2010 Minnesota Student Survey County Tables

Fall 2010

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In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2010. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2010 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2010 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2010 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 335 public operating districts, 295 agreed to participate (88% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 79% of public school sixth graders, 75% of public school ninth graders, and 59% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2010 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 71% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

A small number of the 2010 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2007 survey instrument. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

				Grad	de		
		6th	1	9th	1	12tl	า
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	561	100%	175	100%	487	100%
Gender	Male	282	50%	82	47%	260	53%
	Female	279	50%	93	53%	227	47%
Age	11 or younger	242	43%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	311	55%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	8	1%	0	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	65	37%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	107	61%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	3	2%	4	1%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	185	38%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	286	59%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	9	2%
	No answer	0	0%	0	0%	3	1%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	16	3%	0	0%	4	1%
	Black or African American	5	1%	2	1%	3	1%
	Hispanic or Latino	9	2%	1	1%	8	2%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	7	1%	0	0%	4	1%
	White	424	76%	164	94%	443	91%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	39	7%	4	2%	15	3%
	I don't know / no answer	61	11%	4	2%	10	2%

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, TRUANCY, AND UNSUPERVISED TIME **Crow Wing County**

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	14%	19%	6%	12%	8%	10%
school?	I like school quite a bit	30%	43%	27%	34%	31%	41%
	I like school a little	30%	25%	33%	30%	35%	31%
	I don't like school very much	14%	9%	19%	12%	15%	13%
	I hate school	13%	4%	15%	12%	11%	5%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			0%	0%	3%	0%
	I plan to finish high						
	school but won't go to college			6%	2%	7%	4%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			4%	2%	11%	2%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			81%	58%	47%	59%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			9%	38%	33%	33%
During the last 30	Never	76%	75%	75%	70%	65%	70%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	17%	18%	19%	22%	20%	19%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	4%	6%	4%	3%	10%	8%
Schools	6 to 10 times	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	0%	3%	2%	0%
In a typical week,	0 days	37%	32%	21%	26%	27%	22%
how often are you home alone or	1 day	21%	22%	22%	18%	15%	14%
another place unsupervised after	2 days	14%	18%	17%	22%	20%	15%
school? ^	3 days	13%	15%	24%	17%	16%	21%
	4 days	6%	5%	3%	3%	3%	7%
	5 days	9%	9%	13%	13%	19%	21%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2010.

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS Crow Wing County

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the	A only	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%
most often.	A and B only	65%	77%	44%	70%	51%	61%
	B only	5%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	B and C only	14%	9%	32%	23%	23%	26%
	C only	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	C and D only	4%	2%	6%	2%	10%	4%
	D only	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	D and F only	1%	0%	7%	1%	4%	1%
	F only	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	7%	5%	4%	0%	4%	4%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP	Yes			27%	19%	18%	13%
an ieP (Individualized Education Plan)? *	No			73%	81%	82%	87%
Do you currently get free or	Yes	39%	35%	31%	28%	25%	19%
reduced-price lunch at school?	No	61%	65%	69%	72%	75%	81%
Since the beginning of this	0 times	97%	98%	94%	97%	96%	96%
school year, how many times have you changed schools?	1 time	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	2%
	2 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in your school are	All	1%	1%	0%	2%	7%	2%
friendly?	Most	42%	44%	49%	48%	58%	56%
	Some	44%	41%	44%	43%	29%	34%
	A few	13%	13%	8%	5%	5%	8%
	None	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
How many students in	All	2%	1%	3%	0%	7%	2%
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	27%	27%	35%	27%	49%	50%
lunchroom?	Some	37%	39%	36%	46%	33%	35%
	A few	30%	31%	25%	25%	10%	11%
	None	4%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
How many students in	All	2%	0%	4%	2%	7%	1%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	12%	13%	12%	17%	10%	6%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	20%	22%	18%	21%	24%	25%
g	A few	41%	42%	47%	50%	48%	51%
	None	25%	23%	19%	10%	11%	17%
How many of your	All	19%	24%	8%	4%	9%	5%
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	32%	35%	23%	31%	38%	42%
	Some	18%	19%	29%	19%	27%	30%
	A few	20%	15%	29%	29%	20%	19%
	None	10%	7%	12%	17%	6%	3%
How many of your	All	52%	57%	24%	26%	25%	23%
teachers show respect for students?	Most	30%	32%	50%	38%	48%	52%
	Some	10%	7%	14%	18%	15%	17%
	A few	8%	3%	11%	17%	10%	7%
	None	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY Crow Wing County

				Gra	ade		
How much do you ag	aree or disagree	61	h	91	h	12	th
with the following st		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to	Strongly agree	41%	37%	46%	43%	59%	54%
and from school	Agree	49%	55%	51%	55%	38%	44%
	Disagree	7%	6%	3%	1%	2%	2%
	Strongly disagree	3%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	37%	43%	36%	40%	52%	52%
	Agree	48%	48%	56%	53%	42%	44%
	Disagree	12%	8%	8%	7%	4%	3%
	Strongly disagree	3%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	58%	48%	70%	53%	65%	58%
neighborhood	Agree	31%	43%	30%	35%	29%	38%
	Disagree	9%	7%	0%	11%	3%	4%
	Strongly disagree	3%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	17%	26%	28%	32%	39%	40%
school are a safe place to be	Agree	47%	51%	50%	48%	47%	53%
	Disagree	27%	19%	16%	19%	11%	6%
	Strongly disagree	9%	4%	6%	1%	2%	1%
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	9%	7%	5%	1%	7%	1%
is a problem at this school	Agree	12%	13%	14%	12%	9%	6%
	Disagree	29%	38%	46%	46%	38%	43%
	Strongly disagree	51%	42%	35%	41%	47%	49%
Student use of	Strongly agree	12%	11%	26%	25%	19%	11%
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	19%	15%	43%	49%	34%	45%
school	Disagree	27%	39%	21%	20%	33%	39%
	Strongly disagree	43%	34%	10%	6%	14%	5%

