



◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법 시행령」제33조에 의한 표시  
1) 제작연월일 : 2019-08-08  
2) 제작자 : 교육지대(주)  
3) 이 콘텐츠는 「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」에 따라 최초 제작일부터 5년간 보호됩니다.

◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」외에도「저작권법」에 의하여 보호되는 콘텐츠의 경우, 그 콘텐츠의 전부 또는 일부를 무단으로 복제하거나 전송하는 것은 콘텐츠산업 진흥법 외에도 저작권법에 의한 법적 책임을 질 수 있습니다.



핵심문법

분사구문과 가정법 과거완료

- 분사구문
  - 문장에서 부가적인 정보를 제공한다.
  - 분사구문은 접속사가 이끄는 부사절 [접속사 + 주어 + 동사 ~.]에서 접속사와 주절과 동일한 경우 주어를 생략하고 동사의 원형에 -ing를 붙여 분사로 바꾸어 만들 수 있다.
- 가정법 과거완료
  - [If + 주어 + had p.p ... , 주어 + 조동사의 과거형 + have p.p ~.]의 형태로, '만약 ...했더라면, ~했을 텐데'라는 의미이다.
  - 이미 벌어진 과거의 사실과 다른 것을 가정하거나 상상할 때 사용한다.



대표유형

시험에 자주 출제되는 유형의 문제를 꼭 확인하세요!!

- ★① [문법] 분사구문을 이해하고 어법상 올바른 형태 고르기
- ★② [문법] 가정법의 다양한 형태 이해하기
- ③ [독해] 글에서 언급된 내용과 일치하는 보기 고르기
- ④ [독해] 글의 흐름에 맞게 내용 배열하기
- ⑤ [독해] 글의 흐름에 따라 빈칸에 들어갈 단어 고르기
- ★⑥ [독해] 글의 세부내용 파악하기

문법유형 분사구문을 이해하고 어법상 올바른 형태 고르기



고난도

★★★

1. 다음 중 어법상 어색한 것은?

① Waiting for class to end, I watch the hands of the clock ② turning slowly. Every Wednesday I volunteer at a ③ nursing home after school. The people who live there tell the most ④ interesting stories. Some have fought in wars or traveled to places I've only dreamed of. ⑤ Listened to their stories, I always feel like I learn a lot from them.



서술형

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2. 다음 괄호 안의 표현 중 어법상 적절한 것을 골라 답지에 쓰시오.

- (1) (Surprising/Surprised) at the news, she could not say anything.
- (2) The KTX train departs at seven, (arriving/arrived) in Pusan at ten.
- (3) After (finished/finishing) my work, I'll go shopping with my mom.
- (4) (He being/Being) angry about my mistake, I called him to apologize.
- (5) (Not/No) remembering to meet Nathan, I kept studying math at home.

문법유형 가정법의 다양한 형태 이해하기

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### 3. 다음 중, 가정법 문장 전환이 잘못된 것은?

- ① As it is raining, I won't go out.  
= If it weren't raining, I would go out.
- ② As we didn't go by train, we couldn't save time.  
= If we had gone by train, we could have saved time.
- ③ As Emily didn't get up earlier, she was late for class.  
= If Emily had gotten up earlier, she would not have been late for class.
- ④ As he didn't stop smoking, he is not healthy.  
= If he had stopped smoking, he would be healthy.
- ⑤ As you didn't plan things well at the start, you are in trouble now.  
= If you had planned things well at the start, you would not have been in trouble now.

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### 4. 우리말을 영작할 때, 어법상 틀린 것은?

- ① 차가 있다면 좋을 텐데.  
= I wish I had a car.
- ② 내가 그렇게 큰 실수를 저지르지 않았더라면 좋을 텐데.  
= I wish I hadn't made such a big mistake.
- ③ 그녀는 마치 자기가 그 상점의 주인인 것처럼 행동한다.  
= She acts as if she were the owner of the shop.
- ④ 그는 자기가 (예전에) 부자였던 것처럼 말한다.  
= He talks as if he were rich.
- ⑤ 만약 내가 다시 젊어진다면, 나는 가수가 될 텐데.  
= If I were to be young again, I would become a singer.

