

workbook

GRAMMAR
inside

LEVEL 2

A 4-level grammar course
with abundant writing practice

NE Neungyule

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GRAMMAR BASICS

01

문장의 성분

A

주어에는 O표를 하고, 동사에는 밑줄을 그으시오.

- 1 Cats eat fish.
- 2 You should go home now.
- 3 The picture was painted by Edward Munch.
- 4 His grandparents took care of him.
- 5 My love for my family will last forever.
- 6 Exercising every day keeps me healthy.
- 7 You and I have to finish this together.
- 8 My younger sister laughed at the story.
- 9 That he didn't receive my letter must be a lie.
- 10 What she borrowed from me was some books.

B

밑줄 친 부분의 문장 성분을 보기에서 골라 쓰시오.

보기	주어	동사	목적어	보어	수식어
----	----	----	-----	----	-----

- 1 Daniel studies very hard.
- 2 We must follow the rules.
- 3 I go to church on Sundays.
- 4 This bus goes to the station.
- 5 Logan asked me to speak nicely.
- 6 My sister wants to be a lawyer.
- 7 The girl became a hairdresser.
- 8 I must finish my homework today.
- 9 The book is popular among teenagers.
- 10 I look forward to seeing my favorite singer.

02 품사

A

다음 중 품사가 다른 하나를 고르시오.

- 1 about, look, take, teach, leave, find
- 2 special, easy, great, always, warm
- 3 slowly, really, salt, forever, twice
- 4 mountain, airplane, hobby, listen, house
- 5 night, grandmother, pretty, week, picture
- 6 impossible, pleasant, young, beautiful, language
- 7 in, under, without, oh, for, during, before
- 8 I, they, it, me, those, her, this, his, the
- 9 and, after, if, or, so, when, with
- 10 oh, oops, bravo, wow, now

B

밑줄 친 부분의 품사를 보기에서 골라 쓰시오.

보기	명사	대명사	동사	형용사	부사	전치사	접속사	감탄사
----	----	-----	----	-----	----	-----	-----	-----

- 1 This is my grandfather.
- 2 What can I do for you?
- 3 Oh, look at the cute baby!
- 4 They are going to Spain next week.
- 5 Which do you prefer, coffee or tea?
- 6 I enjoy drinking hot cocoa in winter.
- 7 I like to ride bikes.
- 8 Luckily, we have found your lost dog.
- 9 My brother plays the violin well.
- 10 Charlotte lived in Seattle when she was a child.

03

구와 절

A

밑줄 친 부분이 구인지 또는 절인지 쓰시오.

- 1 Her son is really cute.
- 2 The hat on the desk is not yours.
- 3 They say that Jonathan is honest.
- 4 The black cat followed my brother.
- 5 Would you like something to drink?
- 6 I waited until my parents came home.
- 7 He was my best friend when I was young.
- 8 Joyce doesn't wake up early in the morning.
- 9 The woman who is smiling at me is my mom.
- 10 She doesn't know that you are older than her.

B

자연스러운 문장이 되도록 두 절을 연결하시오.

- | | | |
|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1 Are you sure | • | • a. but she doesn't like candy. |
| 2 I took a shower | • | • b. because he is kind. |
| 3 Amelia has a dog, | • | • c. and it is eight years old. |
| 4 This is the house | • | • d. if you don't mind. |
| 5 Yuna likes chocolate, | • | • e. until she comes back. |
| 6 I will wait for her | • | • f. that my grandparents live in. |
| 7 Jacob was hungry, | • | • g. that he forgot my birthday. |
| 8 It made me sad | • | • h. so he ordered a sandwich. |
| 9 Everyone likes him | • | • i. that you can do it by yourself? |
| 10 Please open the window | • | • j. after I played soccer. |

감각동사와 수여동사

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 Your mother looks (young, like young).
- 2 This chocolate cake tastes (sweet, sweetly).
- 3 I will buy (my son a bike, a bike my son).
- 4 This bread smells (fresh, freshly).
- 5 He showed his photo albums (me, to me).
- 6 Please get the baby (a doll, for a doll).
- 7 My father made a toy car (to, for) me.
- 8 That idea sounds (good, well) to me.
- 9 The police asked (her, of her) some questions.
- 10 Dean sent an email (to, for) his boss.

B

두 문장의 의미가 같도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

- 1 My grandfather gave my brother some advice.
→ My grandfather gave some advice _____.
- 2 I got my younger sister the concert tickets.
→ I got the concert tickets _____.
- 3 He sent his daughter some science books.
→ He sent some science books _____.
- 4 He taught us a few good lessons.
→ He taught a few good lessons _____.
- 5 May I ask you a favor?
→ May I ask a favor _____?
- 6 I showed her the letter from my parents.
→ I showed the letter from my parents _____.
- 7 She bought her mother leather boots.
→ She bought leather boots _____.

C

밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오.

- 1 I will show the book for you.
- 2 The actor's new hairstyle looks greatly.
- 3 The milk smells badly. Don't drink it.
- 4 I will give my brother to some money.
- 5 That cotton sheet feels softly.
- 6 My brother lent his laptop of me.
- 7 This hot dog tastes really terribly.
- 8 The melody of the song sounds beautifully.
- 9 He taught table manners for us.
- 10 The reporter asked to me many questions.

D

빈칸에 알맞은 전치사를 쓰시오.

- 1 This fish looks _____ a snake.
- 2 He got some free coupons _____ me.
- 3 I gave my old toys and books _____ my little brother.
- 4 He told the truth _____ me last night.
- 5 The old man asked a favor _____ me a few minutes ago.
- 6 My mother will buy a new suit _____ me.
- 7 When we visited her house, she made coffee _____ us.
- 8 I wrote a letter _____ my brother in the army.
- 9 Please send a text message _____ your parents.
- 10 My neighbor lent the hammer _____ me.

WRITING PRACTICE

A

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 너의 노트북 컴퓨터는 무거워 보인다. (heavy)

→ Your laptop _____.

- 2 나는 그녀에게 아름다운 목걸이를 빌려주었다. (lend, a beautiful necklace)

→ I _____ her.

- 3 한국의 전통 음식은 환상적인 맛이 난다. (fantastic)

→ Traditional Korean food _____.

- 4 엄마가 나에게 긴 드레스를 사주셨다. (a long dress)

→ Mom _____.

- 5 이 초콜릿 쿠키들은 달콤한 향이 난다. (sweet)

→ These chocolate cookies _____.

- 6 그가 그녀에게 자신의 사물함 열쇠를 주었다. (his locker key)

→ He _____.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 나는 그녀에게 유행하는 티셔츠 하나를 사주었다. (her, T-shirt, bought, trendy, a)

→ I _____.

- 2 Caroline은 정말 졸려 보였다. (looked, sleepy, really)

→ Caroline _____.

- 3 기자가 그들에게 그 행사에 대해 다양한 질문을 했다. (questions, them, asked, various)

→ A reporter _____ about the event.

- 4 이 포테이토 피자는 맛있는 냄새가 난다. (delicious, this, smells, potato pizza)

→ _____.

- 5 그녀는 그녀의 고객에게 잘못된 제품을 보냈다. (sent, the, customer, wrong, to, her, product)

→ She _____.

- 6 내 남자친구는 나에게 많은 편지를 썼다. (me, lots of, wrote, letters, to)

→ My boyfriend _____.

목적격 보어를 가지는 동사

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 My English teacher had us (study, to study) for the exam.
- 2 I saw a woman (to take, taking) someone's bag.
- 3 Betty asked me (come, to come) over to her house.
- 4 I found these tools very (useful, usefully).
- 5 Babies always make me (smile, smiled).
- 6 I want you (listen, to listen) to me.
- 7 I heard the people (sing, to sing) songs at night.
- 8 I'll let my son (go, to go) to the summer camp.
- 9 They call him (a hero, as a hero).
- 10 They don't allow me (entering, to enter) the room.

B

밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오.

- 1 I smelled something to burn in the kitchen.
- 2 They named the parrot to Harry.
- 3 My father told me study harder.
- 4 She let her daughter taking a trip to France.
- 5 I saw her to fight with her boyfriend.
- 6 Mom got me going to the party.
- 7 We should keep this food freshly.
- 8 Kevin asked me helping him.
- 9 Brian helped me moving my desk.
- 10 My teacher advised us take notes in class.

C

() 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 Let me _____ you something important. (tell)
- 2 My parents got me _____ home early. (come)
- 3 I want you _____ early. (get up)
- 4 She asked me _____ the volume. (turn down)
- 5 She had him _____ her computer. (repair)
- 6 The teacher watched us _____ the exam. (take)
- 7 He helped me _____ my cat. (find)
- 8 I saw them _____ rope on the playground. (jump)
- 9 They expect us _____ something different. (do)
- 10 He didn't let us _____ his picture. (take)

D

빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 쓰시오. (단, 한 번씩만 쓸 것)

[1-3]

보기	the father of pop music	so happy
	playing the violin at the concert	

- 1 I won first prize. It made me _____.
- 2 She is a great violinist. I heard her _____.
- 3 We call Michael Jackson _____.

[4-6]

보기	swim in the pool	to come to my birthday party
	to stay out late	

- 4 I like Amy very much. I want her _____.
- 5 The water is too cold. I won't let you _____.
- 6 I want to play with my friends late at night. But my mom doesn't allow me _____.

WRITING PRACTICE

Answer Key p.25

A

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 우리 선생님은 내가 사실을 말하길 원하셨다. (want, tell)

→ My teacher _____ the truth.

- 2 나는 너의 개가 거리에서 달리는 것을 보았다. (see, run)

→ I _____ down the street.

- 3 그는 나에게 그녀한테 사과하라고 총고했다. (advise, say sorry)

→ He _____ to her.

- 4 엄마는 나에게 빨래를 하도록 시키셨다. (get, do)

→ My mom _____ the laundry.

- 5 우리는 그 쇼가 지루하다는 걸 알게 되었다. (find, the show, boring)

→ We _____.

- 6 나의 아버지는 나를 작은 공주라고 부르신다. (call, a little princess)

→ My father _____.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 내 여동생은 항상 그녀의 방을 깨끗하게 유지한다. (her, clean, room, keeps)

→ My sister always _____.

- 2 그는 나에게 그의 카메라를 가져오게 했다. (bring, me, camera, had, his)

→ He _____.

- 3 나는 그의 차가 건물 앞에 서는 것을 보았다. (saw, car, stop, his, in front of)

→ I _____ the building.

- 4 그들은 나에게 조용히 해달라고 요청했다. (me, be, quiet, to, asked)

→ They _____.

- 5 우리가 그를 우리의 회장으로 만들었다. (him, our, made, president)

→ We _____.

- 6 엄마는 내게 야채를 더 먹게 하셨다. (eat, made, me, more vegetables)

→ Mom _____.

REVIEW TEST

Answer Key p.25

[1-5] 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

1 Mom won't let me _____ her car.

- ① drive ② to drive
③ driving ④ drove
⑤ driven

2 Your plan sounds _____.

- ① well ② perfectly
③ boring ④ interestingly
⑤ excitingly

3 She told me _____ the project by tomorrow.

- ① finish ② finishing
③ finished ④ to finish
⑤ will finish

4 The comedian's funny joke made us _____.

- ① laughed ② laugh
③ will laugh ④ to laugh
⑤ laughing

5 I made a cheesecake _____ you.

- ① to ② of ③ for
④ from ⑤ at

[6-7] 다음 중 어법상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

6 ① She got me to hold her bag.

- ② I asked him open the window.
③ I heard him walking down the stairs.
④ He advised me to do some exercises.
⑤ They didn't allow the baby to climb onto the table.

7 ① Did he tell you to move away?

- ② She looked fine yesterday.
③ My mom bought me a new bike.
④ I saw him drop his smartphone.
⑤ This tea tastes very bitterly.

빈칸

8 빈칸에 들어갈 전치사가 다른 하나는?

- ① He showed his essay _____ me.
② I'll lend ten dollars _____ you.
③ She didn't write a card _____ me.
④ My friend bought a book _____ me.
⑤ Did you send the letter _____ her?

[9-11] 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞지 않은 것을 고르시오.

9 This toy looks _____.

- ① cute
- ② really
- ③ great
- ④ fun
- ⑤ like a real train

서술형

[13-14] () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

13 I heard him _____ the flute.
(play)

10 Kristen _____ me to learn a new language.

- ① told
- ② advised
- ③ wanted
- ④ made
- ⑤ helped

14 My teacher had us _____ a classroom newspaper. (make)

11 He _____ me climb the mountain.

- ① made
- ② helped
- ③ got
- ④ let
- ⑤ had

15 다음 중 어법상 옳은 것은?

- ① Did you tell her your idea?
- ② She didn't make me to do it.
- ③ The clothes smell badly.
- ④ My dad had me to clean my desk.
- ⑤ I want you call me tonight.

12 다음 우리말을 영어로 바르게 옮긴 것은?

그의 부모님은 그가 훌륭한 야구 선수가 되길 원했다.

- ① His parents wanted him is a good baseball player.
- ② His parents wanted him be a good baseball player.
- ③ His parents wanted him to be a good baseball player.
- ④ His parents wanted him being a good baseball player.
- ⑤ His parents wanted him was a good baseball player.

서술형 | 빙출

[16-18] 두 문장의 의미가 같도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

16 I made her a small hair pin.

→ I made a small hair pin _____.

17 They asked me many favors.

→ They asked many favors _____.

- 18** Anna will pass him the ball.
→ Anna will pass the ball _____.

서술형

[22-23] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 22** 그는 나에게 자신의 책을 돌려달라고 요청했다.
(return, he, book, to, me, his, asked)

→ _____.

- 19** 우리말과 일치하도록 주어진 조건에 맞게 문장을 완성하시오.

태양은 식물에게 에너지를 준다.

〈조건〉 1. give, energy, plants를 이용할 것
2. 전치사를 쓸 것

→ The sun _____.

- 23** 나는 네가 나에게 저녁을 만들어 주길 원한다.
(you, to, I, make, want, dinner)

→ _____
for me.

- 20** [20-21] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 20** 네 목소리가 전화상으로 다르게 들린다.
(sound, different)

→ Your voice _____
on the phone.

서술형

고난도

[24-25] 어법상 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

- 24** The doctor advised me exercise. That
will keep me healthily. (2개)

- 21** 나는 그에게 그의 선생님께 전화를 하라고 시켰다.
(have, make a call)

→ _____
to his teacher.

- 25** In this game, I will show some pictures
for you. Then I will ask you picking
your favorite picture. (2개)

현재, 과거, 미래시제 / 진행형

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 She (saw, is going to see) a movie next Friday.
- 2 My cousins (are visiting, visited) me last week.
- 3 My father (goes, go) fishing every Saturday.
- 4 Jake (talking, is talking) on the phone now.
- 5 I (am watching, was watching) a TV show when you called.
- 6 Two and five (make, made) seven.
- 7 Mike (bought, will buy) some bread yesterday.
- 8 Brad (has, is having) two dogs and a cat.
- 9 I (am looking, was looking) for my grammar book now.
- 10 The man on TV (am, was) a mayor last year.

B

밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오.

- 1 I wore a school uniform when I go to school.
- 2 The composer writes a song last night.
- 3 He is knowing a lot of funny stories. He sometimes tells them to us.
- 4 Jessica takes pictures right now.
- 5 They are fighting when their mother came.
- 6 He is an English teacher. He taught English.
- 7 I learned to ride a horse next summer vacation.
- 8 Hot air was lighter than cold air.
- 9 I plan to travel to Europe with my family last summer.
- 10 Look at the monkeys! They were eating bananas now.

C

() 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 The actress _____ born in 1985. (be)
- 2 I _____ to Italy next year. (go)
- 3 Lily _____ a business five years ago. (start)
- 4 The sun _____ necessary for life on earth. (be)
- 5 I _____ to Jeju Island with my friends last year. (travel)
- 6 Steven _____ a reality show on TV now. (watch)
- 7 Dana always _____ happy when she receives gifts. (feel)
- 8 I _____ a movie tomorrow. (not, watch)
- 9 Ask Bruce. He _____ a lot of things about cars. (know)
- 10 I _____ a computer game when Mom came into my room. (play)

D

우리말과 일치하도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 적절한 형태로 바꿔 쓰시오.

보기

pass ride write cook get

- 1 나는 오늘 저녁 부모님을 위해 저녁 식사를 요리할 것이다.
→ I _____ dinner for my parents this evening.
- 2 Peter는 매일 아침 7시에 일어난다.
→ Peter _____ up at seven o'clock every morning.
- 3 나는 미국에 있는 형에게 이메일을 쓰는 중이다.
→ I _____ an email to my brother in the US.
- 4 그는 매우 열심히 공부했기 때문에 시험에 합격했다.
→ He _____ the exam because he studied very hard.
- 5 나는 그때 한강을 따라 자전거를 타고 있었다.
→ I _____ a bicycle along the Han River at that time.

WRITING PRACTICE

Answer Key p.25

A

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 나는 어제 그의 사무실을 방문하였다. (visit, his office)

→ I _____ yesterday.

- 2 그녀는 지금 자신의 지갑을 찾고 있다. (look for, purse)

→ She _____ now.

- 3 개구리는 매해 겨울 동면을 한다. (frogs, hibernate)

→ _____ every winter.

- 4 나는 그에게 세 통의 이메일을 보냈다. (send, email)

→ I _____ to him.

- 5 그는 오늘 오후에 그의 차를 수리할 것이다. (repair, car)

→ He _____ this afternoon.

- 6 그 도서관은 매일 오전 11시에 문을 연다. (library, open)

→ _____ at 11:00 a.m. every day.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 나는 아버지와 함께 매주 목요일에 테니스를 친다. (play, with, I, father, my, tennis)

→ _____ every Thursday.

- 2 나의 가족은 3년 전에 서울로 이사왔다. (three, ago, years, moved, Seoul, to)

→ My family _____.

- 3 우리는 내일 그 기차를 탈 예정이다. (going, the, to, train, are, take)

→ We _____ tomorrow.

- 4 나의 형은 집에서 저녁을 만들고 있다. (at, dinner, making, home, is)

→ My brother _____.

- 5 그 농구 경기는 3시에 시작할 것이다. (basketball, start, the, will, game)

→ _____ at three o'clock.

- 6 아빠가 내게 전화하셨을 때 나는 내 친구와 놀고 있었다. (was, my, playing, friend, with)

→ I _____ when Dad called me.

현재완료

Answer Key p.25

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 I have (use, used) this pencil case for three years.
- 2 He (studied, has studied) English since he was five.
- 3 I (has been, have been) to New Zealand four times.
- 4 Jake (doesn't read, hasn't read) the magazine yet.
- 5 Mina has lived in Tokyo (for, since) two years.
- 6 Susan (lost, has lost) her wedding ring last month.
- 7 She (has been, has gone) to Cuba, so you can't meet her now.
- 8 He (reads, has read) this letter many times before.
- 9 I (saw, have seen) this talk show last night.
- 10 It has been cold (for, since) last month.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 밑줄 친 부분을 고쳐 쓰시오.

- 1 우리 수학 선생님은 지난주부터 아프시다.
→ My math teacher be sick since last week.
- 2 Serena는 전에 자신만의 방을 가져본 적이 없다.
→ Serena never has her own room before.
- 3 나는 지난 여름에 가족과 함께 한라산에 갔었다.
→ I go to Mt. Halla with my family last summer.
- 4 그는 미국으로 가 버려서 여기에 없다.
→ He go to the US, so he is not here.
- 5 Sam은 지난 일요일에 화장실 청소를 했다.
→ Sam clean the bathroom last Sunday.
- 6 그들은 전에 춤 동아리에서 만난 적이 있다.
→ They met in the dancing club before.

C

다음을 현재완료 문장으로 바꿀 때, 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

- 1 I first knew her ten years ago. I still know her.
→ I _____ her for ten years.
- 2 She lost her favorite sneakers, so she doesn't have them now.
→ She _____ her favorite sneakers.
- 3 He went to Vietnam. He isn't here now.
→ He _____ to Vietnam.
- 4 I left my smartphone at home. I don't have it now.
→ I _____ my smartphone at home.
- 5 She ate all the cookies. There's nothing left.
→ She _____ all the cookies.
- 6 Mr. Brown was busy last week. He is still busy now.
→ Mr. Brown _____ busy since last week.

D

밑줄 친 부분에 유의하여 문장을 우리말로 해석하시오.

- 1 I haven't finished the math homework yet.
- 2 Stella has lived in Mexico for five years.
- 3 Have you ever eaten German food?
- 4 I have already washed the clothes.
- 5 Harry has visited my house several times.
- 6 Earl and I have been close friends since we were five.
- 7 My boss has gone to Seoul on business.
- 8 Somebody has left a suitcase at the hotel.
- 9 Jenny has just bought her mom's birthday present.
- 10 I have never been to China.

WRITING PRACTICE

Q Answer Key p.25

A

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 현재완료 시제로 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 나는 태국에 간 적이 한 번 있다. (be)

→ I _____ Thailand once.

- 2 그는 벌써 그 소설을 읽었다. (already, read)

→ He _____ the novel.

- 3 나는 유령을 본 적이 없다. (never, see)

→ I _____ a ghost.

- 4 어제 이후로 눈이 많이 내렸다. (snow)

→ It _____ a lot since yesterday.

- 5 그들은 여름 캠프에 가고 없다. (go)

→ They _____ the summer camp.

- 6 그녀는 20살 때부터 여기서 일해 왔다. (work, here)

→ She _____ she was twenty.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 그녀는 방금 집에 도착하였다. (she, arrived, just, has)

→ _____ home.

- 2 나는 그 영화를 여러 번 봤다. (movie, I, watched, the, have)

→ _____ several times.

- 3 그녀는 그녀의 목걸이를 어제 찾았다. (yesterday, found, necklace, her)

→ She _____.

- 4 그는 5년 동안 이 컴퓨터를 사용해 왔다. (he, this, for, computer, used, has)

→ _____ five years.

- 5 그 의사는 아직 공항에 도착하지 않았다. (has, the, not, doctor, arrived)

→ _____ at the airport yet.

- 6 그녀는 자신의 영어 교과서를 잃어버렸다. (has, her, she, English textbook, lost)

→ _____.

REVIEW TEST

[1–5] 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

1 Seawater _____ salty.

- ① taste ② tastes
③ is tasting ④ tasted
⑤ has tasted

2 I _____ dinner ten minutes ago.

- ① eat ② ate
③ am eating ④ have eaten
⑤ am going to eat

3 He _____ a singer someday.

- ① be ② is
③ was ④ will be
⑤ has been

4 I _____ Chinese since I entered middle school.

- ① study ② will study
③ was studying ④ have studied
⑤ am going to study

5 My brother _____ hiking every Sunday.

- ① go ② is gone
③ goes ④ was gone
⑤ have gone

[6–8] 다음 중 어법상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

- 6 ① I visited the new bakery last week.
② James is studying at the library now.
③ I have lost my necklace yesterday.
④ He walks his dog every day.
⑤ We are going to study together tonight.

