# Gerard Lawler

# EDUCATION

PhD in Physics (in progress) at University of California, Los Angeles 2017 - present

MS in Physics at University of California, Los Angeles 2016 - 2017

2015 - 2020 Coursework from US Particle Accelerator School (4 courses)

2012 - 2016 BA in Physics from Boston University

# Summary

Graduate student in physics specializing in the development of novel techniques for increasing electron photoinjector brightness particularly for reducing the size of free electron lasers (FELs). I have additional interest in light-matter interaction and radio-frequency engineering, especially in the context of micron to nanometer scale structures and their effects on field emission of electrons.

# Research Experience

#### Particle Beam Physics Laboratory (PBPL), UCLA

Aug 2016 - present

- Cryogenics design for RF cavity accelerator
- Pulsed power development in C and S band frequencies
- Laser optics and vacuum engineering for high harmonic generation experiment
- Teaching and management of up to 6 undergraduate research projects
- Plasmonic and beam dynamics simulations for surface studies involved in high harmonic generation
- Novel multipole magnet design
- Fabrication of nanoscales structures with anisotropic wet etches of silicon wafers

#### AEgIS Collaboration, CERN

2015 - 2016

- Antiproton beam dynamics simulations
- Ion optics design and manufacturing: incl. einzel lenses, hemispheric analyzers, and Penning traps

#### Center for Space Physics, BU

2012 - 2015

- Data mining and analysis for characterization of daily Martian ionosphere measurements
- semi-empirical modeling of peak electron density and total electron content of Martian ionosphere
- web design and maintenance of Mars International Reference Ionosphere (MIRI) website

## Projects

#### MOTHRA Laboratory

Link to Webpage

Commissioning of the new Multi-Objective Testing for High Gradient Radiofrequency Accelerators (MOTHRA) laboratory space on the site of the former UCLA cyclotron lab. The space includes a 30 in concrete bunker and associated laser clean room to perform studies relevant to the development of ultra high gradient RF accelerators and infrastructure development towards an ultra compact xray free electron laser. Site for CYBORG (CrYogenic Brightness-Optimized Radiofrequency Gun) beamline for photoemission and RF testing.

Link to Webpage

Worked on development of an electron linear accelerator test facility located on UCLA's southwest campus in Westwood called MITHRA (Megavolt InTense High-gradient Research Accelerator (MITHRA)).

# Beam Production and Cathode Development

Read more

Electrons used in linear accelerators are generated via materials known as cathodes. At PBPL we study emission physics from a theoretical perspective in order to study cathode behavior in order to improve beam brightness, current, and other figures of merit. Developed several concepts for higher brightness photo and field emission cathodes.

MIRI Link to Homepage

The Mars International Reference Ionosphere (MIRI) is a semi empirical modeling reference for Martian ionosphere properties.

# TEACHING EXPERIENCE

## UCLA Department of Physics and Astronomy, Teaching Assistant

2019

- Upper division lab for physics majors
- Aided in curriculum redesign focusing more on scripting and data analysis with statistical software packages

# Boston University Physics Department, Learning Assistant

2014 - 2015

- Ran discussions with graduate teaching assistant, and held independent office hours to assist students
- Taught introductory electromagnetism course for pre-medical students and advanced lab course for graduate students

## Boston University Physics Department, , Lab technician

2012 - 2015

- Maintained physics demonstration stock room for department.
- Designed and created new demonstrations of physical phenomenon for classes and special events.

#### Museum of Science Boston, SciCORE Intern

2011

- Educated visitors and taught/interpretated exhibits for them.
- Designed exhibit displays and interpretations for use with the general public.
- Trained new staff and volunteers

# **Publications**

Lawler, G.E., F. Bosco, et al. (Oct. 2022). "Cyborg Beamline Development Updates". In: Proc. 5th Int. Particle Accel. Conf. (NAPAC'22) (Albuquerque, NM, USA). International Particle Accelerator Conference 5. JACoW Publishing, Geneva, Switzerland, TUPA80, pp. 512–515. ISBN: 978-3-95450-232-5. DOI: 10.18429/JACoW-NAPAC2022-TUPA80.

