

1. (A)~(E) 중에서 두 문장이 어법상 일치하지 않는 것을 모두 고른 개수는?

<보기>

- (A) It seems that he did his best to fulfill his aim.
= He seems to have done his best to fulfill his aim.
- (B) It seems that he passed away peacefully during the night.
= It seems to have passed away peacefully during the night.
- (C) It is said that he lived there in his childhood.
= He is said to live there in his childhood.
- (D) He has hundreds of books, which are mostly in good condition.
= He has hundreds of books, and they are mostly in good condition.
- (E) She saw a gentleman, and he looked very hind.
= She saw a gentleman, who looked very hind.

① 1개

② 2개

③ 3개

④ 4개

⑤ 5개

2. 다음 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중에서 어법상 어색한 것을 모두 고른 개수는?

These failures can not only motivate us to find a successful way to accomplish our goal but also ㉠ to help us growing in wisdom and in spirit. Toni Morrison began writing when she was in college, but she did not ㉡ produce anything good enough to publish for many years. Her troubled marriage, divorce, and life as a single mother ㉢ made it even harder her to write. At 39, she published her first novel, ㉣ The Bluest Eye, which received mixed reviews and did not sell well. However, all her hardships added depth to her novels and ㉤ encouraged her to improving her writing skills. Later in her life, Morrison wrote masterpieces such as Song of Solomon, Beloved, and Jazz. In 1993, she became the first African-American woman to receive the Nobel Prize in Literature.

① 1개

② 2개

③ 3개

④ 4개

⑤ 5개

3. 다음 글의 괄호 (A), (B), (C)에서 어법상 알맞은 말로 바르게 연결된 것은?

On Jan 28, 1986, seven lives who boarded the orbiter Challenger were lost as communications failed in the face of public pressure to proceed with the launch (A)[although / despite] dangerously cold conditions. By January of 1986 America was already bored with space flight. It was, in part, NASA's own fault. The government agency had debuted the space shuttle program five years earlier with an aggressive public-relations message (B)[that / what] the reusable vehicles would make access to space both affordable and routine. Projected frequency: more than 50 flights a year. But had space flight become too routine? Even as the shuttle undertook fewer than one-tenth that many flights, excitement quickly waned. Television coverage slacked. Missions - to conduct research, repair satellites, and (C)[build / building] the International Space Station - failed to ignite popular imaginations the way a moon landing had. For many Americans, shuttle flights carried little of the bravado and romance of the Apollo era.

*bravado 자만심

- ① although - that - build
- ② although - what - building
- ③ despite - that - build
- ④ despite - that - building
- ⑤ despite - what - build

4. 빈칸에 들어갈 문장으로 어법과 문맥상 가장 적절한 것은?

Edison, Morrison, and Wang all suffered big failures, but they never gave up. They learned from their mistakes and went on to experience even greater triumphs. Like many successful people, we should view failure -----

After all, the only way to avoid failures is to do nothing. J.K. Rowling said that suffering many failures in her life eventually enabled her to write the Harry Potter series. She remarked, "Failure taught me things about myself that I could have learned no other way." By risking and confronting failures and learning from them, we can become wiser and stronger.

- ① not as the opposite of success but as an unavoidable part of the process to reach success
- ② but as the opposite of success not as an unavoidable part of the process to reach success
- ③ not as the success but as an unavoidable part of the process to reach success
- ④ not as an unavoidable part of the process to reach success but as the success
- ⑤ not only the opposite of success but also as an unavoidable part of the process to reach success

5. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

There is a pervasive idea in Western culture that humans are essentially rational, skillfully sorting fact from fiction, and, ultimately, arriving at timeless truths about the world. This line of thinking holds that humans follow the rules of logic, calculate probabilities accurately, and make decisions about the world that are perfectly informed by all available information. Conversely, failures to make effective and well-informed decisions are often attributed to failures of human reasoning - resulting, say, from psychological disorders or cognitive biases. In this picture, whether we succeed or fail turns out to be a matter of whether individual humans are rational and intelligent. And so, if we want to achieve better outcomes - truer beliefs, better decisions - we need to focus on improving individual human reasoning.

- ① importance of human reasoning
- ② factors that consist of human reasoning
- ③ contrasts between human reasons and emotions
- ④ benefits of effective and well-informed decisions
- ⑤ causes of cognitive biases and psychological disorders

6. 다음 글의 주제와 관련 있는 명언으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Toni Morrison began writing when she was in college, but she did not produce anything good enough to publish for many years. Her troubled marriage, divorce, and life as a single mother made it even harder for her to write. However, all her hardships added depth to her novels and encouraged her to improve her writing skills. In 1993, she became the first African-American woman to receive the Nobel Prize in Literature.

