



◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법 시행령」제33조에 의한 표시
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3) 이 콘텐츠는 「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」에 따라 최초 제작일부터 5년간 보호됩니다.

◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」외에도「저작권법」에 의하여 보호되는 콘텐츠의 경우, 그 콘텐츠의 전부 또는 일부를 무단으로 복제하거나 전송하는 것은 콘텐츠산업 진흥법 외에도 저작권법에 의한 법적 책임을 질 수 있습니다.



핵심문법

동사+목적어+to부정사구문과 It~that 강조구문

- 동사+목적어+목적격 보어(to부정사)
→ advise, allow, ask, cause, enable, expect, tell, order 등의 동사는 목적보어로 to부정사를 갖는다.
- 「It is[was] ~ that ...」 강조 구문
→ It is[was]와 that 사이에 위치한 부분을 강조하며, '~한 것은 바로 ~이다[이었다]'라고 해석한다.
→ 주어, 목적어, 부사구 등을 강조 할 수 있다.



대표유형

시험에 자주 출제되는 유형의 문제를 꼭 확인하세요!!

- 1 [문법] 어법상 빈칸에 적절한 형태 고르기
- ★ 2 [문법] 본문에 사용된 어법의 옳고 그름 구분하기
- 3 [독해] 글의 제목으로 적절한 보기 고르기
- ★ 4 [독해] 지칭하는 대상이 다른 하나 고르기
- 5 [독해] 글의 내용과 일치하는(일치하지 않는) 보기 고르기
- ★ 6 [독해] 글의 순서로 적절한 보기 고르기

문법유형 어법상 빈칸에 적절한 형태 고르기

☆☆☆

1. 다음 글의 (A),(B),(C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법상 옳은 것으로 짝지어진 것은?

On December 1, 1955, in the American city of Montgomery, Alabama, a black woman named Rosa Parks got on a bus. At that time in Montgomery, buses (A) divided / were divided into two zones: one for black people and the other for white people. She took a seat in the black zone and watched quietly as more and more passengers got on the bus. Soon, all the seats in the white zone were taken. Then the driver ordered her (B) give / to give her seat to a white passenger. Rosa Parks was a shy, mild-mannered introvert. She avoided standing out in public or (C) drawing / drew attention to herself. However, she had the courage to resist injustice, so she answered calmly with a single word - "No." The furious driver called the police, and she was arrested.

(A) (B) (C)

- ① divided ... give ... drawing
② were divided ... to give ... drawing

- ③ divided ... to give ... drawing
④ were divided ... to give ... drew
⑤ divided ... give ... drew

☆☆☆

2. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에서 문맥상 알맞은 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Everybody is unique. However, there (A) [has been / have been] many attempts to categorize people's personalities. One of the most common methods (B) [divides / divide] people into two types, introverts and extroverts. According to this division, introverts tend to be drawn to the internal world of thoughts and feelings, while extroverts are drawn to the external world of people and activities. Introverts recharge their batteries by spending some time alone; extroverts need to recharge when they do not socialize enough.

Extroverts are good at performing tasks under pressure and coping with multiple jobs at once. Introverts, on the other hand, like to focus on one task at a time and can concentrate very well. Extroverts tend to do assignments quickly. They make fast decisions and (C) [is / are] comfortable

with taking risks. Introverts often work more slowly and deliberately. They think before they act, give up less easily, and work more accurately.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|-------------|---------|-----|
| ① have been | divide | is |
| ② have been | divides | are |
| ③ has been | divide | are |
| ④ has been | divides | are |
| ⑤ has been | divide | is |

문법유형 본문에 사용된 어법의 옳고 그름 구분하기

★★★

3. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

On December 1, 1955, in the American city of Montgomery, Alabama, a black woman ①named Rosa Parks got on a bus. At that time in Montgomery, buses were divided into two zones: one for black people and the other for white people. She took a seat in the black zone and watched quietly as more and more passengers got on the bus. Soon, all the seats in the white zone ②were taken. Then the driver forced her ③to give her seat to a white passenger. Rosa Parks was a shy, mild-mannered introvert. She avoided standing out in public or ④drew attention to herself. However, she had the courage ⑤to resist injustice, so she answered calmly with a single word - "No." The furious driver called the police, and she was arrested.

