



◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법 시행령」제33조에 의한 표시

1) 제작연월일 : 2022-06-23

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3) 이 콘텐츠는 「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」에 따라 최초 제작일부터 5년간 보호됩니다.

◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」외에도「저작권법」에 의하여 보호되는 콘텐츠의 경우, 그 콘텐츠의 전부 또는 일부를 무단으로 복제하거나 전송하는 것은 콘텐츠산업 진흥법 외에도 저작권법에 의한 법적 책임을 질 수 있습니다.

Read the passage below and answer the questions.

Once upon a time there was a small village in a forest. The villagers were farmers and had cows. Luckily, some good grassland was in the middle of the village.

Everyone was allowed to use the grassland. Therefore, it was called "the commons." By tradition, each family only had one cow, so each cow in the village can easily find enough grass to eat. The grass on the commons was green all summer long.

But one day a villager broke the rule. He brought another cow and let it graze on the commons. ㉠ He thought that nobody would notice it. A happy feeling filled his heart when he thought of the milk and cheese that the second cow would bring to his family.

A few days later, the farmer visited a close friend who had four children. He wanted to help his friend, so he told him in secret, "(A) How about bringing in one more cow and raising it on the commons?" ㉡ The friend thanked him and did as he was told the next day.

Soon, other villagers did the same. Some secretly brought one more cow to the commons, while others brought even more to the grassland without telling anyone. ㉢ They thought that there would be enough grass for the additional cows. Soon the village was full of happy-looking farmers!

The number of cows rose slowly at first. Then the cow population grew more quickly. The grass on the commons began to disappear, and the cows hardly found grass to eat. ㉣ To make matters worse, it did not rain for a long time.

In the past, when a dry year came, the small number of cows on the commons always found something to eat. However, no grass was left now because there were too many cows. Things were harsh for the villagers; many of the cows died. ㉤ People were glad to get meat from the dead cows.

At last, the grass came back. Now the villagers was able to raise only one cow per family. The village went back to the one-family-one-cow rule. The villagers all learned an important lesson: when resources are shared, \_\_\_\_\_(B)\_\_\_\_\_. The villagers now tell this story to their children. They call it "The Story of the Commons."

### 1. Whose opinion is different from the story above?

Aiden : Do you know 'the story of the commons'?

Hailey : Yeah. I've read the story. You mean the story about grazing cows on commons?

JJ : Yeah, the villagers brought more cows on the commons in public, not in secret.

Justin : As a result, the number of cows increased and grass started to disappear.

Aiden : You're right. People were thinking of only themselves, not their community.

Kim : Yes, you can say that but in the end they went back to the rule and made the good decision for their community.

- ① Hailey
- ② JJ
- ③ Justin
- ④ Aiden
- ⑤ Kim

### 2. Which of the following is not relevant to the story among ㉠~㉤?

- ① ㉠
- ② ㉡
- ③ ㉢
- ④ ㉣
- ⑤ ㉤

3. 다음의 <조건>에 맞는 문장을 서술하시오.

### <조건>

- 밑줄 친 문장 (A)와 의미가 같도록 ‘충고’하는 문장을 서술하십시오.
- If 가정법 과거를 사용하여 어법 및 철자에 오류 없이 서술하십시오.

4. 다음의 <조건>을 이용하여 빈 칸 (B)에 들어갈 글의 교훈을 완성하시오.

### <조건>

- ◆ 다음의 단어를 한 번씩 반드시 사용하십시오.

everyone, fairly, value, use, important

- 필요시 다른 단어를 추가하시오.
- ‘it ~ for … to 부정사’ 구문을 사용하여 어법 및 철자에 오류 없이 서술하시오.

