## **TMA 502**

# COMPUTER BASED NUMERICAL AND STATISTICAL TECHNIQUE

#### Unit 1:

- Introduction to Numbers and their accuracy
- Computer Arithmetic
- Mathematical preliminaries
- Errors and their Computation
- General error formula
- Order of Approximation

## **Solution of Algebraic and Transcendental Equation:**

- Bisection Method
- Iteration method
- Secant Method
- Newton Raphson method
- Rate of convergence
- their algorithms

## Solution of system of linear equations:

- Gauss Elimination method
- Gauss Jordan method
- Gauss Seidel method
- their algorithms

### Unit 2:

#### Interpolation:

- Introduction to Finite Differences,
- Difference tables
- Polynomial Interpolation:
  - o Newton's forward and backward formula
- Central difference formulae:
  - o Gauss forward and backward formula
- Interpolation with unequal intervals:
  - o Lagrange's interpolation
  - Newton divided difference formula
  - o their algorithms

### Unit 3:

## **Numerical Differentiation and Integration:**

- Numerical Differentiation for Interpolation Formulae
- General Quadrature formula
- Trapezoidal rule
- Simpson's 1/3 and 3/8 rule
- their algorithms

### **Numerical Solution of Differential Equations:**

- Euler's explicit and implicit methods
- modified Euler's method
- Runge-Kutta Method
- Solution of Boundary Value Problem by Finite Difference Method
- their algorithms

#### Unit 4:

### **Statistical Computation:**

- Introduction to Method of least squares
- Curve Fitting of different types of curves
- Data fitting with Cubic spline Interpolation

### Unit 5:

# **Correlation and Regression Analysis:**

- Introduction of correlation and regression
- Correlation coefficient and its application in computer science
- Linear and Nonlinear Regression
- Multiple Regression