- 7 ① I have met him three times.
② Maria called me last night.
③ I study for five hours every day.
④ There was no air in space.
⑤ My sister is sleeping in her bed now.

- 8 ① We were talking about the actor then.
② I will take the English test tomorrow.
③ He is having a nice sports car.
④ Julie has been to England before.
⑤ I'm checking my email.

[9–10] 빈칸에 들어갈 말이 순서대로 바르게 짹지어진 것을 고르시오.

- 9 • I _____ Harry last week.
• I _____ Harry tomorrow morning.

- ① meet – met
② met – am going to meet
③ met – have met
④ will meet – met
⑤ am meeting – will meet

10

- It _____ yesterday.
- It _____ since last night.

- ① has rained – was raining
- ② has rained – rains
- ③ rained – will rain
- ④ rained – has rained
- ⑤ rains – is going to rain

비즈

[11-12] 다음 중 보기의 밑줄 친 부분과 쓰임이 같은 것을 고르시오.

11

보기 I have forgotten his phone number.

- ① He has lived in this town since 2017.
- ② I have never seen a UFO.
- ③ She has already eaten her sandwich.
- ④ I have liked the show for five years.
- ⑤ He has lost his laptop computer.

[13-14] 다음 중 어법상 옳은 것을 고르시오.

13 ① He was jogging along the beach now.

- ② I have known him since five years.
- ③ I will have a cheeseburger for lunch.
- ④ Kate is liking pop music.
- ⑤ Jane is wearing blue jeans then.

14 ① The next train arrives at 5:30 p.m.

- ② He is knowing her well.
- ③ I did my homework tomorrow.
- ④ Have you read the book yesterday?
- ⑤ I saw them since yesterday.

서술형

[15-17] () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

15 They _____ friends since they were young. (be)

16 She _____ her teeth now. (brush)

12

보기 I have just finished the project.

- ① I have seen a circus show before.
- ② He has never driven a truck.
- ③ Jim has been sick for three days.
- ④ I have left my hometown.
- ⑤ He has already decided on his daughter's name.

17 I _____ a very handsome man on the street yesterday. (meet)

서술형

[18-19] 다음 두 문장을 한 문장으로 바꿀 때, 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

- 18** My computer broke. It doesn't work now.

→ My computer _____.

서술형

[22-23] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 22** 그가 지난달에 그 기계를 고쳤다.
(machine, he, the, fixed)

→ _____ last month.

- 19** Tim started working here five years ago. He still works here.

→ Tim _____ here for five years.

- 23** 그녀는 내년이면 열여섯 살이 될 것이다.
(going, old, she, to, sixteen, be, is, years)

→ _____ next year.

서술형

[20-21] 자연스러운 대화가 되도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

- 20** A: Do you drink milk every morning?
B: Yes. I _____ a glass of milk every morning.

서술형 고난도

[24-25] 어법상 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

- 24** Amy has always wanted to make her own movie. So she was going to make a school movie club next month. (1개)

- 21** A: Was he talking to you?
B: No. He _____ on the phone.

- 25** Tom invites me to his new house a few days ago. On that day, he prepared a delicious pizza for me. I was liking it very much. (2개)

can, may, will

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 I can (play, playing) the cello.
- 2 My family will (spend, spent) our holidays on a small island.
- 3 I (can't, wasn't able to) swim last year.
- 4 She must (be, being) interested in jazz.
- 5 You (may, would) turn on the heater if you want.
- 6 The rumor about Jenny may not (be, is) true.
- 7 Can I (take, took) John to the movie this evening?
- 8 She (is, was) not able to eat spicy food when she was young.
- 9 (Will, May) you pass me the chili sauce?
- 10 You will (can, be able to) look at my pictures soon.

B

밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오.

- 1 Tommy may to be wrong.
- 2 Will I see your passport, please?
- 3 May you dance with me this Friday night?
- 4 You may left the office after six.
- 5 Is she able apply for this job?
- 6 You will leave now if you are busy.
- 7 I can't living without my family.
- 8 My mother can't speak English last year.
- 9 He will can find his way someday.
- 10 The man is able to jumping very high.

C

주어진 문장과 의미가 통하도록 빈칸에 알맞은 조동사를 쓰시오.

- 1 Is it okay for me to use your bathroom?
→ _____ I use your bathroom?
- 2 It's possible that Emily has that old novel.
→ Emily _____ have that old novel.
- 3 I was not able to pass the exam because I was not ready for it.
→ I _____ pass the exam because I was not ready for it.
- 4 Can you give me a hand?
→ _____ you give me a hand?
- 5 It's okay to start cleaning the room in the afternoon.
→ You _____ start cleaning the room in the afternoon.
- 6 Eric is able to help you move the boxes.
→ Eric _____ help you move the boxes.

D

밑줄 친 부분에 유의하여 문장을 우리말로 해석하시오.

- 1 You can eat my crackers if you want.
- 2 I will sing a song for you on your birthday.
- 3 They are able to fix the machine.
- 4 You may go to the movies with your friends this evening.
- 5 We will be able to travel through space.
- 6 His story may not be true.
- 7 Your parents may be surprised at the news.
- 8 He won't say anything to me.
- 9 Would you tell me your email address?
- 10 I can read Chinese, but I can't speak it at all.

WRITING PRACTICE

A

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 그가 스파게티를 만드는 법을 알지도 모른다. (know)

→ He _____ how to make spaghetti.

- 2 너는 내 만화책을 빌려가도 된다. (borrow)

→ You _____ my comic books.

- 3 그는 휴가 기간에 우리에게 차를 빌려줄 수 있을 것이다. (will, lend)

→ He _____ us a car during the holidays.

- 4 우리 할머니는 어렸을 때 빨리 달릴 수 있었다. (run)

→ My grandmother _____ fast when she was young.

- 5 나는 제시간에 그 일을 마칠 수 없었다. (finish)

→ I _____ the work in time.

- 6 너는 내가 외출할 동안 내 개를 돌봐줄래? (take care of)

→ _____ my dog while I'm out?

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 그들은 결석에 대해 거짓말을 할지도 모른다. (a lie, may, about, tell)

→ They _____ their absence.

- 2 집에 돌아가는 길에 우체국에 들러줄 수 있니? (the post office, can, you, by, stop)

→ _____ on your way back home?

- 3 너는 내 집에 자유롭게 들어와도 된다. (may, come, my house, into)

→ You _____ freely.

- 4 Mark는 5m 다이빙대에서 다이빙할 수 있다. (able, is, to, dive, from)

→ Mark _____ a five-meter platform.

- 5 저를 위해 이 짐을 날라줄 수 있나요? (carry, you, this baggage, for, will, me)

→ _____, please?

- 6 그녀는 내일까지 보고서를 끝낼 수 없을 것이다. (won't, finish, to, be, able, the report)

→ She _____ by tomorrow.

must, should

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 We should (stop, stopping) using paper cups.
- 2 You (must not, don't must) run around.
- 3 What (should, have to) I prepare before the interview?
- 4 She (can, can't) be this late. She left there an hour ago.
- 5 What do I have to (do, doing) next?
- 6 We must (save, to save) energy.
- 7 You need not (take, to take) care of me. I can take care of myself.
- 8 You (may, should) see that movie. It is really amazing.
- 9 I (have to, had to) wait in a long line at the bank yesterday.
- 10 The concert is free. You (must not, don't have to) buy a ticket.

B

밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오.

- 1 Does a young child have to paying an entrance fee?
- 2 Mike not need take care of his sister tonight.
- 3 She doesn't has to buy an expensive present.
- 4 You don't should take pictures in this museum.
- 5 Does he have to stay in the hospital last night?
- 6 You don't need run. You are not late.
- 7 When must I returned to the office, Mr. Scott?
- 8 He should to speak to the teacher first.
- 9 Henry has to go to bed early last night.
- 10 She should not be his sister. They look very different.

C

주어진 문장과 의미가 통하도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 쓰시오. (단, 한 번씩만 쓸 것)

보기

cannot

must

must not

need not

should

- 1 I advise you to be kind to your friends.
→ You _____ be kind to your friends.
- 2 I'm sure this is not Nick's diary. He doesn't keep one.
→ This diary _____ be Nick's. He doesn't keep a diary.
- 3 It is not allowed for you to enter this room before the meeting ends.
→ You _____ enter this room before the meeting ends.
- 4 You don't have to bring your car. Tom will bring his car.
→ You _____ bring your car. Tom will bring his car.
- 5 I'm sure you are a big fan of the singer.
→ You _____ be a big fan of the singer.

D

밑줄 친 부분에 유의하여 문장을 우리말로 해석하시오.

- 1 You must not laugh at your friends.
- 2 That dog must be very clever.
- 3 You don't have to copy the file. I already have a copy.
- 4 There must be another way to open the door.
- 5 We should pick up our trash after the picnic.
- 6 I had to wait a day to meet her.
- 7 You must prepare for the final match.
- 8 You will have to go to see a dentist.
- 9 He had to stay up all night.
- 10 Tony can't be in his room. I didn't see him come into the house.

WRITING PRACTICE

Answer Key p.26

A

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 Alex는 피아노를 더 연습해야 한다. (should, practice)
→ Alex _____ the piano more.
- 2 Clark은 지금 당장 그의 숙제를 제출해야 한다. (have to, hand in)
→ Clark _____ his homework right now.
- 3 이 영화는 네가 이해하기에 어려운 게 분명하다. (must, difficult)
→ This movie _____ for you to understand.
- 4 이 카메라는 Ron의 것일 리가 없다. 그의 것은 다르게 생겼다. (camera, be)
→ _____ Ron's. His looks different.
- 5 그녀는 지금 출발할 필요가 없다. 그녀의 기차는 오후 2시까지 오지 않을 것이다. (have to, leave)
→ _____ now. Her train won't come until 2:00 p.m.
- 6 나는 집을 청소하는 데 나의 주말을 써야 했다. (have to, spend)
→ I _____ my weekend cleaning my house.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 그들은 더 이상 마스크를 쓸 필요가 없다. (need, to, masks, they, don't, wear)
→ _____ anymore.
- 2 너는 50분 이내에 이 문제들을 풀어야 한다. (should, solve, these, you, questions)
→ _____ within fifty minutes.
- 3 너는 이 방에서 조용히 해야 한다. 우리 아기가 지금 자고 있다. (be, this room, in, you, must, quiet)
→ _____. Our baby is sleeping now.
- 4 나는 중학교 때 교복을 입어야 했다. (wear, to, I, had, a, uniform)
→ _____ when I was in middle school.
- 5 우리는 모든 규칙을 지킬 필요는 없다. (we, follow, need, to, don't)
→ _____ all the rules.
- 6 나는 다음 주 월요일 전에 보고서를 끝마쳐야 한다. (finish, the, report, should, I)
→ _____ before next Monday.



UNIT
03

CHAPTER 03 조동사

would like to, had better, used to

Answer Key p.26

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 The weather is so hot. I'd like to (have, having) some ice cream.
- 2 I used to (study, studying) after dinner.
- 3 I (would like to, would like) buy a bottle of water.
- 4 I (used to, would like to) like math, but now I do not.
- 5 Mary (uses to, used to) be very friendly.
- 6 Emma (didn't use to, wasn't used to) be afraid of dogs.
- 7 Jack (had not better, had better not) miss the class.
- 8 (Would, Will) you like to go snowboarding this weekend?
- 9 The bell (would, used to) be in the tower.
- 10 Kate (has better, had better) drive more carefully.

B

빈칸에 가장 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 쓰시오.

보기	would like to	had better	used to
----	---------------	------------	---------

1	I _____ travel Europe with my family someday.
2	I _____ have many foreign friends but not anymore.
3	You _____ not talk about the rumor anymore.
4	Damon _____ help us a lot before he moved to France.
5	You _____ ask Mike about the homework. He can help you.
6	Mina _____ live near my house, but she moved to Busan.
7	I _____ watch that movie. It looks interesting.
8	You _____ not say anything about her son.
9	A: Can I help you? B: I _____ book a table.
10	My grandmother _____ knit sweaters for me when she was alive.

C

주어진 문장과 의미가 통하도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 쓰시오.

보기

would like to

had better

used to

- 1 I want to listen to Bach's symphony.

→ I _____ listen to Bach's symphony.

- 2 I think you should study hard for your future.

→ You _____ study hard for your future.

- 3 I dreamed of becoming an astronaut, but I don't anymore.

→ I _____ dream of becoming an astronaut.

- 4 I think she should not talk about the matter.

→ She _____ not talk about the matter.

- 5 This car was mine before I gave it to Olivia.

→ This car _____ be mine before I gave it to Olivia.

D

밑줄 친 부분에 유의하여 문장을 우리말로 해석하시오.

- 1 What would you like to have for dinner?

- 2 She had better not lend Tom her money.

- 3 You had better take the subway.

- 4 Dave used to be a rich man.

- 5 There used to be an old house here.

- 6 No one would like to work with him.

- 7 I would like to play computer games this weekend.

- 8 My mom used to be a basketball player.

- 9 Dan would travel alone when he was healthy.

- 10 You had better do your science homework first.

WRITING PRACTICE

A

우리말과 일치하도록 보기의 조동사와 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

보기 would like to had better used to

- 1 나는 할아버지를 방문하려 기차로 가곤 했었다. (go)
→ I _____ by train to visit my grandfather.
- 2 Jack은 백화점을 둘러보고 싶어 한다. (look)
→ Jack _____ around the department store.
- 3 Brian은 그녀에게 뮤지컬 표를 사 주고 싶어 한다. (buy)
→ Brian _____ her a ticket to a musical.
- 4 나는 대도시에서 살았었다. (live)
→ I _____ in a big city.
- 5 Brad는 그 노래 대회에 참가하지 않는 게 낫겠다. (take part in)
→ Brad _____ the singing contest.
- 6 너는 그 셔츠를 환불 받는 게 낫겠다. (get)
→ You _____ a refund for the shirt.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 Peter는 아침마다 산책을 하곤 했다. (would, take, a, Peter, walk)
→ _____ every morning.
- 2 Greg은 다른 사람들에게 친절하지 않았었다. (be, didn't, kind, Greg, use, to)
→ _____ to others.
- 3 너는 회의에 제시간에 오는 게 낫겠다. (better, be, time, on, you, had)
→ _____ for the meeting.
- 4 당신은 의사가 될 생각을 했었나요? (you, did, think, use, to)
→ _____ about becoming a doctor?
- 5 이 차가운 강에서는 수영하지 않는 게 낫겠다. (not, better, had, swim)
→ You _____ in this cold river.
- 6 고등학교를 졸업하면 무엇을 하고 싶니? (would, what, like, do, to, you)
→ _____ when you graduate from high school?

REVIEW TEST

[1-3] 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 Matthew _____ practice hard if he wants to win the speech contest.
- ① can't ② have to
③ could ④ should
⑤ used to

- 2 Do I _____ wait longer?
- ① can ② must
③ have to ④ used to
⑤ would like to

- 3 I _____ drink some water. I feel very thirsty.
- ① cannot ② won't
③ may ④ used to
⑤ would like to

- 4 다음 중 보기의 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 같은 것은?

보기 The rumor must be wrong.

- ① He must call me tonight.
② You must not talk during the exam.
③ We must finish the report today.
④ You must tell him the truth.
⑤ She must be a middle school student.

[5-6] 다음 중 어법상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

- 5 ① Jessica, will you marry me?
② Can you open this bottle, please?
③ What should I packing for the trip?
④ You'd better go to bed now.
⑤ Would you like to have some dessert?

- 6 ① You must be joking!
② You should ask your teacher first.
③ I'll have to try this once again.
④ I was not able solve the question.
⑤ Can you bring me a glass of water?

빈출

[7-8] 밑줄 친 부분의 의미가 나머지 넷과 다른 것을 고르시오.

- 7 ① They may be full now.
② You may go to the party.
③ He may not like his teacher.
④ They may be in the hospital.
⑤ My father may not be at home.

- 8 ① Can you speak German?
② You can leave now if you want.
③ David can drive this car.
④ I can memorize thirty words a day.
⑤ She can show you the way to my house.

9 다음 중 우리말을 영어로 잘못 옮긴 것은?

- ① 그가 Tiffany의 오빠일 리가 없다.
→ He must not be Tiffany's brother.
- ② 내가 에세이 쓰는 거 도와줄래?
→ Will you help me write the essay?
- ③ 너는 오늘 이 일을 끝마칠 필요가 없어.
→ You don't have to finish this work today.
- ④ 오디션을 위해 제가 어디로 가야 하나요?
→ Where should I go for the audition?
- ⑤ 너는 아침 일찍 일어나는 게 낫겠다.
→ You had better get up early in the morning.

10 다음 중 밑줄 친 부분을 잘못 고친 것은?

- ① I'll to come back by noon tomorrow.
→ come
- ② I would like have a steak and salad.
→ to have
- ③ I won't can get there by six o'clock.
→ be able to
- ④ I used to reading a lot of comic books.
→ read
- ⑤ He not had better meet her for a while.
→ had not better

빈출

[11-12] 다음 밑줄 친 부분과 바꿔 쓸 수 있는 것을 고르시오.

11 She must go home early to take care of Ted.

- ① can
- ② may
- ③ used to
- ④ has to
- ⑤ would

12 He could attend the meeting on time.

- ① would like to
- ② need not
- ③ used to
- ④ was able to
- ⑤ didn't have to

13 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞지 않은 것은?

_____ you lend your notebook to me?

- ① Will
- ② Can
- ③ May
- ④ Could
- ⑤ Would

서술형

[14-16] 주어진 문장과 의미가 통하도록 빈칸에 알맞은 조동사를 쓰시오.

14 It's okay for you to visit my office today.

→ You _____ visit my office today.

15 David played computer games a lot, but he doesn't now.

→ David _____ play computer games a lot.

16 I think you should go to see a doctor today because tomorrow is a holiday.

→ You _____ go to see a doctor today because tomorrow is a holiday.

빈칸

17 다음 중 두 문장의 의미가 같지 않은 것은?

- ① May I go home now?
→ Is it okay if I go home now?
- ② He is able to read books in Spanish.
→ He can read books in Spanish.
- ③ I have to clean my room.
→ I must clean my room.
- ④ You don't have to read the book.
→ You need not read the book.
- ⑤ This must be his last chance to see her.
→ This may be his last chance to see her.

서술형

[18-19] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

18 그녀는 무대로 나가기 전에 긴장을 풀어야 한다.
(she, relax, before, going, should)

→ _____ out on the stage.

19 버스에서 내릴 때에는 조심해야 한다.
(be, have, careful, to, you)

→ _____ when you get off the bus.

서술형

[20-21] 우리말과 일치하도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

20 Sam은 이 수업을 받을 필요가 없다.

→ Sam _____ take this lesson.

21 Curt는 직접 파스타를 요리하고 싶어 한다.

→ Curt _____ cook the pasta himself.

서술형

[22-23] 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 말을 쓰시오.

- 22**
- Would you like _____ have something else?
 - Arthur had _____ hurry this morning.

- 23**
- Laura _____ get up early. She has an important meeting tomorrow morning.
 - Jay _____ like red. He always wears red shirts.

서술형 고난도

[24-25] 어법상 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

24 You don't had better tell the truth to Liam. He may be shocked. (1개)

25 I would like go to the department store with you this Saturday. Please let me know if you will able to go with me. (2개)



UNIT
01

CHAPTER 04 to부정사

Answer Key p.27

명사적 용법의 to부정사

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 (It, that) is easy to make new friends.
- 2 Anne wanted (stay, to stay) inside because it was cold outside.
- 3 My dream is (become, to become) a famous musician.
- 4 His hobby is (take, to take) pictures of wild animals.
- 5 She decided (going, to go) to the hospital with me.
- 6 It's not possible (carried, to carry) the suitcase by yourself.
- 7 I haven't decided what (wearing, to wear) for the party yet.
- 8 I have promised (not to see, to not see) him again.
- 9 This website provides information about where (going, to go) in Seoul.
- 10 I'll let you know when (moving, to move) into the new office.

B

다음 문장을 가주어로 시작하는 문장으로 바꿔 쓰시오.

- 1 To keep two cats in this small house is not easy.
→ _____ is not easy _____.
- 2 To finish the homework before dinner is my plan.
→ _____ is my plan _____.
- 3 To go to Europe this summer will be exciting.
→ _____ will be exciting _____.
- 4 To make her follow my order was impossible.
→ _____ was impossible _____.
- 5 To listen to his advice is not wise.
→ _____ is not wise _____.
- 6 To exercise regularly is good for your health.
→ _____ is good for your health _____.

C

두 문장의 의미가 같도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

- 1 Tell me how I should solve the problem.

→ Tell me _____.

- 2 I don't know who I should ask about my application.

→ I don't know _____.

- 3 They are talking about where they should go next.

→ They are talking about _____.

- 4 My mother told me what I should prepare for dinner.

→ My mother told me _____.

- 5 Let me know how I should arrange the furniture.

→ Let me know _____.

- 6 I don't know when I should start recording.

→ I don't know _____.

D

밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오.

- 1 I need buy a new cell phone.

- 2 His job is clean the rooms in the hotel.

- 3 It was difficult to accept not her offer.

- 4 I don't know where buying such a stylish skirt.

- 5 We're not sure when tell him the truth.

- 6 His plan was invite everyone over to his house this Friday.

- 7 He told the students what to not do at the camp.

- 8 It is necessary finish your work before you go to bed.

- 9 Elizabeth didn't want go hiking yesterday.

- 10 My mom taught me how reading when I was young.

WRITING PRACTICE

A

우리말과 일치하도록 to부정사와 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 새로운 곳을 방문하는 것은 언제나 재미있다. (visit, places)

→ _____ is always fun _____.

- 2 나는 그녀의 사고에 대해 무슨 말을 해야 할지 모르겠다. (what, say)

→ I don't know _____ about her accident.

- 3 그의 일은 잡지를 편집하는 것이다. (edit, the magazine)

→ His job is _____.

- 4 그 시험에서 100점을 맞는 것은 불가능하다. (score 100)

→ _____ is impossible _____ on the exam.

- 5 그는 다음 달에 인도네시아로 떠나기로 결정했다. (decide, leave)

→ He _____ for Indonesia next month.

- 6 넌 내일 아침까지 그 컴퓨터를 고칠 필요가 있다. (need, fix, the computer)

→ You _____ by tomorrow morning.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 이 텐트를 빌리는 데는 200달러가 듈다. (to, this, rent, tent, 200 dollars)

→ It costs _____.

- 2 우리는 여름 휴가 때 어디를 갈지 정해야만 한다. (go, where, to, summer, vacation, for, decide)

→ We have to _____.

- 3 온라인에서 표를 산 것은 현명했다. (was, it, to, buy, wise, the tickets)

→ _____ online.

- 4 Jessica는 돌아가서 Terry를 데려오길 원했다. (go back, get, to, wanted, and)

→ Jessica _____ Terry.

- 5 나는 다음 주 야영을 위해 스테이크 요리하는 법을 배우고 싶다. (to, to, how, learn, steak, cook)

→ I want _____ for our camping trip next week.

