

## Sync vs Async

20 October 2022 20:37

Line 1  
2 ✓  
3 ✓  
4 ✓

order

Synchronous execution

L 1 ✓  
L 2 ✓  
L 3  
L 4 ✓

①  
②  
③  
④  
⑤  
⑥  
⑦  
⑧

③

asynchronous

Synchronous  
① console.log(1)  
② console.log(5)

① console.log(1) ✓  
② setTimeout(() => {}, 500)  
③ console.log(5)

Next line will be  
executed only after  
the complete execution  
of previous line

5s  
setTimeout

of previous v...

```
function Print () {  
    set timeout  
    console.log("hello")
```

3

```
    console.log(1)  
    ✓Print()  
    console.log(s)
```

1  
hello  
s

```
function a () {  
    console.log(a)  
    b()  
}
```

console.log(1)  
console.log("hello")  
console.log(s)

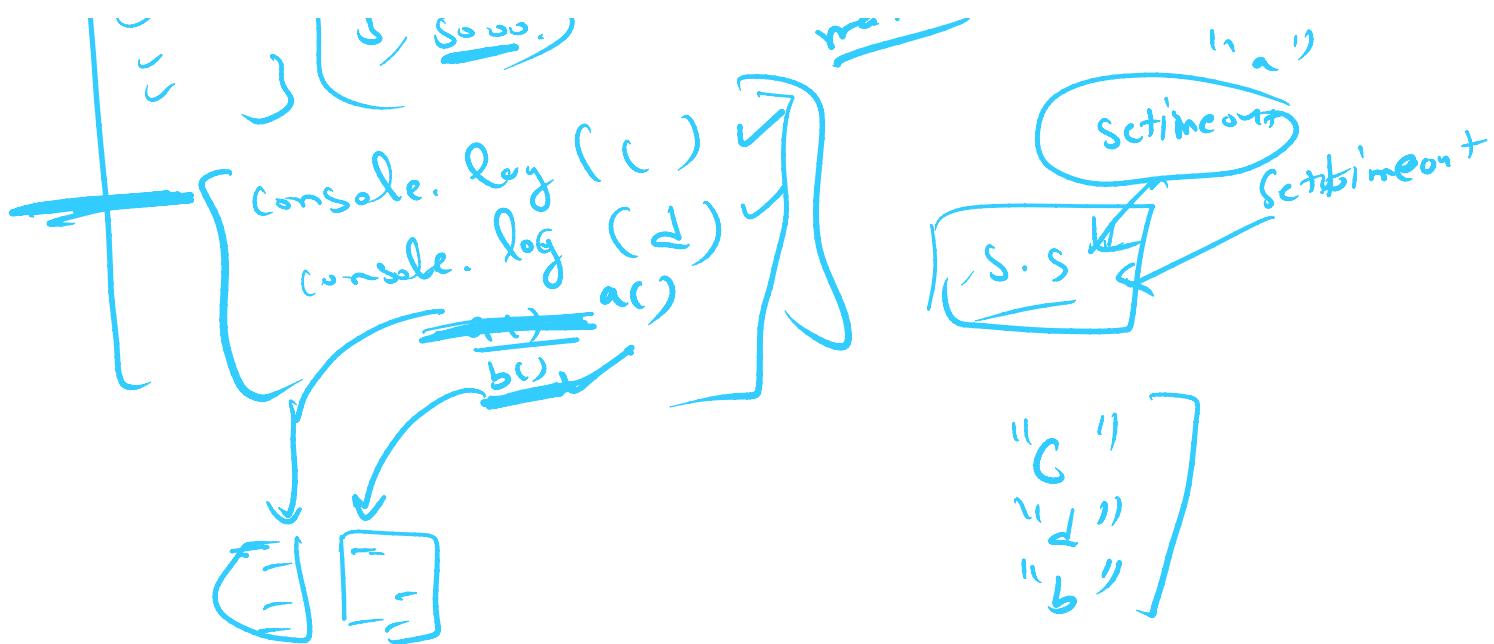
unordered way

```
function b () {  
    setTimeout(() => {  
        console.log(b)  
        s000.  
    })  
}
```

