweedemacht van een tweeterm:

a)
$$(x+y)^2 =$$

b)
$$(2x+y)^2 =$$

c)
$$(3x+4y)^2 =$$

d)
$$(x^2+3y)^2 =$$

e)
$$(2a^3+3b^3)^2 =$$

f)
$$(4abc+3a^2)^2 =$$

g)
$$(x-y)^2 =$$

h)
$$(3x-y)^2 =$$

i)
$$(4ax-y)^2 =$$

j)
$$(2ab-3c)^2 =$$

k)
$$(3a^2-2b)^2 =$$

1)
$$(2a^2b-3abc)^2 =$$

$$m)(a^2+\frac{1}{2})^2=$$

n)
$$(2a-\frac{1}{4})^2 =$$

o)
$$(-2x^2 - \frac{1}{3})^2 =$$

p)
$$(-\frac{1}{4}a^2b+2ab)^2 =$$

q)
$$(\frac{1}{2}ab + \frac{1}{3}a^2b^3)^2 =$$

r)
$$\left(\frac{-x}{2} - \frac{x^2}{3}\right)^2 =$$

s)
$$\left(\frac{ax}{2} + \frac{bx^2}{3}\right)^2 =$$

Tweeterm aanvullen tot een volkomen kwadraat: 2)

a)
$$x^2 - 2x =$$

b)
$$9x^2 + 6x \dots =$$

c)
$$64x^2 + 6x \dots =$$

c)
$$64x^2 + 6x \dots =$$

d) $16a^4 - 8a^2x^2 \dots =$

e)
$$4x^4 - 20x^2y \dots =$$

f)
$$4(a-b)^2 - 36(a-b)c \dots =$$

g)
$$4(2a-b)^2 - 28(2a-b) \dots =$$

h)
$$9a^4 + 16b^6 \dots =$$

i)
$$a^2b^4 + 9a^4b^6 \dots =$$

$$j) x^6 + 16x^2y^4 \dots =$$

k)
$$4(a-b)^2 + 81x^2 \dots =$$

3) Produkt van toegevoegde tweetermen:

a)
$$(a+1)(a-1) =$$

b)
$$(x+y)(x-y) =$$

c)
$$(2a+b)(2a-b) =$$

d)
$$(4a+5)(4a-5) =$$

e)
$$(2a+3b)(2a-3b) =$$

f)
$$\left(\frac{a}{2} - \frac{b}{3}\right)\left(\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b}{3}\right) =$$

g)
$$\left(\frac{1}{3}ab - 2c\right)\left(\frac{1}{3}ab + 2c\right) =$$

h)
$$(a^2-1)(a^2+1) =$$

i)
$$(a^2+b^2)(a^2-b^2) =$$

j)
$$(a^2-3ab)(a^2+3ab) =$$

k)
$$\left(3a^2b + \frac{1}{3}ab^2\right)\left(3a^2b - \frac{1}{3}ab^2\right) =$$

1)
$$\left(\frac{3}{2}x^2y^4 - \frac{1}{2}xy\right)\left(\frac{3}{2}x^2y^4 + \frac{1}{2}xy\right) =$$

$$m)(-x-y)(-x+y) =$$

n)
$$(a+b)(-a+b) =$$

o)
$$(b+2)(2-b) =$$

p)
$$(-a^2+3)(-a^2-3) =$$

q)
$$(4-abc^2)(abc^2+4) =$$

r)
$$\left(\frac{1}{4}a^{2}b - ac\right)\left(ac + \frac{1}{4}a^{2}b\right) =$$

s)
$$\left(4a^4b - \frac{1}{5}ab^2\right) \left(-\frac{1}{5}ab^2 - 4a^4b\right) =$$

t)
$$\left(5a^4b + \frac{1}{3}c^3\right) \left(-\frac{1}{3}c^3 + 5a^4b\right) =$$