Edison, Morrison, and Wang all suffered big failures, but they never gave up. They learned from their mistakes and went on to experience even greater triumphs. Like many successful people, we should view failure not as the opposite of success, but as an inevitable step on the path to reach success. After all, the only way to avoid failures is to do nothing. By risking and confronting failures and learning from them passionately, we can become wiser and stronger.

- ① Hope for the best but prepare for the worst.
- ② Great minds have purposes, others have wishes.
- ③ Success is walking from failure to failure with no loss of enthusiasm.
- ④ Success usually comes to those who are too busy to be looking for it.
- ⑤ It is not where you start but how high you aim that matters for success.

7. Toni Morrison에 대한 내용과 일치하는 것은?

The failures can not only motivate us to find a successful way to accomplish our goal but also help us to grow in wisdom and in spirit. Toni Morrison began writing when she was in college, but she did not produce anything good enough to publish for many years. Her troubled marriage, divorce, and life as a single mother made it even harder for her to write. At 39, she published her first novel, *The Bluest Eye*, which received mixed reviews and did not sell well. However, all her hardships added depth to her novels and encouraged her to improve her writing skills. Later in her life, Morrison wrote masterpieces such as *Song of Solomon*, *Beloved*, and *Jazz*. In 1993, she became the first African-American woman to receive the Nobel Prize in Literature.

- ① 대학생 때부터 글을 썼는데, 졸업하기 전까지는 좋은 작품을 쓰지 못했다.
- ② 결혼 생활은 행복하지 못했고 이혼 후 아이의 양육은 남편이 맡기로 했다.
- ③ 처음으로 쓴 소설은 혹평을 받았고, 잘 팔리지 않았다.
- ④ 소설을 쓰는 경험이 삶의 깊이를 더하게 되었고 글쓰기 능력도 시간이 지나면서 향상되었다.
- ⑤ 인생 후반기에 명작들을 발표하면서 세계적인 상을 수상하는 영예를 얻게 되었다.

8. 다음 글의 ①~⑤ 중 (A)를 가리키는 것과 일치하는 것은?

During the following years, (A) NASA successfully sent five other rockets to the moon. Even when the oxygen tank in Apollo 13 exploded on its way to the moon in 1970, ① its entire crew was rescued, and they were able to return home safely. This continued series of successes made the decision-makers at NASA too self-assured and unable to imagine failure. In 1986, NASA planned to send ② its second space shuttle, Challenger, into orbit. Right before the launch, engineers expressed concerns about mechanical malfunctions and advised that ③ its launching be postponed. However, NASA managers did not take ④ their warnings seriously and launched Challenger as planned. Challenger broke apart 73 seconds after it was launched, resulting in the deaths of ⑤ its seven crew members.

9. 다음 밑줄 친 ①~⑤ 중, 글의 흐름과 어울리지 않는 표현이 들어있는 것은?

Still, wouldn't it be even better if we could be successful without ever failing? We may think so, but in the end, performing without failure doesn't necessarily produce lasting success. All success with no failure often ① leads a person to diligence and courage. As a result, the always successful person or organization could suddenly ② encounter a disaster. Between the 1960s and the 1980s, NASA, the U.S. agency in charge of researching and exploring space, completed one successful mission after another with no significant failure. In 1968, it launched Apollo 8, the first manned spacecraft to fly around the moon. In 1969, Apollo 11 landed on the moon, and the NASA astronaut Neil Armstrong became the first person in history to walk on the moon.

During the following years, NASA successfully sent five other rockets to the moon. Even when the oxygen tank in Apollo 13 ③ exploded on its way to the moon in 1970, its entire crew was rescued, and they were able to return home safely. In 1986, NASA planned to send its second space shuttle, Challenger, into orbit. Right before the launch, engineers ④ expressed concerns about mechanical malfunctions and advised that the launching be postponed. However, NASA managers ⑤ did not take their warnings seriously and launched Challenger as planned. Challenger broke apart 73 seconds after it was launched, which resulted in the deaths of its seven crew members.

10. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Sometimes failure can lead us to success by showing us that we are not good at something. The fashion designer Vera Wang, for example, found a path to success, thanks to her failure.

