



◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법 시행령」제33조에 의한 표시

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3) 이 콘텐츠는 「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」에 따라 최초 제작일부터 5년간 보호됩니다.

◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」외에도「저작권법」에 의하여 보호되는 콘텐츠의 경우, 그 콘텐츠의 전부 또는 일부를 무단으로 복제하거나 전송하는 것은 콘텐츠산업 진흥법 외에도 저작권법에 의한 법적 책임을 질 수 있습니다.

\* 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

Nobody knows for sure how many volcanoes there are in the world. According to scientists, there are about 1,500 active volcanoes above sea level. Many more are underwater, and they are hard to locate. Still, scientists discover a large number of them so far.

Many of volcanoes on Earth are located along the Ring of Fire that circles the Pacific Ocean. The ring is about 40,000 kilometers long, and it is home to around 75% of the world's active volcanoes. Indonesia alone has over 120 active volcanoes since the country lies on the Ring of Fire. This ring is also the area (\_\_\_\_\_) most of the world's earthquakes occur.

1. 밑줄에서, 밑줄 친 discover를 글의 흐름과 어법에 맞도록 가장 잘 고친 것은?

- ① discover                      ② has discovered  
③ have discovered          ④ have been discovered  
⑤ had been discovered

2. 밑줄에서, 빈칸 ( )에 들어갈 말로 가장 알맞은 것은?

- ① which                      ② where  
③ why                        ④ how  
⑤ what

\* 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

①Being very powerfully and dangerous, volcanoes do harm to people in many ways. Sometimes people get hurt, or they may lose their houses. Crops may be destroyed, and air traffic can be threatened. Also, (A)화산은 세계 날씨에 심각한 영향을 미친다. A volcanic eruption shoots lots of ash and dust into the air, ⑤preventing some of the sunlight from reaching Earth and thus disturbing usual weather patterns.

However, living with volcanoes is not bad all the time. The soil near a volcano is good for farming. Volcanoes are also a great tourist attraction. ③Looked for fantastic scenery, millions of tourists visit Mt. Halla in Jeju, Mt Etna in Sicily, or Diamond Head in Hawaii every year. ④Volcanoes can use to produce electricity, too. Iceland, for example, actively turns its volcanoes' heat energy into electricity. Today people around the world are studying ways to live in greater harmony with volcanoes, and ⑥they are hopeful that more ways will find soon.

3. (A)의 문장을 바르게 영작한 것은?

- ① volcanoes can seriously effects on world weather.  
② volcanoes can has serious effects on world weather.  
③ volcanoes can have serious effects on world weather.  
④ volcanoes can has seriously effects on world weather.  
⑤ volcanoes can have seriously effects on world weather.

4. ㉠~㉥ 중 어법상 옳은 것은?

- ① ㉠                              ② ㉡  
③ ㉢                              ④ ㉣  
⑤ ㉤

### 5. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?

What do Jejudo, Sicily, and Hawaii have in common? They are islands, of course. In fact, they are all islands ㉠made from volcanic eruptions. Volcanoes are very powerful, so they are named after Vulcan, the Roman god of fire. They can make big islands appear or destroy entire cities like Pompeii. Therefore, they should be studied and understood.

Nobody knows for sure how many volcanoes there are in the world. According to scientists, there are about 1,500 active volcanoes above sea level. Many more are underwater, and they are ㉡hard to locate. Still, scientists have discovered a large number of them so far.

Many of the volcanoes on Earth are located along the Ring of Fire ㉢that circles the Pacific Ocean. The ring is about 40,000 kilometers long, and it is home to around 75% of the world's active volcanoes. Indonesia alone has over 120 active volcanoes since the country lies on the Ring of Fire. This ring is also the area where most of the world's earthquakes ㉣have been occurred.

You may think volcanoes can be found only on Earth. However, they have been discovered on other planets, too, such as Mars and Jupiter. In fact, "Olympus Mons" on Mars is the largest known volcano in the solar system. Its volume is about 100 times greater than ㉤that of Mauna Loa, the largest volcano on Earth.

- ① ㉠                      ② ㉡  
③ ㉢                      ④ ㉣  
⑤ ㉤

### 6. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중 어법상 어색한 것은?

㉠Being very powerful and dangerous, volcanoes do harm to people in many ways. Sometimes people get hurt, or they may lose their houses. Crops may be destroyed, and air traffic ㉡can be threatened. Volcanoes can also have serious effects on world weather. A volcanic eruption shoots lots of ash and dust into the air, preventing some of the sunlight from reaching Earth and thus ㉢disturbed usual weather patterns.

