# 2010 Minnesota Student Survey County Tables

Fall 2010

**Minnesota Student Survey Interagency Team:** 

Minnesota Department of Education Minnesota Department of Health Minnesota Department of Human Services Minnesota Department of Public Safety

#### For more information contact:

Allison Anfinson, Results Measurement Director NCLB-Safe and Healthy Learners, Minnesota Department of Education ph: 651-582-8483 e: <a href="mailto:allison.anfinson@state.mn.us">allison.anfinson@state.mn.us</a>

or

Ann Kinney, Senior Research Scientist Minnesota Center for Health Statistics, Minnesota Department of Health ph: 651-201-5946 e: ann.kinney@health.state.mn.us

#### In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2010. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

#### 2010 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

#### **Survey Participation**

The 2010 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2010 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 335 public operating districts, 295 agreed to participate (88% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 79% of public school sixth graders, 75% of public school ninth graders, and 59% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2010 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 71% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

#### Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

#### **New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons**

A small number of the 2010 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2007 survey instrument. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

#### **Validity of Responses**

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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## TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

				Grad	de		
		6th	1	9th	1	12tl	า
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	164	100%	143	100%	143	100%
Gender	Male	76	46%	66	46%	58	41%
	Female	88	54%	77	54%	85	59%
Age	11 or younger	59	36%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	99	60%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	6	4%	0	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	51	36%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	84	59%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	7	5%	0	0%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	51	36%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	85	59%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	6	4%
	No answer	0	0%	1	1%	1	1%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	2	1%	3	2%	4	3%
	Black or African American	3	2%	1	1%	2	1%
	Hispanic or Latino	1	1%	3	2%	2	1%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%
	White	128	78%	124	87%	125	87%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	15	9%	5	3%	9	6%
	I don't know / no answer	15	9%	6	4%	1	1%

## TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, TRUANCY, AND UNSUPERVISED TIME Wadena County

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	5%	25%	5%	10%	9%	6%
school?	I like school quite a bit	39%	28%	23%	32%	28%	35%
	I like school a little	33%	34%	33%	36%	40%	39%
	I don't like school very much	13%	8%	17%	16%	14%	18%
	I hate school	9%	5%	22%	5%	10%	2%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			5%	0%	2%	0%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college			11%	5%	5%	6%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			8%	1%	11%	9%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			68%	65%	67%	52%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			9%	29%	16%	33%
During the last 30	Never	72%	69%	83%	69%	63%	70%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	25%	26%	9%	25%	23%	20%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	3%	5%	5%	5%	9%	7%
SCHOOL:	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	3%	1%	4%	1%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
In a typical week,	0 days	41%	31%	35%	25%	23%	27%
how often are you home alone or	1 day	25%	21%	13%	22%	12%	14%
another place unsupervised after	2 days	20%	21%	21%	19%	19%	14%
school? ^	3 days	6%	11%	10%	13%	23%	14%
	4 days	1%	6%	5%	5%	5%	8%
	5 days	7%	10%	16%	16%	18%	21%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2010.

# TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS Wadena County

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the	A only	3%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%
most often.	A and B only	57%	72%	33%	62%	36%	64%
	B only	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	0%
	B and C only	29%	15%	29%	19%	33%	25%
	C only	0%	2%	5%	0%	3%	1%
	C and D only	4%	1%	15%	5%	12%	7%
	D only	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	D and F only	1%	0%	8%	1%	3%	1%
	F only	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	5%	8%	3%	5%	7%	0%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP	Yes			18%	16%	28%	8%
(Individualized Education Plan)? *	No			82%	84%	72%	92%
Do you currently get free or	Yes	40%	52%	48%	32%	42%	39%
reduced-price lunch at school?	No	60%	48%	52%	68%	58%	61%
Since the beginning of this	0 times	91%	95%	95%	95%	97%	96%
school year, how many times have you changed	1 time	8%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%
schools?	2 times	1%	0%	2%	4%	2%	0%
	3 or more times	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

## TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

				Gra	nde		
		61	th	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in your school are	All	3%	2%	3%	0%	3%	0%
friendly?	Most	68%	53%	60%	58%	67%	58%
	Some	27%	37%	28%	36%	19%	36%
	A few	3%	7%	6%	5%	9%	6%
	None	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	0%
How many students in	All	5%	3%	6%	0%	0%	2%
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	38%	28%	40%	31%	59%	39%
lunchroom?	Some	37%	43%	26%	49%	19%	41%
	A few	18%	23%	26%	18%	17%	16%
	None	1%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%
How many students in	All	0%	0%	2%	0%	4%	1%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	6%	8%	8%	5%	9%	9%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	23%	21%	27%	24%	19%	21%
	A few	42%	39%	45%	45%	49%	57%
	None	29%	31%	19%	26%	19%	12%
How many of your	All	25%	21%	3%	8%	13%	8%
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	47%	25%	23%	34%	36%	46%
	Some	15%	21%	28%	23%	25%	28%
	A few	10%	26%	23%	25%	23%	14%
	None	3%	8%	23%	10%	4%	4%
How many of your	All	56%	49%	20%	30%	29%	24%
teachers show respect for students?	Most	31%	39%	42%	49%	54%	56%
	Some	7%	6%	8%	17%	13%	14%
	A few	6%	5%	21%	3%	5%	6%
	None	1%	1%	9%	1%	0%	0%

# TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY Wadena County

				Gra	nde		
How much do you or	vroe or dioograe	61	h	91	h	12	th
How much do you ag with the following sta		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to and from school	Strongly agree	59%	51%	45%	50%	59%	56%
and from School	Agree	38%	42%	48%	50%	36%	44%
	Disagree	3%	6%	5%	0%	3%	0%
	Strongly disagree	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	57%	51%	41%	49%	53%	47%
	Agree	39%	45%	50%	50%	41%	48%
	Disagree	3%	5%	6%	1%	3%	5%
	Strongly disagree	1%	0%	3%	0%	2%	0%
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	49%	47%	48%	56%	65%	53%
neighborhood	Agree	46%	42%	41%	40%	32%	46%
	Disagree	3%	10%	9%	3%	2%	1%
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	21%	33%	28%	41%	52%	45%
school are a safe place to be	Agree	53%	40%	46%	50%	38%	52%
	Disagree	23%	23%	18%	9%	9%	1%
	Strongly disagree	3%	5%	8%	0%	2%	2%
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	1%	4%	6%	0%	4%	1%
is a problem at this school	Agree	7%	6%	6%	3%	5%	2%
	Disagree	32%	26%	29%	35%	25%	27%
	Strongly disagree	59%	64%	59%	63%	67%	70%
Student use of	Strongly agree	6%	5%	18%	8%	11%	10%
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	10%	11%	34%	37%	34%	40%
school	Disagree	31%	33%	35%	43%	36%	45%
	Strongly disagree	52%	51%	12%	12%	20%	5%

## TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL

					Gra			
			61		9t		12	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 12	Yes		%	%	%	%	<u>%</u>	%
months, has anyone offered, sold, or			3%	2%	15%	6%	16%	1%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		97%	98%	85%	94%	84%	99%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		67%	71%	65%	84%	74%	88%
times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property on school property?	1 time		20%	15%	17%	10%	21%	9%
	2 or 3 times		11%	8%	14%	4%	5%	2%
property.	4 or 5 times		1%	5%	2%	1%	0%	0%
	6 or more times		1%	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		99%	95%	95%	99%	96%	99%
days did you not go to school because	1 day		0%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	2 or 3 days		1%	0%	3%	0%	2%	0%
to/nom schoor:	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days		0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	25%	28%	25%	9%	31%	2%
following has happened to you on		No	75%	72%	75%	91%	69%	98%
school property? Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	63%	55%	48%	42%	41%	22%
		No	38%	45%	52%	58%	59%	78%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	45%	41%	28%	23%	33%	17%
		No	55%	59%	72%	77%	67%	83%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	0%	0%	3%	1%	3%	0%
		No	100%	100%	97%	99%	97%	100%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a	Yes			14%	26%	31%	27%
	sexual way? *	No			86%	74%	69%	73%
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			18%	40%	28%	32%
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *	No			82%	60%	72%	68%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

## TABLE 7 BULLYING

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	Never	43%	40%	55%	52%	65%	60%
	Once or twice	42%	42%	30%	32%	26%	28%
	About once a week	4%	6%	9%	6%	2%	5%
	Several times a week	7%	6%	2%	5%	2%	4%
	Every day	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	49%	56%	45%	55%	51%	62%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	46%	38%	34%	38%	35%	29%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded	About once a week	1%	1%	11%	4%	2%	2%
another student from friends or activities?	Several times a week	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%
	Every day	0%	1%	8%	1%	7%	4%

### TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

				Gra	ide		
	ool year, how many	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	5%	4%	13%	3%	23%	6%
study	1-2 hours	60%	45%	53%	38%	57%	32%
	3-5 hours	22%	33%	30%	36%	13%	33%
	6-10 hours	8%	13%	2%	17%	4%	18%
	11-20 hours	3%	2%	2%	5%	4%	8%
	21 hours or more	1%	4%	2%	1%	0%	4%
Reading for	0 hours	39%	18%	65%	26%	65%	27%
pleasure	1-2 hours	38%	45%	15%	32%	24%	32%
	3-5 hours	8%	16%	11%	23%	4%	16%
	6-10 hours	8%	9%	5%	6%	7%	12%
	11-20 hours	4%	5%	0%	6%	0%	8%
	21 hours or more	1%	7%	5%	5%	0%	5%
Volunteer	0 hours	69%	67%	70%	61%	67%	56%
work ^	1-2 hours	23%	20%	19%	28%	15%	29%
	3-5 hours	4%	7%	3%	5%	11%	12%
	6-10 hours	1%	2%	5%	5%	6%	2%
	11-20 hours	0%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%
	21 hours or more	3%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%
Work for pay	0 hours	49%	37%	44%	47%	33%	21%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	26%	27%	21%	17%	16%	15%
others)	3-5 hours	15%	14%	13%	17%	5%	9%
	6-10 hours	7%	10%	11%	12%	13%	14%
	11-20 hours	3%	6%	5%	4%	15%	18%
	21 hours or more	0%	6%	6%	3%	18%	22%

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

## TABLE 8B USE OF TIME Wadena County

		Grade								
During the school y hours in a typical w		6t	h	9t	h	12	2th			
spend doing the fol		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	12%	12%	8%	3%	4%	2%			
DVDS or videos	1-2 hours	28%	35%	20%	30%	22%	23%			
	3-5 hours	24%	26%	23%	24%	25%	43%			
	6-10 hours	15%	15%	20%	28%	29%	15%			
	11-20 hours	12%	4%	11%	13%	13%	12%			
	21 hours or more	8%	8%	18%	3%	7%	5%			
Playing video	0 hours	20%	55%	27%	74%	20%	78%			
games ^	1-2 hours	38%	33%	27%	18%	22%	11%			
	3-5 hours	16%	6%	14%	5%	31%	5%			
	6-10 hours	14%	5%	16%	1%	16%	4%			
	11-20 hours	5%	0%	6%	1%	4%	1%			
	21 hours or more	7%	2%	10%	0%	7%	1%			
Talking on the	0 hours	53%	39%	13%	12%	7%	5%			
phone or texting ^	1-2 hours	33%	34%	33%	19%	31%	20%			
	3-5 hours	3%	8%	13%	9%	15%	16%			
	6-10 hours	1%	7%	5%	21%	13%	13%			
	11-20 hours	0%	6%	22%	13%	7%	14%			
	21 hours or more	10%	6%	14%	26%	27%	32%			
Online activities	0 hours	34%	23%	31%	18%	25%	14%			
(e-mail, instant IM-ing, etc.) ^	1-2 hours	36%	40%	36%	35%	33%	26%			
<b>3</b> , ,	3-5 hours	14%	15%	13%	21%	24%	29%			
	6-10 hours	8%	11%	6%	13%	2%	11%			
	11-20 hours	3%	6%	6%	9%	7%	13%			
	21 hours or more	5%	5%	8%	4%	9%	7%			
Hanging out	0 hours	16%	12%	15%	11%	5%	4%			
	1-2 hours	27%	31%	23%	14%	18%	15%			
	3-5 hours	29%	29%	22%	28%	23%	21%			
	6-10 hours	8%	14%	15%	24%	23%	30%			
	11-20 hours	8%	5%	9%	18%	14%	14%			
	21 hours or more	11%	8%	15%	5%	16%	15%			

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

## TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES Wadena County

<b>5</b>				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participate		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
following?	od III tile	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (lessons, band,	Not available in my community	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	0%
choir, dance, drama, etc.) ^	Never	50%	34%	36%	21%	40%	33%
a.aa, 5.5.,	Less than monthly	10%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%
	Monthly	4%	6%	3%	0%	4%	2%
	1-2 times per week	21%	31%	3%	8%	7%	6%
	3-4 times per week	7%	15%	6%	12%	11%	5%
	Every day	4%	8%	47%	55%	30%	48%
Club or community sports	Not available in my community	3%	6%	3%	10%	5%	7%
teams	Never	31%	51%	50%	45%	55%	49%
	Less than monthly	12%	4%	3%	4%	9%	10%
	Monthly	6%	9%	6%	10%	4%	13%
	1-2 times per week	21%	19%	5%	8%	11%	8%
	3-4 times per week	18%	10%	8%	14%	7%	2%
	Every day	9%	2%	24%	8%	9%	10%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%
	Never	30%	37%	32%	27%	44%	52%
	Less than monthly	6%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%
	Monthly	8%	9%	2%	4%	4%	1%
	1-2 times per week	29%	27%	0%	5%	4%	2%
	3-4 times per week	15%	13%	14%	19%	11%	8%
	Every day	12%	10%	49%	41%	33%	29%
Community clubs and programs	Not available in my community	6%	5%	11%	3%	5%	2%
(4-H, Park and Rec, Community	Never	59%	65%	68%	75%	79%	76%
Ed., etc.)	Less than monthly	9%	8%	5%	5%	7%	2%
	Monthly	13%	7%	6%	10%	5%	11%
	1-2 times per week	3%	6%	2%	4%	0%	5%
	3-4 times per week	3%	6%	3%	1%	0%	2%
	Every day	7%	2%	6%	1%	4%	1%

