### TABLE 1 SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

				Grad	de		
		6th		9th		12t	n
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	228	100%	223	100%	118	100%
Gender	Male	96	42%	106	48%	60	51%
	Female	132	58%	117	52%	58	49%
Age	11 or younger	58	25%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	157	69%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	11	5%	0	0%	0	0%
	14	1	0%	67	30%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	149	67%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	5	2%	0	0%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	47	40%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	68	58%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	3	3%
	No answer	1	0%	2	1%	0	0%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	50	22%	39	17%	11	9%
	Black or African American	0	0%	4	2%	0	0%
	Hispanic or Latino	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	2	1%	1	0%	0	0%
	White	129	57%	150	67%	97	82%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	25	11%	20	9%	4	3%
	I don't know / no answer	25	10%	8	4%	6	5%

# TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY Cass County

				Gra	ade		
		6	th	91	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	18%	23%	7%	6%	20%	12%
school?	I like school quite a bit	19%	32%	24%	29%	27%	31%
	I like school a little	29%	25%	31%	37%	22%	31%
	I don't like school very much	21%	15%	18%	18%	14%	16%
	I hate school	13%	5%	20%	10%	17%	10%
Which of these best describes your school plans?	I would like to quit school as soon as I can	7%	2%	4%	3%	0%	0%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college	10%	13%	19%	7%	8%	5%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school	2%	2%	8%	4%	27%	16%
	I'd like to go to college after high school	60%	58%	52%	62%	51%	53%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school	20%	25%	17%	23%	14%	26%
During the last 30	Never	63%	74%	66%	63%	56%	52%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	24%	21%	26%	25%	25%	26%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	8%	4%	5%	7%	14%	10%
	6 to 10 times	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	7%
	More than 10 times	2%	0%	2%	2%	3%	5%

## TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE

				Gra	ade			
		61	th	91	:h	12	th	
		Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Mark the two	A only	1%	4%	2%	1%	0%	0%	
grades you get the most often.	A and B only	36%	40%	32%	38%	42%	64%	
	B only	1%	5%	1%	2%	2%	0%	
	B and C only	24%	23%	26%	34%	40%	29%	
	C only	2%	4%	6%	3%	2%	0%	
	C and D only	7%	3%	11%	9%	5%	5%	
	D only	4%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	
	D and F only	0%	2%	9%	6%	5%	2%	
	Fonly	3%	1%	3%	2%	0%	0%	
	Not applicable or no answer	21%	19%	8%	3%	5%	0%	

# TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT Cass County

				Gra	ade		
		61	th	91	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in	All	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%
your school are friendly?	Most	54%	37%	53%	43%	53%	60%
	Some	25%	44%	33%	41%	31%	31%
	A few	16%	16%	10%	13%	7%	5%
	None	2%	0%	0%	1%	5%	2%
How many students in	All	2%	5%	3%	1%	7%	3%
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	35%	27%	35%	34%	35%	43%
lunchroom?	Some	38%	41%	39%	38%	35%	41%
	A few	21%	26%	21%	22%	20%	10%
	None	4%	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%
How many students in	All	2%	3%	5%	3%	8%	3%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	14%	18%	17%	20%	20%	9%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	12%	20%	30%	32%	25%	29%
<b>3</b>	A few	49%	43%	38%	35%	31%	47%
	None	23%	16%	10%	11%	15%	12%
How many of your	All	24%	18%	6%	3%	14%	9%
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	33%	33%	38%	29%	36%	47%
	Some	20%	25%	35%	25%	29%	21%
	A few	18%	20%	12%	33%	14%	21%
	None	4%	5%	11%	11%	8%	3%
How many of your	All	40%	38%	22%	18%	15%	22%
teachers show respect for students?	Most	29%	36%	46%	43%	53%	57%
.o. studento:	Some	16%	17%	16%	20%	20%	12%
	A few	14%	9%	12%	14%	5%	3%
	None	1%	0%	4%	4%	7%	5%

# TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL SAFETY Cass County

		61	th	91	th	12th	
How much do you ag with the following sta		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to and from school	Strongly agree	43%	19%	38%	32%	47%	55%
and from School	Agree	43%	71%	55%	59%	49%	41%
	Disagree	11%	7%	6%	4%	2%	2%
	Strongly disagree	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	37%	29%	36%	20%	36%	45%
	Agree	39%	52%	49%	62%	47%	47%
	Disagree	18%	15%	12%	15%	17%	7%
	Strongly disagree	6%	5%	4%	3%	0%	2%
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	28%	12%	25%	16%	34%	37%
school are a safe place to be	Agree	38%	48%	51%	53%	46%	40%
	Disagree	17%	31%	17%	20%	19%	16%
	Strongly disagree	16%	8%	8%	11%	2%	7%
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	7%	8%	4%	4%	5%	4%
is a problem at this school	Agree	24%	16%	15%	17%	19%	11%
	Disagree	32%	47%	55%	56%	42%	43%
	Strongly disagree	37%	28%	26%	22%	33%	43%
Student use of	Strongly agree	7%	10%	25%	28%	22%	28%
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this school	Agree	24%	22%	42%	47%	29%	47%
	Disagree	29%	39%	26%	16%	38%	19%
	Strongly disagree	39%	29%	7%	8%	10%	5%

## TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL Cass County

					Gra	ide		
			6t	h	9t	h	121	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered,	Yes		7%	2%	23%	18%	17%	21%
sold, or given you an illegal drug on school	No							
property?			93%	98%	77%	82%	83%	79%
During the last 12 months, how	0 times		49%	49%	63%	67%	63%	81%
many times has someone stolen	s has stolen tely 2 or 3 times		23%	26%	20%	19%	18%	14%
or deliberately damaged your			18%	17%	14%	9%	10%	5%
oroperty at 4 or 5 times school?	4 or 5 times		3%	6%	2%	3%	2%	0%
	6 or more times							
			7%	2%	1%	1%	7%	0%
During the last 30 days, how	0 days		94%	88%	92%	92%	95%	98%
many days did	1 day		3%	6%	2%	6%	2%	2%
you not go to school because	2 or 3 days		3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	0%
you felt unsafe at school or	4 or 5 days		0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%
going to/from school?	6 or more days		0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%
During the last 12 months,	Insulted you?	Yes	63%	59%	62%	57%	58%	48%
which of the		No	37%	41%	38%	43%	42%	52%
following has happened to	Threatened you?	Yes	40%	32%	38%	29%	46%	9%
you on school property? Has	,	No	60%	68%	62%	71%	54%	91%
a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	68%	62%	55%	43%	38%	26%
or gra	o. gradded you:	No	32%	38%	45%	57%	62%	74%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	53%	48%	34%	25%	31%	12%
		No	47%	52%	66%	75%	69%	88%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at	Yes	2%	2%	3%	1%	8%	0%
	you?	No	98%	98%	97%	99%	92%	100%

