



◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법 시행령」제33조에 의한 표시  
1) 제작연월일 : 2019-05-18  
2) 제작자 : 교육지대(주)  
3) 이 콘텐츠는 「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」에 따라 최초 제작일부터 5년간 보호됩니다.

◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」외에도「저작권법」에 의하여 보호되는 콘텐츠의 경우, 그 콘텐츠의 전부 또는 일부를 무단으로 복제하거나 전송하는 것은 콘텐츠산업 진흥법 외에도 저작권법에 의한 법적 책임을 질 수 있습니다.



핵심문법

사역동사와 관계대명사 What

- 사역동사
  - '~을 ...하게하다'라는 의미를 가지는 동사이며 그 종류에는 let, make, have가 있다.
  - 사역동사의 목적보어는 반드시 동사원형 형태로 쓴다.
  - 사역동사가 쓰인 문장의 형태 : 사역동사 + 목적어 + 동사원형
- 관계대명사 what
  - 선행사를 포함하는 관계대명사로 '~하는 것'이라고 해석한다.
  - 관계대명사 what을 풀어서면 'the thing(s) which(that)'으로 선행사 the thing(s)이 what에 포함되어 있음을 알 수 있다.



대표유형

시험에 자주 출제되는 유형의 문제를 꼭 확인하세요!!

- 1 [문법] 현재분사/과거분사 구분하기
- 2 [문법] 괄호안의 단어 중 어법상 올바른 것 고르기
- ★ 3 [독해] 글의 요지/주장으로 적절한 보기 고르기
- 4 [독해] 대명사가 지칭하는 바 파악하기
- ★ 5 [독해] 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 보기 고르기
- ★ 6 [독해] 글의 순서를 올바르게 배열하기

문법유형 현재분사/과거분사 구분하기

★★★

1. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

Jonathan Livingston Seagull knows that he is different from others. Instead of ①fighting over food with the other seagulls, Jonathan spends all his time ②learning about flying. Every day, he practices new skills by rolling, spinning, and diving high above the sea. During one of his practices, Jonathan flies through his flock. He expects the others ③to praise his amazing ability. Instead, they look at him ④coldly as they now consider him unfit to be a part of the flock. Jonathan tries his best to rejoin the flock, but he's no longer ⑤satisfying flying in formation with the other seagulls as he knows how wonderful soaring above the clouds really feels.

★★★

2. 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

In the painting, the yellow fruit on the table brings out positive and cheerful emotions. At the same time, the green and blue space outside the window ①causes healing and relaxing feelings. The existence of these cool colors actually makes the "heaviness" of the red colors ②appear a bit lighter. Although the color red is dominant, it works together with the various ③contrasting colors to form a harmony. Seeing this balance keeps you from becoming ④overwhelm by your emotions and helps you ⑤to overcome your anger. As the painting's title suggests, this must be the power of the harmony in red.

★★★

### 3. 밑줄 친 (A), (B), (C)에 들어갈 알맞은 말로 짝지어진 것은?

Has a painting, a movie, or a novel ever made you feel better? Taking medicine can help you deal with your emotions and relieve your worries, but sometimes art might actually be the cure you're looking for. As you will see, the use of color, different perspectives, and (A)engaged/engaging plots can have an (B)uplifted/ uplifting effect on your mind, body, and soul.

Many people think that they should look at (C)calmed/ calming colors when they are (D)irritated/ irritating. Because the color red excites the emotions, they may think that looking at it will make them angrier. However, this picture shows that the opposite can be true. By looking at the color red here, you can release your anger. This picture is actually helping you calm down.

- | (A)        | (B)       | (C)     | (D)        |
|------------|-----------|---------|------------|
| ① engaging | uplifting | calmed  | irritated  |
| ② engaging | uplifting | calming | irritated  |
| ③ engaging | uplifting | calmed  | irritating |
| ④ engaged  | uplifted  | calming | irritated  |
| ⑤ engaged  | uplifted  | calming | irritating |

문법유형 괄호안의 단어 중 어법상 올바른 것 고르기

★★★

### 4. 밑줄 친 (A), (B), (C)에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

If you have ever felt a little bit different, take Jonathan Livingston Seagull's message to heart. Don't be afraid of being different. There is no need to apologize for being the way you are. This is (A)what/that makes you special. Once you embrace what makes you different, learn as much as you can about (B)it/them. Keep (C)protecting/to protect that special skill that makes you different from the rest of the crowd.

