

### 1. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Edison, Morrison, and Wang all suffered big failures, but they never gave up. They learned from their mistakes and went on to experience even greater triumphs. Like many successful people, we should view failure not as the opposite of success, but as an indispensable step on the path to reach success. After all, the only way to avoid failures is to do nothing. J.K. Rowling said that suffering many failures in her life eventually enabled her to write the *Harry Potter* series. She remarked, "Failure taught me things about myself that I could have learned no other way." By risking and confronting failures and learning from them, we can become wiser and stronger.

- ① The Abuses of Constant Success
- ② Reasons Celebrities became famous
- ③ How to avoid the failure we recognized
- ④ Qualifications for Being Successful People
- ⑤ The Meaningful Effects of Failures on Our Lives

### 2. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Edison, Morrison, and Wang all suffered big failures, but they never gave up. They learned from their mistakes and went on to experience even greater triumphs. Like many successful people, we should view failure not as the opposite of success, but as an indispensable step on the path to reach success. After all, the only way to avoid failures is to do nothing. J.K. Rowling said that suffering many failures in her life eventually enabled her to write the *Harry Potter* series. She remarked, "Failure taught me things about myself that I could have learned no other way." By risking and confronting failures and learning from them, we can become wiser and stronger.

- ① Success: the Key Factor in Self-esteem Development
- ② The Best Way to Avoid Failures in Any Situations
- ③ Want to Succeed? You Have to Risk Failure.
- ④ How *Harry Potter* Series Become Popular
- ⑤ Ways of Overcoming Big Failures

### 3. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

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- ① It is important to motivate yourself, not to beat yourself up.
- ② We must make our dreams come true to succeed in our lives.
- ③ A series of successes can make us too arrogant and cause a kind of disaster.
- ④ We sometimes need to give in as we reach the end then we can start again.
- ⑤ Nobody learns without getting something wrong so you should keep trying hard.

### 4. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

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- ① how to avoid failure
- ② the fastest way to succeed

- ③ advantages and disadvantages of failure
- ④ examples of the most successful people
- ⑤ the true meaning of failure to successful people

## 5. 다음 글의 주장으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Failure is not a step backward; it's an excellent stepping stone to success. We can reach success if we overcome our fear of failure successfully. The most progressive companies deliberately seek employees with track records reflecting both failure and success. That's because someone who survives failure has gained irreplaceable knowledge and the unstoppable patience born from overcoming hardship. J.K. Rowling said that suffering many failures in her life eventually enabled her to write the Harry Potter series. She remarked, "Failure taught me thing about myself that I could have learned no other way." Like many successful people, we should view failure not as the opposite of success, but as an indispensable step on the path to reach success.

- ① You need to learn from your mistakes and adjust your goal.
- ② A complementary teamwork is indispensable for the success.
- ③ Make an effort to love everything that you do and you will find passion comes naturally.
- ④ Legally required benefits should be provided for the employees to protect their health and well-being.
- ⑤ Reframing failure as a foundation for success is necessary to make us bounce back and pursue our dreams.

## 6. 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

During the following years, NASA successfully sent five other rockets to the moon. Even when the oxygen tank in Apollo 13 exploded on its way to the moon in 1970, its entire crew was rescued, and they were able to return home safely. This continued series of successes made the decision-makers at NASA too self-assured and unable to imagine failure. In 1986, NASA planned to send its second space shuttle, Challenger, into orbit. Right before the launch, engineers expressed concerns about mechanical malfunctions

and advised that the launching be postponed. However, NASA managers did not take their warnings seriously and launched Challenger as planned. Challenger broke apart 73 seconds after it was launched, resulting in the deaths of its seven crew members.

- ① The entire crew in Apollo 13 was saved despite the explosion of oxygen tank on its way back home from the moon.
- ② The decision-makers at NASA became too confident with the series of success to predict failures.
- ③ The serious mechanical malfunction of Challenger was found accidentally by the crews, after the launch.
- ④ NASA managers ended up giving up the launch of the Challenger, taking the advice that Challenger be examined thoroughly.
- ⑤ Challenger broke apart 73 seconds right before it was launched and non of the crew members survived.