독해유형 글에서 언급된 내용과 일치하는 보기 고르기

★★★

### 5. 다음 보기 중 아래 글에서 언급된 내용은?

The hermit lived in a forest and met only ordinary folk, so the king disguised himself as a simple peasant. He ordered his bodyguards to stay behind while he went on alone to seek out the hermit.

Reaching the hermit's hut, the king found the old man digging in his garden. The hermit greeted the king and continued digging. The king said, "I have come here to ask you three questions. How can I learn the right time to do everything? Whom do I most need to pay attention to? Finally, what is the most important thing to do?"

The hermit listened carefully but declined to respond. "You must be tired," the king said. "Let me help you with that." The hermit thanked him, handing the king his spade.

The king worked for a long time, while the hermit watched him silently. Eventually, as the sun was setting, the king stopped and said, "I came to you for answers to my questions. If you can give me none, please let me know so that I can return my home."

- ① what the hermit was digging for  
② how the hermit came to live in a forest  
③ why the king disguised himself as a peasant  
④ the answer for the three questions that the king asked  
⑤ why the hermit refused to respond to the king's questions

독해유형 글의 흐름에 맞게 내용 배열하기

★★★

### 6. 다음 글의 순서를 가장 알맞게 배열한 것은?

( A ) Similarly, the most important time was later when you cared for the man. If you hadn't helped him, he would've died, so he was the most important person, and helping him was the most important thing.

( B ) "For the last time, I beg you to answer my questions," the king said. "They've already been answered," said the hermit.

( C ) Therefore, the most important time was when you were digging. I was the most important person, and helping me was the most important thing.

( D ) "What do you mean?" the king asked. "If you hadn't helped me, you would have left, and that man would've attacked you.

( E ) Remember, there is only one time that is important: now! The person that you are with is the most important person, and doing that person good is the most important thing."

( F ) Pleased to have made friends with his enemy so easily, the king forgave the man and promised to restore his property. After the man left, the king went outside to talk to the hermit.

- ① (E) - (F) - (B) - (C) - (D) - (A)
- ② (E) - (F) - (D) - (B) - (C) - (A)
- ③ (F) - (B) - (D) - (C) - (A) - (E)
- ④ (F) - (B) - (E) - (D) - (A) - (C)
- ⑤ (F) - (C) - (D) - (B) - (A) - (E)

독해유형 글의 흐름에 따라 빈칸에 들어갈 단어 고르기

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## 7. 다음 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

He announced that he would reward anyone who could teach him these things. Many people traveled to his palace, but they all provided different answers to his questions.

Regarding the first question, \_\_\_(A)\_\_\_ said that the king should make a detailed schedule so that he could always know the perfect time to do everything. \_\_\_(B)\_\_\_ claimed that he should take every situation into account and wait for the precise moment to act. Still others suggested that he should consult wise men.

- |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|
| (A)       | (B)       |
| ① one     | The other |
| ② one     | Another   |
| ③ some    | Others    |
| ④ some    | Any       |
| ⑤ the one | The other |

독해유형 글의 세부내용 파악하기



★★★

## 8. 다음 글을 읽고, hermit가 조언하는 바를 <조건>에 맞게 빈칸 (A), (B), (C)를 채우시오.

<조건>

- (A)는 1단어, (B)는 6단어, (C)는 4단어를 쓸 것.
- 본문에 있는 단어를 찾아 쓸 것.
- 필요한 경우, 문맥과 어법에 맞게 변형할 것.

"The Three Questions" is a fable of a king who seeks out a hermit on a mountain for answers he believes will help him to be a great ruler. His questions are: the right time to do everything, the most necessary people to pay attention to, and the most important thing to do.

