

#### 4.A Trip for Cultural Diversity\_YBM(한상호)



◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법 시행령」제33조에 의한 표시  
1) 제작연월일 : 2020-03-19  
2) 제작자 : 교육지대(주)  
3) 이 콘텐츠는 「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」에 따라 최초 제작일부터 5년간 보호됩니다.

◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」외에도「저작권법」에 의하여 보호되는 콘텐츠의 경우, 그 콘텐츠의 전부 또는 일부를 무단으로 복제하거나 전송하는 것은 콘텐츠산업 진흥법 외에도 저작권법에 의한 법적 책임을 질 수 있습니다.



#### 핵심문법

#### 완료 분사구문과 [so ... that ~] 구문

##### • 완료 분사구문

→ 종속절의 시제가 주절의 시제보다 먼저 일어난 일일 때 분사구문의 동사를 [having + p.p.]로 쓰는데, 이를 완료 분사구문이라 한다.

→ 만드는 순서는 다음과 같다. ① 종속절의 접속사를 삭제, ② 주절의 주어와 같은 종속절의 주어를 삭제, ③ 동사를 [having + p.p.]로 변경

##### • [so ... that ~] 구문

→ [so + 형용사/부사 + that ~]은 '매우 ...해서 ~하다'라는 의미를 나타낸다.



#### 대표유형

#### 시험에 자주 출제되는 유형의 문제를 꼭 확인하세요!!

- ★ ① [문법] 주어진 문법을 활용하여 영작하기
- ② [독해] 본문의 어휘 파악하기
- ③ [독해] 글의 내용과 일치하는/일치하지 않는 보기 고르기
- ★ ④ [독해] 본문의 내용을 나타내는 속담 고르기
- ⑤ [문법] 본문에 사용된 어법의 옳고 그름 구분하기
- ⑥ [독해] 논리적 흐름에 맞게 글의 순서 배열하기
- ⑦ [독해] 논리적 흐름에 맞게 빈칸에 들어갈 말 고르기

문법유형 주어진 문법을 활용하여 영작하기

★★★



#### 서술형

1. (A)와 (B)에서 각각 한 문장씩 골라 <보기>와 같이 'so ... that ~' 구문을 활용하여 의미가 통하는 한 문장으로 합쳐 쓰시오. (답안지에 쓸 때에는 번호를 구분하고, 문장 처음부터 다시 쓰시오.)

(A)	• The online lecture was very boring.
	• The musical was really amazing.
	• Her cooking is really good.
(B)	• It was worth every penny.
	• People ask her what the secret ingredient is.
	• I fell asleep at my desk.
	• None of our family liked her food.

<보기>

The online lecture was so boring that I fell asleep at my desk.

(1) The musical .....

(2) Her cooking .....

#### ◎ 채점기준

(1) 주어진 문장을 활용할 것	2점
(2) 어법상 옳은 문장일 것	2점

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

In the last week of January, my family and I flew to Penang. As soon as we entered George Town, I was struck by its unique beauty. European-and Asian-style buildings stood side by side, and many buildings looked neither completely Western nor completely Eastern but a mixture of the two. After we had left our luggage at the hotel, my family and I walked around the city. First, we stopped at a nearby restaurant and had asam laksa for lunch. Laksa is a spicy noodle soup that blends Chinese and Malay cuisine. People from different regions and cultures have invented different types of laksa. Penang asam laksa is made with fresh seafood and has a sour, spicy taste. At first I thought it looked like Kalguksu in a Korean Ramyeon sauce, but with a strange smell. When I tasted it, however, I found it was really delicious. The soup was very rich, and its sour, spicy taste was very refreshing.

문법유형 주어진 문법을 활용하여 영작하기

★★★



2. 밑줄 친 부분을 분사구문으로 고쳐 답지에 쓰시오.

After we had left our luggage at the hotel,  
→ \_\_\_\_\_.

