



◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법 시행령」제33조에 의한 표시
1) 제작연월일 : 2019-05-18
2) 제작자 : 교육지대(주)
3) 이 콘텐츠는 「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」에 따라 최초 제작일부터 5년간 보호됩니다.

◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」외에도「저작권법」에 의하여 보호되는 콘텐츠의 경우, 그 콘텐츠의 전부 또는 일부를 무단으로 복제하거나 전송하는 것은 콘텐츠산업 진흥법 외에도 저작권법에 의한 법적 책임을 질 수 있습니다.



핵심문법

관계부사와 enough to 구문

- 관계부사
→ 관계부사는 접속사와 부사의 역할을 동시에 하며 선행사를 수식하는 형용사절을 이끈다.
→ 관계부사의 종류에는 when, where, how, why가 있다.
- enough to 구문
→ 형용사/부사 + enough to + 동사원형 : ~할 만큼 충분히 ...한/하게
= so + 형용사/부사 + that + 주어 + can + 동사원형



대표유형

시험에 자주 출제되는 유형의 문제를 꼭 확인하세요!!

- ★ ① [문법] 관계부사, 혹은 관계부사가 포함된 문장을 어법에 맞게 쓰기
- ② [문법] enough to 구문 영작하기
- ★ ③ [문법] 본문의 주요 구문 영작하기
- ④ [문법] 괄호안의 단어 중 어법상 올바른 것 고르기
- ⑤ [독해] 글의 제목으로 적절한 보기 고르기
- ★ ⑥ [독해] 글의 내용과 일치하는 보기 고르기
- ⑦ [독해] 글의 흐름과 관계없는 문장 고르기
- ⑧ [독해] 주어진 문장의 올바른 위치 찾기

문법유형 관계부사, 혹은 관계부사가 포함된 문장을 어법에 맞게 쓰기



서술형

★★★

1. 다음 빈칸 (A), (B)에 주어진 철자로 시작하는 알맞은 단어를 쓰시오. ('W'를 포함한 한단어로 쓰시오)

Although two weeks may not seem like a long time, I had the chance to make new friends, learn about a different culture, and, most importantly, do something that make the lives of others better. I am so glad that this family now has a place (A) w_____ they can lay their heads. I believe everyone deserves a decent home. Right now, there are still many people around the world without a place to live. They are the reason (B) w_____ ordinary people like me want to go out there and help put a roof over their head.

(A) w_____

(B) w_____

◎ 채점기준

철자 오류가 없을 것

3점



서술형

★★★

*다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

I had the chance to make new friends, learn about a different culture, and, most importantly, do something that make the lives of others better. I am so glad that this family now (A)_____. I believe everyone deserves a decent home. Right now, there are still many people around the world without a place to live. They are the reason why ordinary people like me want to go out there and help put a roof over their head.

2. 흐름상, 빈칸 (A)에 들어갈 내용을 주어진 단어 중 선택적으로 사용하여 완성하십시오.

which / place / heads / has / can / where / lie / a / they / their / lay

= _____

◎ 채점기준

(1) 어법상 옳은 문장일 것

(2) 철자 오류가 없을 것

4점

문법유형 enough to 구문 영작하기



★★★

3. 다음 밑줄 친 부분을 배열하여 문맥에 알맞게 쓰시오.

These Italian meatballs can be cooked and on the table in less than thirty minutes! Just throw all the ingredients in a bowl and mix them together! What could be easier? They will no doubt be soft and be a great / enough / kids' meal / to / yummy. You can serve them over rice or even potatoes. Follow this recipe and enjoy!

= _____

◎ 채점기준

- | | |
|------------------|----|
| (1) 어법상 옳은 문장일 것 | 4점 |
| (2) 철자 오류가 없을 것 | |



★★★

4. 위 글의 밑줄에 들어갈 말을 아래 <보기>의 모든 단어를 한 번씩 사용하여 완성하십시오.

The volunteers and I got to meet the family that would be moving into the home we were going to build the day after we arrived in Karjat, India. This family of five was living in a one-room hut. It was quite clear that _____ all the family members. In addition to that, there were jars everywhere to catch all the rainwater dripping from the roof. With all these jars on the floor, there was hardly any space to sit, let alone lie down.