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Everyone was allowed to use the grassland. Therefore, it was called “the commons.” (A) By tradition, each family only had one cow, so it was easy for each cow in the village to find enough grass to eat. (B) The grass on the commons was green all summer long. (C) But one day a villager broke the rule. (D) He thought that nobody would notice it. (E) A happy feeling filled his heart when he thought of the milk and cheese that the second cow would bring to his family. A few days later, the farmer visited a close friend who had four children. ① He wanted to help ② his friend, so ③ he secretly told him to bring in one more cow and raise it on the commons. The friend thanked ④ him and did as ⑤ he was told the next day.

5. 주어진 문장이 들어갈 위치로 가장 적절한 것은?

He brought another cow and let it graze on the commons.

- ① (A)                      ② (B)  
③ (C)                      ④ (D)  
⑤ (E)

6. 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥중 지칭하는 대상이 다른 것은?

- ① a                                  ② b
- ③ c                                  ④ d
- ⑤ e

7. 윗글의 내용을 표로 정리한 것이다. 표에 들어갈 정보가 적절하게 연결된 것은?

Sentences	T/F
(A) Every cow could find grass to eat.	
(B) A villager brought one more cow to the commons in order to get more milk and cheese.	
(C) The farmer didn't share his idea with his friend.	

(T: True, F: False)

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|-----|-----|-----|
| ① T | T   | T   |
| ② T | T   | F   |
| ③ T | F   | F   |
| ④ F | T   | F   |
| ⑤ F | F   | T   |

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

Some villagers secretly brought one more cow to the commons, while others brought even more to the grassland without telling anyone. They thought that there would be enough grass for the additional cows. Soon the village was full of happy-looking farmers!

The number of cows (A) rose / raised slowly at first. Then the cow population grew more quickly. The grass on the commons began to (B) appear / disappear, and it became harder for the cows to find grass to eat. To make matters (C) worse / better, it did not rain for a long time.

In the past, when a dry year came, the small number of cows on the commons always found something to eat. However, no grass was left now because there were too many cows. Things were harsh for the villagers: many of the cows died.

At last, the grass came back. Now it was able to support only one cow per family. The village went back to the one-family-one-cow rule. The villagers all learned an important lesson: when resources are shared, it is important for everyone to value the resources and use them (D) \_\_\_\_\_.

## 8. (A)~(C)에 알맞은 표현이 바르게 연결된 것은?

- | (A)      | (B)       | (C)    |
|----------|-----------|--------|
| ① rose   | appear    | worse  |
| ② raised | appear    | worse  |
| ③ rose   | disappear | worse  |
| ④ raised | disappear | better |
| ⑤ rose   | disappear | better |

## 9. 빈칸 (D)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- |             |          |
|-------------|----------|
| ① all       | ② soon   |
| ③ slowly    | ④ fairly |
| ⑤ in secret |          |

## 10. 밑줄을 읽고 답할 수 있는 질문은?

- ① Why didn't it rain for a long time?
- ② When is the dry season in the village?
- ③ What is the lesson the villagers all learned?
- ④ How many cows did the villagers bring to the commons?
- ⑤ How many villagers brought additional cows to the grassland?

\* 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

Once up on a time there was a small village in a forest. The villagers were farmers and ㉠ rose cows. Luckily, some good grassland ㉡ lay in the middle of the village.

The Commons: Space for Everyone

Let's share the commons.

My cow can get enough grass.

Yeah, there's plenty for every cow.

Everyone was allowed to use the grassland. Therefore, it was called "the commons." By tradition, each family only had one cow, so it was easy for ㉢ each cow in the village to find enough (---A---) to eat. The (---B---) on the commons was green all summer long.

If I had two cows, I would be richer.

No one will notice it.

But one day a villager broke the rule. He brought another cow and let it ㉤ graze on the commons. He thought that nobody would notice it. A happy feeling ㉥ filled his heart (---C---) he thought of the milk and cheese that the second cow would bring to his family.