◎ 채점기준

(1) 주어진 구문을 활용할 것	점
(2) 어법상 옳은 문장일 것	점

독해유형 본문의 어휘 파악하기

★★☆

3. 다음 글의 문맥상 밑줄 친 단어의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것을 고르시오.

The next day, we went to see some ①impressive historical temples. First, we stopped by the Kapitan Keling Mosque, the largest Mosque in George Town. Visitors wearing shorts are not allowed to enter, so I had to ②lend a long skirt to get in. Then, we went to see Sri Maha Mariamman Temple, which is ③covered with colorful carvings of countless Hindu gods and goddesses. Lastly, we visited Kek Lok Si, the largest Buddhist temple in Malaysia ④located in a suburb of George Town. It was ⑤terrific to see how all these different religious temples coexist in the same area.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

On the last day of our trip, we visited the Little Penang Street Market, a street market that is held on the last Sunday of each month. It was one of the reasons why we decided to take this trip near the end of January. The Little Penang Street Market is known as the best place to see local crafts, and it really was full of beautiful ethnic goods, including clothes, shoes, wood carvings, woven baskets, and much more. The atmosphere was so lively and exciting that the entire event felt more like a small festival than a market. My parents bought a small wooden sculpture of a monkey. The seller explained that it was traditional artwork made by the Orang Asli, the inhabitants who have lived in Malaysia longer than anyone else. After having lunch at a food stall, we left for the airport.

독해유형 본문의 어휘 파악하기

☆☆☆

#### 4. 위 글에서 찾아 볼 수 없는 단어를 고르시오.

- ① objects made by skillful use of the hands
- ② the feeling that an event or place gives you
- ③ a place where aircraft land and take off, which has buildings and facilities for passengers
- ④ the power to affect the way someone of something develops, behaves, or thinks, without using direct force or orders
- ⑤ a table or a small shop with an open front, especially outdoors, where goods are sold

독해유형 글의 내용과 일치하는/일치하지 않는 보기 고르기

☆☆☆

#### 5. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

The next day, we went to see some impressive historical temples. First, we stopped by the Kapitan Kelling Mosque, the largest mosque in George Town. Visitors wearing shorts are not allowed to enter, so I had to borrow a long skirt to get in. Then, we went to see Sri Maha Mariamman Temple, which is covered with colorful carvings of countless Hindu gods and goddesses. Lastly, we visited Kek Lok Si, the largest Buddhist temple in Malaysia, located in a suburb of George Town. It was terrific to see how all these different religious temples coexist in the same area.

On the third day, we went to Armenian Street. It is called that because many Armenian immigrants moved to this district in the 19th century. However, they did not stay long, and soon Chinese traders replaced them. As a result, many of the buildings on Armenian Street have unusual appearances. They appear to have been designed and begun by Europeans but decorated and finished by Chinese. Although there were many white buildings, some bad in need of paint, there were also many other buildings painted in yellow, pink, orange, and brick-red. The colorfulness and slight different decorations of the buildings made the whole street look really delightful.

- ① The Kapitan Keling Mosque is larger than any other mosque in Malaysia.
- ② Kek Lok Si is located in the outskirts of George Town.
- ③ It is likely that religious diversity is allowed in Malaysia.
- ④ Armenian Street looks extraordinary because it was influenced by both the Western and the Eastern culture.
- ⑤ Many buildings in Armenian Street were painted in various colors, not just in white.

★★☆

## 6. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

The next day, we went to see some impressive historical temples. First, we stopped by the Kapitan Keling Mosque, the largest mosque in George Town. It was built in 19th century by Indian Muslim traders. Visitors wearing shorts are not allowed to enter, so I had to borrow a long skirt to get in. Then, we went to see Sri Maha Mariamman Temple, which is covered with colorful carvings of countless Hindu gods and goddesses. It is the oldest Hindu temple in Malaysia and its most outstanding feature is the impressive guporam(tower). Lastly, we visited Kek Lok Si, the largest Buddhist temple in Malaysia, located in a suburb of George Town. The entire complex of the temple was built over a period from 1890-1930. We thought it was terrific to see how all these different religious temples coexist in the same area.

