

Tutorial 1

1. What is the value of x for $(1\ 2\ 3)_x = (1\ 2\ X)_3$.
2. What is the approximate number of bits needed to represent 20-digit decimal number in binary?
3. What is the relation between number of 1's and 0's if the following decimal expression is converted into binary?

$$(16^3 \cdot 9 + 3)_{10}$$

4. Consider the following 16-bit register representing the floating point number with mantissa in normalized sign magnitude form, exponent in excess-64 form and base of the system is 2.

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- a) What is the relevant expression to calculate the value of the floating point representation?
 - b) What is the 16-bit pattern that represent the value $(-111.75)_{10}$?
 - c) What is the largest value stored in the above register?
5. Consider IEEE 754 single precision format register. What is the value interpreted with the following 32-bit number in the given format?

$$11000001111000\dots 0$$

6. Compare for number of add, shift and subtract operations carried out for following numbers using conventional multiplication and Booth multiplication algorithms.

$$\text{a) } 011110 \text{ b) } 011011011 \text{ c) } 01111001$$

7. Perform the following multiplication using Booth Algorithm.

$$\text{a) } 7 \cdot 3 \text{ b) } (-7) \cdot 3 \text{ c) } 7 \cdot (-3) \text{ d) } (-7) \cdot (-3)$$