



## 1.Dream It and Achieve It\_YBM(박준언)



◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법 시행령」제33조에 의한 표시  
1) 제작연월일 : 2019-02-08  
2) 제작자 : 교육지대(주)  
3) 이 콘텐츠는 「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」에 따라 최초 제작일부터 5년간 보호됩니다.

◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」외에도「저작권법」에 의하여 보호되는 콘텐츠의 경우, 그 콘텐츠의 전부 또는 일부를 무단으로 복제하거나 전송하는 것은 콘텐츠산업 진흥법 외에도 저작권법에 의한 법적 책임을 질 수 있습니다.

알아  
야할

## 핵심문법

「사역동사+목적어+목적격 보어」, 동명사

- 「사역동사+목적어+목적격 보어」  
→ 사역동사(make, have, let)의 목적격 보어로 원형부정사가 쓰인다.  
→ 목적어와 목적격 보어의 관계가 수동일 경우, 목적격 보어로 과거 분사가 쓰인다.
- 동명사  
→ 동사에 'ing'를 붙여 명사처럼 주어, 목적어, 보어의 역할을 한다. '~하기, ~하는 것'으로 해석된다.  
→ 동명사의 부정은 not을 동명사 앞에 쓴다.

알아  
야할

## 대표유형

시험에 자주 출제되는 유형의 문제를 꼭 확인하세요!!

- ★ ❶ [문법] 동명사의 부정 표현하기
- ❷ [문법] 본문에 사용된 어법의 옳고 그름 구분하기
- ❸ [독해] 문장이 들어갈 올바른 자리 유추하기
- ★ ❹ [독해] 대명사가 지칭하는 대상이 다른 하나 고르기
- ❺ [독해] 글의 제목으로 적절한 보기 고르기
- ★ ❻ [독해] 글을 읽고 흐름에 맞는 어휘 고르기
- ❼ [독해] 글의 흐름을 방해하는 어휘 고르기

문법유형 동명사의 부정 표현하기

★★★

## 1. 다음 글의 흐름상 밑줄 친 부분이 어법에 맞지 않는 것은?

What made John Goddard record his dreams on paper? He remembered that a friend of his dad's regretted ①doing not all the things he wanted to when he was John's age. He thought, "I never want to miss an opportunity to do things that I dream of." He ②carried the wish list everywhere he went and tried throughout his life to turn his dreams into reality. When LIFE ③introduced Goddard's story with the title "One Man's Life of No Regrets," he had already realized 104 of his list of 127 dreams! He ④had carried out a number of adventurous explorations, including the first solo kayak trip down the length of the Nile River and ⑤standing on the top of Mt. Kilimanjaro.

문법유형 본문에 사용된 어법의 옳고 그름 구분하기

★★★

## 2. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것을 고르시오.

What made John Goddard ①record his dreams on paper? He remembered that a friend of his ②dad's regretted not doing all the things he wanted to when he was John's age. He thought, "I never want to miss an opportunity to do things ③what I dream of." He carried the wish list everywhere he went and tried throughout his life to turn his dreams into reality. When LIFE introduced Goddard's story with the title "One Man's Life of No Regrets," he had already realized 104 of his ④list of 127 dreams! He ⑤had carried out a number of adventurous explorations, including the first solo kayak trip down the length of the Nile River and standing on the top of Mt. Kilimanjaro.

★★☆

## 3. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것은?

Kang Sue Jin fell in love with ballet at the age of 14, a very ①late start for anyone who ②desires be outstanding at the art. At the age of 16, she entered the Monaco Royal Ballet School ③where, at first, she was very anxious because other students performed far better than her. To master the necessary skills, she practiced for 15 hours a day. Her enthusiasm for ballet made her practice the ④moves hundreds, even ⑤thousands of times, until she perfected each one. In 1985, her constant effort helped her to win the grand prize in a famous international competition in Lausanne, Switzerland.

독해유형 문장이 들어갈 올바른 자리 유추하기

★★☆

## 4. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

Of course, recording your dreams is not enough.

Limitless dreaming is a privilege of the young. ( ① ) Your dreams, however, are not something to be caged in your mind. ( ② ) Without recording them somewhere, they may end up as nothing more than wild fantasies. ( ③ ) You also need to make a plan and make every effort to achieve your dreams. ( ④ ) That enthusiastic effort will become the driving force to help you overcome the difficulties that challenge you in the course of achieving your goals. ( ⑤ )

★★☆

## 5. 다음 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

They will put them under a glass cover on their desk or carry them about in their pocket so that they will be constantly reminded of the goals they set for themselves.

