



◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법 시행령」제33조에 의한 표시  
1) 제작연월일 : 2020-01-07  
2) 제작자 : 교육지대(주)  
3) 이 콘텐츠는 「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」에 따라 최초 제작일부터 5년간 보호됩니다.

◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」외에도「저작권법」에 의하여 보호되는 콘텐츠의 경우, 그 콘텐츠의 전부 또는 일부를 무단으로 복제하거나 전송하는 것은 콘텐츠산업 진흥법 외에도 저작권법에 의한 법적 책임을 질 수 있습니다.



알아  
야할

### 핵심문법

### 시간의 접속사 + 동사 -ing 구문과 as if 가정법 과거

- 시간의 접속사 + 동사ing  
→ 시간 접속사(when, while 등)가 이끄는 부사절과 주절의 주어가 같으면 부사절의 주어는 생략하고 동사는 현재 분사(ing)로 표현할 수 있다.
- as if + 가정법 과거  
→ 「as if + 주어 + 동사의 과거형」으로 구성된다.  
→ '마치 ~인 것처럼'으로 해석하며 주절과 같은 시점의 일을 가정할 때 쓰인다.



알아  
야할

### 대표유형

### 시험에 자주 출제되는 유형의 문제를 꼭 확인하세요!!

- 1 [문법] 본문에 사용된 어법의 옳고 그름 구분하기
- ★2 [문법] 어법상 빈칸에 적절한 형태 고르기
- 3 [독해] 글의 제목/요지로 적절한 보기 고르기
- ★4 [독해] 빈칸에 적절한 연결사 고르기
- 5 [독해] 글의 순서로 적절한 보기 고르기
- ★6 [독해] 빈칸에 들어갈 문장으로 적절한 보기 고르기

문법유형 본문에 사용된 어법의 옳고 그름 구분하기

★★★

## 1. 다음 밑줄 친 표현 중 어법상 틀린 것은?

You can protect tigers simply by ①switching off the lights. This may sound strange, but it is actually true. An everyday action that helps us save energy can also help save an endangered species. How does this work? Let's take a look.

Tigers, one of the world's largest feline species, have long been the kings of Asia's forests. Despite ②being the dominant predators of their habitats, they move silently and remain unseen most of the time. Imagine how ancient people must have feel when ③encountering tigers in the wild! It is no surprise that tigers have been feared and ④worshipping by humans for centuries, ⑤standing as symbols of power and courage. The fact that ancient rock paintings feature images of tigers shows how closely tigers have been related to humans throughout history.

★★★

## 2. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

Tigers, one of the world's largest feline species, have long been the kings of Asia's forests. Despite being the dominant predators of their habitats, they move silently and remain ① unseen most of the time. Imagine how ancient people must have felt when ② encountering tigers in the wild! It is no surprise that tigers have been feared and ③ worshipped by humans for centuries, standing as symbols of power and courage. The fact that ancient rock paintings feature images of tigers ④ shows how closely tigers have been related to humans throughout history. At one time, tigers ⑤ found all across Asia, from Korea to Turkey. However, the world's tiger population has been shrinking rapidly. Illegal hunting and habitat loss are the main reasons behind this decrease. Some experts even predict that the last of the world's wild tigers will disappear within the next 10 years.

문법유형 어법상 빈칸에 적절한 형태 고르기

★★★

## 3. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에서 문맥상 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

It would be very sad if there (A)[were / had been] no more wild tigers. Would it really matter, though? After all, we could still see them in zoos or (B)[watch / watching] programs about them on TV. Shouldn't we be more worried about protecting human beings? The fact is, however, that we need to protect tigers in order to protect ourselves. This is (C)[why / because] all of Earth's species are interconnected.

- | (A)        | (B)      | (C)     |
|------------|----------|---------|
| ① were     | watching | why     |
| ② were     | watch    | because |
| ③ had been | watching | because |
| ④ had been | watch    | because |
| ⑤ had been | watching | why     |

★★★

## 4. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

There are many other things you can do to protect tigers and (A) [ other / another ] endangered species. You could volunteer at a nonprofit organization or share important information on social networking sites. (B) [ Whatever / However ] small your actions may seem, they can help make a big difference. Most importantly, you must remember that we all share the same planet. If a single species disappears, every other living creature, including human beings, could (C) [ affect / be affected ].

