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First printing, September 26, 2021

- 1	Roots about Hearing, Seeing, Saying and Doing
1	ag- (做, 加强)
2	loqu
3	log
4	-dict
5	audi
6	vis
Ш	Roots about Holding, Seizing and Following
7	-tain
8	prehand/pris
9	sequ/secut
Ш	Roots about Feet and Walking
10	

11	ambul, ambl	33
12	cede, ceed, cess (走)	35
13	gress (walk)	37
14	grad (walking)	39
15	pass (walking)	41
IV	Roots about Dragging, Cutting and Parting	
16	tract (to draw/to drag)	45
17	sect (to cut/to divide)	47
V	Other Roots	
18	tran-	51
19	sus	53
20	pre (before)	55
21	pro- (moving forward)	57
22	ex	59
23	com (共同)	61
24	con (共同)	63
25	contra (opposite)	65
26	-ent (person)	67
27	or (人)	69
28	-orium (地点)	71
29	pass (walking)	73
VI	Collections of Notes	
<b>30</b> 30.1	Miscellaneous Notes	<b>79 79</b>

31	thesaurus	81
31.1	main	81
31.2	cheap	81
31.3	journey	81
31.4	violent	82
31.5	unkind	82
31.6	careless	83
31.7	rude	83
	Bibliography	85
	Articles	85
	Books	85
	Index	87

## Roots about Hearing, Seeing, Saying and Doing

1	ag- (做, 加强) 9
2	loqu
3	log 13
4	-dict 15
5	audi
6	vis 19

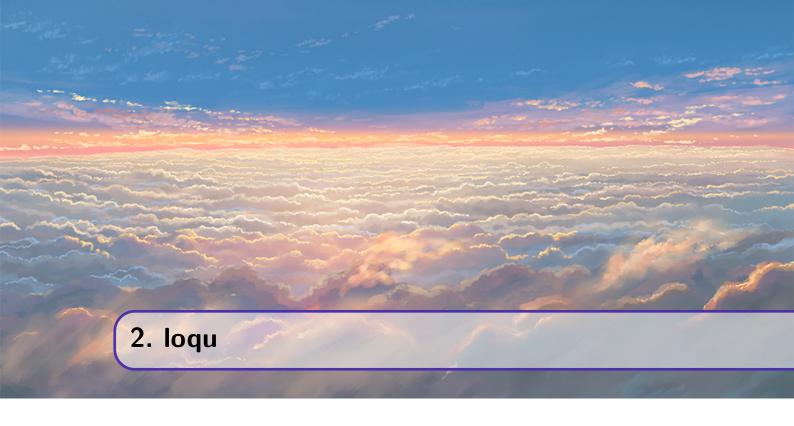


 $\label{eq:Vocabulary 1.1} \ \ \text{Vocabulary 1.1} \ \ \ \text{--} \ \ \text{agenda}.$ 

Vocabulary 1.2 — agency.

Vocabulary 1.3 — agent.

Vocabulary 1.4 — aggress, aggressive, aggressor.



**Vocabulary 2.1** — **eloquent**, **eloquence**. able to express your ideas and opinions well, especially in a way that influences people;

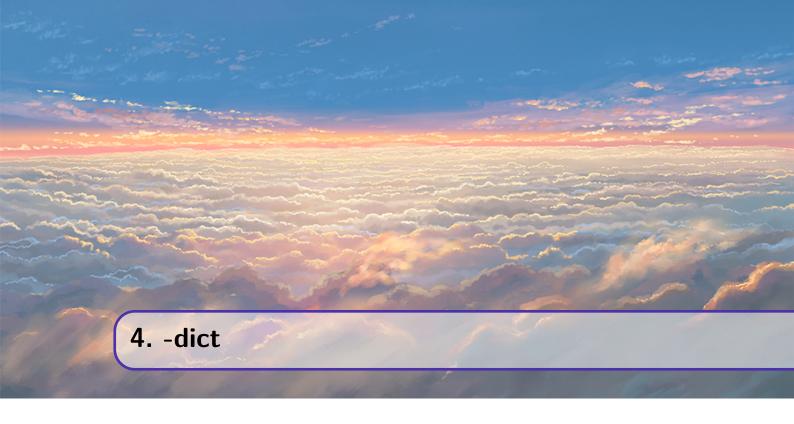
an eloquent appeal for support showing a feeling or meaning without using words Vocabulary 2.2 — loquacious.



Vocabulary 3.2 — monologue.

