



◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법 시행령」제33조에 의한 표시
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3) 이 콘텐츠는 「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」에 따라 최초 제작일부터 5년간 보호됩니다.

◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」외에도「저작권법」에 의하여 보호되는 콘텐츠의 경우, 그 콘텐츠의 전부 또는 일부를 무단으로 복제하거나 전송하는 것은 콘텐츠산업 진흥법 외에도 저작권법에 의한 법적 책임을 질 수 있습니다.



핵심문법

「only/부정어 + 조동사 + 주어 + 동사」 / 「without + 명사, 주어 + 과거 조동사 + have p.p」

- 「only/부정어 + 조동사 + 주어 + 동사」
→ only나 never, rarely, little와 같이 부정의 뜻이 있는 말이 강조를 받아 문장의 앞에 오면 주어와 동사의 순서 도치.
→ 일반 동사가 사용된 문장의 경우 do/does/did가 주어 앞에 들어가고 주어 뒤에는 동사 원형이 남는다.
- 「without + 명사, 주어 + 과거 조동사 + have p.p」
→ 과거 사실의 반대를 가정할 때 사용하는 가정법 과거완료.
→ 해석: '...가 없었다면, ~했을 텐데'
→ without 대신 if it had not been for이나 but for를 쓸 수도 있다.



대표유형

시험에 자주 출제되는 유형의 문제를 꼭 확인하세요!!

- ★1 [문법] 어법상 옳은/옳지 않은 것 고르기
- 2 [독해] 글의 주제/요지 파악하기
- ★3 [독해] 글의 내용과 일치/일치하지 않은 것 고르기
- ★4 [독해] 글의 내용을 읽고 흐름 파악하기
- 5 [독해] 문맥에 맞게 빈칸 채우기
- 6 [독해] 문맥상 알맞은/알맞지 않은 어휘 고르기

유형 글의 주제/요지 파악하기

★★★

1. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

The *Sillok* is considered more objective and reliable than the historical records of any other nation. What made this possible? It was the *sagwan* system. *Sagwans* were officials in charge of writing down the kings' actions and words. The records they wrote became the main source of the *Sillok*'s content. *Sagwans* were ordered to follow the kings around and objectively record everything they saw and heard. They even wrote down the kings' attempts to conceal their mistakes from them. *Sagwans* could do that because their freedom of writing was guaranteed by law. However, any *sagwan* who revealed the records was severely punished. Even the kings were not allowed to read the records. Only after a king died was the *Sillok* of his reign published. Without these strict rules, the *Sillok* could not have gained such great credibility.

- ① Ways of Keeping Objectivity in Recording
- ② Kings' Reign : Unchallengeable Authority

- ③ Strict Rules for Selective Exam for *Sagwans*
- ④ Secretive Deals for Maintaining Royal Authority
- ⑤ Unbelievable Confidence between King and *Sagwan*

* 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

The *Sillok* is considered more ①objectively and reliable than the historical records of any other nation. What made this possible? It was the *sagwan* system. *Sagwans* were officials in charge of writing down the kings' actions and words. The records they wrote became the main source of the *Sillok*'s content.

Sagwans were ordered to follow the kings around and objectively record everything they saw and heard. They even wrote down the kings' attempts to ②concealing their mistakes from them.

The king fell off his horse while hunting, but he ordered his men ③to not let the *sagwans* know about the accident.

- *Teajongsillok*, Year 4 (1404), February

Sagwans could do that because their freedom of writing was guaranteed by law. However, any *sagwan* who revealed the records was severely punished. Even the kings were not allowed ④to reading the records. Only after a king died was the *Sillok* of his reign published. ⑤If it had not been for these strict rules, the *Sillok* could not have gained such great credibility.

유형 어법상 옳은/옳지 않은 것 고르기



2. 위 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 옳은 것은?

- ①
- ②
- ③
- ④
- ⑤

유형 글의 내용과 일치/일치하지 않는 것 고르기

3. 위 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

- ① 사관이 쓴 기록이 실록의 주요한 출처가 되었다.
- ② 실록의 객관성은 사관의 우수함 때문이다.
- ③ 사관은 왕의 명령에 따라 모든 것을 기록했다.
- ④ 왕은 재임 기간의 실록만 볼 수 있었다.
- ⑤ 사관은 궁궐의 모든 문서를 책임지는 관리이다.

