



2.The Power of Creativity_능률(김성곤)



◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법 시행령」제33조에 의한 표시
1) 제작연월일 : 2019-02-07
2) 제작자 : 교육지대(주)
3) 이 콘텐츠는 「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」에 따라 최초 제작일부터 5년간 보호됩니다.

◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」외에도「저작권법」에 의하여 보호되는 콘텐츠의 경우, 그 콘텐츠의 전부 또는 일부를 무단으로 복제하거나 전송하는 것은 콘텐츠산업 진흥법 외에도 저작권법에 의한 법적 책임을 질 수 있습니다.



핵심문법

명사를 수식하는 과거분사(구), 주격 관계대명사

- 명사를 수식하는 과거분사(구)
 - 분사가 단독으로 쓰이지 않고 뒤에 수식어구를 동반하고 있을 경우 명사를 뒤에서 수식한다.
 - 이 때, 분사와 명사가 능동의 관계일 경우 현재분사를, 수동의 관계일 경우 과거분사를 써준다.
- 주격 관계대명사
 - 관계대명사는 접속사와 대명사의 역할을 동시에 한다.
 - 특히 관계사절에서 주어의 역할을 하는 경우 주격 관계대명사라고 한다.



대표유형

시험에 자주 출제되는 유형의 문제를 꼭 확인하세요!!

- ★ ❶ [문법] 본문에 사용된 어법의 옳고 그름 구분하기
- ❷ [문법] 과거분사/현재분사 구분하기
- ❸ [독해] 글의 제목으로 적절한 보기 고르기
- ❹ [독해] 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 보기 고르기
- ★ ❺ [독해] 지칭하는 대상의 성격이 다른 하나 고르기
- ❻ [독해] 글의 흐름과 어울리지 않는 문장 고르기
- ★ ❼ [독해] 글을 읽고 흐름에 맞는 연결사 고르기
- ★ ❽ [독해] 문맥상 어색하게 쓰인 어휘 고르기

문법유형 본문에 사용된 어법의 옳고 그름 구분하기

★★★

1. 밑줄 친 @~㉔중, 어법상 단어의 쓰임이 틀린 것은?

Through upcycling, a seemingly useless object can be transformed into something completely different @that is useful for everyday life. ㉔What do you think can be done with old truck tarps, car seat belts, and bicycle inner tubes? Individually, these things look like trash, but with a little imagination the Freitag brothers, Markus and Daniel, repurpose them for something totally new: very strong bags. These bags are perfect for bicyclists ㉔going to work every day in all kinds of weather. Similarly, a man @named Kyle Parsons and his partners have been creatively reusing old motorcycle tires from Bali, Indonesia. A shocking number of tires get ㉔throwing away there every year, and they are a serious environmental problem since they cannot decompose or be recycled.

- ① a ② b ③ c
④ d ⑤ e

문법유형 과거분사/현재분사 구분하기



서술형

★★★

2. 다음 글에서 어법상 틀린 곳이 있는 문장을 두 개 찾아 <조건>에 맞게 바르게 고쳐 쓰시오.

Through upcycling, a seemingly useless object can be transformed into something completely different that is useful for everyday life. What do you think can be done with old truck tarps, car seat belts, and bicycle inner tubes? Individually, these things look like trash, but with a little imagination the Freitag brothers, Markus and Daniel, repurpose them for something totally new: very strong bags. These bags are perfect for people ride a bicycle to work in all kinds of weather. There is another similar case. A man calling Kyle Parsons has been creatively reusing old motorcycle tires from Bali. A shocking number of tires get thrown away there every year, and are a serious environmental problem since they cannot decompose or be recycled. To solve this problem, Parsons and his team are turning them into sandal bottoms. They then use canvas and

natural materials to make the other sandal parts.
What a great reuse of resources!

