

# AUTUMN MID-SEMESTER EXAMINATION-2022-23

School of Electronics Engineering  
Kalinga Institute of Industrial Technology  
Deemed to be University

3<sup>rd</sup> Semester

Subject: Digital Electronics (EC 2011) (Regular)

Full Mark

Time: 1.5 hours

*The figures in the right-hand side indicate full marks.  
All parts of a question should be answered at one place only.*

Question No	Section-A	Question	CO Mapping	Marks
				[1x5]
Q1.	SAT	Perform binary subtraction using 2's complement method: $-14 - (-6)$	CO1	
a		Show that: $PQ' + PR + QR' = P + QR'$ ; where P, Q, and R are Boolean variable.	CO1	
b		Design Half-subtractor using 2-input NAND gates only.	CO2	
c		Design full-adder using two half-adders.	CO2	
d		Perform BCD operation : (i) $858-749$ (ii) $00011001 + 00010100$	CO1	
e				
	Section-B			
Q2.		Reduce the expression $f(A,B,C,D) = \sum(1,5,6,12,13,14) + d(2,4)$ using K-Map, and implement the real minimal expression using NAND gate only.	CO1	[5]
		Or		
		Reduce the expression $f(W,X,Y,Z) = \sum(0,1,2,9,11,15) + d(8,10,14)$ using K-Map, and implement the real minimal expression using NOR gate only.	CO1	
Q3		Design a combinational circuit with 3 inputs X, Y, & Z and 3 outputs A, B, & C. When the binary inputs are corresponding to decimal equivalent of 0, 1, 2 or 3, then the binary outputs are 2 greater than the input, and when the binary inputs are corresponding to decimal equivalent of 4, 5, 6 or 7, then the binary outputs are 2 less than the input.	CO2	[5]
		Or		
		Design a combinational circuit using only 2-input XOR and OR gates which takes 4-bit binary data as input ( $A_3A_2A_1A_0$ ) and generates the output data ( $B_3B_2B_1B_0$ ) which is the 2's complement of the input.	CO2	
Q.4		Draw and explain a combined 4-bit Adder/Subtractor block using full adders and X-NOR gates only.	CO2	[5]
		Or		
		What is the difference between "Ripple carry adder" and "Look-ahead carry adder"? Explain with the help of circuit diagram .	CO2	