- | (A)    | (B)  | (C)        |
|--------|------|------------|
| ① what | it   | protecting |
| ② what | it   | to protect |
| ③ what | them | protecting |
| ④ that | it   | to protect |
| ⑤ that | them | protecting |

독해유형 글의 요지/주장으로 적절한 보기 고르기

★★★

### 5. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Learn from Walter. Don't sit around and dream about your next adventure-just go ahead and make it happen. Don't wait for the right moment-there is no such thing as the right moment. Create your own opportunities, and everything will fall into place. Don't worry about not being brave enough -once you begin making bold choices, courage will follow. All you need is motivation and this is already inside of you. So start living! This movie will remind you that your dreams are ready whenever you are.

- ① 기회는 기다리는 것이 아니라 스스로 만드는 것이다.
- ② 영화를 많이 보면 좋은 작품을 고르는 안목이 길러진다.
- ③ 첨단 기술이 영화 속 내용을 현실로 만들고 있다.
- ④ 행동은 한번 습관화되면 고치기가 쉽지 않다.
- ⑤ 오랫동안 준비하여 적기에 실행에 옮기자.

★★★

### 6. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Learn from Walter. Don't sit around and dream about your next adventure-just go ahead and make it happen. Don't wait for the right moment-there is no such thing as the right moment. Create your own opportunities, and everything will fall into place. Don't worry about not being brave enough-once you begin making bold choices, courage will follow. All you need is motivation and this is already inside of you. So start living! This movie will remind you that your dreams are ready whenever you are.

- ① 기회를 기다리지만 말고 과감하게 꿈을 이루어라.
- ② 기회는 준비하고 기다리는 자에게 주어진다.
- ③ 많이 꿈을 꾸면 꿀수록 꿈이 이루어질 확률이 높다.
- ④ 적절한 순간이 올 때까지 스스로를 준비하며 기다려라.
- ⑤ 많은 경험을 하면 동기부여를 받게 된다.

★★★

## 7. 다음 글의 필자의 주장과 거리가 먼 것은?

Jonathan Livingston Seagull knows that he's different from others. Instead of fighting over food with the other seagulls, Jonathan spends all his time learning about flying. Every day, he practices new skills by rolling, spinning, and diving high above the flies sea. During one of his practices, Jonathan through his flock. He expects the others to praise his amazing ability. Instead, they look at him coldly as they now consider him unfit to be a part of the flock. Jonathan tries his best to rejoin the flock, but he's no longer satisfied flying in formation with the other seagulls as he knows how wonderful soaring above the clouds really feels.

If you have ever felt a little bit different, take Jonathan Livingston Seagull's message to heart. Don't be afraid of being different. There is no need to apologize for being the way you are. This is what makes you special. Once you embrace what makes you different, learn as much as you can about it. Keep perfecting that special skill that makes you different from the rest of the crowd.

- ① Accept what you are.
- ② Try your best to fit in.
- ③ Don't be satisfied with the present.
- ④ Continue to practice your own skill.
- ⑤ We are special because we are different.

독해유형 대명사가 지칭하는 바 파악하기

★★★

## 8. 대명사가 가리키는 내용이 바르지 않은 것은?

Walter Mitty has developed the pictures used on the front cover of *Life* magazine for the past sixteen years. Other than ①that, he leads a boring life filled with daydreams. However, his world is about to change: *Life* will soon become an online-only publication. Unfortunately, the picture for the final cover is missing. Walter decides to hit the road to find ②it. He believes the photographer still has ③it and follows his trail. ④This is how Walter's wild dash across Greenland, Iceland, and the Himalayas begins. During this adventure, he survives a volcanic eruption and a fall from a helicopter. Although he finally finds the photographer, Walter realizes ⑤he

has, more importantly become the person he always imagined he could be.

- ① that - developing the pictures used on the front cover of *Life* magazine
- ② it - the picture
- ③ it - the picture
- ④ This - His trail
- ⑤ he - Walter

★★★

## 9. 밑줄 친 he[his]가 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

Walter Mitty has developed the pictures used on the front cover of *Life* magazine for the past sixteen years. Other than that, ①he leads a boring life filled with daydreams. However, ②his world is about to change: *Life* will soon become an online-only publication. Unfortunately, the picture for the final cover is missing. Walter decides to hit the road to find the picture. He believes the photographer still has it and follows ③his trail. This is how Walter's wild dash across Greenland, Iceland, and the Himalayas begins. During this adventure, ④he survives a volcanic eruption and a fall from a helicopter. Although he finally finds the photographer, Walter realizes he has, more importantly, become the person he always imagined ⑤he could be.