- 6 나는 여행을 위해 뭘 준비해야 할지 모르겠다. (the trip, prepare, what, for, to)

→ I don't know _____.

형용사적 용법의 to부정사

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 Paul has a lot of homework (do, to do) today.
- 2 I have a sore throat. Give me something (warm to drink, to drink warm).
- 3 I don't have any reason (sell, to sell) this house.
- 4 I have some problems (dealing, to deal) with.
- 5 Nothing was (to be, to being) seen on the street.
- 6 She (is study, is to study) abroad next year.
- 7 I ordered something (sweet to eat, to eat sweet).
- 8 Jacob wanted someone (to talk to, to talk).
- 9 You are (finish, to finish) the project by this Saturday.
- 10 I need a notebook (to write, to write in).

B

빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 to-v 형태로 바꿔 쓰시오. (단, 한 번씩만 쓸 것)

[1-3]

보기 answer call study

- 1 Emma decided _____ harder.
- 2 I couldn't find anyone _____ my question.
- 3 She gave me a phone number _____ in case of an emergency.

[4-6]

보기 explain lead ask

- 4 I have a lot of questions _____ the professor.
- 5 He is known for his ability _____ his team.
- 6 Please give me a chance _____ why I was late.

C

빈칸에 알맞은 전치사를 보기에서 골라 쓰시오. (단, 각 전치사를 두 번씩만 쓸 것)

보기 in to on with

- 1 For this job, I need an office to work _____.
- 2 I downloaded some music files to listen _____ last night.
- 3 Dana asked me for a computer to work _____.
- 4 Can you give me a pen to write _____, please?
- 5 I have no partner to work _____.
- 6 He's the only one to talk _____ about that problem.
- 7 They needed a big sofa to relax _____.
- 8 We don't have a house to live _____.

D

두 문장의 의미가 같도록 be동사를 이용하여 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

- 1 She is going to arrive at the airport at 8:30 p.m.
→ She _____ at the airport at 8:30 p.m.
- 2 Nothing could be seen in the sky that night.
→ Nothing _____ seen in the sky that night.
- 3 Selina is going to meet the new manager tomorrow.
→ Selina _____ the new manager tomorrow.
- 4 The couple are going to be married next week.
→ The couple _____ next week.
- 5 You have to clean your dirty room.
→ You _____ your dirty room.
- 6 If you are going to enjoy your life, you need to learn to love yourself.
→ If you _____ your life, you need to learn to love yourself.

WRITING PRACTICE

Answer Key p.27

A

우리말과 일치하도록 to부정사와 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 나는 중요한 할 말이 있다. (important, say)
→ I have something _____.
- 2 그는 나에게 그릴 붓을 빌려 주었다. (paint)
→ He lent me a brush _____.
- 3 Ted는 월요일까지 돈을 갚아야 한다. (be, pay)
→ Ted _____ the money back by Monday.
- 4 Mary는 자기 사업을 시작할 예정이었다. (be, start)
→ Mary _____ her own business.
- 5 나는 내가 힘들 때 이야기할 친구가 없다. (any friends, talk to)
→ I don't have _____ when I have difficulties.
- 6 그 소년은 그의 어머니를 다시 보지 못할 운명이었다. (be, never, see)
→ The boy _____ his mother again.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 Luke는 함께 살 룸메이트를 구하고 있다. (with, looking, is, live, for, a, to, roommate)
→ Luke _____.
- 2 나는 걱정할 것이 아무것도 없다. (have, to, about, worry, don't, anything)
→ I _____.
- 3 Chad는 그의 고향에 다시 돌아오지 못할 운명이었다. (return, hometown, not, was, to, his, to)
→ Chad _____ again.
- 4 그녀는 오늘 밤에 입을 예쁜 무언가가 필요하다. (pretty, needs, wear, to, something)
→ She _____ tonight.
- 5 다음 주에 내가 병원에 있을 때, 읽을거리 좀 보내줘. (read, to, something, send, me)
→ When I'm in the hospital next week, _____.
- 6 겨울은 그 섬을 방문하기 가장 좋은 계절이다. (visit, to, the, best, island, season, the)
→ Winter is _____.

부사적 용법의 to부정사

Answer Key p.28

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 Jake must be eager (see, to see) his score.
- 2 (Get, To get) over this difficulty, we must work together.
- 3 We should stay in the building (be, to be) safe.
- 4 The last question was very difficult (to solve, solving).
- 5 The bus stop is not far away (to walk, walking) to.
- 6 She felt so happy (see, to see) her son again.
- 7 (To see, Saw) her, you would think she was very rich.
- 8 Joy saved some money (buy, to buy) a bicycle.
- 9 The little boy grew up (be, to be) a journalist.
- 10 I wake up at eight o'clock (go, to go) to church every Sunday.

B

빈칸에 가장 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 to-v 형태로 바꿔 쓰시오. (단, 한 번씩만 쓸 것)

[1-3]

보기	be a hundred years old	start his new job
	hear his accent	

- 1 Jake must be excited _____.
- 2 _____, you would think he was from England.
- 3 My grandmother lived _____.

[4-6]

보기	make your vacation fun	have such a wonderful family
	carry in my pocket	

- 4 This smartphone is quite large _____.
- 5 I am lucky _____.
- 6 _____, you should have a good plan.

C

두 문장의 의미가 같도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

- 1 I cleaned the bathroom in order to help my mother.

→ I cleaned the bathroom _____ my mother.

- 2 If you want to get good grades, you should study harder.

→ _____ good grades, you should study harder.

- 3 Olivia decided to leave early in order to arrive on time.

→ Olivia decided to leave early _____ on time.

- 4 Alice tried to open the heavy door, but she failed.

→ Alice tried to open the heavy door, _____.

- 5 The baby must be hungry because she keeps crying so much.

→ The baby must be hungry _____ crying so much.

D

밑줄 친 부분에 유의하여 문장을 우리말로 해석하시오.

- 1 Dean was happy to win the singing contest.

- 2 She would be disappointed to hear the news.

- 3 I was sad to hear that story.

- 4 He grew up to be one of the world's best hairdressers.

- 5 To study in the US, I should study English harder.

- 6 The church is quite hard to get to from here.

- 7 We need to practice more to win the championship.

- 8 Logan went to work only to find that it was a holiday.

- 9 Those big containers are not easy to move.

- 10 Be careful not to wake your dad.

WRITING PRACTICE

Answer Key p.28

A

우리말과 일치하도록 to부정사와 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 그 웹 사이트에 접속하기 위해서는 비밀번호를 알아야 한다. (log in)

→ You have to know the password _____ to the website.

- 2 엄마는 내가 거짓말한 것을 알고 화가 나셨다. (angry, find out)

→ Mom was _____ that I told her a lie.

- 3 George는 자라서 유명한 배우가 되었다. (grow up, be)

→ George _____ a famous actor.

- 4 그 컵을 떨어뜨리다니 그녀는 조심성이 없었다. (careless, drop)

→ She _____ the cup.

- 5 한자는 쓰기 어렵다. (difficult, write)

→ Chinese characters are _____.

- 6 그가 일본어를 말하는 것을 듣는다면, 너는 그가 일본에서 자랐다고 생각할 것이다. (hear)

→ _____ speak Japanese, you would think he grew up in Japan.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 우리는 그 상점에 갔지만, 결국 문이 닫힌 것을 알게 되었다. (it, only, closed, find, to)

→ We went to the store, _____.

- 2 그녀가 춤추는 것을 보면 너는 그녀가 발레리나였다고 생각할 것이다.

(her, you, to, dance, see, would, think)

→ _____ she was a ballerina.

- 3 그 입학 시험은 합격하기 아주 어렵다. (hard, pass, very, to, is)

→ The entrance exam _____.

- 4 Sam은 그 소식을 듣고 충격을 받았다. (shocked, news, to, the, hear)

→ Sam was _____.

- 5 우리는 너를 또 보게 되어 기쁘다. (you, see, are, to, pleased, again)

→ We _____.

- 6 Walter는 좋은 대학에 들어가기 위해 열심히 공부했다. (university, to, a, get into, good)

→ Walter studied hard _____.

to부정사의 의미상의 주어, too ~ to-v, enough to-v

A

밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오.

- 1 It is impossible of me to read three books in a day.
- 2 That bag is so large to carry.
- 3 She is too tired that she can't go hiking with us.
- 4 The tea was too bitter of me to drink.
- 5 It was wise for Jane to bring her umbrella.
- 6 He's tall enough reaching the top shelf.
- 7 Carey is enough smart to solve this math question.
- 8 The dog is clever enough understand my words.
- 9 It was very clever for him to be quiet at the moment.
- 10 He was too tired do anything.

B

빈칸에 for와 of 중 알맞은 전치사를 넣어 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 It's possible _____ you to stay here a few more days.
- 2 It was so kind _____ Olivia to meet me at the airport.
- 3 It was silly _____ him to leave his bag on the bus.
- 4 It would be very dangerous _____ her to go there alone.
- 5 It was stupid _____ you to trust a stranger.
- 6 It was difficult _____ him to get a satisfying job.
- 7 It was polite _____ her to say sorry first.
- 8 It's not easy _____ me to wake up at six o'clock.
- 9 It is very wise _____ you to eat healthy food.
- 10 It is fun _____ me to play online games.

C

두 문장의 의미가 같도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

- 1 He can jump so high that he can touch the ceiling.

→ He can jump high _____ the ceiling.

- 2 The bus was so big that I couldn't drive it.

→ The bus was _____.

- 3 Mary is so strong that she can lift the table by herself.

→ Mary is _____ the table by herself.

- 4 Peter was so fast that he won the race easily.

→ Peter was _____ the race easily.

- 5 The camera was so cheap that young students could buy it.

→ The camera was _____.

- 6 That bag is so small that it can't contain more than four books.

→ That bag is _____ more than four books.

D

밑줄 친 부분에 유의하여 문장을 우리말로 해석하시오.

- 1 The T-shirt is too small for me to wear.

- 2 The girl was smart enough to solve the riddle.

- 3 My son is too young to watch the drama.

- 4 The coffee was sweet enough for me to drink.

- 5 The movie was too difficult for me to understand.

- 6 He was clever enough to find the answer.

- 7 My sister is too careless to have a dog.

- 8 Mark is talented enough to be a famous actor.

- 9 This book is too interesting for me to stop reading.

- 10 The TV is cheap enough for me to buy.

WRITING PRACTICE

A

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 가장 중요한 것은 너의 최선을 다하는 것이다. (do one's best)
→ The most important thing is _____.
- 2 그 아이를 집에 혼자 두고 오다니 너는 어리석었다. (leave)
→ It was stupid _____ the child alone in the house.
- 3 Dana는 너무 어려서 혼자 지하철을 탈 수 없다. (young, take the subway)
→ Dana _____ by herself.
- 4 이 노트북 컴퓨터는 어디든 갖고 다닐 수 있을 만큼 가볍다. (light, carry)
→ This laptop is _____ anywhere.
- 5 Jim은 너무 당황해서 내 질문에 답하지 못했다. (embarrassed, answer)
→ Jim was _____ my question.
- 6 네가 그런 식으로 행동을 한 것은 어리석었다. (foolish, behave)
→ It was _____ like that.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 그가 어렸을 때, 그는 너무 왜소해서 농구팀에 가입할 수 없었다.
(small, too, he, join, to, was, a, basketball team)
→ When he was young, _____.
- 2 그 칼은 종이를 자를 수 있을 정도로 날카롭다. (is, cut, enough, the paper, sharp, to)
→ The knife _____.
- 3 그 여행용 가방은 너무 무거워서 내가 옮길 수 없었다. (carry, heavy, me, too, was, to, for)
→ The suitcase _____.
- 4 이 방은 너무 더워서 나는 잘 수 없다. (hot, can't, is, so, sleep, that, I)
→ This room _____.
- 5 그녀가 그 집 안에서 어떤 것도 만지지 않았던 것은 현명했다. (not, touch, wise, of, to, her, it, was)
→ _____ anything in the house.
- 6 한국인이 일본어를 배우는 것은 쉽다. (learn, is, Koreans, easy, for, Japanese, it, to)
→ _____.

REVIEW TEST

Answer Key p.28

[1-5] 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

1 It is my goal _____ the race.

- ① win
- ② wins
- ③ won
- ④ to win
- ⑤ to winning

2 I was looking for a couch _____.

- ① sit
- ② sat
- ③ to sit
- ④ sit on
- ⑤ to sit on

3 He went to the store _____ some fruits.

- ① buy
- ② buying
- ③ bought
- ④ to buy
- ⑤ to buying

4 It is dangerous _____ to climb the cliff without any equipment.

- ① for us
- ② of us
- ③ to us
- ④ for our
- ⑤ of our

5 I didn't know what _____ in that situation.

- ① do
- ② doing
- ③ to do
- ④ to doing
- ⑤ did

빈출

6 밑줄 친 부분의 쓰임이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① I didn't expect to see her again.
- ② I just want to know the truth.
- ③ She decided to go to Europe next week.
- ④ There's nothing to be afraid of.
- ⑤ Her job is to fix any broken computers in the office.

[7-9] 다음 중 어법상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

7 ① I have nothing more to lose.

② I decided to take not the exam.

③ It's not difficult to keep cats at home.

④ We should do our best to finish the task.

⑤ Ellen had some questions to ask you.

8 ① She planned to leave the town.

② I need some friends to talk.

③ It's not easy to sing that song.

④ Owen is to take the exam tomorrow.

⑤ He knows where to get a good deal on a laptop.

- 9** ① It's necessary to dress formally there.
② It is important to read the manual.
③ Mia came to the restaurant to eat curry.
④ David is to arrive at the airport at nine.
⑤ It is silly to you to believe the gossip.

10 다음 중 밑줄 친 부분을 바르게 고친 것은?

- ① It's so kind for you to invite me to the party. → to you
② I was happy hearing from Luke. → heard
③ I don't know what telling Jake now. → to tell
④ He decided staying here for two more weeks. → to staying
⑤ The guidebook is enough easy for us to read. → easy too

11 우리말과 일치하도록 할 때, 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말은?

내가 파스타를 만드는 것은 한 시간이 걸렸다.
→ It took an hour _____ pasta.

- ① to me to make
② of me making
③ for me to make
④ of me to make
⑤ for me making

[12-13] () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 12** I decided _____ your offer.
(accept)

- 13** A: I'm going to city hall. Can you tell me _____ the bus?
(where, get off)
B: Get off at the next stop.

서술형

[14-16] 두 문장의 의미가 같도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

- 14** This kimchi is so spicy that I can't eat it.
→ This kimchi is _____.
15 This shelf is so strong that it can support more than a hundred books.
→ This shelf is _____ more than a hundred books.

- 16** Tell me what I should do next.

→ Tell me _____ next.

- 17** 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞지 않은 것은?

It was _____ of her to say so.

- ① kind ② polite
③ rude ④ foolish
⑤ dangerous

18 빈칸에 들어갈 말이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① It was fun _____ me to play chess with her.
- ② It's impossible _____ him to fix the earphones.
- ③ It was kind _____ her to help me with the homework.
- ④ It won't be easy _____ you to persuade him.
- ⑤ It is hard _____ me to taste the difference.

빈출

19 다음 두 문장의 의미가 같지 않은 것은?

- ① You need to pay more in order to buy the ticket.
→ To buy the ticket, you need to pay more.
- ② Ted taught me how to use the tool.
→ Ted taught me how I should use the tool.
- ③ This wood is so hard that I can't break it.
→ This wood is hard enough to break.
- ④ It was brave of Zoe to call the police.
→ Zoe was brave to call the police.
- ⑤ Nobody was to be seen in the park.
→ Nobody could be seen in the park.

서술형

[20-21] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

20 그는 깨어나 보니 자신이 낯선 장소에 있음을 알게 되었다. (find, himself)

→ He woke up _____ in a strange place.

21 이 단어의 의미는 알아맞히기 어렵다.

(difficult, guess)

→ The meaning of this word _____.

서술형

[22-23] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

22 그녀는 그 시험을 합격할 만큼 영리하지 않다.

(pass, the test, enough, smart, to)

→ She's not _____.

23 나는 내 친구에게 줄 좋은 무언가가 필요하다.

(friend, to, nice, to, my, give, something)

→ I need _____.

서술형 고난도

[24-25] 어법상 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

24 Last night, my mom called me. She said my grandmother passed away. I was too shocked saying anything. (1개)

25 My dream is travel around the world, but I don't have enough money. And I don't know what do. Can you give me some advice? (2개)

동명사의 쓰임

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 (Wait, Waiting) for a long time made him angry.
- 2 His hobby is (build, building) model cars.
- 3 (Take, Taking) a taxi will be necessary to arrive on time.
- 4 Freddie quit (do, doing) yoga last month.
- 5 His job is (repair, repairing) big trucks.
- 6 On (to finish, finishing) his homework, he started playing computer games.
- 7 I feel like (to go, going) out with her this weekend.
- 8 The movie is worth (watch, watching) more than twice.
- 9 Would you mind (smoking not, not smoking) in this building?
- 10 Jennifer couldn't help (cry, crying) at the news.

B

밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오.

- 1 He is interested in take pictures of plants.
- 2 Julie doesn't like dance in front of people.
- 3 Would you mind to hold this for a second?
- 4 Her favorite thing is watch sports on TV.
- 5 She is never good at tell lies.
- 6 Carrie was tired of listen to the same music over and over.
- 7 Kyle was busy studied math for the exam next week.
- 8 Live without light is impossible.
- 9 Bret was fond of made model robots.
- 10 Tomorrow Abby will go ski with Stacie.

C

보기를 참고하여 위의 두 문장과 의미가 통하도록 동명사를 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

보기 I often read fantasy novels. It is my hobby.
→ My hobby is reading fantasy novels.

- 1 I met a lot of people during the trip. I enjoyed it.
→ I enjoyed _____.
- 2 I couldn't understand my parents. It was difficult for me.
→ _____ was difficult for me.
- 3 He collects comic books. It is his hobby.
→ His hobby is _____.
- 4 Do not point at someone. It is quite rude in Korea.
→ _____ is quite rude in Korea.
- 5 The singer is busy. She is making her new album.
→ The singer _____.

D

밑줄 친 부분에 유의하여 문장을 우리말로 해석하시오.

- 1 Keeping a diary every day is not easy.
- 2 My favorite activity is hiking with my children.
- 3 Lyle went fishing with his friends.
- 4 Tony was busy preparing dinner yesterday.
- 5 Jina doesn't feel like going out tonight.
- 6 Peter couldn't help laughing at her suggestion.
- 7 Would you mind helping me open this jar?
- 8 The shirts are worth buying because they look great.
- 9 On arriving home from his trip, he immediately wanted to go traveling again.

WRITING PRACTICE

Answer Key p.29

A

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 그녀의 취미는 여행 블로그를 작성하는 것이다. (write, a travel blog)

→ Her hobby is _____.

- 2 Ethan은 돈을 버는 데 흥미가 없다. (be interested in, make)

→ Ethan _____ money.

- 3 Dave와 Jean은 모임 시간을 바꾸는 것에 대해 이야기했다. (talk about, change)

→ Dave and Jean _____ the meeting time.

- 4 Wesley는 어렸을 때 농구를 잘했다. (be good at, play basketball)

→ Wesley _____ when he was young.

- 5 그는 너무 긴장해서, 진실을 말하지 않을 수 없었다. (help, tell the truth)

→ He _____ because he was so nervous.

- 6 이 책은 여러 번 읽을 가치가 있다. (be worth)

→ This book _____ several times.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 그녀는 그 상을 받는 것을 자랑스러워했다. (was, winning, of, proud, she)

→ _____ the award.

- 2 Ron은 그 책에 대한 보고서를 쓰느라 바빴다. (a report, busy, writing, was)

→ Ron _____ about the book.

- 3 그의 습관은 그의 손톱을 깨무는 것이다. (nails, is, his, biting)

→ His habit _____.

- 4 Maggie는 맛이 없어서 저녁 식사를 끝내지 못했다. (finish, dinner, Maggie, eating, didn't)

→ _____ because it did not taste good.

- 5 다른 문화를 존중하는 것은 중요하다. (cultures, different, respecting, important, is)

→ _____.

- 6 그는 많은 관중 앞에서 말하는 것을 두려워했다. (of, speaking, was, he, afraid)

→ _____ in front of large audiences.



UNIT
02

CHAPTER 05 동명사

동명사와 to부정사

Q Answer Key p.29

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 We are planning (going, to go) to the beach.
- 2 He didn't avoid (doing, to do) difficult jobs.
- 3 Damon forgot (buying, to buy) the pen, so he bought one more.
- 4 I began (feel, to feel) that something was not right.
- 5 Ramon wanted (going, to go) swimming this summer.
- 6 Don't forget (locking, to lock) the door before you go out.
- 7 Wade hoped (buying, to buy) a brand new car.
- 8 I decided (cleaning, to clean) my room before my friends came over.
- 9 Someone kept (knocking, to knock) on the door last night.
- 10 Clark enjoys (traveling, to travel), so he is always planning to go somewhere.

B

밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오.

- 1 April promised buy her brother an iPad.
- 2 Do you mind to move this chair outside?
- 3 Because of the traffic, we needed leaving earlier.
- 4 Remember turn off the light before you go to bed.
- 5 She just finished to writing her tenth novel.
- 6 Greg practiced shoot the ball all night.
- 7 I gave up to be a vegetarian last year.
- 8 I stopped to take the medicine because I felt better.
- 9 Don't forget calling me tomorrow.
- 10 I never expected seeing his sister here.

C

() 안에 주어진 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 I remember _____ in Jinju when I was young. (live)
- 2 I forgot _____ my wallet, so I don't have any money. (bring)
- 3 Paul practices _____ 1 km every morning. (run)
- 4 Noah tried _____ the drawer, but he couldn't. (open)
- 5 He avoided _____ Mia because he didn't like her. (meet)
- 6 Lisa didn't expect _____ a medal in the contest. (win)
- 7 Anna doesn't plan _____ abroad for this summer vacation. (go)
- 8 They stopped _____ when their teacher arrived. (fight)
- 9 Clair decided _____ her parents her secret. (tell)
- 10 Carl finished _____ for his math test. (study)

D

밑줄 친 부분에 유의하여 문장을 우리말로 해석하시오.

- 1 The baby started crying as soon as she saw me.
- 2 Don't forget to bring the car key with you.
- 3 Diane stopped smoking for her health.
- 4 He tried to concentrate on his work, but he couldn't.
- 5 Nick tried putting on the jeans.
- 6 My mom loves to drink coffee.
- 7 She forgot adding salt to the soup, so she added some more.
- 8 William remembered lending his money to Zoe.
- 9 She stopped to answer her cell phone.
- 10 Remember to turn off the stove when you go out.

WRITING PRACTICE

A

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 Nate는 과식하는 것을 피했다. (avoid, eat)

→ Nate _____ too much.

- 2 그 노인은 죽기 전에 그의 딸을 보고 싶어 했다. (want, see, daughter)

→ The old man _____ before he died.

- 3 그녀는 아기들 사진 찍는 걸 즐긴다. (enjoy, take pictures)

→ She _____ of babies.

