

Row-0 $\rightarrow \langle 0, 2 \rangle$

Row-1 $\rightarrow \langle 1, 4 \rangle$

Row-2 $\rightarrow \langle 2, 1 \rangle$

Row-3 $\rightarrow \langle 3, 2 \rangle$

Row-4 $\rightarrow \langle 4, 5 \rangle$

$\{2, 0, 3\}$

4

N

$\{2, 0, 3\}$

5

2

while (x-- > 0)

5 5 3

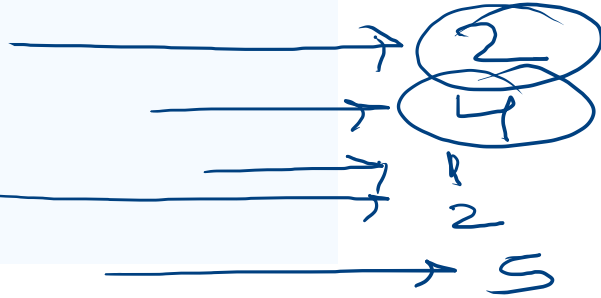
1 1 0 0 0

1 1 1 1 0

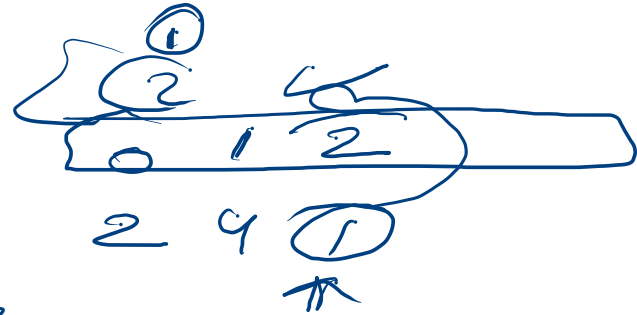
1 0 0 0 0

1 1 0 0 0

1 1 1 1 1



{ 2 0 3 }



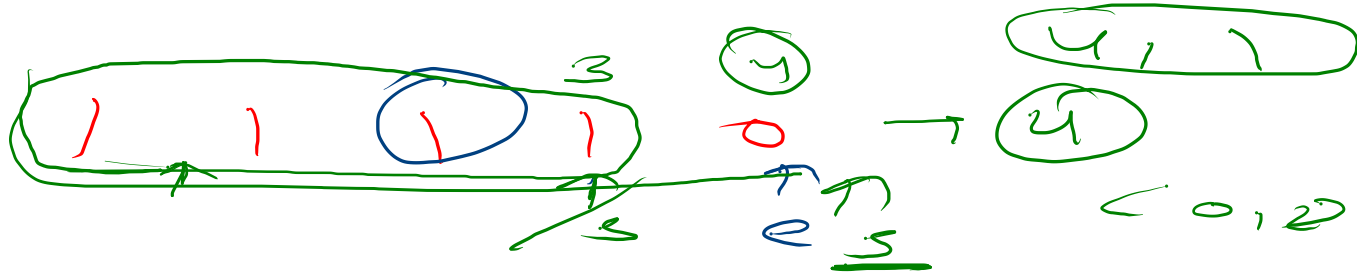
{ 2 }

A handwritten diagram showing a 6x5 grid of numbers. The grid is as follows:

5	5	3		
1	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1

Red annotations include:

- A red box around the first row (5, 5, 3).
- A red arrow pointing from the first row box to the second row.
- A red arrow pointing from the second row box to the number 2.
- A red underline under the third row (1, 1, 1, 1, 0).



while (s < e) {

int m = s + (e - s) / 2;

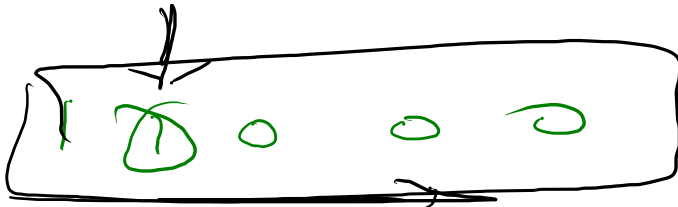
s = m + 1;

}

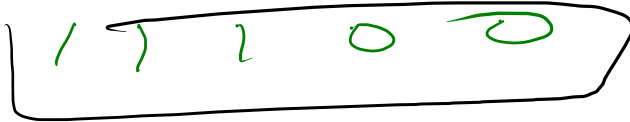
return s;

$$\frac{0 + 3}{2} = 1$$

$$\frac{1 + 3}{2} = 2$$

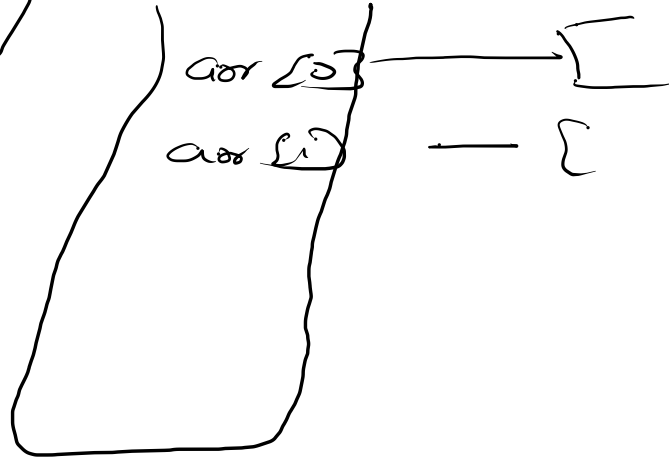


(0, 1)