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL Crow Wing County

					Gra	ide		
			61	th	9t		12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or	Yes		5%	1%	21%	7%	26%	10%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		95%	99%	79%	93%	74%	90%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		48%	56%	67%	78%	71%	88%
times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property on school property?	1 time		24%	24%	14%	12%	18%	8%
	2 or 3 times		18%	15%	15%	9%	9%	3%
property.	4 or 5 times		4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	6 or more times		6%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		93%	92%	99%	93%	96%	99%
days did you not go to school because	1 day		4%	4%	0%	4%	2%	0%
you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	2 or 3 days		3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%
to/nom school?	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days		0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	44%	26%	31%	15%	21%	8%
following has happened to you on		No	56%	74%	69%	85%	79%	92%
school property? Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	70%	53%	53%	38%	38%	19%
		No	30%	47%	48%	62%	62%	81%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	49%	38%	33%	17%	22%	7%
		No	51%	62%	67%	83%	78%	93%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	1%	1%	4%	1%	4%	1%
		No	99%	99%	96%	99%	96%	99%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a	Yes			20%	24%	33%	17%
	sexual way? *	No			80%	76%	67%	83%
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			19%	35%	23%	22%
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *	No			81%	65%	77%	78%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 7 BULLYING

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	Never	41%	34%	61%	54%	74%	71%
	Once or twice	34%	41%	24%	32%	15%	22%
	About once a week	4%	10%	6%	7%	5%	5%
	Several times a week	9%	10%	1%	7%	2%	1%
	Every day	11%	5%	8%	1%	4%	1%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	47%	53%	51%	66%	58%	77%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	41%	37%	28%	25%	23%	18%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or activities?	About once a week	4%	3%	10%	5%	5%	2%
	Several times a week	7%	5%	8%	2%	5%	1%
	Every day	2%	1%	4%	1%	9%	1%

TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

				Gra	ide		
	ool year, how many	6t	:h	9t	h	12	th
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
opena aemg m		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	12%	5%	10%	2%	19%	5%
study	1-2 hours	47%	50%	57%	47%	41%	38%
	3-5 hours	21%	24%	20%	32%	19%	29%
	6-10 hours	11%	11%	9%	10%	14%	17%
	11-20 hours	7%	7%	1%	5%	5%	7%
	21 hours or more	1%	2%	3%	4%	1%	4%
Reading for	0 hours	28%	13%	62%	33%	64%	32%
pleasure	1-2 hours	37%	44%	23%	33%	25%	38%
	3-5 hours	15%	19%	9%	20%	6%	14%
	6-10 hours	11%	11%	3%	5%	2%	6%
	11-20 hours	4%	6%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	21 hours or more	6%	7%	1%	7%	1%	5%
Volunteer	0 hours	69%	64%	68%	62%	63%	57%
work ^	1-2 hours	21%	24%	25%	23%	23%	28%
	3-5 hours	7%	8%	4%	9%	6%	10%
	6-10 hours	2%	2%	4%	6%	4%	3%
	11-20 hours	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	21 hours or more	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%
Work for pay	0 hours	57%	43%	47%	48%	37%	30%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	21%	26%	21%	25%	7%	10%
others)	3-5 hours	10%	15%	16%	10%	13%	11%
	6-10 hours	6%	10%	8%	8%	12%	19%
	11-20 hours	3%	4%	4%	6%	18%	19%
	21 hours or more	2%	3%	4%	3%	14%	12%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 8B USE OF TIME Crow Wing County

5				Gra	ide		
During the school y hours in a typical w		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
spend doing the fol		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	5%	5%	1%	5%	4%	2%
DVDS OF VIGEOS	1-2 hours	27%	35%	17%	23%	18%	27%
	3-5 hours	28%	31%	32%	25%	31%	38%
	6-10 hours	19%	15%	23%	26%	29%	18%
	11-20 hours	8%	10%	12%	10%	13%	11%
	21 hours or more	14%	4%	14%	10%	5%	4%
Playing video	0 hours	15%	50%	15%	60%	19%	75%
games ^	1-2 hours	32%	35%	29%	26%	23%	15%
	3-5 hours	19%	7%	12%	7%	21%	7%
	6-10 hours	13%	4%	21%	3%	18%	2%
	11-20 hours	9%	2%	13%	3%	8%	0%
	21 hours or more	11%	2%	10%	1%	12%	1%
Talking on the	0 hours	42%	29%	10%	9%	7%	2%
phone or texting ^	1-2 hours	28%	29%	25%	15%	20%	13%
	3-5 hours	9%	15%	19%	11%	23%	21%
	6-10 hours	7%	11%	14%	15%	20%	19%
	11-20 hours	5%	5%	13%	16%	14%	20%
	21 hours or more	9%	11%	18%	33%	15%	25%
Online activities	0 hours	40%	26%	23%	11%	18%	7%
(e-mail, instant IM-ing, etc.) ^	1-2 hours	29%	39%	30%	34%	37%	35%
3 , ,	3-5 hours	11%	20%	14%	21%	20%	21%
	6-10 hours	8%	8%	18%	10%	11%	16%
	11-20 hours	4%	3%	5%	12%	6%	11%
	21 hours or more	6%	4%	9%	12%	8%	9%
Hanging out	0 hours	10%	6%	5%	8%	4%	0%
	1-2 hours	21%	28%	17%	19%	12%	12%
	3-5 hours	25%	27%	26%	15%	22%	20%
	6-10 hours	16%	20%	22%	21%	25%	32%
	11-20 hours	11%	10%	13%	19%	19%	17%
	21 hours or more	16%	10%	17%	19%	18%	19%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES Crow Wing County

During the selection	veen how offers			Gra	de		
During the school y have you participate		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	ed in the	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (lessons, band,	Not available in my community	4%	2%	3%	0%	7%	2%
choir, dance, drama, etc.) ^	Never	52%	21%	57%	33%	60%	44%
urama, etc.) ··	Less than monthly	1%	3%	6%	9%	6%	8%
	Monthly	1%	3%	1%	5%	2%	1%
	1-2 times per week	13%	20%	5%	6%	3%	2%
	3-4 times per week	21%	37%	5%	6%	2%	6%
	Every day	7%	13%	23%	40%	20%	37%
Club or community sports	Not available in my community	3%	3%	3%	1%	6%	2%
teams	Never	38%	45%	58%	54%	45%	62%
	Less than monthly	5%	7%	4%	9%	7%	8%
	Monthly	6%	4%	4%	10%	8%	7%
	1-2 times per week	15%	17%	8%	3%	8%	7%
	3-4 times per week	21%	17%	12%	9%	8%	6%
	Every day	12%	5%	13%	13%	18%	8%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	4%	2%	0%	0%	4%	2%
	Never	41%	52%	42%	39%	42%	53%
	Less than monthly	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	7%
	Monthly	4%	5%	4%	7%	5%	7%
	1-2 times per week	12%	14%	1%	6%	4%	4%
	3-4 times per week	17%	15%	16%	16%	9%	9%
	Every day	15%	9%	31%	29%	31%	19%
Community clubs and programs	Not available in my community	7%	5%	8%	2%	8%	4%
(4-H, Park and Rec, Community	Never	62%	65%	76%	72%	69%	76%
Ed., etc.)	Less than monthly	9%	11%	6%	8%	9%	10%
	Monthly	6%	8%	4%	5%	5%	4%
	1-2 times per week	9%	7%	4%	4%	6%	2%
	3-4 times per week	3%	4%	0%	5%	2%	2%
	Every day	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES Crow Wing County

