



◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법 시행령」제33조에 의한 표시
1) 제작연월일 : 2020-01-08
2) 제작자 : 교육지대(주)
3) 이 콘텐츠는 「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」에 따라 최초 제작일부터 5년간 보호됩니다.

◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」외에도「저작권법」에 의하여 보호되는 콘텐츠의 경우, 그 콘텐츠의 전부 또는 일부를 무단으로 복제하거나 전송하는 것은 콘텐츠산업 진흥법 외에도 저작권법에 의한 법적 책임을 질 수 있습니다.



핵심문법

동격의 that과 명사를 꾸미는 분사

- 동격의 that
 - 접속사 that이 이끄는 명사절은 바로 앞의 명사를 좀 더 구체적으로 설명해 주는 동격절로 that이하는 주어, 동사, 목적어 등이 모두 갖추어진 완전한 문장이다.
 - 동격절 앞의 명사는 주로 추상적 의미의 명사들(fact, idea, hope, possibility, rumor, news, belief, thought등)
- 명사를 꾸미는 분사
 - 현재분사(-ing)와 과거분사(-ed)는 명사를 꾸미는 형용사 역할을 한다.
 - 명사와 분사의 관계가 능동이면 현재분사, 수동이면 과거분사(p.p)를 쓴다.



대표유형

시험에 자주 출제되는 유형의 문제를 꼭 확인하세요!!

- ★ ❶ [문법] 동격의 that이 쓰이는 경우와 관계대명사와의 차이 파악하기
- ★ ❷ [문법] 분사의 역할과 현재분사와 과거분사의 쓰임 파악하기
- ❸ [독해] 글의 주제로 적절한 보기 고르기
- ★ ❹ [독해] 글의 내용과 일치하는/일치하지 않는 보기 고르기
- ❺ [독해] 글의 내용을 읽고 흐름 파악하기
- ❻ [독해] 문맥에 알맞은/알맞지 않은 낱말 고르기
- ❼ [독해] 문맥에 맞게 빈칸 채우기

문법

동격의 that이 쓰이는 경우와 관계대명사와의 차이 파악하기

★★★



서술형

1. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 (A)를 주어진 단어를 모두 사용하여 제시된 우리말과 같은 뜻이 되도록 문장을 완성하십시오. (단어 형태를 변형하거나 필요한 단어를 추가할 수 있음.)

Let me show you some examples. These are pieces of broken dishes. What would you do with them? Would you throw them in the trash? After looking at the next picture, you may change your mind.

One of the broken pieces has been turned into a lovely item. Isn't it beautiful?

What do you think this bag is made of?

You wouldn't believe (A)(empty cans, make, that, ring, pulls, nice, bag, hundreds of, this, the fact)
여러분은 이 멋진 가방이 빈 캔에 달려있었던 수백 개의 파개 고리로 만들어졌다는 사실을 믿기 힘들 것입니다. As you can see, upcycling can turn waste into something new and useful.

(A) empty cans, make, that, ring, pulls, nice, bag, hundreds of, this, the fact

→ _____

_____.

◎ 채점기준

- | | |
|------------------|-----|
| (1) 어법상 옳은 문장일 것 | 4 점 |
| (2) 철자 오류가 없을 것 | |

문법 본사의 역할과 현재본사와 과거본사의 쓰임 파악하기

★★★

2. 다음 중 어법 상 틀린 것은?

- ① One of the broken pieces has been turned into a lovely item. Isn't it beautiful?
- ② Upcycling items can be sold on the market as new products.
- ③ The fact that I can give them a whole new life thrills me.
- ④ As you have heard, upcycling is widely acknowledged as a great new way to reduce waste.
- ⑤ This got me interested in upcycling and eventually led me to join an upcycling club at school.

독해 글의 주제로 적절한 보기 고르기

★★★

3. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Now we're going to listen to three people involved in upcycling in different ways.

Tom (manufacturer, Switzerland)

We upcycle old sheets used for covering trucks into tough, eye-catching wallets. Because the used sheets are usually thrown away, we can get them very cheap. But our products, with their unique patterns, are sold at high prices. I think creative upcycling ideas can lead to a profitable business.

