



◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법 시행령」제33조에 의한 표시
1) 제작연월일 : 2019-02-08
2) 제작자 : 교육지대(주)
3) 이 콘텐츠는 「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」에 따라 최초 제작일부터 5년간 보호됩니다.

◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」외에도「저작권법」에 의하여 보호되는 콘텐츠의 경우, 그 콘텐츠의 전부 또는 일부를 무단으로 복제하거나 전송하는 것은 콘텐츠산업 진흥법 외에도 저작권법에 의한 법적 책임을 질 수 있습니다.

알아
야할

핵심문법

It - that 강조구문, 시간이나 조건을 나타내는 부사절

- It - that 강조구문
 - 문장 속의 주어나 목적어, 부사구를 강조하기 위해 'It'과 'that'사이에 강조할 단어, 구를 넣는다.
 - 문장의 동사는 'it - that 구문'으로 강조할 수 없다.
- 시간이나 조건을 나타내는 부사절
 - 시간이나 조건을 나타내는 부사절 내에서 현재시제가 미래를 대신한다.

알아
야할

대표유형

시험에 자주 출제되는 유형의 문제를 꼭 확인하세요!!

- ★ ① [문법] It-that 강조구문을 통해 문장요소 강조하기
- ② [문법] 본문에 사용된 어법의 옳고 그름 구분하기
- ③ [독해] 글의 흐름을 방해하는 어휘 고르기
- ★ ④ [독해] 글의 흐름에 따라 빈칸에 들어갈 말 유추하기
- ⑤ [독해] 글의 주장 파악하기
- ⑥ [독해] 글의 흐름에 맞지 않는 문장 고르기

문법유형 It-that 강조구문을 통해 문장요소 강조하기

★★★



서술형

1. 다음 밑줄 친 부분을 "he"를 강조하는 문장으로 바꿔 문맥에 맞게 다시 쓰시오.

I want to be a picturebook writer, who writes interesting stories for children and draws pictures. My hope is to write stories to expand children's imagination. Mr. Hopper gives me advice whenever I need it. He is an art teacher from my middle school days. Actually he encouraged me to volunteer at an orphanage. Someday I want to publish my own picture books that can give hope to many children.

⇒ Actually it _____.

◎ 채점기준

(1) It-that 강조구문을 통해 문장을 변환할 수 있다.	2점
(2) 어법상 오류가 없다.	1점

문법유형 본문에 사용된 어법의 옳고 그름 구분하기

★★★

2. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

My name is Anna Lee. I am a freshman in high school. I am really interested in science, especially chemistry. When I ①enter university, I want to study chemistry and other sciences. I am also good at computers and ②organizing things. I hope to work in a scientific field when I graduate. My dream job would be ③to work in scientific research. I would like to work on finding new discoveries in the fields of medicine and healthcare. Fortunately, I have a mentor ④who has encouraged me to investigate the scientific principles behind everyday occurrences. That person was my science teacher last year. He helped me develop my interest in science and set my goals for the future. I know ⑤that will not be easy to achieve my dream, but I will do my best.

★★★

3. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

My second lesson is this: Don't be self-centered. Right after graduation, you may have the worst days of your lives. But don't act ① like you're the most miserable person in the world, because you are not. We are already ② a lot luckier than most people on the earth. We live in the country where we are free to speak out our own mind and most people believe that everyone should ③ treat equally regardless of gender or race. In some parts of the world, girls are harmed simply because they want to get an education. Slavery still exists. Children still starve to death. Even in the United States, there ④ are countless people who are living very more difficult lives than we can ever imagine. Crime and violence are part of the everyday lives of these people. So before you complain, remember that you have been given a gift. Your whole life so far has been a gift. It's time to pay for ⑤ it by doing something for the world.

독해유형 글의 흐름을 방해하는 어휘 고르기

★★★

4. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

Maybe you know exactly what you want to do, or maybe you have no idea what you truly want to do. It doesn't ㉠ matter. You don't have to know. You just have to keep moving forward. You just have to keep moving forward. You just have to keep doing something. ㉡ seizing the next opportunity, and staying open to trying something new. It doesn't have to be the perfect job or the perfect life that you dream of. Perfect is ㉢ boring, and dreams are not real. Just do!

If you're dreaming of traveling, ㉣ leave right now. Do you want to be a writer? ㉤ Give up writing. A writer is someone who writes every day. If you don't have a job, get one. Get any job. Don't sit at home waiting for the magical opportunity. Do something until you can do something else.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢
④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

★★★

5. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

My second lesson is this: Don't be self-centered. Right after graduation, you may have the worst days of your lives. But don't act like you're the most ① miserable person in the world, because you are not. We are already a lot luckier than most people on the earth. We live in the country where we are free to speak out our own mind and most people believe that everyone should be treated ② equally regardless of gender or race.