## TABLE 7A ACTIVITIES

				Gra	nde		
During the school y		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
	ours in a typical week do you pend doing the following?		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or study	0 hours	12%	8%	17%	10%	41%	10%
study	1-2 hours	55%	49%	49%	45%	37%	43%
	3-5 hours	19%	30%	20%	28%	12%	34%
	6-10 hours	11%	8%	5%	13%	8%	10%
	11-20 hours	1%	3%	4%	3%	0%	2%
	21 hours or more	2%	2%	6%	1%	2%	0%
Band, choir,	0 hours	63%	40%	63%	45%	79%	59%
orchestra, music lessons, or practicing voice or an instrument	1-2 hours	28%	32%	11%	23%	7%	12%
	3-5 hours	7%	17%	19%	21%	3%	22%
	6-10 hours	2%	5%	6%	6%	7%	3%
	11-20 hours	0%	3%	1%	2%	3%	3%
	21 hours or more	0%	3%	0%	3%	0%	0%
Activities-Clubs	0 hours	69%	54%	53%	54%	59%	43%
or organizations outside of school	1-2 hours	17%	24%	23%	20%	26%	29%
	3-5 hours	9%	9%	8%	15%	7%	16%
	6-10 hours	5%	10%	8%	6%	5%	5%
	11-20 hours	0%	2%	7%	3%	3%	3%
	21 hours or more	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	3%
Activities-Playing	0 hours	47%	54%	35%	40%	53%	53%
sports on a school team	1-2 hours	18%	13%	8%	6%	10%	9%
	3-5 hours	20%	22%	15%	11%	12%	9%
	6-10 hours	7%	7%	21%	20%	16%	18%
	11-20 hours	6%	4%	10%	11%	7%	9%
	21 hours or more	3%	1%	12%	11%	2%	4%

### TABLE 7B ACTIVITIES Cass County

5				Gra	de		
During the school year hours in a typical week		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
spend doing the follo		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	_	%	%	%	%	%	%
Activities-Other physical activities	0 hours	30%	29%	22%	21%	29%	27%
physical activities	1-2 hours	32%	32%	28%	38%	15%	38%
	3-5 hours	19%	19%	23%	23%	33%	25%
	6-10 hours	10%	15%	15%	9%	13%	7%
	11-20 hours	7%	4%	7%	5%	5%	4%
	21 hours or more	3%	1%	5%	5%	5%	0%
Attending services,	0 hours	60%	37%	51%	54%	60%	39%
groups, or programs at a church,	1-2 hours	26%	35%	28%	24%	26%	35%
synagogue, or mosque	3-5 hours	5%	22%	11%	17%	7%	19%
	6-10 hours	5%	5%	6%	2%	4%	5%
	11-20 hours	1%	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%
	21 hours or more	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%
Activities-Reading	0 hours	37%	26%	52%	38%	50%	21%
or pleasure	1-2 hours	41%	37%	26%	34%	28%	36%
	3-5 hours	13%	18%	10%	12%	7%	28%
	6-10 hours	5%	9%	6%	11%	7%	9%
	11-20 hours	1%	5%	2%	3%	3%	5%
	21 hours or more	2%	5%	5%	4%	5%	2%
Activities-Watching	0 hours	5%	6%	4%	4%	10%	5%
TV or videos	1-2 hours	29%	35%	10%	24%	21%	14%
	3-5 hours	33%	21%	31%	28%	17%	38%
	6-10 hours	21%	18%	27%	20%	24%	29%
	11-20 hours	7%	10%	13%	9%	10%	9%
	21 hours or more	5%	9%	15%	14%	17%	5%
Activities-Playing	0 hours	13%	23%	11%	27%	21%	33%
computer or video games	1-2 hours	32%	41%	28%	25%	21%	41%
	3-5 hours	23%	17%	28%	25%	23%	14%
	6-10 hours	18%	9%	12%	9%	14%	9%
	11-20 hours	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	2%
	21 hours or more	6%	2%	12%	6%	12%	2%

## TABLE 7C ACTIVITIES

				Gra	ade		
During the school year hours in a typical wee		6t	h	91	:h	12	th
spend doing the follow		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	-	%	%	%	%	%	%
Activities-Volunteer work or community	0 hours	77%	55%	68%	74%	65%	58%
service	1-2 hours	13%	27%	21%	18%	25%	28%
	3-5 hours	6%	10%	7%	6%	4%	9%
	6-10 hours	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%
	11-20 hours	2%	4%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	21 hours or more	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%
Chores at	0 hours	15%	13%	19%	3%	35%	14%
home/babysitting for family	1-2 hours	48%	28%	30%	35%	39%	43%
	3-5 hours	20%	35%	28%	26%	18%	22%
	6-10 hours	13%	13%	15%	20%	5%	14%
	11-20 hours	1%	5%	5%	9%	0%	5%
	21 hours or more	2%	6%	4%	7%	4%	2%
Work for pay	0 hours	50%	31%	38%	22%	29%	16%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	25%	30%	7%	25%	7%	16%
others)	3-5 hours	11%	22%	15%	20%	7%	7%
	6-10 hours	8%	9%	16%	18%	16%	25%
	11-20 hours	5%	7%	13%	6%	20%	21%
	21 hours or more	1%	2%	10%	8%	21%	16%
Activities-Hanging	0 hours	17%	10%	10%	5%	11%	0%
out	1-2 hours	21%	20%	18%	9%	23%	7%
	3-5 hours	29%	30%	12%	20%	14%	24%
	6-10 hours	15%	20%	23%	21%	14%	28%
	11-20 hours	10%	8%	16%	19%	11%	24%
	21 hours or more	8%	12%	21%	26%	28%	17%

# TABLE 8 COMPUTER USE AT HOME Cass County

				Gra	ade		
		6	th	91	th	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you use a	Yes	84%	85%	89%	84%	87%	79%
computer at home?	No	16%	15%	11%	16%	13%	21%

				Gra	ade		
		61	th	9th		12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you use the Internet at home?	Yes	76%	71%	81%	77%	83%	77%
	No	24%	29%	19%	23%	17%	23%
What do you use	E-mail	46%	48%	71%	72%	63%	72%
the Internet for at home? (Mark all	Surfing the web	48%	43%	64%	61%	70%	58%
that apply)	Chat rooms	24%	24%	35%	42%	28%	14%
	Listening to or downloading music	27%	36%	58%	61%	48%	40%
	Playing games	67%	55%	63%	48%	38%	35%
	Entertainment or sports	26%	16%	42%	32%	33%	19%
	Homework or other research	46%	54%	48%	56%	47%	67%
	Shopping	11%	17%	26%	32%	25%	33%

# TABLE 9 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION Cass County

				Gra	ade		
		6t	h	9t	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	54%	38%	42%	50%	48%	67%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%
	Mother and stepfather	5%	12%	8%	5%	7%	5%
	Father and stepmother	0%	1%	5%	3%	2%	2%
	Mother only	14%	22%	21%	23%	12%	10%
	Father only	5%	2%	9%	3%	13%	2%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	13%	14%	10%	3%	5%	3%
	Other	6%	9%	2%	11%	12%	9%
	No adults or no answer	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	40%	22%	26%	9%	37%	30%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	29%	21%	40%	33%	32%	23%
	No, not very often	16%	23%	15%	28%	18%	25%
	No, not at all	5%	13%	9%	14%	7%	18%
	My father is not around	10%	21%	10%	16%	7%	5%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	54%	55%	37%	41%	45%	52%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	26%	27%	41%	33%	27%	31%
	No, not very often	13%	10%	14%	16%	18%	14%
	No, not at all	3%	4%	4%	6%	3%	2%
	My mother is not around	4%	3%	5%	5%	7%	2%

