

1. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The discarded pictures cost them nothing, except perhaps a little time. Moreover, the digital camera has made it astonishingly easy to take photographs by making all the shooting processes automatic. People who know next to nothing about photography can still produce high-quality photographs. The transition from the film camera to the digital camera has changed our idea about what to take pictures of. When photographers used film in the past, each photo cost money. Thus, people took pictures mostly on special occasions, such as weddings, graduations, and trips to exotic places. Now we can take pictures of anything we want. No one thinks that taking a picture of tonight's dinner, a lovely pet, or a book you like, is

- ① worth trying
- ② a simple process
- ③ contributing to a society
- ④ essential for our happiness
- ⑤ strange or a waste of money

2. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

In the movie *Argo*, a group of American embassy staff members try to escape from a foreign country before the enemy finds them. To prevent the enemy from identifying them, they attempt to ① eliminate all the photographs inside the embassy along with all embassy documents. While they are hiding and waiting for rescue, the enemy ② reassembles the torn pieces of the photographs to find out what the escapees look like. These staff members must leave the country ③ after their photographs are reconstructed. This story only makes sense because it is set in 1980. If a similar incident happened today, it would be impossible for the embassy employees to ④ destroy their photographs in time. There would be too many pictures floating around on the Internet to find and erase. This example points out how differently we handle photographs today from how we did in the past. At the center of this change is the ⑤ ever-evolving technology of the camera.

3. 주어진 질문에 대해 가장 잘 대답한 학생은?

By combining the mobile phone and the camera, the smartphone has further transformed the way we see and think about what's happening in our world. Nowadays, every time or in any situation we want to take a picture, our camera is already in our hand, in our smartphone. People can share photographs with others on the spot since smartphones usually contain a wireless internet connection and social networking apps. Therefore, anyone can gather, report, and spread the news even if his or her job is not a professional journalist. This practice is called citizen journalism. Thanks to citizen journalists, inappropriate or inconsiderate behaviors, such as leaving one's pet's droppings on the street or abusing a bus driver, are quickly photographed and reported online. Exemplary behaviors, such as helping out strangers in need or cleaning up the street with your neighbors, are no exceptions.

Mr. Lee: Who would tell me what citizen journalism is?

- ① Luke: It is considering others' benefit first.
- ② Kayla: It is not overlooking inconsiderate behaviors.
- ③ Jenny: It's writing personal journal to look back on the past.
- ④ Sam: It is sharing photographs with others to widen one's relationship.
- ⑤ Lisa: It is an act of gathering, reporting, and spreading the news like a professional journalist.

4. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은 ?

Before the digital camera was invented, we had the film camera. It captured an image on a piece of film every time we took a picture. To take pictures, photographers needed not only a camera, but also film, which they had to buy every time they wanted to take another photograph. The digital camera has changed all that. Since today's digital cameras store photographs in the form of digital images, no film is needed. The transition from the film camera to the digital camera has changed our idea about what to take pictures of. When photographers used film in the past, each photo cost money. Thus, people took pictures mostly on special occasions, such as weddings, graduations, and trips to exotic places. Now we can (A) ----- . No one thinks that taking a picture of tonight's dinner, a lovely pet, or a book you like, is strange or a waste of money.

- ① take pictures of anything we want
- ② reveal world events to a vast audience
- ③ interact with the people that we know in-person
- ④ encourage people to want to start shooting film photography
- ⑤ force people to think about what constitutes proper subject matter

5. 다음 밑줄 친 단어의 영영풀이가 바르지 않은 것은?

In the movie *Argo*, a group of American embassy staff members try to escape from a foreign country before the enemy finds them. To prevent the enemy from ① identifying them, they attempt to ② eliminate all the photographs inside the embassy along with all embassy documents. While they are hiding and waiting for rescue, the enemy ③ reassembles the torn pieces of the photographs to find out what the escapees look like. These staff members must leave the country before their photographs are reconstructed. This story only ④ makes sense because it is set in 1980. If a similar incident happened today, it would be impossible for the embassy employees to destroy their photographs ⑤ in time. There would be too many pictures floating around on the Internet to find and erase.

- ① to know and say who someone is
- ② to get rid of something
- ③ to look or be like
- ④ to be reasonable
- ⑤ early enough

6. 밑줄 친 밑줄 친 (A), (B), (C)에 흐름상 알맞은 말이 순서대로 바르게 짝지어진 것을 고르시오.