- 4 Michelle은 우리에게 작별 선물을 주기로 약속했다. (promise, give)

→ Michelle _____ farewell presents.

- 5 내 시계는 이를 전에 작동하는 것을 멈췄다. (stop, work)

→ My watch _____ two days ago.

- 6 나는 오래전에 그를 만났던 것을 기억한다. (remember, meet)

→ I _____ long ago.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 그녀는 어머니에게 전화해야 하는 것을 잊었다. (forgot, her mother, call, to, she)

→ _____.

- 2 내 슬리퍼 좀 갖다 주지 않을래? (bringing, would, me, you, mind)

→ _____ my slippers?

- 3 Mandy는 거리의 장미꽃 냄새를 맡으려고 멈춰 섰다. (to, roses, Mandy, stopped, the, smell)

→ _____ on the street.

- 4 Alex는 그 대회까지 계속 연습해야 한다. (the competition, should, keep, until, practicing)

→ Alex _____.

- 5 그녀는 Tom과 시간 보내는 것을 좋아한다. (time, with, spending, she, Tom, likes)

→ _____.

- 6 호텔에 예약해야 하는 것을 기억해라. (make, a, remember, to, reservation)

→ _____ at the hotel.

REVIEW TEST

[1-3] 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

1 _____ too much soda is not good for your health.

- ① Drink
- ② Drinks
- ③ Drank
- ④ Drinking
- ⑤ To drinking

2 Percy was busy _____ an essay about his life.

- ① write
- ② wrote
- ③ written
- ④ writing
- ⑤ to write

3 They talked about _____ a TV for their new house.

- ① buy
- ② bought
- ③ buying
- ④ to buy
- ⑤ to buying

4 다음 문장에서 not이 들어갈 위치로 적절한 것은?

How ① about ② wearing ③ that ④
hat ⑤?

- ① ①
- ② ②
- ③ ③
- ④ ④
- ⑤ ⑤

[5-6] 다음 중 어법상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

5 ① Henry decided to change his major.
② I'm afraid of going out alone at night.
③ Dave avoided to do the hard work.
④ Being silent is sometimes the best solution.
⑤ He gave up teaching his younger brother.

6 ① Andy planned to buy a new cell phone.
② I enjoyed having dinner with Bob.
③ Jenny stopped to talk to the stranger.
④ He likes to walk along the beach.
⑤ My sister is fond of buy clothes.

빈출

7 다음 우리말을 영어로 바르게 옮긴 것은?

Greg은 집세 내는 것을 잊었다.

- ① Greg forgot pay the rent.
- ② Greg forgot paying the rent.
- ③ Greg forgot to paying the rent.
- ④ Greg forgot to pay the rent.
- ⑤ Greg forgot paid the rent.

빈출

[8-9] 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞지 않은 것을 고르시오.

8 Christina didn't _____ having a conversation with her mom.

- ① avoid
- ② enjoy
- ③ mind
- ④ finish
- ⑤ agree

9 I _____ to learn how to dribble the ball.

- ① wanted
- ② started
- ③ hoped
- ④ quit
- ⑤ wished

[13-14] 다음 중 어법상 옳은 것을 고르시오.

13 ① I never expected to go there again.

- ② Kirk wants taking a shower now.
- ③ He quit to play the electric guitar.
- ④ She has just finished to take a walk.
- ⑤ He was afraid of to make mistakes.

서술형

[10-12] 우리말과 일치하도록 어법상 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

10 Carl은 엄마를 위해 그 일을 한 것을 자랑스러워했다.

→ Carl was proud of do the job for his mom.

14 ① He planned visiting his aunt in July.

- ② She stopped to buy some fruit.
- ③ He promised buying me coffee.
- ④ On arrive here, I felt dizzy.
- ⑤ This book is not worth to read.

서술형

[15-17] () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

15 Don't forget _____ your medicine before you go to bed. (take)

11 내 시계를 다시 가져오는 거 잊지 말아라.

→ Don't forget bringing my watch back.

16 If you're finished _____, please do the dishes. (eat)

12 그녀는 오후 내내 그의 기분을 낫게 해주려고 노력했다.

→ She tried making him feel better all afternoon.

17 The movie is worth _____ in the theater. (see)

18 다음 중 밑줄 친 부분을 바르게 고친 것은?

① She was busy look around.
→ to look

② I kept sing a song.
→ sang

③ He wanted learning French.
→ learns

④ He gave up to exercise every day.
→ exercising

⑤ She couldn't help take notes.
→ to take

서술형

[22-23] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

22 그는 그의 발음을 향상시키기 위해서 영어로 말하는 것을 연습했다. (practice, speak)

→ He _____ in English to improve his pronunciation.

서술형

[19-21] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

19 어둠 속에서 핸드폰을 사용하는 것은 너의 눈에 좋지 않다. (in, phone, using, dark, your, the)

→ _____ is not good for your eyes.

23 그녀는 그 책에 집중하려고 음악 듣는 것을 멈췄다. (stop, listen to)

→ She _____ to focus on the book.

서술형 고난도

[24-25] 어법상 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

20 그녀는 수업 시간에 자는 나쁜 버릇을 가지고 있다. (of, she, a, habit, bad, has, sleeping)

→ _____ during the class.

24 After the breakup, Eric tried to forget about his ex-girlfriend, but he couldn't help to think about her. (1개)

21 Ted는 새로운 사람들을 만나는 것을 좋아한다. (new, people, likes, meet, to, Ted)

→ _____.

25 When the plane started to shake, I remembered to be in a car accident when I was ten years old. And I felt like to throw up. (2개)

현재분사와 과거분사

 Answer Key p.30

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 The girl (talked, talking) with Connor is my sister.
- 2 I can read a book (writing, written) in Latin.
- 3 She felt (boring, bored) with the show.
- 4 Gary was (satisfying, satisfied) with his grade.
- 5 Don't wake up the (sleeping, slept) twins.
- 6 Kelly is a doctor (knowing, known) to everyone in that town.
- 7 My father sat (reading, read) the newspaper on the sofa.
- 8 Universal Studios is an (exciting, excited) place for kids.
- 9 We had an (amazing, amazed) trip to the museum.
- 10 He has a big dog (naming, named) Bruce.

B

밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오.

- 1 I heard shock news about the actor.
- 2 She was interesting in sports cars.
- 3 The people wait in line outside are mostly girls.
- 4 They were exciting when they saw the singer.
- 5 Jim seemed surprise by the show.
- 6 I can hardly walk with my breaking leg.
- 7 English is the language speak in Australia.
- 8 The girl play in the garden is Ray's second daughter.
- 9 They stood looked at the pictures on the wall.
- 10 That amusement park is famous, but it was bored to me.

C

() 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 The woman _____ the gray hat is Brad's mother. (wear)
- 2 People all over the world like cars _____ in Korea. (make)
- 3 The service at the hotel was quite _____. (satisfy)
- 4 This is the house _____ by David ten years ago. (build)
- 5 I am looking for someone _____ in science. (interest)
- 6 Ryan looked _____ after running. (tire)
- 7 I haven't had my hair _____ for a few months. (cut)
- 8 Do you know the girl _____ on the stage? (dance)
- 9 Harry told me an _____ story. (excite)
- 10 The baby sat _____ with toys on the floor. (play)

D

보기와 같이 두 문장을 한 문장으로 바꿀 때, 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

보기 I brought a box. The box was made of wood.
→ I brought a box made of wood.

- 1 The picture is valuable. It was painted by Picasso.
→ The picture _____ is valuable.
- 2 They talked about a girl. She was wearing a long coat.
→ They talked about a girl _____.
- 3 They shouted at a man. He was carrying a yellow backpack.
→ They shouted at a man _____.
- 4 I like the black tea. It was imported from India.
→ I like the black tea _____.
- 5 I saw a boy. He was practicing basketball in the rain.
→ I saw a boy _____.

WRITING PRACTICE

Answer Key p.30

A

우리말과 일치하도록 분사와 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 종이로 덮인 상자는 내 것이다. (cover, with paper)

→ The box _____ is mine.

- 2 나는 그 무대 위에서 노래하고 있는 남자의 사진을 찍었다. (sing, the stage)

→ I took a photo of a man _____.

- 3 Brian은 그 고장난 문을 고칠 수 있다. (fix, break, door)

→ Brian can _____.

- 4 그의 제안은 내게 놀랍게 들렸다. (sound, amaze)

→ His proposal _____ to me.

- 5 찬물이 가득 찬 병 세 개를 제게 가져다주세요. (bottle, fill with)

→ Please bring me _____ cold water.

- 6 여왕은 나무 한 그루가 그녀의 정원에 심어지게 했다. (have, a tree, plant)

→ The queen _____ in her garden.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 그 남자는 통화를 하면서 앉아 있었다. (the man, phone, sat, the, on, talking)

→ _____.

- 2 Susie가 입은 저 치마는 꽤 비싸다. (Susie, skirt, worn, that, by)

→ _____ is quite expensive.

- 3 저쪽에서 날 기다리고 있는 소년은 Tim이다. (there, over, the boy, for, waiting, me)

→ _____ is Tim.

- 4 Tony는 이야기 나누기에 아주 흥미로운 사람이다. (to, very, to, person, a, talk, interesting)

→ Tony is _____.

- 5 이것이 파파라치에게 찍힌 그 사진이다. (by, picture, taken, the paparazzi, the)

→ This is _____.

- 6 너와 식당에서 저녁을 먹던 그 남자는 누구였니? (with, man, dinner, was, the, who, having, you)

→ _____ in the restaurant?

분사구문

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 (Hand, Handing) in her report, she said sorry to her teacher.
- 2 He always does his homework (sat, sitting) on that couch.
- 3 (Hugging, Hugged) me, she thanked me for coming.
- 4 (See, Seeing) the police officer, the boy ran away.
- 5 (Wanting, Wanted) to learn Korean, he decided to go to Korea.
- 6 (Be, Being) late, I missed the beginning of the movie.
- 7 (Turn, Turning) left, you will find the clothing store.
- 8 (Lie, Lying) on my bed, I played games online.
- 9 (Wear, Wearing) only a thin jacket, I felt cold.
- 10 (Smiled, Smiling) brightly, Dad winked at me.

B

다음 문장을 분사구문으로 바꿔 쓰시오.

- 1 When I looked out the window, I saw my teacher.
→ _____, I saw my teacher.
- 2 If you take the bus, you can get there in ten minutes.
→ _____, you can get there in ten minutes.
- 3 As I felt tired, I didn't cook dinner last night.
→ _____, I didn't cook dinner last night.
- 4 While he was lifting heavy boxes, he hurt his arm.
→ _____, he hurt his arm.
- 5 Because I wanted to learn how to play tennis, I started taking lessons.
→ _____, I started taking lessons.
- 6 After he put down his book, he walked over to the door.
→ _____, he walked over to the door.

C

밑줄 친 분사구문을 「접속사 + 주어 + 동사」의 형태로 바꾸시오.

- 1 Though being upset with her, he tried to be calm.
→ _____, he tried to be calm.
- 2 Sitting on the beach, I watched the sunset.
→ _____, I watched the sunset.
- 3 Turning right at City Tower, you can see an old gray building.
→ _____, you can see an old gray building.
- 4 Getting off the bus, she fell down.
→ _____, she fell down.
- 5 Having no money, I couldn't buy pizza.
→ _____, I couldn't buy pizza.
- 6 After having dinner, I took a walk.
→ _____, I took a walk.

D

밑줄 친 부분에 유의하여 문장을 우리말로 해석하시오.

- 1 Waiting for my turn, I read a magazine.
- 2 Being overwhelmed by the results, she couldn't even say a word.
- 3 Taking him to my home, I showed him around.
- 4 Being tired after work, I don't want to do anything.
- 5 Being Korean, he always likes to eat kimchi and rice.
- 6 Arriving at the airport, I called my mother.
- 7 Driving through the traffic jam, he became worried about arriving late.
- 8 Listening to the radio, James did his homework.
- 9 Before going to bed, I always set my alarm.
- 10 Turning left, you will see a house.

WRITING PRACTICE

Q Answer Key p.30

A

우리말과 일치하도록 분사구문과 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 지하철을 타면 우리는 시간을 절약할 수 있다. (take, the subway)

→ _____, we can save time.

- 2 그 오래된 다리를 건너면서 그녀는 불안함을 느꼈다. (cross, the old bridge)

→ _____, she felt nervous.

- 3 Tommy는 우울해서 하루종일 집에 있었다. (feel, depressed)

→ _____, Tommy stayed home all day.

- 4 집에 왔을 때, 나는 엄마가 요리하는 것을 보았다. (arrive, home)

→ _____, I saw my mother cooking.

- 5 그 소식을 듣고 Bob은 울기 시작했다. (hear, the news)

→ _____, Bob began to cry.

- 6 우리 할아버지는 연세가 아주 많으셔서 별로 건강하지 않으시다. (be, very old)

→ _____, my grandfather is not very healthy.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 테니스를 치다가 나는 발목을 뻐었다. (I, playing, sprained, tennis)

→ _____ my ankle.

- 2 시간이 별로 없기 때문에 우리는 서둘러야 한다. (hurry, having, to, up, we, have, time, little)

→ _____.

- 3 그의 집 뒷길을 청소하다가 Paul은 동전 몇 개를 발견했다.

(the street, house, his, cleaning, behind)

→ _____, Paul found some coins.

- 4 시간이 없어서 그는 모든 문제를 풀 수 없었다. (couldn't, time, solve, running, he, out of)

→ _____ all the questions.

- 5 책을 읽으면서 나는 커피 한 잔을 마셨다. (I, reading, a, drank, book)

→ _____ a cup of coffee.

- 6 이 기차를 타면 너는 부산을 세 시간 안에 갈 수 있다. (get, Busan, train, taking, can, to, you, this)

→ _____ within three hours.

REVIEW TEST

Answer Key p.30

[1–5] 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

1 I have no idea what to do with the _____ baby.

- ① cry
- ② cried
- ③ crying
- ④ to cry
- ⑤ to crying

2 The police found a suitcase _____ with money.

- ① fill
- ② fills
- ③ filled
- ④ filling
- ⑤ to fill

3 I was _____ about winning first prize.

- ① excite
- ② excites
- ③ exciting
- ④ excited
- ⑤ to excite

4 _____ the sunrise, she made a wish.

- ① Watch
- ② Watches
- ③ Watching
- ④ Watched
- ⑤ Being watched

5 _____ on the beach for too long, he got sunburned.

- ① Walk
- ② Walking
- ③ To walk
- ④ Walked
- ⑤ Being walked

6 다음 중 어법상 옳은 것은?

- ① The accident was very shocked.
- ② I was tiring with the work.
- ③ Eric was touching by the movie.
- ④ She sat talked on the phone.
- ⑤ The new drama series was really interesting.

7 빈칸에 들어갈 말이 순서대로 바르게 짹지어진 것은?

- The horror movie was very _____.
- I was _____ by the horror movie.

- ① bore – bore
- ② boring – boring
- ③ boring – bored
- ④ bored – boring
- ⑤ bored – bored

[8–9] 다음 중 밑줄 친 부분이 잘못된 것을 고르시오.

- 8 ① The news was very surprising to her.
- ② The match isn't interesting to me.
- ③ The children sat drew a picture.
- ④ The barking dog is my neighbor's.
- ⑤ The new bed was very satisfying.

- 9** ① She bought a chair made of wood.
② The cat looking at me is cute.
③ Had a fever, I took some medicine.
④ Listening to music, I read some books.
⑤ I found something covered with white cloth.

빈출

[10-11] 밑줄 친 부분의 쓰임이 나머지 넷과 다른 것을 고르시오.

- 10** ① I talked to the girls taking photos.
② It was a really boring movie.
③ His job is delivering packages to customers.
④ The lady planting trees there is my aunt.
⑤ I heard her cooking something at night.

- 11** ① Being cute, she is popular at school.
② Being with you makes me happy.
③ Being tired, Olive took a rest.
④ Being in a bad mood, he didn't want to do anything.
⑤ Being poor at math, he always asked me questions.

서술형

빈출

[12-14] 밑줄 친 부분을 분사구문으로 바꿔 쓰시오.

- 12** When you leave the house, don't forget to lock the door.

→ _____, don't forget to lock the door.

- 13** As she thought of her family, she cried.
→ _____, she cried.

- 14** As he runs frequently, he keeps fit.

→ _____, he keeps fit.

[15-16] 밑줄 친 부분의 의미로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- 15** Having lunch together, they talked about moving to Seoul.

- ① Although they had lunch together
② Because they had lunch together
③ When they had lunch together
④ So they had lunch together
⑤ If they had lunch together

16

Being sick with a cold, I didn't go to school yesterday.

- ① As I was sick with a cold
② If I was sick with a cold
③ Before I was sick with a cold
④ Unless I was sick with a cold
⑤ Though I was sick with a cold

서술형

[17-18] () 안의 말을 적절한 형태로 써서 문장을 완성하시오.

- 17** He has a cute hamster _____ Jerry. (call)

18 _____ today's newspaper, he became upset. (read)

서술형

[22-23] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

22 그 남자를 보는 사람은 누구든지 우리에게 당장 알려주어야 한다.
(seeing, should, man, the, anyone)

→ _____
inform us immediately.

서술형

[19-20] 우리말과 일치하도록 분사와 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

19 시간이 없어서 나는 택시를 타야 했다.
(have, no time)

→ _____, I had to
take a taxi.

23 열심히 공부해서 그는 좋은 점수를 받았다.
(hard, studying, got, he)

→ _____
good grades.

20 나는 그의 영어 실력에 놀랐다. (amaze)

→ _____ at his English.

서술형 고난도

[24-25] 어법상 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

24 Last summer, I went to Europe. Travel around, I met a lot of people. I was alone, but I was not boring. (2개)

21 다음 중 보기의 밑줄 친 부분과 쓰임이 같은 것은?

보기 This is one of the biggest swimming pools in the world.

- ① The swimming girl is cute.
- ② There is no drinking water in the room.
- ③ I saw you riding a horse.
- ④ The boy skiing on the mountain is my cousin.
- ⑤ The people relaxing on the grass look happy.

25 I was so exciting to see a magic show yesterday. Watch the show, I was very amusing. It was so realistic that I couldn't look away. (3개)

능동태와 수동태

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 James (solved, was solved) the math problem easily.
- 2 The musical (loves, is loved) by many people.
- 3 The car (is be washed, is being washed) by my brother now.
- 4 This movie (made, was made) in 2009.
- 5 The concert (will be holding, will be held) in the main hall.
- 6 Many students (respect, are respected) my English teacher.
- 7 This machine (was inventing, was invented) a long time ago.
- 8 Gyeongju (visits, is visited) by many tourists every year.
- 9 Pizza (is cooking, is being cooked) by my father.
- 10 Your order (will be cancel, will be canceled) within a few days.

B

밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오.

- 1 This ring will keep in my secret drawer.
- 2 She was injuring at the ski resort.
- 3 They will be divided the money equally.
- 4 The cookies are be baked in the oven now.
- 5 She was being taken a picture at that time.
- 6 Drones are use for many purposes.
- 7 The project is be doing by Brian now.
- 8 These days, a lot of people are loved that song.
- 9 The play will performed by some college students.
- 10 The wall was painted Samuel.

C

다음을 수동태 문장으로 바꿔 쓰시오.

- 1 Oliver is writing an email.

→ _____

- 2 My boss will change the meeting schedule.

→ _____

- 3 My son painted the picture.

→ _____

- 4 The little girl loves this doll.

→ _____

- 5 The guests share the bathroom.

→ _____

- 6 We will clean the office this weekend.

→ _____

D

빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 쓰시오. (단, 한 번씩만 쓸 것)

[1-4]

보기	will be finished	stole	is being repaired	was directed	
----	------------------	-------	-------------------	--------------	--

- 1 The movie _____ by Mr. Han.

- 2 Someone _____ my purse yesterday.

- 3 The work _____ tomorrow.

- 4 My car _____ by him now.

[5-7]

보기	will be delivered	was designed	is being used	
----	-------------------	--------------	---------------	--

- 5 The house _____ by my grandfather.

- 6 My laptop _____ by my brother now.

- 7 The food _____ soon.

WRITING PRACTICE

Answer Key p.31

A

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 이 시는 유명한 시인에 의해 쓰였다. (write)

→ This poem _____ a famous poet.

- 2 이 사진은 내 삼촌이 찍어주셨다. (take)

→ This picture _____ my uncle.

- 3 스테이크는 Luke에 의해 요리될 것이다. (will, cook)

→ The steak _____ Luke.

- 4 우리의 삶은 기술에 의해 바뀌고 있다. (change)

→ Our lives _____ technology.

- 5 이 영화는 많은 사람들에 의해 관람되었다. (see)

→ This film _____ many people.

- 6 자동차 사고가 지금 TV에서 보도되는 중이다. (report)

→ A car accident _____ on TV now.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 많은 차들이 도로에 주차되어 있다. (the, parked, on, are, road)

→ A lot of cars _____.

- 2 이 모니터는 한국에서 만들어졌다. (was, Korea, this, monitor, in, made)

→ _____.

- 3 이 그림은 1990년에 그려졌다. (was, this, picture, painted)

→ _____ in 1990.

- 4 이 돈은 아픈 사람들을 돋는 데 쓰여질 것이다. (will, sick, people, be, used, help, to)

→ This money _____.

- 5 그 만화책은 나의 형에 의해 읽히는 중이다. (brother, is, read, my, by, being)

→ The comic book _____.

- 6 스페인어는 라틴 아메리카의 많은 나라에서 말해진다.

(is, many, Spanish, countries, spoken, in)

→ _____ in Latin America.

수동태의 여러 가지 형태

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 Claire (wasn't invited, didn't invited) to the wedding.
- 2 (Was, Did) the report written by you?
- 3 Your brother was heard (leave, leaving) the apartment.
- 4 This book was given (to, of) me by my friend.
- 5 The singer (called, was called) Little Prince by many people.
- 6 The jacket was bought (to, for) me by my father.
- 7 The puzzle can (is solved, be solved) by us.
- 8 He was made (doing, to do) the laundry by his wife.
- 9 She was heard (sing, singing) a sad song.
- 10 Some favors were asked (to, of) me by him.

B

밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오.

- 1 The black jeans were bought to me by my aunt.
- 2 Samantha was told brush her teeth.
- 3 He was made clean the restroom by his teacher.
- 4 Did this chocolate made by you?
- 5 All products must tested before they're sold.
- 6 A suspicious package was sent for her house by an unknown person.
- 7 This spaghetti didn't cooked by my mom.
- 8 The cat named Meow by my sister when it was little.
- 9 I was taught to soccer by a famous coach.
- 10 She was seen enter the room last night.

C

다음을 수동태 문장으로 바꿔 쓰시오.

- 1 Mr. Lee didn't write this novel.

→ _____

- 2 You must keep milk in a cool place.

→ _____

- 3 Did you push the button?

→ _____

- 4 His parents allowed him to go camping.

→ _____

- 5 When did they build this bridge?