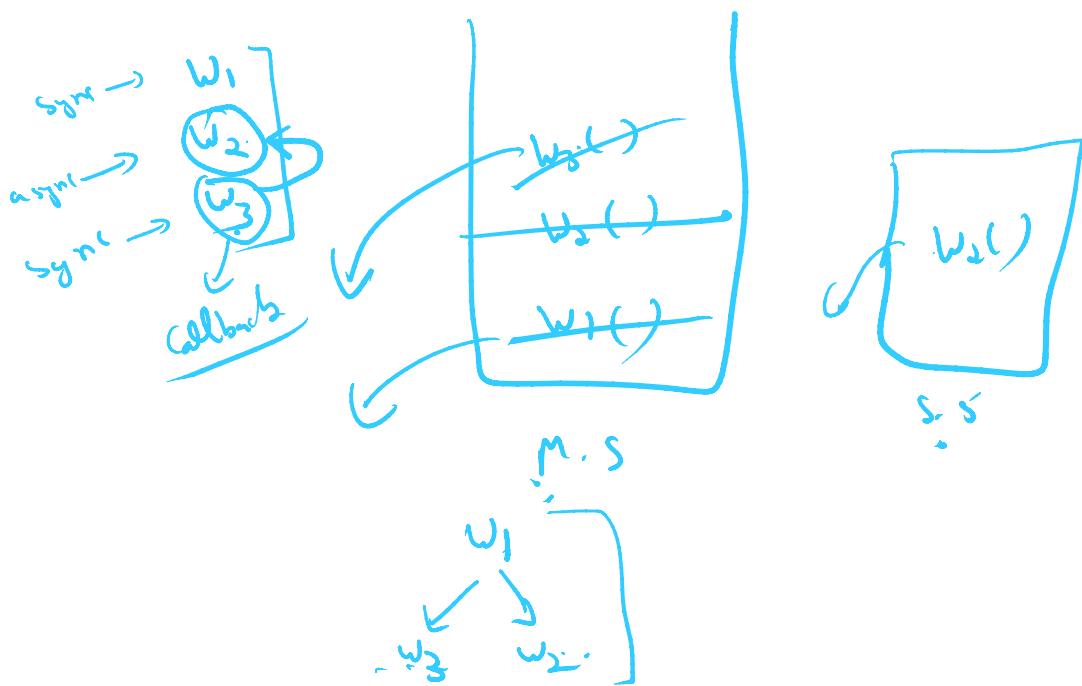
main

c ✓  
d ✓  
h a  
i

parallelly

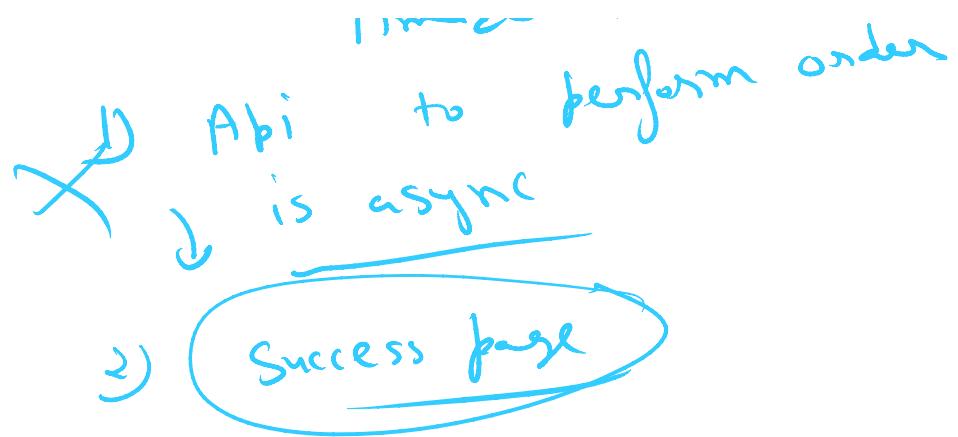


☞ async  
It will not get executed in the main stack but will be called in the main stack only



With every asynchronous work, you can attach another work to be done after the completion of asynchronous.