Marie (artist, France)

I definitely love upcycling, and it has awesome potential. Unwanted everyday items can be transformed into artwork. Whenever I see old furniture or empty bottles, I am always inspired. The fact that I can give them a whole new life thrills me. I hope that my artwork will open people's eyes to a new kind of beauty.

Yujin (student, Korea)

Last year, I got a new school bag as a gift from my uncle. It was cool-looking and unique. When I heard it was made out of old air bags, I

was quite surprised. This got me interested in upcycling and eventually led me to join an upcycling club at school. Through the club, I made some products and learned plenty of upcycling tips. When I gave a paper bead bracelet as a gift to my best friend, she loved it!

- ① Examples of Creative Ways to upcycle old stuffs
- ② What is Recycling and Why is It Important?
- ③ Differences between Recycling and Upcycling
- ④ Truth behind the Upcycling Myths
- ⑤ Recycling is in Crisis

독해 글의 내용과 일치하는/일치하지 않는 보기 고르기

★★★

4. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Good morning, everyone. Welcome to the Center for Environmental Management. I am Kim Jisu, head instructor at the center. Today, I'm going to introduce an interesting way of protecting the environment.

Look at this picture. Have you ever seen these arrow symbols? You've probably seen the one on the left on products or recycling bins. Yes, it means "recycle." But what about the symbol where the top arrow points upward? What does it mean? This is what I'm going to talk about today: upcycling. It is a new trend in recycling.

Let me show you some examples. These are pieces of broken dishes. What would you do with them? Would you throw them in the trash? After looking at the next picture, you may change your mind.

One of the broken pieces has been turned into a lovely item. Isn't it beautiful?

- ① Kim Jisu is a head instructor at the Center for Environmental Management.
- ② Kim Jisu is going to introduce one way of protecting environment
- ③ The symbol where the top arrow points downward means recycle.
- ④ One example of upcycling is to make a beautiful thing out of broken dishes
- ⑤ After looking at the picture of upcycled product, people might change their mind.

독해 문맥에 알맞은/알맞지 않은 낱말 고르기

★★★

5. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

What do you think this bag is made of?

You wouldn't believe the fact that this nice bag is made of hundreds of ring pulls from empty cans. As you can see, upcycling can turn waste into something new and ㉠useful.

The goal of upcycling is the same as that of recycling: to ㉡reduce waste by reusing old materials. However, upcycling has a ㉢greater emphasis on creative and artistic ㉣reuse. Upcycled items can be sold on the market as new products. That's why many people say upcycling turns "trash into ㉤tragedy."

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| ① ㉠ | ② ㉡ |
| ③ ㉢ | ④ ㉣ |
| ⑤ ㉤ | |

독해 문맥에 맞게 빈칸 채우기

★★★

6. 문맥 상, 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말이 바르게 짝지어진 것은?

Now we're going to listen to three people involved in upcycling in different ways.

Tom (manufacturer, Switzerland)

We upcycle old sheets used for covering trucks into tough, eye-catching wallets. Because the used sheets are usually thrown away, we can get them very cheap. But our products, with their unique patterns, are sold at high prices. I think creative upcycling ideas can lead to a _____(A)_____ business.

Marie (artist, France)

I definitely love upcycling, and it has awesome potential. Unwanted everyday items can be

transformed into _____(B)_____. Whenever I see old furniture or empty bottles, I am always inspired. The fact that I can give them a whole new life thrills me. I hope that my artwork will open people's eyes to a new kind of beauty.

- | | |
|---------------|---------|
| (A) | (B) |
| ① successful | product |
| ② charity | craft |
| ③ profitable | artwork |
| ④ suitable | trash |
| ⑤ sustainable | goods |

독해 글의 내용을 읽고 흐름 파악하기

★★★

7. 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

(A) What do you think this bag is made of?

(B) However, upcycling has a greater emphasis on creative and artistic reuse. Upcycled items can be sold on the market as new products. That's why many people say upcycling turns "trash into treasure."

(C) You wouldn't believe the fact that this nice bag is made of hundreds of ring pulls from empty cans. As you can see, upcycling can turn waste into something new and useful.

(D) The goal of upcycling is the same as that of recycling: to reduce waste by reusing old materials.

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| ① (B)-(D)-(C) | ② (C)-(B)-(D) |
| ③ (C)-(D)-(B) | ④ (D)-(B)-(C) |
| ⑤ (D)-(C)-(B) | |

독해 글의 내용을 읽고 흐름 파악하기

★★★

8. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

But our products, with their unique patterns, are sold at high prices.