- ① The day we visited three temples was not the first day of our trip.
- ② We visited two other temples after visiting the Kapitan Keling Mosque.
- ③ Sri Maha Mariamman Temple was the oldest among all the temples in Malaysia.
- ④ The construction of Kek Lok Si was completed in the early 20th century.
- ⑤ Three places we visited were temples of three different religions.

★★☆

## 7. 밑줄 친 (A)의 내용을 나타낼 수 있는 속담으로 가장 알맞은 것은?

Laksa is a spicy needle soup that blends Chinese and Malay cuisine. People from different regions and cultures have invented different types of laksa. Penang asam laksa is made with fresh seafood and has a sour, spicy taste. (A)At first I thought it looked Kalguksu is a Korean Ramyeon sauce, but with a strange smell. When I tasted it, however, I found it was really delicious. The soup was very rich, and its sour, spicy taste was very refreshing. After finishing lunch, we visited some famous old buildings. Among them, my favorite was Blue Mansion, a large, luxurious house built in the 19th century. Painted in vivid blue and built in style that combined Chinese and European architecture, it was both beautiful and unique at the same time.

- ① Don't judge a book by its cover.
- ② Every cloud has its silver lining.
- ③ Birds of a feather flock together.
- ④ A rolling stone gathers no moss.
- ⑤ Empty vessels make the most sound.

☆☆☆

## 8. Armenian Street에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

On the third day, we went to Armenian Street. It is called that because many Armenian immigrants moved to this district in the 19th century. However, they did not stay long, and soon Chinese traders replaced them. As a result, many of the buildings on Armenian Street have unusual appearances. They appear to have been designed and begun by Europeans but decorated and finished by Chinese. Although there were many white buildings, some badly in need of paint there were also many other buildings painted in yellow, pink, orange, and brick-red. The colorfulness and slightly different decorations of the buildings made the whole street look really delightful.

- ① 19세기에 아르메니아 이민자들이 이주해 와서 그렇게 불린다.
- ② 아르메니아인들이 떠난 후, 중국인 무역상들이 정착했다.
- ③ 많은 건물들이 유럽과 중국 양식으로 혼합된 독특한 외양을 갖고 있다.
- ④ 모든 건물들은 다양한 색으로 칠해져 있고, 보수 및 유지가 잘 이루어지고 있다.
- ⑤ 건물들의 다채로움과 다양한 장식들로 인하여 거리 전체가 유쾌해 보인다.

\* 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

In the last week of January, my family and I flew to Penang. As soon as we entered George Town, I was struck by its ㉠unique beauty. European-and Asian-style buildings stood side by side, and many buildings looked neither completely Western nor completely Eastern but a mixture of the two. ㉡Having left our luggage at the hotel, my family and I walked around the city. First, we stopped at a nearby restaurant and had asam laksa for lunch. Laksa is a spicy noodle soup ㉢that blends Chinese and Malay cuisine. People from different regions and cultures have invented different types of laksa. Penang asam laksa is made with fresh seafood and has a sour, spicy taste. At first I thought it looked like Kalguksu in a Korean Ramyeon sauce, but with a strange smell. When I tasted it, however, I found it was really delicious. The soup was very rich, and its sour, spicy taste was very refreshing.

㉣After finishing lunch, we visited some famous, old buildings. Among them, my favorite was Blue Mansion, a large, luxurious house ㉤was built in the 19th century. ㉥Painted in vivid blue and built in a style that combined Chinese and European architecture, it was both beautiful and unique at the same time.