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

## **TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES** Wadena County

5	,			Gra	de		
During the school y have you participat		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	eu III liie	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mentoring programs (as a	Not available in my community	14%	9%	16%	5%	13%	11%
mentor or being mentored) ^	Never	83%	79%	81%	87%	75%	61%
memoreu,	Less than monthly	2%	5%	0%	3%	7%	8%
	Monthly	0%	2%	0%	1%	4%	1%
	1-2 times per week	0%	2%	0%	4%	2%	15%
	3-4 times per week	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%
	Every day	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%
Religious activities	Not available in my community	2%	1%	6%	0%	4%	2%
(religious services, education, youth group, etc.)	Never	33%	30%	43%	23%	50%	33%
	Less than monthly	6%	5%	2%	4%	9%	15%
	Monthly	20%	11%	8%	10%	5%	13%
	1-2 times per week	33%	46%	32%	53%	27%	31%
	3-4 times per week	5%	5%	5%	8%	4%	2%
	Every day	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%	2%
Service learning programs ^^	Not available in my community	11%	7%	13%	11%	13%	14%
	Never	60%	69%	81%	85%	80%	72%
	Less than monthly	8%	4%	0%	4%	4%	7%
	Monthly	9%	9%	2%	0%	2%	2%
	1-2 times per week	8%	8%	3%	0%	2%	1%
	3-4 times per week	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%
	Every day	5%	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Tutoring, Homework Help	Not available in my community	3%	6%	13%	8%	9%	7%
or other academic programs ^^	Never	72%	63%	65%	77%	77%	61%
programs	Less than monthly	10%	4%	6%	10%	4%	7%
	Monthly	1%	2%	5%	1%	7%	6%
	1-2 times per week	6%	10%	6%	3%	0%	13%
	3-4 times per week	6%	6%	0%	0%	0%	2%
	Every day	1%	9%	5%	1%	4%	4%

 $<sup>^{\</sup>wedge}$  Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.  $^{\wedge\wedge}$  New question in 2010.

## TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	77%	83%	77%	96%	79%	90%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	42%	59%	39%	54%	45%	51%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	19%	23%	9%	30%	7%	19%
mat appry)	My friends participate	34%	47%	27%	54%	38%	42%
	To help me get into college	19%	19%	34%	33%	33%	39%
	It is a safe place to be after school ^	2%	16%	2%	9%	0%	9%
	Participate for other reasons	27%	20%	23%	13%	10%	17%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	6%	2%	7%	4%	3%	6%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	15%	19%	14%	30%	3%	21%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	9%	17%	3%	19%	0%	0%
	My friends don't participate	3%	6%	7%	22%	7%	9%
	I'm not interested	45%	53%	66%	56%	47%	45%
	I am too busy with other things	18%	45%	28%	63%	43%	67%
	I don't have a way to get there or home ^	6%	21%	14%	33%	0%	3%
	I have to take care of other family members ^	0%	15%	3%	7%	7%	6%
	It's not a safe place to be after school ^	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Don't participate for other reasons	30%	23%	14%	15%	20%	6%

<sup>^</sup> New response option in 2010.

# TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION Wadena County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	47%	52%	36%	61%	47%	60%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%
	Mother and stepfather	7%	9%	11%	5%	14%	5%
	Father and stepmother	3%	1%	5%	3%	2%	4%
	Mother only	13%	10%	20%	13%	14%	22%
	Father only	5%	1%	0%	3%	10%	4%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	20%	22%	18%	16%	7%	2%
	Other	3%	3%	6%	0%	5%	2%
	No adults or no answer	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	56%	36%	39%	32%	40%	24%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	25%	26%	25%	32%	36%	35%
	No, not very often	13%	20%	17%	21%	9%	21%
	No, not at all	3%	12%	2%	6%	5%	6%
	My father is not around	3%	6%	17%	8%	10%	14%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	67%	62%	47%	61%	47%	55%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	21%	27%	33%	24%	29%	26%
	No, not very often	5%	7%	8%	7%	12%	11%
	No, not at all	4%	4%	8%	9%	9%	6%
	My mother is not around	3%	0%	5%	0%	3%	2%

# TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Wadena County

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	0%	1%	2%	0%	4%	1%
care about you:	A little	0%	2%	3%	3%	4%	1%
	Some	4%	2%	6%	4%	7%	4%
	Quite a bit	4%	11%	23%	14%	9%	15%
	Very much	92%	83%	66%	79%	77%	79%
other adult	Not at all	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%	0%
relatives care about you?	A little	4%	1%	3%	8%	2%	6%
-	Some	4%	11%	15%	6%	14%	11%
	Quite a bit	17%	16%	25%	12%	23%	29%
	Very much	74%	71%	54%	73%	57%	54%
friends care	Not at all	4%	5%	8%	3%	7%	0%
about you?	A little	5%	12%	6%	6%	5%	2%
	Some	16%	14%	28%	13%	26%	18%
	Quite a bit	48%	38%	38%	26%	32%	36%
	Very much	26%	32%	20%	52%	30%	44%
teachers/ other	Not at all	3%	2%	11%	4%	7%	2%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	15%	18%	23%	19%	9%	14%
•	Some	17%	22%	31%	31%	35%	40%
	Quite a bit	40%	35%	28%	39%	37%	29%
	Very much	25%	22%	6%	6%	12%	14%
religious or	Not at all	16%	11%	18%	11%	21%	17%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	10%	15%	15%	9%	4%	14%
,	Some	19%	16%	16%	12%	32%	25%
	Quite a bit	35%	24%	26%	31%	23%	20%
	Very much	19%	33%	26%	36%	20%	23%
other adults in	Not at all	8%	6%	17%	8%	16%	12%
your community care about you?	A little	22%	16%	19%	17%	7%	21%
and another your	Some	28%	25%	29%	34%	44%	35%
	Quite a bit	24%	29%	32%	25%	25%	20%
	Very much	18%	24%	3%	16%	9%	12%