독해유형 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 보기 고르기

★★★

## 10. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Jonathan knows that he's different from others. Instead of fighting over food with the other seagulls, Jonathan spends all his time learning about flying. Every day, he practices new skills by rolling, spinning, and diving high above the sea. During one of his practices, Jonathan flies through his flock. He expects the others to praise his amazing ability. Instead, they look at him coldly as they now consider him unfit to be a part of the flock. Jonathan tries his best to rejoin the flock, but he's no longer satisfied flying in formation with the other seagulls as he knows how wonderful soaring above the clouds really feels.

If you have ever felt a little bit different, take Jonathan Livingston Seagull's message to heart. Don't be afraid of being different. There is no

need to apologize for being the way you are. This is what makes you special. Once you embrace what makes you different, learn as much as you can about it. Keep perfecting that special skill that makes you different from the rest of the crowd.

- ① 갈매기들은 조나단의 비행 능력을 마음속으로 부러워한다.
- ② 갈매기들은 조나단이 무리의 구성원이 될 수 있다고 생각한다.
- ③ 조나단은 갈매기들과 멋지게 대형을 이루며 비행할 때 만족한다.
- ④ 다른 사람의 특별함을 인정할 때 남에게서 많은 것을 배울 수 있다.
- ⑤ 남과 차별되는 당신만의 특별한 기술을 배우고, 계속해서 완성해나가야 한다.

★★☆

### 11. Jonathan Livingston Seagull에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Jonathan Livingston Seagull knows that he's different from others. Instead of fighting over food with the other seagulls, Jonathan spends all his time learning about flying. Every day, he practices new skills by rolling, spinning, and diving high above the sea. During one of his practices, Jonathan flies through his flock. He expects the others to praise his amazing ability. Instead, they look at him coldly as they now consider him unfit to be a part of the flock. Jonathan tries his best to rejoin the flock, but he's no longer satisfied flying in formation with the other seagulls as he knows how wonderful soaring above the clouds really feels.

- ① 남과 다르다는 것을 인식하고 있다.
- ② 먹이싸움보다는 도전적인 비행 연습에 몰두한다.
- ③ 능력을 인정받는 지도자가 되기를 원한다.
- ④ 다시 무리의 일원이 되려고 노력한다.
- ⑤ 대형을 이루어 비행하는 것에 만족하지 못한다.

독해유형 글의 순서를 올바르게 배열하기

★★☆

### 12. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Walter Mitty has developed the pictures used on the front cover of *Life* magazine for the past sixteen years. Other than that, he leads a boring

life filled with daydreams.

(A) Although he finally finds the photographer, Walter realizes he has, more importantly, become the person he always imagined he could be.

(B) This is how Walter's wild dash across Greenland, Iceland, and the Himalayas begins. During this adventure, he survives a volcanic eruption and a fall from a helicopter.

(C) However, his world is about to change: *Life* will soon become an online-only publication. Unfortunately, the picture for the final cover is missing. He believes the photographer still has it and follows his trail.

- ① (A)-(C)-(B)
- ② (B)-(A)-(C)
- ③ (B)-(C)-(A)
- ④ (C)-(A)-(B)
- ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

★★☆

### 13. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Jonathan Livingston Seagull knows that he's different from others.

(A) Jonathan tries his best to rejoin the flock, but he's satisfied no longer flying in formation with the other seagulls as he knows how wonderful soaring above the clouds really feels.

(B) Instead of fighting over food with the other seagulls, Jonathan spends all his time learning about flying. Every day, he practices new skills by rolling, spinning, and diving high above the sea.

(C) During one of his practices, Jonathan flies through his flock. He expects the others to praise his amazing ability. Instead, they look at him coldly as they now consider him unfit to be a part of the flock.

- ① (A)-(B)-(C)
- ② (A)-(C)-(B)
- ③ (B)-(A)-(C)
- ④ (B)-(C)-(A)
- ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

★★☆

# 14. 주어진 문장 뒤에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 알맞은 것은?

The woman in the picture is standing in a vividly red room and is placing fruit in a bowl.

(A) The existence of these cool colors actually makes the "heaviness" of the red colors appear a bit lighter. Although the color red is dominant, it works together with the various contrasting colors to form a harmony.

(B) She seems to be carrying on her work in silence. As you watch the woman working dutifully at her task in this red room, your anger melts away instead of getting worse.

(C) In addition, the yellow fruit on the table brings out positive and cheerful emotions. At the same time, the green and blue space outside the window causes healing and relaxing feelings.

