

EECS 678: Lab 1

Henceforth annotations will be notated with the c convention double forward slash

1. Copy the first 12 lines of text from simple.c to three new files

```
// Lets first open the provided laboratory file
// and the other files a.c, b.c, c.c
$ vim simple.c
:e a.c
:e b.c
:e c.c
// lets switch back to the simple.c buffer
:bnext
// Now, we want to copy the first 10 lines of the file
:0,10y
// Lines 0 through 10 have now been yanked
// lets paste them into the other buffers and write the changes
:bnext
P
:w
:bnext
P
:w
:bnext
P
:w
:bnext
```

2. Open two different source files for editing

```
// let's begin by opening the files needed
$ vim simple.c
:e a.c
// Switch back to the original buffer and list them for convenience
:bnext
:buffers
// Now let's split the two buffers in a view
:vert sb 2
// Finally, let's make some edits and finish up
i "//edit<enter>"
:w
<ctrl-w> w
i "//edit<enter>"
:w
// Close the current buffer and quit
:bd
:q
```

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3. Find the function declaration

```
// Start ctags and create a tags database for the project directory
$ ctags -R
// Now, movement commands now function as expected
$ vim simple.c
    <ctrl-j>
    <ctrl-t>
```

4. Remove all leading whitespace (including newlines, tabs, spaces), let's use a regex!

```
$ vim simple.c
    //regex stems from (http://vim.wikia.com/wiki/Remove\_unwanted\_spaces)
    :%s/^\s\+
    :%s/^\n\+
```

5. replace every occurrence of 'Bill Self' with the string 'basketball genius Bill Self'

```
// To replace every occurrence of the string we'll use this syntax
    :%s/Bill Self/basketball genius Bill Self/g
// Next to highlight the whole file and enforce auto formatting
// We'll first use 'gg' (which moves to the top of the file)
// Next V moves into visual mode
// G moves to the bottom of the file selecting everything
// gg enforces file conventions defined in the ~/.vimrc file
    ggVGgg
```