Now we're going to listen to three people involved in upcycling in different ways.

Tom (manufacturer, Switzerland)

We upcycle old sheets used for covering trucks into tough, eye-catching wallets. (A)Because the used sheets are usually thrown away, we can get them very cheap. (B)I think creative upcycling ideas can lead to a profitable business. (C)

Marie (artist, France)

I definitely love upcycling, and it has awesome potential. (D)Unwanted everyday items can be transformed into artwork. (E)Whenever I see old furniture or empty bottles, I am always inspired. The fact that I can give them a whole new life thrills me. I hope that my artwork will open people's eyes to a new kind of beauty.

- ① (A) ② (B)
③ (C) ④ (D)
⑤ (E)

문법 분사의 역할과 현재분사와 과거분사의 쓰임 파악하기

★★★



9. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 (A)를 주어진 단어를 모두 사용하여 제시된 우리말과 같은 뜻이 되도록 문장을 완성하십시오. (단어 형태를 변형하거나 필요한 단어를 추가할 수 있음.)

Marie (artist, France)

I definitely love upcycling, and it has awesome potential. (A)(everyday, transform, items, artwork, unwanted, can, into) 필요치 않은 일상생활용품들은

예술 작품으로 변신할 수 있지요. Whenever I see old furniture or empty bottles, I am always inspired. The fact that I can give them a whole new life thrills me. I hope that my artwork will open people's eyes to a new kind of beauty.

(A) everyday, transform, items, artwork, unwanted, can, into

→ _____

◎ 채점기준

- (1) 어법상 옳은 문장일 것
(2) 철자 오류가 없을 것

4 점

문법

동격의 that이 쓰이는 경우와 관계대명사와의 차이 파악하기

★★★

10. 다음 중 어법 상 틀린 것은?

- ① Put a glue on the inner side of the triangle and wrap it tightly around the straw.
② You wouldn't believe the fact what this nice bag is made of hundreds of ring pulls from empty cans.
③ When I heard it was made out of old air bags, I was quite surprised.
④ Through upcycling, you can create beautiful artwork, make money, and help protect the environment.
⑤ Because the used sheets are usually thrown away, we can get them very cheap.

독해 문맥에 맞게 빈칸 채우기

★★★

11. 문맥 상, 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말이 바르게 짝지어진 것은?

Yujin (student, Korea)

Last year, I got a new school bag as a gift from my uncle. It was cool-looking and unique. When I heard it was made out of old air bags, I was quite surprised. This got me -----(A)----- in upcycling and eventually led me to join an upcycling club at school. Through the club, I made some products and learned plenty of upcycling tips. When I gave a paper bead bracelet as a gift to my best friend, she loved it!

As you have heard, upcycling is widely acknowledged as a great new way to -----(B)----- waste. Now it's time to wrap up. Through upcycling, you can create beautiful artwork, make money, and help protect the environment. Even if you can't make upcycled products yourself, you can still help out by using them. Upcycling is much easier than you think.

(A)

- ① thinking
- ② excited
- ③ indifferent
- ④ interested
- ⑤ disappointed

(B)

- reuse
- collect
- upcycle
- recycle
- throw

독해 문맥에 알맞은/알맞지 않은 낱말 고르기

★★★

12. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

Marie (artist, France)

I definitely love upcycling, and it has awesome potential. ㉠Unwanted everyday items can be transformed into artwork. Whenever I see old furniture or empty bottles, I am always inspired. The fact that I can give them a whole new life thrills me. I hope that my artwork will open people's eyes to a new kind of beauty.

Yujin (student, Korea)

Last year, I got a new school bag as a gift from my uncle. It was cool-looking and ㉡unique. When I heard it was made out of old air bags, I was quite surprised. This got me ㉢disappointed in upcycling and eventually led me to join an upcycling club at school. Through the club, I made some products and learned plenty of upcycling tips. When I gave a paper bead bracelet as a gift to my best friend, she loved it!

As you have heard, upcycling is widely acknowledged as a great new way to recycle waste.