4) Derdemacht van een tweeterm:

a)
$$(5a+2b)^3 =$$

b)
$$(4a^2b-3a)^3 =$$

c)
$$(x+y)^3 =$$

d)
$$(3x+4y)^3 =$$

e)
$$(x^2+3y)^3 =$$

f)
$$(2a^2+3b)^3 =$$

g)
$$(4abc+3a^2)^3 =$$

h)
$$(x-y)^3 =$$

i)
$$(3x-y)^3 =$$

j)
$$(4ax-y)^3 =$$

k)
$$(2ab-3c)^3 =$$

1)
$$(3a^2-2b)^3 =$$

$$m)(2a^2b-3abc)^3 =$$

n)
$$(4x^2yz-3xy^2z)^3 =$$

o)
$$(-5a^3b^2c^3-2ac)^3 =$$

p)
$$(2a-\frac{1}{3})^3 =$$

q)
$$(2a-\frac{1}{4})^3 =$$

r)
$$(-2x^{2}-\frac{1}{3})^{3}=$$

s)
$$(\frac{1}{2}ab + \frac{1}{3}a^2b^3)^3 =$$

t)
$$\left(-\frac{x}{2} - \frac{x^2}{3}\right)^3 =$$

$$u)\left(\frac{ax}{2} + \frac{bx^2}{3}\right)^3 =$$

v)
$$(0.2x-5y)^3 =$$

$$(0,2a+0,1b)^3 =$$

$$(0,1x+0,1y)^3 =$$

5) Bereken:

a)
$$(x-1)(x+1)(x^2+1) =$$

b)
$$(a+b)(a-b)(a^2+b^2)(a^4+b^4) =$$

c)
$$(ab+c)(ab-c)(a^2b^2+c^2) =$$

d)
$$(2xy+1)(4x^2y^2+1)(2xy-1) =$$

e)
$$5(a^2-b^2)(a^2+b^2) + 5(a^2+b^2)^2 =$$

f)
$$(-\frac{1}{2}x-2)^2 - 5x(\frac{1}{3}x-3)(\frac{1}{3}x+3) =$$

g)
$$(a^3+2)(a^3-2) + (a^2-4)^3 + 4(a-2)^2 =$$

h)
$$(3a + \frac{1}{2})(-3a + \frac{1}{2}) - (2a-3)^2 =$$

i)
$$-2(2a+3b)^2 + (2a-5b)(5b+2a) =$$

j)
$$3(a+1)(a-1)(a+2) - (a-3)^3 =$$

Tweedemacht van een tweeterm:

