

※ 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

As the three flight attendants worked to calm down the panicked passengers during the evacuation, one of the passengers just kept looking at Dail with a very anxious face. She tried to comfort him, saying, "Be calm, and just try to breathe." The man later told Dail that he could not tell her how frightened he was at the moment and how comforting it was to have someone looking at him and telling him that everything was going to be fine. It turned out that he had lost his brother, a firefighter, in 9/11. During the evacuation, he was thinking that his family would not survive another loss in the family. Within minutes after the landing, three New York Waterway ferries approached the airplane. Scared passengers began to get out of the emergency exits into the brutally cold air and onto the wings of the plane, which was taking on water. The first ferry pulled up alongside the plane and some passengers leaped onto the decks while others were helped aboard by ferry crew. Soon, police boats, Coast Guard craft and many other boats covered the scene. Helicopters brought police divers, who dropped into the water to help with the rescue. When the crew had cleared out all the passengers, Captain Sullenberger walked up and down the cabin twice to make sure everyone was out. Then he took a final look at his sinking plane and got on the last life raft, now filled with passengers. The lives of all 155 people on board were saved, with only two people seriously injured.

1. 밑줄의 요지를 다음 <보기>의 어휘와 구문을 모두 사용하여 조건에 맞추어 한 문장으로 영작하십시오.

<보기>

어휘 : the flight crew / evacuation

구문 : cannot ~ enough

<조건>

- 보기에 주어진 단어는 변형 없이 한 번씩 모두 사용할 것.

- 단어를 추가하여 한 문장으로 완성할 것.

→ _____

2. 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① One of the passengers was scared because of thinking of his dead brother in 9/11.
- ② Some passengers fell into the water while evacuating from the emergency exits.
- ③ Flight attendants cared the passengers and made them evacuate.
- ④ The captain precisely inspected the cabin ensuring that all the passengers evacuated.
- ⑤ The captain contributed to saving the lives of all passengers including two injured people.

3. 다음 대화문의 ㉠~㉥ 중 문맥상 어색한 단어를 고르시오.

M: Why the long face?

G: I have a problem. Our team is ㉠ promoting an environmental campaign, but it's not working well.

M: What do you think the problem is?

G: Everyone in the team has a different ㉡ goal. Maybe we shouldn't have started it in the first place.

M: Come on! Don't give up. ㉢ Cooperation requires a lot of patience and good work takes time.

G: I know, but it seems like we aren't working as one team.

M: Listen, having an open discussion to come up with a ㉣ divided goal is a necessary step for success, so what you are doing is not a waste of time.

G: Is it going to be okay if we can all agree on ㉤ achieving the same goal?

M: Yes, I am sure it will.

G: Okay. Thank you for your advice.

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| ① ㉠ | ② ㉡ |
| ③ ㉢ | ④ ㉣ |
| ⑤ ㉤ | |

* 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Sullenberger landed his plane between two ferry terminals so ferries and boats quickly came to the rescue. Despite his superb control of the plane, the impact was so powerful that it tore a hole under the airplane's tail. Water began to pour into the cabin.

Seeing that the water level was lower than the emergency exit door, Sheila Dail, one of the flight attendants, opened the door and the chute automatically came out and inflated. At the command of Captain Sullenberger to evacuate, passengers started to get out.

As the three flight attendants worked to calm down the panicked passengers during the evacuation, one of the passengers just kept looking at Dail with a very anxious face. She tried to comfort him, saying "Be calm, and just try to breathe."

The man later told Dail that he could not tell her how ㉠ frightened he was at the moment and how ㉡ comforting it was to have someone looking at him and ㉢ tell him that everything was going to be fine. It turned out that he had lost his brother, a firefighter, in 9/11. During the evacuation, he was thinking that his family would not survive another loss in the family.

Within minutes after the landing, three New York Waterway ferries approached the airplane. Scared passengers began to get out of the emergency exits into the brutally cold air and onto the wings of the plane, which was taking on water. The first ferry pulled up alongside the plane and some passengers ㉣ leaped onto the decks while others ㉤ helped aboard by ferry crew. Soon, the scene ㉥ covered by police boats, Coast Guard craft and many other boats. Helicopters brought police divers, who dropped into the water to help with the rescue.

4. 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중 어법상 옳은 것만을 있는 대로 고른 것은?

- ① ㉠,㉡,㉢ ② ㉠,㉡,㉣
③ ㉠,㉡,㉤ ④ ㉠,㉡,㉣,㉤
⑤ ㉡,㉣,㉤,㉥,㉦

5. Which of the following statements is true according to the passage?

- ① The water pouring into the cabin was caused by the proximity of the ferry terminals.
② Sheila Dail, one of the flight attendants, inflated the chute manually.
③ The passenger who was comforted by Sheila Dail had lost his brother in a plane crash.
④ The passengers were evacuated onto the nose of the plane.
⑤ The police divers who assisted in the rescue were dropped from helicopters.

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6. 다음 글을 읽고, <보기>의 단어들을 모두 활용하여 밑줄 친 우리말에 맞게 빈칸을 완성하십시오.

Most airports adopt a system to scatter birds away, including "bird cannons" or bird alarms. What would happen if a bird were to hit an airplane in flight? The majority of bird strikes do little damage to the aircraft, although these clashes are almost always fatal to the birds involved. The most dangerous conditions arise when birds hit the jet engines of an airplane. You may wonder how objects as small as birds 비행기와 같이 거대하고 단단한 물체에 그렇게 커다란 피해를 입힐 수 있는지.

