

1 Summaries of Parametric Statistics Analysis for the latent trait estimates of Relevance in the second empirical study

Table 1: Summary of two-way ANOVA results for the latent trait estimates of Relevance in the second empirical study

	Sum Sq	Df	F value	Pr(>F)	Sig
Type.(Intercept)	0.002	1	0.005	0.946	
Type.Type	0.057	1	0.116	0.735	
Type.CLRole	0.153	1	0.310	0.580	
Type.Type:CLRole	0.016	1	0.033	0.856	
Type.Residuals	26.662	54			

Signif. codes: 0 ‘***’ 0.01 ‘**’ 0.05

Table 2: Descriptive statistics and Tukey post-hoc test results for the latent trait estimates of Relevance in the second empirical study

	N	mean	lsmean	SE	df	lwr.CI	upr.CI	t.ratio	p.value	p.adj	g	sig	mag
Type.non-gamified	34	-0.053	-0.027	0.129	54	-0.285	0.231						
Type.ont-gamified	24	0.028	0.041	0.152	54	-0.264	0.346						
Type.non-gamified - ont-gamified	58	-0.081	-0.068	0.199		-0.457	0.294	-0.340	0.735	0.666	-0.116		
Type.non-gamified.Apprentice	23	-0.101	-0.101	0.147	54	-0.395	0.193						
Type.ont-gamified.Apprentice	16	0.003	0.003	0.176	54	-0.349	0.356						
Type.non-gamified.Apprentice - ont-gamified.Apprentice	39	-0.104	-0.104	0.229		-0.711	0.502	-0.455	0.651	0.968	-0.130		
Type.non-gamified.Master	11	0.047	0.047	0.212	54	-0.378	0.471						
Type.ont-gamified.Master	8	0.078	0.078	0.248	54	-0.420	0.576						
Type.non-gamified.Master - ont-gamified.Master	19	-0.031	-0.031	0.327		-0.897	0.834	-0.096	0.924	1.000	-0.064		

Signif. codes: 0 ‘***’ 0.01 ‘*’ 0.05