- ① (A)-(B)-(C)                      ② (B)-(A)-(C)  
 ③ (B)-(C)-(A)                      ④ (C)-(A)-(B)  
 ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

## 정답 및 해설

## 1) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 만족시키지 못한 것이 아니라 만족하지 못한 것이므로 과거분사 satisfied가 맞다.

## 2) [정답] ④

[해설] ④ 감정에 '사로잡히는'것을 막아준다는 의미이므로 수동의 의미를 지닌 과거분사 overwhelmed를 쓰는 것이 옳다.

## 3) [정답] ②

[해설] (A) '매력적인 줄거리'라는 의미이므로 능동의 현재분사 engaging이 옳다. (B) '사기를 높이는 영향'이므로 능동의 현재분사 uplifting이 옳다. (C) '차분한 색깔'이라는 의미이므로 능동의 현재분사 calming이 옳다. (D) 사람의 감정을 나타낼 때는 과거분사 형태로 쓴다.

## 4) [정답] ①

[해설] (A) 선행사가 없으므로 선행사를 포함한 관계 대명사 what이 옳다. (B) 'what makes you different'를 대신 받는 단수 대명사 it이 적절하다. (C) 'Keep+동명사'는 '계속해서~하다'는 의미로 쓰인다.

## 5) [정답] ①

[해설] 네 번째 문장을 통해서 기회를 스스로 만들면 모든 것이 잘 될 것임을 알 수 있다. 따라서 요지는 ①'기회는 기다리는 것이 아니라 스스로 만드는 것이다.'가 적절하다.

## 6) [정답] ①

[해설] 주어진 글은 절호의 순간과 같은 것은 없으므로, 기회를 기다리지 말고 스스로 만들면 모든 것이 잘될 것이라는 내용이다. 따라서 주장은 기다리지 말고 과감하게 꿈을 이루라는 것이다.

## 7) [정답] ②

[해설] "There is no need to apologize for being the way you are."을 통해서 (남과 다른) 자신의 모습에 대해서 사과할 필요가 없음을 알 수 있다. 따라서 ②'(남과) 어울리기 위해서 최선을 다하라'는 적절하지 않다.

## 8) [정답] ④

[해설] This is how는 '이렇게 해서'라는 의미의 어구이다. His trail보다는 앞 문장 전체를 받는다고 볼 수 있다.

## 9) [정답] ③

[해설] ①,②,④,⑤은 Walter Mitty를 의미하고 ③은

the photographer를 의미한다.

## 10) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 마지막 두 문장들을 통해서, 당신만의 특별함을 받아들이고 많이 배워서 그 기술이 완벽해지도록 노력해야함을 알 수 있다. ①알 수 없는 내용이다. ②갈매기들은 그가 무리의 구성원이 되기에 적합하지 않다고 여긴다. ③ 조나단은 대형을 이루어 날 때 더는 만족할 수 없다. ④ 다른 사람의 특별함을 인정하라는 내용이 아니라 다르다는 것을 두려워 말라는 내용이다.

## 11) [정답] ③

[해설] "Jonathan tries his best to rejoin the flock,"을 통해서 지도자가 아닌 구성원이 되고 싶어 함을 알 수 있다.

## 12) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 주어진 글은 Walter Mitty가 몽상으로 가득 찬 지루한 삶을 살고 있다는 것이다. (C) 그러나, 그의 (지루한) 삶이 곧 바뀔 참이다. (B) Walter의 모험이 시작된다. (A) 그는 자신이 꿈꿨던 사람이 되었다.

## 13) [정답] ④

[해설] 주어진 글은 'Jonathan Livingston Seagull은 자신이 다른 새들과 다르다는 것을 알고 있다.'이다. (B) 어떻게 다른지(먹이를 두고 싸우기 보다는 비행 연습) 설명하고 있다. (C) 다른 새들이 그가 무리에 어울리지 않는다고 느껴서 차갑게 바라본다. (A) 다시 무리에 들어가려고 노력한다.

## 14) [정답] ③

[해설] 주어진 문장은 그림 속 여자가 생생한 빨간색 방에 서있고 과일을 그릇에 담고 있다는 것이다. (B) 그녀(그림 속 여자)는 묵묵히 할 일을 하고 있다. (C) '게다가'라는 연결사가 온 후 노란색, 초록색, 파란색에 대한 추가 설명이 이어진다. (A) 이러한 시원한 색깔들(초록, 파랑)의 존재가 빨간색의 무거움을 조금 더 가볍게 만들어 주고 조화를 이룬다는 내용이 온다.