

(i,j)

	0	1	2
0	<u>(0,0)</u>	(0,1)	(0,2)
1	(1,0)	(1,1)	(1,2)
2	(2,0)	(2,1)	(2,2)

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

$$i = \text{index} / \text{col-size};$$

$$j = \text{index} \% \text{col-size};$$

index	i	j
0 →	0/3 = <u>0</u>	0%3 = 0
1 →	1/3 = 0	1%3 = 1
2 →	2/3 = 0	2%3 = 2
3 →	3/3 = 1	3%3 = 0
4 →	4/3 = 1	4%3 = 1
5 →	5/3 = 1	5%3 = 2
6 →	6/3 = 2	6%3 = 0
7 →	7/3 = 2	7%3 = 1
8 →	8/3 = 2	8%3 = 2

Shift Matrix Row-Wise

arr

	0	1	2	3
0	1	2	3	4
1	3	2	4	1
2	5	7	6	2
3	3	9	8	6

n=4

k=-7

0	1	2	3
1	2	3	4

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} k = k \% n \\ k = -7 \% 4 \\ k = 1 \end{array} \right.$$

1) $k = k + n$
 $= -7 + 4 = -3$

2) $k = k \% n$
 $= -3 \% 4$
 $= 1$

modified

arr

	0	1	2	3
0	4	1	2	3
1	1	3	2	4
2	2	5	7	6
3	6	3	9	8

1 2 3 4, k=0 →

4 1 2 3, k=-1, 2 3 4 1

3 4 1 2, k=-2, 3 4 1 2

2 3 4 1, k=-3 ✓, 4 1 2 3




1 2 3 4, k=-4, 1 2 3 4

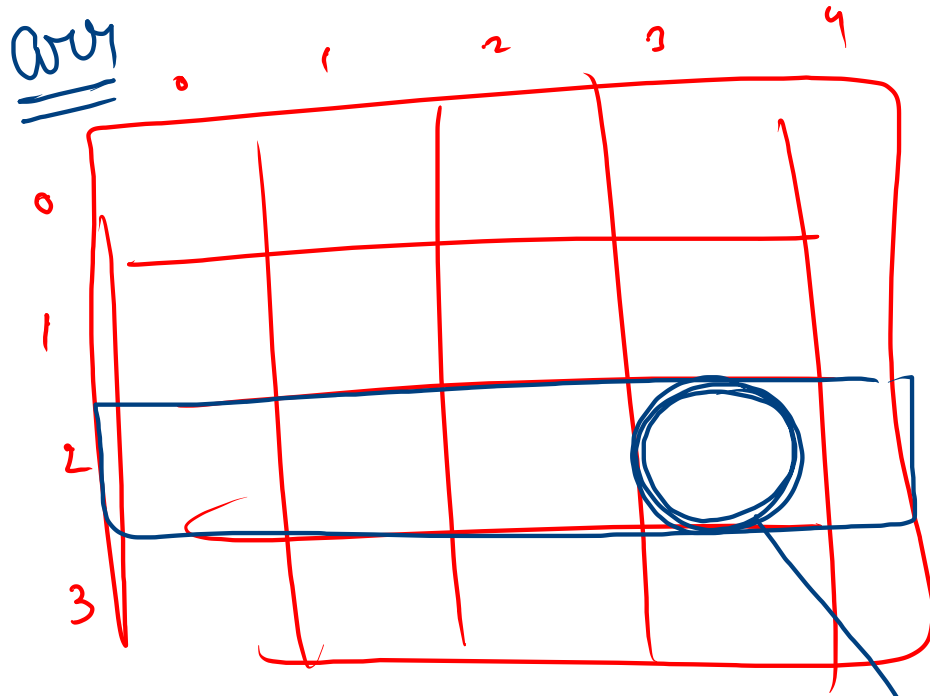
4 1 2 3, k=-5, 2 3 4 1

3 4 1 2, k=-6, 3 4 1 2

2 3 4 1, k=-7 ✓, 4 1 2 3

Code

```
public static int[][] shiftMatrix(int[][] arr, int n, int k) {  
    k = k * -1;   
    for (int row = 0; row < n; row++) {  
        k = k + n; // convert anti clockwise direction to clock wise   
        k = k % n; // convert larger k value to smaller k value   
  
        // reverse last k elements  
        reverse( arr[row], n - k, n - 1 );  
        // reverse remaining elements  
        reverse( arr[row], 0, n - k - 1 );  
        // reverse entire 1d array  
        reverse( arr[row], 0, n - 1 );  
    }  
    return arr;  
}  
  
public static void reverse(int[] arr, int i, int j) {  
    while ( i < j ) {  
        swap(arr ,i, j);  
        i++;  
        j--;  
    }  
}  
  
public static void swap(int[] arr, int i, int j) {  
    int temp = arr[i];  
    arr[i] = arr[j];  
    arr[j] = temp;  
}
```



array[2]

array[2][3]

Modify The Matrix

		0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	(col)
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
7	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
(row)		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	

indexes available \rightarrow (1,1), (3,6), (7,8)

ans

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
0		1		1			1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2		1		1			1	
3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4		1		1			1	
5		1		1			1	
6		1		1			1	
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

pseudo
code

i/p 2D array ($m \times n$)

- 1) create 1D array row of size m
- 2) create 1D array col of size n
- 3) traverse in 2D array

3.1) if $arr[i][j]$ is 1
then $row[i] = 1$ and $col[j] = 1$

- 4) traverse again in 2D array

4.1) if $row[i] == 1$ or $col[j] == 1$
then $arr[i][j] = 1$

code

$$T.C = O(m * n)$$
$$S.C = O(m + n)$$

```
public static int[][] modifyMatrix(int[][] arr, int m, int n) {  
    int[] row = new int[m];  
    int[] col = new int[n];  
    for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {  
        for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {  
            if (arr[i][j] == 1) {  
                row[i] = 1;  
                col[j] = 1;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
    for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {  
        for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {  
            if (row[i] == 1 || col[j] == 1) {  
                arr[i][j] = 1;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
    return arr;  
}
```

⇒ Strings

str = "abcdef"
0 1 2 3 4 5

inbuilt

- 1) str.length(); // 6
- 2) str.charAt(5); // 'f'
- 3) str.toUpperCase();
- 4) str.toLowerCase();
- 5) concatenation

str = "abcdef";
0 1 2 3 4 5

Syntax 1

str.substring(start_index, ending_index + 1);

ex:- str.substring(0, 3); // "abc"

str.substring(1, 4); // "bcd"

str.substring(0, 5); // "abcde"

str.substring(0, 6); // "abcdef"

str.substring(0, 7); // string index out of bound
exception

str = "abc123";
 0 1 2 3 4 5

syntax 2

str.substring(start_index);

ex:- str.substring(3); // "123"

str.substring(5); // "3"

str.substring(6); // error

str.substring(0); // "abc123"