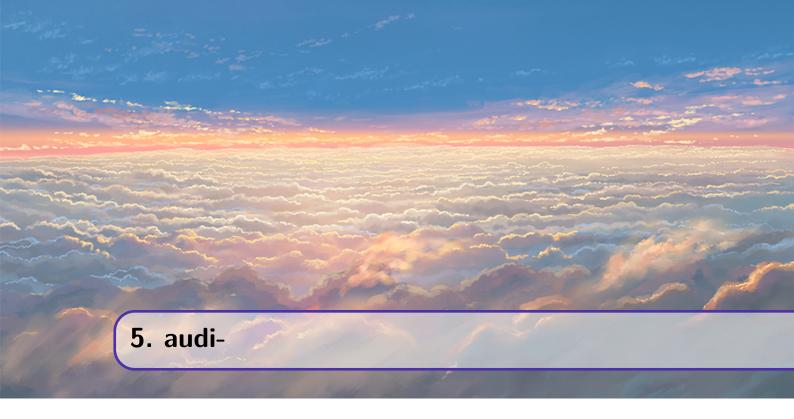
Vocabulary 3.3 — prologue.

**Vocabulary 3.4** — **epilogue.** a concluding section that rounds out the design of a literary work.



 $\label{lem:vocabulary 4.1} \textbf{Vocabulary 4.1} \ \textbf{—} \ \textbf{predict, prediction, predictable, unpredictable.}$ 

Vocabulary 4.2 — contradict, contradiction, contradictory.



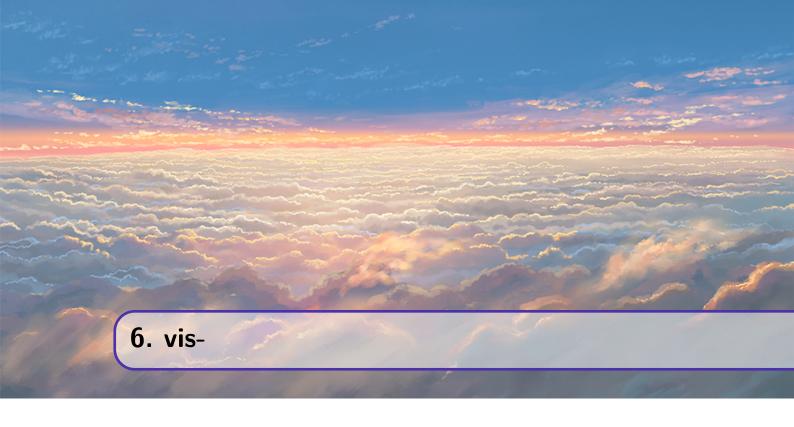
Vocabulary 5.1 — audio.

Vocabulary 5.2 — audience.

**Vocabulary 5.3** — audition. My niece was admitted to the Juilliard School of Music in America. But before that she was asked to attend an audition.

Vocabulary 5.4 — auditorium.

**Vocabulary 5.5** — audible, inaudible. The audio-visual equipment there is magnificent that even in the farthest seat the music is still audible.

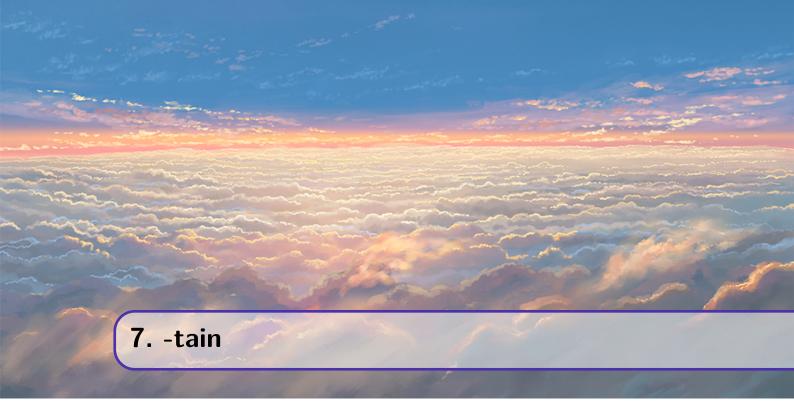


Vocabulary 6.1 — visual, visualize.

Vocabulary 6.2 — visible, visibility, invisible.

## Roots about Holding, Seizing and Following

7	-tain	23
3	prehand/pris	25
<b>a</b>	seau/secut	27



Vocabulary 7.1 — maintain.

Vocabulary 7.2 — obtain.

Vocabulary 7.3 — attain, attainment. sense of attainment

**Vocabulary 7.4** — **abstain**. 抑制 e.g. The man tries so hard to abstain from drinking. 戒绝, 弃权 e.g. When you are in China, will you have to abstain from voting in your country? Pilots must abstain from alcohol for 24 hours before flying.