## 7. Toni Morrison 관한 다음 글의 내용으로 유추할 수 있는 것은?

Toni Morrison began writing when she was in college, but she did not produce anything good enough to publish for many years. Her troubled marriage, divorce, and life as a single mother made it even harder for her to write. At 39, she published her first novel, The Bluest Eye, which received mixed reviews and did not sell well. However, all her hardships added depth to her novels and encouraged her to improve her writing skills. Later in her life, Morrison wrote masterpieces such as Song of Solomon, Beloved, and Jazz. In 1993, she became the first African-American woman to receive the Nobel Prize in Literature.

- ① On entering college, Morrison created many good writings to get published.
- ② After divorce, her husband brought up their children.
- ③ She's never written a masterpiece during her life.
- ④ She improved her writing skills through her adversity.
- ⑤ She was the first female writer to receive the Nobel Prize in Literature.

8. Vera Wang에 대한 설명으로 옳은 것은?

Sometimes failure can lead us to success by showing us that we are not good at something. The fashion designer Vera Wang, for example, found a path to success, thanks to her failure. At the age of seven, she began devoting her to figure skating, hoping to compete in the Olympics. When she was 19, however, she failed to make the U.S. Olympic team and quit figure skating. She experienced a brutal letdown. While staying in Paris, she happened to discover her passion for and talent in fashion design, which led her to move to fashion as a career. After returning to America, she started working as a salesperson in a clothing store. Developing her career from editor of a fashion magazine to design director for a global brand for about 20 years, she eventually ended up designing clothes on her own. Today, Vera Wang is a world-famous designer whose elegant dresses are sought after by celebrities the world over.

- ① She opened her own dress shop in Paris.
- ② She failed to compete in the Olympics, but didn't stop figure skating.
- ③ She trained for about 20 years to compete in the Olympics as a figure skater.
- ④ She discovered her talent in fashion design in America and then worked as a salesperson.
- ⑤ Since she succeeded globally as a fashion designer, many celebrities world-wide love her dresses.

9. <보기>에서 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것으로만  
짜지어진 것은?

One of the most famous examples of someone who learned from failure was Thomas Edison. He was one of the world's greatest inventors, and he acquired over 1,000 patents. Like a wizard, he seemed to take ideas from thin air. However, he also faced tremendous difficulties. Edison is said to have failed 9,999 times before creating a perfect light bulb. Unlike the average person, Edison saw these mistakes not as failures but as an inevitable part of the invention process. In response to a question about his errors, he once said. "I have not failed 9,999 times. I've successfully found 9,999 ways that will not work." Of course, he was right. He was able to achieve

Success after failing repeatedly.

These failures can not only motivate us to find a successful way to accomplish our goal but also help us to grow in wisdom and in spirit. Toni Morrison began writing when she was in college, but she did not produce anything good enough to publish for many years. Her troubled marriage, divorce, and life as a single mother made it even harder for her to write. At 39, she published her first novel, *The Bluest Eye*, which received mixed reviews and did not sell well. However, all her hardships added depth to her novels and encouraged her to improve her writing skills. Later in her life, Morrison wrote masterpieces such as *Song of Solomon*, *Beloved*, and *Jazz*. In 1993, she became the first African-American woman to receive the Nobel Prize in Literature.

<보기>

- Edison held over a thousand patents for his inventions.
- Edison didn't experience any failure in creating a light bulb.
- Edison thought of mistakes as an avoidable part of the invention process.
- After the failure of her first novel, Morrison gave up writing.
- Hardships that Morrison had gone through helped her improve her writing skills and write masterpieces.

- ① a, b                                      ② a, e  
③ a, d                                      ④ b, c, d  
⑤ b, c, e

10. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것을 고르시오.

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America, she started working as a salesperson in a clothing store. Developing her career from editor of a fashion magazine to design director for a global brand for about 20 years, she eventually ended up designing clothes on her own.

- ① Admitting that we're not good at something does not help to succeed at all.
- ② Vera Wang wanted to play in the Olympics as a figure skater, but her injury prevented her from making the Olympic team.
- ③ Vera Wang never gave up although she couldn't be chosen as an Olympic player when she was 19.
- ④ During her stay in Paris, Vera Wang felt that she had a strong feeling towards fashion design.
- ⑤ After working as an editor of a fashion magazine for about 20 years, she could finally open her own clothing store.

