

Summary of Generalized Partial Credit Model

July 16, 2018

1 Checking Assumptions

Table 1: Goodness of fit statistics related to the test of unidimensionality in the GPCM-based instrument for measuring gains in the skill/knowledge of participants in the pilot empirical study

| data | df | chisq | AGFI | TLI | CFI | DETECT | ASSI | RATIO |
|-----------|----|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| Pre-test | 2 | 2.591 | 0.548 | 0.912 | 0.971 | 0.009 | 0.167 | 0.998 |
| Post-test | 2 | 0.387 | 0.990 | -1.852 | 1.000 | 3.187 | 0.333 | 0.582 |

df: degree of freedom; AGFI: Adjusted Goodness of Fit Index; CFI: Comparative Fit Index; TLI: Tucker-Lewis Index;

Table 2: Item residual correlation statistics related to the test of local independence in the GPCM-based instrument for measuring gains in the skill/knowledge of participants in the pilot empirical study

| data | max.chisq | maxaQ3 | MADaQ3 | SRMSR | p.value |
|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|---------|
| Pre-test | 5.639 | 0.225 | 0.086 | 0.089 | 1.000 |
| Post-test | 9.115 | 0.288 | 0.116 | 0.107 | 0.767 |

aQ3: adjusted correlation of item residuals; maxaQ3: maximum aQ3; MADaQ3: Median Absolute Deviation of aQ3;

Table 3: Test of monotonicity in the GPCM-based instrument for measuring gains in the skill/knowledge of participants in the pilot empirical study

| data | ItemH | ac | vi | vi/ac | maxvi | sum | sum/ac | zmax | zsig | crit |
|----------------|-------|----|----|-------|-------|-----|--------|------|------|------|
| Pre-test.P1s0 | 1.00 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pre-test.P2s0 | 1.00 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pre-test.P3s2 | 0.86 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pre-test.P4s0 | 0.77 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Post-test.PAs2 | 0.23 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Post-test.PBs3 | 0.23 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Post-test.PCs0 | 0.25 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Post-test.PDs0 | 0.36 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 |

vi: numer of violations; vi/ac: proportion of active pairs; maxvi: maximum violations; sum: sum of all violations;
zmax: maximum z-value; zsig: number of significant z-values; crit: Critical value

2 Estimating Item Parameters

Table 4: Estimated parameters in the GPCM-based instrument for measuring the Pre-test

| estimated | P1s0 | P2s0 | P3s2 | P4s0 |
|------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| xsi.item | -0.643 | 0.433 | 4.444 | 4.227 |
| B.Cat0 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| B.Cat1 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| B.Cat2 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 2.000 | 0.000 |
| B.Cat3 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 3.000 | 0.000 |
| AXsi.Cat0 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| AXsi.Cat1 | 0.643 | -0.433 | -4.177 | -4.227 |
| AXsi.Cat2 | | | -7.924 | |
| AXsi.Cat3 | | | -13.332 | |
| max.Outfit | 0.649 | 0.537 | 0.994 | 0.386 |
| max.Infit | 0.844 | 0.755 | 1.500 | 0.961 |

Table 5: Estimated parameters in the GPCM-based instrument for measuring the Post-test

| estimated | PAs2 | PBs3 | PCs0 | PDs0 |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| xsi.item | -0.506 | -0.040 | -0.518 | 1.901 |
| B.Cat0 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| B.Cat1 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| B.Cat2 | 2.000 | 2.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| B.Cat3 | 3.000 | 3.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| B.Cat4 | 0.000 | 4.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| AXsi.Cat0 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| AXsi.Cat1 | 2.044 | 1.341 | 0.518 | -1.901 |
| AXsi.Cat2 | 1.845 | 1.192 | | |
| AXsi.Cat3 | 1.518 | 0.708 | | |
| AXsi.Cat4 | | 0.161 | | |
| max.Outfit | 1.198 | 1.915 | 1.060 | 0.927 |
| max.Infit | 1.149 | 1.078 | 1.071 | 0.950 |

