

Revision.

★ Type casting

implicit

Explicit

(Auto \Rightarrow java)

char \rightarrow int

(Manual \Rightarrow user)

int \rightarrow char

char ch = 'A'

65 + 3

ch = ch + 3

ch = 68

ch = (char) (68)

+ - \rightarrow char

+ -

ASCII value.
int.

(character. isLower case (ch))

↓
true

↓
false

(character. isUppercase (ch))

↓
true

↓
false

lower → upper.

Small Capital or Digit

Problem

Submissions

Leaderboard



Take in a character as an input and then

- Print Small case if it is a small case character.
- Print Capital case if it is a capital case character.
- Print Digit if it is a digit.
- Print None is none of the above conditions follow.

'a' 'f' 'l'
'A' 'ba' 'D'
'4' '7'
@ _

Add if a digit

Problem

Submissions

Leaderboard

Discussions

Take in a character as an input from the user

a. If the entered character is a digit, then add 100 to the value of the digit entered and print the final answer.

Convert the digit which is added as a character data-type into the integer data-type using two ways,

✓ First: By using [Use the in-built function Character.getNumericValue]

Second using: By manipulating the digit character data-type into the integer data-type.

b. Else print This is not a digit

char → Digit

isDigit

$ch \geq '0' \ \&\&$
 $ch \leq '9'$

$ch = \underline{\underline{'7'}} \left. \vphantom{\begin{matrix} \\ \end{matrix}} \right\} \begin{matrix} \text{char} \\ \text{int} \end{matrix}$

Print character at 3rd index

Problem

Submissions

Leaderboard

Discussions

You will be given a string as an input, and

a. If the length of the string is greater than or equal to 4, then print the character at 3rd index.

b. Otherwise, print **Small string**

Eg. If the input string is abcdef, then print d.

→ a b c d f
0 1 2 3 4
↑
atleast 4 char. length = 4
0 1 2 3

abc
0 1 2 3

Small string.

Toggle the character

Problem

Submissions

Leaderboard

Discussions

Take in a character as an input from the user

- a. If the entered character is a small-case character, the convert it into the corresponding uppercase character and print it.
- b. If the entered character is an upper-case character, the convert it into the corresponding lowercase character and print it.

ch f i/p

f → F

G → g

?

$$'F' - 'A' = 70 - 65$$

$$'F' - 'A' = 5$$

$$'f' - 'a' = 102 - 97 = 5$$

$$'F' - 'A' = 'f' - 'a'$$

$$'W' - 'A' = 'w' - 'a'$$

$$\vdots$$

$$(CH) - 'A' = ch - 'a'$$

$$CH = 'E'$$

$$(f)$$

$$'F' - 'A' + 'a' = ch$$

$$70 - 65 + 97 = ch$$

$$102 = ch$$

Java.

$$CH = ch - 'a' + 'A'$$

$$ch = CH - 'A' + 'a'$$

$$x + y$$

$$'E' - 'A' = 'e' - 'a'$$

$$\boxed{'7' - '@'}$$

$$'7' - '0' = '7'$$

$$\boxed{'E' - 'A' = 'e' - 'a'}$$

$$\hookrightarrow \boxed{'F' - 'A' = 'f' - 'a'}$$

$$\boxed{x - 'A' = x' - 'a'}$$

$$\boxed{\overset{\checkmark}{CH} - 'A' = \overset{\checkmark}{ch} - 'a'}$$