Amazon  
... to perform order



function w1 () {

~~async~~ function w2 () {  
  |  
  | w3()  
  |  
  | function  
  |  
  | }  
  |  
  | w1()  
  |  
  | }  
  |  
  | w2(w3)  
  |  
  | }

The function which get passed  
to another function as  
an argument  
and get called in the  
end, is known as

Why

+ not async function executed  
... need

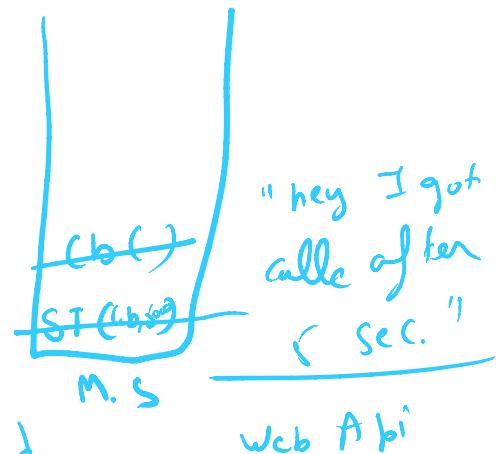
To get async function exec  
in a synchronous we need  
call backs

1) setTimeout (callback, 5000)

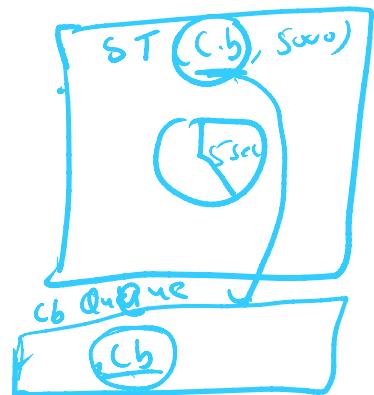
2) function callback () {

    console.log("hey I got called  
    after 5 sec.")

3



- 1) It will ask from CB Queue,  
do you have any function  
2) It will ask from MS and true  
    you free?



1) async function with its callback get called  
    inside Main Stack

2) But as it was an async function it  
    will be executed inside Web Api

3) After the complete execution of async function  
    , callback will be sent to callback queue

- 3) If ----, callback will be sent to callback queue
  - 4) There is one event loop asking from Main Stack are you free? and from callback queue, do you have any function to execute?
- parallelly

5) If both the above conditions are true , cb will be sent to mainstack to execute .

6) Finally callback will be executed.

function callback1 ( ) {

let a = 2;

console.log ( a + 1 );

callback2 ( callback1 );

function

callback 2 ( cb ) {

console.log (" Ta Ra Rum Pum Pum "); Infinite

cb () .

}

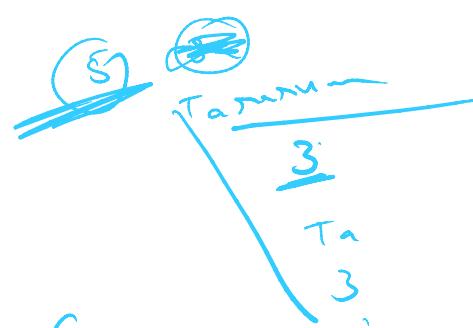
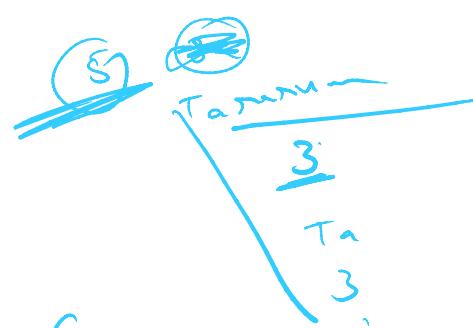
SetTimeOut ( )  $\Rightarrow$  { callback2 ( callback1 ) } ,

