

Postfix expression calculation

Theory

- Infix expression :- $((4+5) * (7-3))$ // a+b
- Prefix expression :- $* + 4 5 - 7 3$ // +ab
- Postfix expression :- $4 5 + 7 3 - *$ // ab+

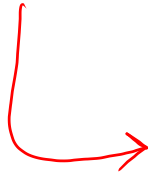
$$\Rightarrow ((4+5) * (7-3))$$

$$\Rightarrow (4 5 +) * (7 - 3)$$

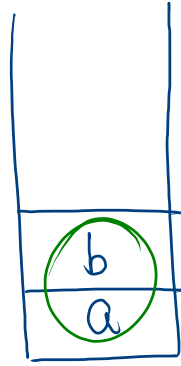
$$\Rightarrow ((4 5 +) * (7 3 -))$$

$$\Rightarrow 4 5 + 7 3 - *$$

idea $\Rightarrow (a+b) =$



$\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow$
a b \oplus



why stack

Note:- top element of stack

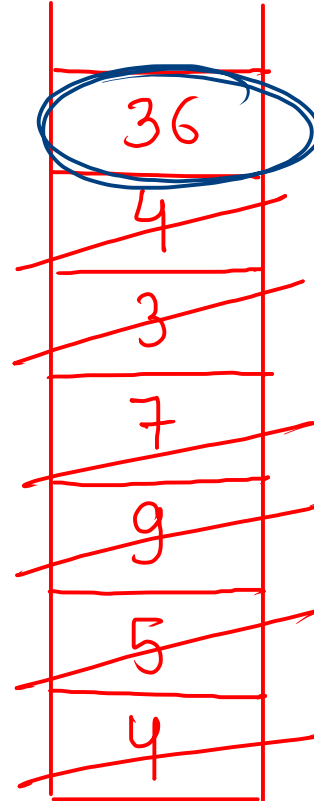
Imp

will always represent the previous potential element to make pair.

dry
run

str = "4 5 + 7 3 - *";
0 1 2 3 4 5 6

↑
i



stack

(character)

(integer)

curr = '+', '-', '*'

num1 = st.pop() = ~~3~~ 4

num2 = st.pop() = ~~7~~ 9

ans = num2 + num1

ans = num2 - num1

ans = num2 * num1

push ans back in stack

↪ gmp

pseudo
code)

- 1) declare stack
- 2) traverse in string

2.1) check char if digit
then blindly push

2.2) else if char is operator

$ch == +, -, *, /$

$num1 = st.pop()$

$num2 = st.pop()$

$ans = num2 \text{ } ch \text{ } num1$

gmp

→ push ans back in stack

code

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner scn = new Scanner(System.in);
    String str = scn.nextLine();
    int ans = evaluatePostfixExp(str);
    System.out.println(ans);
}

