

Print steps and update maximum

int \rightarrow ②

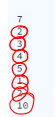
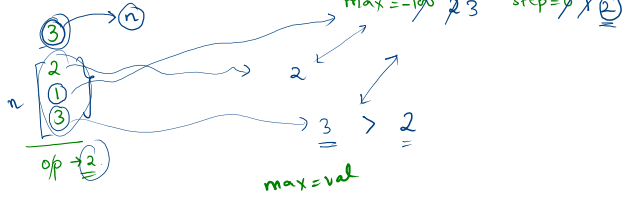
~~max = -100~~ 2

n times

i/p

step ++

2 > -100



ample 0

③

n = 7

~~max = -100~~ ② 10

~~step = 0~~ ⑤

1. val = 2
2 > max
2. val = 3
3 > max

3. val = 4
4 > max
4. val = 5
5 > max

5. val = 1
val > max
6. val = 2
2 > max

7. val = 10
10 > max

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

public class Solution {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);
        int n = scn.nextInt();

        int i = 1;

        int max = -100;
        int steps = 0;

        while(i <= n){
            int val = scn.nextInt();
            if(val > max){
                max = val;
                steps++;
            }
            i++;
        }
        System.out.println(steps);
    }
}
```

functions.

How!
What?
Why?

factorial?

$$6! = ?$$

$$6 * 5 * 4 * 3 * 2 * 1 = 720$$

$$5! = 5 * 4 * 3 * 2 * 1 = 120$$

$$3! = 3 * 2 * 1 = 6$$

$$2! = 2 * 1 = 2$$

$$1! = 1$$

$$0! = 1$$

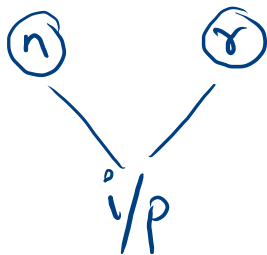
factorial.

$$n = 5$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{\underline{120}}$$

2mins.

$${}^nC_r = ?$$



$${}^nC_r = \frac{n!}{r!(n-r)!}$$

$${}^4C_2 = \frac{4!}{2! \cdot 2!}$$

$$\rightarrow \underline{\underline{(6)}}$$

$$= \frac{4 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1}{\cancel{2} \times 1 \times \cancel{2} \times 1} = 6$$

```

import java.util.*;
public class Main
{
    public static int factorial(int n){
        int ans = 1;
        for(int i = 1; i <= n; i++){
            ans = ans * i;
        }
        return ans;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int n = 4; 6
        int ans = factorial(n); 24
        System.out.println(ans);
    }
}

```

int ans = 24;

ans = ~~1~~ ~~2~~ ~~3~~ ~~4~~ (24)
i = ~~1~~ ~~2~~ ~~3~~ ~~4~~ 5

public static

