# **TCS 509**

# **MACHINE LEARNING**

### Unit 1:

### **Review of Statistical Concepts:**

- Mean
- Median
- Mode
- Outliers
- Range
- Average Deviation
- Absolute Deviation
- Squared Deviation
- Standard Deviation
- Total Sum of Squares

### **Introduction to Machine Learning:**

- What is Machine Learning,
- Introduction to ML's three approaches:
  - Supervised
  - Unsupervised
  - o Reinforcement Learning

## **Introduction to Python:**

- Basic Operations
- Lists
- Tuples
- Dictionaries
- Flow Control
- Strings
- File handling
- Numpy
- Scikit-learn

### Unit 2:

### **Introduction to Exploratory Data Analysis**

- Introduction to Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)
  - Steps in EDA
- Data Types:
  - o Numerical Data
  - Discrete data
  - o continuous data
  - Categorical data

#### **Data Transformation**

- Transformation Techniques:
  - o Performing data deduplication
  - o replacing values
  - Discretization and binning
- Introduction to Missing data
- handling missing data
- Data Visualization using Matplotlib, Seaborn

## Unit 3:

### **Supervised Learning Algorithms**

- Linear Regression
- Logistic Regression
- Decision Trees
- Random Forest
- Support Vector Machine
- K- Nearest Neighbours
- CN2 Algorithm
- Naive Bayes

### Unit 4:

### Clustering:

- K-means,
- Silhoutte Scores,
- Hierarchical Clustering,
- Fuzzy c-means,
- DBScan

### **Dimensionality Reduction:**

- Low Variance Filter,
- High Correlation Filter,
- Backward Feature Elimination,
- Forward Feature Selection,
- Principle Component Analysis,
- Projection Methods

### Unit 5:

#### **Model Evaluation and Selection:**

- Cross-validation
- model evaluation metrics
- model selection
- hyperparameter tuning

### **Hyperparameter Optimization Techniques**

- Manual Search
- Random Search
- Grid Search
- Case study in Python for Hyperparameter Tuning