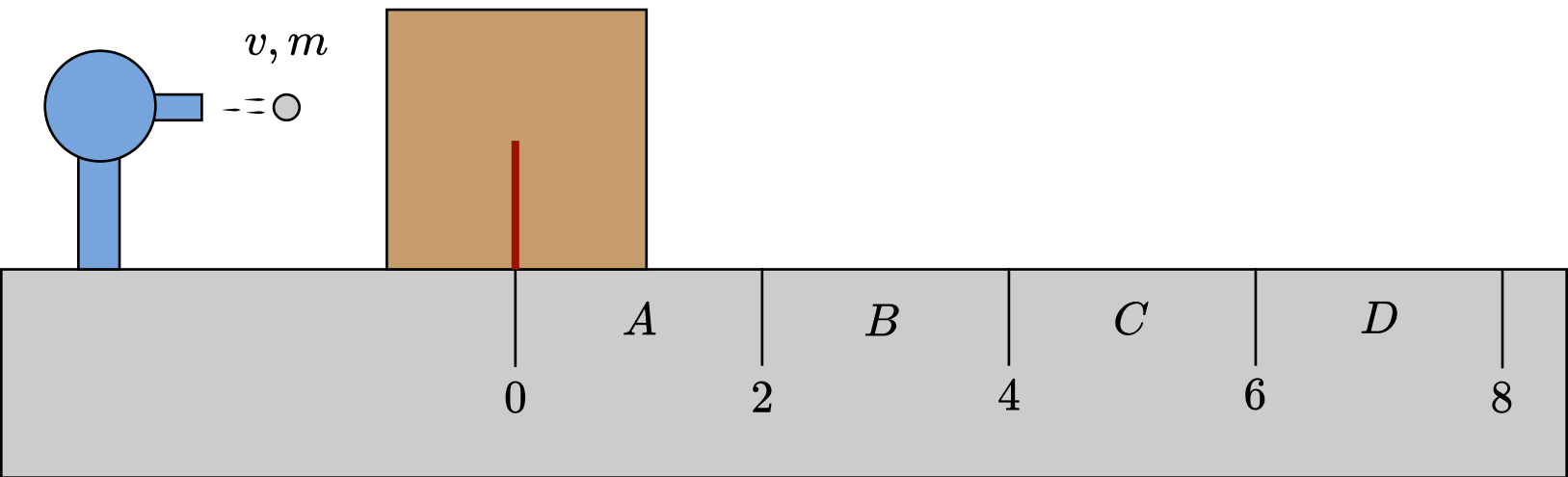
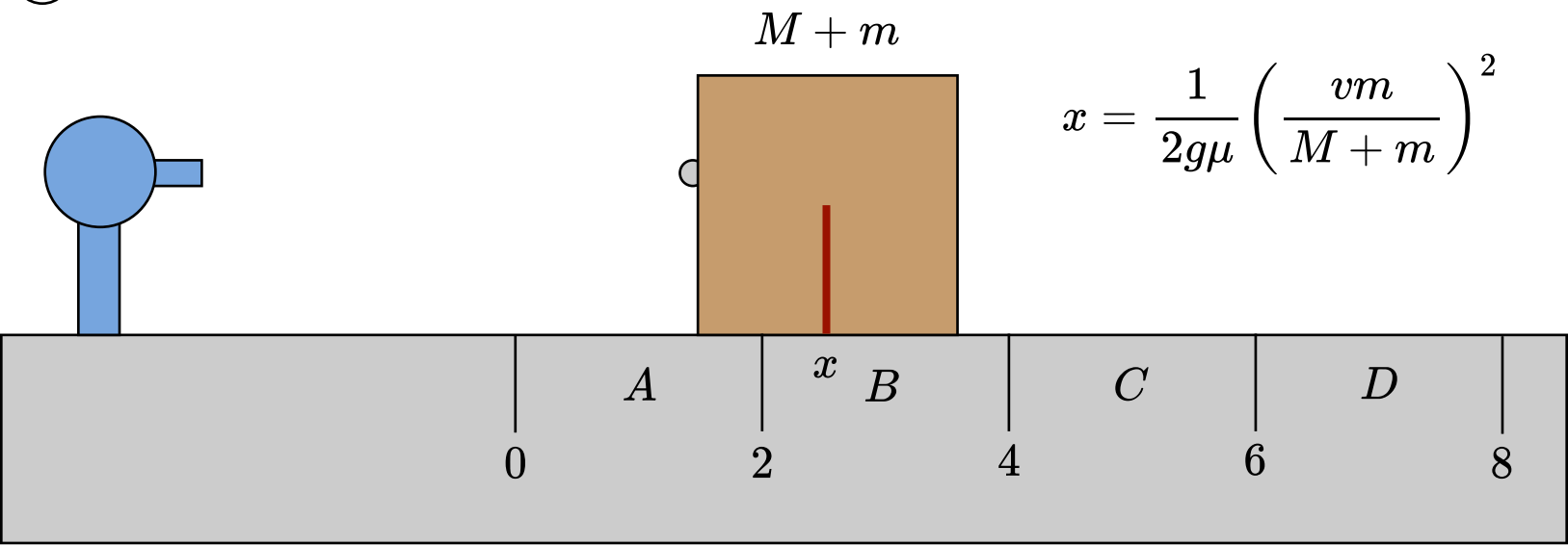


①



②



$$x = \frac{1}{2g\mu} \left( \frac{vm}{M + m} \right)^2$$