

5 2

-8 2 3 -6 10

0 1 2 3 4
[-8 2 3] -6 10

[-8, 2] $\rightarrow -8$

[2, 3] $\rightarrow 0$

[3, -6] $\rightarrow -6$

[-6, 10] $\rightarrow -6$

$k=2$

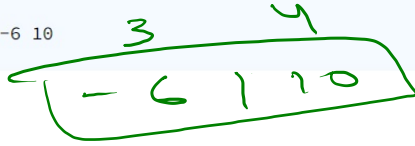
$N=5$

[-8] [0] [-6] [-6]

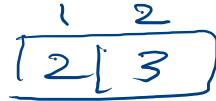
~~$N - k + 1$~~

$i+k$

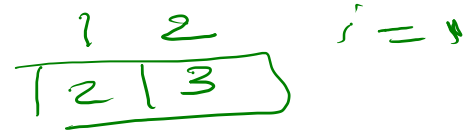
5 2
-8 2 3 -6 10



✓
 $\{-8, 0, -6, -6\}$



- ① Create one queue
- ② Store the negative elements
Indices.
- ③ Run one loop
(0 to $N-k+1$)



```

3 public static long[] firstNegative(long[] arr,int n,int k){
4     long[] res = new long[n-k+1];
5     Queue<Integer> queue = new LinkedList<>();
6     // we are going to store negative values indices
7     for(int i=0;i<arr.length;i++){
8         if(arr[i]<0){
9             queue.add(i);
10        }
11    }
12    // window size
13    for(int i=0;i<n-k+1;i++){
14        if(queue.size()>0 && queue.peek()<i){
15            queue.remove();
16        }
17        if(queue.size()>0 && queue.peek() < i+k){
18            res[i] = arr[queue.peek()];
19        }else if(queue.size()==0){
20            res[i]=0;
21        }else{
22            res[i]=0;
23        }
24    }
25    return res;
26 }

```

Input :

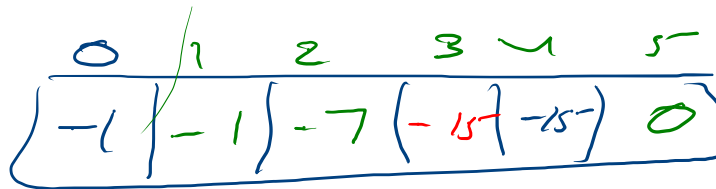
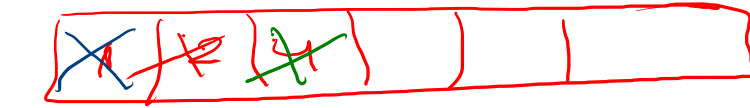
N = 8

A[] = {12, -1, -7, 8, -15, 30, 16, 28}

K = 3

Output :