## 11. 밑줄의 내용상 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중, 어법상 혹은 의 미상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

- |     |     |
|-----|-----|
| ① ㉠ | ② ㉡ |
| ③ ㉢ | ④ ㉤ |
| ⑤ ㉥ |     |

### 12. 윗글의 내용상 ( A ), ( B )에 공통으로 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① grass                      ② glass  
③ grease                    ④ sand  
⑤ rock

### 13. 윗글의 내용상 ( C )에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① which                      ② where  
③ who                        ④ what  
⑤ when

다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

In the past, when a dry year came, the small number of cows on the commons always found something to eat. However, no grass was left now because there were too many cows. Things were harsh for the villagers; many of the cows died.

Enjoy, but remember the rule: ONLY ONE COW PER FAMILY.

At last, the grass came back. Now it was able to support only one cow (\_\_\_④\_\_\_) family. the village went back to the one-family-one-cow rule. The villagers all learned an important lesson: when resources are shared, it is important ⑤ (everyone / for / to / the resources / and / them / use / value) fairly. The villagers now tell this story to their children. They call it "The Story of the commons."

### 14. 윗글의 내용과 가장 일치하는 것을 고르시오.

- ① 공유지의 많은 소가 항상 먹을 것을 찾을 수 있었다.  
② 공유지의 소와 풀과는 관계가 없었다.  
③ 마을 사람들에게 시련은 없었다.  
④ 목초지가 회복되지 않았다.  
⑤ 마을 사람들은 중요한 교훈을 배웠다.

### 15. 윗글의 내용상 ( \_\_\_③\_\_\_ ) 속에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① fur                          ② per  
③ against                    ④ since  
⑤ before

### 16. 윗글 밑줄 친 ⑥에 주어진 단어 모두를 사용하여 내용에 맞도록 순서를 바르게 쓰시오.

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\* 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

#### Helping the Elderly

Last Saturday, I went to the community center in my neighborhood. I volunteered with senior citizens who ⑥ were taking a smartphone class there. The day's lesson was about ⑤ taking photos with smartphones. I helped the slow learners in the class. It was a little difficult for me ③ to explain the same thing again and again. ④ However, I felt really (\_\_\_A\_\_\_) when I saw "my students" ② to take pictures with their smartphones after the class. I think I am going to volunteer more often.

### 17. 윗글의 밑줄 친 곳이 어법상 혹은 의미상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

- ① ③                              ② ⑤  
③ ③                              ④ ④  
⑤ ⑤

### 18. 윗글의 내용상 ( \_\_\_A\_\_\_ )에 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① probe                      ② cloud  
③ proud                      ④ fraud  
⑤ front

다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

I like to share my time and talents ㉠ with other people. For example, each week I give two hours of my free time to senior citizens who live ㉡ alone. I carry hot meals to their homes and talk with them. I enjoy their ㉢ company, and they enjoy mine. I also share my talents with patients at a local hospital. My friends and I get up on stage and dance for them. It is a lot of fun! I love it ㉣ what the patients smile and seem to forget their worries. Sharing myself with others ㉤ makes me happy.

**19. 윗글의 내용상 밑줄 친 곳이 어법상 혹은 의미상 어색한 것을 고르시오.**

- |     |     |
|-----|-----|
| ① ㉠ | ② ㉡ |
| ③ ㉢ | ④ ㉣ |
| ⑤ ㉤ |     |

**20. 윗글의 분위기로 가장 알맞은 것은?**

- |            |                |
|------------|----------------|
| ① pleased  | ② worried      |
| ③ horrible | ④ disappointed |
| ⑤ bored    |                |

\* 대화를 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

G : Thanks for letting me volunteer here, Ms. Yun.  
 W : It's my pleasure, Jimin. I'm glad you ① decided to help.  
 G : Well, what should I do?  
 W : Today's lesson is about taking photos with smartphones. Why don't you ② help the slow learners?  
 G : Okay. Is there anything I should know?  
 W : Yes. Please be ③ troubled and kind to the learners.  
 G : I'll ④ keep that in mind.  
 By the way, do you ⑤ mind if I use your charger? My phone battery is a little low.  
 W : -----  
 \* G : Girl, W : Woman