<보기>

great damage / can cause / such a large and hard / as an airplane / to / object

→ _____

7. 다음 대화문을 읽고, 답할 수 없는 질문을 고르시오.

Reporter: You made the decision to land on the river within one minute of losing power in the engines. Is that correct?

Sullenberger: Well, I have not checked the official record. All I have seen is what's been reported in the press briefings given by the NTSB. I knew it had to be done quickly.

Reporter: How did you feel after you announced "Brace for impact"?

Sullenberger: I know it sounds strange, but I felt comforted to hear the crew's voices. After I made that announcement, I heard the flight attendants shouting "Heads down! Stay down!" And it was comforting to me to know that we were all working together.

Reporter: Is it standard procedure for the captain to go back through the cabin after an emergency like yours?

Sullenberger: I felt that as more of a personal responsibility than a part of my job responsibility. I had the time, the aircraft was stable, and I thought there was the possibility of someone being left behind.

- ① Did it take Sullenberger a long time to make a decision to land on the river?
- ② How did Sullenberger feel when he heard the other crew members?
- ③ Hearing Sullenberger's announcement, what did the flight attendants shout?
- ④ How did the crew feel when they heard his announcement?
- ⑤ Was it due to his job responsibility that Sullenberger returned to the cabin and checked?

8. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 어법상 옳은 것끼리 모두 연결된 것은?

㉠ The man later told Dail that he could not tell her how terrifying he was at the moment and how comforting it was to have someone looking at him and telling him that everything was going to be fine. ㉡ He turned out to have lost his brother, a firefighter, in 9/11. During the evacuation, he was thinking that his family would not survive another loss in the family. Within minutes after the landing, three New York Waterway ferries approached the airplane. ㉢ Scared passengers began to get out of the emergency exits into the brutally cold air and onto the wings of the plane, which was taking on water. ㉣ The first ferry pulled up alongside the plane and some passengers leaped onto the decks while others were helped aboard by ferry crew. Soon, police boats, Coast Guard craft and many other boats covered the scene. Helicopters brought police divers, who dropped into the water to help with the rescue.

㉤ When the crew had let all the passengers out, Captain Sullenberger walked up and down the cabin twice to ensure that everyone was out. Then he took a final look at his sinking plane and got on the last life raft, now filled with passengers. ㉥ The lives of the 155 people on board were rescued by nearby boats, with only two people seriously injuring.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| ① ㉠, ㉢, ㉥ | ② ㉡, ㉣, ㉥ |
| ③ ㉢, ㉣, ㉤ | ④ ㉠, ㉢, ㉣, ㉤ |
| ⑤ ㉡, ㉢, ㉣, ㉤ | |

※ 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

㉠ Seeing that the water level was lower than the emergency exit door, Sheila Dail, one of the flight attendants, opened the door and the chute automatically came out and inflated. At the command of Captain Sullenberger ㉡ evacuate, passengers started to get out. As the three flight attendants worked to calm down the panicked passengers during the evacuation, one of the passengers just kept looking at Dail with a very anxious face. She tried to comfort him, saying, "Be calm, and just try to breathe." The man later told Dail that he could not tell her how ㉢ frightening he was at the moment and how comforting it was ㉣ to have someone looking at him and telling him that everything was going to be fine. It turned out that he ㉤ had lost his brother, a firefighter, in 9/11. During the evacuation, he was thinking that his family would not survive another loss in the family.

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고난도

9. 다음 질문에 대한 답을 밑줄에서 찾아, 주어진 조건에 맞게 영어로 완성하십시오.

<조건>

- '~라는 생각에'의 영어 표현을 동격절(구)로 표현할 것
- <조건> 외에는 본문 안의 단어만으로 문장을 완성할 것
- 단어의 형태는 필요시 변형 가능

Q: Why did one of the passengers just keep looking at Dail with a very anxious face?

A: It's because he was panicked _____

10. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 중, 어법상 틀린 것을 두 개 고르면?

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| ① ㉠ | ② ㉡ |
| ③ ㉢ | ④ ㉣ |
| ⑤ ㉤ | |

11. 글의 (A),(B),(C)에 각각 들어갈 말이 순서대로 바르게 쓰인 것은?

What would happen if a bird were to hit an airplane in flight? The majority of bird strikes do (A) little / a little damage to the aircraft, although these clashes are almost always fatal to the birds involved. The most dangerous conditions arise when birds hit the jet engines of an airplane. The birds in the engine can slow down or block the motion of the fan blades, resulting (B) in / from its partial or complete failure.

You may wonder how objects as small as birds cause great damage to such a large and hard object as an airplane. It all depends on the speed of the plane. Consider a 5-kilogram bird hitting an airplane flying at a speed of 275 kilometers per hour. That impact is equal to the energy of a 100-kilogram bag being dropped from a height of 15 meters. Imagine what it would feel like to be hit by a bag (C) weighed / weighing 100 kilograms from that height.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|------------|------|----------|
| ① little | in | weighing |
| ② little | from | weighing |
| ③ a little | in | weighed |
| ④ a little | from | weighing |
| ⑤ little | in | weighed |

12. 다음 글에서 어법상 틀린 것끼리 모두 묶여진 것은?