Now it's time to wrap up. Through upcycling, you can create beautiful artwork, make money, and ㉣help protect the environment. Even if you can't make upcycled products yourself, you can still help out by using them. Upcycling is much ㉤easier than you think.

① ㉠

② ㉡

③ ㉢

④ ㉣

⑤ ㉤

독해 글의 내용을 읽고 흐름 파악하기

★★☆

13. 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

(A) Good morning, everyone. Welcome to the Center for Environmental Management. I am Kim Jisu, head instructor at the center. Today, I'm going to introduce an interesting way of protecting the environment.

(B) What does it mean? This is what I'm going to talk about today: upcycling. It is a new trend in recycling. Let me show you some examples.

(C) Look at this picture. Have you ever seen these arrow symbols? You've probably seen the one on the left on products or recycling bins. Yes, it means "recycle." But what about the symbol where the top arrow points upward?

(D) These are pieces of broken dishes. What would you do with them? Would you throw them in the trash? After looking at the next picture, you may change your mind.

- ① (B)-(D)-(C) ② (C)-(B)-(D)
 ③ (C)-(D)-(B) ④ (D)-(B)-(C)
 ⑤ (D)-(C)-(B)

독해 글의 내용을 읽고 흐름 파악하기

★★☆

14. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

You wouldn't believe the fact that this nice bag is made of hundreds of ring pulls from empty cans.

Let me show you some examples. These are pieces of broken dishes. What would you do with them? Would you throw them in the trash? After looking at the next picture, you may change your mind.

One of the broken pieces has been turned into a lovely item. Isn't it beautiful? (A) What do you think this bag is made of? (B) As you can see, upcycling can turn waste into something new and useful. (C) The goal of upcycling is the same as that of recycling: to reduce waste by reusing old materials. (D) However, upcycling has a greater emphasis on creative and artistic reuse. (E) Upcycled items can be sold on the market as new products. That's why many people say upcycling turns "trash into treasure."

- ① (A) ② (B)
 ③ (C) ④ (D)
 ⑤ (E)

15. 밑줄 친 ㉠-㉥ 중 어법이 맞지 않는 것은?

Now we're going to listen to three people ㉠ involving in upcycling in different ways.

Tom (manufacturer, Switzerland)

We upcycle old sheets used for covering trucks into tough, eye-catching wallets. Because the ㉡used sheets are usually thrown away, we can get them very cheap. But our products, with their unique patterns, are sold at high prices. I think creative upcycling ideas can lead to a profitable business.

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I definitely love upcycling, and it has awesome potential. ㉢Unwanted everyday items can be transformed into artwork. Whenever I see old furniture or empty bottles, I am always inspired. The fact ㉣that I can give them a whole new life thrills me. I hope that my artwork will open people's eyes to a new kind of beauty.

Yujin (student, Korea)

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- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢
④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

정답 및 해설

- 1) [정답] the fact that this nice bag is made of hundreds of ring pulls from empty cans.

[해설] 동격의 that이 이끄는 동격절은 바로 앞의 명사를 좀 더 구체적으로 설명해 주는 명사절로서, that 이하는 주어, 동사, 목적어 등이 모두 갖추어진 완벽한 문장이다.

- 2) [정답] ②

[해설] ©item을 꾸며주는 분사가 능동의 의미일 경우 -ing, 수동의 의미일 경우 p.p(-ed)형태를 사용해야 하는데 여기서는 '업사이클링 된' 아이템이라는 의미이므로 과거분사 Upcycled가 적절하다.

- 3) [정답] ①

[해설] Tom, Marie, Yujin이 오래된 물건들을 업사이클링을 통해 창의적으로 새로운 물건으로 만든 예시를 소개한 글이다. Examples of Creative Ways to upcycle old stuffs가 제목으로 적절하다.

- 4) [정답] ③

[해설] 일반적으로 상품이나 재활용 쓰레기통에서 볼 수 있는 상징은 '재활용'을 의미하고 꼭대기 화살표가 위쪽을 향하고 있는 상징은 업사이클링을 의미한다고 언급되어 있다. 화살표가 아래를 향하는 상징이 재활용을 의미하는지는 글에서 알 수 없다.

- 5) [정답] ⑤

[해설] ©업사이클링을 통해서 쓸모없어진 쓰레기를 새로운 보물로 재탄생시킬 수 있다는 것이 이 글의 주제이므로 trash into treasure가 문맥상 적절하다.