# TABLE 10 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY CARING Cass County

			Grade							
		61	h	9t	h	12	th			
How much do you f	eel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
your parents care about you?	Not at all A	2%	2%	2%	4%	5%	0%			
care about you:	little Some	4%	1%	3%	9%	4%	3%			
	Quite a bit	2%	1%	13%	4%	9%	3%			
	Very much	9%	13%	8%	8%	16%	9%			
	Not at all	82%	84%	74%	75%	65%	84%			
other adult	A little	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%			
relatives care about you?	Some	2%	3%	6%	6%	5%	9%			
-	Quite a bit	8%	5%	11%	10%	7%	5%			
	Very much	23%	15%	24%	26%	35%	21%			
	Not at all	63%	75%	55%	55%	49%	64%			
your family cares about your feelings?	A little	4%	4%	6%	6%	5%	2%			
	Some	9%	5%	11%	14%	9%	16%			
•	Quite a bit	13%	17%	21%	14%	16%	14%			
	Very much	19%	26%	28%	29%	25%	29%			
	Not at all	55%	48%	34%	37%	45%	40%			
your family	A little	5%	9%	10%	20%	13%	9%			
understands you?	Some	15%	16%	14%	23%	13%	19%			
	Quite a bit	16%	19%	29%	32%	30%	21%			
	Very much	24%	27%	22%	14%	20%	32%			
	Not at all	39%	29%	24%	12%	25%	19%			
your family has	A little	3%	10%	7%	17%	13%	10%			
lots of fun together?	Some	18%	13%	11%	17%	20%	17%			
	Quite a bit	26%	20%	30%	34%	29%	21%			
	Very much	21%	20%	28%	17%	16%	26%			
	Not at all	32%	37%	23%	16%	23%	26%			
your family	A little	7%	8%	8%	21%	11%	9%			
respects your privacy?	Some	17%	16%	10%	19%	11%	16%			
	Quite a bit	16%	19%	22%	17%	23%	19%			
	Very much	26%	20%	29%	22%	27%	29%			
		34%	37%	31%	21%	29%	28%			

# TABLE 11 PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS CARING Cass County

				Gra	ade		
		6	th	91	th	12	th
How much do you fee	el	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
friends care about you?	Not at all A	7%	3%	5%	1%	5%	0%
about you:	little Some	16%	12%	13%	11%	11%	9%
	Quite a bit	23%	22%	31%	16%	27%	12%
	Very much	37%	28%	34%	31%	32%	41%
	Not at all	17%	35%	17%	41%	25%	38%
teachers or other	A little	9%	5%	9%	12%	7%	5%
adults at school care about you? *	Some	13%	22%	20%	22%	9%	17%
	Quite a bit	15%	22%	36%	40%	41%	29%
	Very much	34%	32%	26%	17%	29%	40%
	Not at all	29%	19%	9%	8%	14%	9%
church or spiritual leaders	A little	24%	14%	24%	28%	23%	13%
care about you? *	Some	11%	13%	8%	13%	11%	11%
	Quite a bit	17%	19%	22%	20%	7%	15%
	Very much	19%	19%	25%	22%	36%	28%
	Not at all	29%	35%	22%	17%	23%	32%
police officers care about you?	A little	11%	8%	31%	33%	26%	21%
care about you?	Some	13%	23%	19%	23%	22%	22%
	Quite a bit	18%	20%	27%	21%	30%	41%
	Very much	25%	21%	15%	17%	15%	16%
	Not at all	33%	29%	7%	6%	7%	0%
other adults in	A little	11%	9%	10%	16%	14%	10%
your community care about you?	Some	23%	14%	27%	27%	21%	28%
	Quite a bit	18%	26%	37%	27%	34%	38%
	Very much	27%	27%	19%	17%	25%	17%
		20%	23%	7%	12%	5%	7%

<sup>\*</sup> Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.

# TABLE 12 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE Cass County

				Gra	ide		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	21%	24%	21%	30%	13%	30%
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	79%	76%	79%	70%	87%	70%
Whose use? (Mark all that apply)	Family alc problems-Parent who lives with me	7%	9%	8%	9%	2%	9%
	Family alc problems-Parent who doesn't live with me	8%	8%	5%	8%	6%	4%
	Family alc problems-Other relative						
		12%	13%	13%	16%	8%	20%
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	20%	20%	14%	21%	15%	18%
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	80%	80%	86%	79%	85%	82%
Whose use? (Mark all that apply)	Family drug problems-Parent who lives with me	5%	4%	1%	5%	2%	0%
	Family drug problems-Parent who doesn't live with me	6%	6%	3%	6%	4%	5%
	Family drug problems-Other relative	13%	12%	10%	14%	11%	16%

## TABLE 13 FAMILY/DATE VIOLENCE

			Grade							
		6	th	91	th	12th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
Have you ever been the victim of violence on a date? *	Yes			2%	6%	9%	9%			
	No			98%	94%	91%	91%			
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard that you had marks	Yes	13%	16%	11%	17%	9%	14%			
or were afraid of that person?	No	87%	84%	89%	83%	91%	86%			
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so hard that they	Yes	11%	19%	13%	15%	8%	11%			
had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	89%	81%	87%	85%	92%	89%			

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

### TABLE 14 SEXUAL ABUSE

				Gra	ade			
		6	6th 9th 12					
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Have you ever been the victim of date rape? *	Yes			3%	3%	8%	5%	
	No			97%	97%	92%	95%	
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	2%	6%	1%	10%	8%	14%	
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	98%	94%	99%	90%	92%	86%	
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or	Yes	2%	6%	4%	5%	6%	9%	
had you touch them sexually?	No	98%	94%	96%	95%	94%	91%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

### TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	ide		
		61	:h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	42%	42%	27%	36%	25%	34%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	29%	23%	52%	43%	39%	50%
	3-4 years ago	6%	10%	10%	10%	19%	9%
	More than 4 years ago	5%	7%	3%	4%	14%	5%
	I have never had a physical exam	19%	19%	8%	6%	3%	2%
Have you ever been treated for an	No			97%	93%	93%	88%
alcohol or other drug problem? *	Yes			3%	7%	7%	12%
Do you have a mental or physical health	No	84%	88%	88%	81%	81%	91%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	16%	12%	12%	19%	19%	9%
In the past 12 months, how often	Never	95%	89%	93%	92%	93%	95%
have you blacked out because someone hit you in	Once	2%	7%	6%	5%	3%	4%
the head?	Two times or more	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%
In the past 12 months, how often	Never	81%	81%	82%	81%	86%	91%
have you blacked out because you fell or were accidentally	Once	15%	12%	12%	16%	10%	7%
hit in the head?	Two times or more	4%	7%	6%	3%	3%	2%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

## TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES Cass County

					Gra	ide		
			61	:h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you ever eaten so much in a short time that you felt out of control (binge-eating)? *	Yes				16%	23%	14%	31%
	No				84%	77%	86%	69%
At the present	Underweight		7%	7%	12%	4%	7%	3%
time, do you think you are	About the righ	t weight	67%	67%	74%	63%	78%	66%
	Overweight		0004	070/	450/	000/	450/	040/
			26%	27%	15%	33%	15%	31%
During the last 12 months, have	Exercise	Yes			68%	80%	61%	78%
you done any of		No			32%	20%	39%	22%
the following to lose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			21%	47%	15%	41%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *	illeais	No			79%	53%	85%	59%
an mar apply)	Smoke cigarettes	Yes			9%	9%	14%	16%
	cigarettes	No			91%	91%	86%	84%
	Use diet pills or speed	Yes			4%	5%	7%	9%
	or sheen	No			96%	95%	93%	91%
	Vomit on purpose after	Yes			4%	5%	5%	5%
	eating	No			96%	95%	95%	95%
	Use laxatives	Yes			1%	1%	2%	0%
		No			99%	99%	98%	100%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

### TABLE 17 EXERCISE

		Grade								
		6t	h	9t	h	121	h			
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	16%	12%	12%	13%	18%	20%			
did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	1 day	8%	8%	5%	8%	13%	14%			
	2 days	8%	9%	10%	18%	12%	25%			
	3 days	10%	18%	9%	13%	13%	13%			
	4 days	13%	13%	13%	9%	12%	11%			
	5 days	14%	17%	23%	23%	17%	9%			
	6 days	10%	8%	13%	7%	3%	5%			
	7 days	23%	17%	15%	9%	12%	4%			
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	10%	5%	6%	10%	19%	21%			
were you	1 day	14%	9%	3%	9%	10%	12%			
physically active for a combined	2 days	5%	11%	10%	16%	17%	17%			
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	16%	19%	8%	12%	7%	10%			
	4 days	8%	9%	13%	13%	10%	16%			
	5 days	11%	22%	30%	18%	17%	12%			
	6 days	10%	9%	10%	11%	5%	7%			
	7 days	27%	16%	21%	11%	15%	5%			

### TABLE 18 NUTRITION

		Grade							
How many glasses of	souch of the	6t	h	9t	h	12	th		
following did you drir		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
Milk	0 glasses	14%	16%	17%	25%	10%	34%		
	1-2 glasses	51%	57%	40%	57%	56%	47%		
	3-4 glasses	31%	22%	22%	11%	24%	14%		
	5 or more glasses	4%	6%	21%	6%	10%	5%		
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	40%	36%	41%	50%	43%	58%		
	1-2 glasses	48%	45%	39%	40%	47%	37%		
	3-4 glasses	8%	15%	11%	10%	5%	5%		
	5 or more glasses	4%	4%	9%	1%	5%	0%		
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	38%	35%	37%	41%	45%	56%		
	1-2 glasses	43%	41%	39%	43%	48%	35%		
	3-4 glasses	13%	19%	17%	15%	5%	6%		
	5 or more glasses	6%	6%	6%	0%	2%	4%		
Pop or soda	0 glasses	32%	37%	33%	38%	20%	45%		
. op 0. oouu	1-2 glasses	34%	39%	34%	37%	44%	34%		
	3-4 glasses	18%	16%	20%	18%	25%	16%		
	5 or more glasses	16%	8%	12%	8%	11%	5%		
Sports drinks	0 glasses	60%	69%	55%	78%	77%	87%		
	1-2 glasses	26%	17%	24%	15%	14%	12%		
	3-4 glasses	5%	10%	8%	5%	5%	2%		
	5 or more glasses	10%	5%	12%	3%	4%	0%		
Water	0 glasses	4%	8%	9%	8%	7%	3%		
	1-2 glasses	21%	19%	25%	32%	25%	34%		
	3-4 glasses	26%	25%	25%	26%	25%	28%		
	5 or more glasses	49%	48%	41%	34%	42%	34%		
How many servings	0 servings	7%	4%	9%	9%	10%	18%		
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did	1 serving	13%	14%	15%	13%	17%	14%		
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	18%	17%	20%	24%	31%	23%		
	3 servings	26%	24%	18%	22%	17%	19%		
	4 servings	20%	15%	25%	17%	15%	25%		
	5 or more servings	16%	26%	13%	15%	10%	2%		

### TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

				Gra	ade		
		61	h	9	th	12	th
How often do you wear a seat belt when you		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
,		%	%	%	%	%	%
ride in a car?	Never	4%	1%	7%	5%	9%	7%
	Sometimes	18%	17%	33%	28%	27%	18%
	Often	24%	32%	32%	33%	16%	30%
	Always	54%	50%	28%	34%	48%	46%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			13%	27%	10%	0%
	Never			7%	5%	5%	2%
	Sometimes			17%	12%	15%	11%
	Often			16%	14%	14%	13%
	Always			47%	42%	56%	75%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

### TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS Cass County

				Gra	ıde		
		61	:h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Where have you received most of	Alc-drug info: Friends or peers	30%	39%	66%	82%	63%	81%
your information about alcohol and	Alc-drug info: Parents	56%	65%	57%	54%	44%	64%
other drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Alc-drug info: Brothers or sisters	19%	31%	33%	35%	19%	34%
	Alc-drug info: School, teachers, or counselors	58%	69%	56%	60%	32%	64%
	Alc-drug info: Clinics, doctors, or nurses	19%	27%	16%	15%	8%	14%
	Alc-drug info: Internet	14%	16%	28%	17%	14%	21%
	Alc-drug info: TV, radio, magazines, newspapers, or books	43%	39%	47%	46%	31%	53%
	Alc-drug info: I do not know much about alcohol or drugs	7%	8%	4%	3%	12%	3%
Where have you received most of	Sex info: Friends or peers	32%	30%	62%	71%	61%	79%
your information	Sex info: Parents	36%	49%	38%	45%	31%	55%
about sex? (Mark all that apply)	Sex info: Brothers or sisters	16%	17%	17%	27%	10%	19%
	Sex info: School, teachers, or counselors	29%	39%	52%	60%	32%	53%
	Sex info: Clinics, doctors, or nurses	13%	23%	13%	24%	5%	28%
	Sex info: Internet	11%	8%	30%	17%	34%	21%
	Sex info: TV, radio, magazines, newspapers, or books	20%	23%	37%	42%	37%	57%
	Sex info: I do not know much about sex	23%	15%	1%	2%	8%	2%

### TABLE 21 SELF-ESTEEM \*

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	:h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	i	%	%	%	%	%	%
I usually feel good about myself.	Disagree	12%	5%	7%	13%	7%	9%
about myoom	Mostly disagree	5%	12%	6%	11%	7%	12%
	Mostly agree	36%	36%	37%	50%	41%	48%
	Agree	47%	47%	50%	26%	46%	31%
I am able to do	Disagree	8%	8%	4%	10%	3%	0%
things as well as most other people	Mostly disagree	7%	8%	3%	7%	5%	0%
my age.	Mostly agree	34%	41%	36%	45%	46%	47%
	Agree	51%	43%	57%	37%	46%	53%
On the whole, I'm	Disagree	7%	13%	6%	11%	3%	9%
mysen.	Mostly disagree	10%	7%	10%	16%	5%	14%
	Mostly agree	33%	33%	34%	45%	36%	43%
	Agree	50%	47%	49%	28%	56%	34%
I feel I do not have	Agree	14%	19%	9%	12%	8%	3%
much to be proud of.	Mostly agree	13%	9%	14%	19%	19%	16%
	Mostly disagree	25%	24%	20%	34%	15%	34%
	Disagree	47%	48%	57%	35%	58%	47%
Sometimes I think	Agree	26%	27%	11%	21%	7%	9%
that I am no good.	Mostly agree	10%	13%	14%	19%	20%	14%
	Mostly disagree	23%	20%	19%	31%	20%	31%
	Disagree	42%	40%	56%	30%	53%	47%
I feel that I can't	Agree	14%	24%	6%	12%	7%	7%
do anything right.	Mostly agree	12%	9%	15%	16%	12%	7%
	Mostly disagree	23%	25%	19%	34%	27%	33%
	Disagree	51%	42%	60%	38%	54%	53%
I feel that my life	Agree	13%	16%	8%	9%	11%	4%
is not very useful.	Mostly agree	13%	9%	9%	11%	11%	5%
	Mostly disagree	30%	27%	23%	26%	19%	26%
	Disagree	43%	49%	60%	55%	60%	65%

<sup>\*</sup> Responses on this table have been ordered so that the highest risk response is always first and the lowest risk response is always last.

