#### 문법&독해



## 3.Enjoy the Tasty World\_YBM(박준언)



◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법 시행령」제33조에 의한 표시

1) 제작연월일 : 2019-05-21

2) 제작자 : 교육지대㈜

3) 이 콘텐츠는 「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」에 따라 최초 제작일부터 5년간 보호됩니다.

◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」외에도「저작권법」에 의하여 보호 되는 콘텐츠의 경우, 그 콘텐츠의 전부 또는 일부를 무 단으로 복제하거나 전송하는 것은 콘텐츠산업 진흥법 외에도 저작권법에 의한 법적 책임을 질 수 있습니다.



#### │ 관계대명사 who, one of the+최상급+복수명사

- 관계대명사 who
- → 관계대명사 who는 '접속사+대명사' 역할을 하며, 두 문장을 연결한다. 선행사가 사람이고 불완전한 절을 이끈다. ex. Tom is my friend. + He is a high school student. = Tom who is a high school student is my friend.
- → 관계대명사가 이끄는 절에 주어가 빠져 있으면 주격 관계대명사, 목적어가 빠져 있으면 목적격 관계대명사라고 부른다. 그리고 관계사절 내의 동사의 수는 선행사의 수에 일치시킨다.
  - ex. Anyone who loves the Gimchi of this region will be able to taste it. (주격관계대명사, 선행사 Anyone에 수일치 시켜 단수동사 loves를 씀)
- one of the+최상급+복수 명사
- → '가장~한 것들 중에 하나'라는 의미로 of뒤에 복수명사를 써야 한다. 또한, 'one of~'가 주어로 쓰일 때 핵심 주어는 one ' 이므로 단수동사를 써야 한다.
  - ex. One of the most famous culture events is to be held next week.



#### 대표유형 시험에 자주 출제되는 유형의 문제를 꼭 확인하세요!!

- ★❶ [독해] 글의 내용과 일치하는 보기 고르기
  - ❷ [독해] 글의 흐름과 관계없는 문장 고르기
- ❸ [독해] 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것 고르기
- ❹ [독해] 괄호 안에서 문맥에 맞는 말 고르기
- ★⑤ [독해] 주어진 문장이 들어갈 곳 고르기
- ★⑥ [문법] 괄호 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현 고르기
- ☞ [문법] 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것 고르기

독해유형 글의 내용과 일치하는 보기 고르기

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#### 1. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Every year in early October, Helsinki's harbor changes into a lively, colorful set for the Baltic Herring Festival, first held in 1743. Fishermen from all over Finland bring their latest catch to Helsinki to take part in one of Finland's oldest festivals. Sellers in bright orange tents line the harbor and sell herring in every imaginable form: fried, pickled, smoked, in bottles, in cans, in soup, on pizza, and in sandwiches. The choices are endless. On the first day of the festival, competitions are held to select the most delicious seasoned herring and the best herring surprise. Herring surprise is a traditional dish made with herring, cheese, and onions. The winner of each competition is awarded a trophy. For those who do not regard herring as their favorite food, there are many boats and street food shops offering other traditional Finnish food, including warm salmon soup.

- 1) The festival has been held in every second year since 1743.
- 2) The festival is limited only to Helsinki residents.
- 3 Sellers set up orange tents along the harbor and sell herring in various forms.
- 4 Only the winner of the best herring surprise can be awarded a trophy.
- (5) People who don't like herring can enjoy herring in soup.



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# 2. Maine Lobster Festival에 관한 다음 글의 내용 과 일치하는 것은?

The Maine Lobster Festival is a celebration of dishes made from fresh lobsters caught off the coast of Maine. The first festival was held in 1947 as a one-day event. Now it is a five-day festival. At cooking contests that use lobsters as the main ingredient, visitors can taste unusual dishes, including lobster Caesar salad and lobster wraps. Visitors to the festival can also enjoy other local seafood dishes such as shrimp and steamed clams, either as street food or in restaurants. The festival also has a parade and a race called the Great International Lobster Crate Race, in which participants run over lobster crates floating in the harbor, sometimes falling into the cold water. Many volunteers help the organizers hold this festival, and almost one ton of lobsters are served to both locals and visitors from outside the region.

