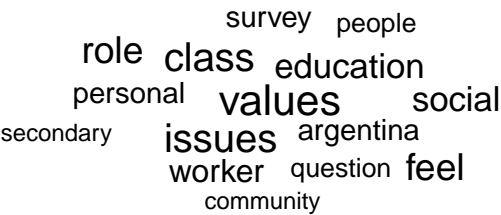


Términos frecuentes en casos de error

deepseek1b



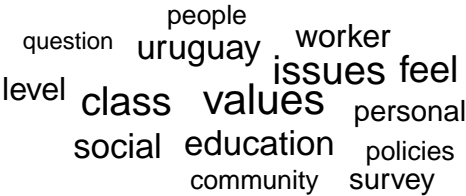
llama3.1



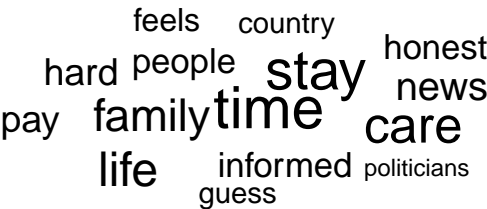
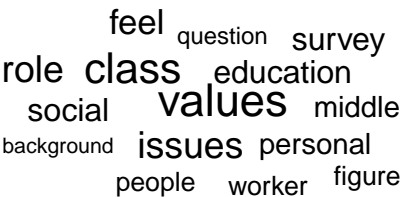
qwen3



ARG



URY



USA