## 11. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

----- The fashion designer Vera Wang, for example, found a path to success, thanks to her failure. At the age of seven, she began devoting herself to figure skating, hoping to compete in the Olympics. When she was 19, however, she failed to make the U.S. Olympic team and quit figure skating. She experienced a brutal letdown. While staying in Paris, she happened to discover her passion for and talent in fashion design, which led her to move to fashion as a career. After returning to America, she started working as a salesperson in a clothing store. Developing her career from editor of a fashion magazine to design director for a global brand for about 20 years, she eventually ended up designing clothes on her own. Today, Vera Wang is a world-famous designer whose elegant dresses are sought after by celebrities the world over.

- ① No one wants to fail. We all want to succeed in everything we try and to avoid failure
- ② Sometimes failure can lead us to success by showing us that we are not good at something
- ③ The only way to avoid failures is to do nothing
- ④ In fact, the most successful people are often people who have experienced many more failures than others
- ⑤ By risking and confronting failures and learning from them, we can become wiser and stronger

## 12. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

No one wants to fail. Nonetheless, failing and learning from our bitter experiences is necessary for success. In fact, the most successful people are often people who have experienced many more failures than others. They learned from their mistakes and went on to experience even greater triumphs. People, love them: they are widely admired and respected because their works have touched the lives of billions across the globe.

- Edison: Although he failed 9,999 times before creating a perfect light bulb, he became one of the world's greatest inventors, and he acquired over 1,000 patents.

- Tony Morrison: Divorced, depressed, penniless, writing while raising children, she did not publish anything good for many years. But, in 1993, she became the first African-American woman to receive the Nobel Prize in Literature.

- Harland Sanders: Sanders recipe for Kentucky Fried Chicken was rejected by 1,009 restaurants. However, today there are more than 20,000 outlets worldwide.

There are more inspiring stories of people who ----- He or she could be your friend or family member. Did you enjoy reading this article as much as we did writing it? Do you have personal stories of failure that you want to share to our readers? Please post your comments below. We would love to be inspired by you!

- ① turned failures into success
- ② recognized the risk of starting a new business
- ③ fully recovered from the shocks of job rejection
- ④ motivated minority groups to find their own strengths
- ⑤ provided practical guidance on how to publish articles

### 13. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Still, wouldn't it be even better if we could be successful without ever failing? We may think so, but in the end, \_\_\_\_\_. All success with no failure often leads a person to arrogance and carelessness. As a result, the always successful person or organization could suddenly encounter a disaster. Between the 1960s and the 1980s, NASA, the U.S. agency in charge of researching and exploring space, completed one successful mission after another with no significant failure. In 1968, it launched Apollo 8, the first manned spacecraft to fly around the moon. In 1969, Apollo 11 landed on the moon, and the NASA astronaut Neil Armstrong became the first person in history to walk on the moon.

During the following years, NASA successfully sent five other rockets to the moon. Even when the oxygen tank in Apollo 13 exploded on its way to the moon in 1970, its entire crew was rescued, and they were able to return home safely. This continued series of successes made the decision-makers at NASA too self-assured and unable to imagine failure. In 1986, NASA planned to send its second space shuttle, Challenger, into orbit. Right before the launch, engineers expressed concerns about mechanical malfunctions and advised that the launching be postponed. However, NASA managers did not take their warnings seriously and launched Challenger as planned. Challenger broke apart 73 seconds after it was launched, which resulted in the deaths of its seven crew members.

- ① failure leads to success at all times
- ② creativity will motivate us to reach success
- ③ success prevents us from becoming careless
- ④ success without failure doesn't necessarily guarantee lasting success
- ⑤ arrogance causes a disaster, which brings about the deaths of people without any success

### 14. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Failing and learning from our bitter experiences is necessary for success. In fact, the most successful people are often people who have experienced many more failures than others. One of the most famous examples of someone who

learned from failure was Thomas Edison. He was one of the world's greatest inventors, and he acquired over 1,000 patents. Like a wizard, he seemed to take ideas from thin air. However, he also faced tremendous difficulties. Edison is said to have filed 9,999 times before creating a perfect light bulb. Unlike the average person, Edison \_\_\_\_\_. In response to a question about his errors, he once said, "I have not failed 9,999 times. I've successfully found 9,999 ways that will not work."