→ _____

D

다음을 주어진 말로 시작하는 수동태 문장으로 바꿔 쓰시오.

- 1 They gave him first prize.

→ He _____.

→ First prize _____.

- 2 They made me do the paperwork.

→ I _____.

- 3 I saw him run across the street.

→ He _____.

- 4 Her mom made her the long dress.

→ The long dress _____.

- 5 My family named the dog King.

→ The dog _____.

WRITING PRACTICE

A

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 그 수학 문제는 누구에 의해서도 풀리지 않았다. (solve)
→ The math problem _____ by anyone.
- 2 이 소설은 Kim 씨에 의해 번역되었니? (novel, translate)
→ _____ by Mr. Kim?
- 3 이 스웨터는 찬물에 세탁되어야 한다. (must, wash)
→ This sweater _____ in cold water.
- 4 그 개가 마당에서 짖는 소리가 들렸다. (hear, bark)
→ The dog _____ in the yard.
- 5 그 예쁜 크리스마스 카드는 내 친구가 나에게 보낸 것이다. (send)
→ The pretty Christmas card _____ by my friend.
- 6 나는 아침 일찍 일어나도록 시켜졌다. (make, get up)
→ I _____ early in the morning.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 그 이메일은 엉뚱한 사람에게 보내졌다. (wrong, person, sent, the, was, to)
→ The email _____.
- 2 주방은 깨끗하게 유지되어야 한다. (be, clean, kept, should)
→ The kitchen _____.
- 3 요리사가 그릴에 음식을 요리하고 있는 것이 보였다. (food, was, the chef, seen, cooking)
→ _____ on the grill.
- 4 네가 더 열심히 노력한다면 너의 쓰기 실력이 향상될 수 있다.
(improved, your, can, be, writing skills)
→ _____ if you work harder.
- 5 화재는 그 장치에 의해 야기되지 않았다. (fire, caused, not, the, was)
→ _____ by the device.
- 6 그는 사무실에서 늦게까지 일하도록 강요받았다. (to, he, made, work, was, late)
→ _____ at the office.

주의해야 할 수동태

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 My bicycle was (run over, run over by) a fire truck.
- 2 Her brave story is known (to, at) lots of people in the world.
- 3 His room is filled (at, with) garbage.
- 4 His funny clothes (laughed, were laughed) at by his friends.
- 5 She (appeared, was appeared) in the street.
- 6 I (brought up, was brought up) by my grandparents.
- 7 He is satisfied (in, with) his new school.
- 8 My grandfather was looked up to (my family, by my family).
- 9 Are you interested (in, by) studying economics?
- 10 The books were covered (at, with) dust.

B

다음을 수동태 문장으로 바꿔 쓰시오.

- 1 Tina will take care of two boys.

→ _____

- 2 The results of the election surprised me.

→ _____

- 3 Her behavior disappointed me.

→ _____

- 4 My grandmother looked after the lost dog.

→ _____

- 5 The French cook looked down on my cooking.

→ _____

- 6 They will put off their visit for several days.

→ _____

C

밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오.

- 1 The parade was putting off because of the typhoon.
- 2 David Beckham is known in most soccer fans.
- 3 I was surprised in their presentation.
- 4 My purse suddenly was disappeared.
- 5 Cheese made from milk.
- 6 Serena wasn't satisfied at her score.
- 7 The car accident was happened this morning.
- 8 My son will be looked after my sister tomorrow.
- 9 Our boss is looked up by all of us.
- 10 Be careful! The floor is covered of water.

D

빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 쓰시오. (단, 한 번씩만 쓸 것)

[1-3]

보기 with at in

- 1 We were surprised _____ the score of the baseball game.
- 2 I am interested _____ action movies.
- 3 She is pleased _____ her success.

[4-6]

보기 with of to

- 4 This TV show is known _____ most Koreans.
- 5 This soup is made _____ vegetables.
- 6 My email box is filled _____ junk mail.

WRITING PRACTICE

Answer Key p.31

A

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 그 도로는 눈으로 덮여 있었다. (cover)

→ The road _____ snow.

- 2 James는 그 배우를 닮았다. (resemble, actor)

→ James _____.

- 3 이 아픈 사람들은 그 의사에 의해 돌보아진다. (take care of)

→ These sick people _____ the doctor.

- 4 많은 사람들이 그의 과학적 발견에 놀랐다. (surprise)

→ Many people _____ his scientific discovery.

- 5 태양이 구름 뒤에서 나타났다. (appear)

→ The sun _____ from behind the clouds.

- 6 이 웹 사이트는 잘못된 정보로 가득 차 있다. (fill)

→ This website _____ wrong information.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 그 햄스터들은 그 어린 소년에 의해 보살핌을 받았다. (by, care, were, the hamsters, taken, of)

→ _____ the little boy.

- 2 그는 그 영화의 결말에 실망했다. (the, he, was, disappointed, ending, with)

→ _____ of the movie.

- 3 이 노래는 젊은 사람들에게는 알려져 있지 않다. (people, song, isn't, known, this, young, to)

→ _____.

- 4 나의 어머니는 하이킹에 관심이 있으시다. (in, mother, interested, my, hiking, is)

→ _____.

- 5 그는 그의 생일 파티에 만족했니? (he, with, birthday party, his, was, satisfied)

→ _____?

- 6 그 목걸이는 진주로 만들어졌다. (the, made, necklace, pearls, is, of)

→ _____.

REVIEW TEST

Answer Key p.32

[1-5] 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

1 The sweater _____ by my mom.

- ① knit ② knits
③ to knit ④ knitted
⑤ was knitted

2 This computer must _____ quickly.

- ① fix ② is fixing
③ is fixed ④ be fixing
⑤ be fixed

3 I was made _____ home by Dad.

- ① stay ② stays
③ staying ④ to stay
⑤ stayed

4 The children were seen _____ computer games.

- ① playing ② played
③ be playing ④ be played
⑤ play

5 I was surprised _____ her income.

- ① to ② of ③ for
④ in ⑤ at

[6-7] 다음 중 어법상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

6 ① The robot was named Kim.

- ② An action film will be shown on TV.
③ Your package is being delivered now.
④ The white laptop was had by Sam.
⑤ Pieces of paper were given to me.

7 ① Were the flowers watered often?

- ② The film is loved by many people.
③ The shirt was bought to me by Zoe.
④ The desk was painted white by Dad.
⑤ The plan was delayed by them.

▶ 빈출

[8-9] 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 말을 고르시오.

8 • I was disappointed _____ the test result.
• I'm satisfied _____ my new car.

- ① of ② at ③ in
④ with ⑤ to

9 • This skirt was bought _____ me by my sister.
• The cookies were made _____ him by his mom.

- ① of ② at ③ by
④ for ⑤ to

[10-11] 다음 우리말을 영어로 바르게 옮긴 것을 고르시오.

10 그 질문은 그에 의해 답변될 수 있다.

- ① The question is answered by him.
- ② The question is being answered by him.
- ③ The question can be answered by him.
- ④ The question can answered by him.
- ⑤ The question can answer by him.

서술형 빈칸

[13-15] () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

13 The vacation will _____ by my parents. (plan)

14 The dog was seen _____ in the park. (run)

11 그 사진들이 Lisa에 의해 그에게 보내졌다.

- ① The pictures sent him by Lisa.
- ② The pictures were sent him by Lisa.
- ③ The pictures were sent to him by Lisa.
- ④ The pictures were sent for him by Lisa.
- ⑤ The pictures were sent of him by Lisa.

15 The children were made _____ the room by Mr. Brown. (leave)

서술형

[16-19] 다음 문장을 수동태로 바꿀 때 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

16 Amy taught them English.

→ They _____ by Amy.

12 다음 중 어법상 옳은 것은?

- ① Did the cake was made by you?
- ② I didn't invited to her birthday party.
- ③ She was seen going out with Tom.
- ④ He was made wearing a seat belt by his mother.
- ⑤ Lunch was bought me by Tony.

17 Millions of fans love the singer.

→ The singer _____.

- 18** She looked after the children with love.

→ The children _____.

서술형

[22-23] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 22** 그 코치는 그 선수들로부터 존경을 받았다.
(looked, by, to, players, up, the, was)

→ The coach _____.

- 19** Tom is upgrading my computer now.

→ My computer _____ now.

- 23** 나는 아빠에 의해 중국어를 배우게 되었다.
(by, my, made, learn, was, to, Chinese, dad)

→ I _____.

서술형

[20-21] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 20** 그 비밀은 Benjamin이 나에게 이야기해줬다. (tell)

→ The secret _____.

서술형 고난도

[24-25] 어법상 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

- 24** My brother made a desk himself. He is interested by making things out of wood. (1개)

- 21** 그 벽은 그의 그림으로 가득 차 있었다.
(fill, paintings)

→ The wall _____.

- 25** On Christmas Day, Ted was giving a gift by his parents. He was greatly pleased for it. (2개)

부정대명사 Ⅰ

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 (All, Every) the questions on the exam were difficult.
- 2 Ron and Harry are basketball players. (Both, Each) are good.
- 3 Do you have (any, every) problems with your chair?
- 4 (Each, Both) player has a chance to choose a card.
- 5 (Some, Every) girl in the school likes Jim.
- 6 I don't have a tablet. I want to have (it, one).
- 7 I'm hungry. I want to eat (some, any) food.
- 8 I don't like these white jeans. Show me some black (one, ones).
- 9 (All, Every) person wants to live happily.
- 10 I have a black cat. I like (it, one) very much.

B

빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 쓰시오. (단, 한 번씩만 쓸 것)

[1-3]

보기 every it one

- 1 I would like to have a pet. Do you have _____?
- 2 I can't find my library card. I need _____ now.
- 3 _____ student in the school is free to go home.

[4-6]

보기 both all any

- 4 _____ my parents love me very much.
- 5 I don't have _____ plans for this weekend.
- 6 _____ the players have to follow the rules.

C

다음 대화의 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 쓰시오.

보기

some

any

it

each

one

- 1 A: Would you like _____ coffee?
B: No, thanks.
- 2 A: Will you have a hot drink?
B: No, I want to have a cold _____.
- 3 A: Do you have _____ ideas about how to solve this problem?
B: Sorry, but I don't.
- 4 A: Do you have a child?
B: I have three sons. _____ has a different personality.
- 5 A: What are you doing?
B: I'm looking for my umbrella. I can't find _____.

D

우리말과 일치하도록 어법상 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

- 1 나는 두 명의 남동생이 있다. 둘 다 스포츠를 잘한다.
→ I have two brothers. Every are good at sports.
- 2 그녀는 나에게 빨간 티셔츠와 파란 것을 주었다.
→ She gave me a red T-shirt and a blue it.
- 3 나는 지금 동전을 조금도 가지고 있지 않다.
→ I don't have some coins now.
- 4 나는 모든 과목에서 A를 받고 싶다.
→ I want to get an A in every of my subjects.
- 5 우리는 각자 다른 꿈을 가지고 있다.
→ Every of us has a different dream.
- 6 나는 도서관에 책을 좀 빌리러 갔다.
→ I went to the library to borrow any books.

WRITING PRACTICE

A

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 그의 모든 노래는 사랑에 관한 것이다. (song)
→ _____ are about love.
- 2 모든 운전자들은 교통법을 따라야 한다. (driver)
→ _____ has to follow the traffic laws.
- 3 나의 부모님은 두 분 다 영어 선생님이시다. (parent)
→ _____ are English teachers.
- 4 우리 각자는 다른 DNA 패턴을 가지고 있다. (us, have)
→ _____ a different DNA pattern.
- 5 모든 영화는 숨겨진 메시지가 있다. (every, have)
→ _____ a hidden message.
- 6 어제 나는 지갑을 잃어버렸다. 나는 새것을 사야 한다. (have to, buy, new)
→ Yesterday, I lost my wallet. _____.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 모든 학생들은 제시간에 교실에 있어야 한다. (of, to, students, all, have, be, the)
→ _____ in the classroom on time.
- 2 쿠키 좀 먹을래? (some, you, to, cookies, would, like, have)
→ _____?
- 3 나의 선생님은 우리에게 어떤 질문이 있는지 물으셨다. (questions, had, we, if, any, asked)
→ My teacher _____.
- 4 내 여동생 둘 다 우리 엄마를 닮았다. (my mom, of, both, resemble, my sisters)
→ _____.
- 5 각각의 사람들은 자신만의 삶의 방식을 가지고 있다.
(person, each, own, his or her, lifestyle, has)
→ _____.
- 6 이번 여름 방학 때 계획이 좀 있니? (any, you, do, have, plans)
→ _____ for this summer vacation?



UNIT
02

CHAPTER 08 대명사

부정대명사 II

Answer Key p.32

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 The players helped (each others, one another) during the game.
- 2 I can do well next time. Give me (other, another) chance.
- 3 Sam and his friend are sharing a room with (another, each other).
- 4 I have two nephews. One lives in the US, and (the other, another) lives in Japan.
- 5 I went to three countries last year. One was Italy, (another, other) was France, and the other was Spain.
- 6 Can I drive a car in (others, another) country with my license?
- 7 Some people like baseball, and (others, the others) like basketball.
- 8 (One, Some) people agree with early education, but others don't.
- 9 There were ten rides in the amusement park. Some were scary, but (the others, the other) were not.

B

빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 쓰시오. (단, 한 번씩만 쓸 것)

[1-3]

보기	each other	another	others
----	------------	---------	--------

- 1 Ava and Jacob love _____ very much.
- 2 Some go to work by bus and _____ by subway.
- 3 This one is too expensive. Show me _____ one.

[4-6]

보기	the others	one another	the other
----	------------	-------------	-----------

- 4 We should be polite to _____.
- 5 There are thirty students in my class; some students drink milk, but _____ don't.
- 6 In this match, one team is going to win and _____ is going to lose.

C

다음 대화의 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 쓰시오. (단, 한 번씩만 쓸 것)

보기

some one another others the other each other

1 A: Do you have children?

B: I have two sons. _____ is four years old, and _____ is two.

2 A: What menu item is popular at this restaurant?

B: _____ customers like the pasta, and _____ like the pizza.

3 A: How about this shirt?

B: I like its design, but I don't like the color. Can you show me _____ color?

4 A: How did you meet _____?

B: We worked at the same company.

D

빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 쓰시오. (단, 한 번씩만 쓸 것)

[1-3]

보기

others like to get up late

the other is how to study

he wants another pet

1 He has a lot of cats and dogs, but _____.

2 Some people like to get up early in the morning, but _____.

3 I have two problems. One is what to study, and _____.

[4-6]

보기

the others didn't wear it

often see one another

talked to each other

4 He was the only boy wearing the uniform. _____.

5 The first time Jamie and Lucy met, they _____ for a long time.

6 The three men are close friends and live in the same village. They _____.

WRITING PRACTICE

Answer Key p.32

A

우리말과 일치하도록 빈칸에 알맞은 대명사를 쓰시오.

- 1 어떤 사람들은 사과를 좋아하고, 다른 어떤 사람들은 배를 좋아한다.

→ Some like apples, and _____ like pears.

- 2 그들은 처음으로 만났다. 그들은 서로 악수를 했다.

→ They met for the first time. They shook hands with _____.

- 3 나는 두 개의 펜을 샀다. 하나는 빨간색이고, 다른 하나는 파란색이다.

→ I bought two pens. _____ is red, and _____ is blue.

- 4 운동장에 20명의 아이들이 있다. 어떤 아이들은 하얀 모자를 쓰고 있고, 나머지 모든 아이들은 검은 모자를 쓰고 있다.

→ There are twenty children on the playground. _____ are wearing white caps, and _____ are wearing black ones.

- 5 이 셔츠는 아주 편하다. 나는 하나 더 사고 싶다.

→ This shirt is very comfortable. I want to buy _____.

- 6 나는 세 명의 룸메이트가 있다. 한 명은 중국인이고, 다른 한 명은 스페인인이고, 나머지 한 명은 프랑스인이다.

→ I have three roommates. _____ is Chinese; _____ is Spanish; _____ is French.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 우리는 서로를 돌보아야 한다. (one, take care of, should, we, another)

→ _____.

- 2 Rachel과 Tim은 서로 바라보았다. (and, looked, Rachel, each, Tim, other, at)

→ _____.

- 3 나는 커피를 한 잔 더 마시고 싶다. (want, I, have, to, cup, another)

→ _____ of coffee.

- 4 어떤 사람들은 코트를 입었고, 다른 사람들은 입지 않았다.

(coats, didn't, wore, people, some, and, others)

→ _____.

- 5 나에게는 두 딸이 있다. 한 명은 디자이너이고, 다른 한 명은 의사이다.

(the, one, and, other, is, a doctor, a designer, is)

→ I have two daughters. _____.

재귀대명사

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 Last night, I wrote a letter to (me, myself).
- 2 The cat is cleaning (itself, themselves).
- 3 You can play this game (by, beside) yourself.
- 4 We should protect (themselves, ourselves).
- 5 He enjoyed (him, himself) on the last summer vacation.
- 6 Alice runs the blog (her, herself).
- 7 I bought (myself, itself) a gift on my birthday.
- 8 I love Lily (her, herself), not her looks.
- 9 I want to introduce (myself, yourself) to you.
- 10 Come on in, and make (you, yourself) at home.

B

밑줄 친 부분을 생략할 수 있으면 O표, 생략할 수 없으면 X표 하시오.

- 1 Jack is very proud of himself.
- 2 I made this soup myself.
- 3 Help yourself to this cake, please.
- 4 She herself was suffering from the disease.
- 5 The comedian was laughing at himself on the show.
- 6 Many people are looking for jobs themselves.
- 7 He calls himself a superstar.
- 8 He himself couldn't believe the result.
- 9 She was disappointed with herself.
- 10 An idea itself can be the start of a good work of art.

C

다음 대화의 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 재귀대명사를 쓰시오.

- 1 A: Can you help me with my homework?
B: No. You must do it by _____.
- 2 A: How was your vacation?
B: It was great. I enjoyed _____ a lot.
- 3 A: Is he talking to _____?
B: No, he is talking on the phone.
- 4 A: What is the main idea of your essay?
B: Actually, I _____ don't understand my essay.
- 5 A: I'm nervous. Can I do it well?
B: Of course. Just believe in _____.

D

빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 적절한 형태로 바꿔 쓰시오. (단, 한 번씩만 쓸 것)

[1-3]

보기	by oneself	beside oneself	in itself
----	------------	----------------	-----------

- 1 He was _____ with frustration after losing the game.
- 2 Gold is not useful _____.
- 3 My brother didn't help me. I had to clean up the house
_____.

[4-6]

보기	seat oneself	help oneself to	excuse oneself
----	--------------	-----------------	----------------

- 4 Logan, come here and _____ on the sofa.
- 5 She _____ and went home early.
- 6 Are you hungry? _____ these chips.

WRITING PRACTICE

Answer Key p.33

A

우리말과 일치하도록 재귀대명사와 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 나는 저녁을 준비하다가 베었다. (cut)

→ _____ while I was preparing dinner.

- 2 그는 혼자서는 그 일을 끝낼 수 없다. (finish, job)

→ He can't _____.

- 3 애플파이를 마음껏 먹어라. (help, some apple pie)

→ _____.

- 4 내가 이 국수를 직접 만들었다. (make, these noodles)

→ _____.

- 5 그녀는 거울로 자신을 보고 있었다. (look at)

→ _____ in the mirror.

- 6 이것은 우리끼리의 얘기로만 간직하자. (keep, between)

→ Let's _____.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 Sue가 직접 이 케익을 만들었다. (herself, cake, made, Sue, this)

→ _____.

- 2 그 소년은 집에 혼자 있었다. (stayed, himself, home, at, the boy, by)

→ _____.

- 3 그는 일어나서 옷을 입었다. (dressed, and, he, himself, got up)

→ _____.

- 4 다 먹으면 너는 자리를 떠나도 된다. (may, yourself, when, you, excuse)

→ _____ you are done eating.

- 5 나는 그 영화 자체는 좋아했지만, 그것의 광고들은 좋아하지 않았다. (movie, I, itself, liked, the)

→ _____, but not the advertisements for it.

- 6 그가 나를 찾지 못하자 “모습을 보여줘!”라고 소리쳤다. (yourself, he, shouted, show)

→ When he couldn't find me, _____! ”

REVIEW TEST

Answer Key p.33

[1-5] 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

1 _____ person has a unique fingerprint.

- ① Both
- ② Some
- ③ Each
- ④ All
- ⑤ Any

2 To win the basketball game, we all have to help _____.

- ① the other
- ② others
- ③ another
- ④ each others
- ⑤ one another

3 Do you have _____ plans for your birthday?

- ① all
- ② each
- ③ one
- ④ any
- ⑤ the other

4 I have two winter coats. One is black, and _____ is brown.

- ① another
- ② some
- ③ each
- ④ the other
- ⑤ the others

5 A: Do you need to buy a swimsuit?
B: No, I already have _____.

- ① one
- ② it
- ③ any
- ④ all
- ⑤ another

[6-8] 다음 중 어법상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

6 ① Both of my sons are tall and healthy.
② I bought some fruit for lunch.
③ Every citizens have the right to vote.
④ My glasses are broken. I need new ones.
⑤ Do you have any ideas about how to lose weight?

7 ① I cooked the pizza myself.
② You should clean your room yourself.
③ I burned me while I boiled water.
④ I can't find any information about it.
⑤ Welcome. Make yourself at home.

8 ① He wanted to succeed for himself.
② Why did you watch the movie by you?
③ We share many things with each other.
④ All my friends are important to me.
⑤ I took two classes. One was English, and the other was science.

9 다음 중 밑줄 친 부분을 생략할 수 있는 것은?

- ① We enjoyed ourselves at the concert.
- ② She was talking to herself.
- ③ I drew these pictures myself.
- ④ Be careful not to hurt yourself.
- ⑤ He called himself a genius.

10 밑줄 친 부분의 쓰임이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① This shirt is dirty. I need a new one.
- ② I don't have a pen. Do you have one?
- ③ We have two colors, but I like that one.
- ④ I lost my ruler. I have to buy one.
- ⑤ I need one more day to finish the job.

빈출

[11-12] 빈칸에 들어갈 말이 순서대로 바르게 짹지어진 것을 고르시오.

11 A: What do your three brothers do?

B: One is a lawyer, _____ is a doctor, and _____ is a scientist.

- ① the other – others
- ② another – the other
- ③ other – the other
- ④ another – the others
- ⑤ other – another

12 There are many people in the café.

_____ drink coffee, and _____ drink tea.

- ① Some – others
- ② Some – the other
- ③ Another – the others
- ④ Every – all
- ⑤ Other – the others

13 다음 질문에 대한 대답으로 가장 적절한 것은?

A: Have you seen my pencil case?

B: Yes, _____.

- ① you should buy one
- ② they're in your room
- ③ I saw one under the desk
- ④ I saw it on the table
- ⑤ there are some in the drawer

서술형

14 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 대명사를 쓰시오.

Many people in Canada speak two languages. One is English, and _____ is French.

서술형

15 밑줄 친 단어를 올바른 형태로 고쳐 쓰시오.