With Captain Sullenberger busy (a)making the complex calculations needed for the emergency water landing, panic spread among the passengers. Doreen Welsh, (b)one of the three flight attendants, getting out of her seat and calmed everyone down. She said, "It's okay. We might have lost one engine. We'll circle around." (c)As soon as the Captain made the announcement, the flight attendants began to yell, "Brace, brace, heads down, stay down! Brace, brace, heads down, stay down!" Sullenberger landed his plane between two ferry terminals (d)so ferries and boats quick came to the rescue. Despite his superb control of the plane, (e)the impact was so powerfully that it tore a hole under the airplane's tail. Water began to pour into the cabin.

- ① (a)(b)(c) ② (a)(b)(c)(e)
③ (a)(b)(d)(e) ④ (b)(d)(e)
⑤ (b)(c)(d)(e)

13. 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것을 고르시오.

As the three flight attendants worked to calm down the ① panicked passengers during the evacuation, one of the passengers just kept looking at Dail with a very ② peaceful face. She tried to comfort him, saying, "Be calm, and just try to breathe." The man later told Dail that he could not tell her how frightened he was at the moment and how ③ comforting it was to have someone looking at him and telling him that everything was going to be fine. It turned out that he had ④ lost his brother, a firefighter, in 9/11. During the evacuation, he was thinking that his family would not ⑤ survive another loss in the family.

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14. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 우리말을 <보기>에 제시된 단어와 어구를 사용하여 <조건>에 맞도록 영어로 완성하시오.

<조건>

- 주어진 단어와 어구를 모두 한 번씩만 사용할 것.
- 주어진 단어와 어구 이외에 추가하지 말 것.
- 주어진 단어 중 3개의 형태를 변형할 것.

Captain Sullenberger received thousands of letters after the accident. His wife Lorrie's favorite one read: "Dearest Captain Sullenberger. Big Apple hero. Yesterday I received a message from my 84-year-old father who lives on the 30th floor of a building with river views here in Manhattan. 당신이 강에 착륙하지 않았더라면 제 아버지도 다른 승객들과 함께 돌아가셨을지도 모릅니다. As a Holocaust survivor, my father taught me that to save a life is to save a world as you never know what the person you've saved will go on to contribute to the peace and healing of the world."

<보기>

pass / in the river / along with / away /
you / have / not / could / my father / land /
your other passengers / have

답: If _____.

* 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Captain Sullenberger received thousands of letters after the accident. His wife Lorrie's favorite one read: "Dearest Captain Sullenberger. Big Apple hero. Yesterday I received a message from my 84-year-old father who lives on the 30th floor of a building with river views here in Manhattan. My father and other passengers survived because you landed in the river. As a Holocaust survivor, my father taught me that to save a life is to save a world as you never know what the person you've saved will go on to -----."

The final report by the National Transportation Safety Board on the accident (A) attributed / distributed the outcome to four factors. The first one was a good decision by the pilots. The second one was the fact that the plane carried life vests and additional rafts and slides, even though they were not required for that route, making it suitable for an extended overwater operation. The third one was the performance of the flight crew during the (B) evacuation / evaluation. And the last one was the closeness of working boats to the landing site, which was (C) critical / tragical for a fast response from the ferry operators and emergency workers.

15. (A)~(C)에 들어갈 말로 문맥상 가장 적절한 것은?

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---------------|------------|----------|
| ① attributed | evacuation | critical |
| ② attributed | evacuation | tragical |
| ③ attributed | evaluation | critical |
| ④ distributed | evacuation | tragical |
| ⑤ distributed | evaluation | tragical |

16. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① give you a reward a lot
- ② stay at home and never go out
- ③ plant an apple tree in his backyard
- ④ enjoy the rest of life somewhere in the world
- ⑤ bring about the harmony and the recovery of the world

17. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중 어법상 틀린 것만을 모두 고른 것은?

The event of a bird hitting an airplane in flight ㉠ is referring to as a bird strike. Bird strikes usually occur when an airplane is flying at a low altitude, such as during takeoffs or landings because that is ㉡ where most birds fly. Most airports adopt a system to scatter birds away, ㉢ includes "bird cannons" or bird alarms. In the spring and the fall, when many birds migrate, they set off bird alarms quite often, about twice an hour, from early in the morning till late in the evening. In the summer and the winter, the alarms are set off a couple of times a day. What would happen if a bird ㉣ were to hit an airplane in flight? The majority of bird strikes do little damage to the aircraft, although these clashes ㉤ are almost always fatal to the birds ㉥ involving. The most dangerous conditions arise when birds hit the jet engines of an airplane. The birds in the engine can slow down or block the motion of the fan blades, resulting in its partial or complete failure.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| ① ㉠,㉡ | ② ㉡,㉢ |
| ③ ㉢,㉣ | ④ ㉠,㉢,㉥ |
| ⑤ ㉡,㉣,㉥ | |

18. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The airplane was about 3,000 feet over New York City when the engines failed, and the aircraft started to (A)[descend / ascend] rapidly. Captain Sullenberger urgently looked for some place to land and contacted air traffic control. The idea of turning back to LaGuardia was quickly (B)[disregarded / disclosed] because the distance and altitude required for the return could not be maintained. If he had turned his plane back to LaGuardia, it would have made the emergency landing disastrous for everyone on board and people on the ground. And then the Hudson River came into sight on his left. "The only smooth (C)[even / rugged] place sufficiently large enough to land an airplane this size is the river," Sullenberger thought. That decision to go on the Hudson was made just one minute after the birds had hit. Sullenberger and his co-pilot Jeff Skiles prepared to land on the water.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|-----------|-------------|--------|
| ① descend | disregarded | even |
| ② ascend | disregarded | even |
| ③ descend | disregarded | rugged |
| ④ ascend | disclosed | rugged |
| ⑤ descend | disclosed | rugged |

19. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

When US Airways Flight 1549 landed on New York's Hudson River on a cold winter's day, and all 155 people were pulled from the icy waters by rescue boats, what seemed destined to be a tragedy became an extraordinary tale of success and survival. The final report by the National Transportation Safety Board on the accident credited the outcome to four factors. The first one was a good decision by the pilots. The second one was the fact that the plane carried life vests and additional rafts and slides, even though they were not required for that route, making it suitable for an extended overwater operation. The third one was the performance of the flight crew during the evacuation. And the last one was the closeness of working boats to the landing site, which was crucial for a fast response from the ferry operators and emergency workers. It was ----- that created a miracle.

- ① united efforts and devotion to get through sufferings
- ② persistence and determination to adhere to the beliefs
- ③ hopefulness and confidence about future and prospects
- ④ deep sympathy and pity for misfortune of other people
- ⑤ courage to continue on the decision despite fear of resistance

20. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

A water landing is never an easy job, one that only a few airline pilots have ever accomplished safely. In addition, Sullenberger had just three and half minutes to make it happen. He recalled an airplane that landed in the Indian Ocean in 1996 and broke into pieces, killing most of the passengers on board. He was determined to ----- . To do so, he needed to touch down with the wings exactly level, with the nose slightly up, and at a speed that was survivable, just above the minimum flying speed but not below it. Most importantly, he needed to make all these things happen simultaneously. With Captain Sullenberger busy making the complex calculations needed for the emergency water landing, panic spread among the passengers.

- ① avoid landing in the river
- ② follow air traffic control commands
- ③ prevent such a tragedy from happening
- ④ comfort the cabin crew and passengers
- ⑤ make the water landing risky and adventurous

21. 다음 글의 (A), (B), (C)에 들어갈 어휘로 가장 적절한 것은?

"The only (A)flat/rough place sufficiently large enough to land an airplane this size is the river," Sullenberger thought. That decision to go on the Hudson was made just one minute after the birds had hit. Sullenberger and his co-pilot Jeff Skiles prepared to land on the water. A water landing is never an easy job, one that only a few airline pilots have ever (B)accommodated/accomplished safely. In addition, Sullenberger had just three and half minutes to make it happen. He (C)recollected/anticipated an airplane that landed in the Indian Ocean in 1996 and broke into pieces, killing most of the passengers on board. He was determined to avoid such a disaster.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---------|--------------|-------------|
| ① flat | accommodated | anticipated |
| ② rough | accommodated | anticipated |
| ③ flat | accomplished | anticipated |
| ④ rough | accomplished | recollected |
| ⑤ flat | accomplished | recollected |

22. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

The airplane was about 3,000 feet over New York City when the engines failed, and the aircraft started to descend rapidly. Captain Sullenberger urgently looked for some place to land and contacted air traffic control. The idea of turning back to LaGuardia was quickly dismissed because the distance and altitude required for the return could not be maintained. If he had turned his plane back to LaGuardia, it would have made the emergency landing disastrous for everyone on board and people on the ground. And then the Hudson River came into sight on his left. "The only smooth level place sufficiently large enough to land an airplane this size is the river," Sullenberger thought. That decision to go on the Hudson was made just one minute after the birds had hit. Sullenberger and his co-pilot Jeff Skiles prepared to land on the water.

- ① The aircraft was approximately 3,000 feet above New York when the engines broke down.
- ② The airplane flew back to the airport where it departed.
- ③ The idea of returning to LaGuardia was quickly discarded because the distance and altitude needed to the return could not be sustained.
- ④ The pilot thought that the only flat place big enough to land such an airplane was the river.
- ⑤ The decision to head for the Hudson was made only one minute after the birds struck.

23. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

The decision to go on the Hudson was made just one minute after the birds had hit. Sullenberger and his co-pilot Jeff Skiles prepared to land on the water. A water landing is never an easy job, one that only a few airline pilots have ever accomplished safely. In addition, Sullenberger had just three and half minutes to make it happen. He recalled an airplane that landed in the Indian Ocean in 1996 and broke into pieces, killing most of the passengers on board. He was determined to -----.

- ① prevent such a tragedy
- ② postpone a water landing
- ③ present such a skillful operation
- ④ show off those challenging tasks
- ⑤ evaluate the passengers' evacuation abilities

24. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 어구의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

Within minutes after the landing, three New York Waterway ferries approached the airplane. Scared passengers began to get out of the emergency exits into the brutally cold air and onto the wings of the plane, which was ① taking off water. The first ferry ② pulled up alongside the plane and some passengers leaped onto the decks while others were helped aboard by ferry crew. Soon, police boats, Coast Guard craft and many other boats covered the scene. Helicopters brought police divers, who ③ dropped into the water to help with the rescue.

