꼭 알아야할 핵심문법 │ 가주어 It·진주어 to부정사, 가정법 과거

• 주어인 to부정사가 너무 긴 경우 이를 문장의 맨 뒤로 보내고 주어 자리에 가주어 it을 쓴다. 이때 가주어 it은 해석하지 않음에 유의해야 한다.
　ex. To get electricity from sunlight was not easy.
　　→ It was not easy to get electricity from sunlight.
• 가정법 과거는 현재 사실의 반대를 가정하는 것으로 [If+주어+과거형 동사~, 주어+조동사의 과거형+동사원형~}의 형태로 쓴다.
　ex. If it were not for electricity, we would have to live primitive people.
　　→ 이때 'If it were not for'을 Without으로 바꾸어 쓸 수 있다.

꼭 알아야할 대표유형 │ 시험에 자주 출제되는 유형의 문제를 꼭 확인하세요!!

★❶ 주어진 문장이 들어갈 적절한 위치 고르기
❷ 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말 고르기
❸ 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 보기 고르기
★❹ 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 적절한 것 고르기
❺ 밑줄 친 대상이 다른 하나 고르기
★❻ 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 옳은 것 고르기
❼ 괄호 안에서 어법상 맞는 말 고르기

독해유형 주어진 문장이 들어갈 적절한 위치 고르기

★☆☆

1. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

> Not only people but also food travels in this world of global trade.

　I'm not a farmer by trade. (①) I just try my best to grow what I eat. Eating locally is another way of reducing carbon emissions. (②) The tomatoes in your lunch salad may have come from Chile. (③) To bring them to you consumed a lot of jet fuel. (④) I grow fruits and vegetables and raise some chickens for daily eggs, just for my dinner table. (⑤) I also raise goats for milk and ice cream. Without ice cream, my happiness couldn't be complete!

독해유형 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말 고르기

★☆☆

2. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Mr. Fine: Hi, everyone. It's great to be here. My name is Doug Fine, and I'm a journalist. I'm trying to stop using fossil fuels and live as green a life as possible.

Host: You said you are trying to quit using fossil fuels. Why? What's wrong with fossil fuels?

Mr. Fine: Well, we all know the story, don't we? We get energy mainly from burning fossil fuels, but there are a couple of problems with that. Fossil fuels are not renewable, which means that sooner or later they are going to be (A) exhausted / sustained . Also, they harm the environment. When you burn fossil fuels, carbon gas is produced, which has a harmful effect on the climate.

Host: Climate change is not news, but we are likely to think it's none of our business.

Mr. Fine: I hadn't taken it seriously before either.

I410-ECN-0199-2019-001-000244110

While working on a documentary in Alaska, however, I realized that climate change is serious and that I, along with everyone else, am not (B) free from / responsible for it. I could see it with my own eyes. Enormous ice sheets were melting away. It struck me hard that I was (C) emitting / holding carbon into the air whenever I turned on the lights, drove a car, or even went shopping for food. I felt I had to do something.

(A)	(B)	(C)
① exhausted	free from	emitting
② exhausted	responsible for	emitting
③ exhausted	free from	holding
④ sustained	responsible for	holding
⑤ sustained	responsible for	emitting

★☆☆

3. Mr. Doug Fine에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Host: Welcome to the "Morning Show." Today, we have Mr. Doug Fine here to talk about a sustainable way of life. Born and raised in New York, Mr. Find bought a farm in the New Mexico desert and moved there. He wanted to see if he could live with the least consumption of fossil fuel energy. Let's learn about his struggles to reduce his carbon emissions. Hello, Mr. Fine. Would you please introduce yourself to our audience?

Mr. Fine: Yes. Hi, everyone. It's great to be here. My name is Doug Fine, and I'm a journalist. I'm trying to stop using fossil fuels and live as green a life as possible.

① 지속가능한 생활방식에 대해 이야기할 것이다.
② 뉴욕에서 태어나고 자랐지만 뉴멕시코로 이사를 갔다.
③ 돈을 최소한으로 소비하면서 살 수 있는지 확인하고 싶었다.
④ 직업은 저널리스트이다.
⑤ 최대한 친환경적인 삶을 살기 위해 노력한다.

★☆☆

4. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

I'm not a farmer by trade. I just try my best to grow what I eat. Eating locally is one of the best ways to reduce carbon emissions. Not only people but also food travels in this world of global trade. The tomatoes in your lunch salad may have come Chile. To bring them to you consumed a lot of jet fuel. I grow fruits and vegetables and raise some chickens for daily eggs, just for my dinner table. I also raise goats for milk and ice cream. Without ice cream, my happiness couldn't be complete! It's been only a year, but I believe I've made significant progress. If we stay aware and keep trying. I'm certain that we can build a better future. Not everyone can do what I did, but everyone should _____.

① realize that eating local products will make your life more economical because of their short trip to your table
② at least consider how one can reduce the amount of carbon footprints that global food makes up
③ be aware that the global trade of goods has rapidly increased
④ try to boost the local economy by consuming farm products
⑤ know at least how bad city life is for the environment

★☆☆

5. 밑줄 친 it이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

Mr. Fine: Fossil fuels harm the environment. When you burn fossil fuels, carbon gas is produced, and ①it has a harmful effect on the climate.

Host: Climate change is not news, but we are likely to think ②it's none of our business.

Mr. Fine: I hadn't taken ③it seriously before either. While working on a documentary in Alaska, however, I realized that climate change is serious and that I, along with everyone else, am responsible for ④it. I could see ⑤it with my own

eyes. Enormous ice sheets were melting away. It struck me hard that I was sending carbon into the air whenever I turned on the lights, drove a car, or even went shopping for food. I felt I had to do something.