- ① (A) other (B) Whatever (C) affect
- ② (A) another (B) Whatever (C) affect
- ③ (A) other (B) However (C) be effected
- ④ (A) other (B) However (C) affect
- ⑤ (A) another (B) However (C) be effected

독해유형 글의 제목/요지로 적절한 보기 고르기

★★★

## 5. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

At one time, tigers were found all across Asia, from Korea to Turkey. However, the world's tiger population has been shrinking rapidly. Illegal hunting and habitat loss are the main reasons behind this decrease. At the start of the 20th century, it was estimated that there were approximately 100,000 wild tigers. In recent years, however, three of the nine subspecies of tigers have become extinct. In fact, it is now estimated that there are fewer than 4,000 tigers living in the wild. Some experts even predict that the last of the world's wild tigers will disappear within the next 10 years.

- ① Tigers in Danger
- ② Endangered Animals
- ③ Extinction of Creatures
- ④ Creations and Extinctions
- ⑤ Tigers in Nature Are Dangerous!

★★★

## 6. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

There are many other things you can do to protect tigers and other endangered species. You could volunteer at a nonprofit organization or share important information on social networking sites. However small your actions may seem, they can help make a big difference. Most importantly, you must remember that we all share the same planet. If a single species disappears, every other living creature, including human beings, could be affected.

- ① 호랑이를 보호하기 위한 일은 누구나 할 수 있다.
- ② 멸종 위기 동물들을 위해 자원봉사를 많이 해야 한다.
- ③ 동물 보호를 위해 작은 행동이라도 실천해야 한다.
- ④ 동물과 인간은 같은 행성을 공유하고 있다.
- ⑤ 하나의 종이 사라지면 인간은 크게 타격을 받는다.

★★★

## 7. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

It would be very sad if there were no more wild tigers. Would it really matter, though? After all, we could still see them in zoos or watch programs about them on TV. Shouldn't we be more worried about protecting human beings? The fact is, however, that we need to protect tigers in order to protect ourselves. This is because all of Earth's species are interconnected.

Now imagine what would happen if we made the effort to save tigers. Tigers are considered an "umbrella species." This is an ecological term referring to species that live in a large area containing a variety of different ecosystems. If we choose to protect these species, we must conserve their habitat. As a result, the other species that share this habitat, including trees and insects, are protected too, as if there were a large umbrella being held over them.

- ① What Is an Umbrella Species?
- ② Ending Ways to Save Umbrella Species
- ③ Necessity of Protecting Tigers, Umbrella Species
- ④ Where Can We Find the Best Habitat for Tigers?
- ⑤ Crucial Differences Between Umbrella Species and Tigers

독해유형 빈칸에 적절한 연결사 고르기

★★★

## 8. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

It would be very sad if there were no more wild tigers. Would it really matter, though? After all, we could still see them in zoos or watch programs about them on TV. Shouldn't we be more worried about protecting human beings? The fact is, (A) \_, that we need to protect tigers in order to protect ourselves. This is because all of Earth's species are interconnected. Think about what would happen if tigers became extinct. Existing at the top of the food chain, they maintain the populations of animals they prey on, such as deer and boar. Without tigers, these species would rapidly increase in number. (B) \_, their food source, vegetation, would begin to disappear. This would cause birds and insects to lose their homes, and bigger animals preying on them would soon run out of food. Eventually, the entire ecosystem would be affected.