**21. 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?**

- |            |        |
|------------|--------|
| ① decided  | ② help |
| ③ troubled | ④ keep |
| ⑤ mind     |        |

**22. 대화 후 Jimin은 핸드폰 충전을 할 것이다. 이를 위한 Ms. Yun의 마지막 말로 가장 적절한 것은?**

- ① Yes, I mind.  
 ② My battery is low, too.  
 ③ I can't wait to help them.  
 ④ Of course not. Go right ahead.  
 ⑤ Why don't you use your charger?

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Once upon a time there was a small village in a forest. The villagers were farmers and raised cows. Luckily, some good grassland (A) lay in the middle of the village.

Everyone was allowed to use the grassland. Therefore, it was called “(B) the commons.” By tradition, each family only had one cow, so it was easy for each cow in the village to find enough grass to eat. The grass on the commons was green all summer long.

23. 윗글의 밑줄 친 (A)와 같은 의미로 쓰인 것은?

- ① The ship now lies at the bottom of the sea.
- ② Please lay the food on the table.
- ③ Have you laid a new carpet in the living room?
- ④ I have never lied to my parents about my grades.
- ⑤ There is the queen, and what she does her entire life is lay eggs.

24. 윗글의 밑줄 친 (B)에 관한 설명으로 옳은 것은?

- ① 외부인들은 사용료를 지불해야 한다.
- ② 마을 사람들은 이곳에서 양을 길렀다.
- ③ 농사짓기에 적합하지 않은 땅이었다.
- ④ 마을의 모든 사람들이 사용할 수 있다.
- ⑤ 관광객들이 많이 방문하는 곳이었다.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

The number of cows rose slowly at first. (a)  
Then the cow population grew more quickly. (b)  
The grass on the commons began to disappear,  
and it became harder for the cows to find grass  
to eat. (c)

In the past, when a dry year came, the small number of cows on the commons always found something to eat. ④ However, no grass was left now because there were too many cows. ⑤ Things were harsh for the villagers; many of the cows died.

At last, the grass came back. Now it was able to support only one cow per family. The village went back to the one-family-one-cow rule. The villagers all learned (A) an important lesson. The villagers now tell this story to their children. They call it “The Story of the Commons.”

25. 글의 흐름으로 보아 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

To make matters worse, it did not rain for a long time.

- ① a    ② b
- ③ c    ④ d
- ⑤ e

26. 윗글의 내용으로 보아 밑줄 친 (A)가 가리키는 바  
로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① It's important to value the shared resources and use them fairly.
- ② It's necessary for everyone to raise as many cows as possible.
- ③ Not all the villagers have to follow the one-family-one-cow rule.
- ④ Everyone in the village should actively participate in the rule-making process.

\* participate in : ~에 참여하다

- ⑤ What is most important in the village is to keep the grass green.

**27. 다음 글을 읽고 답할 수 없는 것은?**

Once upon a time there was a small village in a forest. The villagers were farmers and raised cows. Luckily, some good grassland lay in the middle of the village.

Everyone was allowed to use the grassland. Therefore, it was called "the commons." By tradition, each family only had one cow, so it was easy for each cow in the village to find enough grass to eat. The grass on the commons was green all summer long.

But one day a villager broke the rule. He brought another cow and let it graze on the commons. He thought that nobody would notice it. A happy feeling filled his heart when he thought of the milk and cheese that the second cow would bring to his family.

- ① Why did the farmer break the village rule?
- ② Where was the grassland located in the village?
- ③ Why was the grassland called 'the commons'?
- ④ How much money did the farmer make by more cows?
- ⑤ How many cows did each family have by tradition?

**28. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 적절하지 않은 것은?**

In the past, when a dry year came, the small number of cows on the commons always found something to eat. However, no grass was left now because there were too many cows. Things were harsh for the villagers; many of the cows died.