Vocabulary 7.5 — sustain, sustainable, sustainability. 维持 e.g. The salary couldn't sustain her shopping spree.

支撑 e.g. *It's a wonder that the tree can sustain the weight of such heavy snow.* **Vocabulary 7.6** — **detain, detainer, detainee, detainment.** to force someone officially to stay in a place *A suspect has been detained by the police for questioning.* 

to delay someone for a short length of time *I'm sorry I'm late - I was unavoidably detained.* 

**Vocabulary 7.7** — retain. We hope to **retain** all these beautiful moments in our memory.



Vocabulary 8.1 — comprehend, comprehension, comprehensible. comprehensible input

**Vocabulary 8.2** — comprehensive. comprehensive introduction

Vocabulary 8.3 — apprehend, apprehension, apprehensive. arrest (someone) for a crime.

⋆"a warrant was issued but he has not been apprehended";

(old-fashioned) understand or perceive. "great art invites us to apprehend beauty";to be apprehensive, suspicious, or fearful; fear.

apprehensive: 担心 We'd been a little apprehensive about their visit.

Vocabulary 8.4 — surprise.

**Vocabulary 8.5** — **comprise.** The house **comprises** two bedrooms, a kitchen, and a living room. The committee **is comprised of** well-known mountaineers. Women **comprise** a high proportion of part-time workers. Food exports are very important, **comprising** 74% of the total.

**Vocabulary 8.6** — **enterprise**, **enterprise**r. SME (small-medium enterprise);a large and complicated project, especially one that is done with a group of other people (syn **initiative**)

enterpriser 企业家

Vocabulary 8.7 — prison. a place of confinement(拘禁) especially for lawbreakers

**Vocabulary 8.8** — imprison. to put in or as if in prison



**Vocabulary 9.1** — **sequence**, **sequential**. of, relating to, or arranged in a sequence; SE-RIAL

**Vocabulary 9.2** — **subsequent**, **subsequence**. coming after something in time; following. **Vocabulary 9.3** — **sequel**. a published, broadcast, or recorded work that continues the story or develops the theme of an earlier one.

**Vocabulary 9.4** — **consequent**, **consequence**. something that happens as a result of a particular action or set of conditions;

(rare) people of consequence;

of little/no/any etc consequence formal not very important or valuable

**Vocabulary 9.5** — execute, execution, executive. a marketing executive;

a commission with executive powers; executive body/committee etc

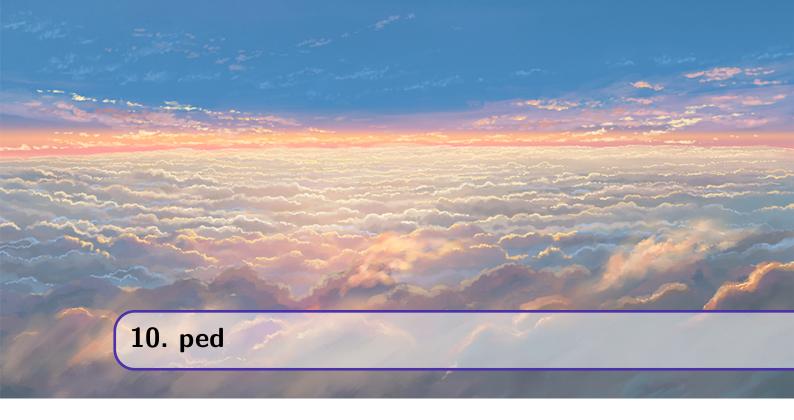
**Vocabulary 9.6** — **consecutive**. It had rained for four consecutive days.; Can they win the title for the third consecutive season?

**Vocabulary 9.7** — **prosecute, prosecution.** The company is to be **prosecuted** under the Health and Safety Act.

Vocabulary 9.8 — presecute. The Puritans (清教徒) left England to escape being persecuted. ;Like many celebrities, she complained of being persecuted by the press.

## Roots about Feet and Walking

10	ped 31
11	ambul, ambl 33
12	cede, ceed, cess (走) 35
13	gress (walk) 37
14	grad (walking) 39
15	pass (walking) 41



Vocabulary 10.1 — pedal.

Vocabulary 10.2 — impede / m pi d/, impediment / m pedəmənt/. to make it difficult for someone or something to move forward or make progress *One shouldn't impede another's progress*.

im- 里面

**Vocabulary 10.3** — expedite / ekspəda t/. to make a process or action happen more quickly, speed up strategies to expedite the decision-making process. Please expedite the shipment of mangoes, as they are perishable (food that is perishable is likely to decay quickly).

