



10. Feel What Others Feel_YBM(박준언)



◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법 시행령」제33조에 의한 표시
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3) 이 콘텐츠는 「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」에 따라 최초 제작일부터 5년간 보호됩니다.

◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」외에도 「저작권법」에 의하여 보호되는 콘텐츠의 경우, 그 콘텐츠의 전부 또는 일부를 무단으로 복제하거나 전송하는 것은 콘텐츠산업 진흥법 외에도 저작권법에 의한 법적 책임을 질 수 있습니다.



핵심문법

지각동사, 복합관계대명사

- 지각동사에는 see, watch, hear, feel 등이 있으며 [지각동사+목적어+목적보어(동사원형/현재분사/과거분사)]의 형태로 쓴다.
- 목적어와 목적보어의 관계가 능동이면 동사원형 혹은 현재분사를 쓰며 수동이면 과거분사를 쓴다.
ex. We see our friends laughing.
- 복합관계대명사는 관계대명사 끝에 -ever을 붙인 것으로 '~든지'의 의미이다.
ex. We may want to do **whatever** we can to help the person.
(우리는 그 사람을 돕기 위해 뭐든지 해주고 싶을 수도 있다.)



대표유형

시험에 자주 출제되는 유형의 문제를 꼭 확인하세요!!

- ★ ❶ 글의 흐름과 관계없는 문장 고르기
- ❷ 글의 제목으로 적절한 것 고르기
- ❸ 문맥에 맞는 적절한 낱말 고르기
- ❹ 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 보기 고르기
- ❺ 주어진 문장이 들어갈 적절한 곳 고르기
- ❻ 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것 고르기

독해유형 글의 흐름과 관계없는 문장 고르기

★★★

1. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

What Lessard demonstrated is called empathy - the ability to understand other people's thoughts and feelings and to act on the basis of that understanding. Like Lessard, highly empathic people imagine themselves into the experiences of other people to find out how to best help them. ① Empathy is not a talent that only special people have. ②Whoever has a healthy mind is capable of reading other people's minds. ③It's only a matter of degree. ④Health science center has built a solution to measure the degree of pain relief through using smartphone. ⑤Modern neuroscience tells us that we are all born with empathy and exercise it all the time.

독해유형 글의 제목으로 적절한 것 고르기

★★★

2. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The moment that Lessard took care of the injured boy was captured in a photograph and spread fast on the Internet, warming many hearts all over the world. Later, when the news media carried the story that the child's family was struggling to pay their medical bills, donations came in from everywhere. The firefighter's kindness worked a small miracle. What Lessard demonstrated is called empathy - the ability to understand other people's thoughts and feelings and to act on the basis of that understanding. Like Lessard, highly empathic people imagine themselves into the experiences of other people to find out how to best help them.

- ① Internet: A New Media to Spread News Fast
- ② Relationship between Empathy and Donations
- ③ How Can You Develop Your Empathic Behavior?
- ④ Empathy: Lessard's Behavior to Give a Helping Hand
- ⑤ What Ability Should Firefighters Have to Work Efficiently?

독해유형 문맥에 맞는 적절한 낱말 고르기

☆☆☆

3. 다음 글의 (A), (B), (C)에 들어갈 단어로 가장 적절한 것은?

Just as we can close our eyes to what we do not want to see, however, we can also (A) turn off / turn on our empathy. When we are too stressed out or too absorbed in ourselves to look out for others, our empathy goes to sleep. When we believe that life is a series of competitions that one must win in order to survive, we put empathy on hold and behave (B) selfishly / selflessly. We may do (C) good / harm to others and ignore their pain.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|------------|------------|------|
| ① turn off | selflessly | harm |
| ② turn off | selfishly | harm |
| ③ turn on | selfishly | good |
| ④ turn on | selflessly | good |
| ⑤ turn on | selflessly | harm |

☆☆☆

4. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Little conscious acts of empathy help make our lives happier and our world a better place for everyone. Just as we can close our eyes to what we do not want to see, however, we can also (A) [turn on / turn off] our empathy. When we are too stressed out or too absorbed in ourselves to look out for others, our empathy goes to (B) [awake / sleep]. When we believe that life is a series of competitions that one must win in order to survive, we put empathy on hold and behave (C) [kindly / selfishly]. We may do harm to others and ignore their pain. Selfish behavior that hurts others cannot bring us happiness.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|------------|-------|-----------|
| ① turn on | awake | selfishly |
| ② turn on | awake | kindly |
| ③ turn on | sleep | kindly |
| ④ turn off | sleep | kindly |
| ⑤ turn off | sleep | selfishly |

독해유형 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 보기 고르기

☆☆☆

5. Mirror neuron에 관한 내용으로 일치하지 않는 것은?

In 1990, a team of neuroscientists led by Dr. Giacomo Rizzolatti made a historic discovery while monitoring a monkey's brain. What they discovered was "mirror neurons" in our brain that run a simulation of other people's experiences. When we observe other people, mirror neurons imitate their facial expressions and physical responses in our minds to create a virtual experience. This lets us go through their experiences as if the experiences were ours.

- ① Dr. Giacomo Rizzolatti's team discovered mirror neurons while monitoring a monkey's brain.
- ② Mirror neurons in our brain run a simulation of other people's experiences.
- ③ Mirror neurons imitate other people's facial expressions and physical responses in our minds.
- ④ Mirror neurons make virtual experiences in our mind when we see other people.
- ⑤ Mirror neurons put our own experiences to good use to create a virtual experience.