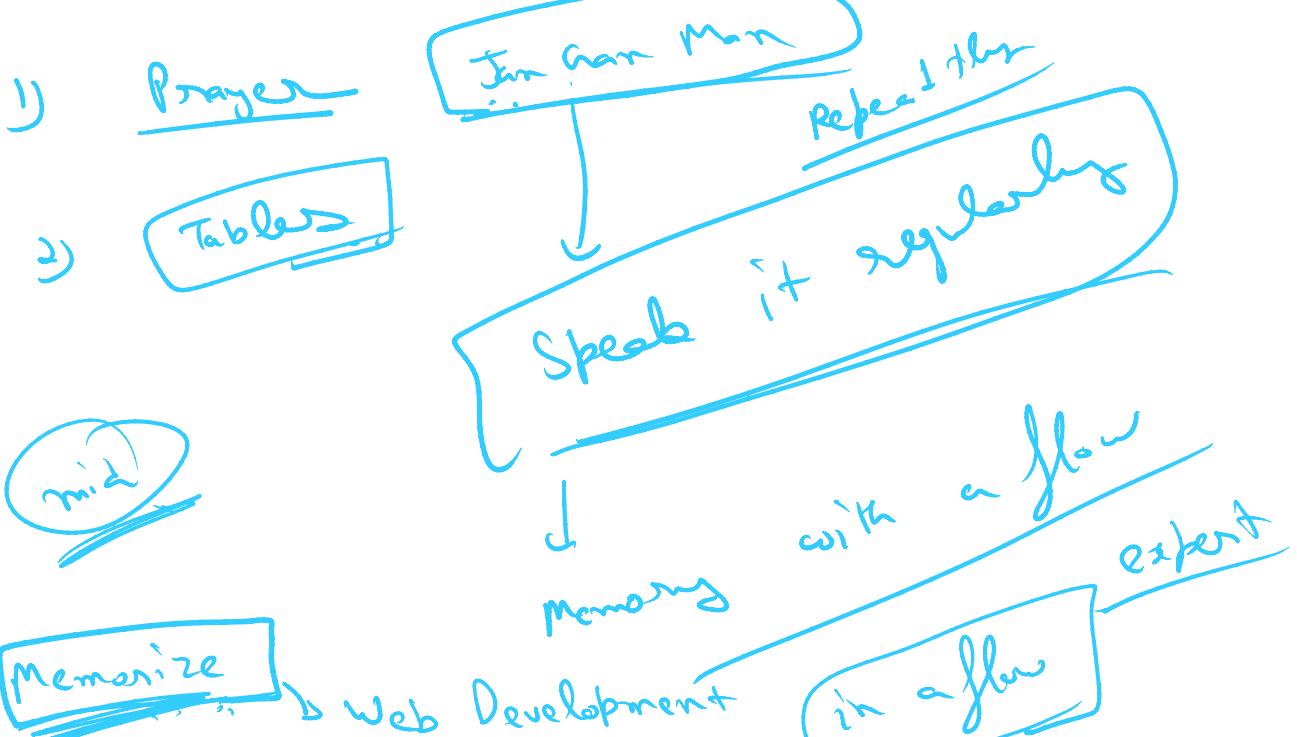
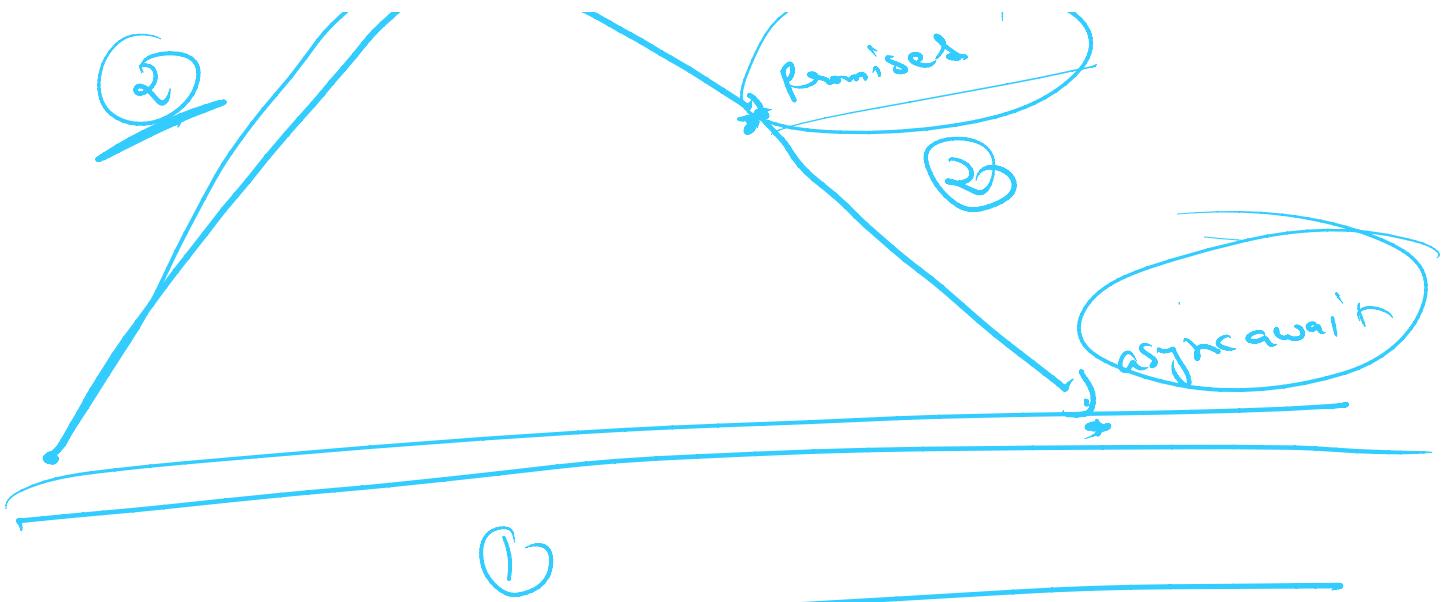
500 ms