<조건>

- 고친 부분을 포함한 문장 전체를 쓸 것
- 고친 부분에 밑줄을 그을 것

1) : _____

2) : _____

◎ 채점기준

(1) 조건을 충족할 것	4점
(2) 어법에 알맞게 고친 문장일 것	

독해유형 글의 제목으로 적절한 보기 고르기

★★☆

3. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The examples are unlimited. One of them is the beautiful bookshop that used to be a theater featuring magnificent paintings on its ceiling. In 2000, it was repurposed. The cinema seating was removed, and rows of bookshelves were installed in place of the original balconies and floors. The red stage curtains, theater boxes, and many other architectural details still remain, making this building a historic and luxurious place.

The second one is the museum which is housed in a former power station. After it closed down in 1982, the government decided to transform it into a museum instead of destroying it. Now this museum holds the national collection of modern British artwork and is famous for its modern and contemporary art.

Lastly, there is an aquarium which was founded in 1984 on the side of a former fish canning factory. After the fishing industry collapsed, a team decided to reuse this building but still retain its historic character. Now, it holds thousands of plants and animals, with more than 600 species on display, and is enjoyed by both residents and tourists.

- ① What are the Main Points of Upcycling?
- ② The Various Results of Reborn Buildings
- ③ Perspectives on Transforming Original Shapes
- ④ Recycling versus Upcycling : The Endless Theme
- ⑤ The Historic Significance of Transforming Factories

4. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

★★☆

When artists add their own creative touches, things that most people consider junk are reborn as beautiful works of art. The giant pictures made from trash by environmental artist Tom Deininger are one of a kind. Up close, these brightly colored creations look like a mixed-up mess of broken plastic, unwanted toys, and bent wire—all things that cannot be recycled. From farther away, however, they appear to blend together into marvelous landscapes or other paintings. There is also an artist who shows that even disposable cups can be reused as artistic material. For years, Gwyneth Leech has turned used coffee cups into brilliant art exhibits. After a cup is used by someone, she paints a unique design on it and hangs it with many other painted cups in front of a window or pretty background. These works from Leech and Deininger are not only pleasing to the eye, but they also naturally provoke an interest in environmental conservation in people.

- ① The Provisions for Environmental Conservation
- ② What Does an Artist Do to Get Artistic Material?
- ③ Why Does a Viewer Stand Some Distance Away from Pictures?
- ④ How Can a Window Be Decorated with Useless Things?
- ⑤ Famous Environmental Artists - Leech and Deininger

독해유형 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 보기 고르기

★★☆

5. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

Along with small everyday items, much bigger things can also be upcycled—even old buildings that cannot be used for their original purpose anymore. The German government showed us an excellent example of this with a former steel plant that closed in 1985. Rather than destroy the plant's buildings or abandon the entire facility, they decided to give it new meaning as a series of useful public structures. Many of the buildings kept their original shapes, but received extra equipment and new designs in their surrounding areas. For instance, old gas tanks became pools for divers. Concrete walls of iron storage towers were turned into ideal training fields for rock climbers. Can you believe a building for melting

metal is now a viewing platform with a gorgeous 360-degree view? The final result is the Landscape Park Duisburg Nord. It has almost 570 acres of land filled with gardens, cycling paths, and pretty lights at night, in addition to its creatively repurposed buildings. This park proves that it's possible to preserve the heritage of a place as well as the environment.

- ① 작은 일상 물품들과 더불어, 오래된 건물들도 업사이클 할 수 있다.
- ② 독일 정부는 문을 닫은 철강 공장을 부수고 공원으로 만들었다.
- ③ 철을 저장하는 타워의 콘크리트 벽은 암벽 등반 훈련장으로 바뀌었다.
- ④ 금속을 녹이기 위한 건물이 360도의 멋진 경치를 보여주는 전망대가 되었다.
- ⑤ 뒤스부르크 공원은 환경과 어떤 장소의 유산도 보호할 수 있다는 것을 증명한다.