★★★

4. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

On June 29, 1975, Steve Wozniak tapped a few keys on his keyboard, and letters appeared on a screen. He had just created a personal computer that allowed people to type on a keyboard and ①saw the results on a monitor simultaneously. At the sight of the brilliant device, Steve Jobs suggested to Wozniak that they ②start a business. The two men had opposite personalities. Wozniak hated small talk and often worked alone. It was these features of his introverted personality ③that enabled him to focus on inventing things. Jobs, on the other hand, had outstanding social skills. According to Wozniak, he was good at

communicating with people. Wozniak was a shy inventor, whereas Jobs was a daring entrepreneur, but they were ④alike in that ⑤neither was afraid to face challenges that seemed impossible.

독해유형 글의 제목으로 적절한 보기 고르기

★★★

5. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Everybody is unique. However, there have been many attempts to categorize people's personalities. One of the most common methods divides people into two types, introverts and extroverts. According to this division, introverts tend to be drawn to the internal world of thoughts and feelings, while extroverts are drawn to the external world of people and activities. Introverts recharge their batteries by spending some time alone; extroverts need to recharge when they do not socialize enough.

- ① Ways to Devide People
- ② How Unique People Are
- ③ How to Recharge Batteries
- ④ Similarities of Introverts and Extroverts
- ⑤ Two Types of People : Introverts and Extroverts

★★★

6. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 알맞은 것은?

Steve Wozniak tapped a few keys on his keyboard, and letters appeared on a screen. He had just created a personal computer that allowed people to type on a keyboard and see the results on a monitor simultaneously. At the sight of the brilliant device, Steve Jobs suggested to Wozniak that they start a business.

Wozniak was a great inventor. When he partnered with Jobs, however, he was able to do much more. In fact, the two men formed one of the most famous partnerships of the digital era. Wozniak would come up with a clever engineering idea, and Jobs would find a way to polish, package, and sell it.

- ① Inventor, Steve Wozniak
- ② Businessman, Steve Jobs
- ③ Appearance of Personal Computer
- ④ Business Partnership
- ⑤ Friendship of Digital Era

독해유형 지칭하는 대상이 다른 하나 고르기

☆☆☆

7. 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

Case Two: A Business Partnership

On June 29, 1975, Steve Wozniak tapped a few keys on ①his keyboard, and letters appeared on a screen. ②He had just created a personal computer that allowed people to type on a keyboard and see the results on a monitor simultaneously. After Steve Jobs saw this brilliant device, ③he suggested to Wozniak that they start a business.

Wozniak was a great inventor. When ④he partnered with Jobs, however, he was able to do much more. In fact, the two men formed one of the most famous partnerships of the digital era. ⑤He would come up with a clever engineering idea, and Jobs would find a way to polish, package, and sell it.

☆☆☆

8. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 he(his, him)가 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

On June 29, 1975, Steve Wozniak tapped a few keys on his keyboard, and letters appeared on a screen. ①He had just created a personal computer that allowed people to type on a keyboard and see the results on a monitor simultaneously. At the sight of ②his brilliant device, Steve Jobs suggested to ③him that they start a business. Wozniak was a great inventor. When the inventor partnered with Jobs, however, ④he was able to do much more. In fact, the two men formed one of the most famous partnerships of the digital era. Wozniak would come up with a clever engineering idea, and his partner would find ⑤his own way to polish, package, and sell it.

독해유형 글의 내용과 일치하는(일치하지 않는) 보기 고르기

☆☆☆

9. Introverts에 대한 내용 중 일치하지 않는 것은?

Everybody is unique. However, there have been many attempts to categorize people's personalities. One of the most common methods divides people into two types, introverts and extroverts. According to this division, introverts tend to be drawn to the internal world of thoughts and feelings, while extroverts are drawn to the

external world of people and activities. Introverts recharge their batteries by spending some time alone; extroverts need to recharge when they do not socialize enough. Extroverts are good at performing tasks under pressure and coping with multiple jobs at once. Introverts, on the other hand, like to focus on one task at a time and can concentrate very well. Extroverts tend to do assignments quickly. They make fast decisions and are comfortable with taking risks. Introverts often work more slowly and deliberately. They think before they act, give up less easily, and work more accurately.