-1 -1 -7 -15 -15 0



i = 0

8 4

8 6

6 2

0 → circular

1 → square

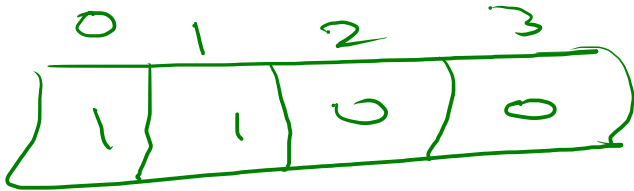
4
→ 1 1 0 0 → student
0 1 0 1



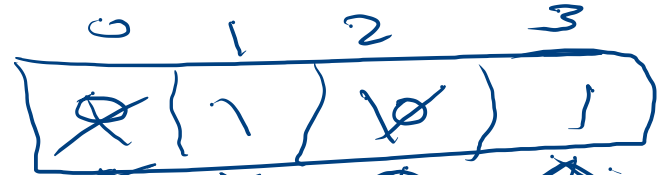
1 0 0 1

↑

~~0~~ 1 1



↙



→ sandwiches

1 0 0 1

↙

~~0~~ 1 1

↑

~~1~~ 0

↑

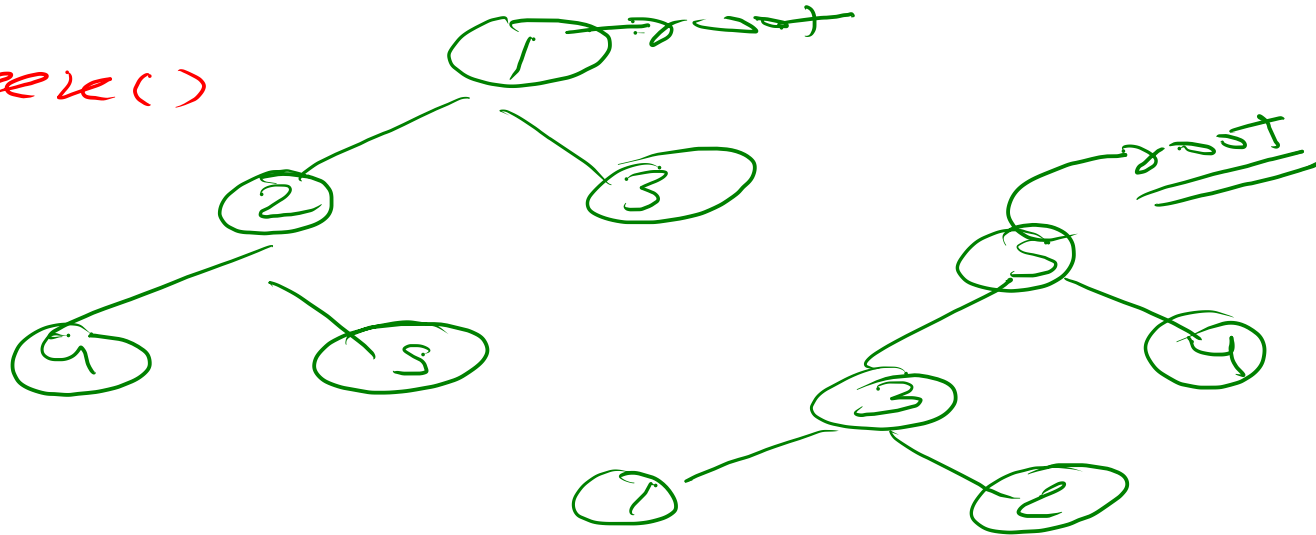
~~0~~ ~~0~~

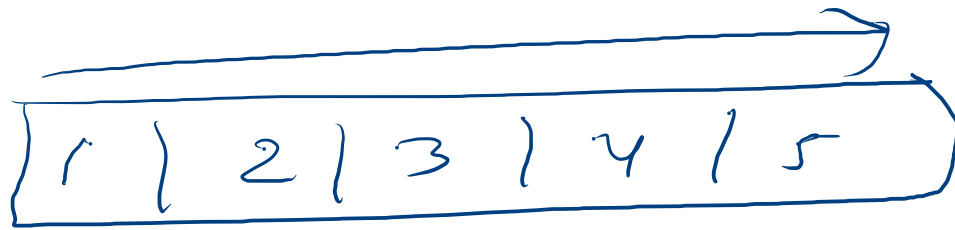


Priority Queue

+ add
+ remove
+ poll
+ peek()

[3, 5, 1, 2, 6]





5

$k = 2$

$[1, 2]$ $[2, 3]$ $[3, 4]$ $[4, 5]$

$[0, 0, 0, 0]$

```
public class priority {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        PriorityQueue<Integer> pq = new PriorityQueue<>(Collections.reverseOrder());  
        pq.add(3);  
        pq.add(5);  
        pq.add(1);  
        pq.add(2);  
        pq.add(6);  
        pq.add(8);  
        pq.add(9);  
  
        System.out.println("=====");  
        while(pq.peek()!=null){  
            System.out.print(pq.poll()+" ");  
        }  
  
        // Iterator<Integer> iterator = pq.iterator();  
        // while (iterator.hasNext()){  
        //     System.out.print(iterator.next()+" ");  
        // }  
    }  
}
```