At last, the grass came back. Now it was able to support only one cow per family. The village went back to the one-family-one-cow rule. The villagers all learned an important lesson: when resources are shared, -----  
The villagers now tell this story to their children. They call it "The Story of the Commons."

- ① it is unfair for one person to take them all
- ② everyone doesn't need to pay for the resources
- ③ people should be careful on dividing them equally
- ④ people should value the commons and use it fairly
- ⑤ people should appreciate the resources and share them together

**29. 짝지어진 두 문장의 의미가 같지 않은 것은?**

- ① He couldn't finish the work on time.  
→ It was not possible for him to finish the work on time.
- ② It is easy for me to write on this topic.  
→ For me to write on this topic is easy.
- ③ He is impolite to speak loudly in public.  
→ It is impolite of him to speak loudly in public.
- ④ If he were on vacation, he would be in Busan now.  
→ As he is on vacation, he is in Busan now.
- ⑤ If I knew how to drive, I could drive to the sea.  
→ I don't know how to drive, so I can't drive to the sea.

**30. (A)에 대한 설명으로 적절한 것은?**

Minsu : Gimin, have you decided where to volunteer?

Gimin : Not yet. Do you know a good place to volunteer?

Minsu : If I were you, I'd go to the community center.

Gimin : The community center? What can I do there?

Minsu : There's (A) a smartphone class for senior citizens in the community center on Saturdays, and they're looking for volunteers.

Gimin : That sounds interesting, but I've never taught anyone.

Minsu : Don't worry. All you need to do is help the teacher there. You need to be patient and kind.

Gimin : Okay. How can I apply for it?

Minsu : You can just visit the website and fill out the application form.

Gimin : Thanks for your advice.

- ① It opens on every Saturday.
- ② It requires teaching experiences.
- ③ Volunteers help the elderly make smartphones.
- ④ Volunteers need to be kind and patient to kids.
- ⑤ Volunteers go to the community center to sign up for volunteering.





## 정답 및 해설

## 1) [정답] ②

[해설] 몰래 더 많은 소를 공공장소에 데려왔기 때문에 ② '마을 사람들은 공유지에 더 많은 소를 비밀이 아니라 공공연하게 데려왔다.'는 본문과 다르다.

## 2) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 소가 너무 많아 풀이 남아 있지 않았고, 상황은 마을 사람들에게 가혹했다며 많은 소들이 죽었다고 했으므로 ⑤ '사람들은 죽은 소에서 고기를 얻어 기뻐다.'라는 문장은 어색하다.

## 3) [정답] If I were you, I would bring in one more cow and raise it on the commons.

[해설] '내가 당신이라면, 소를 한 마리 더 데려와 공유지에서 키우겠어요.'라는 의미로 영작한다. 가정법 과거는 [If + 주어 + 동사의 과거형 ~, 주어 + 조동사의 과거형 + 동사원형 ...] 이다. If절의 동사가 be동사일 경우 인칭과 수에 상관없이 보통 were을 사용한다.

## 4) [정답] it is important for everyone to value the resources and use them fairly.

[해설] '모든 사람이 그 자원을 소중히 여기고 공평하게 사용하는 것이 중요하다.'로 이 글의 교훈을 완성할 수 있다. 가주어 it - 진주어 to부정사, 그리고 to부정사 앞에 to부정사의 의미상 주어 for+명사가 쓰인 문장이다.

## 5) [정답] ④

[해설] 그러나 어느 날 마을 사람 하나가 규칙을 깨뜨렸다. (D) '그는 다른 소를 데려와 공유지에서 풀을 뜯게 했다.' 그는 아무도 그것을 눈치채지 못할 거라고 생각했다. 흐름상 주어진 문장이 (D)에 들어가는 것이 적절하다.

## 6) [정답] ⑤

[해설] ⑤는 농부의 친한 친구이며, ④, ③, ②, ①은 농부를 가리킨다.