Lawler, G.E., A. Fukasawa, Z. Li, A. Mostacci, et al. (Oct. 2022). "Design of a High-Power RF Breakdown Test for a Cryocooled C-Band Copper Structure". In: *Proc. 5th Int. Particle Accel. Conf. (NAPAC'22)* (Albuquerque, NM, USA). International Particle Accelerator Conference 5. JACoW Publishing, Geneva, Switzerland, TUPA81, pp. 516–518. ISBN: 978-3-95450-232-5. DOI: 10.18429/JACoW-NAPAC2022-TUPA81.

- Lawler, G.E., A. Fukasawa, N. Majernik, J.R. Parsons, et al. (July 2022). "CrYogenic Brightness-Optimized Radiofrequency Gun (CYBORG)". In: *Proc. IPAC'22* (Bangkok, Thailand). International Particle Accelerator Conference 13. JACoW Publishing, Geneva, Switzerland, THPOST046, pp. 2544–2547. ISBN: 978-3-95450-227-1. DOI: 10.18429/JACoW-IPAC2022-THPOST046.
- Lawler, G.E., A. Fukasawa, N. Majernik, and J.B. Rosenzweig (July 2022). "Temperature Dependent Effects on RF Surface Resistivity". In: *Proc. IPAC'22* (Bangkok, Thailand). International Particle Accelerator Conference 13. JACoW Publishing, Geneva, Switzerland, THPOST045, pp. 2540–2543. ISBN: 978-3-95450-227-1. DOI: 10.18429/JACoW-IPAC2022-THPOST045.
- Lawler, G.E., N. Majernik, J.I. Mann, N. Montanez, et al. (Oct. 2022). "Development of Nanopatterned Strong Field Emission Cathodes". In: *Proc. 5th Int. Particle Accel. Conf. (NAPAC'22)* (Albuquerque, NM, USA). International Particle Accelerator Conference 5. JACoW Publishing, Geneva, Switzerland, THYD5, pp. 863–865. ISBN: 978-3-95450-232-5. DOI: 10.18429/JACoW-NAPAC2022-THYD5.
- Lawler, G.E., N. Majernik, J.I. Mann, N.E. Montanez, et al. (July 2022). "Emittance Measurements of Nanoblade-Enhanced High Field Cathode". In: *Proc. IPAC'22* (Bangkok, Thailand). International Particle Accelerator Conference 13. JACoW Publishing, Geneva, Switzerland, MOPOMS033, pp. 709–712. ISBN: 978-3-95450-227-1. DOI: 10.18429/JACoW-IPAC2022-MOPOMS033.
- Mann, J.I., T. Arias, S.S. Karkare, et al. (Oct. 2022). "Simulations of Nanoblade Cathode Emissions with Image Charge Trapping for Yield and Brightness Analyses". In: *Proc. 5th Int. Particle Accel. Conf. (NAPAC'22)* (Albuquerque, NM, USA). International Particle Accelerator Conference 5. JACoW Publishing, Geneva, Switzerland, TUPA86, pp. 535–538. ISBN: 978-3-95450-232-5. DOI: 10.18429/JACoW-NAPAC2022-TUPA86.
- Manwani, P. et al. (Oct. 2022). "Simulations for the Space Plasma Experiments at the SAMURAI Lab". In: *Proc. 5th Int. Particle Accel. Conf. (NAPAC'22)* (Albuquerque, NM, USA). International Particle Accelerator Conference 5. JACoW Publishing, Geneva, Switzerland, TUPA87, pp. 539–541. ISBN: 978-3-95450-232-5. DOI: 10.18429/JACoW-NAPAC2022-TUPA87.
- Parsons, J.R. et al. (July 2022). "Temperature Dependent Effects on Quality Factor in C-band RF Cavities". In: *Proc. IPAC'22* (Bangkok, Thailand). International Particle Accelerator Conference 13. JACoW Publishing, Geneva, Switzerland, THPOTK027, pp. 2826–2828. ISBN: 978-3-95450-227-1. DOI: 10.18429/JACoW-IPAC2022-THPOTK027.
- Sakai, Y. et al. (July 2022). "Introduction of Westwood Linear Accelerator Test Facility in University of California Los Angeles". In: *Proc. IPAC'22* (Bangkok, Thailand). International Particle Accelerator Conference 13. JACoW Publishing, Geneva, Switzerland, TUPOPT035, pp. 1085–1088. ISBN: 978-3-95450-227-1. DOI: 10.18429/JACoW-IPAC2022-TUPOPT035.
- Wang, B. et al. (July 2022). "Simulations of Laser Field Emission from Nanostructures with Image Charge Trapping and Band Structure Transitions". In: *Proc. IPAC'22* (Bangkok, Thailand). International Particle Accelerator Conference 13. JACoW Publishing, Geneva, Switzerland, MOPOMS036, pp. 717–720. ISBN: 978-3-95450-227-1. DOI: 10.18429/JACoW-IPAC2022-MOPOMS036.
- Fukasawa, A. et al. (Aug. 2021). "Advanced Photoinjector Development at the UCLA SAMURAI Laboratory". In: *Proc. IPAC'21* (Campinas, SP, Brazil). International Particle Accelerator Conference 12. JACoW Publishing, Geneva, Switzerland, WEPAB056, pp. 2728–2731. ISBN: 978-3-95450-214-1. DOI: 10.18429/JACoW-IPAC2021-WEPAB056.
- Lawler, G.E., A. Fukasawa, Z. Li, N. Majernik, et al. (Aug. 2021). "RF Testbed for Cryogenic Photoemission Studies". In: *Proc. IPAC'21* (Campinas, SP, Brazil). International Particle Accelerator Conference

