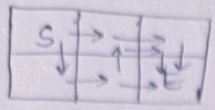
Date :.....

Page No. :.....

Grid Unique path



Lower Bound and Upper Bound

arr[] = {3, 5, 8, 15, 19, 19, 19}

Q: arr[index] >= x

x = 8 | lb = 2

x = 9 | lb = 3

x = 16 | lb = 4

x = 19 | lb = 4

x = 11

arr[] = {1, 2, 3, 3, 7, 8, 9, 9, 9, 11}

low, high, mid, high, high

mid = 0+9/2 = 4

ans = 10

mid = 0+3/2 = 1

mid = 0+0/2 = 0

1 >= x

ans = 0

ans = mid, 3

1 4 7 8 10

mid

0 1 2 3

1 2 4 7

low, high, mid

4 9

1 2 4 7

3+4/2 = 3/2 = 1 remove

Code: // Lower bound

```
int low=0;
int high=n-1;
int ans=n;
while(low<=high){
int mid=(low+high)/2;
if (arr[mid]>=x){
    ans=mid;
    high=mid-1;
}
else{
    low=mid+1;
}
return ans;
}
// Upper bound.
```

Same code for Upper bound

= O(log n)