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

## TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

				Gra	ıde			
		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
		Male	Male Female		Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	Yes	8%	17%	14%	16%	21%	16%	
	No	92%	83%	86%	84%	79%	84%	
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	7%	10%	7%	9%	11%	12%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	93%	90%	93%	91%	89%	88%	

## TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE \*

			Gra	de	
		91	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting	Yes	3%	0%	2%	5%
or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	No	97%	100%	98%	95%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, threatened	Yes	5%	11%	5%	12%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	95%	89%	95%	88%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	7%	12%	2%	9%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	93%	88%	98%	91%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

## TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

				Gra	de		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that you had marks or were afraid of that person?  Has anyone in your	Yes	10%	15%	5%	12%	7%	12%
	No	90%	85%	95%	88%	93%	88%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	11%	25%	3%	18%	7%	14%
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	89%	75%	97%	82%	93%	86%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	0%	9%	5%	12%	5%	6%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	100%	91%	95%	88%	95%	94%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	1%	5%	0%	7%	2%	6%
	No	99%	95%	100%	93%	98%	94%

### TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	de		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	61%	53%	35%	31%	27%	39%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	23%	17%	48%	57%	39%	47%
	3-4 years ago	6%	3%	11%	7%	16%	5%
	More than 4 years ago	3%	4%	0%	0%	11%	5%
	I have never had a physical exam	8%	23%	6%	5%	7%	5%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	19%	13%	20%	16%	29%	19%
nave astnma?	No	81%	88%	80%	84%	71%	81%
Do you have a physical health	No	93%	85%	88%	88%	91%	86%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	7%	15%	13%	12%	9%	14%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	99%	96%	89%	90%	96%	87%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	1%	4%	11%	10%	4%	13%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			86%	90%	96%	85%
emotional health problem? *	Yes, during the last year			9%	3%	2%	5%
	Yes, more than a year ago			5%	8%	2%	11%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No			94%	100%	93%	98%
or other drug problem? *	Yes, during the last year			6%	0%	4%	1%
	Yes, more than a year ago			0%	0%	4%	1%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

# TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES Wadena County

					Gra	nde		
			61	th	91	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present	Underweight		9%	12%	12%	4%	7%	4%
time, do you think you are	About the right weig	jht	74%	69%	71%	63%	73%	60%
	Overweight		17%	19%	17%	33%	20%	36%
During the last	I am not trying to	Yes			50%	29%	46%	32%
12 months, have you done any of	lose weight or control my weight	No			50%	71%	54%	68%
the following to ose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			12%	31%	11%	21%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *^	Smoke cigarettes	No			88%	69%	89%	79%
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Yes			3%	6%	9%	6%
		No			97%	94%	91%	94%
	Exercise	Yes			41%	65%	46%	59%
		No			59%	35%	54%	41%
	Use diet pills, speed or other	Yes			0%	3%	2%	4%
	drugs	No			100%	97%	98%	96%
	Eat healthier	Yes			27%	58%	28%	49%
		No			73%	42%	72%	51%
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes			3%	4%	0%	5%
	untor outing	No			97%	96%	100%	95%
	Use laxatives	Yes			0%	0%	0%	0%
		No			100%	100%	100%	100%
Weight status * according to	Not overweight				63%	77%	62%	73%
Body Mass	Overweight				19%	17%	19%	21%
Index (BMI) **	Obese				19%	6%	19%	5%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

<sup>^</sup> Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

## TABLE 17 EXERCISE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of	0 days	10%	8%	21%	7%	18%	20%
the last 7 days did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	1 day	3%	7%	0%	3%	2%	13%
	2 days	4%	7%	2%	13%	9%	7%
	3 days	20%	7%	11%	15%	15%	19%
	4 days	10%	18%	9%	15%	11%	8%
	5 days	17%	20%	21%	23%	15%	17%
	6 days	6%	11%	6%	11%	9%	7%
	7 days	31%	20%	30%	15%	22%	8%
On how many of	0 days	1%	11%	9%	4%	16%	17%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	4%	7%	6%	4%	5%	15%
physically active for a combined	2 days	10%	11%	0%	7%	7%	7%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	8%	15%	12%	15%	7%	14%
	4 days	11%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%
	5 days	15%	19%	15%	28%	21%	17%
	6 days	8%	6%	8%	12%	9%	7%
	7 days	42%	23%	42%	21%	25%	14%

## **TABLE 18 NUTRITION**

				Gra	de		
	Sarah addha	6t	:h	9t	h	12	th
How many glasses of following did you drift		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	8%	26%	17%	14%	13%	26%
	1-2 glasses	55%	48%	38%	55%	61%	49%
	3-4 glasses	22%	19%	28%	23%	18%	18%
	5 or more glasses	15%	7%	17%	8%	9%	7%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	36%	46%	39%	44%	54%	45%
	1-2 glasses	49%	35%	39%	45%	38%	45%
	3-4 glasses	10%	11%	12%	8%	7%	8%
	5 or more glasses	6%	9%	9%	3%	2%	2%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	35%	49%	56%	57%	62%	73%
	1-2 glasses	42%	40%	36%	32%	33%	18%
	3-4 glasses	16%	6%	5%	8%	4%	7%
	5 or more glasses	7%	5%	3%	3%	2%	1%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	48%	62%	30%	64%	42%	53%
	1-2 glasses	34%	31%	44%	30%	28%	44%
	3-4 glasses	7%	4%	17%	6%	15%	4%
	5 or more glasses	11%	4%	9%	0%	15%	0%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	71%	78%	59%	76%	74%	85%
	1-2 glasses	18%	10%	23%	18%	15%	9%
	3-4 glasses	3%	6%	8%	5%	4%	5%
	5 or more glasses	8%	5%	11%	0%	8%	1%
Water	0 glasses	8%	1%	9%	4%	5%	6%
	1-2 glasses	21%	25%	21%	23%	20%	32%
	3-4 glasses	27%	29%	20%	31%	20%	32%
	5 or more glasses	44%	45%	50%	42%	55%	31%
How many servings	0 servings	3%	2%	12%	8%	11%	6%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did	1 serving	15%	15%	14%	12%	13%	13%
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	21%	31%	23%	18%	29%	25%
	3 servings	19%	20%	18%	25%	25%	30%
	4 servings	25%	14%	14%	24%	16%	14%
	5 or more servings	16%	17%	18%	13%	7%	12%

## TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

				Gra	ide		
		6th		9t	h	12	th
ноw опеп ао уо when you	u wear a seat belt	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
ride in a car?	Never	1%	2%	5%	1%	2%	0%
	Sometimes	12%	10%	19%	11%	26%	13%
	Often	24%	25%	24%	25%	23%	21%
	Always	63%	62%	52%	63%	49%	65%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			42%	40%	5%	5%
	Never			2%	1%	2%	1%
	Sometimes			11%	3%	16%	10%
	Often			9%	4%	20%	5%
	Always			36%	52%	57%	80%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

## TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS Wadena County

		Grade					
14//		6t	h	91	h	12	th
Where have you rece information about	ivea most of your	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
alcohol and other	Friends or peers	23%	29%	44%	45%	63%	68%
drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Parents	49%	63%	53%	58%	63%	52%
	Brothers or sisters	9%	25%	20%	24%	32%	25%
	School/teachers/ counselors	75%	83%	58%	74%	59%	69%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	20%	25%	17%	16%	9%	16%
	Religious/ community groups	8%	9%	9%	14%	16%	13%
	Internet	5%	10%	23%	21%	20%	25%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	28%	21%	35%	38%	23%	42%
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	7%	10%	6%	8%	9%	0%
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	37%	28%	56%	66%	%       %     63%       %     63%       %     59%       %     9%       %     20%       %     23%       %     9%       %     52%       %     25%       %     18%       %     25%       %     25%	76%
that apply)	Parents	36%	40%	30%	24%       32%         74%       59%         16%       9%         14%       16%         21%       20%         38%       23%         8%       9%         66%       66%         58%       52%         24%       25%         45%       52%         21%       7%         18%       18%         16%       30%	52%	41%
	Brothers or sisters	16%	7%	12%	24%	25%	20%
	School/teachers/ counselors	33%	34%	30%	45%	52%	46%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	3%	10%	6%	21%	7%	22%
	Religious/ community groups	1%	1%	9%	18%	18%	9%
	Internet	16%	6%	24%	16%	30%	20%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	17%	18%	32%	38%	25%	39%
	I do not know much about sex	11%	29%	11%	7%	5%	1%

## TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Wadena County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you ag the following stateme		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I get a lot of	Agree	17%	36%	10%	23%	16%	21%
headaches, stomachaches or	Mostly agree	17%	17%	20%	21%	15%	27%
sickness.	Mostly disagree	23%	21%	23%	26%	Ie         Male           %         3%           1%         15%           6%         22%           0%         47%           6%         11%           7%         17%           6%         31%           2%         41%           2%         6%           7%         4%           9%         22%           69%         15%           4%         26%           3%         26%           4%         33%           0%         15%           6%         25%           0%         25%           4%         35%           8%         15%           9%         42%           2%         17%           0%         30%           2%         17%           0%         28%           6%         26%           8%         4%           4%         26%	24%
	Disagree	44%	26%	47%	30%		28%
I am often irritable	Agree	9%	9%	12%	16%	Male           %           %         16%           %         22%           %         47%           %         11%           %         11%           %         41%           %         6%           %         22%           %         69%           %         26%           %         26%           %         25%           %         25%           %         15%           %         29%           %         15%           %         15%           %         29%           %         15%           %         28%	11%
and angry.	Mostly agree	9%	20%	12%	17%	17%	16%
	Mostly disagree	26%	29%	28%	36%	31%	42%
	Disagree	57%	41%	48%	32%	41%	31%
I have many fears and am easily scared.	Agree	3%	23%	2%	12%	6%	6%
	Mostly agree	7%	7%	8%	17%	4%	7%
	Mostly disagree	31%	37%	13%	29%	22%	32%
	Disagree	59%	33%	77%	42%	69%	55%
I often have trouble concentrating.	Agree	14%	18%	20%	19%	15%	12%
	Mostly agree	20%	19%	15%	24%	26%	29%
	Mostly disagree	29%	31%	34%	33%	26%	31%
	Disagree	37%	33%	31%	24%	33%	28%
I am restless and	Agree	12%	22%	11%	20%	15%	8%
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	25%	20%	21%	16%	25%	24%
	Mostly disagree	26%	18%	23%	30%	25%	24%
	Disagree	37%	40%	44%	34%	35%	44%
I often have trouble	Agree	17%	21%	15%	18%	15%	11%
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	19%	18%	20%	14%	29%	14%
	Mostly disagree	20%	29%	21%	28%	15%	28%
	Disagree	43%	32%	44%	39%	42%	47%
I do things before I	Agree	22%	16%	18%	22%	17%	14%
think.	Mostly agree	16%	28%	26%	20%	30%	24%
	Mostly disagree	35%	33%	30%	32%	28%	36%
	Disagree	26%	23%	26%	26%	26%	26%
I am often unhappy,	Agree	4%	14%	5%	8%	4%	5%
depressed or tearful.	Mostly agree	7%	19%	7%	14%	15%	5%
	Mostly disagree	22%	16%	25%	26%	24%	38%
	Disagree	66%	51%	64%	51%	57%	53%

## TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Wadena County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	n	12t	h
During the last 30 da	vs	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male       %       7%       18%       21%       30%       23%       5%       40%       32%       40%       5%       40%       5%       40%       5%       5%       5%       5%       5%       5%       5%       5%       5%       5%       5%       5%       5%       5%       5%       5%       5%       5%       25%	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	1%	6%	7%	10%	7%	8%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	5%	9%	15%	18%	18%	28%
	Yes, more than usual	5%	10%	5%	22%	21%	28%
	Yes, a little	42%	44%	50%	44%	30%	32%
	Not at all	45%	30%	23%	5%	23%	4%
have you felt	All the time	0%	6%	2%	6%	5%	2%
sad?	Most of the time	1%	12%	7%	13%	2%	9%
	Some of the time	12%	26%	11%	23%	21%	38%
	A little of the time	56%	48%	33%	48%	40%	46%
	None of the time	30%	9%	48%	9%		5%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	0%	7%	2%	10%	4%	8%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	6%	11%	10%	6%	5%	2%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	7%	6%	5%	22%	12%	14%
	A little bit	29%	33%	23%	16%	18%	26%
	Not at all	59%	44%	61%	45%	61%	49%
have you felt	All the time	0%	5%	2%	5%	5%	2%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	8%	10%	7%	10%	5%	15%
•	Some of the time	7%	23%	20%	31%	25%	33%
	A little of the time	61%	48%	34%	42%	38%	39%
	None of the time	24%	14%	38%	12%	27%	11%

# TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR $Wadena\ County$

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	91	h	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever hurt	No	90%	76%	86%	65%	86%	84%
yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)?	Yes, during the last year	7%	17%	12%	28%	65%     86%       28%     5%       7%     9%       61%     84%       27%     9%	6%
,,	Yes, more than a year ago	3%	7%	2%	7%	9%	11%
Have you ever	No	89%	72%	85%	61%	84%	69%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	11%	22%	10%	27%	7% 9% 61% 84%	18%
	Yes, more than a year ago	0%	6%	5%	12%	7%	13%
Have you ever tried to kill yourself?	No	97%	92%	93%	96%	96%	89%
	Yes, during the last year	3%	7%	3%	4%	0%	5%
	Yes, more than a year ago	0%	1%	3%	0%	4%	6%