- ① believed that small changes led to innovation
- ② was so focused on not failing that he could finally succeed
- ③ was aware that great discoveries came from creativity and visualization
- ④ said that every failure gave him opportunities to learn how to reach success
- ⑤ thought of these mistakes not as failures but as incompetence as an inventor

### 15. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Still, wouldn't it be even better if we could be successful without ever failing? We may think so, but in the end, performing without failure \_\_\_\_\_. All success with no failure often leads a person to arrogance and carelessness. As a result, the always successful person or organization could suddenly encounter a disaster. Between the 1960s and the 1980s, NASA, the U.S. agency in charge of researching and exploring space, completed one successful mission after another with no significant failure. In 1968, it launched Apollo 8, the first manned spacecraft to fly around the moon. In 1969, Apollo 11 landed on the moon, and the NASA astronaut Neil Armstrong became the first person in history to walk on the moon. However, in 1986, Challenger, the second space shuttle, broke apart 73 seconds after the launch, when all the crew on board died.

- ① leads the ways to succeed
- ② doesn't necessarily produce lasting success
- ③ achieves success in the mission
- ④ can detect serious warnings
- ⑤ doesn't confront the difficulties



## 정답 및 해설

1) 정답 ⑤

## 1등급 공략 Tip

본문의 전체적인 내용을 파악하고, 적절한 제목을 추론할 수 있어야 한다.

## 바로 잡기

주어진 글은 실패를 통해 인생에서 더 큰 성공을 거둔 사람들의 이야기를 다루고 있으므로 글의 제목은 '실패가 우리 삶에 미치는 유의미한 영향'이 적절하다.

2) 정답 ③

## 1등급 공략 Tip

본문에서 말하고자 하는 바를 파악하고, 적절한 제목을 추론할 수 있어야 한다.

## 바로 잡기

성공을 위해서는 실패를 무릅써야 한다는 내용의 글이므로 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은 ③ '성공하고 싶은가? 실패를 무릅써라'이다.

3) 정답 ⑤

## 1등급 공략 Tip

본문의 전체적인 내용을 파악하고, 적절한 요지를 추론할 수 있어야 한다.

## 바로 잡기

실패는 성공하기 위한 필수 과정이라는 내용의 글이므로 글의 요지로 적절한 것은 '아무도 실수하지 않고 배우지는 못하기에 계속 열심히 노력해야 한다.'이다.

4) 정답 ⑤

## 1등급 공략 Tip

본문을 정확히 해석하고, 적절한 주제를 추론할 수 있어야 한다.

## 바로 잡기

성공한 사람들은 실패를 성공의 필수 과정으로 여겼다는 내용이므로 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은 '성공한 사람들에게 실패의 진짜 의미'이다.

5) 정답 ⑤

## 1등급 공략 Tip

본문 속 필자가 말하고자 하는 바를 추론하면서 문제를 풀어야 한다.

## 바로 잡기

이 글은 우리가 실패를 성공의 반대가 아니라 성공에 도달하기 위한 길의 필수적인 단계로 보아야 한다고 말한다. 따라서 '성공의 기반으로 실패를 재구성하는 것은 우리를 다시 일어나게 하고 우리의 꿈을 추구하게 하는데 필수적이다.'가 주장으로 가장 적절하다.

6) 정답 ②

## 1등급 공략 Tip

본문의 세부 내용에 주목하여 틀린 선지를 옳게 고치며 풀어야 한다.

## 바로 잡기

- ① 달로 가는 길이었다.
- ③ 런치를 하기 전에 문제점이 발견되었다.
- ④ 전문가들의 조언을 듣지 않았다.
- ⑤ 런치를 한 직후에 알았다.

7) 정답 ④

## 1등급 공략 Tip

본문 속 Toni Morrison에 대한 정보에 주목하여 유추할 수 있는 내용을 대해 찾아야 한다.

## 바로 잡기

- ① Toni Morrison은 대학시절에 글쓰기를 시작했지만, 출판하기에 충분할 만큼 좋은 글을 여러 해 동안 쓰지 못했다.
- ② 그녀는 이혼 후 혼자서 아이를 키웠다.
- ③ 나이가 들어 늦게, Morrison은 Song of Solomon, Beloved, 그리고 Jazz와 같은 걸작들을 썼다.
- ⑤ 그녀는 노벨문학상을 수상한 최초의 아프리카계 미국인 여성이 되었다.

8) 정답 ⑤

## 1등급 공략 Tip

Vera Wang에 대한 세부 정보를 파악하고, 바르게 이해한 것을 찾아야 한다.