## 7) [정답] ②

[해설] (A) 모든 소들은 먹을 풀을 찾을 수 있다. - T (B) 마을 사람 한 명이 더 많은 우유와 치즈를 얻기 위해 공유지에 소 한 마리를 더 데려왔다. - T (C) 농부는 그의 친구와 그의 생각을 공유하지 않았다. - F

## 8) [정답] ③

[해설] (A) 처음에는 소의 수가 천천히 '늘어났다'. → 자동사 rise의 과거형 rose가 알맞다. (B) 공유지의 풀은 '사라지기(disappear)' 시작했고, 소들이 먹을 풀을 찾기가 더 힘들어졌다. (C) 옆친 데 '

옆친'격으로, 오랫동안 비가 내리지 않았다. → to make matters worse는 '옆친 데 옆친 격으로'라는 의미의 표현이다.

## 9) [정답] ④

[해설] 마을 사람들 모두는 중요한 교훈을 얻었다. 즉, 자원이 공유될 때는 모두가 그 자원을 소중히 여기고 ④ '공평하게' 사용하는 것이 중요하다는 것이다.

## 10) [정답] ③

[해설] ③ 마을 사람들이 모두 배운 교훈은 무엇인가? - 자원이 공유될 때는 모두가 그 자원을 소중히 여기고 공평하게 사용하는 것이 중요하다는 것이다.

## 11) [정답] ①

[해설] 자동사 rise(오르다)의 과거형이 rose이다. 의미상 '-을 기르다'라는 의미의 타동사 raise의 과거형 raised를 써야 한다.

## 12) [정답] ①

[해설] 마을에 있는 소들이 충분히 먹을 (A) '풀'을 찾는 것은 쉬운 일이었다. / 공유지의 (B) '풀'은 여름 내내 푸르렀다. 흐름상 빈칸에 grass가 들어가는 것이 가장 자연스럽다. ② 유리 ③ 기름 ④ 모래 ⑤ 돌

## 13) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 두 번째 소가 가족에게 가져다줄 우유와 치즈를 생각할 '때' 그의 마음은 행복감으로 충만했다는 의미로, 빈칸에는 시간의 부사절을 이끄는 접속사 when이 와야 한다.

## 14) [정답] ⑤

[해설] ① 과거에는 '적은 수의' 소들이 먹을 것을 항상 찾을 수 있었다. ② 소가 너무 많아서 풀이 없기 때문에 둘은 '관계가 있다'. ③ 마을 사람들에게 '가혹했다'. ④ 한 가구당 한 마리의 소만 들어갈 수 있게 되면서 목초지는 '회복되었다'.

## 15) [정답] ②

[해설] 이제는 가구'당'한 마리의 소만 감당할 수 있게 되었다. ① 털 ③ -에 반대하여 ④ -이후로 ⑤ -전에

## 16) [정답] for everyone to value the resources and use them

[해설] '모두가 그 자원을 소중히 여기고 공평하게 사용하는 것이 중요하다'라는 의미로 영작한다. 가주어 it, 진주어 to value the resources and use them fairly, to부정사의 의미상 주어 for everyone이 쓰였다.

## 17) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 지각동사 see는 목적어와 목적격 보어와의 관계가 능동일 때 목적격 보어 자리에 동사원형이나 현재분사를 취하므로 take나 taking으로 써야 한다.

18) [정답] ③

[해설] 내가 같은 것을 반복해서 설명하는 것이 조금 어려웠지만, 수업이 끝난 뒤에 나의 학생들이 자신들의 스마트폰으로 사진 찍는 것을 보았을 때 무척 '자랑스러웠다'는 맥락이 자연스럽다. ① 조사 ② 구름 ④ 사기 ⑤ 앞쪽

19) [정답] ④

[해설] '나는 환자들이 미소 짓고 걱정을 잊는 것처럼 보일 때가 제일 좋다'는 의미로 시간의 부사절을 이끄는 접속사 when이 들어가는 것이 적절하다.