(A)

(B)

- |                |      |              |
|----------------|------|--------------|
| ① for instance | ---- | Therefore    |
| ② for instance | ---- | Instead      |
| ③ however      | ---- | Nevertheless |
| ④ however      | ---- | As a result  |
| ⑤ in brief     | ---- | In contrast  |

★★★

## 9. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Think about what would happen if tigers became extinct. Existing at the top of the food chain, they maintain the populations of animals they prey on, such as deer and boar. Without tigers, these species would rapidly increase in number. (A) \_, their food source, vegetation, would begin to disappear. This would cause birds and insects to lose their homes, and bigger animals that prey on them would soon run out of food. (B) \_, the entire ecosystem would be affected. Humans are no exception, as we rely on nature for everything we need to survive, including air, food, and water. This is how the disappearance of a single species can threaten the whole planet.

(A)

(B)

- |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| ① As a result | In addition |
| ② As a result | Moreover    |
| ③ As a result | Eventually  |
| ④ In contrast | Finally     |
| ⑤ In contrast | Otherwise   |

독해유형 글의 순서로 적절한 보기 고르기

★★★

## 10. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Now, it is obvious that we must protect tigers. You may, however, still wonder how switching off the lights helps.

(A) Climate change has a number of negative effects, including rising sea levels that threaten many parts of the world. One of these places, called the Sundarbans, is an area on the coast of Bangladesh inhabited by a large number of tigers.

(B) Well, the lights in our homes require electricity, and more than half of the world's electricity is created by burning fossil fuels. When fossil fuels are burned, carbon dioxide is released into the air, and this contributes to climate change.

(C) If Earth's oceans continue to rise, this area could be wiped out and its tiger population could be reduced by as much as 96%. By conserving energy, however, we can slow climate change, and this will slow the rise of the oceans. So keep switching off the lights whenever you're the last person to leave a room!

- ① (A)-(C)-(B)                      ② (B)-(A)-(C)  
③ (B)-(C)-(A)                      ④ (C)-(A)-(B)  
⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

★★★

### 11. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

At one time, tigers were found all across Asia, from Korea to Turkey.

- (A) At the start of the 20th century, it was estimated that there were approximately 100,000 wild tigers. In recent years, however, three of the nine subspecies of tigers have become extinct.
- (B) However, the world's tiger population has been shrinking rapidly. Illegal hunting and habitat loss are the main reasons behind this decrease.
- (C) In fact, it is now estimated that there are fewer than 4,000 tigers living in the wild. Some experts even predict that the last of the world's wild tigers will disappear within the next 10 years.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)                      ② (B) - (A) - (C)  
③ (B) - (C) - (A)                      ④ (C) - (A) - (B)  
⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

독해유형 빈칸에 들어갈 문장으로 적절한 보기 고르기

★★★

### 12. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Now imagine what would happen if we made the effort to save tigers. Tigers are considered an "umbrella species." This is an ecological term referring to species that live in a large area containing a variety of different ecosystems. If we intend to protect these species, we must \_\_\_\_\_. As a result, the other species that share this habitat, including trees and insects, are protected too, as if there were a large umbrella being held over them.

- ① protect the environment  
② prohibit wildlife hunting  
③ provide their food source  
④ keep their natural enemies away  
⑤ prevent their habitat from being destroyed

★★★

### 13. 다음 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

There are many other things you can do to protect tigers and other endangered species. You could volunteer at a nonprofit organization or share important information on social networking sites. However small your actions may seem, they can help make a big difference. Most importantly, you must remember that \_\_\_\_\_. If a single species disappears, every other living creature, including human beings, could be affected.

- ① you can also protect tigers when shopping  
② tigers have been related to humans throughout history  
③ climate change has a number of negative effects  
④ human beings are endangered species  
⑤ we all share the same planet

## 정답 및 해설

## 1) [정답] ④

[해설] ④송배'된' 것이므로 수동태를 완성하기 위한 과거분사 worshipped를 쓰는 것이 옳다.

## 2) [정답] ⑤

[해설] ①[remain+보어(형용사)] ②(they were) encountering ③인간에 의해 송배 받은 것이므로 수동태 ④단수주어the fact에 대한 수일치로 단수동사 ⑤호랑이들이 발견된 것이므로 수동태 were found가 적절하다.