* 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

----①---- this elaborate system, the *Sillok* faced a serious crisis. The Imjin War broke out in 1592, and all the archives were burned ----②---- the one in Jeonju.

It, however, was soon to be in danger, too.

Then two scholars from a rural town came to rescue the only ----③---- copy of the *Sillok*. They were Ahn Ui and Sohn Hongrok. It was impossible for them to move the 60 wooden containers of documents ----④----. They sold their properties to buy horses and carts, and gathered many people. Everybody worked together to move the *Sillok* to a remote mountain area, ----⑤---- they defended it for 370 days. For not a single day did they stop guarding it. Thanks to their efforts, the *Sillok* wasn't lost forever.

유형 어법상 옳은/옳지 않은 것 고르기



4. 위 글의 밑줄 친 부분과 같은 의미의 문장은?

- ① Without their efforts, the *Sillok* might lose forever.
- ② Without their efforts, the *Sillok* might have lost forever.
- ③ Without their efforts, the *Sillok* might not lose forever.
- ④ Without their efforts, the *Sillok* might not have been lost forever.
- ⑤ Without their efforts, the *Sillok* might have been lost forever.

유형 문맥에 맞게 빈칸 채우기

5. 위 글의 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉤에 들어갈 말로 알맞지 않은 것은?

- ① ㉠ - Although
- ② ㉡ - except for
- ③ ㉢ - remaining
- ④ ㉣ - by themselves
- ⑤ ㉤ - where

유형 어법상 옳은/옳지 않은 것 고르기



★★★

6. 다음 글의 ㉠~㉥ 중에서 어법상 틀린 것을 모두 고른 것은?

Two scholars from a rural town came to rescue the only ㉠remaining copy of the *Sillok*. They were Ahn Ui and Sohn Hongrok. It was impossible for them ㉡to move the 60 wooden containers of documents ㉢by himself. They sold their properties to buy horses and carts, and gathered many people. Everybody worked together to move the *Sillok* to a remote mountain area, where they defended it for 370 days. For not a single day ㉣do they stop guarding it. Without their efforts, the *Sillok* ㉤might have lost forever.

Nowadays, anyone can access the *Sillok* online any time, any place. We ㉠see it used in movies, TV shows, and novels. It provides us with valuable insight into everyday affairs ㉢while enriching our lives as a whole. Truly, the *Joseonwangjosillok* is an example of the great culture of record-keeping in Korea.

- ① a, c, e ② b, e, f
- ③ c, d, g ④ c, d, e
- ⑤ d, e, f

유형 어법상 옳은/옳지 않은 것 고르기

★★★

7. ①~⑤중 어법상 틀린 문장은?

- ① Directly under the giant tree lay little girls looking at the birds.
- ② Just down the street is a convenience store called CU.
- ③ Neither did he has had dinner, nor he has slept.
- ④ No sooner had I left the house than it started raining.
- ⑤ Hardly had I had a car accident before I moved to Jeju.

유형 글의 내용을 읽고 흐름 파악하기

★★★

8. 다음 밑줄 친 부분이 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

The *Sillok* is considered more objective and reliable than the historical records of any other nation. What made this possible? It was the *sagwan* system. *Sagwans* were officials in charge of writing down the kings' actions and words. The records ㉠ they wrote became the main source of the *Sillok*'s content. *Sagwans* were ordered to follow the kings around and objectively record everything ㉡ they saw and heard. ㉢ They even wrote down the kings' attempts to conceal ㉣ their mistakes from ㉤ them.

유형 어법상 옳은/옳지 않은 것 고르기

★★★

9. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

The *Sillok* is one of the most well-preserved cultural ㉠ records in the world. How was it able to survive for such a long time? The secret ㉡ lies in the preservation system and our ancestors' devotion to ㉢ maintain the *Sillok*. When the original copy of a king's *Sillok* ㉣ had been completed, three additional copies were made, and each one ㉤ was deposited in a different location: Hanyang, Chungju, Jeonju, and Seongju.