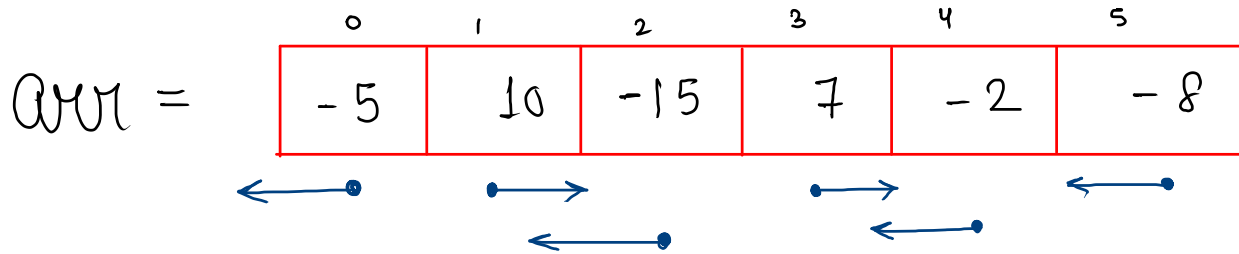
public static int evaluatePostfixExp(String str) {
    Stack<Integer> st = new Stack<>();
    for (int i = 0; i < str.length(); i++) {
        char curr = str.charAt(i);
        if (curr >= '0' && curr <= '9') { // Character.isDigit(curr)
            st.push( curr - '0' );
        } else {
            int num1 = st.pop();
            int num2 = st.pop();
            int ans = 0;
            if (curr == '+') {
                ans = num2 + num1;
            } else if (curr == '-') {
                ans = num2 - num1;
            } else if (curr == '*') {
                ans = num2 * num1;
            } else if (curr == '/') {
                ans = num2 / num1;
            }
            st.push(ans);
        }
    }
    return st.peek();
}
```

$T.C = O(n)$

$n = \text{str.length}$

Asteroid Collision

(Most Imp)

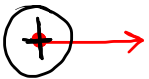
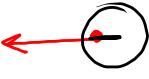
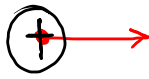
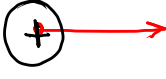
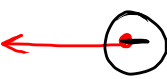
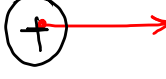
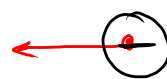
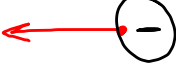


ans = $[-5, -15, -8]$

observations

- magnitude will represent size
- +ve means right side & -ve means left

observations

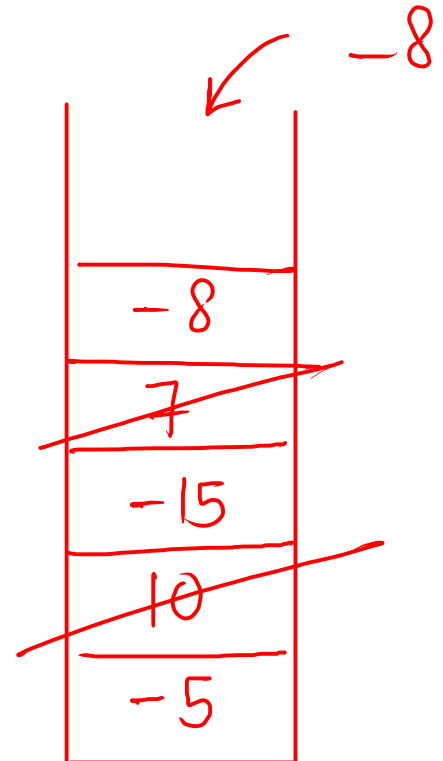
	A	B	
I			} only colliding situation
II			
III			} <u>no use</u>
IV			

Ex 0

arr =

0	1	2	3	4	5
