꼭알아야할 핵심문법 │ 명사절을 이끄는 접속사 whether, 계속적 용법의 관계대명사 which

• whether는 '~인지 아닌지'의 의미로 주로 명사절 혹은 부사절을 이끈다. whether 바로 다음이나 말미에 or not을 붙일 수 있다.
ex. He wondered whether he could do anything to help his grandfather.
   (그는 할아버지를 돕기 위해 할 수 있는 일이 있는지 궁금했다.)
• 관계대명사 앞에 콤마(,)가 쓰일 때 관계대명사의 계속적용법이라 하고, 순차적으로 해석을 함에 유의해야 한다.
ex. She has three sons, who are doctors.
   (그녀는 세 명의 아들이 있는데, 그들은 의사이다.)

꼭알아야할 대표유형 │ 시험에 자주 출제되는 유형의 문제를 꼭 확인하세요!!

★❶ [독해] 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말 고르기
❷ [독해] 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 다른 것 고르기
❸ [독해] 주어진 문장이 들어갈 적절한 곳 고르기
❹ [독해] 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것 고르기
❺ [독해] 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것 고르기
❻ [문법] 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것 고르기
❼ [문법] 각 네모 안에서 어법상 올바른 표현 고르기

독해유형 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말 고르기

★★★

1. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Richard Turere was an eleven-year-old boy in Kenya when one morning, upon entering the stable, he found that one of his family cows had been killed. Lion attack! Not just Richard's family, but many of their neighbors were (A) disregarding / suffering from the same problem. Some people who had lost animals to the lions wanted to kill the lions to protect their remaining cows and goats. That, however, would have brought another problem, for lions are the top tourist attraction in Kenya and are protected by law. In addition, their numbers are (B) rising / dropping .

Members of Richard's family took turns guarding the cows in their stable at night. Still, when everyone was asleep, lions were able to get through the fence. Richard first set up a series of torches on the fence. He knew lions were afraid of fire. What he did not know was how smart lions are. When the lions found out that no one was around, they entered the stable and attacked the cows anyway. Next, Richard set up scarecrows. They were (C) helpful / useless , too. He had to find a way to stop the lions before he lost another cow!

	(A)	(B)	(C)
①	disregarding	rising	helpful
②	disregarding	dropping	useless
③	suffering from	dropping	helpful
④	suffering from	rising	helpful
⑤	suffering from	dropping	useless

★★☆

2. 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 <u>다른</u> 하나는?

Richard observed the lions' behavior. One night, he took a torch and walked around the stable. He sensed that lions were outside in the dark, but ① <u>they</u> would not come near if they thought somebody was walking around to protect the cows. Then he had an idea – a moving torch! To ② <u>them</u>, a moving torch could only mean that a person was holding it, which would stop ③<u>them</u> from approaching the stable. How, he thought to himself, could he make it appear that a torch was moving? After lots of trial and error, Richard finally created a system of flashing LED lights, powered by an old car battery that was charged by a solar panel. Richard set the lights up along the fence. At night, ④<u>they</u> could be seen from outside the stable and took turns flashing, which appeared as if people were moving around with torches. Never again did ⑤<u>they</u> cross Richard's fence. Richard called his system Lion Lights.

★★☆

3. 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

Going to middle school, Kenneth often looked after his grandfather. When his grandfather got up and started to wander, Kenneth followed him to protect ①<u>him</u> from danger. Following his grandfather, ②<u>he</u> wondered whether he could do anything more to help him. His grandfather was safe when ③<u>he</u> stayed in his room. The problem was that there was no way of knowing where his grandfather would go when ④<u>he</u> left the safety of his room. That required that someone stay with ⑤ <u>him</u> all the time.

★★☆

4. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

Was it possible to send some kind of signal only to the person you wanted to wake up?

One night, a spark of hope crossed Kenneth's mind. (①) When Kenneth watched as his grandfather got up and stepped down onto the floor as usual, an idea struck him. (②) To walk, a person must first step down on their feet. (③) If a patient's steps make loud noises, as if walking in wooden shoes, it will wake up the caregiver. (④) But it will also wake up others who are sleeping nearby. "No, it's not practical," Kenneth thought. (⑤) There must be some sensors for this purpose. How could the signals be received? Kenneth's thinking started to speed up.

★★☆

5. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

One night, a spark of hope crossed Kenneth's mind. When Kenneth watched as his grandfather got up and stepped down onto the floor as usual, an idea struck him.

(A) But it will also wake up others who are sleeping nearby. "No, it's not practical," Kenneth thought. Was it possible to send some kind of signal only to the person you wanted to wake up?

(B) There must be some sensors for this purpose. How could the signals be received? Kenneth's thinking started to speed up.

(C) To walk, a person must first step down on their feet. If a patient's steps make loud noises, as if walking in wooden shoes, it will wake up the caregiver.

① (A) – (C) – (B) ② (B) – (A) – (C)
③ (B) – (C) – (A) ④ (C) – (A) – (B)
⑤ (C) – (B) – (A)

★★☆

6. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Richard Turere was an eleven-year-old boy in Kenya when one morning, upon entering the stable, he found that one of his family cows had been killed. Lion attack! Not just Richard's family, but many of their neighbors were putting up with the same problem. Some people who had lost animals to the lions wanted to kill the lions to protect their remaining cows and goats. That, however, would have brought another problem, for lions are the top tourist attraction in Kenya and are protected by law. In addition, their numbers are decreasing.