유형 글의 내용을 읽고 흐름 파악하기



* 다음을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

The *Sillok* is one of the most well-preserved cultural records in the world. How was it able to survive for such a long time? The secret lies in our ancestors' devotion to maintaining the *Sillok* and the preservation system.

- (A) They sold their properties to buy horses and carts, and gathered many people. Everybody worked together to move the *Sillok* to a remote mountain area, where they defended it for 370 days. Thanks to their devotion, we can now appreciate our precious records. The *Sillok* could also be safely preserved with elaborate ventilation system.
- (B) The Imjin War broke out in 1592, and all the archives were burned except for the one in Jeonju. It, however, was soon to be in danger, too. Then two scholars from a rural town came to rescue the only remaining copy of the *Sillok*. They were Ahn Ui and Sohn Hongrok. It was impossible for them to move the 60 wooden containers of documents by themselves.
- (C) The *Sillok* in each archive was opened up and aired out once every two to five years to eliminate moisture, which prevented the paper from rotting or being eaten by insects. This system made it possible for the *Sillok* to be kept without any trouble.
- (D) When the original copy of a king's *Sillok* had been completed, three additional copies were made, and each one was deposited in a different location: Hanyang (the former name of Seoul), Chungju, Jeonju, and Seongju. Despite this effort, the *Sillok* faced a serious crisis.

10. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① (A)-(C)-(B)-(D) ② (C)-(A)-(B)-(D)
 ③ (C)-(D)-(A)-(B) ④ (D)-(B)-(A)-(C)
 ⑤ (D)-(C)-(A)-(B)

유형 글의 내용을 읽고 흐름 파악하기

★★☆

11. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 적절한 것은?

So they were in need of more tools and people for safe and easy transportation.

Despite the elaborate system, the *Sillok* faced a serious crisis. The Imjin War broke out in 1592, and all the archives were burned except for the one in Jeonju. It, however, was soon to be in danger, too.

Then two scholars from a rural town came to rescue the only remaining copy of the *Sillok*. (①) They were Ahn Ui and Sohn Hongrok. (②) It was impossible for them to move the 60 wooden containers of documents by themselves. (③) They sold their properties to get horses and carts, and gathered many people. (④) Everybody worked together to move the *Sillok* to a remote mountain area, where they defended it for 370 days. (⑤)

유형 문맥에 맞게 빈칸 채우기

★★☆

12. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The *Sillok* is one of the most well-preserved cultural records in the world. -----
The secret lies in the preservation system and our ancestors' devotion to maintaining the *Sillok*. When the original copy of a king's *Sillok* had been completed, three additional copies were made, and each one was deposited in a different location: Hanyang (the former name of Seoul), Chungju, Jeonju, and Seongju. The *Sillok* in each archive was opened up and aired out once every two to five years to eliminate moisture, which prevented the paper from rotting or being eaten by insects. Despite this elaborate system, the *Sillok* faced a serious crisis. The Imjin War broke out in 1592, and all the archives were burned except for the one in Jeonju. It, however, was soon to be in dander, too. Then two scholars from a rural town came to rescue the only remaining copy of the *Sillok*. They were Ahn Ui and Sohn Hongrok. It was impossible for them to move the 60 wooden containers of documents by themselves. They sold their properties to buy horses and carts, and gathered many people. Everybody worked together to move the *Sillok* to a remote mountain area, which they defended it for 370 days. For not a single day did they stop guarding it. Without their efforts, the *Sillok* might have been lost forever.

- ① How did they choose the areas for archives to keep the copies of the *Sillok*?
- ② How many times was the *Sillok* moved to keep away from dangers?
- ③ How many days did they spend to defend the *Sillok* from a crisis?
- ④ Who did rescue the only remaining copy of the *Sillok*?
- ⑤ How was the *Sillok* able to survive for such a long time?