★★★

6. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Along with small everyday items, much bigger things can also be upcycled—even old buildings that cannot be used for their original purpose anymore. The German government showed us an excellent example of this with a former steel plant that closed in 1985. Rather than destroy the plant's buildings or abandon the entire facility, they decided to give it new meaning as a series of useful public structures. Many of the buildings kept their original shapes, but received extra equipment and new designs in their surrounding areas. For instance, old gas tanks became pools for divers. Concrete walls of iron storage towers were turned into ideal training fields for rock climbers. Can you believe a building for melting metal is now a viewing platform with a gorgeous 360-degree view? The final result is the Landscape Park Duisburg Nord. It has almost 570 acres of land filled with gardens, cycling paths, and pretty lights at night, in addition to its creatively repurposed buildings. This park proves that it's possible to preserve the heritage of a place as well as the environment.

- ① Not only small items but also much bigger things can be upcycled.
- ② German government illustrated the possibility of upcycling even the useless buildings.
- ③ The buildings upcycled by Germany received

totally new shapes instead of original ones.

- ④ The building which was used to melt metal was transformed into an observation deck.
- ⑤ The Park Duisburg Nord is a kind of upcycled complex with facilities for the public to enjoy.

독해유형 지칭하는 대상의 성격이 다른 하나 고르기

★★★

7. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중 의미하는 바가 다른 하나는?

As you can see, creative thinking has the power to make many positive changes to the environment. By giving (a) old products more value, we can lessen the amount of waste in a way that is even more eco-friendly than recycling. So what would you say to Jamie now as he decides what to do with (b) his cans? Perhaps he could upcycle them to make (c) lanterns, toys, or sculptures for his friends and family. The options are endless, and all he needs is a little creativity to think of them. In the same way, stop and think before you throw (d) something out. Who knows? Maybe you can turn that (e) trash into treasure.

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c)
- ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

★★★

8. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 성격이 가장 다른 하나는?

Along with small everyday items, ㉠ much bigger things can also be upcycled—even old building that cannot be used for their original purpose anymore. The German government showed us an excellent example of this with a former steel plant that closed in 1985. Rather than destroy the plant's ㉡ structures or abandon the entire facility, ㉢ they decided to give it new meaning as a series of useful public facilities. Many of the buildings kept their original shapes, but received extra equipment and new designs in their surrounding areas. For instance, concrete wall of iron storage towers were turned into ideal training fields for rock climbers. Can you believe a building for melting metal is now a viewing platform with a gorgeous 60-degree view? The final result is ㉣ the Landscape Park Duisburg Nord. It has almost 570 acres of land filled with gardens, cycling paths, and pretty lights at night, in addition to its creatively modified buildings. ㉤

This proves that it's possible to preserve the heritage of a place as well as the environment.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢
④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

독해유형 글의 흐름과 어울리지 않는 문장 고르기

☆☆☆

9. 다음 글에서 전체의 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Through upcycling, a seemingly useless object and be transformed into something completely different that is useful for everyday life. With a little imagination the Freitag brothers, Markus and Daniel, repurpose things like trash for something totally new : very strong bags. These bags are perfect for bicyclists going to work everyday in all kinds of weather. ㉠ Riding a bicycle has a number of health benefits for people when they go to work.㉡ Similarly, a man named Kyle Parsons and his partners have been creatively reusing old motorcycle tires from Bali, Indonesia. ㉢ A shocking number of tires get thrown away there every year, and they cause serious environmental problems since they cannot decompose or be recycled. ㉣ To solve this problem, Parsons and his team are turning them into sandal bottoms. ㉤ What a great reuse of resources!