#### **TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR \***

		Grade 9th 12th							
During the last 12	months, how often		-						
have you done the		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %				
Played cards for	Not at all	71%	88%	63%	86%				
money	Less than once a month	10%	11%	18%	12%				
	About once a month	15%	0%	14%	19				
	About once a week	0%	1%	4%	19				
	Daily	3%	0%	2%	09				
Bet on games of	Not at all	66%	89%	74%	89%				
personal skill like pool, golf,	Less than once a month	13%	9%	16% 7% 2% 2% 79%	89				
or bowling	About once a month	11%	0%	7%	19				
	About once a week	5%	1%	2%	19				
	Daily	5%	0%	2%	0%				
Bet money on sports teams or horseracing ^	Not at all	80%	92%	79%	929				
	Less than once a month	7%	7%	14%	69				
_	About once a month	5%	0%	4%	2%				
	About once a week	3%	1%	2%	0%				
	Daily	5%	0%	2%	0%				
Bought lottery	Not at all	92%	100%	42%	64%				
tickets or scratch offs	Less than once a month	2%	0%	33%	21%				
	About once a month	2%	0%	7% 2% 2% 79% 14% 4% 2% 2% 42%	6%				
	About once a week	2%	0%	12%	8%				
	Daily	3%	0%	2%	0%				
Gambled in a	Not at all	92%	100%	70%	86%				
casino	Less than once a month	0%	0%	18%	12%				
	About once a month	3%	0%	9%	2%				
	About once a week	0%	0%	2%	0%				
	Daily	5%	0%	2%	0%				
Gambled for money online	Not at all	92%	100%	93%	100%				
money omine	Less than once a month	2%	0%	2% 42% 33% 11% 12% 2% 70% 18% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2% 2%	0%				
	About once a month	2%	0%	4%	0%				
	About once a week	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	Daily	5%	0%	2%	0%				

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR Wadena County

				Gra	de		
		6tl	h	9tl	n	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	:	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	89%	93%	92%	91%	88%	93%
have you run away	Once or twice	9%	6%	3%	8%	11%	6%
from home?	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%
	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
During the last 12	Never	82%	89%	89%	95%	77%	94%
months, how often have you damaged	Once or twice	12%	9%	5%	4%	16%	6%
or destroyed property at school or	3 to 5 times	3%	2%	0%	1%	4%	0%
somewhere else?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	More than 10 times	3%	0%	5%	0%	4%	0%
During the last 12	Never	72%	76%	73%	86%	72%	92%
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	18%	16%	15%	11%	21%	4%
up another person?	3 to 5 times	9%	5%	5%	1%	2%	1%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%
	More than 10 times	1%	2%	5%	3%	4%	1%
During the last 12	Never	96%	97%	90%	95%	79%	93%
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	3%	3%	10%	4%	9%	4%
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%
for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	1%
On how many of the	0 days	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	99%
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
On how many of the	0 days	96%	100%	91%	97%	82%	99%
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	3%	0%	6%	3%	0%	0%
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	7%	0%
control property:	4 or 5 days	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	2%	0%	9%	1%

## TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE \*\*

				Gra	nde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	92%	98%	82%	92%	58%	75%
	Yes	8%	2%	18%	8%	42%	25%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days)	No	97%	100%	90%	99%	82%	89%
	Yes	3%	0%	10%	1%	18%	11%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	100%	99%	96%	97%	84%	92%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	1%	4%	3%	16%	8%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	83%	81%	75%	72%	43%	40%
, , ,	Used only alcohol in the past year	11%	13%	18%	24%	22%	46%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	3%	4%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	3%	2%	7%	4%	33%	13%

<sup>\*\*</sup> These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

## TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	i	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	100%	98%	85%	92%	63%	75%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	0%	2%	5%	3%	9%	11%
a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	5%	0%	4%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	3%	9%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	4%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	4%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	5%	1%	7%	7%
During the last 30 days, how	Never	100%	99%	90%	92%	64%	78%
frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	0%	1%	5%	5%	11%	10%
	One to five cigarettes per day	0%	0%	0%	1%	20%	10%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	3%	1%	4%	2%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	89%	85%	73%	82%	44%	56%
of a cigarette?	10 years old or younger	9%	7%	10%	5%	9%	7%
	11 years old	1%	8%	5%	3%	2%	4%
	12 years old	0%	0%	2%	1%	4%	2%
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	5%	11%	4%
	14 years old	0%	0%	5%	3%	4%	8%
	15 years old	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	6%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	6%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%	7%

# TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Wadena County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	93%	99%	85%	99%	79%	99%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	3%	0%	2%	1%	5%	1%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	3%	0%	5%	0%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	4%	0%
	20 to 29 days	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	7%	0%	5%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	99%	92%	99%	70%	94%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	5%	1%	18%	6%
cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	4%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	91%	92%	72%	88%	41%	75%
used chewing tobacco?	10 years old or younger	3%	5%	8%	0%	14%	4%
	11 years old	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	0%
	12 years old	1%	0%	0%	0%	5%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	7%	5%	4%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	5%	3%	2%	2%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	1%	2%	2%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	16%	8%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	13%	6%

#### TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO \*

# Wadena County

			Grad	rade		
INOLUDEO ONI VITUO	05 W/10 U05D	9t	h	12t	h	
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	9%	0%	67%	52%	
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	0%	4%	0%	
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	0%	0%	17%	5%	
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	0%	0%	4%	0%	
	Bought it from vending machines	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	Bought it on the Internet	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	Got it from friends	73%	50%	42%	33%	
	Got it from my parents	9%	17%	8%	0%	
	Got it from other family members	9%	67%	0%	10%	
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	27%	50%	8%	19%	
	Took it from my home	36%	17%	4%	0%	
	Took it from a friend's home	0%	17%	0%	0%	
	Took it from stores	0%	17%	8%	0%	

			Grade					
INOLUDEO ONI VITUOSI			h	12	th			
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Male	Female	Male	Female			
	TOBAGGO IN THE EAST OF BATC		%	%	%			
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	14%	0%	4%	0%			
you use a fake ID?	No	86%	100%	96%	100%			

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	88%	89%	79%	73%	46%	40%
many occasions (if	1-2	7%	10%	5%	14%	9%	14%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	1%	0%	4%	8%	11%	18%
to drink?	6-9	0%	0%	4%	0%	5%	10%
	10-19	1%	1%	5%	3%	16%	10%
	20-39	3%	0%	0%	1%	2%	4%
	40+	0%	0%	4%	1%	11%	5%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	94%	96%	84%	86%	61%	58%
days did you drink	1 or 2 days	1%	2%	11%	10%	14%	27%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	16%	10%
beverage?	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	5%	4%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	90%	94%	76%	73%	52%	42%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	10%	5%	6%	11%	7%	17%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	7%	7%	4%	10%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	6%	3%	2%	7%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	0%	1%	9%	11%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	0%	3%	5%	1%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	1%	6%	3%	21%	12%
Over the last 2	Never			89%	95%	70%	82%
weeks, how many times (if any) have	Once			4%	3%	14%	12%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			2%	1%	4%	4%
	3 to 5 times			5%	1%	7%	1%
	6 or more times			0%	0%	5%	1%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

#### TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
,	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	72%	77%	59%	64%	22%	29%
	10 years old or younger	21%	14%	10%	6%	9%	7%
	11 years old	4%	8%	9%	4%	7%	1%
	12 years old	3%	1%	2%	6%	11%	8%
	13 years old	0%	0%	14%	10%	5%	2%
	14 years old	0%	0%	5%	7%	7%	6%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	3%	16%	19%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	17%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	13%	10%

#### **TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL\***

#### Wadena County

			Gra	de	
INOLUDEO ONI VITUOSE WI	10 H05D	9ti	h	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WI ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 L		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	0%	0%	0%	3%
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	0%	5%	3%
	Bought it at stores	0%	0%	0%	3%
	Bought it on the Internet	0%	0%	5%	0%
	Got it from friends	56%	50%	32%	51%
	Got it from my parents	22%	40%	18%	6%
	Got it from other family members	11%	30%	18%	9%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	22%	40%	36%	43%
	Got it at parties	22%	30%	18%	37%
	Took it from my home	44%	10%	18%	6%
	Took it from a friend's home	0%	0%	0%	6%
	Took it from stores	0%	0%	9%	3%

			Gra	Grade				
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	121	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
7.2007.02	ALGONGE IN THE EAST OF DATE		%	%	%			
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did	Yes	0%	0%	7%	0%			
you use a fake ID?	No	100%	100%	93%	100%			

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

\*\* Percentages are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

# TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING \*

			Gra	de	
		9th 12th			th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after	0 times or no use	96%	98%	79%	80%
	Once	2%	0%	4%	11%
using alcohol or other	Twice	0%	0%	4%	3%
drugs?	3 or more times	2%	2%	13%	7%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	83%	74%	68%	78%
been using alcohol or	Yes, but rarely	2%	12%	19%	19%
drugs?	Yes, often	2%	3%	12%	2%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	14%	12%	0%	1%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Wadena County

				Gra	de		
		6tl		9tl	h	121	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the leat 20	O dovo	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	99%	97%	97%	77%	93%
days did you use marijuana or	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	0%	0%	5%	4%
hashish?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	3%	5%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	4%	0%
How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first	I have never tried marijuana	98%	100%	88%	93%	64%	80%
marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or younger	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	4%
	11 years old	2%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
	12 years old	0%	0%	3%	4%	4%	0%
	13 years old	0%	0%	2%	3%	0%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	2%	0%	5%	2%
	15 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	5%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	5%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	4%
During the last 30	0 days	99%	96%	98%	99%	93%	99%
days, on how many days did you use any	1 or 2 days	1%	2%	2%	0%	4%	1%
of these "other drugs"?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%
uruga .	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	99%	94%	95%	96%	89%	95%
these "other drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or younger	0%	5%	0%	0%	4%	0%
	11 years old	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	12 years old	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%
	13 years old	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%
	14 years old	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%

#### **TABLE 34** MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ Wadena County

				Gra	de		
During the last 12 month	s, on how many occasions	6t	h	9tl	h	12t	h
(if any) have you	s, on now many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish	0	97%	99%	92%	97%	67%	87%
(hash, hash oil)?	1-2	3%	1%	5%	0%	11%	5%
	3-5	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	2%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	1%	5%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	3%	1%	9%	2%
sniffed glue, or breathed the contents	0	96%	95%	98%	99%	96%	99%
of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in order to get high?	3-5	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used LSD ("acid"),	0			98%	99%	96%	100%
PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other	1-2			2%	1%	0%	0%
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			0%	0%	4%	0%
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%
used heroin? *	0			100%	100%	98%	100%
	1-2			0%	0%	0%	0%
	3-5			0%	0%	0%	0%
	6-9			0%	0%	2%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# **TABLE 35** METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY \*^ Wadena County

			Grad	de						
During the last 12 mo	nths, on	9t	h	121	h					
how many occasions (if any) hav	∕e you	Male	Female	Male	Female					
		%	%	%	%					
used methamphetamine	0	100%	100%	98%	100%					
(meth, glass, crank,	1-2	0%	0%	2%	0%					
crystal meth, ice) by any method?	3-5	0%	0%	0%	0%					
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%					
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%					
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%					
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%					
used "crack"	0	100%	99%	96%	100%					
(cocaine in chunk or rock form), or	1-2	0%	0%	2%	0%					
cocaine in any other form?	3-5	0%	1%	2%	0%					
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%					
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%					
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%					
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%					
used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G,	0	100%	99%	98%	100%					
Liquid E, Liquid X)	1-2	0%	1%	2%	0%					
or Ketamine ("Special K")?	3-5	0%	0%	0%	0%					
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%					
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%					
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%					
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%					

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*

			Gra	de	
During the last 12 months	on how	9tl		12tl	
many occasions (if any) h		Male	Female	Male	Female
used stimulants like	0	%	%	%	%
Benzedrine or diet pills		100%	99%	98%	100%
that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or	1-2	0%	0%	0%	0%
that you took only to get high?	3-5	0%	0%	2%	0%
mgn:	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	1%	0%	0%
used your own or someone else's ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	0	96%	99%	93%	100%
	1-2	4%	0%	4%	0%
	3-5	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	2%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	1%	2%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan,	0	98%	97%	96%	99%
Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not	1-2	0%	1%	0%	1%
prescribed for you by a	3-5	2%	0%	0%	0%
doctor, or that you took only to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	2%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	1%	0%	0%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve	0	98%	99%	98%	99%
pills) or sedatives or	1-2	0%	0%	2%	1%
barbituates that were not prescribed for you	3-5	0%	0%	0%	0%
by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19	2%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	1%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

#### **TABLE 36B PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*^**

		Grade				
During the last 12 n	nonths. on how	6th				
many occasions (if any) have you		Male	Female			
		%	%			
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by	0	99%	99%			
	1-2	1%	1%			
a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	3-5	0%	0%			
	6-9	0%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%			

<sup>\* 9</sup>th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade						
		6th		9th		12th		
other drugs	use alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
other drugs		%	%	%	%	%	%	
school?	Yes	1%	1%	5%	3%	7%	5%	
	No	99%	99%	95%	97%	93%	95%	
during	Yes	1%	1%	3%	1%	9%	2%	
school?	No	99%	99%	97%	99%	91%	98%	
right after	Yes	3%	1%	13%	7%	16%	7%	
school?	No	97%	99%	87%	93%	84%	93%	