You are 17 years old. A wonderful age! Like all young people, you are full of hopes and expectations. ( ① ) At this important time in your life, I'd like to tell you about two people who realized their dreams. ( ② ) It is a common practice among successful people to write down their dreams on paper. ( ③ ) They make lists of dreams and put them where they will see and read them often. ( ④ ) The following story is about John Goddard, an adventurer, explorer, and writer. ( ⑤ ) In 1972, he was featured in LIFE, a famous American magazine, as a man who achieved his teenage dreams.

독해유형 대명사가 지칭하는 대상이 다른 하나 고르기

★★☆

## 6. 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

What made John Goddard record ①his dreams on paper? He remembered that a friend of his dad's regretted that he didn't do all the things ②he wanted to when he was John's age. ③He thought, "I never want to miss an opportunity to do things that I dream of." ④He carried the wish list everywhere he went and tried throughout his dreams into reality. When LIFE introduced Goddard's story with the title "One Man's Life of No Regrets," ⑤he had already realized 104 of his list of 127 dreams! He had carried out a number of adventurous explorations, including the first solo kayak trip down the length of the Nile River and standing on the top of Mt. Kilimanjaro.

★★☆

## 7. 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

You are 17 years old. A wonderful age! Like all young people, you are full of hopes and expectations. At this important time in your life, I'd like to tell you about successful people who realized their dreams. It is a common practice among ①them to write down their dreams on paper. They make lists of dreams and place ②them where they will see. And they read ③them often. They will put ④them under a glass cover on their desk. Or they will carry ⑤them about in their pocket so that they will be constantly reminded of the goals they set for themselves.

독해유형 글의 제목으로 적절한 보기 고르기

★★☆

## 8. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

It is a common practice among successful people to write down their dreams on paper. They make lists of dreams and put them where they will see and read them often. They will put them under a glass cover on their desk or carry them about in their pocket so that they will be constantly reminded of the goals they set for themselves. The story about John Goddard, an adventurer, explorer, and writer gave us such an example. In 1972, he was featured in LIFE, a famous American magazine, as a man who achieved his teenage dreams.

- ① Setting a Goal to Lead a Successful Life
- ② Habits Successful People Have in Common
- ③ What Topic Was Usually Featured in LIFE?
- ④ The Similarity of Goals Young People Have
- ⑤ The Importance of Having Dreams and Goals

★★☆

## 9. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Successful people make steady efforts even though they face difficulties. They don't give up and strive for their dreams. Consider the famous former ballerina Kang Sue Jin. She fell in love with ballet at the age of 14, a very late start for anyone who desires to be outstanding at the art. At the age of 16, she entered the Monaco Royal Ballet School where, at first, she was very anxious because other students performed far better than her. To master the necessary skills, she practiced for 15 hours a day. Her enthusiasm for ballet motivated her to practice the moves hundreds, even thousands of times, until she perfected each one. In 1985, thanks to her constant effort she won the grand prize in a famous international competition in Lausanne, Switzerland. Sue Jin's toes became out of shape due to the long hours of hard work. Sue Jin has said, "Put all of your energy into any goals that you want to achieve. Success comes only as the result of a long and painful process."

- ① What is Required to Win Success?
- ② How Hard Work Pays Off in Friendship
- ③ How to Become an Expert in Observation
- ④ A Common Practice for Getting Along with People
- ⑤ Dependency on Talents to Be an Excellent Ballerina

독해유형 글을 읽고 흐름에 맞는 어휘 고르기

★★☆

10. (A), (B), (C)에서 문맥상 적절한 어휘를 골라 바르게 짝지은 것은?

It is a common (A)[practice / practically] among successful people to write down their dreams on paper. They make lists of dreams and put them where they will see and read them often. They will put them under a glass cover on their desk or carry them about in their pocket so that they will be constantly (B)[reminded / required] of the goals they set for themselves. The following story is about John Goddard, an adventurer, explorer, and writer. In 1972, he was (C)[featured / figured] in LIFE, a famous American magazine, as a man who achieved his teenage dreams.

- | (A)           | (B)      | (C)      |
|---------------|----------|----------|
| ① practice    | reminded | featured |
| ② practice    | required | featured |
| ③ practice    | reminded | figured  |
| ④ practically | required | featured |
| ⑤ practically | required | figured  |

★★☆

11. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Kang Sue Jin fell in love with ballet at the age of 14, a very late start for anyone who desires to be (A)[outstanding / unnoticeable] at the art. At the age of 16, she entered the Monaco Royal Ballet School where, at first, she felt (B)[uneasy / relieved] because other students performed far better than her. To master the necessary skills, she practiced for 15 hours a day. Her enthusiasm for ballet made her practice the moves hundreds, even thousands of times, until she perfected each one. In 1985, her constant (C)[effort / effect] helped her win the grand prize in a famous international competition in Lausanne, Switzerland.