- 6) [정답] ③

[해설] (A)버려지는 트럭 덮개를 싼 값에 얻어 지갑으로 만들어 비싸게 판다 했으므로, 이익이 되는 사업이 될 수 있다는 내용이 되어야 한다. 따라서 profitable이 적절하다. (B)필요 없는 물건들이 예술품으로 재탄생하는 것이므로 artwork가 적절하다.

- 7) [정답] ③

[해설] 주어진 문장에서는 이 가방이 무엇으로 만들어졌다고 생각하는지 질문하고 있고 (C)에서 이 질문에 대한 대답에 해당하는 내용이 나오고, (D)업사이클링과 리사이클링의 공통점이 그 다음에 이어지고, (B)에서 역접의 접속사 However를 통해 업사이클링이 리사이클링과 다른 점이 이어지는

것이 자연스럽다.

- 8) [정답] ②

[해설] 주어진 문장 '그러나 독특한 문양이 들어간 우리 제품은 높은 가격으로 팔린다.'은 접속사 but으로 연결되는데 but은 서로 반대되는 내용을 연결하는 접속사이므로 앞에는 싼 것과 관련된 내용이 나올 것임을 유추할 수 있다. 따라서 사용한 천은 버려지기 때문에 그것들을 매우 싼 값에 얻을 수 있다는 내용 뒤인 (B)에 들어가는 것이 자연스럽다.

- 9) [정답] Unwanted everyday items can be transformed into artwork.

[해설] Unwanted는 과거분사로 everyday items를 꾸민다. [transform A into B]는 'A를 B로 바꾸다'라는 의미로 사용하는 표현인데, 이를 수동태로 쓸 때는 [A is transformed into B]가 된다.

- 10) [정답] ②

[해설] the fact 다음에 나오는 this nice~cans는 완전한 문장이므로 관계대명사를 쓸 수 없고, 의미상 the fact와 같은 내용이므로 동격의 that으로 고치는 것이 적절하다.

- 11) [정답] ④

[해설] (A) 이런 경험으로 인해 저는 업사이클링에 '관심을 갖게 된' 것이므로 interested가 적절하다. (B) 업사이클링은 쓰레기를 '재활용하는' 아주 새로운 방식으로 널리 인정받고 있는 것이므로 recycle이 적절하다.

- 12) [정답] ③

[해설] ©삼촌으로부터 가방을 선물 받고 그 가방이 낡은 에어백으로 만 들어졌다는 사실을 들었을 때 깜짝 놀랐다는 내용이 앞에 나오고, 뒤에는 업사이클링 동아리에 가입했다는 내용이 이어지므로, 업사이클링에 실망했다는 ©는 흐름상 어색하다. 이런 경험으로 인해 업사이클링에 관심을 갖게 된 것이므로 interested가 적절하다.

- 13) [정답] ②

[해설] 주어진 문장에서는 센터의 대표강사가 환경을 보호하는 한 가지 흥미로운 방법에 대하여 이야기한다고 소개하는 내용이 나오고 뒤이어서 (C) 사진속의 재활용을 나타내는 상징과 위로 향하는 화살표가 등장하는 상징을 비교해서 보여주고 (B) 이 상징이 '업사이클링'을 의미한다며, 예시를 살펴보는 내용이 이어져야 한다. (D)깨진 접시조각을 버리지 않고 새로운 방식으로 바꾼다는 내용은 앞에서 언급한 예시에 해당하므로 마지막에 오는 것이 자연스럽다.

- 14) [정답] ②

[해설] 주어진 문장은 ‘여러분은 이 멋진 가방이 빈 캔에 달려있던 수백 개의 따개 고리로 만들어졌다는 사실을 믿기 힘들 것입니다.’로 (B) 앞에 ‘가방은 무엇으로 만든 것 같나요?’라는 질문에 대한 대답이므로 (B)에 들어가는 것이 적절하다.

15) [정답] ①

[해설] ㉠분사와 수식받는 명사의 관계가 능동이면 현재분사, 수동이면 과거분사를 쓰는데 이 문장에서는 다른 방식으로 업사이클링에 연관된 세 사람들 이라는 의미이므로, three people과 involve가 수동관계이고 따라서 과거분사 involved가 적절하다.