What volcanoes do is not always bad for humans, however. The soil near a volcano is good for farming. Volcanoes are also a great tourist attraction. ㉣Looking for fantastic scenery, millions of tourists visit Mt. Halla in Jejudo, Mt. Etna in Sicily, or Diamond Head in Hawaii every year. Volcanoes can be used to produce electricity, too. Iceland, for example, actively turns its volcanoes' heat energy into electricity. Today people around the world are studying ways to live in greater harmony with volcanoes, and they are hopeful that more ways ㉤will be found soon.

- ① ㉠                      ② ㉡  
③ ㉢                      ④ ㉣  
⑤ ㉤

## 7. 다음 글의 ㉠~㉣에 들어갈 알맞은 표현을 골라 바르게 짝지은 것은?

Many of the volcanoes on Earth are located along the Ring of Fire that ㉠ circle / circles the Pacific Ocean. The ring is about 40,000 kilometers long, and it is home to around 75% of the world's active volcanoes. Indonesia alone has over 120 active volcanoes since the country ㉡ lies / lays on the Ring of Fire. This ring is also the area where most of the world's earthquakes occur.

### A Sudden Volcano

Working on a cornfield one day in 1943, farmers in Mexico found something surprising. A volcano appeared overnight on a flat cornfield. Residents watched the volcano ㉢ grow / to grow over 100 meters tall within a week. The volcano, called Paricutin, kept growing, and it finally stopped growing at 424 meters in 1952.

You may think volcanoes can be found only on Earth. However, they have been discovered on other planets, too, such as Mars and Jupiter. In fact, "Olympus Mons" on Mars is the largest known volcano in the solar system. Its volume is about 100 times greater than that of Mauna Loa, the largest volcano on Earth.

- | ㉠         | ㉡    | ㉢       |
|-----------|------|---------|
| ① circle  | lies | grow    |
| ② circle  | lays | grow    |
| ③ circles | lies | grow    |
| ④ circles | lies | to grow |
| ⑤ circles | lays | to grow |

※ 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Being very powerful and dangerous, volcanoes do harm to people in many ways. Sometimes people get hurt, or they may (a)lose their houses. Volcanoes may destroy crops and (b)be threatened air traffic. Volcanoes can also have serious effects on world weather. A volcanic eruption (c)shoot lots of ash and dust into the air, preventing some of the sunlight from reaching Earth and thus (d)disturb usual weather patterns.

### A Deadly Volcano

Mt. Tambora, an active volcano on the island of Sumbawa, Indonesia, (e)was erupted in 1815. The

eruption killed more than 10,000 residents. It also caused an unusually cold summer around the world the following year.

What volcanoes do is not always bad for humans, however. The soil near a volcano is good for ㉣ farming. Volcanoes are also a great tourist attraction. ㉤ Looking for fantastic scenery, millions of tourists visit Mt. Halla in Jeju, Mt. Etna in Sicily, or Diamond Head in Hawaii every year. Volcanoes can be used to produce electricity, too. Iceland, for example, actively turns its volcanoes' heat energy into electricity. Today people around the world are studying ways to live in greater harmony with volcanoes, and they are hopeful that more ways will be found soon.

## 8. (a) ~ (e) 중 어법상 옳은 것은?

- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| ① (a) | ② (b) |
| ③ (c) | ④ (d) |
| ⑤ (e) |       |

## 9. ㉠~㉤의 밑줄 친 부분이 ㉠, ㉡의 용법과 같은 것 끼리 짝지어진 것은?

- ㉠ Feeling tired, I went to bed early.  
 ㉡ The kid wearing a dress in my sister.  
 ㉢ Getting up early makes me feel good.  
 ㉣ He was studying English listening to music.  
 ㉤ I like singing a song when I take a shower.

- | ㉠      | ㉡    |
|--------|------|
| ① a, b | c, e |
| ② a, e | c, d |
| ③ c, e | a, d |
| ④ c, d | a, b |
| ⑤ d, e | a, c |

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

@What do Jeju, Sicily, and Hawaii have in common? They are islands, of course. In fact, @they are all islands making from volcanic eruptions. @Volcanoes are very powerful, so they are named after Vulcan, the Roman god of fire. They can make big islands appear or destroy entire cities like Pompeii. Therefore, @they should be studied and understand them.