) complexity



promises





```

function callback1() {
  let a = 2;
  console.log(a + 1);
  callback2(callback1)
}
function callback2(cb) {
  ✓✓✓ console.log('ta ra rum pum');
  ✓✓✓ cb();
}

S.GB.
  
```

ta ra rum pum  
ta rum by  
(B1)  
(B2(B1))  
(B1)  
(B2(B1))  
SCB()

~~Settimeout()~~

Web Api

Settimeout()

```
✓ ✓ console.log('ta ra rum pum');
  ✓ cb();
}
setTimeOut(() => {
  callback2(callback1);
}, 5000);
```

~~setTimeOut()~~  
M.S



G  
Event Loop

S.C.B  
C.B Queue

Node.js

System  
Browser

Fibers

mp4

webb

jbg

doc

pdf

Png

different

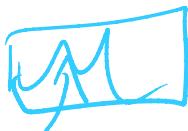
language

Buffer is also one of  
the format

Utf-8

google Drive

Synchronous



async function similar to  
set timeout

```
fs.readFile('test.txt', 'utf-8',  
  (err, data) => {  
    console.log(data)  
})
```

callback

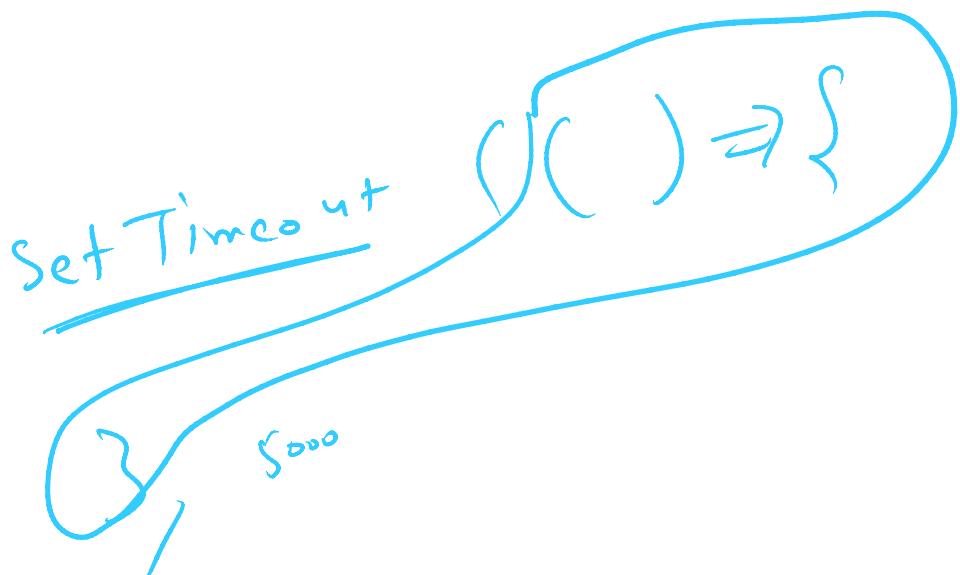
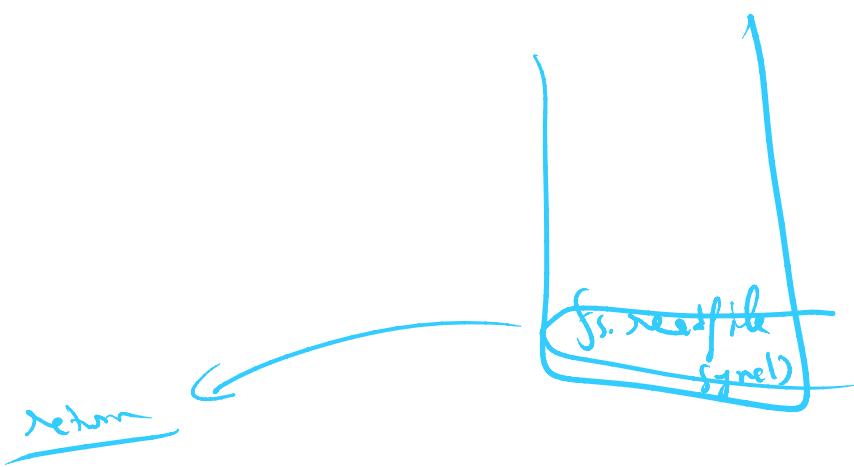
asynchronous