**Vocabulary 10.4** — **expedition**. a long and carefully organized journey, especially to a dangerous or unfamiliar place, or the people that make this journey *another Everest expedition* 

a short journey, usually made for a particular purpose a shopping expedition

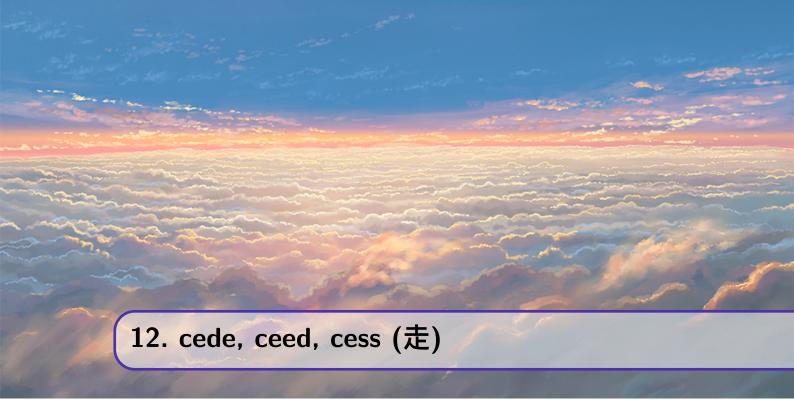


Vocabulary 11.1 — ambulance.

**Vocabulary 11.2** — ambulate / æm byə le t/. to walk about or move from place to place.

Vocabulary 11.3 — ambulant / æmbjələnt/. (of a patient) able to walk; not having to stay in bed

**Vocabulary 11.4** — preamble /pri 'æmb(ə)I/. *Harding gave him the news without preamble* (=without saying anything else before it)



Vocabulary 12.1 — excessive.

Vocabulary 12.2 — exceed, excess, excessively.

Vocabulary 12.3 — proceed.

**Vocabulary 12.4** — precede, preceding, precedence / pres dəns/. to happen or exist before something or someone, or to come before something else in a series

to go somewhere before someone else *The guard preceded them down the corridor.* 

precedence: when someone or something is considered to be more important than someone or something else, and therefore comes first or must be dealt with first (priority)

**Vocabulary 12.5** — **succession**. A succession of military defeats weakened the aggressor.

**Vocabulary 12.6** — successor. *I'm sure she will be a worthy successor.* 

Vocabulary 12.7 — aggress, aggressive, aggressor.



 $egin{array}{ll} \begin{array}{ll} \begin{arra$ 

make progress

**Vocabulary 13.2** — aggress, aggressive, aggressor. a person or country that begins a fight or war with another person or country



**Vocabulary 14.1** — graduate. a graduate graduate from university

Vocabulary 14.2 — gradual.

Vocabulary 14.3 — gradually.

**Vocabulary 14.4** — upgrade. When you feel stuck in a rut, it is time to upgrade your skills.



Vocabulary 15.1 — pass.

Vocabulary 15.2 — compass.

**Vocabulary 15.3** — passage. a long narrow area with walls on either side which connects one room or place to another *My office is just along the passage.* 

a short part of a book, poem, speech, piece of music etc *He read out a short passage from the Bible.* 

the movement of people or vehicles along a road or across an area of land *The bridge isn' t strong enough to allow the passage of heavy vehicles.* 

Vocabulary 15.4 — passenger.

**Vocabulary 15.5** — **trespass**. to go onto someone's private land without their permission *She was arrested for trespassing on government property.* 

trespass on something (to unfairly use more than you should of someone else's time, help etc for your own advantage) It would be trespassing on their hospitality to accept any more from them. May I trespass on your patience once more.

## Roots about Dragging, Cutting and Parting

16	tract (to draw/to drag)	45
17	sect (to cut/to divide)	47



**Vocabulary 16.1** — **tractor.** a strong vehicle with large wheels, used for pulling farm machinery 拖拉机

Vocabulary 16.2 — traction.

Vocabulary 16.3 — attract, attraction, attractive.

**Vocabulary 16.4** — **distract, dictracting, distracted, distraction.** distracting: taking your attention away from what you are trying to do *distracting thoughts* 

distracted: somebody/something because you are worried or thinking about something else *Luke looked momentarily distracted*.

**contract with/between** *Tyler has agreed a seven-year contract with a Hollywood studio.* 

**contract to do sth** a three-year contract to provide pay telephones at local restaurants

**on a contract/under contract** *Employees who refuse to relocate are in breach of contract* (=have done something not allowed by their contracts).