- ① It is annually held in Rockland every October.
- ② You can taste steamed clams in cooking contests.
- 3 It offers Maine lobsters and shrimp from other regions.
- Wisitors, floating in the water, race for lobster crates.
- ⑤ It requires many volunteers as well as numerous lobsters.

독해유형 글의 흐름과 관계없는 문장 고르기

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# **3.** 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계<u>없는</u> 문장을 고르 시오.

Summers and mangoes go hand in hand in India. ① The International Mango Festival, a two day festival held in Delhi is a great occasion for the lover's of Mangoes. ② This is an unusual event where the visitors can know about Delhi, the main gateway city for northern India. ③ The festival features many events and activities associated with the mango, including mango eating competitions, quizzes, and mango carving. ④ Over five hundred varieties of Mangoes are displayed during the occasion and visitors are provided rare

opportunities to taste them all for free. ⑤ Various products based on mangoes, such as mango juice and mango ice cream, are offered while chefs from famous restaurants present new recipes that include mangoes.

독해유형 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것 고르기

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## **4.** 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

We have many reasons to celebrate such as birthdays, weddings, or holidays. Inevitably, food is a necessity for celebration as most celebrations will be held with food. Sometimes, however, food is \_\_\_\_\_. In various food festivals in the world, people celebrate food itself. Whether you like trying unusual foods such as garlic ice cream or worm milkshake, or just enjoy learning about foreign dishes, food festivals are often held to celebrate the food traditions of the region where they take place. Here are some unique food festivals, from fish to fruit to side dishes. Why don't you stop by and try some of the tasty food offerings, if ever you have a chance to travel to one of these regions and come upon a food festival?

- (1) why we celebrate
- 2 the means of celebration
- 3 not always used in festivals
- (4) not the reason to celebrate
- (5) the reason to avoid some festivals

독해유형 괄호 안에서 문맥에 맞는 말 고르기

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# 다음 (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에서 문맥에 맞는 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Summers and mangoes go hand in hand in India. The International Mango Festival, held every year in the summer, celebrates everything about mangoes. It features many events and activities (A)[associated / separated] with the mango. including mango eating competitions, quizzes, and mango carving.

Started in 1987, the festival (B)[extends / exhibits more than 550 varieties of mangoes and provides a (C)[common / rare] opportunity to taste them all for free. Various products based on mangoes, such as mango juice and mango ice cream, are offered while chefs from famous restaurants present new recipes that include mangoes

(A)	(B)	(C)
① associated	··· exhibits	 common
2 associated	··· exhibits	 rare
3 associated	··· extends	 common
④ separated	··· exhibits	 rare
(5) separated	··· extends	 common

독해유형 주어진 문장이 들어갈 곳 고르기

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# **6.** 다음 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가 기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Sometimes, however, food itself is the reason to celebrate.

(1) Most celebrations cannot be held without food, whether they are birthdays, weddings, or holidays. (2) Whether you like trying unusual foods such as garlic ice cream or worm milkshake, or just enjoy learning about foreign dishes, food festivals are often held to celebrate the food traditions of the region where they take place. (3) Here are some unique food festivals, from fish to fruit to side dishes. ( 4 ) Why don't you stop by and try some of the tasty food offerings, if ever you have a chance to travel to one of these regions and come upon a food festival? (⑤)

문법유형 괄호 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현 고르기

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# (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현 으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Most celebrations cannot be held without food. whether they are birthdays, weddings, or holidays. Sometimes, (A)[however/for example], food itself is the reason to celebrate. (B)[Whether/If] you like trying unusual foods such as garlic ice cream or worm milkshake, or just enjoy learning about foreign dishes, food festivals are often held to celebrate the food traditions of the region (C)[which/where] they take place. Here are some unique food festivals, from fish to fruit to side dishes. Why don't you stop by and try some of the tasty food offerings, if ever you have a chance to travel to one of these regions and come upon a food festival?