독해유형 글의 내용과 일치하는/일치하지 않는 보기 고르기

☆☆☆

## 9. 위 글의 내용을 정리하였다. 위 글과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ▶ When the last week of January
- ▶ Where Penang
- ▶ How: ㉠by plane
- ▶ With whom: my family
- ▶ What to do: ㉡making asam laksa and having it  
㉢visiting famous, old buildings
- ▶ What I like: the unique beauty of George Town  
㉣the taste of asam laksa  
Blue Mansion
- ▶ What I felt unfamiliar to at first: ㉤the smell of asam laksa

★★★

## 10. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

Laksa is a spicy noodle soup that blends Chinese and Malay cuisine. People from different regions and cultures have invented different types of laksa. Penang asam laksa is made with fresh seafood and ①has a sour, spicy taste. At first I thought it ②looked like Kalguksu in a Korean Ramyeon sauce, but with a strange smell. When I tasted it, however, I found it was really delicious. The soup was very rich, and its sour, spicy taste was very ③refreshed. After finishing lunch, we visited some famous, old buildings. Among them, my favorite was Blue Mansion, a large, luxurious house ④built in the 19th century. Painted in vivid blue and built in a style that combined Chinese and European architecture, it was both beautiful and unique at the same time.

★★★

## 11. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

We also saw some of Penang's famous street art on Armenian Street and more on nearby Cannon Street. I ①was amazed by the diverse styles of murals. Some of them were quite realistic, while others were artistically ②simplified or somewhat abstract. A few ③were combined actual things such as a bicycle or a cart with paintings on the wall. I was also surprised ④to learn that these works of art were created not only by local people but also by artists from all parts of the world. A famous mural of two children riding a bicycle, for example, ⑤was created by a famous artist named Ernest Zacharevic.

\* 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

On the last day of our trip, we visited the Little Penang Street Market, ①a street market that held on the last Sunday of each month. ②It was one of the reason why we decided to take this trip near the end of January. The Little Penang Street Market is known as the best place to see local crafts, and it really was full of beautiful ethnic goods, including clothes, shoes, wood carvings, woven baskets, and much more.

③The atmosphere was such lively and exciting that the entire event felt more like a small festival than a market. My parents bought a small wooden sculpture of a monkey. ④The seller explained that it was traditional artwork that was made by the Orang Asli, the inhabitants who have lived in Malaysia longer than anyone else. ⑤After we had had lunch at a food stall, we left for the airport.

On our way home, I thought that Malaysia and Korea might have more in common than I had originally imagined. ⑥Like Korea, Malaysia was occupied by other countries but overcame this tragic history to achieve economic and cultural development. ⑦I was deeply impressing at how the Malaysians have embraced their diversity and how it has made its culture richer. Korea is also becoming an increasingly diverse country. ⑧The trip to Penang makes me wonder what Seoul will be like in the future.

★★★

## 12. 밑줄 친 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤ 중 어법상 가장 어색한 문장을 모두 고른 것은?

- ① ㉠, ㉡, ㉢, ㉤      ② ㉠, ㉢, ㉣, ㉤  
③ ㉢, ㉣, ㉤, ㉥      ④ ㉢, ㉣, ㉤, ㉥  
⑤ ㉣, ㉤, ㉥, ㉦

★★☆

### 13. 주어진 문장에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

We also saw some of Penang's famous street art on Armenian Street and more on nearby Cannon Street. I was amazed by the diverse styles of murals.

(A) A famous mural of two children riding a bicycle, for example, was created by a famous artist named Ernest Zacharevic. My favorite pieces were the mural of a very large cat and another painting of two cute little owls.

(B) I was also surprised to learn that these works of art were created not only by local people but also by artists from all parts of the world.

(C) Some of them were quite realistic, while others were artistically simplified or somewhat abstract. A few combined actual things such as a bicycle or a cart with paintings on the wall.