When the crew had ④ cleared out all the passengers, Captain Sullenberger walked up and down the cabin twice to make sure everyone was out. Then he took a final look at his sinking plane and got on the last life raft, now filled with passengers. The lives of all 155 people ⑤ on board were saved, with only two people seriously injured.

25. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

A water landing is never an easy job, one that only a few airline pilots have ever accomplished safely. In addition, Sullenberger, the captain of the plane had just three and half minutes to make it happen. He recalled an airplane that landed in the Indian Ocean in 1996 and broke into pieces, killing most of the passengers on board. He was determined to avoid such a disaster. To do so, he needed to touch down with the wings exactly level, with the nose slightly up, and at a speed that was survivable, just above the minimum flying speed but not below it. Most importantly, he needed to make all these things happen simultaneously.

- ① Captain's Desperate Mission: Water Landing
- ② Save Plane, Save People, and Save New York
- ③ Ways to Avoid A Disaster When Struck by Birds
- ④ Water Landing: A Dream of Pilots for Multitasking
- ⑤ A Disastrous Case of Water Landing in the Indian Ocean

정답 및 해설

- 1) [정답] The flight crew's efforts during the evacuation cannot be praised enough for saving all 155 lives on board.

[해설] 주어진 글은 비행기가 비상착륙하는 동안 패닉에 빠진 승객들을 승무원들이 진정시키며 그들을 안전하게 대피시켰다는 내용이다. 따라서 '아무리 ~해도 지나치지 않는다'라는 뜻의 'cannot ~ enough'를 활용하여 이 글의 요지를 표현하면 'The flight crew's efforts during the evacuation cannot be praised enough for saving all 155 lives on board.(대피하는 동안 승무원들의 노력은 탑승한 155명의 생명을 모두 구한 것에 대해 충분히 칭찬 받아도 손색이 없다.)'이다.

- 2) [정답] ②

[해설] ② 승객들이 대피하는 도중 물에 빠졌다는 내용은 언급된 바 없으므로, '몇몇 승객들은 비상구에서 대피하는 동안 물에 빠졌다.'라는 내용은 일치하지 않는다. ① 승객 중 한 명이 9/11 테러에서 소방관인 형을 잃었고, 그 후로 자신이 얼마나 두려웠는지 대일에게 얘기했다고 하므로, '한 승객은 9/11 테러로 죽은 형을 떠올리며 두려워했다.'는 내용과 일치한다. ③ 승객들을 세 명의 승무원이 진정시키며 그들을 대피시켰다는 내용으로, '승무원들은 승객들을 돌보며 대피시켰다.'는 내용과 일치한다. ④ 모든 승객을 내보내자 설렌버거 기장은 기내를 두 번 왕복하며 모든 승객이 빠져나갔는지 확인했으므로, '기장은 모든 승객이 대피했는지 확인하기 위해 기내를 꼼꼼히 점검했다.'는 내용과 일치한다. ⑤ 155명의 승객 전원이 구조되었고, 두 명만 심각한 부상을 입었다고 했으므로, '기장은 두 명의 부상자를 포함한 모든 승객의 생명을 구하는 데 기여했다.'는 내용과 일치한다.

- 3) [정답] ④

[해설] G가 환경캠페인을 홍보하는데, 팀 구성원 모두가 다른 목표를 가지고 있어 한 팀으로 함께 노력하는 것 같지 않다고 하자, M이 '하나 된' 목표를 생각해내기 위해 공개 토론을 하는 것은 성공을 위한 필수 단계라고 말하는 흐름이 문맥상 자연스럽다. 따라서 divided(분열된)는 unified(하나 된)로 고쳐야 한다.

- 4) [정답] ②

[해설] ③ 주제인 'he'가 감정을 느끼는 것이므로 과거분사 형의 'frightened'가 올바르게 쓰였다. ⑤ 진주어인 'to have someone ~ be fine(자신을 보며 다 괜찮을 거라고 말해 주는 사람이 곁에 있다는 것)'이 위로를 준 것이므로 능동의 의미를 나타내는 현재분사형 'comforting'이 올바르게 쓰였다. ④ 과거의 일을 나타내고 있으므로 과거시제 'leaped'가 올바르게 쓰였다. 따라서 정답은 ②이다. ③ 'and' 앞에 'someone'을 수식하는 현재분사 'looking'이 있으므로 같은 품사인 'telling'으로 고쳐야 한다. ⑥ 'others(다른 승객들)'가 선원들의 도움을 받는 것이므로 수동태인 'were helped'가 쓰여야 한다. ① 'the scene(현장)'이 경찰선, 해안경비선 및 많은 배들에 의해 메워지는 것이므로 수동태인 'was covered'가 쓰여야 한다.