- (A) While staying in Paris, she happened to discover her passion for and talent in fashion design, which led her to move to fashion as a career. After returning to America, she started working as a salesperson in a clothing store.
- (B) Developing her career from editor of a fashion magazine to design director for a global brand for about 20 years, she eventually ended up designing clothes on her own.
- (C) At the age of seven, she began devoting herself to figure skating, hoping to compete in the Olympics. When she was 19, however, she failed to make the U.S. Olympic team and quit figure skating. She experienced a brutal letdown.

- ① (A)-(B)-(C) ② (B)-(A)-(C)
- ③ (B)-(C)-(A) ④ (C)-(A)-(B)
- ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

11. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Wouldn't it be even better if we could be successful without ever failing? We may think so, but in the end, performing without failure doesn't necessarily produce lasting success. All success with no failure often leads a person to _____. As a result, the always successful person or organization could suffer a great failure. Between the 1960s and the 1980s, NASA, the U.S. agency in charge of researching and exploring space, completed one successful mission after another with no significant failure. This continued series of successes made the decision-makers at NASA too self-assured and unable to imagine failure. In 1986, NASA planned to send its second space shuttle, Challenger, into orbit. Right before the launch, engineers expressed concerns about mechanical malfunctions. However, NASA managers did not take their warnings seriously and launched Challenger as planned. Challenger broke apart 73 seconds after it was launched, resulting in the deaths of its seven crew members.

- ① harmony and integrity
- ② growth and development
- ③ freedom and independence
- ④ self-esteem and confidence
- ⑤ arrogance and carelessness

12. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Sometimes failure can _____. The fashion designer Vera Wang, for example, found a path to success, thanks to her failure. At the age of seven, she began devoting herself to figure skating, hoping to compete in the Olympics. When she was 19, however, she failed to make the U.S. Olympic team and quit figure skating. She experienced a brutal letdown. While staying in Paris, she happened to discover her passion for and talent in fashion design, which led her to move to fashion as a career. After returning to America, she started working as a salesperson in a clothing store. Developing her career from editor of a fashion magazine to design director for a global brand for about 20 years, she eventually ended up designing clothes on her own. Today, Vera Wang is a world-famous designer whose elegant dresses are sought after by celebrities the world over.

- ① earn us mental fortitude and wisdom through hardships
- ② motivate us to find a successful way to accomplish our goal
- ③ serve as a stepping stone to success by revealing our inadequacies in some area
- ④ be an opportunity to build up passion and perseverance that are essential for success
- ⑤ help us to develop strategies to achieve our goals efficiently through bitter experiences

13. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

All success with no failure often brings about arrogance and carelessness. As a result, the always successful person or organization could ----- . Between the 1960s and the 1980s, NASA, the U.S. agency in charge of researching and exploring space, completed one successful mission after another with no significant failure. In 1968, it launched Apollo 8, the first manned spacecraft to fly around the moon. In 1969, Apollo 11 landed on the moon, and the NASA astronaut Neil Armstrong became the first person in history to walk on the moon. During the following years, NASA successfully sent five other rockets to the moon. This continued series of successes made the decision-makers at NASA too self-assured and unable to imagine failure. In 1986, NASA planned to send its second space shuttle, Challenger, into orbit. Right before the launch, engineers expressed concerns about mechanical malfunctions and advised that the launching be postponed. However, NASA managers did not take their warnings seriously and launched Challenger as planned. Challenger broke apart 73 seconds after it was launched, which resulted in the deaths of its seven crew members.

- ① face a catastrophe
- ② blame other people
- ③ overcome prejudice
- ④ make up for mistakes
- ⑤ accept an opposite view

14. 다음 <보기>의 밑줄 친 단어와 같은 의미로 쓰인 것을 고르면?

<보기>

His new book was launched last February.

- ① The multipurpose satellite was successfully launched into space.
- ② The company is expected to launch several brand new products next year.
- ③ The police were urged to launch a thorough investigation into his death.
- ④ They are going to launch an inquiry into the explosion in the factory.
- ⑤ In 1968, NASA launched Apollo 8, the first manned spacecraft.

15. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

However, she narrowly missed out on her dreams in 1968.