<보기>

house, was, enough, not, this place, big, to

답: _____

◎ 채점기준

- | | |
|------------------|----|
| (1) 어법상 옳은 문장일 것 | 4점 |
| (2) 철자 오류가 없을 것 | |

문법유형 본문의 주요 구문 영작하기



★★★

5. 다음 글을 읽고 빈 칸 (A)에 주어진 우리말의 뜻이 되도록 아래 단어를 모두 활용하여 쓰시오. (단 어 변형 가능)

so many people / impressive / help / find / for the poor family / I / build / it / that / a house /

As I look back on this trip, (A)나는 그렇게 많은 사람들이, 가난한 가족을 위해 집을 짓는 것을 도왔다는 것이 인상적이다. For many of us, it was the first time we'd ever built a house. The work was hard, but not one person ever stopped smiling or even complained. I'm thankful for the friendships I've made through this trip. In addition, I learned so much from the other volunteers, the community members, and this family. I thought I was there to give, but I received so much more in return. This experience has inspired me to continue building houses for others. I hope it will also encourage my friends and family members to help out in the future.

◎ 채점기준

- | | |
|-----------------------------|----|
| (1) 어법상 옳은 문장이며 철자 오류가 없을 것 | 4점 |
| (2) 우리말 의미와 같은 영어 문장으로 쓸 것 | |



★★★

6. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A)에 들어갈 알맞은 문장을 의미에 맞게 주어진 표현을 이용하여 완성하십시오. (단, 필요하면 단어를 어법에 맞게 활용하십시오.)

Sometimes you may feel upset when you wake up suddenly from a nightmare, but you can always let out a sigh of relief. _____(A)_____, at least you've woken up safe and sound in your own home. You can go back to sleep because you know your loved ones are just around the corner in their own beds. Your home is a special place that protects you and your family from everything. Unfortunately, this is not a reality that everyone shares. Many people around the world don't wake up in a soft and comfortable bed. Instead, they open their eyes to see a dirt floor or a leaking roof. I didn't realize for a long time that something I take for granted could be someone

else's biggest dream.

dream / scary / no / the / be / matter / how
(아무리 그 꿈이 무서웠다 하더라도)

= -----

◎ 채점기준	
(1) 어법상 옳은 문장이며 철자 오류가 없을 것	4점
(2) 우리말 의미와 같은 영어 문장으로 쓸 것	

문법유형 괄호안의 단어 중 어법상 옳바른 것 고르기

★★☆

7. (A), (B), (C)의 각 괄호 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Although two weeks may not seem like a long time, I had the chance to make new friends and learn about a different culture, (A)[do / doing] something that makes the lives of others better. I am so glad that this family now has a safe place (B)[which / where] they can lay their heads. I believe everyone deserves a decent home. Right now, there are still many people around the world without a place to live. They are the reason (C)[why / which] encourages me to go out there and help put a roof over their head.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---------|-------|-------|
| ① doing | where | which |
| ② doing | where | why |
| ③ do | where | why |
| ④ do | which | why |
| ⑤ do | which | which |

★★☆

8. 다음 (A),(B),(C)에 알맞은 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

As I look back on this trip, I find it amazing (A)[that / which] so many different people came together to build a house for a family they'd never met. For many of us, it was the first time we'd ever built a house. The work was hard, but not one person ever stopped smiling or even (B)[complained / to complain]. I'm thankful for the friendships I've made through this trip. In addition, I learned so much from the other volunteers, the community members, and this

family. I thought I was there to give, but I received so much more in return. This experience has inspired me (C)[continuing / to continue] building houses for others. I hope it will also encourage my friends and family members to help out in the future.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|---------|-------------|-------------|
| ① that | complained | to continue |
| ② which | complained | to continue |
| ③ that | complained | continuing |
| ④ which | to complain | continuing |
| ⑤ that | to complain | continuing |

독해유형 글의 제목으로 적절한 보기 고르기

★★☆

*다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

There were clear skies and temperatures over 30°C that first week. Under the burning sun, we carried bricks, mixed concrete, and dug holes for pipes. We had to slowly take apart the family's hut to get more bricks and other materials for the new house. Every morning, the family and their neighbors would provide breakfast for everyone. Then, all of us-the volunteers, community members, and the family-would start working. We would share food and stories from time to time. When evening came, we were all very tired and sweaty, but we were happy.

After another week, the home was finally finished. On the last day, we had a party to celebrate the completion of the new house. It was the best way to end such an incredible experience. The entire community was there. Everyone was dancing or crying tears of joy. I will never forget the looks on the faces of the family as they waved goodbye to us.

9. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Important Thing in Building New Houses
- ② Helping People: It Was Worth All The Sweat
- ③ Two Weeks of Experience Helps Meet The Family
- ④ Start Working, Get Food And Celebrate It Together
- ⑤ Under The Burning Sun, Entire Community Dancing!

★★★

※다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

As I look back on this trip, I find it amazing that so many different people came together to build a house for a family they'd never met. For many of us, it was the first time that we'd ever built a house. The work was hard, but not one person ever stopped smiling or even complained. I'm thankful for the friendships I've made through this trip. In addition, I learned so much from the other volunteers, the community members, and this family. I thought I was there to give, but I received so much more in return. This experience has inspired me to continue building houses for others. I hope it will also encourage my friends and family members to help out in the future.

Although two weeks may not seem like a long time, I had the chance to make new friends, learn about a different culture, and, most importantly, did something that makes the lives of others better. I am so glad that this family now has a safe place where they can lay their heads. I believe everyone deserves a decent home. Right now, there are still many people around the world without a place to live. They are the reason why ordinary people like me want to go out there and help put a roof over their head.

10. 밑글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① The Concept of Voluntary Work
- ② How to Best Build a Safe House
- ③ Why Everyone Needs a Decent Home
- ④ Reflections and Hopes on the Volunteer Trip
- ⑤ The Importance of Having Various Experiences through Travel

독해유형 글의 내용과 일치하는 보기 고르기

★★★

11. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

There were clear skies and temperatures over 30°C that first week. Under the burning sun, we carried bricks, mixed concrete, and dug holes for pipes. We had to slowly take apart the family's hut to get more bricks and other materials for the new house. Every morning, the family and their neighbors would provide breakfast for everyone. Then, all of us-the volunteers, community members, and the family-would start working. We

would share food and stories from time to time. When evening came, we were all very tired and sweaty, but we were happy. After another week, the home was finally finished. On the last day, we had a party to celebrate the completion of the new house. It was the best way to end such an incredible experience. The entire community was there. Everyone was dancing or crying tears of joy. I will never forget the looks on the faces of the family as they waved goodbye to us.

- ① 섭씨 30도의 더위 속에서 벽돌을 나르고 콘크리트를 섞었다.
- ② 새 집 자재 마련을 위해 오두막을 서서히 해체해야 했다.
- ③ 매일 아침 우리 모두는 음식을 나눠먹으며 담소를 즐겼다.
- ④ 새 집 완공을 기념하는 파티는 놀라운 경험이었다.
- ⑤ 기쁨의 눈물을 흘리던 그 가족들의 표정을 잊지 않을 것이다.

★★★

12. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것을 고르시오.

There were clear skies and temperatures over 30°C that first week. Under the burning sun, we carried bricks, mixed concrete, and dug holes for pipes. We had to slowly take apart the family's hut to get more bricks and other materials for the new house. Every morning, the family and their neighbors would provide breakfast for everyone. Then, all of us-the volunteers, community members, and the family-would start working. We would share food and stories from time to time. When evening came, we were all very tired and sweaty, but we were happy. After another week, the home was finally finished. On the last day, we had a party to celebrate the completion of the new house. It was the best way to end such an incredible experience. The entire community was there. Everyone was dancing or crying tears of joy. I will never forget the looks on the faces of the family as they waved goodbye to us.

- ① 자원봉사자들은 벽돌을 나르고 콘크리트를 섞었다.
- ② 마을 사람들은 추가적인 벽돌과 자재를 얻기 위해 오두막을 천천히 해체하였다.
- ③ 가족과 이웃들은 봉사 활동 기간 동안 점심을 대접했다.
- ④ 일주일 만에 집짓기가 완료되었다.
- ⑤ 마지막 날 자원봉사자들을 환송하기 위한 파티가 열렸다.

독해유형 글의 흐름과 관계없는 문장 고르기

★★★

13. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

There were clear skies and temperatures over 30°C that first week. Under the burning sun, we carried bricks, mixed concrete, and dug holes for pipes. ① We had to slowly take apart the family's hut to get more bricks and other materials for the new house. ② Every morning, the family and their neighbors would provide breakfast for everyone. ③ Then, all of us-the volunteers, community members, and the family-would start working and we would share food and stories from time to time. ④ We cannot wait to go back and see how much our projects have progressed and to say hello to all the amazing people we were so privileged to meet. ⑤ When evening came, we were all very tired and sweaty, but we were happy.