We must love us before we can love others.

서술형 **빈출**

[16-18] 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

16 • I don't have _____ homework today.
• Does he have _____ brothers or sisters?

17 • _____ students were late for school.
• _____ read the book, but the others didn't.

- 18**
- I like both of the dresses. I can't choose _____.
 - A: Do you have an eraser?
B: Yes, I have _____.

서술형

[22-23] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 22** 그들은 크리스마스에 서로에게 카드를 보냈다.
(they, to, one, sent, another, cards)

→ _____
on Christmas Day.

- 19** 다음 우리말을 영어로 바르게 옮긴 것은?

빵을 마음껏 드세요.

- ① Please make you to some bread.
- ② Please make yourself to some bread.
- ③ Please help you to some bread.
- ④ Please help yourself at some bread.
- ⑤ Please help yourself to some bread.

- 23** 나는 너의 모든 에세이들을 읽었다.
(I, essays, read, your, of, all)

→ _____.

서술형

[20-21] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 20** 나는 그 소식을 듣고 걱정에 제정신이 아니었다.
(beside)

→ _____
with worry after hearing the news.

서술형 고난도

[24-25] 어법상 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

- 24** Some people like dogs, and other like cats. I like both of them. (1개)

- 21** 너는 변명을 하려고 애쓰지 마라. (try to, excuse)

→ _____.

- 25** I have two brothers. They look similar to each another, but their personalities are very different. (1개)

원급, 비교급, 최상급

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 Your bag is as (pretty, prettier) as mine.
- 2 Tim works (harder, hardest) than others.
- 3 This is the (cheaper, cheapest) model in the store.
- 4 This dress is (more beautiful, most beautiful) than that one.
- 5 The weather in Hawaii is as (good, better) as that in Florida.
- 6 This oven cooks food (many, much) faster than the old one.
- 7 I think love is the (more important, most important) thing in life.
- 8 He's running this company as (well, best) as his father did.
- 9 This parking lot is the (bigger, biggest) in the town.
- 10 The test was (very, a lot) more difficult than I expected.

B

() 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 His apartment building is much _____ than mine. (tall)
- 2 Don is the _____ of all the employees. (young)
- 3 James is the _____ boy in my school. (popular)
- 4 The new elevator is _____ than the old one. (fast)
- 5 Zoe didn't practice as _____ as her rival. (hard)
- 6 An apple is _____ than a lemon. (sweet)
- 7 I can skate as _____ as Henry. (well)
- 8 February is the _____ month of all. (short)
- 9 I am _____ in painting than music. (interested)
- 10 Christine has the _____ hair in her class. (long)

C

밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오.

- 1 This is the spicy food in the restaurant.
- 2 This mountain isn't as higher as Mt. Halla.
- 3 I will save most money than I did last year.
- 4 Spring is the more dynamic season of the year.
- 5 This movie is most interesting than that one.
- 6 Finish this test as fastest as you can.
- 7 I like rice more to bread.
- 8 Your sunglasses are very prettier than mine.
- 9 This coffee is much bitter than that one.
- 10 He is as busier as his father.

D

주어진 문장과 의미가 통하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 The red box is 10 kg. The green box is 10 kg.
→ The red box is _____ the green one. (heavy)
- 2 The T-shirt is \$20. The jacket is \$30.
→ The jacket is _____ the T-shirt. (expensive)
- 3 Mary is 155 cm tall. Jen is 157 cm tall. Katie is 162 cm tall.
→ Katie is _____ the three. (tall)
- 4 Yuna can lift a 20 kg dumbbell. I can lift an 18 kg dumbbell.
→ Yuna is _____ me. (strong)
- 5 My sister has five bags. I have five bags too.
→ I have _____ my sister. (many bags)
- 6 Jamie is fourteen years old. Maria is fifteen years old. Harry is fifteen years old.
→ Jamie is _____ the three. (young)

WRITING PRACTICE

A

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 나의 언니는 나보다 훨씬 똑똑하다. (much, smart)

→ My sister is _____ me.

- 2 Mr. Lee는 한국에서 가장 부유한 남자이다. (rich, man)

→ _____ in Korea.

- 3 이 노트북이 저것보다 더 저렴하다. (laptop, cheap)

→ _____ that one.

- 4 Lauren의 키는 나만큼 크다. (tall)

→ _____ me.

- 5 Lucy가 Jenny보다 더 건강하다. (healthy)

→ Lucy _____.

- 6 그녀는 학교에서 가장 빠른 소녀이다. (fast, girl)

→ _____ in the school.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 내 자동차는 형의 것만큼 좋다. (is, good, my, car, as, as, brother's, my)

→ _____.

- 2 Kevin은 나만큼 명석하다. (as, brilliant, is, Kevin, as, me)

→ _____.

- 3 내 책상이 네 것보다 더 넓다. (is, yours, desk, than, my, wider)

→ _____.

- 4 나에게는 내 집이 세상에서 가장 편한 곳이다. (the, house, my, is, place, comfortable, most)

→ _____ in the world to me.

- 5 이 셔츠는 저 셔츠보다 훨씬 더 짧다. (than, that, shorter, even, one, is)

→ This shirt _____.

- 6 이것이 그 영화에서 가장 유명한 부분이다. (the, movie, famous, of, part, most, the)

→ This is _____.

비교 구문을 이용한 표현

Answer Key p.33

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 My dog is (two, twice) as heavy as your dog.
- 2 The older he gets, the (more, most) he looks like his father.
- 3 She is one of the most successful (person, people) in the world.
- 4 The show is getting (interesting and interesting, more and more interesting).
- 5 Who is (shorter, shortest), you or your brother?
- 6 He was one of the (more handsome, most handsome) actors in the 1990s.
- 7 This book is (six, six times) thicker than that one.
- 8 Summer in Korea is getting hotter and (hotter, hottest).
- 9 Which are (smarter, smartest), dogs or cats?
- 10 The more I get to know him, (the little, the less) I like him.

B

() 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 The more she exercises, the _____ she becomes. (healthy)
- 2 This smartphone is _____ as expensive as that one. (two)
- 3 Liam is one of the _____ names in the US. (popular)
- 4 The show is becoming _____. (funny and funny)
- 5 Which car is _____? This one or that one? (fast)
- 6 The deeper I sleep, the _____ I feel. (good)
- 7 She is one of the _____ women at the company. (kind)
- 8 The new TV is _____ wider than the old one. (three)
- 9 Her hair is getting _____. (short and short)
- 10 It is one of the greatest _____ of all time. (movie)

C

밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오.

- 1 I have four as many dolls as my sister.
- 2 Which T-shirt is most expensive, this one or that one?
- 3 His cell phone is twice as heavier as mine.
- 4 The song has become popularer and popularer.
- 5 This device is ten times lighter as that one.
- 6 My cat becomes more cute and cute every day.
- 7 Van Gogh is one of the most famous artist in the world.
- 8 The more you rest, the best you will feel.
- 9 Who is most popular, Ron or Jim?
- 10 The old she gets, the more patient she becomes.

D

우리말과 일치하도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 적절한 형태로 바꿔 쓰시오.

보기

many slim long much tall popular

- 1 점점 더 많은 사람들이 내 블로그를 방문하고 있다.
→ _____ people are visiting my blog.
- 2 설악산과 지리산 중에서 어디가 더 높습니까?
→ Which is _____, Mt. Seorak or Mt. Jiri?
- 3 축구는 세계에서 가장 인기 있는 스포츠 중 하나이다.
→ Soccer is one of the _____ sports in the world.
- 4 더 오래 그녀와 함께할수록 더 많이 그녀를 좋아하게 된다.
→ _____ I am with her, _____ I like her.
- 5 그는 규칙적으로 운동을 한다. 그는 점점 더 날씬해지고 있다.
→ He exercises regularly. He is getting _____.

WRITING PRACTICE

A

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 제주도는 세계에서 가장 아름다운 섬 중 하나이다. (beautiful, island)
→ Jeju Island is _____ in the world.
- 2 그 가방은 점점 더 무거워졌다. (become, heavy)
→ The bag _____.
- 3 네가 책을 더 많이 읽을수록 너는 더 똑똑해진다. (many books, smart)
→ _____ you read, _____ you become.
- 4 이 식당에서 파스타와 피자 중 어느 것이 더 맛있니? (delicious)
→ _____ in this restaurant, the pasta or the pizza?
- 5 나의 부모님의 방은 나의 것보다 세 배만큼 더 크다. (large)
→ My parent's room is _____ mine.
- 6 이 나뭇가지는 저것보다 네 배만큼 더 길다. (long)
→ This stick is _____ that one.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 Elon Musk는 세계에서 가장 부유한 사람 중 한 명이다. (richest, one, is, the, in, of, men)
→ Elon Musk _____ the world.
- 2 날씨가 더 더워질수록 나는 아이스크림을 더 많이 먹는다.
(hotter, the, the, becomes, more, the, weather)
→ _____ ice cream I eat.
- 3 공기가 점점 더 나빠지고 있다. (air, worse, is, and, getting, the, worse)
→ _____.
- 4 Joel은 그의 여동생보다 두 배는 더 먹는다. (as, his, eats, twice, sister, much, as)
→ Joel _____.
- 5 역사와 과학 중에 어느 과목이 더 쉽니? (history, which, or, subject, is, easier, science)
→ _____?
- 6 독서는 요즘 가장 흔한 취미 중 하나이다. (one, hobbies, the, reading, of, is, common, most)
→ _____ these days.

REVIEW TEST

1 다음 중 원급, 비교급, 최상급이 잘못 연결된 것은?

- ① sad – sadder – saddest
- ② quiet – quieter – quietest
- ③ healthy – healthier – healthiest
- ④ carefully – more carefully – most carefully
- ⑤ delicious – more delicious – most delicious

[2-5] 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

2 Yuram speaks English as _____ as Patrick does.

- ① well
- ② better
- ③ best
- ④ good
- ⑤ most

3 My grandfather is the _____ man in my town.

- ① old
- ② older
- ③ oldest
- ④ more old
- ⑤ most old

4 _____ you study, the better you will do on the test.

- ① Many
- ② More
- ③ Most
- ④ The more
- ⑤ The most

5 This comic book is _____ more exciting than the last one.

- ① the
- ② very
- ③ as
- ④ much
- ⑤ many

[6-8] 다음 중 어법상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

6 ① Mt. Bukhan is the tallest mountain in Seoul.

② My room is twice as big as yours.

③ You're strongest than my father.

④ He is more handsome than his father.

⑤ He is one of the most popular sports stars in America.

7 ① He is the tallest boy in my class.

② Your car is much better than mine.

③ The warmer the weather becomes, the more often I go out.

④ The water is getting hotter and hotter.

⑤ This is one of the most beautiful building in Korea.

8 ① Your laptop is a lot faster than mine.

② More and more people are keeping pets.

③ She has twice as more earrings as I have.

④ The more you ask, the more you learn.

⑤ Which do you like better, soccer or baseball?

[9-10] 우리말과 일치하도록 할 때, 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

- 9** Shawn을 더 많이 알수록 나는 그를 더 믿게 된다.
→ The more I get to know Shawn,

- ① more I trust him
- ② most I trust him
- ③ the much I trust him
- ④ the more I trust him
- ⑤ the most I trust him

- 10** 상황이 점점 더 나아졌다.
→ The situation got _____.

- ① better and better
- ② better or better
- ③ good and good
- ④ best and best
- ⑤ good and better

- 11** 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞지 않은 것은?

The doll is _____ smaller than I thought.

- ① even
- ② far
- ③ much
- ④ a lot
- ⑤ very

서술형 빙출

[13-15] 주어진 문장과 의미가 통하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 13**
- Jacob is 165 cm tall.
 - Liam is 172 cm tall.
 - Tony is 168 cm tall.

→ Jacob is _____ the three. (short, boy)

- 14**
- Julie got a 90 on the English test.
 - Harry got a 95 on the English test.

→ Julie got _____ Harry on the English test. (a low score)

- 15**
- My brother finished reading *Hamlet* in an hour.
 - I finished reading *Hamlet* in three hours.

→ My brother finished reading *Hamlet* _____ I did. (three, fast)

서술형

- 12** 표를 보고 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

Item	Price
a yellow sweater	\$30
a blue sweater	\$30

→ A blue sweater is _____ a yellow one. (expensive)

- 16** 다음 중 어법상 옳은 것은?

- ① She became pretty and pretty.
- ② You're very kinder than Lisa.
- ③ Who is taller, Mitch or Kirk?
- ④ He plays the piano as better as his sister.
- ⑤ She is the more famous poet in Korea.

17 다음 중 밑줄 친 부분을 잘못 고친 것은?

- ① His voice is getting loud and loud.
→ louder and louder
- ② The many I have, the more I want.
→ more
- ③ I am as strongest as you.
→ strong
- ④ My mom can cook good than the chef.
→ best
- ⑤ She is one of the smaller girls in my class.
→ smallest

서술형

[21-23] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

21 이 다리가 저것보다 두 배 더 길다.

(this, as, twice, long, one, bridge, as, is, that)

→ _____.

22 이번 수학 시험이 이전 것보다 훨씬 더 어려웠다.

(was, math, difficult, than, much, this, exam, more)

→ _____
the previous one.

서술형

[18-20] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

18 너는 치즈 케이크와 초콜릿 케이크 중 어느 것을 더 좋아하니? (which, much)

→ _____,
cheesecake or chocolate cake?

23 우리 학교는 한국에서 가장 오래된 학교 중 하나이다.

(schools, school, my, one, is, the, in, of, oldest)

→ _____
Korea.

서술형 고난도

[24-25] 어법상 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

24 I didn't like her when I first met her.
But the more I talked with her, more I understood her. (1개)

19 낮이 점점 더 짧아지고 있다. (get, short)

→ The daytime is _____.

25 Which do you eat much often, meat or vegetables? Vegetables have more health benefits to meat. Try to eat vegetables as often as you can. (2개)

20 이 코끼리는 그 동물원에서 가장 큰 동물이다.
(big, animal)

→ This elephant is _____
in the zoo.

시간, 이유, 결과의 접속사

Answer Key p.34

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 (Until, While) I come back, you should stay here.
- 2 The restaurant was so dirty (as, that) I didn't eat anything.
- 3 (That, While) I was taking a picture, somebody stole my bag.
- 4 (Before, Because) my computer didn't work, I couldn't finish my homework.
- 5 (After, Since) I don't have money, I can't buy that shirt.
- 6 She started to cry (when, until) she heard the sad story.
- 7 (As, That) he was on his way to the airport, he checked the flight schedule.
- 8 I sent the letter yesterday, (because, so) you'll receive it by this Friday.
- 9 We will have lunch after the movie (will be, is) over.
- 10 (So, Till) the train arrived, I was in the waiting room.

B

빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 쓰시오. (단, 한 번씩만 쓸 것)

[1-4]

보기 since until when so

- 1 I was taking a shower _____ the phone rang.
- 2 _____ it's raining, I'll stay home this afternoon.
- 3 The movie was scary, _____ I don't want to watch it again.
- 4 I will save money _____ I have enough to buy a new computer.

[5-8]

보기 after while that as

- 5 You have to brush your teeth _____ you eat something.
- 6 His voice was so loud _____ everyone was able to hear it.
- 7 _____ the actor lives near my house, I often see him.
- 8 I fell asleep _____ I was watching the movie.

C

밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오.

- 1 When I called Chloe, she is writing a letter.
- 2 Elly was so angry with me as she didn't talk to me.
- 3 Until he will find the answer, he won't give up.
- 4 I was late this morning, because I had to hurry.
- 5 When I will go home, I will eat something.

D

빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 말을 쓰시오.

- 1 • I was _____ scared that I couldn't sleep.
• Harry doesn't have any friends, _____ he feels lonely.
- 2 • _____ I entered the store, I saw the actress.
• _____ it was raining, the baseball game was canceled.
- 3 • _____ I was waiting for the bus, it started to rain.
• _____ he is good at writing, he is poor at speaking.

E

주어진 문장과 의미가 통하도록 빈칸에 알맞은 접속사를 보기에서 골라 쓰시오.

보기 so while after because

- 1 Before I went to bed, I turned off the TV.
→ _____ I turned off the TV, I went to bed.
- 2 Since I didn't know his number, I couldn't call him.
→ _____ I didn't know his number, I couldn't call him.
- 3 As the crowd cheered, the singer took a bow.
→ _____ the crowd cheered, the singer took a bow.
- 4 As it was Sunday, the bank was closed.
→ It was Sunday, _____ the bank was closed.

WRITING PRACTICE

A

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 그가 이메일을 하나 쓰는 동안, 그녀는 TV를 보았다. (write, email)

→ _____, she watched TV.

- 2 나는 이를 닦은 후에 잠자리에 들 것이다. (brush one's teeth)

→ I will go to bed _____.

- 3 너무 시끄러워서 나는 그의 목소리를 들을 수 없었다. (can, hear, voice)

→ It was too noisy, _____.

- 4 그 소설이 너무 재미있어서 Jen은 그것을 두 번이나 읽었다. (interesting, that)

→ The novel was _____ it twice.

- 5 네 숙제를 마칠 때까지 외출을 하지 마라. (finish, homework)

→ Don't go outside _____.

- 6 나는 오늘 오후에 테니스를 칠 것이기 때문에 테니스화를 가지고 왔다. (will, play)

→ I brought my tennis shoes _____ this afternoon.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 몇몇 사람들은 그의 생각을 좋아하는 반면, 다른 사람들은 좋아하지 않는다.

(while, like, his, some people, idea)

→ _____, others don't.

- 2 나는 알람이 울리기 전에 잠이 깼다. (rang, the, up, alarm, before, woke)

→ I _____.

- 3 나는 너무 졸려서 계속 하품을 했다. (I, so, yawning, kept, that, sleepy)

→ I was _____.

- 4 봄이 올 때까지 나는 보스턴에서 머무를 것이다. (Boston, stay, comes, in, until, spring)

→ I'll _____.

- 5 나는 내 열쇠가 없었기 때문에 나의 남동생을 기다려야 했다.

(have, to, my key, had, as, didn't, I, I, wait for)

→ _____ my brother.

- 6 엄마는 나의 선생님을 만나신 후, 나에게 아무 말도 하지 않았다.

(didn't, my teacher, after, met, she, say, Mom)

→ _____ anything to me.

조건, 양보의 접속사 / 명령문 + and, or ~

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 (Unless, Although) I took the medicine, I still have a headache.
- 2 Turn down the volume, (and, or) your ears will hurt.
- 3 (If, Unless) you don't give up, you'll be a good swimmer.
- 4 I won't take your picture (if, unless) you are ready.
- 5 Eat more vegetables, (and, or) you'll be healthy.
- 6 (If, Though) Jake is small, he is very strong.
- 7 Be on time, (and, or) you won't be allowed inside.
- 8 If you (didn't, don't) give my money back, I'll call the police.
- 9 (If, Unless) you get up early tomorrow, you will miss the first train.
- 10 Give me your address, (and, or) I'll send you the catalogue.

B

빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 쓰시오. (단, 한 번씩만 쓸 것)

[1-3]

보기 if although and

- 1 Don't give up, _____ your dreams will come true.
- 2 _____ I'm not good at snowboarding, I enjoy it very much.
- 3 _____ it rains tomorrow, we won't wash our car.

[4-6]

보기 though unless or

- 4 Don't be late for class, _____ you'll miss some important things.
- 5 Good plans are useless _____ you follow them through.
- 6 _____ the heater was on, it was cold.

C

주어진 문장과 의미가 통하도록 빈칸에 알맞은 접속사를 쓰시오.

- 1 Tell your mom the truth, and she will understand you.

→ _____ you tell your mom the truth, she will understand you.

- 2 If you take this pill, you'll feel much better.

→ Take this pill, _____ you'll feel much better.

- 3 He is my rival, but I respect him.

→ _____ he is my rival, I respect him.

- 4 Run fast, or you'll miss the school bus.

→ _____ you don't run fast, you'll miss the school bus.

→ _____ you run fast, you'll miss the school bus.

- 5 If you don't get enough sleep, you will be tired.

→ _____ you get enough sleep, you will be tired.

→ Get enough sleep, _____ you will be tired.

D

() 안의 접속사를 이용하여 주어진 두 문장을 한 문장으로 쓰시오.

- 1 I was tired last night. I went to the gym. (though)

→ _____

- 2 Pull this string. The light will turn on. (and)

→ _____

- 3 I come home early. I'll cook dinner for you. (if)

→ _____

- 4 Stop laughing at him. He'll be very angry. (or)

→ _____

- 5 You are busy. Let's go shopping. (unless)

→ _____

WRITING PRACTICE

A

우리말과 일치하도록 접속사와 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 네가 나를 도와주지 않는다면, 나는 이 프로젝트를 마무리하지 못할 것이다. (help)
→ _____, I won't be able to finish this project.
- 2 비록 나는 배가 고팠지만, 그 케이크를 먹을 수는 없었다. 그것은 너무 달았다. (hungry)
→ _____, I couldn't eat that cake. It was too sweet.
- 3 여기서 기다려라, 그러면 누가 널 도와줄 것이다. (someone, help)
→ Wait here, _____.
- 4 더 이상 질문이 없다면, 당신은 가도 좋습니다. (have, more, question)
→ _____, you're free to go.
- 5 조심해라, 그러지 않으면 너는 다칠 것이다. (get hurt)
→ Watch out, _____.
- 6 나는 최선을 다했지만, 결과는 좋지 않았다. (do one's best)
→ _____, the result was not good.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 내 집에서 당장 나가라, 그러지 않으면 경찰에 신고하겠다. (call, will, or, police, the, I)
→ Leave my house right now, _____.
- 2 네 선글라스를 써라, 그러면 그것이 너의 눈을 보호해 줄 것이다.
(sunglasses, put on, will, your, and, they)
→ _____ protect your eyes.
- 3 비록 비가 심하게 내렸지만, 그들은 축구를 했다. (played, it, heavily, rained, they, although)
→ _____ soccer.
- 4 네가 회원 카드가 없으면, 너는 그 방에 들어갈 수 없다.
(you, unless, enter, a, you, can't, membership card, have)
→ _____ the room.
- 5 네가 우산을 가지고 가지 않는다면, 너는 젖을 것이다.
(take, will, umbrella, you, get, you, if, your, don't)
→ _____ wet.
- 6 날씨가 나쁘면, 비행은 지연될 것이다. (weather, if, is, the, bad)
→ _____, the flight will be delayed.

REVIEW TEST

Answer Key p.34

[1-5] 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

1 Someone called you _____ you were out.

- ① if
- ② so
- ③ unless
- ④ that
- ⑤ while

2 _____ Charlotte broke up with her boyfriend, she looked fine.

- ① If
- ② And
- ③ So
- ④ Unless
- ⑤ Though

3 I'll be on time _____ there is a traffic jam.

- ① if
- ② when
- ③ unless
- ④ since
- ⑤ while

4 The movie was so sad _____ I couldn't stop crying.

- ① since
- ② although
- ③ as
- ④ that
- ⑤ after

5 It was too dark, _____ I couldn't see anything.

- ① as
- ② so
- ③ or
- ④ because
- ⑤ since

[6-7] 두 문장의 의미가 비슷하도록 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

6 After he finished his homework, he played soccer with his friends.
→ He finished his homework _____ he played soccer with his friends.