Sometimes failure can lead us to success by showing us that we are not good at something. The fashion designer Vera Wang, for example, found a path to success, thanks to her failure. In 1949, Wang was born in New York City to Chinese immigrant parents. ① At the age of seven, she began devoting herself to figure skating, hoping to compete in the Olympics. ② Throughout her teen years, Vera was an exceptional figure skater. ③ Then she quit figure skating, which gave her a brutal letdown. ④ While staying in Paris, she happened to discover her passion for and talent in fashion design, which led her to move to fashion as a career. ⑤ After returning to America, she started working as a salesperson in a clothing store. Developing her career from editor of a fashion magazine to design director for a global brand for about 20 years, she eventually ended up designing clothes on her own. Today, Vera Wang is a world-famous designer whose elegant dresses are sought after by celebrities the world over.

정답 및 해설

1) 정답 ②

1등급 공략 Tip

어법상 일치하지 않은 것은 (B),(C) 총 2개이다.

바로 잡기

(B) He seems to have passed away peacefully during the night이 적절한 문장이다. (C) He is said to have lived there in childhood로 써야 한다.

2) 정답 ③

1등급 공략 Tip

to부정사를 목적으로 취하는 동사에 대해 숙지하도록 한다.

바로 잡기

- ㉠ not only motivate (...) but also help us이므로 help로 고쳐야 한다.
- ㉡ 'make it 형용사 for someone to 동사' 구조에 입각하여 her 앞에 for가 들어가야 한다.
- ㉢ encourage to부정사이므로 improving을 improve로 고쳐야 한다. 따라서 어법상 어색한 문장은 3개이다.

3) 정답 ③

1등급 공략 Tip

앞에 있는 명사를 보충 설명하는 동격의 that의 쓰임에 대해 숙지하도록 한다.

바로 잡기

- (A) although(~에도 불구하고)는 접속사로, 뒤에 주어, 동사가 있는 완전한 문장을 이끈다. 반면 despite(그럼에도 불구하고)는 전치사로, 명사나 명사구를 이끈다. 빈칸 뒤 명사가 나오므로, despite이 들어가는 것이 어법상 적절하다.
- (B) that은 동격의 접속사로, 완전한 문장을 이끌며 앞에 있는 명사의 내용을 보충해 준다. 반면, 관계대명사 what은 불완전한 문장을 이끌며 선행사를 포함한다. 빈칸 뒤에는 주어, 동사가 갖추어진 완전한 문장이 나오고 있으므로, (B)에는 that이 들어가는 것이 어법상 적절하다.
- (C) 빈칸은 to 이하 동사들이 and로 연결되어 나오는 마지막 부분이다(to conduct ~, repair ~ and build ~). to 뒤에는 동사원형이 나오므로, build가 오는 것이 어법상 적절하다.

4) 정답 ①

1등급 공략 Tip

Edison, Morrison, Wang과 같이 위대한 사람들이 실패를 만났을 때 끝까지 포기하지 않고 그로부터 배워 마침내 성공하게 되었다는 내용의 글이므로, 빈칸에는 'not A but B'(A가 아닌 B) 구조를 활용하여 '실패를 A(부정적)로 보는 것이 아니라 B(긍정적)로 봐야 한다'는 내용이 들어갈 수 있다. '성공의 반대'(=A)가 아니라, '성공에 도달하기 위한 길에 있는 필수불가결한 단계'(=B)로 봐야 하므로 이에 맞게 적절한 단어를 조합한 ①이 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절하다.

바로 잡기

- ② 'not A but B' 구조에서 not과 but의 위치가 바뀌어 있으므로 비문이다.
- ③ 실패를 성공으로 보지 않는 것이 아니라 성공의 반대로 보지 않아야 한다는 내용이 들어가야 하므로 not as the success를 not as the opposite of success로 바꾸어야 한다.
- ④ 'not A but B' 구조에서 A와 B의 위치가 바뀌어 있으므로 문맥상 적절하지 않다.
- ⑤ 'not only A but also B'는 'A뿐만 아니라 B'로 해석할 수 있으므로 A와 B 둘 다에 긍정적인 내용이 들어가야 문맥상 적절하다.

5) 정답 ①

1등급 공략 Tip

본문에서는 일관되게 인간의 이성과 합리성에 대해 설명한다.

바로 잡기

7번째 줄의 'Conversely'로 인해 반대되는 주장이 나온다고 착각할 수 있지만, 뒤에 나오는 내용 역시 "비효율적이거나 잘못된 판단을 하는 것도 인간의 추론이 실패했기 때문이다"라고 설명한다. 마지막 문장에서 개인은 이성적 추론능력을 길러야 한다는 것을 강조했으므로 ① importance of human reasoning이 가장 적절한 주제이다.