Nobody knows for sure \_\_\_\_ (A) \_\_\_\_ in the world. According to scientists, there are about 1,500 active volcanoes above sea level and many more are underwater. \_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_ they are hard to locate. @scientists have discovered a large number of them so far.

10. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 중 어법상 어색한 것만을 고른 것은?

- ① a, c                      ② a, e  
③ b, c                      ④ b, d  
⑤ d, e

11. 문맥상 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

(A)
(B)

- ① how many volcanoes there is Even though
- ② how many volcanoes there is Nevertheless
- ③ how many volcanoes is there Though
- ④ how many volcanoes there are Still
- ⑤ how many volcanoes there are Although

12. 밑줄 친 부분의 용법과 쓰임이 같은 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Having no money, I can't go shopping.

( 나는 돈이 없어서 쇼핑을 갈 수 없다.)

- ① Being sick, I couldn't go to the concert.
- ② Entering the classroom, he shouted loudly.
- ③ Turning to the left, you will find the house.
- ④ Reading comic books, I stayed home all day.
- ⑤ Talking on the phone, she saw her dog fall asleep.

13. 다음 밑줄 친 부분이 어법상 맞지 않은 것은?

- ① The chair will be delivered on Thursday.
- ② More gold can be found in this region.
- ③ The problem should be solved right now.
- ④ This project cannot be finished by today.
- ⑤ The concert will be hold next week.

14. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉦를 어법상 알맞은 형태로 고칠 때, 바뀐 형태가 동일한 것끼리 묶인 것은?

③Be very powerful and dangerous, volcanoes do harm to people in many ways. Sometimes people get hurt, or they may lose their houses. Crops may be ④destroy, and air traffic can be ⑤threaten. Volcanoes can also have serious effects on world weather. A volcanic eruption shoots lots of ash and dust into the air, ⑥prevent some of the sunlight from reaching Earth and thus disturbing usual weather patterns.

Volcanic activity can be useful for humans. The soil near a volcano is good for farming. Volcanoes are also a great tourist attraction. ⑥Look for fantastic scenery, millions of tourists visit Mt. Halla in Jeju, Mt. Etna in Sicily, or Diamond Head in Hawaii every year. Volcanoes can be ⑦use to produce electricity, too. Iceland, for example, actively turns its volcanoes' heat energy into electricity. Today people around the world are studying ways to live in greater harmony with volcanoes, and they are hopeful that more ways will be found soon.

- |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| ① a, d, e | ② a, e, f |
| ③ b, c, d | ④ c, d, e |
| ⑤ d, e, f |           |

**15. 부사절은 분사구문으로, 분사구문은 부사절로 다시 쓸 때, 다음 중 어법상 틀리게 바뀐 것은?**

- ① Since the student was poor, he couldn't go to college.  
→ Being poor, he couldn't go to college.
- ② Not studying much for the exam, she got good grades.  
→ Though she didn't study much for the exam, she got good grades.
- ③ As he finished his homework, he called his friend.  
→ He called his friend, finishing his homework.
- ④ I studied until midnight while I was drinking coffee.  
→ I studied until midnight, drinking coffee.
- ⑤ Arriving at the airport, I saw my mom waiting for me.  
→ When I arrive at the airport, I saw my mom waiting for me.

**16. <보기>의 주어진 문장을 같은 의미가 되도록 아래와 같이 바꿀 때 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 표현은?**

< 보기 >

Because I didn't have enough time, I was unable to finish my homework in time.

↓

-----, I was unable to finish my homework in time.

- ① Not having enough time
- ② Having not enough time
- ③ Don't have enough time
- ④ Didn't have enough time
- ⑤ Not being had enough time

**17. 다음 글의 ㉠~㉥ 중 어법상 옳지 않은 것은?**

A Sudden Volcano

Working on a cornfield one day in 1943, farmers in Mexico found ㉠surprising something. A volcano appeared overnight on a flat cornfield. Residents watched the volcano grow over 100 meters tall within a week. The volcano, called Paricutin, ㉡kept growing, and it finally ㉢stopped growing at 424 meters in 1952.