- 12. JACoW Publishing, Geneva, Switzerland, WEPAB096, pp. 2810–2813. ISBN: 978-3-95450-214-1. DOI: 10.18429/JACoW-IPAC2021-WEPAB096.
- Lawler, G.E., J.I. Mann, et al. (Aug. 2021). "Initial Nanoblade-Enhanced Laser-Induced Cathode Emission Measurements". In: *Proc. IPAC'21* (Campinas, SP, Brazil). International Particle Accelerator Conference 12. JACoW Publishing, Geneva, Switzerland, WEPAB097, pp. 2814–2817. ISBN: 978-3-95450-214-1. DOI: 10.18429/JACoW-IPAC2021-WEPAB097.
- Lawler, G.E. et al. (Aug. 2021). "Cryogenic Component and Material Testing for Compact Electron Beamlines". In: *Proc. IPAC'21* (Campinas, SP, Brazil). International Particle Accelerator Conference 12. JACoW Publishing, Geneva, Switzerland, WEPAB098, pp. 2818–2821. ISBN: 978-3-95450-214-1. DOI: 10.18429/JACoW-IPAC2021-WEPAB098.
- Majernik, N. et al. (Aug. 2021). "Demonstration FELs Using UC-XFEL Technologies at the SAMURAI Laboratory". In: *Proc. IPAC'21* (Campinas, SP, Brazil). International Particle Accelerator Conference 12. JACoW Publishing, Geneva, Switzerland, TUPAB092, pp. 1592–1595. ISBN: 978-3-95450-214-1. DOI: 10.18429/JACoW-IPAC2021-TUPAB092.
- Mann, J.I., T. Arias, G.E. Lawler, et al. (Aug. 2021). "Simulations of Nanoblade-Enhanced Laser-Induced Cathode Emissions and Analyses of Yield, MTE, and Brightness". In: *Proc. IPAC'21* (Campinas, SP, Brazil). International Particle Accelerator Conference 12. JACoW Publishing, Geneva, Switzerland, WEPAB147, pp. 2957–2960. ISBN: 978-3-95450-214-1. DOI: 10.18429/JACoW-IPAC2021-WEPAB147.
- Nicks, Bradley Scott et al. (2021). "High-Density Dynamics of Laser Wakefield Acceleration from Gas Plasmas to Nanotubes". In: *Photonics* 8.6. ISSN: 2304-6732. DOI: https://doi.org/10.3390/photonics8060216.
- Rosenzweig, J.B., H.S. Ancelin, et al. (Aug. 2021). "Physics Goals of DWA Experiments at FACET-II". In: *Proc. IPAC'21* (Campinas, SP, Brazil). International Particle Accelerator Conference 12. JACoW Publishing, Geneva, Switzerland, THPAB071, pp. 3922–3925. ISBN: 978-3-95450-214-1. DOI: 10.18429/JACoW-IPAC2021-THPAB071.
- Shao, Y.Z. et al. (Aug. 2021). "Tapered Modular Quadrupole Magnet to Reduce Higher-Order Optical Aberrations". In: *Proc. IPAC'21* (Campinas, SP, Brazil). International Particle Accelerator Conference 12. JACoW Publishing, Geneva, Switzerland, THPAB328, pp. 4429–4431. ISBN: 978-3-95450-214-1. DOI: 10.18429/JACoW-IPAC2021-THPAB328.
- Yu, V.S. et al. (Aug. 2021). "Magneto-Optical Trap Cathode for High Brightness Applications". In: *Proc. IPAC'21* (Campinas, SP, Brazil). International Particle Accelerator Conference 12. JACoW Publishing, Geneva, Switzerland, THPAB344, pp. 4466–4469. ISBN: 978-3-95450-214-1. DOI: 10.18429/JACoW-IPAC2021-THPAB344.
- Rosenzweig, J B et al. (Sept. 2020). "An ultra-compact x-ray free-electron laser". In: New Journal of Physics 22.9, p. 093067. DOI: 10.1088/1367-2630/abb16c.
- Roussel, R., G. Andonian, W. Lynn, et al. (Jan. 2020). "Single Shot Characterization of High Transformer Ratio Wakefields in Nonlinear Plasma Acceleration". In: *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 124 (4), p. 044802. DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.124.044802.
- Lawler, Gerard et al. (2019). "Electron Diagnostics for Extreme High Brightness Nano-Blade Field Emission Cathodes". In: *Instruments* 3.4. ISSN: 2410-390X. DOI: https://doi.org/10.3390/instruments3040057.

