



6.Traveling for volunteer work_YBM(박준언)



◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법 시행령」제33조에 의한 표시
1) 제작연월일 : 2019-08-06
2) 제작자 : 교육지대(주)
3) 이 콘텐츠는 「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」에 따라 최초 제작일부터 5년간 보호됩니다.

◇「콘텐츠산업 진흥법」외에도「저작권법」에 의하여 보호되는 콘텐츠의 경우, 그 콘텐츠의 전부 또는 일부를 무단으로 복제하거나 전송하는 것은 콘텐츠산업 진흥법 외에도 저작권법에 의한 법적 책임을 질 수 있습니다.



핵심문법

과거완료, 명사를 수식하는 분사구

- 과거완료는 과거의 특정 시점보다 먼저 발생한 일, 혹은 그때까지 지속된 일을 나타내며 [had+p.p]의 형태로 쓴다.
ex. I was nervous because I had never traveled alone before. :기준이 되는 시점인 과거(was)보다 더 이전에 일어난 일이므로 (나는 이전에 혼자서 여행을 해 본 적이 없기 때문에 긴장했다.) 과거완료인 had traveled가 적절하다.
- 동사가 현재분사/과거분사의 형태를 취하여 명사를 수식할 수 있다. 이때 분사가 단독으로 쓰이면 명사의 앞에서, 분사구는 뒤에서 수식한다.
ex. We had ceviche, a dish of fish soaked in lime juice.
(우리는 라임 주스에 담근 생선 요리인 세비체를 먹었다.)
→ 수식하는 명사와 분사의 관계가 능동이면 현재분사를, 수동이면 과거분사를 써야 한다.



대표유형

시험에 자주 출제되는 유형의 문제를 꼭 확인하세요!!

- 1 [독해] 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 접속사 고르기
- ★2 [독해] 글의 흐름으로 보아 주어진 문장이 들어갈 적절한 곳 고르기
- 3 [독해] 글의 제목으로 적절한 것 고르기
- ★4 [독해] 글의 내용과 일치하는 보기 고르기
- 5 [독해] 각 네모 안에서 문맥상 적절한 말 고르기
- ★6 [문법] 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것 고르기
- 7 [문법] 각 네모 안에서 어법상 적절한 것 고르기

독해유형 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 접속사 고르기

☆☆☆

1. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Last summer I learned about the Inca Project in Peru while I was researching how I could spend my summer vacation in a meaningful way. The goal of the project is to preserve an Inca archaeological site in Peru. I decided to participate in the project ____ (A) ____ it would give me an opportunity to both travel and take part in a real archaeological dig. Even though I was excited about the project, I was also nervous because I had never before traveled alone to such a distant place. The site of the dig was near Cusco, a city that was once the capital of the Inca empire, high in the Andes mountains. Traveling to Cusco was not easy. I had to change flights twice, once in Los Angeles, California, and again in Lima, Peru, ____ (B) ____ finally arriving in Cusco, 32 hours after I left Korea.

(A)

(B)

① as

whereas

② since

before

③ unless

after

④ though

because

⑤ as soon as

although

독해유형

글의 흐름으로 보아 주어진 문장이 들어갈 적절한 곳 고르기

☆☆☆

2. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

On our way to the site, there was a town where the main square and market were crowded with local people.

The next day, we went to Pisac, a historic site located on a mountain slope of the Sacred Valley. (㉠) At the market, I bought a cute doll from a woman who had made it herself. (㉡) For dinner that evening we had ceviche, a dish of fish soaked in lime juice. (㉢) This sweet and sour local food was served with sweet potatoes and corn. (㉣) I had not eaten any Peruvian food before. (㉤) All the dishes that we ordered were delicious.

- ① ㉠ ② ㉡
③ ㉢ ④ ㉣
⑤ ㉤

독해유형

글의 제목으로 적절한 것 고르기

☆☆☆

3. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

At the archaeological site, we pulled out weeds and cut down trees that had grown to cover the site. Then, while digging at the site, we found some pieces of ancient pottery. The head archaeologist, a Peruvian, discovered a large pottery piece. He said it might have been the side of a pot that was used to store beans. By early afternoon, working in the heat and the thin air, I was exhausted. After days of hard work, however, I was pleased that I had been part of such a worthy project as preserving the remains of the ancient Inca civilization.