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢
④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

☆☆☆

10. 다음 글에서 전체의 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Through upcycling, a seemingly useless object and be transformed into something completely different that is useful for everyday life. What do you think can be done with old truck tarps, car seat belts, and bicycle inner tubes? ㉠ Individually, these things look like trash, but with a little imagination the Freitag brothers, Markus and Daniel, repurpose them for something totally new: very strong bags. ㉡ Many strong bags have been abandoned by bicyclists who want much lighter ones. ㉢ Similarly, a man named Kyle Parsons and his partners have been creatively reusing old motorcycle tires from Bali, Indonesia. ㉣ A shocking number of tires get thrown away there every year, and they cause serious environmental problems since they cannot decompose or be

recycled. ㉤ To solve this problem, Parsons and his team are turning them into sandal bottoms.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢
④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

독해유형 글을 읽고 흐름에 맞는 연결사 고르기

☆☆☆

11. 다음 글의 흐름상 밑줄 친 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 알맞게 짝지어진 것은?

Every day during lunch, Jamie enjoys a soft drink and has a decision to make: What should he do with the empty can? Many people would answer, "Recycle it!" Obviously, recycling is good for many reasons. We can reduce the amount of trash thrown away, use less energy than we would to make new products, and conserve natural resources by recycling. ___(A)___, recycling is not a perfect way to manage waste. It still requires large amounts of energy to purify used resources and convert them into new products. So, what about trying to creatively reuse, or "upcycle," them instead? This new approach is becoming more popular since it is even more environmentally friendly than recycling. ___(B)___, it can also be fun! Here are some inspiring examples of how people have creatively upcycled old, used things.

(A) (B)

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| ① However | Therefore |
| ② What's more | Furthermore |
| ③ However | Although |
| ④ What's more | Nevertheless |
| ⑤ However | Furthermore |

☆☆☆

12. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Many of the buildings kept their original shapes, but received extra equipment and new designs in their surrounding areas. ____ (A) ____, old gas tanks became pools for divers. Concrete walls of iron storage towers were turned into ideal training fields for rock climbers. Can you believe a building for melting metal is now a viewing platform with a gorgeous 360-degree view? The final result is the Landscape Park Duisburg Nord.

It has almost 570 acres of land filled with gardens, cycling paths, and pretty lights at night. ____ (B) ____, it has creatively repurposed buildings. This park proves that it's possible to preserve the heritage of a place as well as the environment.

(A) (B)

- ① For instance Besides
 ② For instance However
 ③ However In other words
 ④ Therefore Similarly
 ⑤ Nevertheless As a result

독해유형 문맥상 어색하게 쓰인 어휘 고르기

★★☆

13. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥중, 문맥상 단어의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

Every day during lunch, Jamie enjoys a soft drink and has a ㉠decision to make: What should he do with the empty can? Many people would answer, "Recycle it!" Obviously, recycling is good for many reasons. We can reduce the amount of trash thrown away, use ㉡more energy than we would to make new products, and conserve natural resources by recycling. However, recycling is not a perfect way to ㉢manage waste. It still requires large amounts of energy to purify used resources and convert them into ㉣new products. So, what about trying to creatively reuse, or "upcycle," them instead? This new approach is becoming more popular since it is even more environmentally ㉤friendly than recycling. What's more, it can also be fun! Here are some inspiring examples of how people have creatively upcycled old, used things.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢
 ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

★★☆

14. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

As you can see, creative thinking has the power to make many ㉠positive changes to the environment. By giving old products more value, we can ㉡lessen the amount of waste in a way that is even more eco-friendly than recycling. So

what would you say to Jamie now as he decides what to do with his cans? Perhaps he could ㉢upcycle them to make lanterns, toys, or sculptures for his friends and family. The options are ㉣limited, and all he needs is a little ㉤creativity to think of them. In the same way, stop and think before you throw something out. Who knows? Maybe you can turn that trash into treasure.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢
 ④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

정답 및 해설

1) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 타이어들이 버려진다는 수동의 의미이므로 과거분사thrown이 적절하다.

2) [정답] 1)These bags are perfect for people riding a bicycle to work in all kinds of weather. 2)A man called Kyle Parsons has been creatively reusing old motorcycle tires from Bali.

[해설] 1)people에 대한 수식하면서 사람들이 자전거를 탄다는 능동의 의미가 나타나야 한다. 따라서 현재분사가 적절하다. 2)'~라고 이름 불리다'는 수동의 의미가 나타나야 한다. 따라서 과거분사가 적절하다.