				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participat	•	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	eu III liie	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mentoring programs (as a	Not available in my community	9%	6%	8%	2%	7%	6%
mentor or being mentored) ^	Never	78%	83%	80%	81%	71%	81%
memoreu,	Less than monthly	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	4%
	Monthly	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%
	1-2 times per week	6%	4%	6%	8%	8%	4%
	3-4 times per week	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%
	Every day	1%	0%	1%	1%	4%	1%
Religious activities	Not available in my community	5%	2%	3%	1%	6%	1%
(religious services, education, youth group, etc.)	Never	43%	42%	41%	36%	52%	47%
	Less than monthly	9%	8%	11%	8%	11%	9%
	Monthly	6%	6%	8%	4%	8%	12%
	1-2 times per week	30%	39%	32%	47%	20%	28%
	3-4 times per week	4%	2%	5%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%
Service learning programs ^^	Not available in my community	6%	6%	5%	1%	10%	5%
	Never	81%	82%	86%	84%	76%	82%
	Less than monthly	4%	6%	6%	8%	7%	8%
	Monthly	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	3%
	1-2 times per week	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%
	3-4 times per week	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Every day	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	0%
Tutoring, Homework Help	Not available in my community	4%	4%	5%	1%	8%	4%
or other academic	Never	80%	76%	78%	87%	77%	83%
orograms ^^	Less than monthly	3%	7%	9%	3%	7%	4%
	Monthly	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	3%
	1-2 times per week	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%
	3-4 times per week	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	4%	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%

 $^{^{\}wedge}$ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons. $^{\wedge\wedge}$ New question in 2010.

TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES

				Gra	nde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	77%	84%	74%	80%	77%	88%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	52%	58%	49%	52%	42%	39%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	16%	26%	18%	22%	15%	12%
шасарріу)	My friends participate	36%	43%	30%	46%	39%	45%
	To help me get into college	22%	25%	37%	39%	32%	35%
	It is a safe place to be after school ^	10%	13%	9%	4%	4%	5%
	Participate for other reasons	21%	21%	26%	22%	14%	10%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	3%	0%	2%	5%	2%	4%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	28%	37%	26%	26%	21%	26%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	4%	8%	2%	3%	2%	0%
	My friends don't participate	4%	6%	2%	13%	3%	6%
	I'm not interested	54%	46%	63%	58%	55%	50%
	I am too busy with other things	25%	42%	42%	42%	33%	51%
	I don't have a way to get there or home ^	15%	21%	12%	18%	6%	10%
	I have to take care of other family members ^	6%	7%	7%	8%	2%	3%
	It's not a safe place to be after school ^	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	Don't participate for other reasons	20%	20%	14%	21%	14%	6%

[^] New response option in 2010.

TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	57%	58%	57%	59%	55%	59%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	3%	4%	0%	1%	0%
	Mother and stepfather	5%	5%	2%	4%	8%	7%
	Father and stepmother	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%
	Mother only	13%	11%	15%	18%	15%	15%
	Father only	4%	1%	4%	4%	8%	3%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	16%	14%	11%	12%	3%	4%
	Other	3%	4%	2%	1%	6%	5%
	No adults or no answer	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	3%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	44%	34%	36%	29%	46%	38%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	30%	25%	40%	33%	25%	27%
	No, not very often	14%	24%	15%	18%	14%	16%
	No, not at all	3%	9%	5%	14%	8%	8%
	My father is not around	9%	8%	5%	5%	8%	11%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	58%	71%	48%	57%	52%	59%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	26%	17%	39%	27%	26%	27%
	No, not very often	9%	7%	8%	14%	12%	8%
	No, not at all	5%	3%	5%	0%	6%	4%
	My mother is not around	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Crow Wing County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
care about you?	A little	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	1%
	Some	1%	1%	5%	10%	11%	5%
	Quite a bit	4%	5%	11%	9%	16%	17%
	Very much	92%	92%	81%	78%	66%	76%
other adult	Not at all	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%
relatives care about you?	A little	1%	0%	1%	5%	5%	1%
	Some	6%	7%	7%	13%	14%	9%
	Quite a bit	20%	15%	28%	18%	23%	24%
	Very much	71%	77%	64%	62%	55%	65%
friends care	Not at all	2%	1%	0%	1%	4%	2%
about you?	A little	8%	6%	12%	2%	5%	5%
	Some	20%	11%	24%	20%	15%	13%
	Quite a bit	41%	30%	39%	19%	41%	30%
	Very much	29%	51%	25%	57%	35%	51%
teachers/ other	Not at all	7%	2%	11%	8%	5%	3%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	12%	12%	20%	24%	16%	15%
•	Some	27%	25%	37%	38%	33%	39%
	Quite a bit	27%	32%	25%	25%	27%	32%
	Very much	27%	29%	8%	6%	18%	12%
religious or	Not at all	19%	14%	24%	15%	28%	20%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	12%	11%	11%	7%	12%	10%
,	Some	18%	17%	16%	21%	19%	17%
	Quite a bit	23%	29%	25%	22%	26%	29%
	Very much	28%	30%	25%	35%	15%	24%
other adults in	Not at all	10%	5%	12%	11%	12%	10%
your community care about you?	A little	17%	16%	20%	15%	20%	19%
care about your	Some	28%	26%	28%	34%	30%	31%
	Quite a bit	25%	28%	29%	27%	28%	27%
	Very much	19%	24%	12%	13%	10%	13%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th	
		Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	12%	16%	14%	18%	13%	18%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	88%	84%	86%	82%	87%	82%	
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	9%	10%	9%	12%	12%	10%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	91%	90%	91%	88%	88%	90%	

TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting	Yes	1%	0%	5%	5%
or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	No	99%	100%	95%	95%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened	Yes	1%	12%	11%	13%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	99%	88%	89%	87%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	4%	8%	7%	9%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	96%	92%	93%	91%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that you had marks or were afraid of that person? Has anyone in your	Yes	14%	10%	7%	12%	10%	8%
	No	86%	90%	93%	88%	90%	92%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	11%	10%	5%	14%	10%	8%
	No	89%	90%	95%	86%	90%	92%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	3%	6%	3%	4%	3%	8%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	97%	94%	97%	96%	97%	92%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%
	No	99%	98%	99%	97%	98%	95%

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	53%	56%	35%	43%	40%	44%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	13%	21%	50%	42%	39%	39%
	3-4 years ago	5%	3%	13%	8%	9%	8%
	More than 4 years ago	5%	3%	1%	1%	5%	5%
	I have never had a physical exam	23%	16%	1%	5%	7%	4%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you	Yes	15%	13%	12%	12%	17%	20%
ave asthma?	No	85%	87%	88%	88%	83%	80%
Do you have a physical health	No	85%	85%	90%	92%	87%	87%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	15%	15%	10%	8%	13%	13%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	92%	95%	95%	93%	90%	84%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	8%	5%	5%	7%	10%	16%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			91%	86%	88%	82%
emotional health problem? *	Yes, during the last year			6%	7%	7%	11%
	Yes, more than a year ago			3%	8%	4%	8%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No			95%	100%	93%	97%
or other drug problem? *	Yes, during the last year			4%	0%	2%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	0%	5%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES Crow Wing County

					Gra	ide		
			61	th	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present time, do you	Underweight		18%	15%	9%	6%	10%	3%
think you are	About the right weig	ght	70%	66%	72%	69%	74%	70%
	Overweight		12%	19%	19%	25%	16%	27%
During the last	I am not trying to	Yes			48%	19%	55%	35%
12 months, have you done any of	lose weight or control my weight	No			52%	81%	45%	65%
the following to lose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			7%	24%	9%	17%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *^		No			93%	76%	91%	83%
un that apply)	Smoke cigarettes	Yes			4%	6%	4%	9%
		No			96%	94%	96%	91%
	Exercise	Yes			49%	66%	34%	50%
		No			51%	34%	66%	50%
	Use diet pills, speed or other	Yes			1%	1%	1%	4%
	drugs	No			99%	99%	99%	96%
	Eat healthier	Yes			28%	57%	21%	50%
		No			72%	43%	79%	50%
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes			0%	1%	3%	2%
	anter eating	No			100%	99%	97%	98%
	Use laxatives	Yes			0%	0%	2%	0%
		No			100%	100%	98%	100%
Weight status * according to	Not overweight				68%	78%	75%	84%
Body Mass	Overweight				23%	14%	12%	11%
Index (BMI) **	Obese				9%	8%	13%	5%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

[^] Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons.

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	9%	11%	8%	8%	14%	25%
did you exercise	1 day	6%	4%	8%	7%	5%	10%
or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least	2 days	9%	9%	9%	9%	11%	17%
	3 days	13%	19%	14%	10%	9%	12%
20 minutes?	4 days	11%	17%	8%	12%	11%	9%
	5 days	14%	21%	28%	25%	15%	14%
	6 days	10%	8%	6%	11%	10%	5%
	7 days	27%	10%	20%	19%	25%	8%
On how many of	0 days	5%	4%	8%	8%	8%	22%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	7%	5%	6%	3%	7%	14%
physically active for a combined	2 days	8%	10%	6%	11%	10%	14%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	15%	21%	10%	11%	9%	10%
	4 days	10%	13%	9%	7%	10%	9%
	5 days	17%	24%	22%	31%	14%	15%
	6 days	9%	9%	8%	9%	13%	5%
	7 days	29%	14%	32%	21%	29%	9%

TABLE 18 NUTRITION

				Gra	ıde		
	Saaah addha	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How many glasses of following did you dril		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	, ,	%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	15%	13%	8%	19%	14%	27%
	1-2 glasses	48%	52%	40%	55%	44%	51%
	3-4 glasses	27%	25%	40%	18%	27%	17%
	5 or more glasses	11%	9%	13%	9%	15%	6%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	43%	49%	45%	57%	33%	48%
	1-2 glasses	39%	42%	42%	33%	47%	38%
	3-4 glasses	10%	8%	5%	7%	15%	11%
	5 or more glasses	7%	1%	8%	3%	5%	3%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	45%	54%	50%	70%	51%	63%
	1-2 glasses	39%	38%	39%	24%	30%	28%
	3-4 glasses	6%	6%	7%	4%	11%	7%
	5 or more glasses	9%	3%	4%	2%	8%	3%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	49%	54%	39%	55%	38%	63%
	1-2 glasses	35%	35%	36%	34%	41%	25%
	3-4 glasses	7%	8%	17%	9%	9%	9%
	5 or more glasses	8%	3%	8%	2%	12%	2%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	63%	73%	71%	82%	53%	79%
	1-2 glasses	21%	18%	14%	14%	27%	13%
	3-4 glasses	8%	5%	3%	1%	8%	6%
	5 or more glasses	9%	4%	12%	3%	12%	2%
Water	0 glasses	5%	5%	4%	4%	7%	6%
	1-2 glasses	27%	24%	23%	33%	19%	29%
	3-4 glasses	24%	28%	29%	34%	31%	27%
	5 or more glasses	44%	43%	44%	29%	44%	39%
How many servings	0 servings	9%	5%	5%	8%	6%	3%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did	1 serving	16%	15%	14%	14%	9%	13%
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	22%	21%	24%	25%	20%	26%
	3 servings	18%	25%	21%	20%	28%	22%
	4 servings	15%	18%	23%	18%	15%	23%
	5 or more servings	20%	18%	13%	15%	22%	13%

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

				Gra	ide		
		61	6th		h	12	th
when you	u wear a seat belt	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
mion you m		%	%	%	%	%	%
ride in a car?	Never	2%	0%	4%	1%	2%	1%
	Sometimes	9%	5%	16%	8%	12%	6%
	Often	15%	12%	19%	16%	13%	10%
	Always	75%	83%	61%	75%	74%	85%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			38%	38%	7%	3%
	Never			4%	2%	4%	0%
	Sometimes			5%	2%	5%	3%
	Often			1%	4%	10%	5%
	Always			51%	53%	75%	89%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS

				Grade				
Where have you ree	ived most of your	61	h	91	h	12th		
information about			Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
alcohol and other drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Friends or peers	29%	33%	74%	67%	63%	77%	
that apply)	Parents	59%	65%	44%	62%	43%	51%	
	Brothers or sisters	20%	22%	23%	25%	22%	25%	
	School/teachers/ counselors	50%	62%	47%	66%	43%	50%	
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	17%	26%	12%	10%	11%	9%	
	Religious/ community groups	8%	10%	10%	11%	4%	7%	
	Internet	16%	15%	29%	19%	23%	22%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	38%	36%	35%	34%	25%	42%	
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	11%	8%	0%	3%	8%	4%	
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	39%	35%	81%	71%	67%	74%	
that apply)	Parents	47%	54%	35%	51%	32%	47%	
	Brothers or sisters	16%	13%	21%	19%	15%	16%	
	School/teachers/ counselors	50%	36%	48%	46%	37%	45%	
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	13%	14%	5%	11%	8%	17%	
	Religious/ community groups	3%	5%	6%	11%	7%	6%	
	Internet	15%	9%	26%	23%	30%	20%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	26%	21%	30%	35%	26%	41%	
	I do not know much about sex	12%	18%	1%	3%	6%	5%	

TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Crow Wing County

				Gra	de		
Haw mouch do vou on	diaaanaaith	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you ag the following stateme		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I get a lot of	Agree	23%	27%	9%	29%	10%	24%
headaches, stomachaches or	Mostly agree	19%	23%	20%	21%	13%	24%
sickness.	Mostly disagree	27%	26%	25%	25%	21%	24%
	Disagree	31%	23%	46%	25%	56%	28%
l am often irritable	Agree	8%	11%	8%	11%	7%	15%
and angry.	Mostly agree	17%	16%	14%	15%	14%	12%
	Mostly disagree	36%	28%	36%	45%	33%	40%
	Disagree	39%	45%	42%	29%	46%	34%
I have many fears	Agree	8%	14%	1%	8%	2%	9%
and am easily scared.	Mostly agree	9%	17%	5%	12%	4%	14%
	Mostly disagree	27%	28%	20%	38%	18%	32%
	Disagree	56%	41%	74%	42%	77%	45%
I often have trouble concentrating.	Agree	19%	16%	24%	12%	10%	23%
	Mostly agree	18%	14%	18%	19%	26%	22%
	Mostly disagree	27%	33%	24%	44%	24%	29%
	Disagree	36%	38%	34%	25%	40%	26%
I am restless and	Agree	26%	23%	17%	18%	12%	19%
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	19%	19%	28%	23%	17%	20%
	Mostly disagree	21%	23%	20%	23%	29%	29%
	Disagree	34%	35%	36%	36%	41%	33%
I often have trouble	Agree	16%	22%	13%	21%	12%	16%
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	20%	13%	24%	14%	20%	21%
	Mostly disagree	25%	25%	21%	33%	20%	24%
	Disagree	39%	40%	42%	31%	48%	38%
I do things before I	Agree	17%	18%	18%	20%	14%	15%
think.	Mostly agree	28%	25%	37%	23%	19%	30%
	Mostly disagree	29%	27%	20%	40%	33%	29%
	Disagree	25%	31%	25%	17%	34%	27%
l am often unhappy,	Agree	8%	9%	3%	9%	2%	7%
depressed or tearful.	Mostly agree	9%	12%	7%	10%	12%	13%
	Mostly disagree	23%	26%	24%	30%	19%	33%
	Disagree	59%	53%	67%	51%	67%	46%

TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS

				Gra	de		
		6tl	h	9tl	h	12t	h
During the last 30 da	vs	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	12%	11%	7%	15%	11%	12%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	9% 9% 12% 41% 39% 41% 31% 27% 29% 2% 7% 0% 10% 13% 4%	14%	22%	32%		
	Yes, more than usual	9%	9%	12%	18%	14%	19%
	Yes, a little	41%	39%	41%	40%	34%	26%
	Not at all	31%	27%	29%	12%	19%	10%
have you felt	All the time	2%	7%	0%	4%	3%	3%
sad?	Most of the time	10%	13%	4%	12%	8%	11%
	Some of the time	18%	24%	23%	35%	19%	33%
	A little of the time	47%	46%	44%	41%	40%	44%
	None of the time	24%	10%	29%	8%		9%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you wondered if anything was	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	4%	6%	0%	6%	4%	3%
	Quite a bit	11%	10%	7%	9%	9%	12%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	7%	12%	14%	15%	13%	14%
	A little bit	26%	26%	18%	22%	17%	25%
	Not at all	51%	46%	62%	48%	57%	47%
have you felt	All the time	3%	6%	1%	5%	3%	3%
have you felt nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	7%	12%	5%	10%	5%	10%
-	Some of the time	19%	20%	18%	27%	22%	31%
	A little of the time	43%	44%	39%	45%	41%	44%
	None of the time	27%	18%	36%	13%	29%	12%

TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR Crow Wing County

				Gra	ide		
		61	h	91	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever hurt	No	88%	83%	78%	76%	94%	71%
yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)?	Yes, during the last year	8%	12%	16%	20%	3%	9%
	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	19%
Have you ever	No	82%	85%	78%	70%	78%	75%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	14%	10%	11%	24%	14%	14%
	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	5%	11%	5%	8%	11%
Have you ever tried to kill yourself?	No	96%	98%	100%	96%	94%	90%
	Yes, during the last year	3%	1%	0%	2%	3%	4%
	Yes, more than a year ago	1%	1%	0%	2%	4%	7%

TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR*

than once a month ut once a month ut once a week	9th Male % 66% 18% 12% 3%	Female % 89% 9% 2%	12tl Male % 50% 23%	Female % 79%
at all s than once a month ut once a month ut once a week	% 66% 18% 12%	% 89% 9%	% 50%	% 79%
About once a month About once a week Daily t on games of rsonal skill e pool, golf, bowling Not at all Less than once a month About once a week Daily About once a month		89%	50%	79%
than once a month ut once a month ut once a week	18% 12%	9%		
ut once a month ut once a week	12%		23%	100/
ut once a week		2%		16%
/	3%		14%	4%
		0%	8%	1%
	1%	0%	5%	1%
	68%	96%	60%	88%
	8%	2%	19%	8%
	16%	1%	12%	2%
ut once a week	7%	1%	5%	1%
/	0%	0%	5%	1%
at all	70%	92%	76%	94%
than once a month	17%	5%	10%	4%
ut once a month	8%	1%	6%	2%
ut once a week	4%	1%	4%	0%
/	0%	0%	3%	1%
at all	85%	96%	59%	79%
than once a month	10%	2%	21%	13%
ut once a month	4%	2%	9%	3%
ut once a week	1%	0%	6%	3%
,	0%	0%	4%	1%
at all	99%	100%	70%	82%
than once a month	1%	0%	14%	14%
ut once a month	0%	0%	7%	4%
ut once a week	0%	0%	5%	0%
,				1%
at all				99%
than once a month				0%
ut once a month				0%
ut once a week				1%
	0 /0	0 /0	U /0	1 /0
u u a	than once a month t once a month t once a week t all than once a month t once a month	than once a month t once a month t once a week 0% t all 95% than once a month 3% t once a month 1 once a month 0%	than once a month t once a month t once a week 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 100% t once a week 0% 0% 0% t all 95% 100% 0% 0% t all 95% 100% t once a month 1% 0% t once a month 1% 0% t once a week 0% 0%	than once a month 1% 0% 14% t once a month 0% 0% 7% t once a week 0% 0% 5% 0% 0% 4% t all 95% 100% 94% than once a month 3% 0% 2% t once a month 1% 0% 2%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR Crow Wing County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9th	1	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	93%	94%	94%	96%	91%	95%
have you run away	Once or twice	5%	6%	4%	3%	5%	3%
from home?	3 to 5 times	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
During the last 12	Never	81%	96%	74%	96%	82%	94%
months, how often have you damaged or destroyed property at school or somewhere else?	Once or twice	15%	3%	17%	4%	12%	5%
	3 to 5 times	3%	1%	8%	0%	1%	1%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
During the last 12	Never	67%	84%	70%	87%	77%	91%
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	24%	14%	24%	8%	13%	6%
up another person?	3 to 5 times	4%	0%	7%	3%	3%	2%
	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	More than 10 times	4%	1%	0%	2%	5%	2%
During the last 12	Never	93%	96%	71%	92%	77%	87%
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	5%	3%	18%	3%	13%	8%
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	7%	1%	4%	4%
for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	3%	2%	2%	0%
	More than 10 times	2%	0%	1%	1%	4%	0%
On how many of the	0 days	99%	100%	98%	98%	93%	100%
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	0%
On how many of the	0 days	96%	98%	86%	99%	85%	98%
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	3%	1%	4%	0%	3%	0%
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
Control property:	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	4%	0%	2%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	4%	1%	8%	1%

TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE **

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	96%	98%	75%	88%	66%	78%
	Yes	4%	2%	25%	12%	34%	22%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days)	No	100%	100%	83%	98%	84%	90%
	Yes	0%	0%	17%	2%	16%	10%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	100%	100%	88%	98%	81%	90%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	12%	2%	19%	10%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	83%	91%	52%	60%	44%	39%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	12%	5%	20%	21%	28%	31%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	4%	2%	28%	19%	28%	30%

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	98%	83%	88%	83%	80%
days did you smoke a cigarette?	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	9%	4%	6%	4%
a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	4%	3%	1%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	7%	8%
During the last 30 days, how	Never	99%	99%	85%	89%	84%	81%
frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	1%	0%	8%	4%	9%	5%
	One to five cigarettes per day	0%	1%	4%	7%	3%	9%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	3%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	92%	93%	58%	75%	51%	59%
of a cigarette?	10 years old or younger	5%	3%	7%	2%	11%	5%
	11 years old	3%	3%	5%	1%	2%	2%
	12 years old	0%	1%	7%	5%	7%	2%
	13 years old	0%	0%	13%	8%	3%	6%
	14 years old	0%	0%	11%	7%	2%	5%
	15 years old	0%	0%	0%	2%	5%	4%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	8%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	9%

TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Crow Wing County

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	97%	100%	79%	99%	78%	97%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	3%	0%	1%	0%	5%	1%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	4%	0%	3%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	11%	0%	7%	1%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	98%	87%	96%	76%	93%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	7%	1%	14%	2%
cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	3%	1%	2%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	92%	97%	58%	92%	45%	70%
used chewing tobacco?	10 years old or younger	5%	2%	1%	0%	4%	1%
	11 years old	2%	0%	5%	0%	3%	0%
	12 years old	1%	1%	4%	2%	4%	0%
	13 years old	0%	0%	20%	2%	6%	2%
	14 years old	0%	0%	11%	3%	4%	3%
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	5%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%	8%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	16%	12%

TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO *

Crow Wing County

			Grad	de	
INOLUDES ONLY TUO	CE WUO LICED	9t	h	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	26%	9%	56%	61%
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	0%	2%	7%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	0%	0%	5%	15%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	0%	0%	4%	7%
	Bought it from vending machines	0%	0%	0%	2%
	Bought it on the Internet	0%	0%	0%	2%
	Got it from friends	63%	82%	39%	37%
	Got it from my parents	0%	27%	4%	5%
	Got it from other family members	5%	36%	11%	10%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	68%	36%	11%	20%
	Took it from my home	26%	36%	5%	5%
	Took it from a friend's home	11%	0%	2%	2%
	Took it from stores	0%	0%	9%	5%

			Grade					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
	TODAGGO IN THE EAST SO DATE		%	%	%			
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	0%	0%	10%	2%			
you use a fake ID?	No	100%	100%	90%	98%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	87%	95%	53%	61%	46%	40%
many occasions (if	1-2	8%	3%	14%	12%	8%	19%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	2%	2%	5%	14%	8%	15%
to drink?	6-9	0%	0%	9%	5%	11%	11%
	10-19	1%	0%	12%	5%	8%	5%
	20-39	0%	0%	5%	1%	6%	3%
	40+	1%	0%	1%	2%	11%	7%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	96%	98%	67%	80%	57%	64%
days did you drink	1 or 2 days	2%	2%	21%	13%	17%	15%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	7%	1%	12%	11%
beverage?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	3%	5%	8%	6%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	3%	1%	5%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	92%	95%	60%	64%	49%	43%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	6%	5%	10%	13%	5%	12%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	4%	11%	5%	7%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	5%	6%	15%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	6%	4%	4%	8%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	1%	1%	5%	5%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	17%	4%	26%	10%
Over the last 2 weeks, how many	Never			74%	89%	70%	81%
times (if any) have	Once			12%	6%	10%	8%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			8%	1%	10%	3%
	3 to 5 times			4%	2%	5%	4%
	6 or more times			1%	1%	5%	3%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	9t	h	121	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	76%	83%	41%	56%	32%	28%	
	10 years old or younger	20%	11%	13%	6%	12%	6%	
	11 years old	3%	5%	3%	1%	1%	3%	
	12 years old	1%	1%	14%	8%	4%	4%	
	13 years old	0%	0%	14%	7%	8%	6%	
	14 years old	0%	0%	11%	20%	8%	8%	
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	1%	13%	15%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	16%	19%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	11%	

TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*

Crow Wing County

			Gra	de		
INOLUBEO ONI VITUOSE IVI	UO UOED	9t	h	12t	h	
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WE ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 L		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	0%	0%	0%	6%	
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	4%	6%	3%	2%	
	Bought it at stores	4%	0%	9%	12%	
	Bought it on the Internet	0%	0%	2%	2%	
	Got it from friends	71%	65%	53%	53%	
	Got it from my parents	0%	18%	14%	12%	
	Got it from other family members	4%	6%	11%	8%	
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	21%	29%	23%	33%	
	Got it at parties	33%	53%	29%	45%	
	Took it from my home	29%	29%	20%	15%	
	Took it from a friend's home	17%	6%	8%	3%	
	Took it from stores	0%	0%	2%	5%	

			Grade					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12:	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
7.2007.02	ALCOHOL IN THE EAST 30 DATS		%	%	%			
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did	Yes	0%	0%	15%	5%			
you use a fake ID?	No	100%	100%	85%	95%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** Percentages are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12t	h
		Male Female		Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven	0 times or no use	94%	100%	83%	83%
	Once	2%	0%	6%	7%
a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other	Twice	3%	0%	6%	2%
drugs?	3 or more times	2%	0%	6%	8%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	54%	71%	63%	73%
been using alcohol or	Yes, but rarely	28%	19%	24%	21%
drugs?	Yes, often	8%	0%	11%	6%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	9%	10%	2%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Crow Wing County

				Gra	de		
		6tl	h	9tl	n	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	100%	85%	92%	80%	85%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	0%	0%	1%	6%	5%	9%
marijuana or hashish?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	4%	2%	4%	3%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	3%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	3%
How old were you when you tried	I have never tried marijuana	97%	100%	67%	82%	61%	65%
marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or younger	1%	0%	1%	0%	5%	2%
	11 years old	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	12 years old	0%	0%	6%	1%	3%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	10%	2%	3%	2%
	14 years old	0%	0%	14%	12%	2%	3%
	15 years old	0%	0%	0%	2%	4%	5%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	11%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	99%	96%	98%	92%	95%
days did you use any	1 or 2 days	0%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%
of these "other drugs"?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	97%	97%	90%	98%	88%	91%
these "other drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or younger	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	11 years old	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	12 years old	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	0%
	14 years old	0%	0%	4%	2%	0%	1%
	15 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	3%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ **Crow Wing County**

				Gra	de		
During the last 12 month	o an haw many accessors	6t	h	9tl	1	12t	h
(if any) have you	s, on how many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish	0	98%	100%	73%	83%	70%	70%
(hash, hash oil)?	1-2	1%	0%	4%	10%	7%	13%
	3-5	0%	0%	5%	5%	5%	4%
	6-9	0%	0%	3%	0%	3%	2%
	10-19	0%	0%	3%	1%	3%	4%
	20-39	0%	0%	4%	1%	1%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	8%	0%	11%	5%
sniffed glue, or	0	96%	97%	96%	99%	96%	98%
breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	0%
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in	3-5	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
order to get high?	6-9	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used LSD ("acid"),	0			100%	100%	93%	98%
PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other	1-2			0%	0%	2%	1%
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			0%	0%	1%	1%
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			0%	0%	3%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%
used heroin? *	0			100%	100%	96%	100%
	1-2			0%	0%	1%	0%
	3-5			0%	0%	1%	0%
	6-9			0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^ **Crow Wing County**

			Grad	de	
During the last 12 mo	nths, on	9t	h	121	h
how many occasions (if any) have	∕e you	Male	Female	Male	Female
. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		%	%	%	%
used	0	99%	100%	97%	98%
methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank,	1-2	1%	0%	0%	1%
crystal meth, ice) by any method?	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk	0	97%	100%	97%	98%
or rock form), or	1-2	3%	0%	0%	2%
cocaine in any other form?	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G,	0	99%	100%	96%	98%
Liquid E, Liquid X)	1-2	1%	0%	2%	2%
or Ketamine ("Special K")?	3-5	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	2%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *

			Grad	е	
During the last 12 months	on how	9ti		12th	
many occasions (if any) h		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
used stimulants like	0	94%	99%	97%	97%
Benzedrine or diet pills that were not prescribed	1-2	6%	1%	0%	2%
for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%
high?	6-9	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used your own or someone else's ADHD	0	99%	100%	94%	94%
or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	1-2	1%	0%	3%	1%
	3-5	0%	0%	0%	2%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	1%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan,	0	94%	99%	91%	95%
Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not	1-2	1%	1%	1%	1%
prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took	3-5	4%	0%	3%	2%
only to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	3%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	1%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve	0	99%	100%	97%	99%
pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were	1-2	1%	0%	0%	1%
not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%
took only to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 36B PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

		Gra	de		
During the last 12 n	nonths. on how	6th			
many occasions (if any) have you		Male	Female		
		%	%		
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	99%	99%		
	1-2	0%	1%		
	3-5	0%	0%		
	6-9	0%	0%		
	10-19	0%	0%		
	20-39	0%	0%		
	40+	0%	0%		

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade					
		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
other drugs	use alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
other drugs		%	%	%	%	%	%
before school?	Yes	1%	1%	11%	5%	15%	9%
	No	99%	99%	89%	95%	85%	91%
during school?	Yes	0%	0%	6%	4%	11%	6%
No No	No	100%	100%	94%	96%	89%	94%
right after school?	Yes	1%	0%	15%	6%	18%	11%
SCHOOL:	No	99%	100%	85%	94%	82%	89%

TABLE 38 PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE

					Gra	ıde		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Yes		47%	55%	52%	56%	41%	44%
	No		53%	45%	48%	44%	59%	56%
How do you think your parents or	smoked cigarettes?	They would approve	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%
guardians would feel if you ^	Т	They would not care at all	0%	1%	1%	2%	8%	7%
		They would disapprove	4%	2%	11%	8%	19%	19%
		They would strongly disapprove	94%	95%	86%	89%	70%	71%
	drank alcohol?	They would approve	2%	2%	0%	3%	4%	2%
		They would not care at all	3%	2%	10%	6%	25%	20%
		They would disapprove	13%	10%	29%	19%	26%	32%
		They would strongly disapprove	83%	86%	61%	72%	45%	45%
	smoked marijuana?	They would approve	2%	2%	0%	1%	4%	1%
		They would not care at all	0%	0%	6%	2%	5%	3%
		They would disapprove	2%	2%	4%	2%	14%	11%
		They would strongly disapprove	96%	96%	90%	94%	77%	85%
	used other illegal drugs?	They would approve	2%	2%	0%	1%	3%	1%
	3-	They would not care at all	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	0%
		They would disapprove	1%	2%	0%	4%	6%	5%
		They would strongly disapprove	96%	96%	97%	94%	90%	94%

[^] New questions in 2010.

TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE Crow Wing County

				Grade						
			61	h	9t	h	12th			
			Male	Male Female		Male Female		Female		
			%	%	%	%	%	%		
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they	smoke one or	No risk	5%	3%	0%	0%	8%	4%		
	more packs of cigarettes per	Slight risk	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%		
	day?	Moderate risk	22%	15%	24%	21%	26%	16%		
		Great risk	67%	75%	69%	74%	60%	73%		
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic	No risk	7%	3%	7%	1%	10%	4%		
		Slight risk	17%	17%	23%	15%	27%	12%		
	beverage once or twice a week?	Moderate risk	29%	30%	17%	24%	25%	30%		
		Great risk	46%	50%	53%	60%	38%	54%		
	smoke	No risk	7%	4%	20%	5%	27%	11%		
	marijuana once or twice a week?	Slight risk	4%	6%	19%	13%	23%	18%		
		Moderate risk	19%	24%	21%	21%	16%	23%		
		Great risk	70%	67%	40%	62%	35%	48%		

TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

			Gra	le		
		9t	h	121	th	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	91%	95%	88%	89%	
get the same effect?	Yes	9%	5%	12%	11%	
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	97%	90%	92%	95%	
	Yes	3%	10%	8%	5%	
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	No or no use	88%	96%	94%	87%	
	Yes	12%	4%	6%	13%	
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs,	0 times or no use	84%	91%	80%	80%	
using alconol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	Once	6%	4%	10%	11%	
	Twice	2%	3%	3%	3%	
	3 or more times	8%	3%	6%	6%	
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	92%	97%	91%	88%	
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	5%	3%	4%	8%	
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	2%	0%	4%	3%	
	3 or more times	2%	0%	1%	1%	
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	92%	99%	92%	88%	
agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	6%	0%	3%	7%	
	Twice	0%	0%	3%	3%	
	3 or more times	2%	1%	2%	2%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade				
		9t	h	121	th	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
J		%	%	%	%	
how many times have you missed work or school, or	0 times or no use	95%	99%	94%	91%	
neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Once	5%	1%	3%	6%	
	Twice	0%	0%	3%	1%	
	3 or more times	0%	0%	0%	2%	
how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	97%	99%	93%	96%	
	Once	2%	1%	6%	2%	
	Twice	2%	0%	1%	1%	
	3 or more times	0%	0%	1%	1%	
how many times have you	0 times or no use	98%	96%	93%	93%	
hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or other	Once	0%	3%	0%	5%	
drugs?	Twice	0%	1%	5%	1%	
	3 or more times	2%	0%	2%	1%	
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	76%	87%	77%	75%	
drugs that later you could not	Once	10%	8%	9%	10%	
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	5%	0%	4%	10%	
	3 or more times	10%	5%	9%	6%	
how many times have you	0 times or no use	83%	92%	80%	76%	
used more alcohol or other drugs than you intended to?	Once	6%	5%	6%	11%	
	Twice	2%	0%	7%	8%	
	3 or more times	9%	3%	7%	5%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grade			
		9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	75%	77%	41%	54%	
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	15%	2%	12%	7%	
	Yes, 3 times or more	10%	20%	47%	39%	
During the last 12	None	93%	80%	92%	56%	
months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	3%	13%	1%	25%	
	2 persons	3%	5%	1%	10%	
	3 persons	1%	2%	1%	2%	
	4 persons	0%	0%	0%	3%	
	5 persons	0%	0%	1%	2%	
	6 or more persons	0%	0%	3%	2%	
During the last 12 months, with how	None	78%	99%	42%	95%	
many different female	1 person	10%	0%	26%	3%	
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	7%	1%	10%	0%	
	3 persons	1%	0%	8%	0%	
	4 persons	0%	0%	3%	0%	
	5 persons	3%	0%	2%	0%	
	6 or more persons	1%	0%	10%	2%	
How many times have you been pregnant or gotten someone	0 times	97%	99%	92%	95%	
	1 time	1%	1%	1%	5%	
pregnant?	2 or more times	0%	0%	5%	1%	
	Not sure	1%	0%	3%	0%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	le		
		9tl	ı	12th		
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female	
SEXUAL INTERIOCOTISE		%	%	%	%	
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	41%	35%	39%	30%	
protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Not with every partner	12%	18%	12%	16%	
	At least once with every partner	47%	47%	49%	54%	
Have you talked with partner(s) about	Never	24%	12%	27%	18%	
preventing pregnancy? **	Not with every partner	0%	18%	15%	16%	
	At least once with every partner	76%	71%	59%	66%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	27%	37%	18%	18%	
you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Rarely	20%	0%	10%	1%	
method?	Sometimes	13%	0%	13%	1%	
	Usually	7%	11%	11%	6%	
	Always	33%	53%	48%	73%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	6%	5%	10%	15%	
a condom used?	Rarely	6%	16%	10%	8%	
	Sometimes	12%	5%	15%	9%	
	Usually	24%	21%	20%	23%	
	Always	53%	53%	46%	46%	
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	88%	67%	66%	63%	
you or your partner use a condom?	No	12%	33%	34%	37%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results.

TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE*

		Grade					
		9t	h	121	h		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	38%	74%	31%	52%		
	I don't want to have sex	21%	65%	24%	51%		
	Most students in my school don't have sex	6%	9%	2%	3%		
	My friends don't have sex	13%	40%	3%	28%		
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	38%	63%	22%	45%		
	I'm afraid of getting caught	17%	34%	5%	11%		
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	26%	46%	24%	46%		
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	26%	38%	16%	25%		
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	36%	62%	33%	52%		
	Fear of pregnancy ^	34%	72%	26%	62%		
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	17%	49%	21%	39%		
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	28%	51%	26%	36%		
	Other reason(s)	45%	40%	31%	33%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.