★★★

14. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

① Think back to the last time when you went on a vacation with the perfect balance of fun, relaxation, and fine dining. ② Would you like some seconds? Then, check out Miami Beach! ③ You'll enjoy the food in Miami because the fish is fresh, the vegetables are locally grown, and the dishes are crafted by celebrity chefs. ④ You'll realize that there are so many people who want to go abroad in Miami. ⑤ With so many reasons why you should go to Miami, what are you waiting for?

★★★

15. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장을 고르시오.

As I look back on this trip, I find it amazing that so many different people came together to build a house for a family they'd never met. For many of us, it was the first time we'd ever built a house. ㉠ The work was hard, but not one person ever stopped smiling or even complained. ㉡ I'm thankful for the friendships I've made through this trip. ㉢ In addition, I learned so much from the other volunteers, the community members, and this family. ㉣ I thought there was a sudden increase in the number of volunteers to help build houses. ㉤ This experience has inspired me to

continue building houses for others. I hope it will also encourage my friends and family members to help out in the future.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡ ③ ㉢
④ ㉣ ⑤ ㉤

독해유형 주어진 문장의 올바른 위치 찾기

★★★

16. 글의 흐름으로 보아 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

Unfortunately, this is not a reality that everyone shares.

Sometimes you may feel upset when you wake up suddenly from a nightmare, but you can always let out a sigh of relief. ① No matter how scary the dream was, at least you've woken up safe and sound in your own home. ② You can go back to sleep because you know your loved ones are just around the corner in their own beds. ③ Likewise, your home is a special place that protects you and your family from everything. ④ Many people around the world don't wake up in a soft and comfortable bed. Instead, they open their eyes to see a dirt floor or a leaking roof. ⑤ I didn't realize for a long time that something I take for granted could be someone else's biggest dream.

★★★

17. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 다음 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Many people around the world don't wake up in a soft and comfortable bed.

Sometimes you may feel upset when you wake up suddenly from a nightmare, but you can always let out a sigh of relief. No matter how scary the dream was, at least you've woken up safe and sound in your own home. (①) You can go back to sleep because you know your loved ones are just around the corner in their own beds. (②) Your home is a special place that protects you and your family from everything. (③) Unfortunately, this is not a reality that everyone shares. (④) Instead, they open their eyes to see

a dirt floor or a leaking roof. (⑤) I didn't realize for a long time that something I take for granted could be someone else's biggest dream.

☆☆☆

18. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

In addition, I learned so much from the other volunteers, the community members, and this family.

As I look back on these trips, I find it amazing that so many different people came together to build a house for a family they'd never met. (①) For many of us, it was the first time we'd ever built a house. The work was hard, but not one person ever stopped smiling or even complained. (②) I'm thankful for the friendships I've made through this trip. (③) I thought I was there to give, but I received so much more in return. (④) This experience has made me to continue building houses for others. (⑤) I hope it will also encourage my friends and family members to help out in the future.

정답 및 해설

- 1) [정답] (A) where (B) why
[해설] (A) a place를 수식하면서 완전한 절을 이끄는 관계부사가 필요하다. (B) '~한 이유'의 의미인 the reason why가 적절하다.
- 2) [정답] has a place where they can lay their heads
[해설] 관계부사 where이 선행사 a place를 수식한다. '자동사 : lie - lay - lain (눕다, 놓여 있다)', '타동사 : lay(~을 놓다, 눕히다) - laid - laid'
- 3) [정답] yummy enough to be a great kids' meal
[해설] '형용사/부사+enough+to부정사'는 '...하기에 충분히 ~한/충분히~하게'라는 의미를 갖는다. 위 문장은 '아이들의 훌륭한 식사가 될 만큼 맛있는'이라는 의미이다.
- 4) [정답] this place was not big enough to house
[해설] It은 가주어, that이하는 진주어이다. '형용사+enough+to부정사'는 '...하기에 충분히 ~한'이라는 의미이다. 여기서 house는 '수용하다'라는 의미의 동사로 쓰였다.
- 5) [정답] I find it impressive that so many people helped build a house for the poor family.
[해설] 가목적어it와 진목적어that이하가 쓰였다. help는 목적어로 동사원형 혹은 to부정사를 쓸 수 있다.
- 6) [정답] No matter how scary the dream was
[해설] '아무리 ~해도'의 의미인 'no matter how+형용사/부사+주어+동사'구문이 쓰였다.
- 7) [정답] ①
[해설] (A) 콤마 뒤로 분사구문이 이어지는 구조이다. 생략된 주어와 동사의 관계가 능동이므로 현재분사 doing으로 쓴다. (B) 선행사 a safe place를 수식하고 완전한 절을 이끄는 관계부사 where이 옳다. (C) 선행사 the reason을 수식하면서 불완전한 문장을 이끄는 관계대명사 which가 옳다.
- 8) [정답] ①
[해설] (A) 가목적어it와 진목적어that절이 사용된 문장이다. (B) 동사stopped와 or로 병렬 연결된 과거동사 complained가 적절하다. (C) 동사inspire는 목적보어로 to부정사를 취한다.

