

int a = 4;

Pre Increment a

↳ System.out.println(++a);

++a → 1st increment

Output → 5

Post incremental

↳ S.o.pln(a++); →

output → 5 / → a → 6

Assignment operator (=)

```
int a = 5;
```

```
int b;
```

```
    b = a;
```

```
    s.o.println(b);
```

Output - 5

```
int a = 6
```

```
int b = 5;
```

```
int c;
```

```
    s.o.println(c);
```

$+=$
`int a = 5;`
`a = a + 6; → 11`
 \hookrightarrow `a += 6;`
 $-=$
`int a = 10;`
`a = a - 2; → 8`
 \hookrightarrow `a -= 2; → 8`

$\ast=$
`int a = 100;`
`a = a * 10; → 1000`
`a * = 10; → 1000`
 $/=$
`int a = 1000;`
`a = a / 10; → 100`
`a /= 10; → 100`

Relational Operator

$\hookrightarrow > \rightarrow a > b \rightarrow \text{greater than } (5 > 2) \rightarrow \text{true}$

$< \rightarrow a < b \rightarrow \text{less than } (2 < 10) \rightarrow \text{true}$

$>= \rightarrow a >= b \rightarrow \text{greater than or equal to } (20 >= 100) \rightarrow \text{false}$

$<= \rightarrow a <= b \rightarrow \text{less than or equal to } (10 <= 100) \rightarrow \text{true}$

$== \rightarrow a == b \rightarrow \text{equals } (50 == 100) \rightarrow \text{false}$

$!= \rightarrow a != b \rightarrow \text{not equals } (50 != 60) \rightarrow \text{true}$

Ternary Operator

```
int a = 10;  
int b = 20
```

```
int p = (a + b > 20) ? (a + b) : -1;
```

↓
condition

↓
true
block

↓
false
block

p = 30;

```
a = 5;  
b = 2  
p = -1;
```

```
int a=40;  
int b=60;  
int sum=a+b;
```

```
.String res=(sum>50)?  
    "True":"False";  
    ↪ True  
s.o.pln(res);  
output → True
```

print True
if sum is greater than 50
otherwise print False

✓ true
True

s.o.pln("res");
res
s.o.pln(res);

Add Last Digits

$$a = 24632$$

$$b = 489$$

$$\rightarrow 2 + 9 = 11$$

$$\underline{24632}$$

$$\text{last digit of } a = a \% 10 = 2$$

$$\text{last digit of } b = b \% 10 = 9$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \overline{) 489} \\ \underline{40} \\ 89 \\ \underline{80} \\ 9 \rightarrow \text{rem.} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 10 \overline{) 2} \\ \underline{0} \\ 2 \rightarrow \text{rem.} \end{array}$$

int a = 23456
int b = 9873

int la = a % 10;
int lb = b % 10;
int sum = la + lb;
S.o.pln(sum);

↳ 9

10 | 23456 → 6
100 | 23456 → 56
1000 | 23456 → 456

(0 + 9)
10 → 0 + 9
100 → 0 + 0 + 9

`int a = 9/5`

`a = 1`

`float a = 9/5;`

`a = 1.8`