- ① 생각과 감정이라는 내면세계에 이끌리는 경향이 있다.
- ② 혼자 시간을 보냄으로써 배터리(에너지)를 재충전한다.
- ③ 한 번에 많은 일보다 하나의 일에 집중하는 것을 좋아한다.
- ④ 외향적 사람들에 비해 더 천천히 그리고 신중하게 일한다.
- ⑤ 행동 전에 생각하고, 더 쉽게 포기하며, 더 정확하게 일한다.

☆☆☆

10. 다음 글이 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Parks's calm response to the situation impressed many people. Soon after, her quiet resistance came together with the inspirational speechmaking of Martin Luther King Jr. When 5,000 people assembled at a rally to support Parks's act of courage, King made a speech to the crowd. He was an extrovert-assertive, sociable, and good at motivating people. "There comes a time when people get tired of being trampled," he told them. "There comes a time when people get tired of being pushed out of the sunlight." King was an amazing speaker, and his words filled the people with pride and hope. He then praised Parks's bravery and hugged her. She stood silently. Her mere presence was enough to strengthen the crowd.

- ① King's speech was preceded by Parks's quiet bravery.
- ② King's words failed to bring hope to the crowd.
- ③ When King delivered a speech, people were not allowed to assemble at the rally.
- ④ The reason Parks made an impression on many people was that she was aggressive.
- ⑤ Parks knew how to keep the large crowd under control.

★★★

11. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Extroverts are good at performing tasks under pressure and coping with multiple jobs at once. Introverts, on the other hand, like to focus on one task at a time and can concentrate very well. Extroverts tend to do assignments quickly. They make fast decisions and are comfortable with taking risks. Introverts often work more slowly and deliberately. They think before they act, give up less easily, and work more accurately.

Based on all this information, you might think that introverts and extroverts do not get along. However, they actually work well together because their personalities complement each other. Sometimes they can even accomplish great things when they collaborate. Let's take a look at some famous examples!

- ① Introverts like to deal with several tasks simultaneously.
- ② Extroverts tend to concentrate on one job at a time.
- ③ Extroverts are better at accomplish their assignments than introverts.
- ④ When introverts and extroverts work together, they are able to do great things.
- ⑤ We can scarcely find the collaboration of introverts and extroverts.

★★★

12. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

On December 1, 1955, in the American city of Montgomery, Alabama, a black woman named Rosa Parks got on a bus. At that time in Montgomery, buses were divided into two zones: one for black people and the other for white people. She took a seat in the black zone and watched quietly as more and more passengers got on the bus. Soon, all the seats in the white zone were taken. Then the driver ordered her to give her seat to a white passenger. Rosa Parks was a shy, mild-mannered introvert. She avoided standing out in public or drawing attention to herself. However, she had the courage to resist injustice, so she answered calmly with a single word - "No." The furious driver called the police, and she was arrested.

- ① Buses were divided into two zones according to age.
- ② Rosa Parks sat mixed with white people.
- ③ A bus driver ordered Rosa Parks to get off.
- ④ Rosa Parks rejected driver's order.
- ⑤ The police arrested the furious driver.

독해유형 글의 순서로 적절한 보기 고르기

★★★

13. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

On December 1, 1955, in the American city of Montgomery, Alabama, a black woman named Rosa Parks got on a bus. At that time in Montgomery, buses were divided into two zones: one for black people and the other for white people.

- (A) However, she had the courage to resist injustice, so she answered calmly with a single word - "No." The furious driver called the police, and she was arrested.
- (B) Then the driver ordered her to give her seat to a white passenger. Rosa Parks was a shy, mild-mannered introvert. She avoided standing out in public or drawing attention to herself.
- (C) She took a seat in the black zone and watched quietly as more and more passengers got on the bus. Soon, all the seats in the white zone were taken.

- ① (A) - (B) - (C) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

★★★

14. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

The two men had opposite personalities. Wozniak hated small talk and often worked alone. It was these features of his introverted personality that enabled him to focus on inventing things.

- (A) We simply need to respect different personalities as well as our own. Then, when we have a chance to work together, we might be able to do great things!

(B) So which personality type is better? Obviously, the answer is neither. The world needs both introverts and extroverts, and they often make a terrific team.