a)
$$(x+y)^2 = x^2 + 2xy + y^2$$

b)
$$(2x+y)^2 = 4x^2 + 4xy + y^2$$

b)
$$(2x+y)^2 = 4x^2 + 4xy + y^2$$

c) $(3x+4y)^2 = 9x^2 + 24xy + 16y^2$

d)
$$(x^2+3y)^2 = x^4 + 6x^2y + 9y^2$$

d)
$$(x^2+3y)^2 = x^4 + 6x^2y + 9y^2$$

e) $(2a^3+3b^3)^2 = 4a^6 + 12a^3b^3 + 9b^6$

f)
$$(4abc+3a^2)^2 = 16a^2b^2c^2 + 24a^3bc + 9a^4$$

g)
$$(x-y)^2 = x^2 - 2xy + y^2$$

g)
$$(x-y)^2 = x^2 - 2xy + y^2$$

h) $(3x-y)^2 = 9x^2 - 6xy + y^2$

i)
$$(4ax-y)^2 = 16a^2x^2 - 8axy + y^2$$

i)
$$(4ax-y)^2 = 16a^2x^2 - 8axy + y^2$$

j) $(2ab-3c)^2 = 4a^2b^2 - 12abc + 9c^2$

k)
$$(3a^2-2b)^2 = 9a^4 - 12a^2b + 4b^2$$

1)
$$(2a^2b-3abc)^2 = 4a^4b^2 - 12a^3b^2c + 9a^2b^2c^2$$

$$m)(a^2+\frac{1}{2})^2 = a^4 + a^2 + \frac{1}{4}$$

m)
$$(2a + \frac{1}{2})^2 = a^4 + a^2 + \frac{1}{4}$$

n) $(2a - \frac{1}{4})^2 = 4a^2 - a + \frac{1}{16}$

o)
$$(-2x^2 - \frac{1}{3})^2 = 4x^4 + \frac{4}{3}x^2 + \frac{1}{9}$$

p)
$$(-\frac{1}{4}a^2b+2ab)^2 = \frac{1}{16}a^4b^2 - a^3b^2 + 4a^2b^2$$

p)
$$(-\frac{1}{4}a^{2}b+2ab)^{2} = \frac{1}{16}a^{4}b^{2} - a^{3}b^{2} + 4a^{2}b^{2}$$

q) $(\frac{1}{2}ab+\frac{1}{3}a^{2}b^{3})^{2} = \frac{1}{4}a^{2}b^{2} + \frac{1}{3}a^{3}b^{4} + \frac{1}{9}a^{4}b^{6}$

r)
$$\left(\frac{-x}{2} - \frac{x^2}{3}\right)^2 = \frac{x^2}{4} + \frac{x^3}{3} + \frac{x^4}{9}$$

s)
$$\left(\frac{ax}{2} + \frac{bx^2}{3}\right)^2 = \frac{a^2x^2}{4} + \frac{abx^3}{3} + \frac{b^2x^4}{9}$$

Tweeterm aanvullen tot een volkomen kwadraat:

a)
$$x^2 - 2x + 1 = (x - 1)^2$$

b)
$$9x^2 + 6x + 1 = (3x + 1)^2$$

c)
$$64x^2 + 6x + \frac{9}{64} = (8x + \frac{3}{8})^2$$

d) $16a^4 - 8a^2x^2 + x^4 = (4a^2 - x^2)^2$

d)
$$16a^4 - 8a^2x^2 + x^4 = (4a^2 - x^2)^2$$

e)
$$4x^4 - 20x^2y + 25y^2 = (2x^2 - 5y)^2$$

f)
$$4(a-b)^2 - 36(a-b)c + 81c^2 = (2(a-b) - 9c)^2$$

g)
$$4(2a-b)^2 - 28(2a-b) + 49 = (2(2a-b) - 7)^2$$

h)
$$9a^4 + 16b^6 + 24a^2b^3 = (3a^2 + 4b^3)^2$$

i)
$$a^2b^4 + 9a^4b^6 + 6a^3b^5 = (ab^2 + 3a^2b^3)^2$$

j)
$$x^6 + 16x^2y^4 + 8x^4y^2 = (x^3 + 4xy^2)^2$$

k)
$$4(a-b)^2 + 81x^2 + 36(a-b)x = (2(a-b) + 9x)^2$$

3) Produkt van toegevoegde tweetermen:

a)
$$(a+1)(a-1) = a^2 - 1$$

b)
$$(x+y)(x-y) = x^2 - y^2$$

c)
$$(2a+b)(2a-b) = 4a^2 - b^2$$

d)
$$(4a+5)(4a-5) = 16a^2 - 25$$

e)
$$(2a+3b)(2a-3b) = 4a^2 - 9b^2$$

f)
$$\left(\frac{a}{2} - \frac{b}{3}\right) \left(\frac{a}{2} + \frac{b}{3}\right) = \frac{a^2}{4} - \frac{b^2}{9}$$

g)
$$\left(\frac{1}{3}ab - 2c\right)\left(\frac{1}{3}ab + 2c\right) = \frac{1}{9}a^2b^2 - 4c^2$$

h)
$$(a^2-1)(a^2+1) = a^4-1$$

i)
$$(a^2+b^2)(a^2-b^2) = a^4 - b^4$$

j)
$$(a^2-3ab)(a^2+3ab) = a^4 - 9a^2b^2$$

k)
$$\left(3a^2b + \frac{1}{3}ab^2\right)\left(3a^2b - \frac{1}{3}ab^2\right) = 9a^4b^2 - \frac{1}{9}a^2b^4$$