You may think volcanoes can be found only on Earth. However, they have been discovered on other planets, too, such as Mars and Jupiter. In fact, "Olympus Mons" on Mars is ㉣the largest known volcano in the solar system. Its volume is about ㉤100 times greater than that of Mauna Loa, the largest volcano on Earth.

- ① ㉠
- ② ㉡
- ③ ㉢
- ④ ㉣
- ⑤ ㉤

**18. ㉠~㉥중 어법이 올바른 것의 개수는?**

The school library has new policies. As usual, up to five books ㉠can be borrowed at a time for two weeks. However, students ㉡should be returned new books in a week now to make sure that more students ㉢can read them when they want to. From now on, computers ㉣may not be used for homework. Most importantly, the library ㉤will be closed during lunch break to encourage students to go outdoors and play sports.

- ① 1개
- ② 2개
- ③ 3개
- ④ 4개
- ⑤ 5개

19. 쓰임이 어색한 것을 있는 대로 고른 것은?

Many of the volcanoes on Earth ㉠ locate along the Ring of Fire that ㉡ circles the Pacific Ocean. The ring is about 40,000 kilometers ㉢ long, and it is home to around 75% of the world's active volcanoes. Indonesia alone has over 120 active volcanoes ㉣ since the country ㉤ lies on the Ring of Fire. This ring is also the area ㉥ where most of the world's earthquakes ㉦ occur.

- ① ㉠  
 ② ㉠, ㉡  
 ③ ㉡, ㉢  
 ④ ㉡, ㉢, ㉥  
 ⑤ ㉢, ㉤, ㉦

## 20. ㉠~㉦ 중 어법상 틀린 부분만을 모두 고른 것은?

㉠ While farmers in Mexico were working on a cornfield one day in 1943, they found ㉡ something surprising. A volcano ㉢ was appeared overnight on a flat cornfield. Residents watched the volcano ㉣ grow over 100 meters tall within a week. The volcano, called Paricutin, kept ㉤ growing, and it finally stopped growing at 424 meters in 1952.

You may think volcanoes can be found only on Earth. However, they ㉥ have discovered on other planets, too, such as Mars and Jupiter. In fact, "Olympus Mons" on Mars is the largest ㉦ known volcano in the solar system. Its volume is about 100 times ㉧ great than that of Mauna Loa, the largest volcano on Earth.

- ① ㉠, ㉢, ㉤  
 ② ㉠, ㉣, ㉦  
 ③ ㉡, ㉣, ㉧  
 ④ ㉢, ㉣, ㉥  
 ⑤ ㉢, ㉥, ㉧



## 정답 및 해설

## 1) [정답] ③

[해설] '과학자들은 지금까지 그 중 많은 수를 발견했다.'는 의미가 되어야하므로, 과거의 한 시점부터 지금까지 계속되는 것을 나타내는 현재완료형 [have(has) + p.p] 형태가 와야 한다. scientists가 복수 주어이므로 ③ have discovered가 어법상 적절하다.

## 2) [정답] ②

[해설] 뒤 문장이 완전하고, 앞의 선행사가 장소의 선행사 the area이므로 장소의 관계부사 where이 적절하다.

## 3) [정답] ③

[해설] [have an effect on~]은 '~에 영향을 미치다'라는 뜻으로, 조동사 can 다음에는 동사원형이 와야 하고, 명사 effects를 수식하는 형용사 serious를 써야 한다.

## 4) [정답] ②

[해설] ① being의 보어 자리에 형용사 dangerous와 병렬구조를 이루도록 powerfully를 powerful로 고쳐야 한다. ③ '환상적인 경관을 찾아서'라는 뜻의 능동형 분사구문이 되어야 하므로, Looking으로 고쳐야 한다. ④ '화산은 전기를 생산하는데에도 이용될 수 있다.'는 뜻으로 수동태 can be used로 고쳐야 한다. ⑤ '더 많은 방법이 곧 발견될 것으로 기대하고 있다.'는 뜻으로 수동태 will be found로 고쳐야 한다.

## 5) [정답] ④

[해설] occur은 자동사이기 때문에 수동태가 불가하다. 해당 문장은 현재시제이므로 occur로 쓰는 것이 적절하다.

## 6) [정답] ③

[해설] 등위접속사 and를 기준으로 분사구문 preventing과 병렬구조를 이루는 disturbing으로 바꿔 쓰는 것이 적절하다.