By integrating the mobile phone and the camera, the smartphone has further transformed the way we use and think about photography. Nowadays, whenever we want to take a picture, our camera is already in our hand, in our smartphone. (A)[Moreover / Nevertheless] The smartphone has also made it easier to share our photographs with others since smartphones come with a wireless Internet connection and social networking apps. (B)[As a result / For example] these features of the smartphone have brought us new picture-taking habits. Taking a photograph of oneself was difficult and not often done in the past. (C)[In short / However], the smartphone made it so convenient and popular that taking a photograph of oneself, or a selfie, is now one of the most common types of photography on the Internet. It can be said that the smartphone lets everyone use photography as a tool for self-expression.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|----------------|-------------|----------|
| ① Moreover | As a result | In short |
| ② Moreover | As a result | However |
| ③ Moreover | For example | In short |
| ④ Nevertheless | For example | In short |
| ⑤ Nevertheless | As a result | However |

7. 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Furthermore, taking a photograph required knowledge, skill, and practice.

Before the digital camera was invented, we had the film camera. (①) It captured an image on a piece of film every time we took a picture. (②) Once used, the film could not be erased or reused. (③) To take pictures, photographers needed not only a camera, but also film, which they had to buy every time they wanted to take another photograph. (④) A photographer needed to learn how to decide an adequate composition for the picture, to adjust the focal length, and to set the film and the shutter speed before shooting. (⑤) It was important to prepare carefully if a person was going to take a good photograph, because it was nearly impossible to change anything once the photograph had been taken.

8. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

The smartphone also enables ordinary people to gather, report, and spread news without relying on the mainstream media, such as newspapers or television. This practice is called citizen journalism. ① Thanks to citizen journalists, inappropriate or inconsiderate behaviors such as leaving one's pet's droppings on the street or abusing a bus driver are quickly photographed and reported online. ② Citizen journalism aims to help involve citizens opinions in news stories so that citizens do not feel alienated. ③ Internationally, citizen journalism has played a crucial role in letting the world know the realities of major world events, such as the earthquake in Haiti and the Arab Spring. ④ By any measure, the world today is far different from the world as it was in the film *Argo*. ⑤ There are infinitely more photographs and amateur photographers now than there were 40 years ago. Some people worry that these changes have made us preoccupied with taking pictures and flooding the Internet with too many unimportant images. There may be some truth in that, but it cannot be denied that technology today has made photography an essential part of our culture and that it has altered the way people see the world.

9. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것 2개를 고르시오.

The smartphone made ① taking a photograph of oneself, or a selfie, so convenient and popular that it is now one of the most common types of photography on the Internet. It can be said ② that the smartphone lets everyone use photography as a tool for self-expression. The smartphone also enables ordinary people ③ gather, report, and spread news without relying on the mainstream media, such as newspapers or television. This practice is called citizen journalism. Thanks to citizen journalists, inappropriate or inconsiderate behaviors, such as leaving one's pet's droppings on the street or abusing a bus driver, ④ is quickly photographed and reported online. Internationally, citizen journalism has played a crucial role in ⑤ let the world know the realities of major world events, such as the earthquake in Haiti and the Arab Spring.

10. 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

The digital camera has made it astonishingly easy to take photographs by making all the shooting processes automatic. People who know next to nothing about photography can still produce high-quality photographs. The transition from the film camera to the digital camera has changed our idea about what to take pictures of. When photographers used film in the past, each photo cost money. Thus, people took pictures mostly on special occasions, such as weddings, graduations, and trips to exotic places. Now we can take pictures of anything we want, whenever we want. No one thinks that taking a picture of tonight's dinner, a lovely pet, or a book you like, is strange or a waste of money.

- ① Taking photographs with a digital camera has become challenging due to the mechanical shooting processes.
- ② People with little knowledge of photography cannot take high-quality pictures today.
- ③ In the past, the price of film used in a camera barely affected people's idea about what to take pictures of.
- ④ People shot pictures of every moment of daily life in the past.
- ⑤ Taking pictures of food or something we like is not considered strange today.

11. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

By integrating the mobile phone and the camera, the smartphone has further transformed the way we use and think about photography.

- (A) These features of the smartphone have resulted in new picture-taking habits. Taking a photograph of oneself was difficult and not often done in the past.
- (B) Nowadays, we can take a pictures whenever we want. The smartphone has also made it easier to share our photographs with others, thanks to its wireless Internet connection and social networking apps.
- (C) However, the smartphone made it so convenient and popular that taking a photograph of oneself, or a selfie, is now one of the most common types of photography on the Internet.