### TABLE 22 EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Cass County

				Gra	de		
	Ī	6tl	ı	9t	h	121	h
During the last 30 da	ys	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
how has your mood been?	Very bad	4%	5%	0%	1%	4%	0%
mood been?	Bad	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%	4%
	Up and down a lot	49%	57%	35%	65%	32%	47%
	Very good	28%	29%	49%	23%	38%	47%
	Excellent	14%	8%	12%	6%	25%	2%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	8%	12%	3%	17%	13%	12%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of						
	pressure	13%	17%	16%	21%	15%	35%
	Yes, more than usual	13%	14%	20%	24%	24%	23%
	Yes, a little	42%	43%	43%	35%	38%	26%
	Not at all	25%	14%	18%	3%	11%	4%
have you felt sad?	All the time	3%	4%	7%	7%	5%	0%
	Most of the time	15%	20%	4%	16%	5%	4%
	Some of the time	15%	24%	16%	37%	25%	47%
	Little of the time	51%	45%	49%	33%	39%	44%
	None of the time	16%	8%	24%	7%	25%	5%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	4%	6%	3%	8%	4%	0%
wondered if	Quite a bit	9%	6%	8%	15%	5%	9%
anything was worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	15%	21%	10%	22%	9%	16%
	A little bit	30%	36%	24%	23%	31%	32%
	Not at all	42%	31%	55%	33%	51%	43%
have you felt	All the time	4%	5%	6%	9%	7%	2%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	10%	11%	8%	14%	9%	7%
	Some of the time	24%	36%	26%	40%	24%	53%
	Little of the time	45%	37%	43%	32%	41%	30%
	None of the time	17%	11%	17%	5%	19%	9%
how satisfied	Very dissatisfied	6%	3%	3%	6%	9%	4%
have you been with your personal life?	Somewhat dissatisfied	13%	13%	17%	29%	7%	19%
	Satisfied	38%	51%	39%	48%	46%	30%
	Very satisfied	22%	23%	30%	12%	19%	35%
	Extremely satisfied	20%	10%	10%	6%	19%	12%

### TABLE 23 SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND BEHAVIOR

				Gra	ade		
		6	th	9th		12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever	No	73%	65%	77%	65%	60%	60%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	20%	18%	14%	24%	15%	20%
	Yes, more than a year ago	7%	17%	9%	11%	25%	20%
Have you ever tried	No	88%	94%	93%	88%	87%	89%
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	9%	3%	2%	9%	6%	5%
	Yes, more than a year ago	3%	2%	4%	4%	8%	5%

## TABLE 24 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR \*

			Grad		
During the last 12	2 months, how often	9th		12tl	
have you done th		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	<u></u> %	%
Played cards for money	Not at all	42%	63%	47%	71%
ioi illolloy	Less than once a month	26%	23%	24%	21%
	About once a month	16%	10%	10%	5%
	About once a week	12%	1%	10%	0%
	Daily	4%	4%	10%	2%
Bet on games	Not at all	45%	72%	51%	88%
of personal skill like pool,	Less than once a month	14%	17%	18%	11%
golf, or bowling	About once a month	27%	5%	22%	2%
	About once a week	11%	4%	4%	0%
	Daily	4%	2%	6%	0%
Bet money on	Not at all	51%	71%	59%	98%
sports teams	Less than once a month	22%	13%	16%	0%
	About once a month	18%	9%	16%	2%
	About once a week	6%	6%	6%	0%
	Daily	4%	1%	4%	0%
Bought lottery tickets or	Not at all	87%	86%	46%	64%
scratch-offs	Less than once a month	7%	10%	22%	20%
	About once a month	2%	2%	8%	5%
	About once a week	0%	2%	14%	11%
	Daily	4%	0%	10%	0%
Gambled in a	Not at all	94%	99%	51%	70%
casino	Less than once a month	2%	1%	18%	14%
	About once a month	1%	0%	18%	11%
	About once a week	1%	0%	4%	4%
	Daily	1%	0%	10%	2%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

## TABLE 25 GAMBLING CONSEQUENCES \*

			Grad	le	
Decrine the least 40 mg		9tl	h	12t	h
felt	onths, have you ever	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
bad about the amount you bet, or	Yes	10%	5%	8%	5%
about what	No	56%	43%	56%	40%
happens when you bet money?	I don't bet for money	34%	52%	36%	54%
that you would	Yes	7%	2%	6%	4%
like to stop betting money but didn't	No	59%	46%	58%	42%
think you could?	I don't bet for money	34%	52%	36%	54%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

## TABLE 26 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

				Gra	de		
		6tl	h	9t	h	12 <sup>-</sup>	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	1	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	87%	82%	88%	77%	94%	89%
have you run away	Once or twice	7%	14%	12%	15%	0%	7%
from home?	3 to 5 times	2%	3%	0%	5%	2%	2%
	6 to 10 times	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%
During the last 12	Never	72%	84%	64%	63%	61%	82%
or destroyed property at school or somewhere else?	Once or twice	18%	10%	25%	30%	20%	13%
	3 to 5 times	6%	5%	6%	2%	4%	4%
	6 to 10 times	0%	1%	1%	3%	4%	2%
	More than 10 times	4%	0%	4%	2%	12%	0%
During the last 12	Never	49%	62%	55%	57%	65%	82%
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	34%	27%	31%	31%	18%	18%
up another person?	3 to 5 times	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	0%
	6 to 10 times	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%
	More than 10 times	6%	4%	4%	2%	10%	0%
During the last 12	Never	88%	84%	69%	62%	72%	85%
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	2%	13%	17%	23%	8%	7%
something from a	3 to 5 times	4%	3%	10%	6%	6%	5%
store without paying for it?	6 to 10 times	2%	0%	2%	4%	4%	0%
	More than 10 times	4%	0%	2%	5%	10%	2%
Do you get a real	Not at all A	33%	51%	15%	30%	20%	37%
kick out of doing things that are a	little Quite	39%	37%	49%	49%	39%	50%
little dangerous?	a bit Very	15%	9%	23%	10%	18%	9%
	much	14%	4%	13%	10%	24%	4%
On how many of the	0 days	98%	100%	95%	98%	86%	100%
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	0%	1%	10%	0%
On how many of the	0 days	94%	97%	85%	97%	76%	93%
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	2%	2%	8%	2%	3%	0%
(other than a gun)	2 or 3 days	2%	1%	4%	0%	2%	2%
on school property?	4 or 5 days	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	6 or more days	1%	0%	4%	1%	19%	5%