- ① (A)-(B)-(C)                      ② (A)-(C)-(B)  
 ③ (B)-(A)-(C)                      ④ (B)-(C)-(A)  
 ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

★★☆

### 14. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Follow George Town's growth from colonial capital to a lively, multiethnic commercial center with \_\_\_\_\_ that leads you through the eclectic sights of Penang. You can set your own pace as an audio commentary lets you in on the history and secrets behind the most notable spots around the city. Once you've downloaded the audio guide, head out to the Jubilee Clock Tower by Penang's eastern shore to get the tour started. From there, you're directed past stately colonial-era buildings and elaborate temples, with the guide offering up a wealth of knowledge as you admire the Scenery around you. Your destinations along the tour include the coastal road of Weld Quay that runs along George Town's waterfront, the temple to the Hindu goddess Mariamman, and the Penang Islamic Museum. Get a look at the jetties along the Penang Heritage Trail and take a walk through Little India, and stop wherever you like, whenever you like, for the chance to explore on your own.

\*eclectic: 다방면에 걸친 \*\*jetty 독, 방파제

- ① a local person  
 ② your backpack  
 ③ a self-guided tour  
 ④ a travelling brochure  
 ⑤ a group walking tour

★★☆

### 15. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

On the last day of our trip, we visited the Little Penang Street Market, a street market that is held on the last Sunday of each month. It was one of the reasons why \_\_\_\_\_. The Little Penang Street Market is known as the best place to see local crafts, and it really was full of beautiful ethnic goods, including clothes, shoes, wood carvings, woven baskets, and much more. The atmosphere was so lively and exciting that the entire event felt more like a small festival than a market. My parents bought a small wooden sculpture of a monkey. The seller explained that it was traditional artwork made by the Orang Asli, the inhabitants who have lived in Malaysia longer than anyone else. After having lunch at a food stall, we left for the airport.

- ① we thought that we needed to take our trip to Penang in late January
- ② we decided to spend most of free time in this street market before our return to Korea
- ③ we changed our schedule to spare some time for visiting this street market and buying souvenirs
- ④ we did research on this market and decided to depart early before this market was held on Sunday
- ⑤ we were amazed by various kinds of good quality crafts and bought a wooden sculpture of a monkey



- 1) [정답] (1) was so amazing that it was worth every penny. (2) was so good that people asked her what the secret ingredient was.

[해설] [so 형용사/부사 + that + 주어 + 동사]는 '너무 ~해서 ...하다'는 의미이다. (1)그 뮤지컬은 너무 좋아서 제값을 톡톡히 했다. (2)그녀의 요리는 너무 맛있어서 사람들은 비밀 재료가 무엇인지 물어보았다.

- 2) [정답] Having left our luggage at the hotel

[해설] 분사구문을 만드는 방법은 다음과 같다. 1. 부사절의 접속사를 생략한다. 2. 부사절의 주어와 주절의 주어와 같을 경우, 부사절의 주어를 생략한다. 3. 부사절의 시제와 주절의 시제를 비교하여 시제가 같은 경우는 현재분사를 부사절의 시제가 주절의 시제보다 앞서는 경우는 [Having + 과거분사]를 사용한다. 이 문장에서는 부사절의 시제가 주절의 시제보다 먼저 일어났기 때문에 Having left를 사용해야 한다.

- 3) [정답] ②

[해설] [해설] 반바지를 입고 있는 방문객들은 입장이 허락되지 않았기 때문에 나는 들어가기 위해 긴 치마를 빌려주는 것이 아니라 '빌려야했다(borrow)'. 그러므로 lend를 borrow로 바꿔야 한다.

- 4) [정답] ④

[해설] ①'능숙한 사람의 손길에 의해 만들어진 물건'은 craft이다. ②'사건이나 상황이 당신에게 주는 느낌'은 atmosphere이다. ③'비행기가 이착륙하는 곳'은 airport이다. ⑤'야외에 놓인 테이블이나 작은 가게'는 stall이다.

- 5) [정답] ①

[해설] Kapitan Keling Mosque는 말레이시아에서 가장 큰 이슬람 사원이 아니라 조지 타운에서 가장 큰 이슬람 사원이다.