- 5) [정답] ⑤

[해설] ① 기내로 물이 쏟아져 들어온 것은 충격이 너무 강해 기체의 꼬리 아래 부분에 구멍이 뚫렸기 때문이므로 '기내로 쏟아지는 물은 연안 여객선 터미널에 가까이 있었기 때문이다.'라는 설명은 지문과 일치하지 않는다. ② 설라 데일이 문을 열자 활송 장치가 자동으로 튀어나와 펼쳐졌다고 하므로 '승무원 중 한 명인 설라 데일은 활송 장치를 수동으로 팽창시켰다.'라는 내용은 지문과 일치하지 않는다. ③ 설라 데일이 위로한 사람은 9/11 테러에서 소방관인 형을 잃은 사람이라고 하므로 '설라 데일에 의해 위로받은 승객은 비행기 사고로 동생을 잃은 사람이었다.'라는 내용은 잘못되었다. ④ 겁에 질린 승객들은 비상구로 대피했다고 하므로 '승객들은 비행기의 앞부분으로 대피했다.'라는 내용은 지문과 일치하지 않는다. ⑤ 헬리콥터에서 데려온 경찰 잠수부들은 물에 뛰어들어 구조를 도왔다고 하므로 '구조에 참여한 경찰 잠수부는 헬리콥터에서 내려졌다.'라는 내용은 지문과 일치한다. 따라서 정답은 ⑤이다.

- 6) [정답] can cause great damage to such a large and hard object as an airplane

[해설] '~만큼 ...한'이라는 뜻 'as + 원급 + as' 구문이 쓰인 문장으로, 뒤의 'as' 뒤에 나열 문장을 완성해야 한다. 동사 'can cause(일힐 수 있다)' 뒤에 목적어로 'great damage(커다란 피해)'를 쓴 후, '그렇게 ~한'이라는 의미를 나타내는 'such'를 이용하여 'such a large and hard object(거대하고 단단한 물체)'를 쓴다. 마지막으로 '~와 같은'이라는 뜻의 전치사 'as'와 명사 'an airplane(비행기)'를 덧붙여 쓴다.

- 7) [정답] ④

[해설] Sullenberger와 함께 있던 승무원들이 그의 방송을 듣고 어떤 감정을 느꼈는지는 언급되지 않았다. ① Sullenberger는 엔진의 동력을 잃고 나서 1분 안에 착륙 결정을 내렸다고 하였다. ② Sullenberger는 다른 승무원들의 목소리를 듣고 안심이 되었다고 하였다. ③ Sullenberger의 방송을 듣고, 승무원들은 '머리를 숙이고 엎드리자!'라고 소리쳤다고 하였다. ⑤ Sullenberger가 선실로 돌아가 확인한 것은 업무상 책임이라기보다는 개인적 책임으로 느꼈기 때문이라고 하였다.

- 8) [정답] ⑤

[해설] ⑥ 과거(turned out)보다 먼저 일어난 일을 나타내기 위해 완료부정사 'to+have+p.p'가 올바르게 사용되었다. ③ 앞에 나온 절을 부가적으로 설명하며 불완전한 절이 뒤따르는 계속적 용법의 관계대명사 'which'가 올바르게 사용되었다. ④ 불특정 다수가 있을 때 사용하는 부정 대명사 'some'(어떤 사람들은)과 'others'(다른 사람들은)가 올바르게 사용되었다. ⑤ '~하기 위해서'라는 목적의 의미를 나타내는 부사적 용법의 to부정사(to ensure)가 올바르게 사용되었다. 따라서 정답은 ⑤이다. ⑥, ③, ④, ⑤이다. ① '겁이 난'이라는 의미로 사람이 직접 느끼는 감정을 표현하기 위해서는 과거분사 'terrified'가 사용되어야 한다. ① '~가 ..한 채'라는 의미의 부대 상황을 나타내는 'with+명사+형용사' 구문으로, '부상을 입은'이라는 의미를 이루기 위해 injuring이 아닌 과거분사 'injured'와 같이 사용되어야 한다.

9) [정답] by the idea that his family would not survive another loss in the family.

[해설] 데일을 걱정스러운 얼굴로 계속 바라보던 그 승객은 9/11 테러에서 소방관인 형을 잃은 사람이었고, 자신마저 희생된다면 자신의 가족은 도저히 견딜 수 없을 거라는 생각 때문에 패닉에 빠져있었으므로 빈칸에는 'by the idea that his family would not survive another loss in the family.'를 써야 한다.

10) [정답] ②, ③

[해설] to부정사의 형용사적 용법과 감정을 나타내는 현재분사/과거분사의 쓰임에 유의하며 풀어야 하는 문제이다. ② 앞에 'command'를 수식하여 '~하라는 명령'이라는 의미를 만드는 'to evacuate(탈출하다)'가 쓰여야 한다. 이때 'to evacuate'는 to부정사의 형용사적 용법으로 쓰였다. ③ 주체인 'he'가 감정을 느끼는 것이므로 과거분사형의 'frightened'가 쓰여야 한다. 현재분사형은 주체가 감정을 유발할 때 쓰인다. 따라서 정답은 ②, ③이다. ① 주어인 Sheila Dail과 분사구문이 능동의 관계가 되어야 하므로 현재분사 'Seeing'이 올바르게 쓰였다. ④ 앞에 가주어 'it'이 있으므로 진주어 to부정사(to have)가 알맞게 쓰였다. ⑤ 'turned out'한 시점보다 이전에 있었던 일을 나타내므로 과거완료 시제 'had lost'가 알맞게 쓰였다.

11) [정답] ①

[해설] (A) '별다른 피해를 주지 않았다'라는 의미를 이루기 위해 '거의 없는'의 부정적인 뉘앙스를 지닌 수량형용사 'little'이 사용되어야 한다. (B) '~의 결과가 되다'라는 의미를 이루기 위해 전치사 'in'이 사용되어야 한다. 'result from'은 '~으로부터 비롯되다'는 의미이다. (C) 앞의 명사 'a bag'를 능동 관계로 수식하므로 현재분사 'weighing'이 사용되어야 한다. 따라서 정답은 ① '(A) little (B) in (C) weighing'이다.