- | (A)            | (B)      | (C)    |
|----------------|----------|--------|
| ① outstanding  | uneasy   | effort |
| ② outstanding  | relieved | effort |
| ③ unnoticeable | uneasy   | effort |
| ④ unnoticeable | relieved | effect |

⑤ unnoticeable                      uneasy      effect

독해유형 글의 흐름을 방해하는 어휘 고르기

★★☆

12. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것의 개수는?

Sue Jin's toes became @out of shape due to the long hours of hard work. Although her toes may look ugly, many people say they are the most beautiful feet in the world. Sue Jin has said, "Put all of your energy into any goals that you want to achieve. Success comes only as the result of a long and @painless process." Limitless dreaming is a privilege of the young. Your dreams, however, are not something to be @caged in your mind. Without recording them somewhere, they may end up as nothing more than @wild fantasies. Of course, @removing your dreams is not enough. You also need to make a plan and @make every effort to achieve your dreams.

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| ① 0개 | ② 1개 | ③ 2개 |
| ④ 3개 | ⑤ 4개 |      |

## 정답 및 해설

## 1) [정답] ①

[해설] ① 동명사의 부정형은 not이 동명사 앞에 와야 하므로 not doing이 되어야 한다.

## 2) [정답] ③

[해설] ③ 앞에 있는 선행사 things를 수식하는 관계대명사가 들어가야 한다. what은 선행사를 포함하는 관계대명사이므로 쓸 수 없으며, 관계대명사절에 목적어가 빠져있으므로 목적격 관계대명사 which 또는 that으로 고쳐 써주어야 한다.

## 3) [정답] ②

[해설] ② desire는 to부정사를 목적으로 취하는 동사이므로 desires to be outstanding으로 고쳐야 한다.

## 4) [정답] ③

[해설] 주어진 문장은 꿈을 기록하는 것이 충분하지 않다는 내용으로, 꿈을 기록하는 것 뿐만 아니라 계획을 세우고 그 꿈을 이루기 위해 모든 노력을 다해야 할 필요가 있다는 내용의 문장 앞인 ③에 들어가는 것이 적절하다.

## 5) [정답] ④

[해설] 주어진 문장은 성공적인 사람들이 꿈을 적어서 자신이 그 꿈을 계속 상기시킬 수 있도록 책상 유리 아래나 주머니에 놓는다는 내용이다. 따라서 그들이 꿈을 적어 자주 볼 수 있는 곳에 놓는다는 내용의 문장 뒤인 ④에 들어가는 것이 맞다.

## 6) [정답] ②

[해설] ①,③,④,⑤는 모두 John Goddard를 가리킨다. ②는 John 아버지의 친구를 가리킨다.

## 7) [정답] ①

[해설] ②,③,④,⑤는 모두 lists of dreams를 가리키지만, ①은 successful people을 가리킨다.

## 8) [정답] ②

[해설] 성공적인 사람들은 자신의 꿈을 적어 잘 보이는 곳에 둔다는 내용의 글이므로 ② '성공적인 사람들이 공통으로 가진 습관'이 제목으로 적절하다.

## 9) [정답] ①

[해설] 성공을 하기 위해서는 부단한 노력과 열정이 필요하다는 내용의 글이므로 ① '성공을 하기 위해 필요한 것이 무엇인가?'가 제목으로 적절하다.

## 10) [정답] ①

[해설] (A) 성공적인 사람들이 꿈을 적는 것이 일반적

인 관행이라는 내용이며 (A)는 명사가 와야 할 자리이므로 practice(관행)이 정답이다. (practically: 사실상) (B) 꿈 리스트들이 끊임없이 상기되는 것이므로 reminded(상기되는)이 와야 한다. (require: 필요로 하다) (C) 잡지에 특집기사로 실린 것이므로 featured(특집으로 실린)가 와야 한다. (figure: 알아내다)

## 11) [정답] ①

[해설] (A) 발레리나 강수진은 예술 분야에서 탁월하기를 갈망하는 사람 중 하나였으므로 outstanding(뛰어난, 탁월한)이 적절하다. (unnoticeable: 눈에 띄지 않는) (B) 처음 발레 학교에 입학했을 때는 다른 학생들이 훨씬 더 잘 해서 불안함을 느꼈으므로 uneasy(불편한)가 와야 한다. (relieved: 안도한) (C) 그녀의 끊임없는 노력으로 성공할 수 있었다는 내용이 되어야 하므로 effort(노력)이 와야 한다. (effect: 효과)

## 12) [정답] ③

[해설] ⑥ 성공은 길고 고통스러운 과정의 결과로 찾아온다는 내용이 되어야 하므로 painless(고통 없는)가 아닌 painful(고통스러운)이 와야 한다. ⑥ 꿈을 기록만 하는 것이 충분하지 않다는 내용이 되어야 하므로 removing(제거하는 것)이 아닌 recording(기록하는 것)이 와야 한다.