err, data  
CB ()  
fs.readFile()

Web API  
fs.readFile()  
CB.  
err,  
data

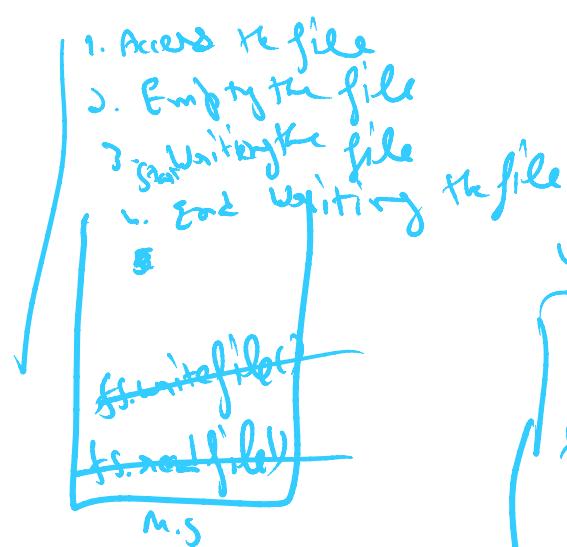
G

C.B(err, data)



- 1. Access the file
- 2. Start Reading Data
- 3. End of Reading Data
- 4. Return data to C.B.

```
fs.readFile('test.txt', 'utf-8',
  (err, data) => {
    console.log(data, err)
  })
  ->
fs.writeFile('test.txt', 'hey i
am fine.', () => {
  console.log('file writing
completed')
})
```



Read

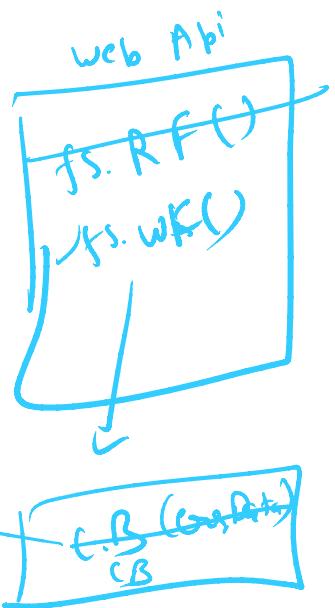
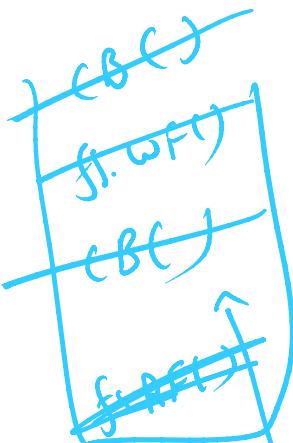
i  
1  
2  
3  
4