(C) Jobs, on the other hand, had outstanding social skills. According to Wozniak, he was good at communicating with people. Wozniak was a shy inventor, whereas Jobs was a daring entrepreneur, but they were alike in that neither was afraid to face challenges that seemed impossible.

- ① (A) - (B) - (C) ② (A) - (C) - (B)
③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

정답 및 해설

1) [정답] ②

[해설] (A)버스가 두 구역으로 나누어져 있었다는 내용이므로, 수동태[be+과거분사]가 적절하다. (B) '목적어+~하도록 명령하다'의 의미인 [order+목적어+목적격보어(to부정사)]이므로, to give이다. (C)standing과 or로 병렬이므로, drawing이다.

2) [정답] ②

[해설] (A) 복수주어many attempts에 대한 수일치로 복수동사have been (B) 단수주어one~에 대한 수일치로 단수동사divides (C)복수주어They에 대한 수일치로 복수동사are이다.

3) [정답] ④

[해설] ①'~라고 불리는'의 의미인 과거분사 ②복수주어에 대한 수 일치로 복수동사 ③[force+목적어+목적격보어(to부정사)] ④[avoid+동명사]이므로 drawing으로 바꾸어야 옳다. ⑤앞선 명사 courage를 꾸미는 to부정사의 형용사적 용법이다.

4) [정답] ①

[해설] ①[allow+목적어+목적격보어(to부정사)]에 병렬 연결된 형태이므로 (to) see가 옳다.

5) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 세 번째 문장을 통해서, 다양한 성격을 두 가지 종류(내향적, 외향적)로 분류한다는 것을 알 수 있다. 따라서 제목은 '두 유형의 사람들 : 내향적인 사람들과 외향적인 사람들'이 적절하다.

6) [정답] ④

[해설] 마지막 문단을 통해서, Wozniak과 Jobs가 동반자 관계를 이루어 제품을 팔았음을 알 수 있다. 따라서 '사업 동반자 관계'가 제목으로 가장 적절하다.

7) [정답] ③

[해설] ①,②,④,⑤은 Wozniak을 의미하고 ③은 Jobs를 의미한다.

8) [정답] ⑤

[해설] ①,②,③,④은 Wozniak을 의미하고 ⑤은 Wozniak의 동반자인 Jobs를 의미한다.

9) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 마지막 문장을 통해서, 내향적인 사람들은 행동 전에 생각하고, 덜 쉽게 포기하는 것을 알 수 있다.

10) [정답] ①

[해설] ②King의 연설은 사람들에게 희망을 주었음 ③사람들이 집회에 모였음 ④차분한 저항으로 사람들에게 감명을 주었음 ⑤사람들을 자신의 통제 하에 두는 방법은 언급된 적이 없고, 내향적인 Parks와도 관련이 없다.

11) [정답] ④

[해설] ①외향적인 성격의 특징이다. ②내향적인 성격의 특징이다. ③둘 중 어떤 성향을 가진 사람들이 일을 더 잘하는지는 나와 있지 않다. ⑤내향적 사람과 외향적 사람이 협업하는 예시를 찾기 어려운 것은 아니다. 글의 마지막 문장에서도 유명한 예시를 살펴보자고 하고 있다.

12) [정답] ④

[해설] ①인종에 따라 두 구역으로 나뉘어져 있었다. ②흑인 좌석에 앉았다. ③자리를 내어주라고 명령했다. ⑤Rosa Parks를 체포했다.

13) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 주어진 글은 '흑인 여성인 Rosa Parks가 버스에 탔다. 그 당시에는, 버스가 흑인을 위한 자리와 백인을 위한 자리로 분리되어 있었다.'이다. (C)곧, 모든 백인석이 다 찼다. (B)그러자, 운전기사는 Rosa Parks에게 백인을 위해 자리를 내주라고 명령했다. (A)그녀는 차분하게 싫다고 저항했다.

14) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 주어진 글은 '두 남자는 정반대의 성격을 가졌다. Wozniak은 잡담을 싫어했고 혼자 일했다.'이다. (C)Jobs는 반면에 사교적 기술이 뛰어났다. (B)세상은 내향적인 사람과 외향적인 사람을 모두 필요로 해서 그들은 훌륭한 팀을 만든다. (A)우리가 함께 일할 기회가 있을 때, 우리는 엄청난 것들을 해낼 수 있다!