유형 문맥에 맞게 빈칸 채우기

★★☆

13. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Do you know that the Joseonwangjosillok, also known as the Annals of the Joseon Dynasty, is (A) related/registered as one of UNESCO's Memories of the World? The *Sillok* is the official records of the Joseon Dynasty. Nowadays, it is closer to our lives than we think. The *Sillok* is (B) accessible/acceptable to anyone without limitation of time and place. We see it used in movies, TV shows, and novels. It provides us with valuable insight into everyday affairs while (C) endangering/enriching our lives as a whole. Truly, the Joseonwangjosillok is an example of the great culture of record-keeping in Korea.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| ① related | accessible | enriching |
| ② related | acceptable | endangering |
| ③ registered | accessible | enriching |
| ④ registered | acceptable | endangering |
| ⑤ registered | accessible | endangering |

유형 문맥상 알맞은/알맞지 않은 어휘 고르기

★★☆

14. 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

Then two scholars from a rural town came to ① protect the only remaining copy of the *Sillok*. They were Ahn Ui and Sohn Hongrok. It was ② impossible for them to move the 60 wooden containers of documents by themselves. They sold their ③ assets to buy horses and carts, and gathered many people. Everybody worked together to move the *Sillok* to a remote mountain area, where they defended it for 370 days. For not a single day did they ④ keep guarding it. Without their ⑤ devotion, the *Sillok* might have been lost forever.

유형 글의 내용과 일치/일치하지 않는 것 고르기

★★☆

15. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

The *Joseonwangjosillok* is the official records of the Joseon Dynasty. It does not just cover the general affairs of kings and their families. It also deals with politics, economics, culture, geography, and diplomatic relations with neighboring countries. For example, the Geographical Appendix (*Jiriji*) to *Sejongsillok* contains information about "Usando," the former name of Dokdo.

Two islands, Usando and Mureungdo, are in the middle of the sea of Uljin-hyeon. The two islands are not far from each other, and, in fair weather, one is within easy range of sight from the other.

- *Sejongsillok Jiriji*(1454)

Nowadays, anyone can access the *Sillok* online any time, any place. We see it used in movies, TV shows, and novels. It provides us with valuable insight into everyday affairs while enriching our lives as a whole. Truly, the *Joseonwangjosillok* is an example of the great culture of record-keeping in Korea.

- ① The *Sillok* contains not only the affair of kings but also politics, economics, culture, geography, and diplomatic relations.
- ② These days, everyone can search the *Sillok* on the Internet whenever they want.
- ③ There are movies, TV shows, and novels based on the *Sillok*.
- ④ According to *Sejongsillok Jiriji*, Usando is in the sea of Uljin-hyeon.
- ⑤ It is possible to observe Usando from Mureungdo with naked eyes anytime.

정답 및 해설

1) [정답] ①

[해설] 조선왕조실록은 사관제도 덕분에 다른 어떤 나라의 역사적 기록물보다 더 객관적이고 신뢰할만하다는 내용의 글이므로 글의 요지는 ①'기록에서 객관성을 유지하는 방법들'이 가장 적절하다.

2) [정답] ⑤

[해설] ①목적격 보어자리에는 형용사나 명사가 와야 하고, 뒤에 있는 형용사 reliable과 병렬구조로 연결되어야 하므로 형용사 objective로 고치는 것이 적절하다. ②attempt를 꾸미는 to V의 형용사적 용법이므로 conceal로 고쳐야 한다. ③to 부정사의 부정문에서 not는 to 앞에 쓴다. ④[allow+목적어+to+동사원형]은 '목적어가 ...하는 것을 허락하다'라는 의미를 가진다.

3) [정답] ①

[해설] ②실록의 객관성은 사관제도에서 비롯된다. ③사관은 왕들의 행동과 말을 기록할 책임이 있으며 그들의 기록할 자유는 법으로 보장되어 있다. ④왕이라도 그 기록을 읽는 것이 허용되지 않았다. ⑤사관은 실록을 기록하는 관리들이다.

4) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 밑줄 친 문장은 '그들의 노력 덕분에, 실록을 영원히 잃어버리지 않았다.'는 내용이므로, 과거 사실이 반대를 가정하는 without가정법 과거완료([Without + 명사(구), 주어 + 조동사의 과거형 + have p.p.])를 이용해 '그들의 노력이 없었다면 실록을 영원히 잃어버렸을 것이다.'라는 내용으로 바꾸어 쓸 수 있다. wasn't lost가 수동태이기 때문에 바뀐 문장에서도 완료형 수동태 have been lost를 써야 한다.