- ① (A)-(B)-(C) ② (B)-(A)-(C)
 ③ (B)-(C)-(A) ④ (C)-(A)-(B)
 ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

12. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Furthermore, taking a photograph required knowledge, skill, and practice.

Before the digital camera was invented, we had the film camera. (①) It captured an image on a piece of film every time we took a picture. (②) Once used, the film could not be erased or reused. (③) To take pictures, photographers needed not only a camera, but also film, which they had to buy every time they wanted to take another photograph. (④) A photographer needed to learn how to decide an adequate composition for the picture, to adjust the focal length, and to set the film and the shutter speed before shooting. (⑤) It was important to prepare carefully if a person was going to take a good photograph, because it was nearly impossible to change anything once the photograph had been taken.

13. 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

The Smartphone and Citizen Journalism

(A)

By integrating the mobile phone and the camera, the smartphone has further transformed the way we use and think about photography. Nowadays, whenever we want to take a picture, our camera is already in our hand, in our smartphone.

(B)

However, the smartphone made it so convenient and popular that taking a photograph of oneself, or a selfie, is now one of the most common types of photography on the Internet. It can be said that the smartphone lets everyone use photography as a tool for self-expression.

(C)

These features of the smartphone have resulted in new picture-taking habits. Taking a photograph of oneself was difficult and not often done in the past.

(D)

The smartphone has also made it easier to share our photographs with others since smartphones come with a wireless Internet connection and social networking apps.

- ① (B)-(D)-(C) ② (C)-(B)-(D)
 ③ (C)-(D)-(B) ④ (D)-(B)-(C)
 ⑤ (D)-(C)-(B)

14. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

The smartphone has revolutionized the way we approach photography. By ① incorporating the mobile phone and the camera, the smartphone has fundamentally transformed the way we take and think about pictures. Today, ② capturing a moment is as simple as reaching for our smartphone. With wireless Internet and social networking apps, the smartphone has made it easier than ever to share our photographs with others. ③ resulting from new picture-taking habits. One of the most popular of these habits is the selfie, a type of photography that was once ④ demanding to achieve. Now, with the convenience of the smartphone, taking a picture of oneself has become one of the most common types of photography on the internet. The smartphone has become a tool for self-expression, ⑤ contributing to capturing and sharing their unique perspectives with the world.

15. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

By integrating the mobile phone and the camera, the smartphone has further transformed the way we use and think about photography. Nowadays, whenever we want to take a picture, our camera is already in our hand, in our smartphone. The smartphone has also made it easier to share our photographs with others since smartphones come with a wireless Internet connection and social networking apps. These features of the smartphone have resulted in new picture-taking habits. Taking a photograph of oneself was difficult and not often done in the past. However, the smartphone made it so convenient and popular that taking a photograph of oneself, or a selfie, is now one of the most common types of photography on the Internet. It can be said that the smartphone lets everyone _____.

- ① convert a selfie into social networking apps.
- ② recognize the ever-evolving technology of the camera.
- ③ make use of photography as a tool for self-expression.
- ④ understand the differences between the mobile phone and the camera.
- ⑤ promote a wireless Internet connection and social networking apps on the phone.

정답 및 해설

1) 정답 ⑤

1등급 공략 Tip

디지털 카메라를 사용하게 되어 아무도 우리가 원하는 무엇이든 언제라도 찍는 것을 이상하게 여기지 않는다는 맥락이므로, 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은 ⑤ '이상하거나 돈 낭비라고'이다. 문두의 'No one'(아무도 ~하지 않다)에는 그 자체로 보정의 의미를 내포하므로 답을 찾을 때 유의해야 한다.

바로 잡기

- ① 시도할 가치 있다고
- ② 간단한 과정이라고
- ③ 사회에 기여한다고
- ④ 우리 행복에 필수적이라고

2) 정답 ③

1등급 공략 Tip

③ 대사관 직원들이 적들을 피해 달아나고 있는 상황에서 적들이 그들의 찢어진 사진 조각들을 복원하기 '전'에 그 나라를 탈출해야 하므로 'after'를 'before'로 바꾸어야 한다.

바로 잡기

- ① 대사관 직원들이 적들로부터 달아나고 있는 상황에서 적들이 그들을 알아볼 수 있게 하는 사진을 제거하려고 시도한다는 맥락이므로 eliminate(없애다)은 문맥상 적절하다.
- ② 대사관 직원들을 알아보기 위해 적들이 찢어진 사진 조각들을 다시 맞추는다는 내용으로, reassemble(다시 맞추다)은 문맥상 적절하다.
- ④ 오늘날에는 너무 많은 사진들이 인터넷에 많아, 사진들을 파기할 수 없을 것이라는 내용으로, destroy(파기하다)는 문맥상 적절하다.
- ⑤ 과거와 현재는 사진을 다루는 방법에서 완전히 다르고, 지속적으로 진화하는 카메라의 기술이 그 중심에 있다는 내용으로 ever-evolving(지속적으로 진화하는)은 문맥상 적절하다.