- 6) [정답] ③

[해설] 이것은 말레이시아에서 가장 오래된 사원이 아니라, 말레이시아에 있는 힌두 사원 중 가장 오래된 사원이다.

- 7) [정답] ①

[해설] 처음에는 이것이 이상한 냄새가 나는 라면 스프를 넣은 칼국수처럼 생겼다고 생각했다. 하지만 이걸 처음 먹었을 때, 이것이 매우 맛있다는 것을 알게 되었다. 이 상황에 나타낼 수 있는 속담은 '책의 겉표지만 보고 그 책을 판단하지 마라.'

이다.

- 8) [정답] ④

[해설] 몇몇은 페인트칠이 절실히 요구되는 많은 흰색 건물들도 있었다.

- 9) [정답] ②

[해설] asam laksa를 직접 만들어 먹은 것은 아니라 식당에 들로 점심으로 먹었다.

- 10) [정답] ③

[해설] 국물의 시원하고 매콤한 맛이 기운 나게 해주는 능동의 의미를 가지고 있기 때문에 현재분사 refreshing을 사용해야 한다.

- 11) [정답] ③

[해설] [combine A with B]는 'A를 B와 결합하다'라는 의미이다. 이때 a few는 '약간의 수, 몇몇'이라는 의미의 대명사로 문장의 주어 역할을 하고 있다.

- 12) [정답] ②

[해설] ㉠시장이 열리는 수동의 의미이기 때문에 수동태 [be동사 + 과거분사]를 적용해야 한다. 그러므로 held를 is held로 바꿔야 한다. ㉡ [one of the 최상급 + 복수명사]는 '가장 ~한 것들 중 하나'라는 의미이다. 그러므로 reason을 reasons로 바꿔야 한다. ㉢[so 형용사/부사 + that + 주어 + 동사]는 '너무 ~해서 ...하다'는 의미이다. 그러므로 such를 so로 바꿔야 한다. ㉣내가 감명을 받는 수동의 의미이기 때문에 과거분사를 사용해야 한다. 그러므로 impressing을 impressed로 바꿔야 한다.

- 13) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 우리는 또한 아르메니아 거리에서 페낭의 유명한 거리 예술의 일부를 봤고, 근처에 있는 캐논 거리에서 더 많은 거리 예술을 보았다. 나는 벽화의 다양한 스타일에 놀랐다. (C) 그것들 중 일부는 꽤 사실적인 반면, 다른 것들은 예술적으로 단순화되거나 다소 추상적이었다. 자전거나 손수레와 같은 실제 물건과 벽의 그림을 합쳐 놓은 것들도 있었다. (B) 나는 또한 이러한 예술 작품들이 지역 주민들뿐만 아니라 세계 모든 지역의 예술가들에 의해 만들어졌다는 것을 알게 되어 놀랐다. (A) 예를 들어, 두 아이들이 자전거를 타고 있는 유명한 벽화는 Ernest Zacharevic이라고 불리는 유명한 리투아니아 예술가에 의해 만들어졌다. 내가 가장 좋아하는 작품은 매우 큰 고양이 벽화와 두 마리의 귀여운 올빼미를 그린 또 다른 그림이다.

- 14) [정답] ③

[해설] 지문은 오디오가 그 도시의 가장 눈에 띄는 장

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소에 대한 설명과 역사를 알려주기 때문에 너만의 속도대로 여행을 할 수 있다고 말한다. 그러므로 자신만의 속도로 오디오를 들으면서 하는 여행은 self-guided tour이다.

15) [정답] ①

[해설] 여행 마지막 날 우리는 매달 마지막 일요일에 열리는 거리 시장인 리틀 페낭 거리 시장을 방문했다. 그것이 '우리가 1월 말경에 이번 여행을 갈 필요가 있다고 생각한' 이유였다.