9) [정답] ②

[해설] 집짓기 자원봉사에 관한 내용이다. 글쓴이는 더운 날씨 속에서 집을 지었고, 저녁이 되면 지치고 땀투성이가 되었지만 행복했다고 했다. 그러므로 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은 ② 사람들을 돕는 것 : 땀을 흘릴 가치가 있다.이다.

10) [정답] ④

[해설] "As I look back on this trip,"와 "I hope it will also encourage my friends and family members to help out in the future."을 통해서 자원봉사 여행에 대한 성찰과 희망에 대해 언급하고 있음을 알 수 있다.

11) [정답] ②

[해설] ① 30도 이상이었다. ③ 가족과 이웃들이 우리의 아침을 챙겨주었다는 것만 알 수 있고 아침을 먹으며 담소를 즐겼다는 내용은 찾을 수 없다. ④ 파티가 놀라운 경험인 것이 아니라 집을 지은 것이 놀라운 경험이다. ⑤ 손을 흔들던 표정을 잊을 수 없는 것이다.

12) [정답] ①

[해설] ② 자원봉사자들이 오두막을 해체했다. ③ 점심이 아니라 아침을 제공했다. ④ 2주가 걸렸다. ⑤ 완공을 축하하기 위한 파티가 열렸다.

13) [정답] ④

[해설] 벽돌의 나르고 콘크리트를 섞는 등 자원봉사를 하는 상황을 묘사하면서 느낀 점에 대해서 서술하고 있다. ④의 경우는 프로젝트 진행이 얼마나 되었는지 기다릴 수 없었다는 내용이므로 일을 하는 모습에 관한 것과 무관하다.

14) [정답] ④

[해설] 전체 흐름은 마이애미비치에서의 휴가가 좋은 이유들이다. ④의 경우 마이애미에는 해외에 나가는 사람들이 너무 많다는 것을 알게 될 것이라는 내용이므로 전체적인 흐름과 반대되는 내용이다.

15) [정답] ④

[해설] 자원봉사를 다녀와서 느낀 점들에 대해서 말하는 것이다. ④의 경우 자원봉사자의 수가 증가했다는 내용이므로 자신이 보고 배운 느낀 점과는 거리가 멀다.

16) [정답] ④

[해설] 주어진 문장은 '불행하게도, 이것(당신과 당신의 가족을 지켜주는 안락한 집이 있다는 것)은 모두가 공유하는 현실이 아니다.'이다. 즉 이 문장 다음에 모두가 공유하는 현실이 아닌 이유가 나와야 한다. 따라서 세상의 많은 사람들이 부드럽고 편안한 침대에서 일어나지 않는다(모두가 공

유하는 현실이 아닌 이유)는 문장 이전에 들어가야 한다.

17) [정답] ④

[해설] 주어진 문장은 '세상의 많은 사람들이 부드럽고 편안한 침대에서 일어날 수 없다.'이다. 따라서 주어진 문장 다음에 그 대신에 그들은 더러운 바닥이나 물이 새는 천장을 보면서 눈을 뜬다는 문장이 연결되어야 한다.

18) [정답] ③

[해설] 주어진 문장은 '게다가 다른 자원봉사자들과 지역 주민들, 그리고 이 가족으로부터 나는 많은 것을 배웠다.'라는 의미로 이 여행을 통해 배운 점, 즉 이 여행의 긍정적인 측면을 이야기하고 있다. ③의 앞부분에서 '나는 이 여행을 통해 얻은 우정에 대해 감사하게 생각한다.'라고 여행의 긍정적인 부분을 말했으므로 덧붙이는 내용인 In addition이 포함된 주어진 문장이 다음에 들어가야 한다.