- Mann, Joshua et al. (2019). "1D Quantum Simulations of Electron Rescattering with Metallic Nanoblades". In: *Instruments* 3.4. ISSN: 2410-390X. DOI: 10.3390/instruments3040059.
- Roussel, Ryan et al. (2019). "Externally Heated Hollow Cathode Arc Plasma Source for Experiments in Plasma Wakefield Acceleration". In: *Instruments* 3.3. ISSN: 2410-390X. DOI: 10.3390/instruments3030048.
- Rosenzweig, J.B., A. Cahill, et al. (2018). "Ultra-high brightness electron beams from very-high field cryogenic radiofrequency photocathode sources". In: Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research Section A: Accelerators, Spectrometers, Detectors and Associated Equipment 909. 3rd European Advanced Accelerator Concepts workshop (EAAC2017), pp. 224–228. ISSN: 0168-9002. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nima.2018.01.061.
- Rosenzweig, J.B., F. Filippi, et al. (2018). "Adiabatic plasma lens experiments at SPARC". In: Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research Section A: Accelerators, Spectrometers, Detectors and Associated Equipment 909. 3rd European Advanced Accelerator Concepts workshop (EAAC2017), pp. 471–475. ISSN: 0168-9002. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nima.2018.02.016.
- Roussel, R., G. Andonian, M. Conde, et al. (2018). "Measurement of transformer ratio from ramped beams in the blowout regime". In: *Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research Section A: Accelerators, Spectrometers, Detectors and Associated Equipment* 909. 3rd European Advanced Accelerator Concepts workshop (EAAC2017), pp. 130–133. ISSN: 0168-9002. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nima.2018.02.002.
- Pacifico, N. et al. (2016). "Direct detection of antiprotons with the Timepix3 in a new electrostatic selection beamline". In: Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research Section A: Accelerators, Spectrometers, Detectors and Associated Equipment 831. Proceedings of the 10th International "Hiroshima" Symposium on the Development and Application of Semiconductor Tracking Detectors, pp. 12–17. ISSN: 0168-9002. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nima.2016.03.057.
- Mendillo, M et al. (2015). "The equivalent slab thickness of Mars' ionosphere: Implications for thermospheric temperature". In: *Geophysical Research Letters* 42.9, pp. 3560–3568. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1002/2015GL063096.