**subject to contract**: if an agreement is subject to contract, it has not yet been agreed formally by a contract

to become smaller or narrower Metal contracts as it cools.

to get an illness Two-thirds of the adult population there have contracted AIDS.

contraction: a very strong and painful movement of a muscle, especially the muscles around the womb (the part of a woman's or female animal's body where her baby grows before it is born 子宫 SYN uterus) during birth

Vocabulary 16.6 — extract, extraction, extractor. extract sth from sth

extraction: the process of removing or obtaining something from something else *the extraction of salt from seawater* 

**be of French/Russian/Italian etc extraction** to be from a French, Russian etc family even though you were not born in that country

**Vocabulary 16.7** — **abstract, abstraction, abstractly.** based on general ideas or principles rather than specific examples or real events (syn theoretical)

existing only as an idea or quality rather than as something real that you can see or touch (opp concerte)

a painting, design etc which contains shapes or images that do not look like real things or people 抽象画;抽象设计;抽象派作品

a short written statement containing only the most important ideas in a speech, article etc

**in the abstract** considered in a general way rather than being based on specific details and examples

to write a document containing the most important ideas or points from a speech, article etc

(formal) to remove something from somewhere

**Vocabulary 16.8** — **detract, detraction. detract from something** to make something seem less good (OPP enhance): *One mistake is not going to detract from your achievement.* 

**Vocabulary 16.9** — **protract**. to draw out or lengthen, especially in time; extend the duration of; prolong.

**Vocabulary 16.10** — retract, retractable. if you retract something that you said or agreed, you say that you did not mean it (SYN withdraw): *He confessed to the murder but later retracted his statement.* 

if part of a machine or an animal's body retracts or is retracted, it moves back into the main part *The sea otter* (海獭) can retract the claws on its front feet.

Vocabulary 16.11 — subtract, subtraction, subtractive. subtract sth from sth



Vocabulary 17.1 — section.

Vocabulary 17.2 — insect.

Vocabulary 17.3 — bisect.

Vocabulary 17.4 — dissect.

Vocabulary 17.5 — intersect.

Vocabulary 17.6 — segment.



## Other Roots

18	tran
19	sus
20	pre (before) 55
21	pro- (moving forward) 57
22	ex 59
23	com (共同) 61
24	con (共同) 63
25	contra (opposite) 65
26	-ent (person) 67
27	or (人) 69
28	-orium (地点) 71
29	pass (walking) 73



Vocabulary 18.1 — transcipt. written copy of a speech

Vocabulary 18.2 — transribe.

Vocabulary 18.3 — transfer.

 $\label{local_variance} \mbox{Vocabulary } 18.4 -- \mbox{transform.}$ 

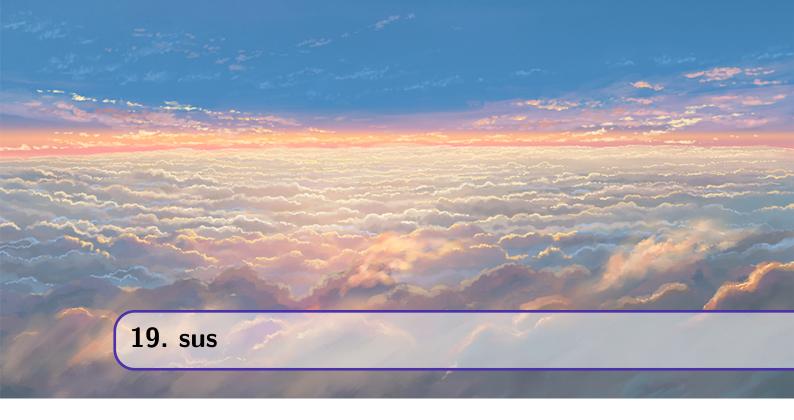
Vocabulary 18.5 — transformer.

Vocabulary 18.6 — transit, transition.

Vocabulary 18.7 — transmit, transmission.

Vocabulary 18.8 — tranplant.

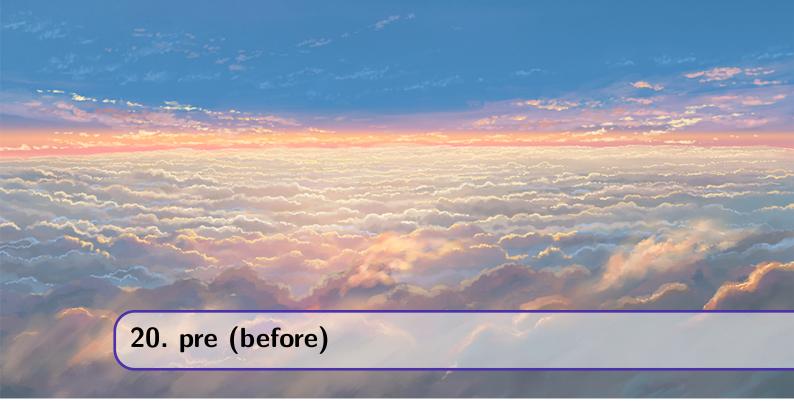
Vocabulary 18.9 — transport, transportation.