3) [정답] ②

[해설] "One of them is the beautiful bookshop", "The second one is the museum", "Lastly, there is an aquarium"을 통해서 다른 목적으로 바뀐 건물들을 소개하는 내용이다. 따라서 제목으로 ②'다시 태어난 건물들의 다양한 결과들'이 적절하다.

4) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 주어진 글은 예술가의 창의성으로 쓰레기가 작품으로 변신해서 환경보호에 대한 관심을 일으킬 수 있다는 주장과 함께 예술가들(Gwyneth Leech와 Deininger)을 예시로 들고 있다. 따라서 ⑤'유명한 환경 예술가들-Leech와 Deininger'이 적절하다.

5) [정답] ②

[해설] "Rather than destroy the plant's buildings or abandon the entire facility, they decided to give it new meaning"을 통해 독일 정부가 공장 건물을 파괴하거나 전체 시설을 버리기 보다는 새로운 의미를 부여하기로 했음을 알 수 있다.

6) [정답] ③

[해설] "Many of the buildings kept their original shapes, but received extra equipment and new designs"을 통해 대부분의 건물들이 본연의 모습을 유지하되 추가적 설비와 새로운 디자인만 입혀졌을 뿐임을 알 수 있다. 따라서 ③'독일에 의해 업사이클 된 건물들은 본연의 모습 대신 완전히 새로운 모습이 입혀졌다.'는 일치하지 않는다.

7) [정답] ③

[해설] ①,②,④,⑤은 모두 waste/trash의 의미이다. ③은 upcycle을 통해 새롭게 변한 물건(treasure)을 의미한다.

8) [정답] ③

[해설] ③,④,⑤,⑥은 공원, 건물처럼 리사이클링 할 수 있는 혹은 리사이클링 된 '커다란 것'을 의미. ⑦는 the german government(독일정부)를 의미한다.

9) [정답] ①

[해설] 주어진 글은 업사이클의 예시로써 very strong bags와 sandal bottoms를 보여주는 글이다. ①은 자전거를 타는 것이 건강에 좋다는 내용이므로 업사이클의 예시와 무관하다.

10) [정답] ②

[해설] 주어진 글은 업사이클을 통해 새롭고 유용한 것을 만들어 쓰는 이야기를 하고 있다. ②의 경우, 많은 튼튼한 가방들이 더 가벼운 가방을 원하는 자전거족에 의해 버려지고 있다는 내용으로 흐름과 무관하다.

11) [정답] ⑤

[해설] (A)앞뒤로 재활용의 장점과 단점(완벽하지 않은 점)이 나오기 때문에 화제의 전환을 할 수 있는 However (B)업사이클의 장점이 재활용보다 더 친환경적인 것과 재미있다는 것이므로 추가적인 의미를 나타내는 Futhermore가 적절하다.

12) [정답] ①

[해설] (A)많은 건물들이 원래 모습을 유지하되 새로운 시설과 디자인이 입혀졌다는 것에 대한 예시로 old gas tanks와 concrete walls 등이 제시됨 (B)그 공원이 정원, 자전거 도로, 조명 게다가 창의적으로 바뀐 건물로 채워져 있다는 내용이다.

13) [정답] ②

[해설] 재활용은 많은 이유로 좋은데, 버려지는 쓰레기의 양을 줄일 수 있고, 새로운 제품을 만들기 위해 에너지를 덜(less) 쓸 수 있고, 자연의 자원들을 보호할 수 있다는 문맥이 적절하다. 따라서 ①more이 아니라 less가 적절하다.

14) [정답] ④

[해설] 앞 문장의 "lantern, toys, or sculptures"을 통해 전등, 인형, 조각품 등 여러 가지로 업사이클 할 수 있음을 알 수 있다. 따라서 ④limited가 아니라 endless가 적절하다.