6) 정답 ③

1등급 공략 Tip

Edison, Morrison, Wang, J.K. Rowling 등 여러 실패의 경험을 딛고 끝내 성공한 사람들의 이야기를 하고 있다. 핵심은 '성공에 이르기 위한 단계로서 실패'이다.

바로 잡기

주제와 관련 있는 명언은 ③ 성공은 열정을 잃지 않은 채 실패에서 실패로 걸어가는 것이다.

7) 정답 ⑤

1등급 공략 Tip

글의 내용과 선지의 내용을 비교 및 대조하며 적절한 것을 고르도록 한다.

바로 잡기

- ① Toni Morrison이 대학생 때부터 글을 쓴 것은 맞지만, 몇 년 동안 좋은 작품을 쓰지 못했으므로 '출업하기 전까지'라는 표현이 잘못되었다.
- ② 아이의 양육은 Toni Morrison이 말아 싱글 맘으로 살아야 했다.
- ③ 처음으로 쓴 소설은 양극의 리뷰를 받았다.
- ④ 소설을 쓰는 경험이 아니라, 삶의 여러 난관과 어려움들이 삶의 깊이를 더했다.

8) 정답 ②

1등급 공략 Tip

문맥을 잘 파악하여 가리키는 대상을 혼동하지 않도록 유의한다.

바로 잡기

- ① Apollo를 지칭한다.



- ② NASA를 지칭한다.
 ③ Challenger를 지칭한다.
 ④ engineers를 지칭한다.
 ⑤ Challenger를 지칭한다.

9) **정답** ①

1등급 공략 Tip

문장 해석에 유의하여 전체 흐름에 맞지 않는 표현을 찾아야 한다.

바로 잡기

내용상 ①의 diligence and courage(근면함과 용기)는 arrogance and carelessness(오만과 부주의함)으로 고쳐져야 한다.

10) **정답** ④

1등급 공략 Tip

실패를 통해 성공을 달성한 다른 예시, Vera Wang에 대한 이야기이다.

바로 잡기

시간 순 배열에 따라 (C) 7살부터 19살 시절 내용이 나오고, (A) 파리에서 발견한 재능 이야기가 설명된 후, (B) 커리어를 발전시켜 20년 간 패션 매거진의 디자인 디렉터로 활동했다는 내용이 나오는 게 자연스럽다.

11) **정답** ⑤

1등급 공략 Tip

NASA가 실패 없이 계속해서 성공했을 때 결국 오만하고 과신하여 Challenger호 발사에 대한 기술자들의 조언을 무시한 결과, Challenger호가 산산조각이 났고, 대원들 7명이 죽게 되었다는 내용의 글이다. 따라서 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 적절한 것은 ⑤ arrogance and carelessness(오만함과 부주의함)이다.

바로 잡기

- ① 조화와 온전성
 ② 성장과 발전
 ③ 자유와 독립성
 ④ 자존감과 자신감

12) **정답** ③

1등급 공략 Tip

첫 문장의 빈칸에 들어갈 말은, 종종 실패는 ③ 어떤 분야의 부족함을 드러내 보임으로써 성공으로의 디딤돌이 될 수 있다이다.

바로 잡기

실패 없는 성공은 없음을 설명하고 있다. Vera Wang의 예시를 들어 이를 설명하고 있는데, 그녀는 어린 나이에 피겨스케이팅에서 실패를 겪었지만 Paris에서 패션 디자인 분야의 재능과 열정을 발견했다. 미국으로 돌아와 그녀의 커리어를 발전시킨 결과, 오늘날 세계 각국의 연예인들이 찾는 우아한 드레스를 만드는 디자이너로 유명해졌다.

13) **정답** ①

1등급 공략 Tip

NASA의 예시를 통해, 연속된 성공은 자만과 부주의를 야기하며 재앙으로 이어진다는 내용을 설명하고 있다.

바로 잡기

따라서 항상 성공하는 사람이나 조직은 ① 재앙을 마주할 수 있다는 내용이 적절하다.

14) **정답** ②

1등급 공략 Tip

보기의 launch는 출시, 출간하다라는 의미이다.

바로 잡기

- ① 발사하다.
 ② 출시하다.
 ③ 착수하다.
 ④ 착수하다,
 ⑤ 발사하다.

15) **정답** ③

1등급 공략 Tip

Vera Wang은 유소년기 시절을 피겨 스케이팅 국가대표가 되기 위해 연습해오다가 실패를 겪고 패션 디자이너로 전향한 케이스이다.

바로 잡기

역접이 일어나는 ③이 문장이 삽입되기에 적절한 자리이다.