 $\label{eq:Vocabulary 19.1} \ \ \text{Vocabulary 19.1} \ \ \text{---} \ \text{suspect, suspicion.}$ 

Vocabulary 19.2 — susceptible.

Vocabulary 19.3 — suspend, suspension.



 $\label{eq:Vocabulary 20.1} \ \ Vocabulary \ 20.1 \ \ -- \ precede.$ 

Vocabulary 20.2 — previous.

Vocabulary 20.3 — predict, prediction.



 $\label{eq:Vocabulary 21.1} \mbox{ Vocabulary 21.1} \mbox{ — proceed.}$ 

Vocabulary 21.2 — progress.

Vocabulary 21.3 — protract. See 16.9.



Vocabulary 22.1 — excessive.

Vocabulary 22.2 — exchange.

Vocabulary 22.3 — ex-boyfriend.

Vocabulary 22.4 — external.

Vocabulary 22.5 — excurse, excursion.

Vocabulary 22.6 — extract, extraction, extractor. See 16.6.



 $\label{local variation} \mbox{Vocabulary } 23.1 -- \mbox{ compass.}$ 



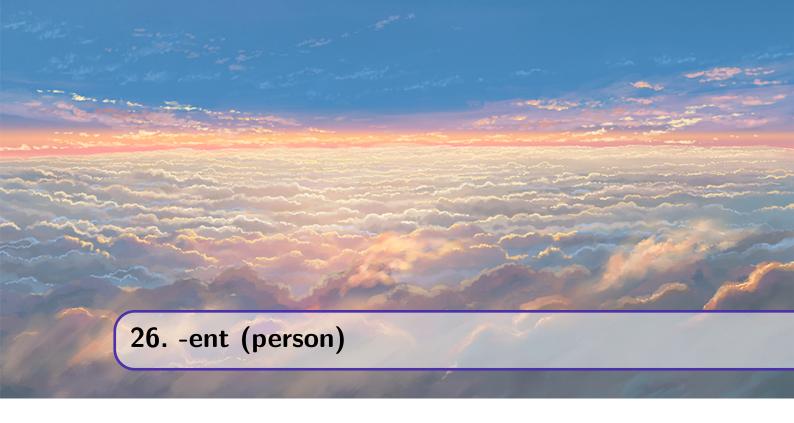
Vocabulary 24.1 — concur.

Vocabulary 24.2 — concurrent.

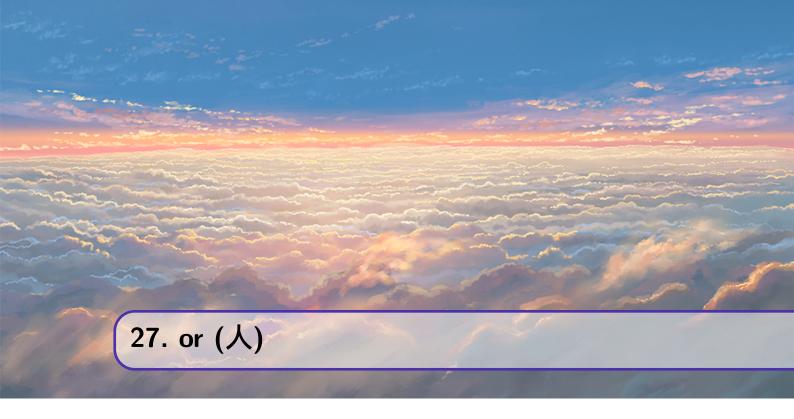
Vocabulary 24.3 — contract.



 $\label{local-variable} \mbox{Vocabulary 25.1} -- \mbox{contradict, contradiction, contradictory.}$ 



 $\label{local_variation} \mbox{Vocabulary 26.1} -- \mbox{agent.}$ 



Vocabulary 27.1 — doctor.

Vocabulary 27.2 — aggressor.

Vocabulary 27.3 — tractor.

**Vocabulary 27.4** — **contract, contraction, contractor**. a person or company that agrees to do work or provide goods for another company

Vocabulary 27.5 — monitor.