1)
$$\left(\frac{3}{2}x^2y^4 - \frac{1}{2}xy\right)\left(\frac{3}{2}x^2y^4 + \frac{1}{2}xy\right) = \frac{9}{4}x^4y^8 - \frac{1}{4}x^2y^2$$

$$m)(-x-y)(-x+y) = x^2 - y^2$$

n)
$$(a+b)(-a+b) = -a^2 + b^2$$

o)
$$(b+2)(2-b) = 4 - b^2$$

p)
$$(-a^2+3)(-a^2-3) = a^4 - 9$$

q)
$$(4-abc^2)$$
 $(abc^2+4) = 16 - a^2b^2c^4$

r)
$$\left(\frac{1}{4}a^2b - ac\right)\left(ac + \frac{1}{4}a^2b\right) = \frac{1}{16}a^4b^2 - a^2c^2$$

s)
$$\left(4a^4b - \frac{1}{5}ab^2\right)\left(-\frac{1}{5}ab^2 - 4a^4b\right) = \frac{1}{25}a^2b^4 - 16a^8b^2$$

t)
$$\left(5a^4b + \frac{1}{3}c^3\right) \left(-\frac{1}{3}c^3 + 5a^4b\right) = 25a^8b^2 - \frac{1}{9}c^6$$

4) <u>Derdemacht van een tweeterm:</u>

a)
$$(5a+2b)^3 = 125a^3 + 150a^2b + 60ab^2 + 8b^3$$

b)
$$(4a^2b-3a)^3 = 64a^6b^3 - 144a^5b^2 + 108a^4b - 27a^3$$

c)
$$(x+y)^3 = x^3 + 3x^2y + 3xy^2 + y^3$$

d)
$$(3x+4y)^3 = 27x^3 + 108x^2y + 144xy^2 + 64y^3$$

e)
$$(x^2+3y)^3 = x^6 + 9x^4y + 27x^2y^2 + 27y^3$$

f)
$$(2a^2+3b)^3 = 8a^6 + 36a^4b + 54a^2b^2 + 27b^3$$

g)
$$(4abc+3a^2)^3 = 64a^3b^3c^3 + 144a^4b^2c^2 + 108a^5bc + 27a^6$$

h)
$$(x-y)^3 = x^3 - 3x^2y + 3xy^2 - y^3$$

i)
$$(3x-y)^3 = 27x^3 - 27x^2y + 9xy^2 - y^3$$

j)
$$(4ax-y)^3 = 64a^3x^3 - 48a^2x^2y + 12axy^2 - y^3$$

k)
$$(2ab-3c)^3 = 8a^3b^3 - 36a^2b^2c + 54abc^2 - 27c^3$$

1)
$$(3a^2-2b)^3 = 27a^6 - 54a^4b + 36a^2b^2 - 8b^3$$

m)
$$(2a^2b-3abc)^3 = 8a^6b^3 - 36a^5b^3c + 54a^4b^3c^2 - 27a^3b^3c^3$$

n)
$$(4x^2yz-3xy^2z)^3 = 64x^6y^3z^3 - 144x^5y^4z^3 + 108x^4y^5z^3 - 27x^3y^6z^3$$

o)
$$(-5a^3b^2c^3-2ac)^3 = -125a^9b^6c^9 - 150a^7b^4c^7 - 60a^5b^2c^5 - 8a^3c^3$$