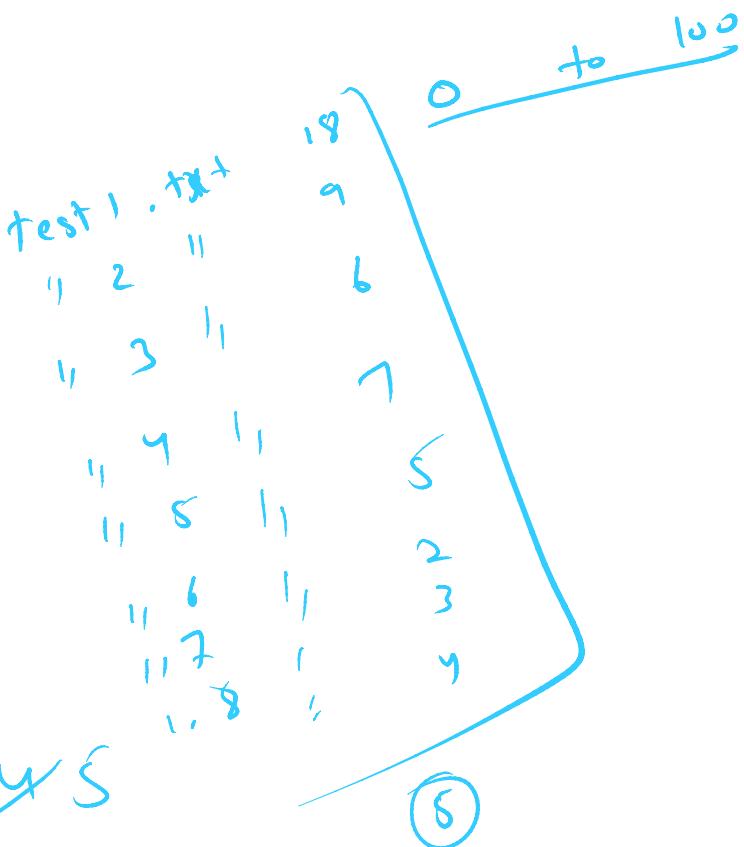
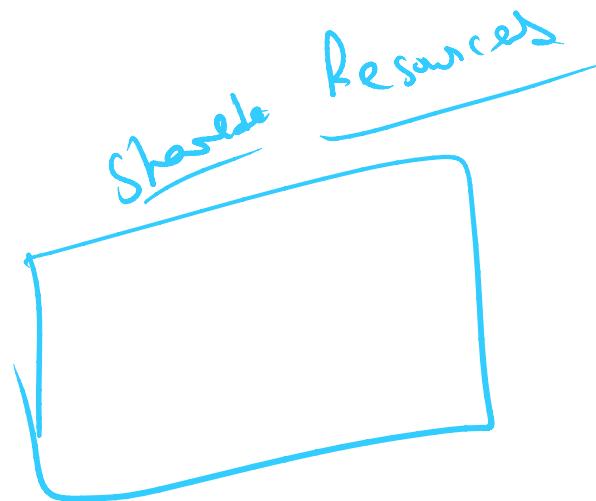
" " "  
New content



```
fs.readFile('test.txt', 'utf-8',  
(err, data) => {  
  console.log(data, err)  
  fs.writeFile('test.txt', 'hey i  
am fine.', () => {  
    console.log('file writing  
completed')  
  })  
})
```

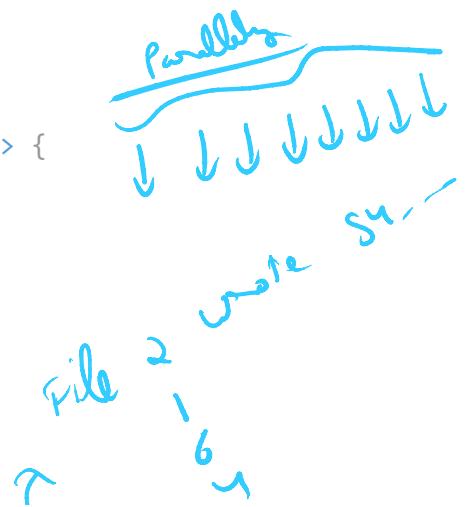
hey I am fine - null  
file writing completed