12) [정답] ④

[해설] (b) 주어 'Doreen Welsh'와 'one of the three flight attendants'가 동격을 나타내므로 'getting'을 동사형인 'got'으로 고쳐야 한다. (d) '신속히'라는 의미로 동사 'came'을 수식하기 위해 부사형인 'quickly'를 써야 한다. (e) '너무 ..해서 ~하다'는 의미의 'so+형용사/부사+that' 구문에서, '강력한'이라는 의미로 명사 'the impact'를 수식하기 위해 형용사형인 'powerful'이 와야 한다. 따라서 정답은 ④ '(b)(d)(e)'이다. (a) '~하느라 바쁘다'라는 의미의 'busy ~ing'와 명사 (calculations)를 수동 관계로 수식하는 과거분사 'needed'가 올바르게 사용되었다. (c) 'begin'은 목적어로 'to 부정사'와 '동명사'를 취하는 동사이므로 'to yell'이 올바르게 사용되었다.

13) [정답] ②

[해설] 주어진 글은 승무원들이 승객들을 안심시키는 상황에 대한 내용이다. 9/11 테러에서 소방관인 형을 잃은 한 승객이 근심 어린 표정으로 승무원 데일을 바라보고 있었다는 의미가 되어야 하므로 ②에는 peaceful(평화로운)이 아닌 anxious(걱정하는)가 들어가야 한다. 따라서 정답은 ②이다. ① 공포에 질린 ③ 위로가 되는 ④ 잃다 ⑤ (위기 등을) 견뎌 내다

14) [정답] you had not landed in the river, my father

could have passed away along with your other passengers

[해설] 과거에 있었던 일과 반대되는 상황을 나타내므로 가정법 과거 완료 구문인 'If 주어 + had p.p.~, 주어 + could have p.p.'를 써야 한다. If절의 주어는 you, 동사 자리에는 had not landed를 쓰고 부사구로 in the river를 쓴다. 주절의 주어로는 my father를, 동사는 could have passed away를, 부사구에는 along with your other passengers를 써야 한다.

15) [정답] ①

[해설] (A)의 뒤에서 비상착수에 성공한 원인들이 나열되고 있으므로 '그 결과를 네 가지 요인의 결과로 보다'라는 의미를 완성하는 attributed(~을 ...의 결과로 보다)가 들어가야 한다. (B) 비상착수가 성공한 이유 중 하나로 탈출 시 승무원들의 훌륭한 임무 수행 능력이 언급되고 있으므로 evacuation(대피, 탈출)이 들어가야 한다. (C) 비행기의 착륙 지점이 운항 중인 배들이 가까웠다는 점은 연락선 선원들과 구조대원들이 신속한 반응을 보일 수 있었던 데에 중요한 역할을 했다는 내용이므로 critical(대단히 중요한[중대한])이 들어가야 한다. 따라서 정답은 ①이다. distribute: 분배하다 evaluation: 평가 tragical: 비극적인

16) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 빈칸 앞에서 홀로코스트 생존자인 나의 아버지는 한 생명을 구하는 것이 곧 세계를 구하는 것이라고 가르치셨다고 하므로 빈칸에는 '당신이 구한 사람이 세계의 조화와 회복을 위해 어떤 일을 해낼지 결코 알 수 없다'라는 의미를 만드는 ⑤가 들어가야 한다. ① 당신에게 큰 보상을 주다 ② 집에 머무르며 절대 밖에 나가지 않다 ③ 그의 뒤뜰에 사과나무를 심다 ④ 세계 어느 곳에서 여행을 즐기다

17) [정답] ④

[해설] ③ [be referred to as]는 '~라고 불리다'라는 뜻이다. 따라서 ③은 is referring이 아닌 is referred가 되어야 한다. ⑤ 동시 상황을 나타내는 분사구문이 쓰인 문장으로, '~을 포함하여'라는 능동의 뜻이 되어야 하므로 현재분사 including이 알맞다. ⑥ 선행사 the birds 뒤에 관계대명사 which와 be동사 are가 생략되어 있는 구문이다. the birds는 involve(관련시키다)와 수동의 관계가 되어야 하므로 과거분사 involved가 쓰여야 한다. 따라서 정답은 ④이다. ⑥ be동사 is의 보어 자리에 명사절을 이끄는 의문부사 where가 알맞게 쓰였다. ④ 가정법 미래 구문이 쓰인 문장으로, if절에 [if + 주어 + 과거동사 + to부정사]가 알맞게 쓰였다.