① efforts to protect lions in Kenya
② living in harmony with neighbors
③ awkward dilemma of Richard's village
④ endangered animals as tourist attractions
⑤ destiny of cows as a favorite prey for lions

★★☆

7. 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

One night, he took a torch and walked around the stable. He sensed that lions were outside in the dark, but they would not ⓐcome near if they thought somebody was walking around. Then he had an idea - a moving torch! To lions, a moving torch could only mean that a person was holding it, which would stop them from ⓑapproaching the stable. How, he thought to himself, could he make ⓒit appear that a torch was moving? After lots of trial and error, Richard finally created a system of flashing LED lights, ⓓpowered by an old car battery that was charged by a solar panel. Richard set the lights up along the fence. At night, the lights could be seen from outside the stable and took turns flashing, ⓔwhose appeared as if people were moving around with torches.

① ⓐ   ② ⓑ
③ ⓒ   ④ ⓓ
⑤ ⓔ

★★☆

8. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

Kenneth finally came up with a system of socks with sensors in the heels and a smartphone working as a monitor. The sensors had to be thin enough to be comfortable on the bottom of a foot. After tries with several different materials, he ended up with a film sensor ①operating with a small battery. Next, he studied programming to code an app that would transform a smartphone into a monitor. The system Kenneth eventually created ②worked as it was supposed to. When his grandfather started to walk, the sensors sent signals to the paired smartphone, ③raising an alarm. And then the smartphone worked as a monitor that showed his grandfather's movements. Kenneth's sensor socks ④recognized at a science fair. He planned to improve the device and ⑤ hand it out to Alzheimer's patients as needed.

※ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Richard Turere was an eleven-year-old boy in Kenya when one morning, upon entering the stable, he found that one of his family cows had been killed. Lion attack! Not just Richard's family, but also many of their neighbors were putting up with (A)the same problem. Some people who had lost animals to the lions wanted to kill the lions to protect their remaining cows and goats. (B)That, however, would have brought another problem, for lions are the top tourist attraction in Kenya and are protected by law. In addition, their numbers are (C) decreased / decreasing . Members of Richard's family took turns guarding the cows in their stable at night. Still, everyone (D) was / being asleep, lions were able to get through the fence. Richard first set up a series of torches on the fence. He knew lions were afraid of fire. What he did not know was how smart lions are. When the lions found out that no one was around, they entered the stable and attacked the cows anyway. Next, Richard set up scarecrows, which were of no use, either. He had to find a way to stop the lions before he lost (E) another / the other cow!

문법유형 각 네모 안에서 어법상 올바른 표현 고르기

★★☆

9. 윗글의 (C), (D), (E)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

	(C)	(D)	(E)
①	decreased	was	the other
②	decreasing	was	another
③	decreased	was	another
④	decreasing	being	another
⑤	decreased	being	the other

정답 및 해설

1) [정답] ⑤
 [해설] (A)Richard의 가족뿐만 아니라 많은 이웃들이 같은 문제(사자가 가축을 공격하는 것)로 '고통받고' 있으므로 suffering from(~으로부터 고통받는)을 써야한다. disregarding은 '무시하는'이라는 뜻이다. (B)사자 사냥은 사자가 법적으로 보호받고 있으며 그 개체수가 '떨어지고' 있기 때문에 문제가 되므로 dropping(떨어지는)을 써야 한다. rising은 '증가하는'이라는 뜻이다. (C)사자를 죽이지 않고 막을 수 있는 방법을 찾아 실행했지만 번번이 실패하는 내용이 열거되고 있으므로, useless(소용없는)을 써야한다. helpful은 '유용한'이라는 뜻이다.

2) [정답] ④
 [해설] ①, ②, ③, ⑤는 '사자들'을 가리키고, ④는 울타리를 따라 설치된 '불빛들'을 가리킨다.

3) [정답] ②
 [해설] ①,③,④,⑤는 전부 할아버지를 가리키고, ②는 Kenneth를 가리킨다.

4) [정답] ⑤
 [해설] ⑤번 뒤의 문장에 this purpose는 '원하는 사람만 깨우는 것'을 가리키고 '원하는 사람만 깨우는 것은 가능할까? 이 목적을 달성하기 위해 몇 개의 센서가 있어야만 한다.'는 글의 흐름을 만드는 것이 가장 자연스러우므로 ⑤에 들어가는 것이 적절하다.

5) [정답] ④
 [해설] 할아버지가 일어나 방바닥을 딛는 것을 보며 좋은 생각이 났다는 내용의 주어진 글 뒤에 좋은 생각이 무엇인지 자세히 설명하는 내용의 (C)가 와야 한다. 그 다음 그 생각의 한계점에 대해 말하는 (A)가 온 뒤, 마지막으로 한계점을 보완하기 위해 고민하는 내용의 (B)가 와야 한다.

6) [정답] ③
 [해설] 마을의 가축을 공격하는 사자를 죽이고 싶지만 법으로 보호받고 있어 어찌할 수 없는 마을사람들의 곤란함을 보여주고 있으므로 ③'Richard 마을의 곤란한 딜레마'가 가장 적절하다.

7) [정답] ⑤
 [해설] ⓔ의 whose뒤에 주어가 빠진 불완전한 절이 오므로 소유격이 아닌 주격관계대명사 which가 들어가야 한다.

8) [정답] ④
 [해설] Kenneth가 발명한 센서 양말이 과학경진대회

에서 상을 '받은' 것이므로 수동태의 형태로 써야 한다. 따라서 recognized를 were recognized로 바꿔야 한다.

9) [정답] ②
 [해설] (C)사자의 수가 '줄고 있다'는 의미로 현재진행형을 써야 한다. 따라서 decreasing이 적절하다. (D)두 개의 문장을 연결하는 접속사가 없으므로 분사구문을 써야 함을 알 수 있다. 따라서 being이 적절하다. (E)그는 '또 다른' 소를 잃어버리기 전에 다른 방법을 찾아야 했다는 의미이므로 another이 적절하다. the other는 남아있는 소 전부를 의미한다.