-5	10	-15	7	-2	-8
↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑

$$\text{arr} = \underline{\underline{[-5 \quad -15 \quad -8]}}$$




pseudo code

- 1) declare stack
- 2) traverse in array
 - 2.1) if curr is +ve
then push

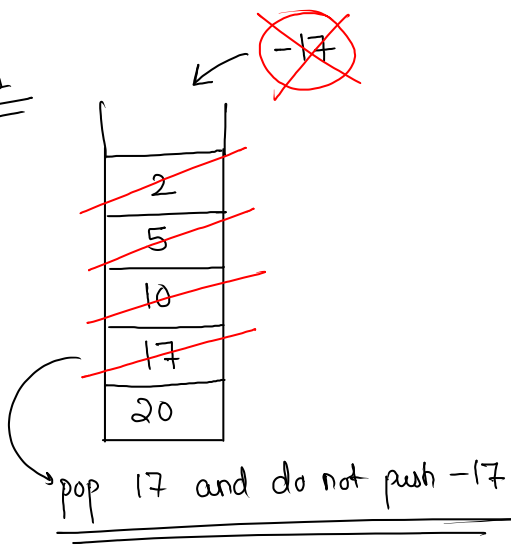
2.2) else (evaluate)

while (curr < 0 && peek > 0 && |peek| < |curr|)
pop

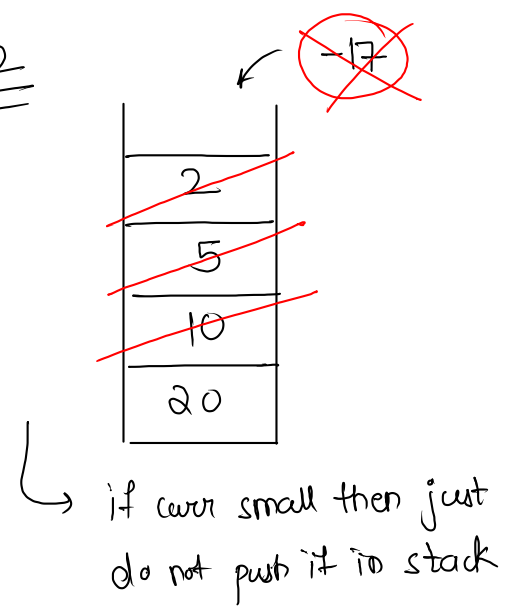
Ex 1

$$\text{arr} = [\overset{0}{5}, \overset{1}{\cancel{3}}, \overset{2}{\cancel{2}}, \overset{3}{\cancel{1}}, \overset{4}{\textcircled{-4}}]$$


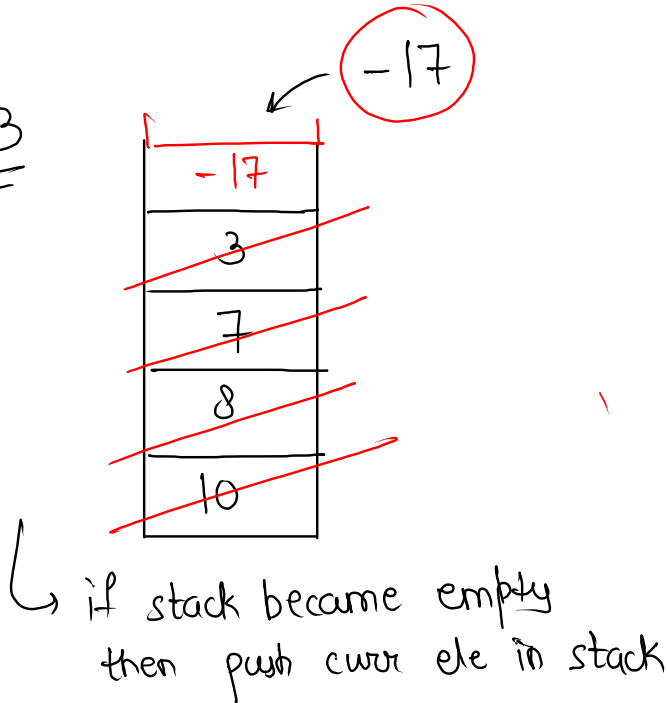
Ex1



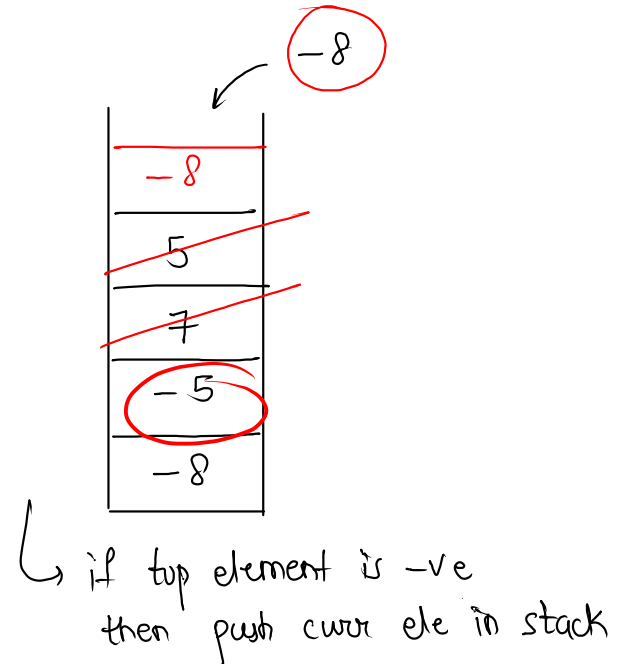
Ex2



Ex3



Ex4



code

```
public static ArrayList<Integer> astroidCollision(int[] arr, int n) {
    Stack<Integer> st = new Stack<>();
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        if ( arr[i] > 0 ) {
            st.push(arr[i]);
        } else {
            // important
            // we are coming here for current element -ve
            while ( st.size() > 0 && st.peek() > 0 && st.peek() < -1 * arr[i] ) {
                st.pop();
            }
            if ( st.size() > 0 && st.peek() == -1 * arr[i] ) {
                st.pop();
            } else if ( st.size() == 0 || st.peek() < 0 ) {
                st.push( arr[i] );
            }
        }
    }

    ArrayList<Integer> ans = new ArrayList<>();
    while (st.size() > 0) {
        int val = st.pop();
        ans.add(0, val);
    }
    return ans;
}
```