## 3) [정답] ②

[해설] (A)가정법 과거 [If+주어+과거동사, 주어+과거 조동사+동사원형] (B)could see에 or로 병렬 (C)이유가 따라 나오는 접속사because가 적절하다.

## 4) [정답] ③

[해설] '다른' 멸종위기의 종들이라고 할 때 여러 개를 지칭하는 경우 other을 써줘야 한다. (B)에는 '얼마나 ~하든지 간에'라고 해석되어지며, However를 써줘야 한다. (C)에서는 인간을 포함한 다른 생명체들이 '영향을 받는다'고 해야 하므로 수동태인 be affected를 써야 어법상 옳바르다.

## 5) [정답] ①

[해설] 주어진 글은 위험에 처한 호랑이에 대해서 설명하고 있으므로 ①번의 '위험에 처한 호랑이들'이 제목으로 가장 적절하다. ⑤번 보기는 '야생 호랑이가 (누군가에게) 위험하다'는 의미이므로 틀린 보기이다.

## 6) [정답] ③

[해설] 이 글의 주제문은 However small your actions may seem, they can help make a big difference.이므로 '작은 행동이 큰 결과를 만들어낼 수 있다'는 맥락의 (3)번이 요지로 가장 적절하다.

## 7) [정답] ③

[해설] 각 문단들의 마지막 문장들을 통해서, 모든 지구상의 종들은 연결되어 있고 호랑이를 보호하면 그 서식지를 공유하고 있는 다른 종들도 마치 우산을 쓴 것처럼 보호가 된다는 것을 알 수 있다. 따라서 제목은 '우산 종인 호랑이 보호의 필요성'이 적절하다.

## 8) [정답] ④

[해설] (A) 우리는 인간을 보호하는 것에 더 걱정해야 하는 것 아닐까요? '그러나' 사실은 우리 자신을 보호하기 위해 우리는 호랑이를 보호할 필요가

있습니다. (B) 호랑이가 없다면, 이러한 종들(사슴, 멧돼지)의 수가 급격히 증가할 것입니다. '결과적으로' 그들의 먹이인 초목이 사라지기 시작할 것입니다.

## 9) [정답] ③

[해설] (A)호랑이가 없다면 이러한 종(사슴과 멧돼지 등)들의 수가 급격히 증가할 것입니다. '그 결과로' 그들의 먹이인 초목이 사라지기 시작할 것입니다. (B)호랑이, 사슴, 멧돼지, 새들과 곤충까지 '결국' 생태계 전체가 영향을 받게 될 것입니다.

## 10) [정답] ②

[해설] 주어진 글은 '그러나, 당신은 아마도 볼 끄는 것이 어떻게 도움이 되는지 여전히 궁금할 수도 있다.' 이다. (B)가정용 불은 전기가 필요한데, 전기는 화석연료를 태워서 발생한다. 화석연료를 태울 때, 이산화탄소가 발생하고 기후 변화에 영향을 미친다. (A)기후 변화는 해수면 상승을 포함한 부정적 영향들을 미친다. (C)그러므로 당신이 방을 벗어나는 마지막 사람일 때마다 불을 꺼라!

## 11) [정답] ②

[해설] 주어진 글은 '한때, 호랑이들은 아시아 전역에서 발견되었다.' 이다. (B)그러나, 호랑이의 개체 수는 급격하게 줄어들고 있다. (A)최근에는 9개의 아종 중에서 3종이 멸종했다. (C)몇몇 전문가들은 심지어 마지막 남은 야생 호랑이들이 10년 내에 사라질 것이라고 예측한다.

## 12) [정답] ⑤

[해설] (우산종의) 서식지를 보호하면, 결과적으로 이 서식지를 공유하는 다른 종들도 보호를 받게 된다는 흐름이 적절하므로 정답은 ⑤번이다.

## 13) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 마지막 문장을 통해서, 만약 한 종이 사라지면 모든 생명체가 영향을 받는다는 것을 알 수 있다. 따라서 우리 모두가 같은 지구를 공유하고 있음을 기억하는 것이 중요하다는 내용이다.