5) [정답] ①

[해설] ③ although는 접속사이기 때문에 뒤에 주어와 동사가 있는 절이 와야 한다. 따라서 전치사 despite으로 고치는 것이 적절하다.

6) [정답] ④

[해설] ③ 두 명의 학자이므로 by themselves가 적절하다. ④ 그들이 실록을 지키는 것을 멈추지 않은 것은 과거의 일이므로 did they stop guarding it으로 고쳐야 한다. ⑤ 주어가 실록이므로 수동태 might have been lost로 고치는 것이 적절하다.

7) [정답] ③

[해설] 조동사가 있는 문장을 도치시킬 때는 조동사가 주어 앞으로 이동한다. 따라서 ③은 Neither has

he had dinner, nor he has slept.로 고쳐야 한다. ①자동사가 쓰인 문장은 장소나 방향을 나타내는 부사구가 강조를 위해 앞으로 이동하는 경우 조동사do/did/does를 쓰지 않고, 일반 동사가 그대로 앞으로 나간다.

8) [정답] ④

[해설] ④는 왕을 가리키며 나머지는 사관을 가리킨다.

9) [정답] ③

[해설] [devote to...]는 '....에의 헌신'이라는 의미로, 이때 to는 전치사이기 때문에 뒤에 명사나 동명사가 와야 한다.

10) [정답] ④

[해설] 주어진 글은 실록이 오랜 세월을 살아남을 수 있었던 비결이 우리의 조상들의 헌신과 실록의 보존 체계 덕분이라는 내용이다. 이어서, (D)실록이 만들어졌을 때 세 부의 사본이 만들어져 각각 다른 사고에 보관되었지만, 이러한 노력에도 심각한 위기에 직면했다는 내용, 이 심각한 위기에 대한 설명인 (B)임진왜란이 일어나 실록이 모두 불탔고 마지막 남은 전주의 실록도 곧 위기에 처할 뻔 했으나, 두 명의 시골 선비가 나타났다라는 내용, (A)그 선비들이 재산을 팔고 사람을 모아 실록을 옮겨 보호했다는 설명과, 또한 실록이 정교한 환기 체계 덕분에 보존될 수 있었다는 내용, 마지막으로 그 환기 체계에 대해 설명하는 (C)의 순서로 연결되는 것이 가장 자연스럽다.

11) [정답] ③

[해설] 문맥상 두 명의 학자가 60개에 달하는 상자를 옮기기에는 역부족이었으므로 안전하고 쉬운 운송을 위해 다른 장비나 사람들의 도움이 필요했다는 내용으로 이어지는 것이 적절하다. 따라서 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 적절한 곳은 ③이다.

12) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 빈칸 앞에 실록은 세계에서 가장 잘 보존된 문화적 기록물들 중 하나라고 언급되었고, 뒤에는 실록이 어떻게 오랜 기간 동안 잘 보존될 수 있었는지에 대해 서술하고 있으므로 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 말은 보기⑤'어떻게 실록이 그렇게 오랜 기간 동안 살아남을 수 있었을까?'이다.

13) [정답] ③

[해설] (A) '조선왕조실록이 유네스코의 세계 기록유산 중 하나로 등재된 것을 알고 있는가?'라는 내용이 와야 하므로 register(등록하다, 등재하다)가 와야 한다. (B) '누구든 시공간의 제약 없이 조선왕조실록을 접할 수 있다'의 내용이 와야 하므로 accessible(접근 가능한)이 들어가야 한다. (C) '그것은 전반적으로 우리의 삶을 풍요롭게 하

는 동시에 우리에게 일상적인 일에 대한 귀중한 통찰력을 제공한다.'는 내용이 되도록 enriching (풍족하게 하는)이 들어가야 한다.

14) [정답] ④

[해설] 단 하루도 그들은 실록을 지키는 것을 '멈추지' 않았다는 의미가 되어야 하므로 keep은 stop으로 고쳐야 한다.

15) [정답] ⑤

[해설] 본문에는 날씨가 좋을 때 한 섬에서 다른 섬을 육안으로 쉽게 볼 수 있다고 언급되었다. 따라서 ⑤'언제나 맨 눈으로 무릉도에서 우산도를 관찰할 수 있다.'는 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는다.