18) [정답] ①

[해설] (A) 엔진이 고장 나고 비행기가 추락하고 있는 상황이므로 빈칸에는 '내려가다, 하강하다'를 뜻하는 descend가 들어가야 한다. (B) 회항에 필요한 거리와 고도를 유지할 수 없어서 라파디아 공항으로 회항하려던 계획이 '무시되었다'는 내용이 되어야 하므로 disregarded(무시하다, 묵살하다)가 알맞은 표현이다. (C) 이 정도 크기의 비행기가 착륙할 만큼 '평평한' 곳은 저 강뿐이라는 내용이 되어야 하므로 even(평평한)이 들어가야 한다. 따라서 정답은 ①이다. ascend: 오르다 disclose: 밝히다, 폭로하다 even: 평평한



19) [정답] ①

[해설] 주어진 글은 비행기가 뉴욕의 허드슨강에 불시착했을 때 승객 전원을 구조할 수 있었던 기적 같은 결말에 기여한 네 가지 요소(조종사의 결정, 추가의 구명정 및 탈출용 활강기, 승무원의 임무 수행 능력, 신속한 반응)에 관해 이야기하고 있다. 따라서 빈칸에 적절한 말은 ① '어려움을 극복하기 위한 공동의 노력과 헌신'이다. ② 신념을 고수하기 위한 끈기와 결심 ③ 미래와 전망에 대한 희망과 자신감 ④ 타인의 불운에 대한 깊은 동정과 연민 ⑤ 저항에 대한 두려움에도 결정을 지속하는 용기

20) [정답] ③

[해설] 주어진 글은 설렌버거가 비상착수를 하면서 승객과 승무원들에게 안내 방송을 했고 승객들은 공포에 휩싸였다는 내용이다. 빈칸의 앞에서 기장이 1996년 인도양에 착륙하다가 승객 대부분이 사망한 비행기를 떠올렸다고 했으므로 빈칸에는 그러한 비극이 일어나지 않게 하겠다고 결심했다는 의미를 완성하는 ③의 '그러한 참사가 발생하지 않도록 막다'가 들어가야 한다. ① 강에 착륙을 피하다 ② 관제소의 명령을 따르다 ④ 승무원과 승객들을 안심시키다 ⑤ 비상착수를 위험하고 모험적이게 만들다

21) [정답] ⑤

[해설] (A) 이 정도 크기의 비행기가 착륙할 만큼 '평평한' 곳은 저 강뿐이라는 내용이 되어야 하므로 flat(평평한)이 들어가야 한다. (B) 비상착수는 극히 소수의 조종사만인 '성공한' 임무라는 의미가 되어야 하므로 accomplished(성취하다, 달성하다)가 들어가야 한다. (C) 비상착수를 시도하는 설렌버거가 인도양에 비행기가 착륙하여 수많은 사상자를 낸 사건을 '기억해 냈다'는 뜻이 되어야 하므로 recollected(기억해 내다)가 알맞다. 따라서 정답은 ⑤이다. rough: 고르지 않은, 거친 accommodate: 수용하다 anticipate: 기대하다

22) [정답] ②

[해설] 주어진 글은 엔진이 멈춘 뒤 설렌버거 기장이 허드슨강으로 착륙하기로 결정하게 된 과정에 대한 내용이다. 라파디아 공항으로 회항하려고 했으나 회항에 필요한 거리와 고도를 유지할 수 없어 계획이 취소되었다고 하므로 ②의 '비행기는 출발한 공항으로 돌아갔다.'는 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는다. 따라서 정답은 ②이다. ① 비행기는 엔진이 고장 난 뉴욕 상공에서 약 3,000피트 높이에 있었다. ③ 라파디아로 돌아간다는 아이디어는 빨리 취소되었는데, 회항에 필요한 거리와 고도가 유지될 수 없었기 때문이다. ④ 기장은 그러한 비행기를 착륙시킬 만큼 충분히 크고 평평한 유일한 장소는 강밖에 없다고 생각했다. ⑤ 허드슨으로 향한다는 결정은 새들과 부딪힌 지 1분 만에 내려졌다.

23) [정답] ①

[해설] 주어진 글은 비행기의 문제가 생긴 상황에서 설렌버거(Sullenberger)가 극히 소수의 조종사만이 안전하게 성공한 임무인 비상착수(water landing)를 하기로 빠른 결정을 내린 생각의 과정과 결심을 이야기하고 있다. 빈칸 앞 문장에서 그가 1996년에 인도양에서 많은 승객들이 사망한 사고에 대해 회상했다는 내용이 나오고 있으므로, 빈칸에 적절한 말은 ① '그런 참사는 결코

일어나지 않게 하겠다'이다. ② 비상착수를 취소하겠다 ③ 숙련된 운영을 선보이겠다 ④ 어려운 임무들을 과시하겠다 ⑤ 승객들의 대피 능력을 평가하겠다

24) [정답] ①

[해설] 주어진 글은 비행기가 허드슨강에 비상 착륙한 후 승객들을 구조하는 상황에 대한 글이다. ① 비행기의 날개가 가라앉고 있었다는 내용이므로 taking off(이륙하다; 떠나다)가 아닌 taking on(가라앉다)이 쓰여야 한다. ② (서서히) 멈추다 ③ ~에 뛰어들다 ④ 내보내다 ⑤ 승선한

25) [정답] ①

[해설] 본문의 내용은 설렌버거(Sullenberger)가 비행기가 위급한 상황에 극히 소수의 조종사만이 안전하게 성공한 임무인 비상착수(water landing)를 시도하는 과정을 설명하는 글이다. 따라서 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은 ① '기장의 필사적인 임무: 비상착수'이다. ② 비행기를 구하고, 사람을 구하고, 뉴욕을 구하자 ③ 새에게 공격당할 때 재난을 피하는 방법들 ④ 비상착수: 멀티태스킹을 향한 조종사들의 꿈 ⑤ 인도양에서의 끔찍한 비상착수 사건