In some parts of the world, girls are ③ harmed simply because they want to get an education. Slavery still exists. Children still starve to death. Even in the United States, there are countless people living much more ④ easier lives than we can ever imagine. Crime and violence are part of the everyday lives of these people. So before you complain, remember that you have been given a gift. Your whole life so far has been a ⑤ gift. It's time to pay for it by doing something for the world.

독해유형 글의 흐름에 따라 빈칸에 들어갈 말 유추하기

★★★

6. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

When people give graduation speeches, they usually tell you: Follow your dreams. Dream! Dream and dream big! Don't stop dreaming until your dreams come true. I think that's nonsense.

A lot of people dream. And while they are busy dreaming, the really happy and successful people are busy doing. Dreams are lovely, but they are just dreams. Dreams do not come true just because you dream them. Thus, ----- makes things happen and creates change.

- ① hard work
② a free time
③ a great speech
④ a good sense of humor
⑤ a successful graduation

★★★

7. 다음 글 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

So, this is my first lesson for you: Be a doer, not a dreamer. Maybe you know exactly what you want to do, or maybe you have no idea what you truly want to do. It doesn't matter. You don't have to know. You just have to keep moving forward. You just have to keep doing something, seizing the next opportunity, and staying open to trying something new. It doesn't have to be the perfect job or the perfect life that you dream of. Perfect is boring, and dreams are not real. Just do!

If you're dreaming of traveling, leave right now. Do you want to be a writer? Start writing. A writer is someone who writes every day. If you don't have a job, get one. Get any job. Don't sit at home waiting for the magical opportunity, -----.

- ① Don't settle for what you have
- ② Stick with what you are good at
- ③ Do something until you can do something else
- ④ You don't know something until you can teach it
- ⑤ If you're going to be thinking anything, you might as well think big

독해유형 글의 주장 파악하기

★★★

8. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바를 가장 잘 나타내는 것은?

President Hanlon, staff, honored guests, parents, students, families, and friends, good morning and congratulations to the graduating class! When people give graduation speeches, they usually tell you: Follow your dreams. Dream! Dream and dream big! Don't stop dreaming until your dreams come true. I think that's nonsense. A lot of people dream. And while they are busy dreaming, the really happy and successful people are busy doing. Dreams are lovely, but they are just dreams. Dreams do not come true just because you dream them.

- ① Mistakes breed success.
- ② Steady practices make perfect.

- ③ Actions speak louder than words.
- ④ Man is genius when he is dreaming.
- ⑤ He who robs us of our dreams robs us of our life.

★★★

9. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

A lot of people dream. And while they are busy dreaming, the really happy and successful people are busy doing. Dreams are lovely, but they are just dreams. Dreams do not come true just because you dream them. Maybe you know exactly what you want to do, or maybe you have no idea what you truly want to do. It doesn't matter. You don't have to know. You just have to keep moving forward. You just have to keep doing something, seizing the next opportunity, and staying open to trying something new. It doesn't have to be the perfect job or the perfect life that you dream of. Perfect is boring, and dreams are not real. Just do! If you're dreaming of traveling, leave right now. Do you want to be a writer? Start writing. A writer is someone who writes every day. If you don't have a job, get one. Get any job. Don't sit at home waiting for the magical opportunity. Do something until you can do something else.

- ① Dream and dream big.
- ② Wait for the right time.
- ③ Get started and do something
- ④ Seek perfection in everything.
- ⑤ Exactly know what your desire is.

독해유형 글의 흐름에 맞지 않는 문장 고르기

★★☆

★★☆

10. 다음 중 글의 흐름으로 보아 자연스럽게 않은 문장은?

My third lesson is this: ①Accept that you only can do one thing at a time. Since I'm a very successful woman and a mother with three children, many people ask me, "How do you do it all? How do you become successful at your job while having a family?" Now I'm going to give you an entirely honest answer: I don't. ②I can't do all things perfectly at the same time. Whenever I'm succeeding in one area of my life, I'm failing in another area. ③When I'm writing really exciting stories for television, I can't fully spend time playing with my children. If I'm enjoying a family holiday with my children, I'm not finishing the script that I should. ④Success in one area inevitably results in the failure in the other area. This happens with all truly successful people. It will happen to you when you become successful. ⑤Failure brings another failure, which is common to everybody. Anyone who tells you they are doing it all perfectly is a liar.

11. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장을 고르시오.

A lot of people dream. And while they are busy dreaming, the really happy and successful people are busy doing. Dreams are lovely, but they are just dreams. Dreams do not come true just because you dream them. It is hard work that makes things happen and creates change. So, this is my first lesson for you: Be a doer, not a dreamer. Maybe you know exactly what you want to do, or maybe you have no idea what you truly want to do. It doesn't matter. You just have to keep moving forward. ① You just have to keep doing something, seizing the next opportunity, and staying open to trying something new. ② It doesn't have to be the perfect job or the perfect life that you dream of. ③ Just do! ④ Don't stop dreaming until your dreams come true. ⑤ If you're dreaming of traveling, leave right now. Do you want to be a writer? Start writing. If you don't have a job, get one. Get any job. Don't sit at home waiting for the magical opportunity. Do something until you can do something else.

정답 및 해설

- 1) [정답] was he that encouraged me to volunteer at an orphanage

[해설] 강조구문 [It is(was)+강조하고 싶은 부분 +that+주어+동사]이 쓰였다.

- 2) [정답] ⑤

[해설] ①시간 조건의 부사절에서는 현재 시제가 미래 시제를 대신한다 ②[전치사at+명사(구)] ③'~할/일 것이다'의 의미인 [would be+to부정사] ④선행사 a mentor를 수식하는 관계대명사 ⑤동사know에 대한 목적어가 필요하므로 목적절을 이끄는 접속사that과 가주어it, 진주어to achieve이하가 와야 한다. 즉 I know (that) it will not be easy to achieve my dream, 이 적절하다.

- 3) [정답] ③

[해설] ①'~처럼'의 의미로 쓰인 like ②비교급을 강조하는 a lot ③'모든 사람들이 동등하게 대우 받아야 한다.'는 수동의 의미를 보여주는 수동태be treated가 적절하다 ④countless people과 수일치 ⑤a gift를 대신 받는 대명사이다.

- 4) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 주어진 글의 내용은 무엇을 하고 싶은지 몰라도 문제 없고, 앞으로 나아가면 된다는 내용이다. 따라서 작가가 되고 싶다면 글 쓰는 것을 포기하라는 것이 아니라 시작(start)하라는 말이 들어가야 한다.

- 5) [정답] ④

[해설] 주어진 글의 내용은 세상에 우리보다 더 어렵게 사는 사람들이 많으니 자기중심적으로 되지 말라는 것이다. 따라서 ④'easier'이 아니라 'difficult'가 적절하다.

- 6) [정답] ①

[해설] 주어진 글의 내용은 꿈만 꾸는 것으로 꿈이 실현되는 것이 아니라는 것과 무언가를 일으키고 변화를 만들어내는 것은 '노력'이라는 것이다.

- 7) [정답] ③

[해설] 두 번째 문단을 통해서 여행이 꿈이라면 당장 떠나는 '행동가'가 되는 것이 중요함을 알 수 있다. 따라서 마법 같은 기회를 기다리면서 집에 앉아있지 말고 ③'다른 것을 할 수 있을 때까지 무언가를 하고 있어라'라는 내용이 적절하다.

- 8) [정답] ③

[해설] 마지막 문장을 통해서 꿈만 꾸다고 해서 꿈이 실현되지 않는다는 것을 알 수 있다. 즉 필자가 주장하는 것은 꿈만 꾸지 말고 직접 행동하고 실

천하라는 것이므로 ③'행동이 말보다 더 큰 소리를 낸다.(행동이 말보다 더 중요하다.)'가 적절하다.

- 9) [정답] ③

[해설] 마지막 문장을 통해서 다른 무언가를 할 수 있을 때까지 무언가를 하라는 것을 알 수 있다. 즉 꿈만 꾸지 말고 행동하라는 것이다. 따라서 주장은 ③'무언가를 시작하고 행동해라.'가 적절하다.

- 10) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 주어진 글의 내용은 한 분야에서 성공하면 다른 분야에서는 실패하는 것이다. ⑤'실패가 또 다른 실패를 부르고 그것은 모두에게 흔한 일이다.'는 실패만 계속된다는 내용이므로 한 분야에서 성공했기 때문에 다른 분야에서 실패할 수 밖에 없다는 것과 무관하다.

- 11) [정답] ④

[해설] 주어진 글의 내용은 꿈이 이루어질 때까지 기다리지 말고 행동하라는 것이다. 따라서 ④'당신의 꿈이 현실이 될 때까지 꿈꾸는 것을 멈추지 마라.'라는 문장은 무관하다.