- ① if
- ② as
- ③ so
- ④ before
- ⑤ though

7 If you turn right, you'll see the bookstore.
→ Turn right, _____ you'll see the bookstore.

- ① and
- ② or
- ③ so
- ④ if
- ⑤ unless

8 다음 중 밑줄 친 부분이 자연스럽지 않은 것은?

- ① When he saw me, he ran away.
- ② Since I arrived late, I missed my bus.
- ③ Unless you don't buy a ticket, you cannot get in.
- ④ I stopped crying as my dad came in the room.
- ⑤ I went outside, although it was snowing.

빈칸

9 밑줄 친 접속사의 의미가 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① As I lost my math textbook, I couldn't bring it.
- ② As I was sick, I couldn't go to his birthday party.
- ③ As today is a holiday, I won't go to work.
- ④ As I have never seen him, I don't know what he looks like.
- ⑤ As I opened the door, everyone yelled, "Surprise!"

[10-11] 다음 중 어법상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

- 10 ① When the train will arrive, I'll tell you.
② If I take a trip, I'll make detailed plans.
③ While I was away, he looked after my dog.
④ Tell me the truth, or you'll go to jail.
⑤ Though I like music, I don't play any musical instruments.

- 11 ① Be quiet, or you'll have to leave the room.
② If this computer doesn't work, use another one.
③ The cell phone is so expensive as I can't buy it.
④ Before I got on the bus, I took out my wallet.
⑤ Work hard, and you can become a great artist.

서술형 빈칸

[12-15] 주어진 문장과 의미가 통하도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

12 It was sunny, but it was cold outside.

→ _____ it was sunny, it was cold outside.

13 If I am not busy, I will help you move.

→ _____ I am busy, I will help you move.

14 Because I lost my brother's book, he is angry.

→ I lost my brother's book, _____ he is angry.

15 Unless you put on your coat, you'll be very cold.

→ Put on your coat, _____ you'll be very cold.

서술형

[16-17] 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 접속사를 쓰시오.

- 16 • _____ he was away, his sister took care of his cats.
• _____ I love Chinese food, my husband prefers Korean food.

- 17 • _____ I didn't know her name, I didn't introduce her.
• _____ I was getting on the train, I saw my best friend.

18 빈칸에 들어갈 접속사가 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① _____ you study hard, you'll fail the exam.
- ② _____ you take a taxi, you'll be on time.
- ③ You can stay here _____ you like.
- ④ _____ you see Jamie, give him this letter.
- ⑤ _____ it's warm tomorrow, I'll go hiking.

서술형

[22-23] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

22 나는 스포츠에 관심이 있는 반면, 그녀는 음악과 예술에 관심이 있다.

(while, interested, in, I, am, sports)

→ _____, she is interested in music and art.

19 우리말과 일치하도록 할 때, 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은?

비록 그는 어렸지만, 모든 것을 이해했다.

→ _____, he understood everything.

- ① As he was young
- ② Although he was young
- ③ Unless he was young
- ④ Because he wasn't young
- ⑤ When he wasn't young

23 물이 끓을 때 면을 냄비에 넣어라.

(put, boils, the, water, noodles, when, the)

→ _____ into the pot.

서술형

[20-21] 우리말과 일치하도록 접속사와 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

20 비록 그녀는 강했지만, 그녀는 그 경기에서 졌다.
(strong)

→ _____, she lost the game.

서술형 고난도

[24-25] 어법상 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

24 Mom has always supported me. If I will win the gold medal at the Olympics, I will give it to her. (1개)

21 그가 돌아올 때까지 나는 여기 머무를 것이다.
(come, back)

→ I will stay here _____.

25 When I woke up in the morning, there were lots of presents under the Christmas tree. I was so surprised as I couldn't say a word. (1개)

관계대명사

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 I met a man (who, which) had a nice sports car.
- 2 She wants to buy a bag (who, which) has a big pocket.
- 3 This is the book (whom, which) I ordered yesterday morning.
- 4 He isn't the boy (whom, whose) I gave the letter to.
- 5 This is the medicine (whom, which) you should take now.
- 6 I met a woman (whom, whose) daughter is a famous movie star.
- 7 She saw an old man (who, whose) was jogging in the park.
- 8 Give me the magazine (whom, which) is on the desk.
- 9 I saw a classroom (whose, which) had a broken window.
- 10 My family stayed at a hotel (which, whose) service was very good.

B

빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 쓰시오.

보기 who whose which whom

- 1 I have some friends _____ want to be actresses.
- 2 The boy _____ I like is standing over there.
- 3 He has the picture _____ I took.
- 4 I know a man _____ dream is very big.
- 5 Andrew has a girlfriend _____ lives in the US.
- 6 This is a story _____ I heard from my grandmother.
- 7 He is the man _____ won the championship.
- 8 He is the doctor _____ we saw on the news.
- 9 I'll buy a TV _____ screen is very wide.
- 10 The restaurant _____ I visited yesterday was very crowded.

C

밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오. (단, that은 제외)

- 1 The man whom lives next door is my teacher.
- 2 This is the car whose I want to buy.
- 3 I'll eat the food whose I bought yesterday.
- 4 I know a girl who sister is a lawyer.
- 5 This is the wine whom she likes best.
- 6 She met a man whom is a famous violinist.
- 7 He is the actor which I like most these days.
- 8 This is the key whose I was looking for.
- 9 My boyfriend gave me a teddy bear which face is very cute.
- 10 I need someone which can help me.

D

다음 두 문장을 관계대명사를 이용하여 한 문장으로 쓰시오. (단, that은 제외)

- 1 The girl is my sister. + She is short.

→ _____

- 2 I bought a scarf. + Its color is red.

→ _____

- 3 I liked the song. + You sang it last night.

→ _____

- 4 This is the watch. + It was made in Italy.

→ _____

- 5 That's the man. + I saw him at the baseball stadium.

→ _____

- 6 I know a girl. + Her birthday is the same as mine.

→ _____

WRITING PRACTICE

A

우리말과 일치하도록 관계대명사와 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오. (단, that은 제외)

- 1 그는 스케이트보드를 잘 타는 소년이다. (ride a skateboard)
→ He is the boy _____ well.
- 2 강 중간에 있는 저 보트를 봐라. (look at, the boat)
→ _____ in the middle of the river.
- 3 Han 선생님은 모두가 존경하는 선생님이다. (everyone, admire)
→ Mr. Han is the teacher _____.
- 4 나는 색깔이 보라색인 꽃 한 송이를 갖고 싶다. (color, purple)
→ I want a flower _____.
- 5 이것이 내가 Jenny에게 준 책이다. (give)
→ This is the book _____ to Jenny.
- 6 나는 패션 디자이너가 되는 것이 꿈인 한 소년을 안다. (dream)
→ I know a boy _____ to become a fashion designer.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 내가 지난주에 샀던 스마트폰이 작동하지 않는다. (the, last week, bought, which, I, smartphone)
→ _____ isn't working.
- 2 나는 스테이크가 매우 맛있는 식당을 안다. (a, steak, very, is, delicious, whose, restaurant)
→ I know _____.
- 3 이것은 그녀가 보살피고 있는 강아지이다. (dog, of, the, is, which, she, taking, care)
→ This is _____.
- 4 그는 내가 선물을 주었던 남자이다. (gave, a, whom, the man, I, present, to)
→ He is _____.
- 5 나는 엄마가 유명한 배우인 한 소녀를 만났다. (a girl, whose, actress, is, a mom, famous)
→ I met _____.
- 6 나는 아름다운 미소를 지닌 한 소년을 안다. (beautiful, who, boy, a, smile, a, has)
→ I know _____.

관계대명사 that, what / 관계대명사의 생략

Answer Key p.35

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 This is the tallest building (that, what) I've ever seen.
- 2 (That, What) I want to know is the main character's name.
- 3 The only thing (that, what) I care about is your opinion.
- 4 Tell me about the party (that, what) you want to go to.
- 5 I know the girl (whom, with whom) Harry came.
- 6 The cookies (that, what) you made were delicious.
- 7 Anyone (is bored, bored) with reading may do other things.
- 8 The girl to (that, whom) I sent an email hasn't answered yet.
- 9 I won't forget (that, what) you did for me.
- 10 The man (standing, is standing) over there is very tall.

B

다음 문장에서 생략할 수 있는 부분을 찾아 쓰시오. (생략할 수 있는 부분이 없으면 X표 하시오.)

- 1 The boy that is wearing a black cap is Tommy.
- 2 What you're looking for isn't in this room.
- 3 There's nothing that I can do now.
- 4 He is the professor who Mr. Brown was talking about.
- 5 My old friend who lives in Japan is going to visit me next week.
- 6 My uncle who is a travel agent told me an interesting story.
- 7 I tasted the soup which the cook made.
- 8 He has the biggest hands that I've ever seen.
- 9 The book which is written in English is not that difficult to read.
- 10 This is the apartment which I used to live in.

C

밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오. (단, 생략하기는 제외)

- 1 The things what I bought were not expensive.
- 2 I lost the wallet in that I had a lot of money.
- 3 Nobody believed that he told us.
- 4 Do you know the girl is talking to my teacher?
- 5 The man about that I was talking was very kind.
- 6 The museum about you were telling me was nice.
- 7 He was the most popular actor whom came from Australia.
- 8 I want to try that you recommended.
- 9 That was the longest movie whose I've ever seen.
- 10 I liked the speech what you gave yesterday.

D

다음 대화의 빈칸에 that과 what 중 알맞은 것을 쓰시오.

- 1 A: How was the concert last night?
B: It was the most amazing show _____ I've ever seen.
- 2 A: There was a man _____ was looking for you.
B: Who was he?
- 3 A: Are you saying that I have to do it alone?
B: No. That's not _____ I was telling you.
- 4 A: What do you need?
B: I need a big pot _____ I can grow some flowers in.
- 5 A: Do you think _____ you did was right?
B: Yes, I do.
- 6 A: Is this vest on sale as well?
B: No. I'm sorry, but that is one of our new fall products. However, I can show you a similar vest _____ is on sale.

WRITING PRACTICE

Answer Key p.35

A

우리말과 일치하도록 관계대명사와 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 저 나무 옆에 서 있는 개는 늙어 보인다. (stand)

→ The dog _____ next to that tree looks old.

- 2 이것은 내가 텔레비전을 보기 위해 앉는 소파이다. (the sofa, sit on)

→ This is _____ to watch TV.

- 3 이 가방이 내가 찾고 있었던 것이다. (look for)

→ This bag is _____.

- 4 내가 제안한 해결 방법은 효과가 없었다. (the solution, suggest)

→ _____ didn't work.

- 5 테니스를 치고 있는 소년은 내 동생이다. (the boy, tennis)

→ _____ is my brother.

- 6 네가 수영했던 수영장은 깨끗하지 않았다. (swim)

→ The pool in _____ was not clean.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 내가 어젯밤에 꾼 꿈은 아주 무서웠다. (night, last, I, scary, very, was, had)

→ The dream _____.

- 2 신발을 파는 남자는 매우 친절했다. (selling, kind, was, shoes, very)

→ The man _____.

- 3 네가 들고 있는 바로 그 책은 우리 아버지에 의해 쓰였다. (holding, very, book, you, that, the, are)

→ _____ was written by my father.

- 4 그녀는 그 과제를 한 유일한 학생이었다. (only, the, student, homework, the, that, did)

→ She was _____.

- 5 내가 매일 보는 쇼는 다음 달에 끝날 것이다. (end, watch, I, month, will, every day, next)

→ The show _____.

- 6 이것은 내가 먹어본 가장 맛있는 케이크이다. (the, delicious, eaten, that, most, ever, I've, cake)

→ This is _____.

관계부사

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 This is the room (which, where) I found the key.
- 2 This is (how, the way how) I wrote the story.
- 3 I found a good website (why, where) I could chat with my friends.
- 4 I don't know the reason (why, who) he changed his mind.
- 5 This is the church (which, where) my parents got married.
- 6 Do you know the reason (when, why) she left the party so early?
- 7 I remember the day (when, where) you were late for school.
- 8 I didn't understand the reason (when, why) she painted the wall pink.
- 9 He didn't tell me (the way, the way how) he lost weight.
- 10 The day (how, when) you left was cloudy and gray.

B

빈칸에 알맞은 말을 보기에서 골라 쓰시오.

보기	when	where	why	how
----	------	-------	-----	-----

- 1 December was the month _____ I first visited the city.
- 2 I wrote down the reasons _____ I quit the job.
- 3 Is that the house _____ his family lived?
- 4 She is trying to change _____ she dresses.
- 5 This is the swimming pool _____ he used to swim.
- 6 I remember the day _____ I came to school for the first time.
- 7 I know the store _____ you bought this candy.
- 8 I want to know _____ you were able to finish the work on time.
- 9 She doesn't know the reason _____ her sister is angry with her.
- 10 Fall is the season _____ we can eat a lot of fresh fruit.

C

다음 두 문장을 관계부사를 이용하여 한 문장으로 쓰시오.

- 1 That is the way. + The woman succeeded in that way.

→ _____

- 2 I remember the moment. + You walked into this room at that moment.

→ _____

- 3 Tell me the reason. + I must take this class for that reason.

→ _____

- 4 This is the park. + He exercises in the park every morning.

→ _____

- 5 Tell me about the day. + You won first prize on the day.

→ _____

- 6 This is the house. + I lived in this house when I was young.

→ _____

D

두 문장의 의미가 같도록 빈칸에 알맞은 관계부사를 쓰시오.

- 1 Nine o'clock is the time at which my favorite drama starts.

→ Nine o'clock is the time _____ my favorite drama starts.

- 2 New York is the city in which he first met his wife.

→ New York is the city _____ he first met his wife.

- 3 I don't know the reason for which he called me last night.

→ I don't know the reason _____ he called me last night.

- 4 February is the month in which most students graduate from school.

→ February is the month _____ most students graduate from school.

- 5 I joined a club in which I can make many friends.

→ I joined a club _____ I can make many friends.

- 6 He told me the way in which he memorized fifty English words so quickly.

→ He told me _____ he memorized fifty English words so quickly.

WRITING PRACTICE

A

우리말과 일치하도록 관계부사와 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 여기가 그 사고가 일어났던 곳이다. (accident, happen)
→ This is the place _____.
- 2 나는 그가 그런 짓을 한 이유를 이해할 수 없다. (the reason, do)
→ I can't understand _____ such a thing.
- 3 그녀는 내가 일하는 도서관에서 공부를 한다. (work)
→ She studies at the library _____.
- 4 일요일은 내가 한가한 날이다. (the day, free)
→ Sunday is _____.
- 5 여기가 내가 태어난 그 병원이다. (hospital, be born)
→ This is _____.
- 6 나는 내가 별똥별을 봤던 밤을 잊을 수 없다. (the night, see)
→ I can't forget _____ a shooting star.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 그는 그가 나를 방문한 이유를 내게 말했다. (the, visited, me, why, he, reason)
→ He told me _____.
- 2 네가 이 그림을 그린 방법을 내게 보여줘. (this, way, painted, you, the, picture)
→ Show me _____.
- 3 우리가 공부했던 교실은 매우 작았다. (where, the, we, studied, classroom)
→ _____ was very small.
- 4 그녀는 이 초콜릿을 만든 방법을 나에게 보여주었다. (made, how, this, she, chocolate)
→ She showed me _____.
- 5 나는 우리 부모님이 화나신 이유를 안다. (why, the, my parents, upset, are, reason)
→ I know _____.
- 6 우리가 만난 날에는 눈이 내렸다. (when, day, met, we, the)
→ It snowed on _____.

REVIEW TEST

Answer Key p.36

[1-5] 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

1 This is the necklace _____ my mother gave me.

- ① who ② whom ③ whose
④ which ⑤ what

2 _____ he said that day touched many people.

- ① Who ② Whom ③ Whose
④ Which ⑤ What

3 Do you know the man to _____ Sarah is talking?

- ① that ② whom ③ whose
④ which ⑤ what

4 Owen is the boy _____ is very good at math.

- ① that ② whose ③ which
④ whom ⑤ what

5 I don't remember the store _____ I bought this dress.

- ① when ② where ③ why
④ how ⑤ which

[6-7] 다음 중 어법상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

6 ① The time when this happened is unknown.

② This is the salad that she made.

③ Stop singing the songs which I don't like.

④ I don't know the way how this device works.

⑤ Look at the food he is selling.

7 ① That is not what I'm trying to say.
② It is the most boring movie that I've ever seen.
③ This is the room where I often study in.
④ The day when I was late for the class was terrible.
⑤ Can you tell me the reason why you like poems?

8 다음 중 빈칸에 that을 쓸 수 없는 것은?

① He is the only person _____ I like.

② He has the same hat _____ I have.

③ It is the tallest tree _____ is in my town.

④ I can give you anything _____ you want.

⑤ I've seen the boy with _____ you came.

빈출

9 밑줄 친 부분의 쓰임이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① I don't know who took my bag.
- ② I like singers who dance very well.
- ③ He is the man who runs this company.
- ④ I know the girl who caught the thief.
- ⑤ He is the guy who owns the French restaurant.

12 빈칸에 들어갈 말이 순서대로 바르게 짹지어진 것은?

- The thing _____ I am looking for is not here.
- _____ I need now is a break.

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| ① what – What | ② that – That |
| ③ which – That | ④ that – What |
| ⑤ what – That | |

10 다음 중 밑줄 친 부분을 생략할 수 있는 것은? (2개)

- ① He is my friend who won first prize in the contest.
- ② The computer that I want to buy is too expensive.
- ③ The tower which is standing on the hill looks amazing.
- ④ The man for whom I am waiting hasn't come yet.
- ⑤ That is the boy whose father is a history teacher.

13 다음 우리말을 영어로 바르게 옮긴 것은?

네가 나에게 보내준 선물 고마워.

- ① Thank you for the gift you sent me.
- ② Thank you for the gift how you sent me.
- ③ Thank you for the gift that you sent me to.
- ④ Thank you for the gift whom you sent me.
- ⑤ Thank you for the gift what you sent me.

서술형▶▶▶

빈출

[14-15] 다음 두 문장을 관계대명사를 이용하여 한 문장으로 쓰시오.

14 • This is the house.
• Its stairs were broken.

→ _____

11 다음 중 어법상 옳은 것은?

- ① I love the people with that I work.
- ② Math is the subject I am interested in.
- ③ She has no friend with she can go to the movies.
- ④ She took the train where had many empty seats.
- ⑤ I broke the toy whose my little sister liked very much.

15 • This is the game.
• I like it the most.

→ _____

서술형

[16-17] 빈칸에 알맞은 관계부사를 쓰시오.

- 16** This laptop is small and light. This is the reason _____ I like it.

- 17** Yesterday was the last day _____ I worked for the company.

서술형

[18-19] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 18** 하와이는 우리가 신혼여행을 갔던 섬이다.
(the island, where, go)

→ Hawaii is _____
for our honeymoon.

- 19** 나는 무대에서 기타를 치고 있는 저 남자를 좋아한다.
(play, guitar)

→ I like the man _____
on the stage.

서술형

[20-21] 다음 문장에서 생략할 수 있는 부분을 찾아 쓰시오.

- 20** This is the leather jacket that I bought last month.

21

Look at the bird which is flying high in the sky.

서술형

[22-23] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 22** 저곳이 우리 가족이 휴가 동안 머물렀던 호텔이다.
(stayed, at, hotel, family, the, my)

→ That is _____
during our vacation.

23

내 뒤에 앉아 있는 남자는 매우 잘생겼다.
(handsome, me, sitting, very, behind, is)

→ The man _____.

서술형 고난도

[24-25] 어법상 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

- 24** This is the village in that I grew up.
I have very good memories of living there. (1개)

25

I will go to India next month. That I need now is some information about safety there. I want to know the way how I can travel safely. (2개)

가정법 과거, 가정법 과거완료

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 If I (am, were) a doctor, I could help him.
- 2 If I were rich, I (will buy, would buy) the ring for you.
- 3 If she (studied, had studied) harder, she would have passed the test.
- 4 If I were healthy, I (can join, could join) the camping trip.
- 5 If it hadn't rained yesterday, I (can swim, could have swum) in the river.
- 6 If he (had called, has called) her last night, she wouldn't have answered.
- 7 If I had a security card, I (got, could get) into the building.
- 8 If I (would have, had) a car, I could go driving now.
- 9 If you (practiced, had practiced) harder, you could have done better.
- 10 If I (were, had been) young, I would try to be a singer.

B

밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오.

- 1 If I were you, I will believe him.
- 2 If you had helped me, I could finish my homework.
- 3 If I am not sick, I could play soccer.
- 4 If it had been sunny, she would gone to the swimming pool.
- 5 If I had more time, I will visit my grandparents.
- 6 If she had been there, she had been hurt.
- 7 If I were a teacher, I will make students exercise more.
- 8 If he had known the truth, he will have forgiven you.
- 9 If my car were bigger, we all can ride in it together.
- 10 If I were your father, I won't let you go there.

C

다음 문장을 가정법으로 바꿀 때 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오. (단, 주절의 조동사는 would를 쓸 것)

- 1 As he is busy, he isn't here with us.

→ If he _____ busy, he _____ here with us.

- 2 As he wasn't careful, he hurt his leg.

→ If he _____ careful, he _____ his leg.

- 3 As she didn't ask him, he didn't help her.

→ If she _____ him, he _____ her.

- 4 As you told a lie, he was angry.

→ If you _____ a lie, he _____ angry.

- 5 As she didn't take my advice, she failed.

→ If she _____ my advice, she _____.

- 6 As you didn't get up early enough, you missed the school bus.

→ If you _____ early enough, you _____ the school bus.

D

주어진 문장과 의미가 통하도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

- 1 If Bob had a license, he could drive the car.

→ As Bob _____ a license, he _____ the car.

- 2 If I had had enough time, I would have studied all the subjects.

→ As I _____ enough time, I _____ all the subjects.

- 3 If they had won the game, they would have received the cash prize.

→ As they _____ the game, they _____ the cash prize.

- 4 If my eyesight were good, I wouldn't have to wear glasses.

→ As my eyesight _____, I _____ glasses.

- 5 If we had brought our own bag, we wouldn't have bought a plastic bag.

→ As we _____ our own bag, we _____ a plastic bag.

- 6 If she knew the truth, she would be angry at me.

→ As she _____ the truth, she _____ angry at me.

WRITING PRACTICE

A

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 지금이 겨울이라면, 나는 스키를 타려 갈 텐데. (winter, now)

→ _____, I would go skiing.

- 2 내가 그의 전화번호를 잊어버리지 않았다면, 나는 그에게 전화할 수 있었을 텐데. (call)

→ If I hadn't lost his phone number, _____.

- 3 내가 만약 다시 학생이 된다면, 열심히 공부할 텐데. (hard)

→ If I were a student again, _____.