독해유형 주어진 문장이 들어갈 적절한 곳 고르기

☆☆☆

6. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Then he took out his smartphone and played for the boy a cheerful animation called "Happy Feet."

Firefighter Casey Lessard was busy rescuing people at a crash scene when he saw an injured child. The 4-year-old boy was waiting for the next ambulance. (①) Other members of his family, in worse condition, had already been taken to the hospital. The boy was not so badly injured but was crying more out of fear and confusion than from any pain he was suffering. (②)

Lessard imagined how scary it would be to be the child, left alone without knowing what was happening. (③) He took a moment to think about what he could do to comfort the distressed child. (④) The dancing penguins on the small screen calmed the boy down.

The moment was captured in a photograph and spread fast on the Internet, warming many hearts all over the world. (⑤) Later, when the news media carried the story that the child's family was struggling to pay their medical bills, donations came in from everywhere. The firefighter's kindness worked a small miracle.

문법유형 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것 고르기

★★☆

7. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 적절한 것은?

The discovery of mirror neurons proved ①what empathy is a natural human sense, like sight or hearing. Just as we are ②continuous looking around without focusing on any specific object, we empathize without being conscious of doing so. When we learn that our friends are nervous before an audition, we may imagine their anxiety and try to cheer ③themselves up. When we watch someone ④to beg on the street, instead of simply walking by, we may consider what it is like to sleep out on a cold winter night and leave some money for them. We may want to help ⑤whoever asks for help. These little conscious acts of empathy help make our lives happier and our world a better place for everyone.

★★☆

8. 글의 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

Firefighter Casey Lessard was busy ①rescuing people at a crash scene when he saw an damaged child. The 4-year-old boy was waiting for the next ambulance. Other members of his family, in worse condition, had already been ②taking to the hospital. The boy was not so badly ③injured but was crying more out of fear and confusion than from any pain he was ④suffering. Lessard imagined how scary it would be to be the child, left alone without knowing what was happening. He took a moment to think about what he could do to comfort the ⑤distressed child. Then he took out his smartphone and played for the boy a cheerful animation called "Happy Feet." The dancing penguins on the small screen calmed the boy down.

정답 및 해설

1) [정답] ④

[해설] 이 글은 공감능력에 관한 것으로 우리들 누구나 다른 사람들을 이해할 수 있는 마음을 가질 수 있음에 대해 말하고 있다. 따라서 ④의 'Health Science center에서 스마트 폰을 사용하는 동안 고통의 감소 정도에 대해 조사하는 해결책을 수립하였다'는 글의 흐름과 관계가 없다.

2) [정답] ④

[해설] 이 글은 혼자 남겨진 아이를 돌본 소방관 Lessard의 예를 들며 공감능력에 대해 이야기하고 있으므로 ④ '공감능력: Lessard가 도움을 준 행동'이 맞다.

3) [정답] ②

[해설] (A) 우리가 보고 싶지 않은 것에 눈을 감듯이 우리는 우리의 공감능력을 '끌 수' 있다. (B) 우리는 공감능력을 대기모드로 돌려놓은 뒤 '이기적으로' 행동한다. (C) 우리는 다른 사람의 고통을 무시하고 다른 사람들에게 '피해를 줄' 수도 있다.

4) [정답] ⑤

[해설] (A) 우리가 보고 싶지 않은 것이 있을 때 눈을 감는 것처럼 우리는 우리의 공감능력을 '끌 수' 있다는 의미이므로 turn off가 적절하다. (B) 스트레스를 너무 많이 받거나 우리 자신에게 지나치게 몰입되어 있을 때 우리의 공감능력은 '잠들어' 버린다는 의미이므로 sleep이 적절하다. (C) 공감능력을 대기 모드로 돌려놓았다고 했으므로 '이기적으로' 행동한다고 적절하다. 따라서 selfishly가 답이다.

5) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 미리 뉴런은 다른 사람의 경험을 모방해 가상 현실을 만들어 내며 이는 우리로 하여금 그들의 경험이 마치 우리의 경험인 것처럼 겪게 한다고 했으므로 ⑤이 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는다.

6) [정답] ④

[해설] 주어진 문장은 '그때 그는 스마트 폰을 꺼내서 소년을 위해 활기찬 애니메이션을 틀어주었다'라는 의미이다. 따라서 '화면의 춤추는 펭귄은 소년을 진정시켰다'는 문장의 앞인 ④에 들어가는 것이 가장 적절하다.

7) [정답] ⑤

[해설] ①뒤에 완전한 절이 오므로 접속사 that이 와야 한다. ②looking을 꾸며야 하므로 부사 continuously가 쓰여야 한다. ③주어인 we와 목적어는 서로 다른 대상이므로 재귀대명사가 아닌

인칭대명사 them을 서야 한다. ④watch는 지각 동사이므로 목적보어로 동사원형이나 혹은 현재 분사가 와야 한다.

8) [정답] ②

[해설] 주어인 other members가 병원으로 '데려가진 것(이송된 것)'이므로 과거완료의 수동형으로 써야 함을 알 수 있다. 과거완료 수동은 [had+been+과거분사]의 형태로 쓰므로 ⑥의 taking을 taken으로 바꿔야 한다.