

IP地址匿名化进展

李映辉

目前进展

- 完成Pcap文件的Ipv4地址解析（其他包头信息）
- 基本完成Ipv4地址匿名化（Crypto-PAn.1.0一些问题）
- 完成Pcap文件的Ipv6地址解析（其他包头信息）

验证分析

- Ipv4地址解析正确性验证

| | | | | | |
|--------|------------|-------------------|---------------|--------|--|
| 127... | 740.745186 | XiaomiEl_95:6f:b5 | Broadcast | 12705: | src_cry=215.85.191.168 -> dst_cry = 96.241.255.120 |
| 127... | 740.845732 | Apple_cb:38:83 | Broadcast | 12706: | src=111.181.192.168 -> dst = 31.1.0.0 |
| 127... | 741.462196 | XiaomiEl_95:6f:b5 | Broadcast | 12706: | src_cry=215.85.191.168 -> dst_cry = 96.241.255.120 |
| 127... | 741.769628 | XiaomiEl_95:6f:b5 | Broadcast | 12707: | src=192.168.31.68 -> dst = 138.91.80.138 |
| 127... | 742.381740 | XiaomiEl_95:6f:b5 | Broadcast | 12707: | src_cry=15.71.34.4 -> dst_cry = 125.103.80.139 |
| 127... | 742.689062 | XiaomiEl_95:6f:b5 | Broadcast | 12708: | src=138.91.80.138 -> dst = 192.168.31.68 |
| 127... | 742.970227 | 192.168.31.68 | 138.91.80.138 | 12708: | src_cry=125.103.80.139 -> dst_cry = 15.71.34.4 |
| 127... | 743.172560 | 138.91.80.138 | 192.168.31.68 | 12709: | src=111.181.192.168 -> dst = 31.1.0.0 |
| 127... | 743.405832 | XiaomiEl_95:6f:b5 | Broadcast | 12709: | src_cry=215.85.191.168 -> dst_cry = 96.241.255.120 |

验证分析

- Ipv4地址匿名化唯一性验证
- 当匿名化算法确定，key值确定时
- 相同的IP地址匿名结果一致

```
12701: src=111.181.192.168 -> dst = 31.1.0.0
12701: src_cry=215.85.191.168 -> dst_cry = 96.241.255.120
12702: src=56.131.192.168 -> dst = 31.218.0.0
12702: src_cry=223.114.191.168 -> dst_cry = 224.99.255.120
12703: src=111.181.192.168 -> dst = 31.1.0.0
12703: src_cry=215.85.191.168 -> dst_cry = 96.241.255.120
12704: src=111.181.192.168 -> dst = 31.1.0.0
12704: src_cry=215.85.191.168 -> dst_cry = 96.241.255.120
```

验证分析

- Ipv4地址匿名化性能分析 ($12709 * 2 / 0.14 = 181,557$)
- 大约每秒20w个Ipv4地址左右

```
[root@bgp Crypto-PAn.1.0]# ./sample
open pcap file success
open output file success

read end of pcap file
Use Time :0.140000 s
```

一些问题

- Crypto-PAn.1.0 并不支持Ipv6的匿名化
- Crypto-PAn.1.0 并没有提供反匿名化的接口
- Ipv6地址中包含很多全0段，全0段的匿名化处理仍需调研

cryptopANT-1.2.0

- 与Crypto-PAn.1.0为统一团队开发
- 使用crypto-PAn算法进行前缀IP地址匿名化的C库
- 支持Ipv4、Ipv6、MAC地址的匿名化和反匿名化（有key）
- 最新2019-01-22（Crypto-PAn.1.0已停止维护）

两种工具的比较

| | CryptopANT | Crypto-PAn |
|--|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| Language | C | C++ |
| Library requirements (1) | SSL | none |
| IPv4 class awareness (2) | yes | no |
| ✓ Optional partial anonymization (3) | yes | no |
| ✓ IPv4 encrypt | yes | yes |
| ✓ IPv6 and MAC encrypt | yes | no |
| ✓ decryption (4) | yes | no |
| ✓ Key generation (5) | automated or user-provided | user-provided |
| Crypto function (6) | Blowfish / AES / SHA1SUM / MD5SUM | AES |
| Caching (7) | yes | no |

未来目标

- 将已有的工作扩展到cryptopANT-1.2.0上去
- 对比Ipv4和Ipv6的性能、效果等方面
- 调研并解决Ipv6全0段匿名的问题
- 总结Ipv4、Ipv6匿名化工作中的经验教训

THANKS