# TABLE 27 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE \* Cass County

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past year	No	90%	88%	56%	57%	48%	62%
	Yes	10%	13%	44%	43%	52%	38%
DAILY use of any tobacco products during the past year	No	93%	98%	80%	87%	72%	73%
	Yes	7%	2%	20%	13%	28%	27%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at	No	98%	100%	90%	90%	70%	85%
a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	2%	0%	10%	10%	30%	15%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	76%	75%	49%	33%	33%	37%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	15%	14%	24%	27%	44%	35%
	Used only other drugs in the past year	1%	2%	3%	1%	0%	0%
	Used both alcohol and other drugs in the past year	8%	8%	24%	39%	23%	29%

<sup>\*</sup> These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

### TABLE 28 CIGARETTE USE

				Gra	ade		
		61	th	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Not at all	91%	88%	67%	58%	62%	62%
have you used	Less than monthly	2%	6%	5%	16%	10%	11%
cigarettes? *	Monthly	0%	2%	7%	4%	0%	2%
	Weekly	1%	2%	8%	9%	2%	0%
	Daily	5%	2%	13%	13%	26%	25%
During the last 30	0 days	92%	90%	71%	65%	64%	70%
days, on how many days did you	1 or 2 days	2%	5%	2%	8%	2%	4%
smoke a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	0%	2%	5%	6%	7%	0%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%	5%	3%	4%	7%
	10 to 19 days	1%	2%	5%	1%	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	1%	4%	5%	7%	7%
	All 30 days	3%	0%	8%	11%	16%	11%
During the last 30	Never	92%	91%	71%	67%	68%	71%
days, how frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	3%	6%	7%	14%	6%	4%
	One to five cigarettes per day	1%	3%	14%	20%	11%	16%
	About one-half pack per day	1%	0%	5%	0%	2%	7%
	About one pack per day	1%	0%	1%	0%	9%	2%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Two packs or more per day	1%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%
If you have not	Definitely yes	2%	2%	8%	11%	19%	3%
smoked a cigarette in the last year, do	Probably yes	3%	8%	15%	15%	5%	3%
you think you will	Probably not	16%	12%	21%	16%	19%	13%
during the next year?	Definitely not	78%	78%	56%	58%	57%	83%

<sup>\*</sup> Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.

### TABLE 29 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE

				Gra	ade		
		61	th	91	th	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12	Not at all	97%	100%	75%	94%	70%	93%
months, how often have you used	Less than monthly	1%	0%	12%	4%	12%	4%
chewing tobacco or snuff? *	Monthly	0%	0%	5%	2%	0%	2%
0. 0	Weekly	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	Daily	2%	0%	7%	0%	16%	2%
During the last 12	Not at all	96%	98%	71%	91%	64%	87%
months, how often have you used	Less than monthly	1%	2%	10%	8%	18%	4%
cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?	Monthly	1%	0%	12%	0%	4%	7%
	Weekly	1%	0%	4%	1%	4%	0%
	Daily	1%	0%	4%	0%	10%	2%

<sup>\*</sup> Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.

### TABLE 30 ACCESS TO TOBACCO

				Gra	de		
INCLUDES ONLY	THOSE WHO USED	6t	h	9t	h	121	th
TOBACCO IN THE	LAST 30 DAYS	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	38%	0%	19%	19%	71%	50%
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	25%	0%	3%	3%	10%	6%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	13%	0%	3%	8%	14%	17%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	25%	0%	3%	3%	0%	11%
	Bought it from vending machines	13%	7%	0%	0%	5%	0%
	Bought it on the Internet *			0%	5%	0%	0%
	Got it from friends	63%	40%	42%	68%	24%	50%
	Got it from family members	50%	27%	26%	38%	14%	17%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	50%	20%	55%	41%	19%	56%
	Took it from my home	38%	40%	19%	27%	0%	6%
	Took it from a friend's home	25%	20%	13%	14%	0%	6%
	Took it from stores	25%	0%	6%	3%	14%	0%

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Grade							
		6t	6th		9th		h		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
			%	%	%	%	%		
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	8%	0%	0%	5%	26%	0%		
you use a fake ID?	No	92%	100%	100%	95%	74%	100%		

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not provide this response option.

# TABLE 31 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY Cass County

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many occasions (if any)	0	77%	77%	50%	34%	32%	35%
have you had alcoholic beverages to drink during the	1-2	12%	12%	16%	14%	11%	7%
	3-5	4%	5%	6%	20%	7%	11%
last 12 months?	6-9	3%	4%	10%	6%	9%	9%
	10-19	0%	2%	6%	14%	11%	11%
	20-39	0%	0%	5%	6%	11%	7%
	40+	3%	0%	6%	4%	18%	19%
On how many occasions (if any)	0	90%	88%	70%	55%	42%	45%
have you had	1-2	7%	8%	14%	31%	21%	17%
alcoholic beverages to drink during the	3-5	0%	2%	8%	10%	12%	21%
last 30 days?	6-9	0%	2%	3%	3%	9%	8%
	10-19	0%	0%	4%	1%	5%	6%
	20-39	2%	0%	1%	0%	5%	0%
	40+	1%	0%	0%	0%	7%	4%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	79%	81%	54%	37%	33%	40%
generally, how	1 glass, can, or drink	13%	13%	9%	13%	9%	6%
much (if any) do you drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	3%	6%	14%	7%	13%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	2%	7%	9%	4%	11%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	2%	0%	6%	10%	4%	15%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	1%	6%	3%	4%	6%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	4%	0%	11%	13%	38%	9%
Over the last 2 weeks, how many	Never			77%	74%	57%	66%
times (if any) have	Once			7%	8%	13%	17%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			6%	6%	2%	9%
-	3 - 5 times			6%	9%	9%	8%
	6 - 9 times			4%	1%	9%	0%
	10 or more times			0%	1%	11%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

### **TABLE 32 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL Cass County**

				Gra	ade		
INOLUDEO ONLY TU	00E W///0 //0ED	61	:h	91	:h	12	th
INCLUDES ONLY THE ALCOHOL IN THE LA		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
,,		%	%	%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it	Bought it at bars or restaurants	11%	0%	4%	5%	12%	3%
in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at stores	22%	0%	13%	5%	16%	7%
	Bought it on the Internet **			0%	0%	0%	0%
	Got it from friends	56%	29%	43%	59%	52%	59%
	Got it from family members	56%	36%	43%	24%	24%	24%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	33%	7%	35%	29%	28%	48%
	Got it at parties	56%	14%	61%	44%	36%	52%
	Took it from my home	33%	43%	17%	27%	4%	14%
	Took it from a friend's home	11%	0%	13%	7%	4%	0%
	Took it from stores	11%	0%	13%	0%	8%	3%

	Grade						
INCLUDES ONLY		6t	th	91	th	12	th
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
If you bought alcohol in the last	Yes	14%	0%	7%	3%	27%	7%
30 days, did you use a fake ID?	No	86%	100%	93%	97%	73%	93%

<sup>\*</sup> In 1998, percentages were based on only recent alcohol users who cited a source. This year, as in 2001, percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question. Therefore, these percentages are comparable only to the 2001 survey results.
\*\* 6th grade survey did not provide this response option.