- ① Major Crops Grown in Peru
② Demanding but Meaningful Work
③ Pottery Revealing Ancient Life Style
④ Evidence Archaeologists Try to Acquire
⑤ Pleasure of Climbing Up to the Mountain Top

독해유형

글의 내용과 일치하는 보기 고르기

☆☆☆

4. 다음 글의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

In Cusco, the local staff welcomed me with a warm "Buenos dias, Yena." The director introduced me to the other international volunteers who arrived at the same time. They came from many different countries including England, Canada, America, and Belgium. Cusco is a beautiful city with old constructions. We stayed in Cusco for two days, adjusting to the high mountain area. We took advantage of the time to tour the city and to see something of the surrounding area. On the first day, we visited Sacsayhuaman, a huge Inca stone construction. The construction includes a great square with three big walls. I was amazed that the huge stones for these walls were placed very tightly together.

- ① 소장님은 나보다 일찍 도착한 국제봉사자들에게 나를 소개해주었다.
② 쿠스코는 신식 건축물이 많은 아름다운 도시이다.
③ 우리는 이틀간 쿠스코에 머물며 고산 지역에 적응하였다.
④ 둘째 날, 거대한 잉카 석조건축물인 삭사이우아만을 방문하였다.
⑤ 나는 이 벽돌을 이루는 거대한 돌들이 매우 느슨하게 비치된 것을 보고 놀랐다.

독해유형 각 네모 안에서 문맥상 적절한 말 고르기

★★★

5. (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The next morning, we moved to Huyro, the site where we would be working. At the archaeological site, we (A) pulled / passed out weeds and cut down trees that had grown to cover the site. Then, while digging at the site, we discovered some pieces of ancient pottery. The head archaeologist, a Peruvian, (B) found / founded a large pottery piece. He said it might have been the side of a pot that was used to store beans. By early afternoon, working in the heat and the thin air, I was exhausted. After days of hard work, however, I was really (C) pitiful / pleased that I had been part of such a worthy project as preserving the remains of the ancient Inca civilization.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|----------|---------|---------|
| ① pulled | found | pitiful |
| ② pulled | found | pleased |
| ③ pulled | founded | pitiful |
| ④ passed | found | pleased |
| ⑤ passed | founded | pitiful |

★★★

6. 다음 중 문맥상 (A), (B), (C)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Cusco is a beautiful city with old constructions. We stayed in Cusco for two days, recovering from the long hours of flight and (A) adapting / attempting to the high mountain area. We took advantage of the time to tour the city and to see something of the surrounding area. On the first day, we visited Sacsayhuaman, a huge Inca stone construction. The construction (B) precludes / includes a great square with three big walls. I was amazed that the huge stones for these walls were placed very tightly together.

The next day, we went to Pisac, a historic site located on a mountain slope of the Sacred Valley. On our way to the site, there was a town where the main square and market were crowded with local people. At the market, I bought a cute doll from a woman who had made it herself. For dinner that evening we had ceviche, a dish of fish (C) immersed / impaired in lime juice. This sweet

and sour local food was served with sweet potatoes and corn. I had not eaten any Peruvian food before. All the dishes that we ordered were delicious.

- | (A) | (B) | (C) |
|--------------|-----------|----------|
| ① adapting | precludes | immersed |
| ② adapting | includes | immersed |
| ③ attempting | precludes | impaired |
| ④ attempting | includes | impaired |
| ⑤ adapting | includes | impaired |

문법유형 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것 고르기

★★★

7. 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 틀린 것은?

At the archaeological site, we pulled out weeds and cut down trees ① that had grown to cover the site. Then, while digging at the site, we found some pieces of ancient pottery. The head archaeologist, a Peruvian, discovered a large pottery piece. He said it might have been the side of a pot ② that was used to store beans. By early afternoon, working in the heat and the thin air, I was exhausted. After days of hard work, however, I was pleased ③ that I had been part of such a worthy project as preserving the remains of the ancient Inca civilization. Near the end of our visit, having completed our volunteer work, we went by train to the nearby ruins of Machu Picchu. The ancient sky city welcomed us with its grand view of the Urubamba Valley far below. We could not imagine how the Inca could have built such a large city on top of a high mountain. We were amazed by the outstanding building skills of the Inca civilization, ④ that prospered more than five centuries ago. After my unforgettable days in Peru, I returned to my daily life at home. The happy moments ⑤ that I spent there went by so fast. I wished I could have stayed longer. Participation in the Inca Project was a blessing to me, allowing me to learn the importance of volunteering. I received far more than I gave from the experience.

★★☆

8. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

I had to change flights twice, once in Los Angeles, California, and again in Lima, Peru, before finally ①arriving in Cusco, 32 hours after I left Korea. In Cusco, the local staff welcomed me with a warm "Buenos dias, Yena." The director introduced me to the other international volunteers who arrived at the same time. They came from many different countries ②included England, Canada, America, and Belgium.