- 4 그녀가 더 조심했다면, 그 사고를 피할 수 있었을 텐데. (careful)

→ _____, she could have avoided the accident.

- 5 그가 약속이 없다면, 우리와 함께 할 수 있을 텐데. (have, join)

→ If he _____ an appointment, he _____ us.

- 6 내가 예약을 했었다면, 우리는 오랫동안 기다릴 필요가 없었을 텐데. (have to, wait)

→ If I had made a reservation, we _____ for a long time.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 그녀가 집에 있다면, 택배를 받을 수 있을 텐데.

(home, receive, she, at, package, the, were, could)

→ If she _____.

- 2 그가 이기적이지 않다면, 많은 친구를 사귈 수 있을 텐데. (were, could, if, he, selfish, not, he, make)

→ _____ a lot of friends.

- 3 나의 할머니가 그 소식을 들으신다면, 행복해 하실 텐데.

(my grandmother, if, heard, be, she, the news, would)

→ _____ happy.

- 4 우리가 더 빨리 뛰었다면, 길을 건널 수 있었을 텐데.

(have, run, could, faster, we, crossed, had)

→ If we _____ the street.

- 5 내가 너라면, 그에게 편지를 쓸 텐데. (would, you, I, were, write, if, I)

→ _____ a letter to him.

- 6 그가 그 숙제를 끝냈다면, 그의 선생님이 화가 나지 않으셨을 텐데.

(finished, been, wouldn't, had, teacher, his, the homework, have)

→ If he _____ upset.

I wish + 가정법, as if + 가정법

Answer Key p.36

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 I wish I (have, had) a lot of friends to talk to.
- 2 He talks as if he (were, had been) very angry, but he is just pretending.
- 3 It's hot today. I wish it (were, had been) cooler.
- 4 I wish you (be, were) kind to my friend Lisa. You're not kind to her.
- 5 Tommy talks as if the singer (be, were) his friend. In fact, he doesn't know him.
- 6 She acts as if she (are, were) a princess. In fact, she is not.
- 7 He looks as if he (cried, had cried) a while ago. In fact, he didn't.
- 8 Miranda talks as if she (is eating, had eaten) nothing. In fact, she ate more than all of us.
- 9 I wish I (ask, had asked) Mr. Yoon more questions. I still don't know much about him.
- 10 I wish I (bought, had bought) the magazine this morning. I don't have anything to read now.

B

() 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 I wish I _____ younger than him right now. (be)
- 2 She talks as if she _____ a hairdresser. In fact, she is not. (be)
- 3 She looks as if she _____ a ghost. In fact, she didn't. (see)
- 4 He talks as if he _____ in Africa. In fact, he never lived there. (live)
- 5 I don't play soccer well. I wish I _____ soccer as well as Son Heungmin. (play)
- 6 He talks as if he _____ the world. In fact, he didn't. (save)
- 7 The boy sometimes acts as if he _____ a grown-up. (be)
- 8 I wish I _____ class president, but I wasn't. (be elected)
- 9 Mr. Simpson talks as if he _____ a doctor, but he was not. (be)
- 10 My brother talks as if he _____ the dishes every day, but he never does. (do)

C

주어진 문장과 의미가 통하도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

- 1 I am sorry that my apartment isn't bigger.

→ I wish _____.

- 2 I am sorry that she found out the truth.

→ I wish _____.

- 3 I am sorry that I didn't read more books when I was young.

→ I wish _____.

- 4 In fact, my sister is not a teacher.

→ My sister talks as if _____.

- 5 In fact, he was not a pilot.

→ He acts as if he _____.

- 6 In fact, Emily never lived in that town.

→ Emily talks as if _____.

D

주어진 문장과 의미가 통하도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

- 1 I wish I knew how to play the flute.

→ I am sorry that _____.

- 2 I wish I were as tall as you.

→ I am sorry that _____.

- 3 I wish you had come to school yesterday.

→ I am sorry that _____.

- 4 Jessica acts as if she knew him.

→ In fact, _____.

- 5 He is answering as if he had understood everything.

→ In fact, _____.

- 6 He talks as if he had gotten a hundred on the math exam.

→ In fact, _____.

WRITING PRACTICE

A

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 내가 그 영화의 주인공이라면 좋을 텐데. (the hero)

→ I wish _____ of the movie.

- 2 James는 마치 그가 거짓말을 하지 않았던 것처럼 말한다. (lie)

→ James talks _____.

- 3 나의 숙제를 더 일찍 끝냈더라면 좋을 텐데. (finish, homework)

→ I wish _____ earlier.

- 4 Sam은 마치 자신이 영화감독인 것처럼 행동하지만 그렇지 않다. (a movie director)

→ Sam acts _____, but he is not.

- 5 그녀가 어제 나를 방문했다면 좋을 텐데. (visit)

→ I wish _____ yesterday.

- 6 그녀는 마치 내가 그녀의 딸인 것처럼 나를 대한다. (be, daughter)

→ She treats me _____.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 내가 영어를 잘한다면 좋을 텐데. (wish, I, speak, I, could, well, English)

→ _____.

- 2 그녀는 화가 난 것처럼 말한다. (if, she, annoyed, as, were, speaks, she)

→ _____.

- 3 내가 나의 선생님 말씀을 들었더라면 좋을 텐데. (listened, I, teacher, I, my, had, wish, to)

→ _____.

- 4 그는 마치 자기가 그 팀에서 최고의 선수인 것처럼 행동한다.

(the, he, if, acts, were, as, best, he, player)

→ _____ on the team.

- 5 내일이 월요일이 아니라면 좋을 텐데. (it, I, were, tomorrow, Monday, wish, not)

→ _____.

- 6 그는 오늘 아침에 운동했던 것처럼 말한다. (talks, exercised, he, as, he, if, had)

→ _____ this morning.

REVIEW TEST

[1–5] 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

1 If I had time, I _____ you.

- ① help
- ② helped
- ③ helping
- ④ will help
- ⑤ would help

2 If I _____ harder, I could have received the scholarship.

- ① studied
- ② have studied
- ③ had studied
- ④ would study
- ⑤ would have studied

3 I wish my brother _____ here with us. But he is in Paris right now.

- ① be
- ② is
- ③ were
- ④ have been
- ⑤ had been

4 She was talking as if she _____ me yesterday. But she didn't.

- ① sees
- ② saw
- ③ seeing
- ④ has seen
- ⑤ had seen

5 If I _____ a scientist, I would make a big robot.

- ① be
- ② am
- ③ were
- ④ would be
- ⑤ would have been

[6–7] 다음 중 어법상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

6 ① If I had time, I could go shopping.
② I wish I could swim well.
③ If I knew the way to the airport, I could pick you up.
④ I wish you came home yesterday.
⑤ She acts as if she owned this plane.

7 ① If he had money, he could buy a bunch of roses.
② If I took his advice, I could have earned some money.
③ If I had passed the test, my mother would have been happy.
④ If I had heard the news, I would have told you.
⑤ If I were you, I would apologize first.

8 다음 중 어법상 옳은 것은?

- ① I wish she had finish her job on time.
- ② I wish he hasn't missed the train.
- ③ Bob cried as if he had heard sad news.
- ④ If she had a credit card, she'll buy the shoes.
- ⑤ If you tasted the soup, you would have liked it.

빈출

[9-11] 다음 우리말을 영어로 바르게 옮긴 것을 고르시오.

9

Zoe는 마치 가수인 것처럼 행동한다.

- ① Zoe acts as if she were a singer.
- ② Zoe acted as if she were a singer.
- ③ Zoe acts as if she had been a singer.
- ④ Zoe acted as if she had been a singer.
- ⑤ Zoe acts as if she will be a singer.

빈출

[12-13] 다음 문장을 가정법으로 바르게 고친 것을 고르시오.

12

As I don't have an umbrella, I can't go home now.

- ① If I have an umbrella, I can't go home now.
- ② If I had an umbrella, I could go home now.
- ③ If I hadn't an umbrella, I couldn't go home now.
- ④ If I had had an umbrella, I could have gone home now.
- ⑤ If I hadn't had an umbrella, I couldn't have gone home now.

10

내가 답을 알았더라면, 너에게 알려주었을 텐데.

- ① If I know the answers, I will let you know.
- ② If I knew the answers, I would let you know.
- ③ If I knew the answers, I would have let you know.
- ④ If I had known the answers, I would let you know.
- ⑤ If I had known the answers, I would have let you know.

13

I'm sorry that I didn't see the movie.

- ① I wish I saw the movie.
- ② I wish I didn't see the movie.
- ③ I wish I had seen the movie.
- ④ I wish I hadn't seen the movie.
- ⑤ I wish I would have seen the movie.

14 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 말은?

- I wish I _____ with you now.
- You talk as if you _____ my professor.

- ① be
- ② was
- ③ were
- ④ have been
- ⑤ had been

11

나에게 여동생이 있다면 좋을 텐데.

- ① I wish I have a sister.
- ② I wish I didn't have a sister.
- ③ I wish I had a sister.
- ④ I wish I had had a sister.
- ⑤ I want I hadn't had a sister.

서술형

[15-16] () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

15

If I _____ time, I would watch the musical with you. (have)

- 16** I wish I _____ how to play the piano when I was young. (learn)

- 21** 그들은 뉴욕을 방문했던 것처럼 행동한다. (visit, New York)

→ They act _____.

서술형

- [17-19] 다음 문장을 가정법으로 바꿀 때 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

- 17** As I didn't read the question carefully, I couldn't solve it.

→ If I _____ the question carefully, I _____ it.

서술형

- [22-23] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바로 게 배열하시오.

- 22** 네가 규칙을 따랐더라면, 너는 벌을 받지 않았을 텐데. (been, wouldn't, punished, had, followed, have, the rules, you)

→ If you _____.

- 18** I am sorry that I laughed at her mistakes.

→ I wish I _____ at her mistakes.

- 23** 그는 마치 자신이 나의 상사인 것처럼 나에게 말한다. (he, as, to, me, talks, if, he, my, boss, were)

→ _____.

- 19** As it's not sunny, I won't go out.

→ If it _____, I _____ out.

서술형 고난도

- [24-25] 어법상 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

- 24** My laptop is not working. I wish I can buy a new one. (1개)

서술형

- [20-21] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 20** 내가 그 파일을 삭제하지 않았더라면 좋을 텐데. (erase, file)

→ I wish I _____.

- 25** When my brother got injured, I was far from home. If I had been home, I could take care of him. (1개)

시제의 일치

Answer Key p.37

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 I heard that his wallet (is, had been) stolen.
- 2 Mom said that she (will, would) buy me jeans.
- 3 We learned at school that Mercury (is, was) the smallest planet.
- 4 He sent me a message saying that he (may, might) be late tomorrow.
- 5 He found that his pants (are, were) too small.
- 6 I didn't notice that she (has, had) been crying.
- 7 I heard that the Christmas holiday (is, will be) really important in the US.
- 8 I learned that the Republic of Korea (was, had been) established in 1948.
- 9 My father said that walls (have, had) ears.
- 10 We all know that two plus two (is, was) four.

B

밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오.

- 1 I heard that the early bird caught the worm.
- 2 The children learned that they had to stop at a red light at a crosswalk.
- 3 He learned that Seoul was the capital city of South Korea.
- 4 Jonathan read that exercise helped our brains work better.
- 5 My teacher explained that the Iraq War had broken out in 2003.
- 6 The boy learned that China was located in Asia.
- 7 I thought that my brother will pass the exam, and he did.
- 8 The book said that Columbus had discovered America.
- 9 The doctor said that oranges had a lot of vitamin C.
- 10 She was taught that Mars was farther from Earth than the moon.

C

문장의 주절을 과거시제로 바꿀 때, 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

- 1 Tom says that he will arrive on time.
→ Tom said that he _____ on time.
- 2 I know that he has finished his homework.
→ I knew that he _____ his homework.
- 3 My teacher says that every cloud has a silver lining.
→ My teacher said that every cloud _____ a silver lining.
- 4 The book says that Yi Sun-sin invented the Turtle Ship.
→ The book said that Yi Sun-sin _____ the Turtle Ship.
- 5 We learn that the sun is much bigger than the earth.
→ We learned that the sun _____ much bigger than the earth.
- 6 The children don't know that sweet potatoes grow underground.
→ The children didn't know that sweet potatoes _____ underground.
- 7 He tells me that I can use his cell phone.
→ He told me that I _____ his cell phone.
- 8 James doesn't know that the American Civil War broke out in 1861.
→ James didn't know that the American Civil War _____ out in 1861.
- 9 She says that she has lost my bag.
→ She said that she _____ my bag.
- 10 Dad says that all that glitters is not gold.
→ Dad said that all that glitters _____ not gold.
- 11 I think that Luke will win first prize in the singing contest.
→ I thought that Luke _____ first prize in the singing contest.
- 12 He knows that Einstein was born in Germany in 1879.
→ He knew that Einstein _____ in Germany in 1879.

WRITING PRACTICE

A

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 그는 지구가 둥글다는 것을 증명했다. (the earth, round)
→ He proved that _____.
- 2 그는 프로게이머가 되고 싶다고 말했다. (want, become)
→ He said that _____ a pro-gamer.
- 3 기상 캐스터는 내일 눈이 올 것이라고 말한다. (will, snow)
→ The weather forecaster says that _____ tomorrow.
- 4 그는 항상 인생은 짧다고 말했다. (life, short)
→ He always said that _____.
- 5 그녀는 제주도가 한국에서 가장 큰 섬이라는 것을 몰랐다. (big, island)
→ She didn't know that Jeju Island _____ in Korea.
- 6 나는 1차 세계대전이 1918년에 끝난 것을 몰랐다. (end)
→ I didn't know that the First World War _____ in 1918.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 나는 그녀가 이미 떠났다는 것을 알았다. (that, she, left, knew, had, already)
→ I _____.
- 2 그는 UFO를 본 적이 있다고 말했다. (that, he, UFO, seen, a, had)
→ He said _____.
- 3 그는 그의 수업이 매일 9시에 시작한다고 말했다. (at, nine, class, he, starts, his, that, said)
→ _____ every day.
- 4 우리 선생님께서 체르노빌 참사가 1986년에 일어났다고 말씀하셨다.
(the Chernobyl disaster, that, my teacher, said, occurred)
→ _____ in 1986.
- 5 아버지는 항상 세월은 사람을 기다려 주지 않는다고 말씀하셨다.
(that, said, time and tide, no man, wait, for)
→ My father always _____.
- 6 나는 Kate에게 그녀가 한 시간 동안만 게임을 할 수 있다고 말했다.
(told, that, she, play, I, the game, could, Kate)
→ _____ for only one hour.

화법

A

() 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- 1 I (said, told) that I would buy a new dictionary.
- 2 He (said, told) me that he would change the menu at his restaurant.
- 3 She asked me (that, whether) I could bring her a glass of water.
- 4 The old man (asked, said) me how old I was.
- 5 My daughter asked me (if could she, if she could) go out with him.
- 6 James asked me (when would I, when I would) come home.
- 7 My teacher told us (if, that) she would give us a pop quiz.
- 8 The police officer asked him if (he had driven, had he driven) the car.
- 9 He asked me (if, that) Aria knew the secret.
- 10 Mom asked us (who had broken, had who broken) the vase.

B

다음을 간접화법으로 바꿀 때, 밑줄 친 부분을 어법에 맞게 고치시오.

- 1 She said to me, "I won't forget our promise."
→ She said me that she wouldn't forget our promise.
- 2 Mary said to me, "I need your help."
→ Mary told me that she needed your help.
- 3 He said to me, "Where did you buy your scarf?"
→ He asked me where had I bought my scarf.
- 4 She said to me, "Who sent you the package?"
→ She asked me who sent me the package.
- 5 Mike said to me, "Did you get my message?"
→ Mike asked me that I had gotten his message.
- 6 My father said to me, "I will buy you a new computer."
→ My father told me that I would buy you a new computer.

C

다음을 간접화법으로 바꿀 때, 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

- 1 She said to me, "When did you finish your homework?"
→ She asked me _____.
- 2 He said to me, "I lost my wallet on the subway."
→ He told me that _____.
- 3 He said to me, "Will you join the club?"
→ He asked me _____.
- 4 She said to me, "I ate a hamburger with my sister."
→ She told me that _____.
- 5 She said to me, "What do you want to be in the future?"
→ She asked me _____.
- 6 My mother said to me, "Do you need to buy a new cell phone?"
→ My mother asked me _____.
- 7 He said to me, "I worked for a design company."
→ He told me that _____.

D

다음을 직접화법으로 바꿀 때, 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

- 1 I told my son that he had to study hard.
→ I said to my son, "_____."
- 2 I asked him if he had liked the concert.
→ I said to him, "_____?"
- 3 He asked me when I would visit him.
→ He said to me, "_____?"
- 4 She asked me how I had known her email address.
→ She said to me, "_____?"
- 5 She told me that she would call me later.
→ She said to me, "_____."
- 6 He asked her if she was working for the toy company.
→ He said to her, "_____?"

WRITING PRACTICE

Answer Key p.37

A

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

- 1 그녀는 나에게 새 컴퓨터를 사고 싶다고 말했다. (want)
→ She told me _____ a new computer.
- 2 나는 그녀에게 내가 그녀의 카메라를 빌려도 되는지 물어보았다. (can, borrow)
→ I asked her _____ her camera.
- 3 나는 나의 남동생에게 나와 대화할 시간이 있는지 물어보았다. (have, time)
→ I asked my brother _____ to talk with me.
- 4 나는 그에게 언제 설거지를 할 것인지 물어보았다. (will, do the dishes)
→ I asked him _____.
- 5 그녀는 나에게 자신이 나를 자랑스러워한다고 말했다. (be proud of)
→ She told me _____.
- 6 그는 나에게 Amy를 아는지 물어보았다. (ask, know)
→ He _____ Amy.

B

우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

- 1 그는 나에게 어디에 사는지 물어보지 않았다. (ask, lived, where, me, I, didn't)
→ He _____.
- 2 엄마는 누가 그 선물을 나에게 주었는지 물어보셨다. (me, who, had, asked, me, given, Mom)
→ _____ the present.
- 3 나는 그에게 그가 말하는 것을 이해한다고 말했다. (understood, I, him, what, that, I, told)
→ _____ he said.
- 4 그는 나에게 내가 그의 컴퓨터를 사용했는지 물어보았다. (used, he, if, I, asked, me, had)
→ _____ his computer.
- 5 그녀는 나에게 자신은 나의 도움이 필요 없다고 말했다. (me, need, told, my, that, didn't, help, she)
→ She _____.
- 6 그는 나에게 배가 고픈지 물어보았다. (I, me, hungry, was, asked, if)
→ He _____.

REVIEW TEST

Answer Key p.38

[1-5] 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

1 He thought that I _____ Italian.

- ① will study
- ② am studying
- ③ have studied
- ④ studied
- ⑤ study

2 I didn't understand why she _____ such a thing to him.

- ① had done
- ② will do
- ③ wants to do
- ④ is going to do
- ⑤ is doing

3 I didn't know that the moon _____ the tides.

- ① cause
- ② causes
- ③ will cause
- ④ was causing
- ⑤ had caused

4 She asked me _____ I had done my homework.

- ① that
- ② unless
- ③ if
- ④ what
- ⑤ though

5 He asked me where _____ him.

- ① did I meet
- ② I meet
- ③ had I met
- ④ I had met
- ⑤ had met I

[6-7] 다음 중 어법상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

6 ① He said he goes jogging every day.

- ② I thought his laptop wasn't working.
- ③ I understand why he won't come to the class.
- ④ I learned that water and oil didn't mix.
- ⑤ We knew that Dokdo Island belongs to Korea.

7 ① Mom asked me why I had been late.
② I thought the plan had been changed.
③ Dad asked me if I had a girlfriend.
④ He asked me that I had an ID card.
⑤ The research showed that sleep is important for one's health.

빈출

8 다음을 간접화법으로 바꿀 때, 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 말은?

Sam said to me, "Will you join us?"
→ Sam asked me _____.

- ① that he would join us
- ② that I would join them
- ③ whether I would join them
- ④ if I will join us
- ⑤ if I would join us

빈칸

[9-11] 대화를 읽고 빈칸에 들어갈 말이 순서대로 바르게 짹
지어진 것을 고르시오.

9 John: Do you like action movies?

Sarah: Yes, I do.

→ John _____ Sarah _____
action movies.

① asked – that she liked

② told – if she liked

③ asked – if did she like

④ told – whether did she like

⑤ asked – whether she liked

12 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 알맞은 것은? (2개)

I thought that he _____ a poet.

① was

② has been

③ had been

④ were

⑤ will be

서술형

[13-14] () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

13 We learned that insects _____
six legs. (have)

10 Ted: Who is your favorite actor?

Ally: My favorite actor is Brad Pitt.

→ Ally _____ Ted _____
Brad Pitt.

① told – that her favorite actor was

② said – if her favorite actor was

③ told – that my favorite actor was

④ said – that her favorite actor was

⑤ told – whether her favorite actor was

14 Jonathan said that a little knowledge
_____ a dangerous thing. (be)

서술형

[15-16] 다음을 간접화법으로 바꿀 때, 빈칸에 알맞은 말을
쓰시오.

15 My teacher said to us, “Did you bring
your textbooks?”

→ My teacher asked us _____
_____.

11 Mom: Where did you get it?

Son: I can't tell you.

→ The mother _____ her son
_____ it.

① asked – where did you get

② told – where did he get

③ asked – where had you get

④ told – where you gotten

⑤ asked – where he had gotten

16 I said to him, “How can I change my
password?”

→ I asked him _____
_____.

17 다음 중 어법상 옳은 것은?

- ① I knew that English has twenty-six letters in its alphabet.
- ② I heard that her new album will be released soon.
- ③ I understood how the company has grown a lot.
- ④ He looked like he hasn't slept well last night.
- ⑤ I found that what he is saying is nonsense.

서술형

[18-19] 문장의 주절을 과거시제로 바꿀 때, 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

18 I know that coffee has caffeine.

→ I knew that _____.

19 They believe that she will go to Paris.

→ They believed that _____.

서술형

[20-21] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하시오.

20 나는 펭귄은 날 수 없다는 것을 알았다. (can)

→ I knew that penguins _____.

21 그녀는 내게 언제 내가 그 모자를 샀는지 물어보았다.
(buy)

→ She asked me _____
the hat.

서술형

[22-23] 우리말과 일치하도록 () 안에 주어진 단어를 바르게 배열하시오.

22 Susie는 매일 영어 단어 10개씩을 외운다고 말했다.
(memorizes, that, said, Susie, she)

→ _____
ten English words every day.

23 나는 그녀에게 목이 마른지 물어보았다.
(if, asked, she, thirsty, was, her, I)

→ _____.

서술형 **고난도**

[24-25] 어법상 틀린 부분을 찾아 바로게 고치시오.

24 William asked me why did I study Spanish. I told him that I wanted to travel in Spain. (1개)

25 It was very cold yesterday. Mom said that I have to dress warmly, but I didn't. And when I woke up this morning, I found that I had a cold. (1개)

MEMO

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