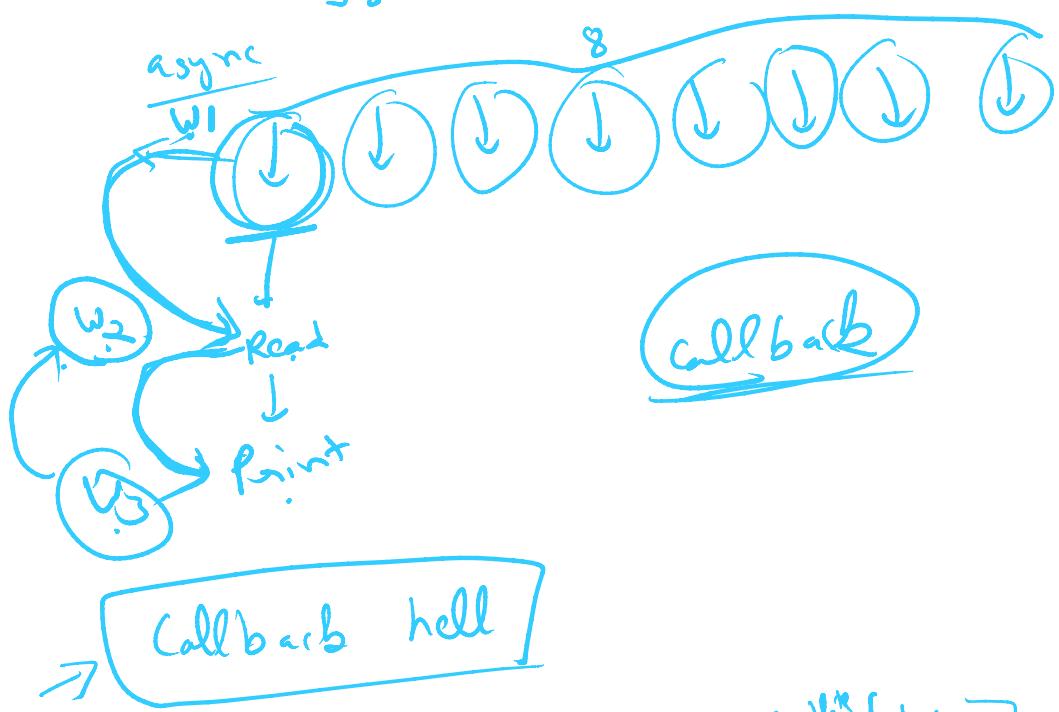
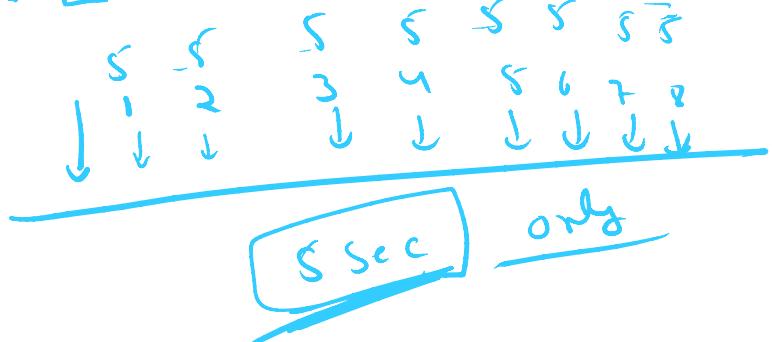
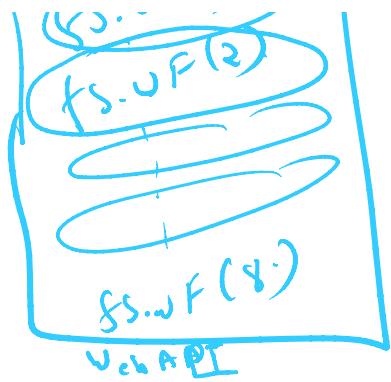




```
for(let i= 1; i<= 8; i++) {  
    fs.writeFile(`test  
${i}.txt`,JSON.stringify(Math.round(Math.random()*100)), () => {  
        console.log(`file ${i} wrote successfully.`)  
    })  
}
```







→ Callback hell ↴

$w_1$   
↓  
 $v_{10}$

$w_1(\ ) \Rightarrow \{$   
 $v_2(\ ) \Rightarrow \{$   
 $v_3(\ ) \Rightarrow \{$   
...  
 $v_n$   
...  
 $v_3\}$

complete  
[ $v_1$   
[ $v_2$   
[ $v_3$   
...  
 $v_9$   
] $v_{10}$ ]

$v_1(v_2(w_3))$  ( $w_4$ )  
( $v_5$ )  
( $v_6$ )  
( $v_7$ )  
( $v_8$ )  
( $v_9$ )  
↓  
 $w_{10}$

callback hell

Promises

# Promises

25 October 2022 20:43