The hermit is too good a teacher to just tell the king the answers. The wisdom needs to be internalized, not given away. So while the ruler patiently waits, he helps the hermit dig a garden he's struggling to start.

Hours later, they're interrupted by the distressed sounds of a third man who has been stabbed. The king and the hermit bandage him up, saving his life. It turns out the injured man was planning to assassinate the king to avenge his brother's death in war. He had been waiting to attack the king as he came back down the mountain. Tired of waiting, the man leaves hiding, only to be ambushed and almost killed by the king's guards. That's when the hermit and the king step in and save him.

In return, the assassin reconciles with the king. The hermit's garden is completed. And the king gets his three answers.

"There is only one time that is important - now!" the wise man explains, "the most necessary person is the one with whom you are, and the most important thing is to do that person good."



In your life, there is only one moment that matters so much. It's \_\_\_(A)\_\_\_\_. The most important person to pay attention to is \_\_\_\_\_(B)\_\_\_\_\_. And \_\_\_(C)\_\_\_ is what matters most.

[Answer]

(A) \_\_\_\_\_

(B) -----

(C) -----

◎ 채점기준	
(1) 조건에 맞게 답안을 작성할 것	4 점
(2) 철자 오류가 없을 것	

정답 및 해설

1) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 주절의 주어인 I가 그들의 이야기를 들은 것이므로, 과거분사가 아닌 현재분사 Listening이 적절한 표현이다.

2) [정답] (1)Surprised (2)arriving (3)finishing (4)He being (5)Not

[해설] (1)그녀가 놀란 것이므로 과거분사인 Surprised가 적절하다. (2)KTX가 도착하는 것이므로 현재분사가 적절하다. (3)I가 일을 끝내는 것이므로 현재분사가 적절하다. (4)주절의 주어인 I와 화가 난 주체인 He가 다르므로 주어를 생략할 수 없다. (5)I가 기억하지 못한 것이므로 부정어 Not을 살려야 한다.

3) [정답] ⑤

[해설] [if + 주어 + had 과거분사, 주어 + 조동사의 과거형 + 동사원형]은 혼합가정법으로 과거의 사건이 현재에 영향을 미치는 경우에 사용한다. '(과거에) ~했더라면, (지금) ~할 텐데.'

4) [정답] ④

[해설] 가정법 과거완료 [as if+주어+had p.p]는 과거사실의 반대를 가정할 때 사용한다.

5) [정답] ③

[해설] ①땅을 판다고만 나오고 무엇을 위해서 그러는지 언급되지 않았다. ②어떻게 그 은자가 숲에 살게 되었는지 언급되지 않았다. ④왕의 질문에 대답을 해주지 않았다. ⑤왜 왕의 질문에 대답을 하는 것을 거부했는지 알 수 없다.

6) [정답] ③

[해설] (F)그 남자가 떠난 후, 왕은 은자와 이야기하기 위해서 밖으로 나갔다. (B)마지막으로 제 질문에 답을 해주시길 간청합니다. 모든 답변이 이루어졌습니다. (D)무슨 말입니까? (C)가장 중요한 때는 당신이 땅을 파던 때입니다. (A)유사하게, 당신이 그 남자를 돌보아준 때입니다. (E)기억하십시오, 지금이 가장 중요합니다.

7) [정답] ③

[해설] (A)누군가는 왕이 구체적인 일정을 짜야 한다고 말했다는 의미로, 막연한 여럿을 의미하는 some (B)정해지지 않은 다른 이들은 행동할 때를 기다려야 한다고 말했다는 의미에서 others이다.

8) [정답] (A)now (B)the one with whom you are (C)Doing that person good

[해설] 주어진 글의 내용에 따르면, 왕의 질문에 대해

은자가 준 답은 가장 중요한 순간은 '지금'이고, 가장 중요한 사람은 지금 당신이 '함께 있는 사람', 그리고 가장 중요한 것은 '그 사람에게 잘하는 것'이다.