(A)	(B)	(C)
① however	If	which
② however	Whether	which
3 however	Whether	where
4 for example	Whether	where
⑤ for example	If	where

문법유형 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것 고르기

# 밑줄 친 ③~①를 문맥에 맞도록 고쳐 쓰시오. (틀 린 부분을 고쳐서 밑줄 친 부분을 모두 쓸 것)

The Gwangju World Gimchi Festival celebrates Gimchi, a traditional Korean dish made of salted vegetables @with a variety of season such as red pepper and garlic. First held in 1994, the festival is bone of the largest food festival in Korea and Coffering an unusual opportunity for visitors to taste many different kinds of Gimchi from Jeolla-do. @Anyone loves the Gimchi of this region will not only be able to taste it but also have a chance to learn to make it.

a:	(b):
©:	<b>d</b> :

#### \* 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Most celebrations cannot be held without food, @that they are birthdays, weddings, or holidays. Sometimes, however, food itself is the reason to celebrate. Whether you like trying **bunusual** foods such as garlic ice cream or worm milkshake, or just enjoy learning about foreign @dishes, food festivals are often held to celebrate the food traditions of the region where they take place. Here are some **Qunique** food festivals, from fish to fruit to side dishes. Why don't you stop by and try some of the @tasty food offerings, if ever you have a chance to travel to one of these regions and come upon a food festival?

# 윗글 밑줄 친 부분 중 문맥상 <u>어색한</u> 것은?

① a

② **b** 

3 C

(4) (d)

(5) (e)

#### 정답 및 해설

#### 1) [정답] ③

[해설] ① 1743년 이후 매년 10월 초에 발트해 청어 축제가 열린다. ② 핀란드 전역의 어부들이 참여한다. ③ 밝은 주황색 텐트 안의 상인들은 다양한형태의 청어를 판다. ④ 청어절임과 최고의 청어서프라이즈 각 대회의 우승자에게는 트로피가 수여된다. ⑤ 청어를 가장 좋아하는 음식으로 여기지 않는 사람들을 위해 연어 수프와 같은 핀란드의 다른 전통 음식을 제공하는 음식점이 많이 있다.

#### 2) [정답] ⑤

[해설] ① 이 글을 읽고 축제가 언제 열리는지는 알수 없다. ② 새우와 조개 찜 같은 음식은 길거리 또는 식당에서 즐길 수 있다, ③ Maine 주 연안에서 잡힌 바닷가재로 만든 요리를 기념하는 축제다, ④ 항구에 떠 있는 바닷가재 상자 위를 달리는 경주를 한다.

#### 3) [정답] ②

[해설] 인도에서 열리는 망고 축제에 대해 이야기 하고 있는 본문의 내용과 ②'이것은 방문자들이 북인도의 주요 도시인 Delhi에 대해 알 수 있는 흔치않은 축제이다'는 적절하지 않다.

#### 4) [정답] ①

[해설] however 앞에는 축제는 음식 없이 열릴 수 없다는 내용이다. 따라서 접속사 뒤에는 이와 상 반되는 내용이여야 하며, 음식이 수단이 아닌, 음식 자체를 축하하는 축제에 대한 내용이 와야 한다.

## 5) [정답] ②

[해설] (A) 그 축제는 망고와 관련된(associated) 많은 행사와 활동을 특징으로 한다, (B) 축제에는 550 종류가 넘는 망고가 전시된다(exhibits). (C) 그것들을 모두 무료로 맛볼 수 있는 흔치 않은 (rare) 기회를 제공한다.

#### 6) [정답] ②

[해설] 주어진 문장은 '하지만 때로는 음식 자체가 축하할 이유이다'라는 의미이다. 따라서 대부분의 기념행사는 음식 없이 열릴 수 없다는 내용 뒤에 위치하여, 내용의 전환이 이루어지는 시작점에 위치시키는 것이 적절하다.

#### 7) [정답] ③

[해설] (A) 문맥상, 앞뒤가 상반되는 내용이다. (B) whether A or B는 'A이든지 B이든지'의 의미이다. (C) 선행사가 the region으로 장소이고 완전

- 한 문장을 이끄므로 관계부사 where로 문장을 이어 준다.
- 8) [정답] @ with a variety of seasonings, ⓑ one of the largest food festivals ⓒ offers an unusual opportunity @ Anyone who loves the Gimchi of this region
- [해설] ② 김치는 소금에 절인 야채를 갖은 양념 (seasonings)과 버무려 만드는 음식이다. ⑤ [one of the + 최상급 + 복수명사] 구문이다. ⓒ and를 중심으로 is와 offers는 병렬구조를 이룬다, ③ who를 삽입하여 선행사 Anyone을 수식하는 주격관계사절을 만든다. 주격관계대명사는생략할 수 없다.

#### 9) [정답] ①

[해설] whether A or B는 'A이든지 B이든지' 구문이다.