# TABLE 38 PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE

					Gra	ıde		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Yes		48%	57%	39%	47%	47%	50%
	No		52%	43%	61%	53%	53%	50%
How do you think your parents or	smoked cigarettes?	They would approve	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%
guardians would feel if you ^		They would not care at all	1%	0%	5%	0%	9%	7%
		They would disapprove	6%	8%	13%	16%	36%	25%
		They would strongly disapprove	91%	91%	80%	84%	54%	66%
	drank alcohol?	They would approve	3%	1%	3%	1%	4%	4%
		They would not care at all	7%	5%	7%	7%	21%	24%
		They would disapprove	16%	13%	20%	21%	38%	29%
		They would strongly disapprove	74%	82%	70%	71%	38%	44%
	smoked marijuana?	They would approve	1%	1%	0%	0%	4%	1%
		They would not care at all	0%	0%	5%	0%	2%	4%
		They would disapprove	3%	1%	3%	7%	14%	8%
		They would strongly disapprove	96%	98%	92%	93%	81%	87%
	used other illegal drugs?	They would approve	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%
		They would not care at all	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%
		They would disapprove	3%	1%	3%	5%	9%	5%
		They would strongly disapprove	96%	97%	95%	95%	89%	95%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2010.

# TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE Wadena County

				Grade						
			6t	h	91	9th		12th		
			Male	Male Female		Male Female		Female		
			%	%	%	%	%	%		
How much do	smoke one or more packs of	No risk	6%	5%	7%	3%	5%	4%		
you think people risk harming themselves physically or in	cigarettes per	Slight risk	6%	12%	7%	6%	5%	9%		
	day?	Moderate risk	18%	20%	14%	21%	21%	21%		
other ways if they		Great risk	71%	64%	72%	71%	68%	66%		
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	No risk	7%	7%	9%	3%	9%	2%		
		Slight risk	18%	15%	9%	7%	21%	16%		
		Moderate risk	42%	35%	23%	32%	26%	41%		
		Great risk	33%	42%	60%	58%	44%	40%		
	smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	5%	6%	12%	4%	11%	9%		
		Slight risk	12%	7%	7%	6%	19%	14%		
		Moderate risk	18%	19%	12%	13%	26%	28%		
		Great risk	64%	68%	68%	78%	44%	48%		

#### **TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \***

			Grad	de	
		9t	h	12th	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
9		%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	91%	95%	87%	91%
get the same effect?	Yes	9%	5%	13%	9%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or	No or no use	93%	97%	87%	99%
other drugs but couldn't?	Yes	7%	3%	13%	1%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	No or no use	92%	95%	88%	91%
	Yes	8%	5%	12%	9%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day	0 times or no use	92%	92%	81%	83%
using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	Once	2%	5%	8%	4%
	Twice	2%	0%	4%	7%
	3 or more times	4%	3%	8%	7%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	90%	97%	87%	93%
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	0%	0%	6%	1%
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	4%	2%	6%	3%
	3 or more times	6%	2%	2%	3%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	92%	93%	83%	93%
agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	6%	2%	6%	1%
	Twice	2%	5%	6%	3%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	6%	3%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \***

		Grade				
		9t	h	121	th	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
<b>J</b>		%	%	%	%	
how many times have you missed work or school, or	0 times or no use	96%	98%	90%	96%	
neglected other major	Once	0%	0%	4%	3%	
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	0%	2%	2%	1%	
, and the second	3 or more times	4%	0%	4%	0%	
how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	96%	100%	88%	99%	
	Once	2%	0%	6%	1%	
	Twice	0%	0%	2%	0%	
	3 or more times	2%	0%	4%	0%	
how many times have you	0 times or no use	92%	98%	92%	97%	
hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or other	Once	4%	2%	6%	1%	
drugs?	Twice	4%	0%	2%	0%	
	3 or more times	0%	0%	0%	1%	
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	90%	92%	75%	75%	
drugs that later you could not	Once	6%	3%	13%	12%	
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	2%	2%	4%	9%	
	3 or more times	2%	3%	8%	4%	
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	92%	90%	77%	77%	
drugs than you intended to?	Once	4%	3%	8%	12%	
	Twice	2%	5%	4%	3%	
	3 or more times	2%	2%	12%	8%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \***

			Grade			
		9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	79%	87%	46%	41%	
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	12%	7%	13%	8%	
	Yes, 3 times or more	9%	6%	41%	51%	
During the last 12 months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	93%	86%	95%	47%	
	1 person	3%	8%	4%	28%	
	2 persons	2%	3%	0%	11%	
	3 persons	0%	1%	2%	7%	
	4 persons	0%	0%	0%	1%	
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	5%	
	6 or more persons	2%	1%	0%	1%	
During the last 12 months, with how	None	81%	100%	53%	96%	
many different female	1 person	7%	0%	18%	1%	
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	0%	0%	16%	0%	
	3 persons	2%	0%	4%	1%	
	4 persons	2%	0%	4%	0%	
	5 persons	3%	0%	2%	1%	
	6 or more persons	5%	0%	4%	0%	
How many times have	0 times	97%	97%	96%	99%	
you been pregnant or gotten someone	1 time	0%	1%	2%	1%	
pregnant?	2 or more times	0%	1%	2%	0%	
	Not sure	3%	0%	0%	0%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \***

			Grad	le	
INOLUDEO ONI VITUOSE I	WAS HAVE EVER HAD	9tl	า	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female
OLXOAL INTERIOCORIOL		%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Never	58%	33%	28%	49%
	Not with every partner	25%	11%	24%	18%
	At least once with every partner	17%	56%	48%	33%
Have you talked with partner(s) about	Never	42%	22%	14%	25%
preventing pregnancy? **	Not with every partner	25%	22%	24%	17%
	At least once with every partner	33%	56%	62%	58%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	18%	22%	21%	17%
you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Rarely	36%	0%	4%	4%
memou?	Sometimes	18%	11%	4%	4%
	Usually	0%	0%	25%	7%
	Always	27%	67%	46%	67%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	9%	13%	14%	11%
a condom used?	Rarely	36%	0%	3%	7%
	Sometimes	0%	13%	10%	11%
	Usually	9%	0%	28%	20%
	Always	45%	75%	45%	52%
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	55%	75%	66%	67%
you or your partner use a condom?	No	45%	25%	34%	33%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
\*\* The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results.

#### **TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE\***

		Grade					
		9t	h	12t	h		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	53%	70%	52%	54%		
	I don't want to have sex	33%	69%	19%	59%		
	Most students in my school don't have sex	14%	3%	0%	5%		
	My friends don't have sex	33%	45%	7%	18%		
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	51%	77%	15%	49%		
	I'm afraid of getting caught	19%	27%	19%	23%		
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	19%	52%	41%	38%		
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	33%	28%	15%	26%		
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	44%	61%	30%	44%		
	Fear of pregnancy ^	44%	63%	22%	59%		
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	30%	41%	15%	44%		
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	16%	55%	33%	46%		
	Other reason(s)	37%	22%	41%	44%		

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.