3) 정답 ⑤

1등급 공략 Tip

Mr. Lee의 질문은 시민 저널리즘이 무엇인지에 관한 것이다. 문단 다섯 번째 문장에서 This practice is called citizen journalism(이러한 행위는 시민 저널리즘이라고 불린다)이라고 하였으므로 이전 문장에 시민 저널리즘에 대한 설명이 있음을 알 수 있다. 네 번째 문장에서 이를 확인할 수 있고, 이와 가장 유사한 설명을 한 사람은 Lisa이다.

바로 잡기

- ①(시민 저널리즘은) 다른 사람의 이익을 먼저 생각하는 것입니다.
- ② 사려 깊지 못한 행동을 간과하지 않는 것입니다.
- ③ 과거를 회상하기 위해 일기를 쓰는 것입니다.
- ④ 관계를 넓히기 위해 다른 사람들과 사진을 공유하는 것입니다.

4) 정답 ①

1등급 공략 Tip

과거 필름 카메라를 쓸 때는 필름이 필요했기 때문에 각각의 사진에 돈이 들었지만, 디지털 카메라는 그렇지 않으므로, 무엇이든 언제나 촬영할 수 있다는 내용이 들어가는 것이 문맥상 적절하다. 따라서 빈칸에 들어갈 말은 ①(우리가 원하는 것은 무엇이든 사진 찍을 수 있다)이다.

바로 잡기

- ② 많은 대중들에게 세상의 사건들을 밝힐 수 있다
- ③ 우리가 직접적으로 아는 사람들과 교류할 수 있다
- ④ 사람들이 영화 촬영을 시작하기를 원하도록 격려할 수 있다
- ⑤ 무엇이 적절한 주제를 구성하는지에 대해 생각하도록 사람들에게 강요할 수 있다

5) 정답 ③

1등급 공략 Tip

③ to look or be like(~처럼 보이는)은 reassemble이 아니라 resemble(~와 닮다)의 영영풀이이다.

바로 잡기

- ① identify(식별하다): 누구인지 알고 말하다
- ② eliminate(제거하다): 무언가를 없애다
- ④ make sense(말이 되다, 일리가 있다): 합리적이다
- ⑤ in time(시간 맞춰): 충분히 일찍

6) 정답 ②

1등급 공략 Tip

다양한 연결어의 의미를 숙지해야 하고, 앞뒤 맥락상 빈칸에 적절한 것을 찾을 수 있어야 한다.

바로 잡기

- (A) 빈칸 앞에는 우리가 사진을 찍고 싶을 때마다 스마트폰을 쓸 수 있다는 내용이, 빈칸 뒤에는 스마트폰으로 인해 사진을 다른 사람들과 더 쉽게 공유할 수 있다는 내용이 나오고 있다. 빈칸 앞뒤로 스마트폰의 긍정적인 기능이 나오고 있으므로, 빈칸에는 순접의 연결사 Moreover(더욱이, 또한)가 들어가는 것이 문맥상 적절하다.
- (B) 빈칸 앞에는 스마트폰으로 인해 사진을 다른 사람들과 더 쉽게 공유할 수 있다는 내용이 나오고, 빈칸 뒤에는 이러한 기능이 새로운 사진 촬영 습관을 낳았다고 이야기한다. 빈칸 뒷내용은 빈칸 앞 내용의 결과이므로, 결과를 이끄는 연결사 As a result(결과적으로)가 들어가는 것이 문맥상 적절하다.
- (C) 빈칸 앞은 과거에는 자신의 사진을 찍는 것이 어려웠고 자주 행해지지 않았다는 내용이, 빈칸 뒤에는 스마트폰이 셀피 찍는 것을 매우 편리하며 유행하도록 만들었다는 내용이 나온다. 빈칸 앞뒤로 서로 대립하는 내용이 나오고 있으므로 역접의 연결사 However(하지만, 그러나)가 들어가는 것이 문맥상 적절하다.

7) 정답 ④

1등급 공략 Tip

사진을 찍기 위해 지식, 기술, 연습이 필요하다는 내용의 문장이다.