Mendillo, Michael et al. (2013). "A new semiempirical model of the peak electron density of the Martian ionosphere". In: *Geophysical Research Letters* 40.20, pp. 5361–5365. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1002/2013GL057631.

# SKILLS

Programming Python, C/C++, JAVA, Fortran, IDL, Matlab, Mathematica, LaTeX

Other Software HFSS, CST, SolidWorks, Lumerical, IDL, ROOT, Matlab, Mathematica, LabVIEW

Operating Systems Linux (Ubuntu, CentOS, Debian), Windows

Nanofabrication Photomask layout and write, spin coating, photolithography, sputtering,

plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition

Electronics Microcontrollers, signal processing, robotics, fast electronics

# STUDENT ADVISING

#### Sean O'Tool, UCLA Undergraduate

Jan 2023 - present

Cryogenic material testing for cathode plugs in high gradient RF photoguns.

#### Jake Parsons, UCLA Post-Bac Researcher

Jan 2021 - Jan 2023

Developed cryogenic testing infrastructure and Cband RF power infrastructure at UCLA Mothra laboratory. Several proceedings contributions authored and publication in progress.

# Nathan Montanez, UCLA Undergraduate

Jan 2022 - present

Trained in nanofabrication procedures in coordination with UCLA Nanolab. Data analysis of nanoblade cathode measurements. Developed additional calibration tests for diagnostics. Developing nanofabrication recipe modifications.

# Arathi Suraj, UCLA Undergraduate

Jan 2021 - 2022

Developed testing infrastructure for novel solenoid development and assisted in development of novel solenoid magnets for electron beam diagnostics in UCLA Mothra laboratory.

#### Oliver Shao, UCLA Undergraduate

2019-2020

Performed high frequency cavity simulations using HFSS and magnet simulation of novel pole shape leading to conference proceedings contribution.

# Victor Yu, UCLA Undergraduate

Jan 2018 - 2021

Trained in nanofabrication procedures in coordination with UCLA Nanolab. Manufactured several generations of nanoblade patterned field emission cathodes for characterisation diagnostics. Developed electron beam diagnostics for nanoblade cathodes. Developed two novel cathodes based on AMO techniques leading to multiple provisional patents.

## River Robles, UCLA Undergraduate

Jan 2018 - 2020

Trained in nanofabrication procedures in coordination with UCLA Nanolab. Manufactured several generations of nanoblade patterned field emission cathodes for characterisation diagnostics.

#### Yumeng Zhuang, UCLA Undergraduate

2018-2019

Ran beam dynamics simulations using C++ library Ion Beam Simulator and designed beam optics and diagnostic elements for low energy (< 1 keV) electrons from novel cathodes.

#### Kunal Sanwalka, UCLA Undergraduate

2017 - 2019

Ran beam dynamics simulations using GPT and designed beam optics and diagnostic elements for low energy (< 1keV) electrons from novel cathodes.

# Conferences and Workshops

#### LCWS23, Contributed Talk

2023

Title: Application of CrYogenic Brightness-Optimized Radiofrequency Gun (CYBGORG) for Future Collider Studies

#### IPAC23, Poster Talk

2023

Title: Effects of Bulk Material Properties on RF Surface Resistivity

#### IPAC23, Poster Talk

2023

Title: Temperature Stability in CrYogenic Brightness-Optimized Radiofrequency Gun (CYBORG)

#### IPAC23, Poster Talk

2023

Title: Novel Fabrication Methods and Geometries of Nanoblade Cathodes

#### MeVArc22, Contributed Talk

2022

Title: High Gradient Cryogenic Brightness-Optimized Radiofrequency Gun (CYBORG) Test Bed