**Vocabulary 27.6** — **extract, extraction, extractor.** a machine for removing air that is hot or smells unpleasant from a kitchen, factory etc

Vocabulary 27.7 — detractor. See 16.8.



 $\label{local-variance} \mbox{Vocabulary 28.1} \ -- \ \mbox{auditorium}.$ 



Vocabulary 29.1 — pass.

Vocabulary 29.2 — compass.

**Vocabulary 29.3** — passage. a long narrow area with walls on either side which connects one room or place to another *My office is just along the passage.* 

a short part of a book, poem, speech, piece of music etc *He read out a short passage from the Bible.* 

the movement of people or vehicles along a road or across an area of land *The bridge isn' t strong enough to allow the passage of heavy vehicles.* 

Vocabulary 29.4 — passenger.

**Vocabulary 29.5** — **trespass**. to go onto someone's private land without their permission *She was arrested for trespassing on government property.* 

trespass on something (to unfairly use more than you should of someone else's time, help etc for your own advantage) It would be trespassing on their hospitality to accept any more from them. May I trespass on your patience once more.



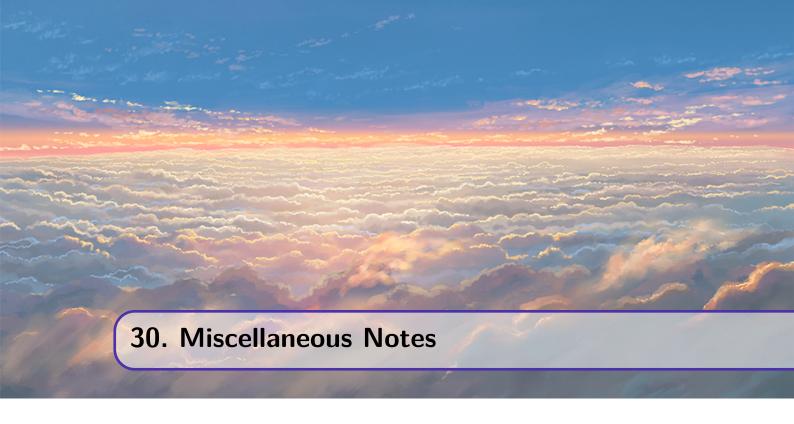
# **Collections of Notes**

<b>30</b> 30.1	Miscellaneous Notes	79
31 31.1 31.2 31.3 31.4 31.5 31.6 31.7	thesaurus main cheap journey violent unkind careless rude	81
	Bibliography	85
	Index	87

Vocabulary 29.6 — insomnia.

Vocabulary 29.7 — Achilles' heel.

Vocabulary 29.8 — snore.





#### **31.1** main

- main
- chief
- principal
- major
- key
- number one
- primary
- core
- central
- predominant (more powerful, more common, or more easily noticed than others. *the predominant group in society*)

## 31.2 cheap

- cheap
- low (prices, rents, and fees do not cost a lot of money)
- inexpensive
- reasonable
- economical (because you do not need to use a lot of money or fuel)

### 31.3 journey

- journey
- trip
- tour (a journey for pleasure)
- excursion (a short journey usually made for pleasure, often by a group of people)

- expedition
- commute (to/from work every day)
- pilgrimage (a journey undertaken for a religious motive)

#### 31.4 violent

- 1. violent, violence
- 2. vicious /vɪʃəs/ (violent and cruel in a way that hurts someone physically; very unkind in a way that is intended to hurt someon's feelings or make their character seem bad; unpleasantly strong or severe) a vicious murder. She was shocked by the vicious tone in his voice. a vicious gust of wind
- 3. malicious /məˈlɪʃəs/ (very unkind and cruel, and deliberately behaving in a way that is likely to upset or hurt someone) *a malicious girl*
- 4. rough
- 5. brutal
- 6. savage
- 7. bloody (battle)
- 8. fierce
- 9. bloodthirsty (person, story)
- 10. ferocious /fəˈrəʊʃəs -ˈroʊ-/ (violent, dangerous, and frightening) (attack, ferocious, determination, critics)
- 11. gory (clearly describing or showing violence, blood, and killing)