p)
$$(2a-\frac{1}{3})^3 = 8a^3 - 4a^2 + \frac{2}{3}a - \frac{1}{27}$$

q)
$$(2a-\frac{1}{4})^3 = 8a^3 - 3a^2 + \frac{3}{8}a - \frac{1}{64}$$

r) $(-2x^2-\frac{1}{3})^3 = -8x^6 - 4x^4 - \frac{2}{3}x^2 - \frac{1}{27}$
s) $(\frac{1}{2}ab+\frac{1}{3}a^2b^3)^3 = \frac{1}{8}a^3b^3 + \frac{1}{4}a^4b^5 + \frac{1}{6}a^5b^7 + \frac{1}{27}a^6b^9$
t) $\left(-\frac{x}{2} - \frac{x^2}{3}\right)^3 = -\frac{x^3}{8} - \frac{x^4}{4} - \frac{x^5}{6} - \frac{x^6}{27}$
u) $\left(\frac{ax}{2} + \frac{bx^2}{3}\right)^3 = \frac{a^3x^3}{8} + \frac{a^2bx^4}{4} + \frac{ab^2x^5}{6} + \frac{b^3x^6}{27}$
v) $(0.2x-5y)^3 = 0.008x^3 - 0.6x^2y + 15xy^2 - 125y^3$
w) $(0.2a+0.1b)^3 = 0.008a^3 + 0.012a^2b + 0.006ab^2 + 0.001b^3$
x) $(0.1x+0.1y)^3 = 0.001x^3 + 0.003x^2y + 0.003xy^2 + 0.001y^3$

5) Bereken:

a)
$$(x-1)(x+1)(x^2+1) = (x^2-1)(x^2+1)$$
 $= x^4-1$
b) $(a+b)(a-b)(a^2+b^2)(a^4+b^4) = (a^2-b^2)(a^2+b^2)(a^4+b^4)$
 $= (a^4-b^4)(a^4+b^4)$
 $= a^8-b^8$
c) $(ab+c)(ab-c)(a^2b^2+c^2) = (a^2b^2-c^2)(a^2b^2+c^2)$
 $= a^4b^4-c^4$
d) $(2xy+1)(4x^2y^2+1)(2xy+1) = (2xy-1)(2xy+1)(4x^2y^2+1)$
 $= (4x^2y^2-1)(4x^2y^2+1)$
 $= 16x^4y^4-1$
e) $5(a^2-b^2)(a^2+b^2) + 5(a^2+b^2)^2 = 5(a^4-b^4) + 5(a^4+2a^2b^2+b^4)$
 $= 5a^4-5b^4+5a^4+10a^2b^2$
f) $(-\frac{1}{2}x-2)^2-5x(\frac{1}{3}x-3)(\frac{1}{3}x+3) = \frac{1}{4}x^2+2x+4-5x(\frac{1}{9}x^2-9)$
 $= \frac{1}{4}x^2+2x+4-\frac{5}{9}x^3+45x$
 $= -\frac{5}{9}x^3+\frac{1}{4}x^2+47x+4$
g) $(a^3+2)(a^3-2)+(a^2-4)^3+4(a-2)^2=a^6-4+a^6-12a^4+48a^2-64+4(a^2-4a+4)$
 $= a^6-4+a^6-12a^4+48a^2-64+4a^2-16a+16$
 $= 2a^6-12a^4+52a^2-16a-52$
h) $(3a+\frac{1}{2})(-3a+\frac{1}{2})-(2a-3)^2=\frac{1}{4}-9a^2-(4a^2-12a+9)$
 $= \frac{1}{4}-9a^2-4a^2+12a-9$
 $= -13a^2+12a-\frac{35}{4}$
i) $-2(2a+3b)^2+(2a-5b)(5b+2a)=-2(4a^2+12ab+9b^2)+(4a^2-25b^2)$
 $= -8a^2-24ab-18b^2+4a^2-25b^2$
 $= -4a^2-24ab-43b^2$
j) $3(a+1)(a-1)(a+2)-(a-3)^3=3(a^2-1)(a+2)-(a^2-9a^2+27a-27)$
 $= 3(a^3+2a^2-a-2)-a^3+9a^2-27a+27$
 $= 3a^3+6a^2-3a-6-a^3+9a^2-27a+27$
 $= 2a^3+15a^2-30a+21$