## 7) [정답] ③

[해설] ㉠ 선행사 the Ring of Fire이 단수명사이므로 단수동사 circles가 적절하다. ㉡ '위치해있다'라는 뜻의 자동사가 와야 하므로 lies가 적절하다. ㉢ 지각동사는 목적어와 목적격 보어와의 관계가 능동일 때 목적격 보어 자리에 동사원형이나 현재분사를 취하므로 grow가 적절하다.

## 8) [정답] ①

[해설] ② 화산이 항공 교통에 위협을 주는 주체이므로 threaten이 적절하다. ③ A volcanic eruption은 단수이므로 단수동사 shoots가 적절

하다. ④ 접속사 and에 의해 분사구문 preventing과 병렬구조를 이루는 분사구문 disturbing이 적절하다. ⑤ '분출하다'는 뜻의 erupt는 자동사이므로 erupted가 적절하다.

## 9) [정답] ③

[해설] ㉠ farming은 전치사의 목적어로 쓰인 동명사이다. ㉡ Looking은 분사구문을 이끄는 현재분사이다. / ㉢ 현재분사 ㉣ 현재분사 ㉤ 동명사 ㉥ 현재분사 ㉦ 동명사

## 10) [정답] ④

[해설] ㉠ '그것들은 모두 화산 분출에 의해 형성된 섬이다.'라는 뜻으로 현재분사 making을 과거분사 made로 고쳐야 한다. ㉡ 조동사가 포함된 수동태 문장으로, 접속사 and를 기준으로 과거분사가 연결되어야 하므로 understand them을 understood로 고쳐야 한다.

## 11) [정답] ⑤

[해설] (A) 빈칸에는 '얼마나 많은 화산이 있는지'라는 뜻의 간접의문문 how many volcanoes there are이 적절하다. (B) '~에도 불구하고'라는 뜻의 접속사 Even though, Though, Although가 적절하다.

## 12) [정답] ①

[해설] 주어진 보기 문장의 분사구문은 이유를 나타내고, ① '나는 아파서 콘서트에 갈 수 없었다'에서와 같은 쓰임이다. ② 시간(때)을 나타냄 ③ 조건을 나타냄 ④, ⑤ 동시동작을 나타냄

## 13) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 밑줄 친 부분의 미래 수동태는 [will + be + 과거분사]의 형태가 되어야하므로, '개최하다'는 뜻을 가지는 hold의 과거분사 held를 사용한다. will be held로 바꿔 쓰는 것이 적절하다.

## 14) [정답] ①

[해설] 현재분사로 시작하는 분사구문 - ㉠ Being ㉡ preventing ㉢ Looking / 수동태를 완성하는 과거분사 - ㉣ destroyed ㉤ threatened ㉥ used

## 15) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 단순 분사구문(V-ing) 형태이므로 부사절의 시제와 주절의 시제가 동일함을 유추할 수 있다. 따라서 arrive를 arrived로 바꿔 쓰는 것이 적절하다.

## 16) [정답] ①

[해설] 분사구문을 만들기 위해서 부사절에서 접속사와 (주절과 동일한) 주어를 생략한 후, (부사절의 시제와 주절의 시제가 같을 경우) 동사를 V-ing 형태로 변형한다. 분사구문의 부정은 분사 앞에



not이나 never을 붙인다.

17) [정답] ①

[해설] -thing으로 끝나는 부정대명사는 형용사가 뒤에서 수식하므로 something surprising으로 쓰는 것이 적절하다.

18) [정답] ④

[해설] 학생들은 반납을 해야 하는 주체이므로 능동태 should return이 적절하다.

19) [정답] ①

[해설] ㉠ '위치한다'는 뜻을 나타내기 위해 [be + 과거분사] 형태의 수동태 are located로 쓰는 것이 적절하다.

20) [정답] ⑤

[해설] ㉡ '나타나다'는 뜻의 appear은 자동사로 수동태가 불가하므로 appeared로 바꿔 쓰는 것이 적절하다. ㉢ 주어 they가 volcanoes이고, 과거부터 지금까지 '발견되어 왔다'라는 뜻으로 현재완료 수동태 have been discovered로 쓰는 것이 적절하다. ㉣ [~ times + 비교급 + than A]는 'A보다 ~배 더 ...한'이라는 뜻으로, great를 비교급 greater로 바꿔 쓰는 것이 적절하다.