#### **31.5** unkind

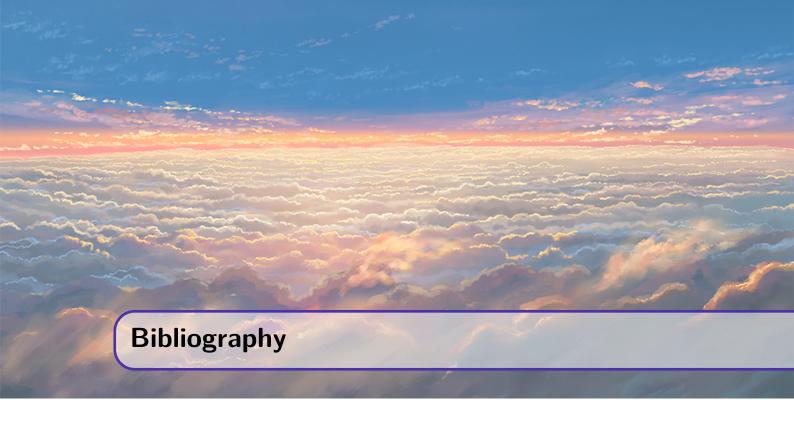
- 1. unkind (rather normal)
- 2. mean (everyday English)
- 3. nasty (everyday English, deliberately unkind, and seeming to enjoy making people unhappy)
- 4. hurtful remarks (言语) and actions
- 5. spiteful (deliberately unkind to someone because you are jealous of them or angry with them)
- 6. malicious *malicious rumours*
- 7. unsympathetic /ˌʌnsɪmpəˈθetɪk/ (not seeming to care about someone's problems, and not trying to help them or make them feel better)
- 8. hard-hearted
- 9. horrible (spoken)
- 10. cruel (very unkind and deliberately making people feel unhappy or making them suffer physically)
- 11. wicked /wɪkəd/ (extremely unkind and behaving in a very immoral way) *the* wicked stepmother in Cinderella
- 12. sadistic /səˈdɪstɪk/ (cruel and enjoying making other people suffer 施虐癖的 🛭 masochistic)
- 13. masochistic (sexual behaviour in which someone gains pleasure from being hurt or punished □ sadism /seɪdɪzəm/, sado-masochism /ˌseɪdəʊˈmæsəkɪzəm/ (abbreviation S & M) )
- 14. thoughtless (likely to upset or embarrass someone without intending to) *I* thought it would be tactless to ask about her divorce.
- 15. inconsiderate

31.6 careless <u>83</u>

- 16. tactless
- 17. insensitive

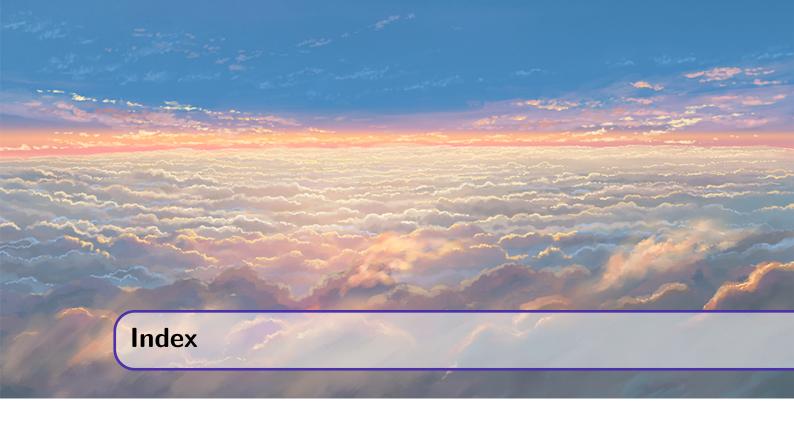
# 31.6 careless

# **31.7** rude



Articles

Books



A	comprehend, comprehension, compre-
abstain	hensible       .25         comprehensive       .25         comprise       .25         concur       .63         concurrent       .63         consecutive       .27         consequent, consequence       .27         contract       .63         contract, contraction, contractor       .45         contract, contraction, contractor       .69         contradict, contradiction, contradictory       .15, 65
apprehend, apprehension, apprehensive 25	D
attain, attainment       23         attract, attraction, attractive       45         audible, inaudible       17         audience       17         audio       17         audition       17         auditorium       17, 71	detain, detainer, detainee, detainment 23 detract, detraction
В	tion
bisect47	E E
compass 41, 61, 73	eloquent, eloquence

88 INDEX

epilogue	predict, prediction       55         predict, prediction, predictable, unpredictable       15         presecute       27         previous       55         prison       25         proceed       35, 57         progress       37, 57         prologue       13         prosecute, prosecution       27         protract       46, 57
G	R
gradual	retain
1	S
impede /m'pi:d/,impediment /im'pedəma         31         imprison       25         insect       47         insomnia       77         intersect       47         L       Intersect         Intersect       11         M       M         maintain       23         monitor       69         monologue       13	segment
0	Т
obtain23	traction
Р	transcipt
	transfer
35	trespass

INDEX 89

U	
upgrade 3	39
V	
visible, visibility, invisible	9