★★☆

6. 다음 글의 ⓐ~ⓔ 중 어법이 맞는 것은?

Mr. Fine: As for electricity, my answer was solar energy. Still, it was not easy for me to get electricity from sunlight. ⓐI had trouble puting solar panels in place. It was worth the effort, though. Now ⓑthe electricity using on my farm is mostly provided by the solar system that I made myself. ⓒAfter my farm being gone solar, it uses only one tenth of the fossil fuel energy which is consumed by the average American household.

Host: And regarding transportation, I hear you now drive a very special truck.

Mr. Fine: Yes. ⓓI thought of the thing I consider a good idea-biofuel. I bought a diesel truck and had it converted to run on vegetable oil. Rudolf Diesel, the inventor of diesel engines, actually intended for farmers to grow their own fuel. These days, I no longer go to a gas station to get fuel. I pay regular visits to a local Chinese restaurant and collect waste cooking oil. It does not send carbon into air. The only problem is that the truck smells like fried chicken, and ⓔdriving it makes me terribly hungrily!

① ⓐ   ② ⓑ
③ ⓒ   ④ ⓓ
⑤ ⓔ

★★☆

7. 다음 (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에서 어법에 맞는 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Host: I heard that you also started farming on your own. What does food (A)[have to do with / have doing with] carbon reduction?

Mr. Fine: I'm not a farmer by trade. I just try my best to grow what I eat. Eating locally is another way of reducing carbon emissions. Not only people but also food travels in this world of global trade. The tomatoes in your lunch salad may have come from Chile. To bring them to you consumed a lot of jet fuel. I grow fruits and vegetables and raise some chickens for daily eggs, just for my dinner table. I also raise goats for milk and ice cream. (B)[Without for / Were it not for] ice cream, my happiness couldn't be complete!

Host: Are you satisfied with your life? Do you think a more sustainable way of life is possible for everyone?

Mr. Fine: When I started this, I set three goals for myself. "Use less oil. Power my life with solar energy, and eat locally." It's been only a year, but I've made meaningful progress. If we keep trying, I'm certain that we can build a better future. (C)[Not everyone / Everyone not] can do what I did, but everyone can, and should, try to reduce their carbon consumption.

Host: Mr. Fine, thank you very much for joining us.

Mr. Fine: My pleasure. Thank you for having me.

	(A)	(B)	(C)
ⓐ	have to do with	Without for	Everyone not
ⓑ	have to do with	Were it not for	Not everyone
ⓒ	have to do with	Were it not for	Everyone not
ⓓ	have doing with	Were it not for	Not everyone
ⓔ	have doing with	Without for	Everyone not

① ⓐ   ② ⓑ   ③ ⓒ
④ ⓓ   ⑤ ⓔ

1) [정답] ②
 [해설] 주어진 문장은 '사람뿐만 아니라 음식도 세계 무역의 세상에서 여행을 한다'는 의미로 글의 흐름상 ②번 앞문장인 '지역 생산물을 먹는 것은 탄소 배출을 줄이는 또 다른 방법이다'의 이유를 설명하므로 주어진 문장은 ②에 들어가는 것이 가장 적절하다.

2) [정답] ①
 [해설] (A) 화석 연료는 재사용이 불가능하므로 그것들이 '고갈'된다는 것을 의미한다. (B) 화자인 I 는 기후 변화가 심각하며 자신을 포함한 모두가 그것(기후 변화)로부터 '자유로울 수' 없다는 걸 깨달았다. (C) 불을 키거나 운전을 할 때 쇼핑을 할 대마다 탄소를 공기 중으로 '배출 한다'는 사실에 놀랐다.

3) [정답] ③
 [해설] 화자는 화석연료를 최소한으로 소비하며 살 수 있는지 알고 싶어 했으므로 ③이 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는다.

4) [정답] ②
 [해설] 지역 음식을 먹는 것이 탄소 배출을 줄일 수 있는 방법 중 하나라고 했으므로 ②'국제적인 음식으로 야기되는 탄소 발자국의 양을 얼마나 줄일 수 있는지 고려해야 한다'가 빈칸에 가장 적절하다.

5) [정답] ①
 [해설] ①은 '탄소 가스(carbon gas)'를 가리키며 ②, ③,④,⑤는 '기후 변화(climate change)'를 가리킨다.

6) [정답] ④
 [해설] ⓐ동사 put의 현재분사는 puting이 아니라 putting이다. ⓑusing은 electricity를 꾸미는 분사로 '사용되는' 것이므로 수동의 의미인 과거분사 used를 쓰는 것이 적절하다. ⓒ접속사로 연결된 절이므로 [주어+동사~]의 완전한 문장을 써야 한다. 따라서 'being gone'을 'goes'로 바꾸는 것이 적절하다. ⓔ5형식에서 목적보어로는 명사나 형용사가 와야 하므로 hungrily를 hungry로 바꿔야 한다.

7) [정답] ②
 [해설] (A) 글의 문맥상 '음식과 탄소 배출량 감소와 어떤 관계가 있나요?'라는 의미를 만드는 것이 적절하므로 '~과 관련이 있다'는 의미의 have to do with를 쓰는 것이 적절하다. (B) '~이 없다면' 은 [Without/Were it not for +명사]의 형태로 쓸 수 있다. (C) 부분부정으로 [Not every~]의 형태로 쓰거나 혹은 [Every + 동사의 부정형~]을 써야하므로 'Not everyone'이 적절하다.