3 Latent Trait Estimates

Table 6: Latent trait estimates and person model fit of the GPCM-based instrument for measuring gains in the skill/knowledge of participants in the pilot empirical study

| | Pre-test.theta | Pre-test.error | Pre-test.Outfit | Pre-test.Infit | Post-test.theta | Post-test.error | Post-test.Outfit | Post-test.Infit |
|-------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 10116 | 3.666 | 0.940 | 0.160 | 0.129 | 0.259 | 0.639 | 0.814 | 1.117 |
| 10119 | -1.876 | 1.955 | 0.099 | 0.226 | -3.280 | 1.766 | 0.216 | 0.232 |
| 10120 | 4.987 | 1.035 | 0.121 | 0.112 | -0.514 | 0.715 | 0.343 | 0.243 |
| 10121 | 3.046 | 1.280 | 0.167 | 0.355 | -1.684 | 1.085 | 0.422 | 0.422 |
| 10122 | 3.046 | 1.280 | 0.167 | 0.355 | 0.310 | 0.659 | 1.253 | 0.704 |
| 10126 | 2.620 | 1.298 | 0.148 | 0.199 | -1.090 | 0.831 | 0.163 | 0.108 |
| 10127 | 3.046 | 1.280 | 0.167 | 0.355 | -1.684 | 1.085 | 0.422 | 0.422 |
| 10128 | 2.620 | 1.298 | 0.148 | 0.199 | 0.606 | 0.660 | 0.184 | 0.109 |
| 10129 | -1.876 | 1.955 | 0.099 | 0.226 | -0.094 | 0.656 | 0.351 | 0.368 |
| 10130 | -0.103 | 1.443 | 0.394 | 0.567 | -0.477 | 0.723 | 0.431 | 0.262 |
| 10131 | -2.145 | 2.095 | 0.223 | 0.223 | -0.052 | 0.668 | 0.581 | 0.226 |
| 10132 | -1.876 | 1.955 | 0.099 | 0.226 | 0.606 | 0.660 | 1.016 | 1.429 |
| 10133 | 2.620 | 1.298 | 0.148 | 0.199 | -1.921 | 1.050 | 0.377 | 0.405 |
| 10134 | -1.876 | 1.955 | 0.099 | 0.226 | -0.514 | 0.715 | 0.343 | 0.243 |
| 10135 | 2.620 | 1.298 | 0.148 | 0.199 | 0.259 | 0.639 | 1.477 | 1.865 |
| 10136 | -1.876 | 1.955 | 0.099 | 0.226 | 0.606 | 0.660 | 0.482 | 0.531 |
| 10137 | -1.874 | 1.962 | 0.131 | 0.228 | -0.094 | 0.656 | 0.357 | 0.290 |
| 10138 | -1.876 | 1.955 | 0.099 | 0.226 | 1.010 | 0.733 | 0.309 | 0.243 |
| 10139 | -2.145 | 2.095 | 0.223 | 0.223 | 0.674 | 0.697 | 1.548 | 1.065 |
| 10140 | -0.103 | 1.443 | 0.394 | 0.567 | 0.259 | 0.639 | 1.703 | 0.703 |
| 10141 | -1.876 | 1.955 | 0.099 | 0.226 | 3.106 | 1.673 | 0.117 | 0.181 |
| 10143 | 3.046 | 1.280 | 0.167 | 0.355 | -3.002 | 2.068 | 0.379 | 0.379 |
| 10144 | 4.271 | 0.903 | 0.300 | 0.360 | 0.606 | 0.660 | 1.102 | 0.605 |
| 10145 | 4.987 | 1.035 | 0.121 | 0.112 | 0.606 | 0.660 | 0.184 | 0.109 |
| 10146 | -0.104 | 1.424 | 0.299 | 0.552 | 1.628 | 0.929 | 0.832 | 0.865 |
| 10148 | -1.876 | 1.955 | 0.099 | 0.226 | 1.010 | 0.733 | 1.138 | 1.138 |
| 10149 | -1.876 | 1.955 | 0.099 | 0.226 | 0.606 | 0.660 | 0.184 | 0.109 |
| 10152 | 4.987 | 1.035 | 0.858 | 1.461 | -0.514 | 0.715 | 0.446 | 0.384 |
| 10153 | -0.103 | 1.443 | 0.394 | 0.567 | 1.628 | 0.929 | 0.385 | 0.411 |
| 10154 | -2.145 | 2.095 | 0.223 | 0.223 | -3.002 | 2.068 | 0.379 | 0.379 |