## 바로 잡기

- ① 그녀가 파리에서 자신의 옷 가게를 열었다는 내용은 언급되어 있지 않다.
- ② 그녀는 올림픽 팀에 들어가는 데 실패하고 피겨 스케이팅을 그만 두었다.
- ③ 그녀는 올림픽에 출전하기를 바라며 7세 부터 피겨 스케이팅에 전념하기 시작하고 19세에 그만두었다.
- ④ 그녀는 파리에 머무는 동안 패션 디자인에 대한 재능을 발견하고 옷 가게에서 판매원으로 일하기 시작했다.

9) 정답 ②

## 1등급 공략 Tip

본문의 세부 내용을 파악하고, 내용 일치 여부에 주목하여 바르게 이해한 것을 찾아야 한다.

## 바로 잡기

- b. Edison은 완벽한 전구 하나를 만들기까지 9,999번 실패를 했다.
- c. Edison은 실수들을 발명 과정의 필연적인 부분으로 여겼다.
- d. Morrison은 그녀의 첫 소설이 실패한 후에도 글쓰기를 포기하지 않았고 이후 많은 걸작들을 썼다.

10) 정답 ④

## 1등급 공략 Tip

틀린 선지를 옳게 고치며 풀어야 한다.

## 바로 잡기



- ① 때때로 우리가 어떤 일에 소질이 없다고 인정하는 것은 우리를 성공으로 이끌어줄 수도 있다.
- ② Vera Wang이 부상 때문에 올림픽 (피겨 스케이팅) 팀에 들어가는 데 실패했다는 내용은 언급되어 있지 않다.
- ③ Vera Wang은 19세가 되었을 때 올림픽 팀에 들어가는 데 실패하고 피겨 스케이팅을 그만 두었다.
- ⑤ Vera Wang은 약 20년 동안 패션 잡지의 편집자에서부터 세계적인 브랜드의 디자인 총괄자로서까지 그녀의 직업 경력을 발전시켰다.

11) **정답** ②

#### 1등급 공략 Tip

본문의 전체적인 내용 파악을 통해 맥락상 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 표현을 찾아야 한다.

#### 바로 잡기

실패가 성공하는 법을 가르친다는 내용의 글이므로 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은 '가끔 실패는 우리가 어떤 것을 잘하지 못한다는 것을 알려줌으로써 우리를 성공으로 인도한다.'이다.

12) **정답** ①

#### 1등급 공략 Tip

빈칸 앞뒤 내용을 근거로 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 표현을 찾아야 한다.

#### 바로 잡기

이 글은 실패하는 것과 우리의 고통스러운 경험들로부터 배우는 것은 성공을 위해서 필요하다고 말하며 Edison, Tony Morrison, Harland Sanders를 그 예로 들고 있다. 따라서 문맥상 '실패를 성공으로 바꾼' 사람들의 고무적인 이야기들이 더 있다는 내용이 적절하다.

13) **정답** ④

#### 1등급 공략 Tip

맥락상 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 표현을 찾을 수 있어야 한다.

#### 바로 잡기

이어지는 글에서 실패하지 않고 모두 성공하는 것은 종종 사람을 오만함과 부주의함으로 이끈다고 말한다. 따라서 문맥상 결국에는 '실패 없는 성공이 반드시 오래 지속되는 성공을 이루어내는 것은 아니라는' 내용이 적절하다.

14) **정답** ④

#### 1등급 공략 Tip

빈칸 앞뒤 내용을 근거로 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 표현을 찾아야 한다.

#### 바로 잡기

이어지는 글에서 Edison은 9,999번 실패한 것이 아니라 효과가 없는 9,999가지 방법을 성공적으로 찾아낸 것이라고 말한다. 따라서 문맥상 평범한 사람과 달리 그는 '모든 실패가 그에게 성공에 닿을 수 있는 방법을 배울 기회를 주었다고 말했다는' 내용이 적절하다.

15) **정답** ②

#### 1등급 공략 Tip

문장 해석에 유의하여 맥락상 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 표현을 찾을 수 있어야 한다.

#### 바로 잡기

1960~1980년대 사이에 NASA는 중대한 실패 없이 연달아서 성공적으로 임무를 완수했지만 1986년 두 번째 우주왕복선인 Challenger호는 발사된 지 73초 후에 산산조각이 나 탑승대원 모두가 사망하는 사고가 있었다는 사례를 통해 실패 없이 실행하는 것이 '반드시 오래 지속되는 성공을 이루어내는 것은 아니라는' 내용이 빈칸에 들어간다는 것을 알 수 있다.