## TABLE 33 DRINKING AND DRIVING \*

			Grad	le	
		9ti	h	12t	h
		Male	Male Female M	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times or no use	77%	85%	73%	72%
times have you driven a motor vehicle after	Once	13%	9%	3%	8%
using alcohol or drugs?	Twice	3%	1%	3%	2%
	3 or more times	7%	5%	23%	18%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	61%	46%	58%	35%
been using alcohol or	Yes, but rarely	24%	38%	30%	44%
drugs?	Yes, often	12%	13%	10%	13%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	2%	3%	2%	9%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS Cass County

				Gra	de		
On how many occasion	ana (if anu)	6tl	n	9t	h	12t	h
have you	ons (II any)	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (grass, pot) or	0	92%	93%	77%	63%	77%	72%
hashish (hash, hash	1-2	1%	5%	3%	7%	5%	8%
oil) during the last 12 months?	3-5	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%
	6-9	1%	0%	4%	4%	2%	2%
	10-19	2%	0%	4%	10%	2%	2%
	20-39	0%	0%	5%	6%	2%	2%
	40+	2%	0%	8%	8%	11%	13%
used marijuana	0	92%	95%	83%	72%	82%	83%
(grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash	1-2	4%	4%	4%	11%	2%	2%
oil) during the last 30 days?	3-5	1%	1%	4%	6%	5%	2%
•	6-9	0%	0%	3%	4%	0%	2%
	10-19	1%	0%	3%	3%	9%	2%
	20-39	0%	0%	3%	2%	0%	2%
	40+	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	8%
sniffed glue or	0	94%	96%	95%	90%	98%	100%
inhaled any other gases or sprays in	1-2	3%	2%	1%	4%	0%	0%
order to get high during the last 12	3-5	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%	0%
months? *	6-9	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	40+	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
taken other	0	97%	99%	92%	84%	96%	87%
people's prescription drugs	1-2	1%	0%	1%	11%	2%	4%
during the last 12 months? *	3-5	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	6%
months:	6-9	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	2%
	10-19	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%

<sup>\*</sup> Questions regarding use of these substances in the past 30 days were dropped due to low prevalence rates.

# TABLE 35 AMPHETAMINES, METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE, AND ECSTASY \* Cass County

			Grade					
During the last 12 months, or	n how many	9th		12th				
occasions (if any) have you .		Male	Female	Male	Female			
talean annulatandus as an	0	%	%	%	%			
taken amphetamines on your own without a doctor	0	94%	91%	93%	89%			
telling you to take them?	1-2	3%	4%	0%	4%			
	3-5	0%	2%	0%	0%			
	6-9	0%	0%	7%	0%			
	10-19	3%	1%	0%	0%			
	20-39	0%	1%	0%	4%			
	40+	1%	0%	0%	4%			
used methamphetamine (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) by any method?	0	92%	93%	98%	91%			
	1-2	3%	4%	0%	2%			
	3-5	1%	1%	0%	0%			
	6-9	1%	0%	0%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	2%			
	20-39	1%	1%	2%	2%			
	40+	1%	0%	0%	4%			
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form), or	0	94%	93%	96%	89%			
cocaine in any other form?	1-2	4%	2%	2%	4%			
	3-5	3%	3%	0%	0%			
	6-9	0%	1%	0%	2%			
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	2%			
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	2%			
	40+	0%	0%	0%	2%			
used MDMA ("ecstasy")?	0	99%	91%	96%	94%			
( costasy ):	1-2	0%	7%	0%	2%			
	3-5	0%	2%	0%	0%			
	6-9	0%	0%	4%	0%			
	10-19	1%	0%	0%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	4%			

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. Questions regarding use of these substances in the past 30 days were dropped due to low prevalence rates.

# TABLE 36 HALLUCINOGENS, OPIATES, AND TRANQUILIZERS \* Cass County

			Grade	)		
		9th		12th		
During the last 12 montainment occasions (if any		Male	Female	Male	Female	
many occasions (ii any	, nave you	%	%	%	%	
used LSD ("acid"), PCP, or other	0	96%	90%	96%	94%	
psychedelics?	1-2	0%	7%	2%	6%	
	3-5	1%	2%	0%	0%	
	6-9	3%	0%	2%	0%	
	10-19	0%	1%	0%	0%	
used heroin or any other narcotics or	0	97%	96%	98%	98%	
opiates?	1-2	0%	3%	0%	2%	
	3-5	1%	1%	0%	0%	
	6-9	1%	0%	2%	0%	
taken barbiturates or tranquilizers	0	96%	96%	98%	94%	
without a doctor telling you to take them?	1-2	0%	3%	0%	2%	
	3-5	0%	1%	2%	2%	
	10-19	4%	0%	0%	0%	
	40+	0%	0%	0%	2%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. Questions regarding use of these substances in the past 30 days were dropped due to low prevalence rates.

## TABLE 37 ACCESS TO OTHER DRUGS \*

			Grad	de	
	LY PAST-YEAR DRUG USERS WHO	9t	h	12t	h
30 DAYS **	BTAINING DRUGS IN THE LAST	Male	Female	Male	Female
00 271.70		%	%	%	%
If you used drugs other	Bought them from people I know	100%	59%	50%	82%
than alcohol, how did you	Bought them from people I don't know	29%	11%	13%	45%
get them in the last 30	Bought them on the Internet	0%	0%	0%	0%
days? (Mark all that apply)	Got them from friends	71%	89%	63%	82%
	Got them from family members	43%	15%	0%	27%
	Got them by getting someone else to buy for me	29%	22%	13%	36%
	Got them at parties	36%	37%	13%	55%
	Took them from my home	21%	7%	0%	0%
	Took them from a friend's home	29%	4%	13%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

<sup>\*\*</sup> In 1998, percentages were based on recent drug users. This year, as in 2001, because recent use questions were dropped for most substances, the percentages are based on past-year drug users who cited a source, i.e. those who answered this question. Due to this difference, results are comparable only to 2001 results.

### TABLE 38 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		6th		9th		12th	
other drugs	use alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
ourer arage n		%	%	%	%	%	%
before school?	Yes	3%	3%	14%	13%	7%	13%
SCHOOL?	No	97%	97%	86%	88%	93%	87%
during	Yes	4%	2%	4%	15%	7%	13%
SCHOOL?	No	96%	98%	96%	85%	93%	87%
right after school?	Yes	8%	3%	20%	22%	22%	16%
SCHOOL	No	92%	97%	80%	78%	78%	84%

## TABLE 39 REASONS FOR SUBSTANCE USE \*

			Grad	le	
		9tl	h	12th	
ALCOHOL AN	D/OR DRUG USERS ONLY **	Male	Female	Male	Female
7.20077027		%	%	%	%
If you use alcohol or	Reasons to use: To relax	50%	47%	54%	53%
drugs, which are reasons you	Reasons to use: To get high or smashed	53%	44%	46%	33%
use? (Mark all that	Reasons to use: To have fun at parties	59%	48%	75%	77%
apply)	To escape from school, family or personal problems	31%	34%	25%	43%
	Because my parents aren't around	9%	24%	0%	13%
	Because my friends do	19%	24%	18%	30%
	Because my parents do	0%	11%	4%	3%
	Because I like the taste	25%	37%	32%	53%
	Because I'm sad, lonely, or angry	16%	27%	11%	13%
	Because it's illegal	13%	2%	14%	13%
	Because of peer pressure	16%	8%	14%	3%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

<sup>\*\*</sup> In 2001, the percentages for this table were inadvertently based on ALL students, not only alcohol and/or drug users as the table was labeled.