20) [정답] ①

[해설] 필자는 혼자 사시는 어르신들과 지역 병원의 환자들에게 시간과 재능을 공유하며 즐거워한다. 따라서 이 글의 분위기로 가장 적절한 것은 ① '기쁜'이다. ② 걱정하는 ③ 끔찍한 ④ 실망한 ⑤ 지루한

21) [정답] ③

[해설] 흐름상 ③ '골머리를 앓고', 학습자들에게 친절히 대해 주라고 말하는 것이 어색하다. '참을성 있는'이라는 의미의 patient가 되어야 한다.

22) [정답] ④

[해설] 허락을 구할 때는 [Do you mind if~?]로 표현하며, 승낙할 때는 Of course not. 또는 No problem.으로 대답한다.

23) [정답] ①

[해설] (A)는 '있다'라는 뜻의 자동사 lie의 과거형이고, ① '배는 지금 바다 밑에 있다.'와 같은 의미이다. ② 테이블에 음식을 놓아라. ③ 거실에 새로운 카펫을 놓았니? ④ 나는 나의 성적에 대해서 부모님에게 거짓말한 적이 없어. ⑤ 여왕이 있고, 그녀가 평생 동안 하는 것은 알을 낳는 것이다.

24) [정답] ④

[해설] ① '외부인의 사용료 지불'에 관한 내용은 나와 있지 않다. ② 이곳에서 '소'를 길렀다. ③ '농사짓기 좋은 땅'에 대한 내용은 나와 있지 않다. ⑤ '관광객'에 대한 내용은 나와 있지 않다.

25) [정답] ③

[해설] 주어진 문장은 '엿친 데 덮친 격으로, 오랫동안 비가 내리지 않았다.'이고, 주어진 문장 앞으로는 소들이 먹을 풀을 찾기가 더 힘들어졌다는 내용이, 뒤로는 과거에 비가 오지 않았던 해의 상황에 대한 내용이 나오는 것이 자연스러우므로

주어진 문장이 ㉠에 들어가는 것이 적절하다.

26) [정답] ①

[해설] (A) '중요한 교훈'이 가리키는 것은 ① '공유된 자원을 소중히 여기고 공평하게 사용하는 것이 중요하다.'가 가장 적절하다. ② 모든 사람들이 가능한 많은 소들을 키우는 것이 필수적이다. ③ 모든 주민들이 한 가구, 한 마리 소 규칙을 따라야 하는 건 아니다. ④ 마을에 있는 모든 사람들은 규칙을 만드는 과정에 적극적으로 참여해야 한다. ⑤ 마을에서 가장 중요한 것은 풀을 푸르게 유지하는 것이다.

27) [정답] ④

[해설] ① 두 번째 소가 가족에게 가져다줄 우유와 치즈 때문이다. ② 마을 한 가운데에 있었다. ③ 모든 사람들이 목초지를 사용하도록 허락되었기 때문이다. ⑤ 각 가정은 한 마리 소만 키울 수 있었다.

28) [정답] ②

[해설] 빈칸은 마을 사람들이 배운 교훈의 내용으로, 자원이 공유될 때, ② '모든 사람들은 자원에 대해 돈을 지불할 필요가 없다.'는 내용은 적절하지 않다.

29) [정답] ④

[해설] 가정법 과거는 현재 사실과 반대되는 일을 가정하는 것으로, As he is not on vacation, he is not in Busan now.이 되어야 한다.

30) [정답] ①

[해설] ② 수업 경험을 '요구하는 것은 아니다'. ③ 노인들이 스마트폰 만드는 것을 돕는다는 내용은 나와 있지 않다. ④ 자원봉사자는 '어르신들'께 인내심을 갖고 친절하게 대할 필요가 있다. ⑤ 자원봉사자는 '웹사이트'에서 지원할 수 있다.