바로 잡기

주어진 문장의 뒤에는 사진사들이 무엇을 배워야 하는지 나열되어야 하므로 ④ 자리가 적절하다.

8) **정답** ②

1등급 공략 Tip

스마트폰의 확산과 함께 등장한 시민 저널리즘에 관한 글이다.

바로 잡기

② 시민 저널리즘은 시민들의 의견들을 뉴스에 포함시켜 소외되는 느낌을 받지 않도록 하기 위함이라는 내용은 맥락상 적절하지 않다.

9) **정답** ④, ⑤

1등급 공략 Tip

⑤번을 letting으로 고쳐야 한다.

바로 잡기

문장에 삽입된 'such as leaving one's pet's droppings on the street or abusing a bus driver'를 생략하고 보면, be동사가 호응하는 문장의 주어는 behaviors 복수 명사이다. 따라서 is를 are로 고쳐야 한다.

10) **정답** ⑤

1등급 공략 Tip

필름 카메라를 사용하던 과거에는 주로 특별한 상황에서만 사진을 찍었다. 결혼식, 졸업식, 이국적인 곳으로의 여행 등이 그 예시이다. 지금은 무엇이든, 어디서든 사진을 찍는다.

바로 잡기

⑤ 음식이나 우리가 좋아하는 무언가의 사진을 찍는 것은 오늘날 이상하다고 여겨지지 않음을 알 수 있다.

11) **정답** ②

1등급 공략 Tip

지문 내 주요 사건/내용을 파악하여 일어난 순서대로 나열할 수 있어야 한다.

바로 잡기

휴대전화와 카메라를 결합함으로써, 스마트폰은 우리가 사진을 사용하고 생각하는 방식을 바꿔놓았다. (B) 오늘날, 우리는 아무 때나 사진을 찍는다. 그리고 스마트폰은 무선 인터넷과 SNS 어플 덕분에 다른 사람과의 사진 공유를 훨씬 쉽게 만들었다. (A) 이러한 스마트폰의 특징들은 새로운 사진 찍기 습관으로 이어졌다. 스스로의 사진을 찍는 것은 과거에 어렵고 자주 이뤄지지 않는 행위였다. (C) 하지만 스마트폰은 셀카 찍는 것을 너무 쉽고 인기 있게 만들어서, 현재 인터넷에서 가장 흔한 종류의 사진이 되었다.

12) **정답** ④

1등급 공략 Tip

제시된 문장을 정확하게 해석하고, 주어진 문장이 들어갈 적절한 위치를 찾을 수 있어야 한다.

바로 잡기

주어진 문장은 '심지어 사진 찍기가 지식, 기술, 연습을 필

요로 한다'라고 하였다. 따라서 뒤따르는 문장에서 사진사들이 어떤 훈련을 하는지가 나와야 하므로 ④가 적절한 위치이다.

13) **정답** ②

1등급 공략 Tip

지문 내 주요 사건/내용을 파악하여 일어난 순서대로 나열할 수 있어야 한다. 특히 지시어, 부사, 접속사 등을 적극적으로 활용하며 문제를 풀도록 한다.

바로 잡기

(C) 스마트폰의 특징들은 새로운 사진 찍기 습관을 형성했다. 과거에는 사진 찍기가 어렵고 잘 이뤄지지도 않았다. (B) 하지만 지금은 사진 찍기가 쉽고 여겨지며 인기 있다. 자기표현의 수단이 되기도 한다. (D) 또한, 스마트폰 덕분에 무선 인터넷과 SNS로의 사진 공유가 쉬워졌다.

14) **정답** ③

1등급 공략 Tip

③ resulting in으로 고쳐야 한다. A result in B의 인과관계를 따지면 A가 원인, B가 결과이다. 반면, A result from B의 인과관계는 B가 원인, A가 결과이므로 완전히 다르다.

바로 잡기

① 통합하기
② 포착하기
④ 어려운
⑤ 기여하다.

15) **정답** ③

1등급 공략 Tip

본문은 스스로를 찍는 사진, 즉 selfie(셀카)에 대해 설명하고 있다. 따라서 ③ 스마트폰은 모두가 자기표현의 도구로 사진을 사용하도록 만들었다가 적절하다.

바로 잡기

① 셀피를 SNS로 변환하도록 만들었다.
② 카메라의 계속 진화하는 기술을 인식하도록 만들었다.
④ 휴대전화와 카메라의 차이를 이해하도록 만들었다.
⑤ 무선 인터넷 연결과 SNS를 홍보하도록 만들었다.