

Module 4B: Classification Evaluation

Evaluation of Binary Classification

ACCURACY
Proportion of predictions that the model got right

$(TN+TP) \div (TN+FN+FP+TP)$

PRECISION
Proportion of predicted positive cases where the true label is actually positive

$TP \div (TP+FP)$

RECALL
Proportion of positive cases that the model identified correctly

$TP \div (TP+FN)$

F1 SCORE
Overall metric combining Recall and Precision

$(2 \times \text{Precision} \times \text{Recall}) \div (\text{Precision} + \text{Recall})$

		Predicted Labels	
		TRUE	FALSE
Real Labels	TRUE	True Positives	False Negatives
	FALSE	False Positives	True Negatives

get_dummies (pandas)

ID	Colour
1	Red
2	Blue
3	Green
4	Green
5	Red

Converts discrete non-numeric data into binary values

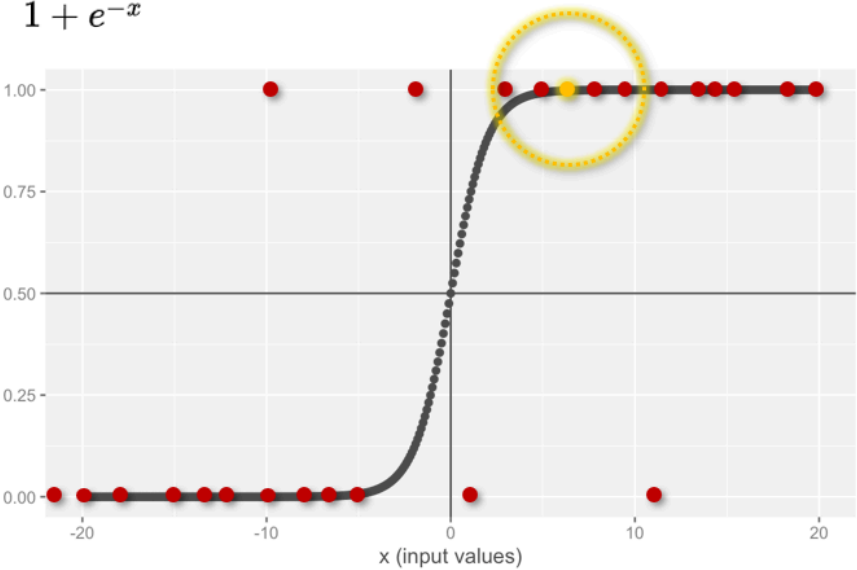
LabelEncoder (scikit-learn)

ID	Colour
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	3
5	1

Converts discrete non-numeric data into discrete numbers

Logistic Function

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-x}}$$



The logistic function or logistic curve is an S-shaped curve, used in statistics and machine learning to represent logistical regression.