1 1 1 1 0

Index



weakest rows

```

public static int[] weakestRow(int[][] arr,int r,int c,int k){
    int[] res = new int[k];
    PriorityQueue<int[]> pq = new PriorityQueue<>((a,b)->a[0]!=b[0]?b[0]-a[0]:b[1]-a[1]);
    for(int i=0;i<arr.length;i++){
        pq.add(new int[]{binarySeach(arr[i],i)});
        if(pq.size()>k){
            pq.poll();
        }
    }
    while(pq.size()>0){
        res[--k] = pq.poll()[1];
    }
    return res;
}

public static int binarySeach(int[] arr){
    int s=0;
    int e = arr.length-1;
    while(s<e){
        int mid = (s+e)/2;
        if(arr[mid]==1){
            s = mid+1;
        }else{
            e = mid;
        }
    }
    return s;
}

```

sum $a = 9$

$3 > 3$ $2 > 3$

~~$\{2, 0\}$~~ ~~$\{4, 1\}$~~
 $\{1, 2\}$ $\{1, 3\}$
 ~~$\{5, 4\}$~~

5	5	3		
1	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1

$1 > 0$ $2, 0$ $\{2, 0\}$ $\{2, 1\}$
 $4, 1$ $4, 2$ $2, 3$ $5, 4$

$0 \quad 1 \quad 2$
 $1 \quad 2 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 3$
 $4, 0$

Brute ✓
Optimize

calculate the time and
 Space complexity

weakest rows

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    /* Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT. Your class should be named Solution
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    int r = sc.nextInt();
    int c = sc.nextInt();
    int k = sc.nextInt();
    int[][] mat = new int[r][c];
    for(int i=0;i<r;i++){
        for(int j=0;j<c;j++){
            mat[i][j]=sc.nextInt();
        }
    }
    weakestRow(mat,r,c,k);
}

public static void weakestRow(int[][] arr,int r,int c,int k){
    int[] res = new int[r];
    for(int i=0;i<r;i++){
        int count=0;
        for(int j=0;j<c;j++){
            if(arr[i][j]==1){
                count++;
            }
        }
        res[i] = count;
    }
    // System.out.println(Arrays.toString(res));
    while(k-->0){
        int min = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
        int inx = -1;
        for(int i=0;i<res.length;i++){
            if(res[i]<min){
                min = res[i];
                inx = i;
            }
        }
        System.out.print(inx+" ");
        res[inx] = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
    }
}
```

max min

4, 5, 6, 2, 1

4, 5, 6, 2, 1

4, 5, 6, 2, 1

4, 5, 6, 2, 1


```

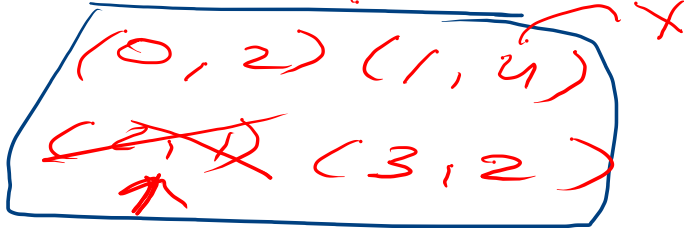
5 5 3
1 1 0 0 0
1 1 1 1 0
1 0 0 0 0
1 1 0 0 0
1 1 1 1 1

```

$\langle \text{Index}, \text{Soidois} \rangle$

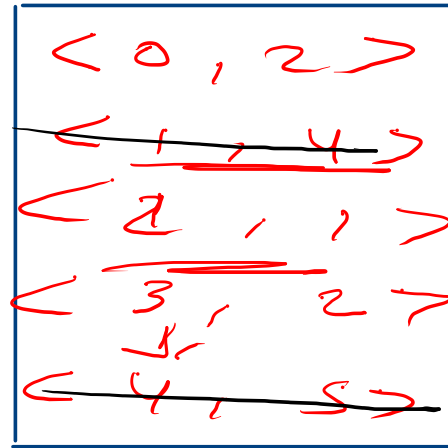
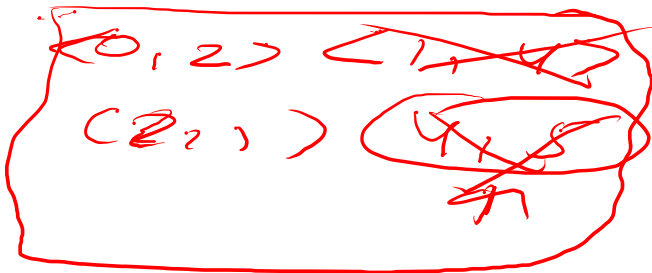
$k = 3$

min heap



Pr. pool

2 3 1



↓

2 0 3

↓