Cusco is a beautiful city ③with old constructions. I stayed in Cusco for two days, ④recovering from the long hours of flight and adjusting to the high mountain area. We took advantage of the time to tour the city and to ⑤see something of the surrounding area.

문법유형 각 네모 안에서 어법상 적절한 것 고르기

★★☆

9. 다음 중 (A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Besides our archaeology work, we visited a local elementary school once a week. We taught and played with the children in the morning and we read to the children from books in the library in the afternoon. Although they didn't have much, the children were happy and thankful for (A)[that / what] they had. That moved me deeply. Near the end of our visit, (B)[completed / having completed] our volunteer work, we went by train to the nearby ruins of Machu Picchu. The ancient sky city welcomed us with its grand view of the Urubamba Valley far below. We could not imagine how the Inca could have built such a large city on top of a high mountain. We were amazed by the outstanding building skills of the Inca civilization, (C)[which / that] prospered more than five centuries ago. After my unforgettable days in Peru, I returned to my daily life at home. The happy moments I spent there went by so fast. I wished I could have stayed longer.

(A)

(B)

(C)

① that

having completed

that

② that

completed

which

③ what

completed

that

④ what

having completed

that

⑤ what

having completed

which

정답 및 해설

1) [정답] ②

[해설] (A) 자신이 이 프로젝트에 참여하게 된 이유에 대해 설명하고 있으므로 이유의 접속사 since가 와야 한다. (B) 마침내 Cusco에 도착하기 '전에' 비행기를 두 번 갈아타야 했다는 의미이므로 전치사 before를 써야 한다.

2) [정답] ①

[해설] 주어진 문장은 '이 장소로 가는 길에, 지역 사람들로 붐비는 주 광장과 시장이 있는 마을이 있었다.'라는 의미로 this site는 ①의 앞 문장의 Pisac을 가리키고 주어진 문장의 market과 ①의 뒤 문장의 At th market이 연결되므로 ①에 주어진 문장이 들어가는 것이 가장 자연스럽다.

3) [정답] ②

[해설] 고고학 유적지에서 필자가 한 일을 나열하며, 열기와 산소가 부족한 공기 속에서 일을 하여 힘들었지만 고대 잉카 문명의 유물을 보전하는 것과 같은 값진 프로젝트에 참여하게 되어 기뻐하고 하였으므로 ② '힘들지만 의미 있는 작업'이 가장 적절하다.

4) [정답] ③

[해설] ①동시에 도착한 자원봉사자들을 나에게 소개해주었다, ②옛날 건축물들이 많다, ④첫째 날 방문하였다, ⑤돌들이 매우 촘촘하게 비치되어 있다고 했다.

5) [정답] ②

[해설] (A) 글의 문맥상 잡초를 '뽑았다'는 의미가 들어야 하므로 pulled가 적절하다. (B) 고고학자가 도자기 조각을 '발견했다'는 뜻이므로 found가 와야 한다. (C) 내가 고대 잉카의 유물들을 보존하는 프로젝트의 일원이었다는 것이 '기뻐다'고 해야 문맥상 자연스럽다.

6) [정답] ②

[해설] (A)우리는 쿠스코에서 이틀 동안 머무르며 장시간의 비행으로 회복하고 고산 지역에 '적응했다'는 의미이므로 adapting이 들어가야 한다. (B) 그 건축물은 세 개의 큰 벽으로 이루어진 큰 광장을 '포함하고' 있다는 의미이므로 includes가 적절하다. (C)페루의 음식인 ceviche는 라임 주스에 '담가진' 생선 요리이므로 immersed가 적절하다.

7) [정답] ④

[해설] 관계대명사 that은 계속적용법으로 쓰일 수 없으므로 that을 which로 바꿔야 한다.

8) [정답] ②

[해설] '영국, 캐나다, 미국, 그리고 벨기에를 포함한 나라들'이므로 ②의 과거분사 included를 현재분사 including으로 고쳐 써야 한다.

9) [정답] ⑤

[해설] (A)뒤에 불안정한 문장이 왔고 전치사 for의 목적어 역할을 해야 하므로 관계대명사 what이 적절하다. (B)자원봉사활동을 마친 것이 마추픽추에 간 것보다 먼저 일어난 것이므로 완료형 분사구문인 having completed가 적절하다. (C)that은 관계대명사의 계속적용법으로 쓰일 수 없으므로 which가 적절하다.