### **TABLE 40 REASONS FOR SUBSTANCE NON-USE \***

		Grad	de
		6th	1
		Male	Female
		%	%
If you do not use alcohol or other	Reasons not using alc: My friends don't use	70%	61%
drugs, what factors influence your choice not	Reasons not using alc: One or both of my parents would object	63%	55%
to use? (Mark all that apply) **	Reasons not using alc: I have no desire to use	77%	77%
,	Reasons not using alc: Use is against my principles or religious beliefs	28%	33%
	Reasons not using alc: Alcohol and drugs are dangerous	71%	76%
	Reasons not using alc: Alcohol and drug education at school	42%	33%
	Reasons not using alc: Use could affect my performance in school, sports, or other activities	68%	77%

<sup>\* 9</sup>th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.
\*\* In 2001, the percentages for this table were inadvertently based on ALL students, not only those who actually answered the question.

## TABLE 41A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \*

		Grade				
		9th		12t	h	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol	No or no use	82%	80%	85%	74%	
or other drugs than before to get the same effect?	Yes	18%	20%	15%	26%	
have you tried to cut down on your alcohol or other drug	No or no use	86%	74%	88%	76%	
use but couldn't?	Yes	14%	26%	13%	24%	
has alcohol or other drug use hurt your relationships with friends or family?	No or no use	86%	83%	90%	80%	
	Yes	14%	17%	10%	20%	
how many times have you spent all or most of the day	0 times or no use	76%	73%	78%	62%	
using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	Once	7%	10%	8%	14%	
	Twice	8%	8%	0%	4%	
	3 or more times	8%	8%	15%	20%	
how many times have you given up activities in order to	0 times or no use	86%	84%	85%	84%	
use alcohol or other drugs or get over their effects?	Once	3%	9%	5%	2%	
	Twice	6%	3%	3%	4%	
	3 or more times	6%	3%	8%	10%	
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left	0 times or no use	81%	69%	83%	76%	
you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable	Once	6%	19%	5%	10%	
to concentrate?	Twice	3%	5%	0%	4%	
	3 or more times	11%	8%	13%	10%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

## TABLE 41B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \*

			Grad	le	
		9tl	h	12t	h
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
	:	%	%	%	%
how many times have you neglected your	0 times or no use	85%	73%	85%	82%
responsibilities because of	Once	6%	13%	5%	2%
alcohol or other drug use?	Twice	3%	9%	3%	4%
	3 or more times	7%	5%	8%	12%
how many times have you missed work or school	0 times or no use	90%	88%	83%	78%
because of alcohol or	Once	4%	4%	5%	6%
other drug use?	Twice	1%	4%	5%	8%
	3 or more times	4%	5%	8%	8%
how many times has	0 times or no use	87%	79%	85%	88%
alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with	Once	8%	18%	5%	6%
the law?	Twice	3%	0%	5%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	4%	5%	4%
how many times have	0 times or no use	80%	84%	80%	92%
you hit someone or become violent while	Once	11%	9%	8%	4%
using alcohol or other drugs?	Twice	4%	4%	5%	0%
	3 or more times	4%	4%	8%	4%
how many times have	0 times or no use	69%	66%	73%	72%
you used so much alcohol or other drugs that later	Once	15%	14%	5%	8%
you couldn't recall what you had said/done?	Twice	3%	8%	3%	6%
,	3 or more times	13%	12%	20%	14%
how many times have	0 times or no use	75%	65%	80%	64%
you used more alcohol or other drugs than you	Once	13%	14%	10%	16%
intended to?	Twice	6%	8%	5%	2%
	3 or more times	7%	13%	5%	18%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

## TABLE 42A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \*

			Grad	de	
		9tl	h	12t	h
		Male	Male Female		Female
	:	%	%	%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	66%	61%	43%	46%
("gone all the way")?	Yes, once or twice	7%	18%	18%	10%
	Yes, 3 times or more	27%	21%	39%	44%
During the last 12 months, with how	None	96%	59%	86%	47%
many different male	1 person	3%	22%	2%	25%
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	0%	10%	0%	10%
	3 persons	0%	6%	5%	8%
	4 persons	0%	2%	0%	4%
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	2%
	6 or more persons	1%	0%	7%	4%
During the last 12 months, with how	None	69%	98%	51%	94%
many different female	1 person	4%	1%	9%	4%
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	4%	0%	14%	0%
	3 persons	7%	1%	5%	0%
	4 persons	6%	0%	7%	0%
	5 persons	3%	0%	2%	0%
	6 or more persons	7%	0%	12%	2%
How many times have you been pregnant or	0 times	94%	99%	86%	98%
gotten someone	1 time	1%	1%	5%	0%
pregnant?	2 or more times	0%	0%	5%	2%
	Not sure	4%	0%	5%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

## TABLE 42B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \*

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
SEXUALLY ACTIVE STUDE	NTS ONLY	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Never	32%	35%	28%	22%
	Not with every partner	20%	24%	16%	30%
	At least once with every partner	48%	41%	56%	48%
Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? **	Never	43%	39%	26%	22%
	Not with every partner	13%	12%	22%	26%
	At least once with every partner	43%	48%	52%	52%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Never	35%	38%	0%	12%
	Rarely	9%	12%	19%	4%
	Sometimes	13%	3%	0%	8%
	Usually	13%	9%	10%	16%
	Always	30%	38%	71%	60%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is a condom used?	Never	9%	9%	14%	16%
	Rarely	14%	12%	9%	16%
	Sometimes	23%	12%	9%	16%
	Usually	14%	21%	14%	24%
	Always	41%	47%	55%	28%
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	64%	65%	68%	52%
	No	36%	35%	32%	48%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

<sup>\*\*</sup> In 1998, the percentages for these questions included sexually inactive students who responded to the question. This year, as in 2001, the percentages include only sexually active students. Accordingly, the results for these questions are comparable only to 2001 survey results.

### TABLE 43 **REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE \***

		Grade					
		9th		12th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	Reasons not having sex: One or both of my parents would object	55%	56%	47%	52%		
	Reasons not having sex: I don't want to have sex	23%	54%	16%	48%		
	Reasons not having sex: Most students in my school don't have sex	13%	5%	11%	4%		
	Reasons not having sex: My friends don't have sex	15%	25%	16%	20%		
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	38%	54%	32%	40%		
	I'm afraid of getting caught	23%	31%	16%	32%		
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	23%	26%	42%	44%		
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	25%	36%	21%	52%		
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	60%	67%	47%	72%		
	Fear of pregnancy **	40%	67%	32%	72%		
	My parents taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	25%	28%	32%	48%		
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	33%	36%	37%	56%		

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
\*\* Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.