NAPAC22, Invited Contributed Talk	2022
Title: Development of Nanopatterned Strong Field Emission Cathodes	
NAPAC22, Poster Talk	2022
Title: Cyborg Beamline Development Updates	
NAPAC22, Poster Talk	2022
Title: Design of a High-Power RF Breakdown Test for a Cryocooled C-Band Copper Structure	
NAPAC22, Poster Talk	2022
Title: Nanopatterned Cathodes	
IPAC22, Poster Talk	2022
Title: Emittance Measurements of Nanoblade-Enhanced High Field Cathode	
IPAC22, Poster Talk	2022
Title: Introduction of Westwood Linear Accelerator Test Facility in University of California Los Ar	rgeles
IPAC22, Poster Talk	2022
Title: Temperature Dependent Effects on RF Surface Resistivity	
IPAC22, Poster Talk	2022
Title: CrYogenic Brightness-Optimized Radiofrequency Gun (CYBORG)	
IPAC22, Poster Talk	2022
Title: Temperature Dependent Effects on Quality Factor in C-band RF Cavities	
HG22, Invited Talk	2022
Title: UCLA Breakdown & HG Research Updates	
HG22, Invited Talk	2022
Title: CrYogenic Brightness-Optimized Radiofrequency Gun (CYBORG)	
IPAC21, Poster Talk	2021
Title: RF Testbed for Cryogenic Photoemission Studies	
IPAC21, Poster Talk	2021
Title: Initial Nanoblade-Enhanced Laser-Induced Cathode Emission Measurements	
IPAC21, Poster Talk	2021
Title: Cryogenic Component and Material Testing for Compact Electron Beamlines	
USPAS20 Winter Session	2020
${\it Course Title: Particle \ Driven \ Wakefield \ Accelerators; \ High \ Brightness \ Electron \ Injectors \ and \ Application \ Property \ Application \ Property \$	ations
2019 NSF STC Professional Development Workshop	2019
Student representative for NSF Center for Bright Beams	
Canadian-American-Mexican Graduate Student Physics Conference, Poster Talk	2019
Title: Electron Diagnostics for Extreme High Brightness Nano-Blade Field Emission Cathode	
Physics and Applications of High Brightness Beams Workshop	2019
Title: Electron Diagnostics for Extreme High Brightness Nano-Blade Field Emission Cathode	

# **USPAS18** Winter Session 2019 Course Title: Advanced Accelerator Physics Joint-US-CERN-Japan-Russia International Accelerator School 2017 Topic RF Technologies APS April Meeting 2017 Title Generating a Reduced-energy Antiproton beam using Channeling Electrostatic elements (GRACE) USPAS16 Summer Session 2016 Course Title: Self-Consistent Simulations of Beam and Plasma Systems; Unifying Physics of Accelerators, Lasers and Plasma Synergy and Bridges **USPAS15 Summer Session** 2015 Course Title: Fundamentals of Accelerator Physics and Technology with Simulations and Measurements LabProfessional Organization IEEE, Nuclear and Plasma Sciences Society; Photonics Society; Young Professionals 2018-present 2018-present **SPIE** 2016-present APS, Physics of Beams (DPB); Plasma Physics (DPP); Physics and Society (FPS); Laser Science (DLS); International Physics (FIP); Industrial and Applied Physics (FIAP); Graduate Student Affairs (FGSA); Far West Section (FWS); Early Career Scientists (FECS) OTHER ACTIVITIES NSF CBB Grad-to-Grad, Chair 2020 - present Chaired graduate student dialogue meetings for NSF Center for Bright Beams in order to facilate interuniversity dialogue. MIPA Program, Mentor 2020 UCLA Exploring Your Universe, Booth Leader 2019 - present

Designed demonstration of scientific principles of particle accelerators using electrostatic spark generator. Organized and led team of volunteer educators at annual event with hundreds of elementary school aged children and other science enthusiasts.

UCLA Astronomy Live!, Educator

2019

#### IEEE Try Engineering Together, Mentor

2019 - 2020

Correspondence between 3rd grade mentee as part of elementary school educational curriculum. Discussed engineering principles and reviewed age appropriate articles with supervision of elementary school instructor

PRISM Program, Mentor

2015 - 2016

BU Chapter of Society of Physics Students (SPS), Co-President

2014 - 2016

FIRST Robotics Team 125 Ask an Engineer, Volunteer

2012

FIRST Robotics Team 125, Co-Captain

2011 - 2012

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