# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey County Tables

Fall 2007

Minnesota Student Survey Interagency Team:
Minnesota Department of Education

Minnesota Department of Health

Minnesota Department of Human Services

**Minnesota Department of Public Safety** 

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### In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2007. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

#### 2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

### **Survey Participation**

The 2007 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2007 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 338 public operating districts, 309 agreed to participate (91% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 81% of public school sixth graders, 76% of public school ninth graders, and 58% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2007 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 72% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

#### Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

### **New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons**

Some of the 2007 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2004 survey instrument. While many questions stayed the same, there were questions that had updated or improved wording. Some entirely new questions were added and some questions were dropped. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

#### Validity of Responses

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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### **Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables**

	Table #	
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Total number of surveys	1	1
Gender	1	1
Age	1	1
Race/ethnicity	1	1
Feelings about school	2	2
School plans	2	2
Truancy/skipping days of school	2	2
Grades received in school	3	3
Have or ever had an IEP	3	NA
Free/reduced-price lunch	3	NA
Changed schools	3	NA
Students are friendly	4	4
Students behave well	4	4
Students threatened students	4	4
Teachers interested in student	4	4
Teachers show respect for students	4	4
Feel safe going to and from school	5	5
Feel safe at school	5	5
Feel safe in neighborhood	5	NA
Bathrooms in school are safe	5	5
Illegal gang activity at school	5	5
Alcohol/drug use at school	5	5
Sold or given drug at school	6	6
Property stolen/damaged at school	6	6
Skipped school/felt unsafe	6	6
Threatened/assaulted at school	6	6
Sexual harassment at school	6	NA
Victim of bullying	7	NA
Being a bully	7	NA
Time on homework/study	8A	7A
Time reading	8A	7B
Time doing volunteer work	8A	7C
Time working for pay	8A	7C
Time watching TV/DVDs/videos	8B	7B
Time playing computer/video games	8B	7B
Time talking on phone/text messaging	8B	NA
Time online	8B	NA
Time hanging out	8B	7C
Fine arts activities	9A	NA
Private lessons	9A	NA
Club/community sports teams	9A	NA
School sports teams	9A	NA
Hobby/academic clubs	9B	NA
Community clubs/programs	9B	NA
Mentoring programs	9B	NA
Religious activities	9B	NA

	Table #		
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004	
Reasons for participating	10	NA	
Reasons for not participating	10	NA	
Which adults do you live with	11	9	
Talk with father about problems	11	9	
Talk with mother about problems	11	9	
Parents care about you	12	10	
Other adult relatives care about you	12	10	
Friends care about you	12	11	
Teachers/other adults at school care	12	11	
Church or spiritual leaders care	12	11	
Other adults in community care	12	11	
Family alcohol use problems	13	12	
Family drug use problems	13	12	
Perpetrator of relationship violence	14A	NA	
Victim of relationship violence	14A	NA	
Victim of relationship sexual assault	14A	NA	
Victim of physical abuse at home	14B	13	
Witness to physical abuse at home	14B	13	
Victim of extrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14	
Victim of intrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14	
Recency of last physical exam	15	15	
Ever told had asthma	15	NA	
Physical health problem	15	NA	
Mental/emotional health problem	15	NA	
Ever treated for mental/emotional	15	NA	
Ever treated for alcohol/drug problem	15	15	
Perception of current weight	16	16	
Activities to control weight*	16	16	
Weight status according to BMI	16	NA	
Strenuous exercise lasting 20 minutes	17	17	
Physical activity lasting 30 minutes	17	17	
Beverage consumption	18	18	
Servings of fruits/vegetables	18	18	
Use of seat belts	19	19	
Information sources/risk behaviors	20	20	
Headaches/stomachaches/sickness	21A	NA	
Irritable/angry	21A	NA	
Many fears/easily scared	21A	NA	
Trouble concentrating	21A	NA	
Restless	21A	NA	
Sleep trouble	21A	NA	
Impulsive	21A	NA	
Unhappy/depressed/tearful	21A	NA	
Emotional well-being /distress	21B	22	
Self-inflicted injury	22	NA	
Suicidal thoughts and attempts	22	23	

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

### **Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables**

	Table #	
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Played cards for money	23	24
Bet on games of skill	23	24
Bet on sports teams/horseracing*	23	24
Bought lottery tickets	23	24
Gambled in a casino	23	24
Gambled for money online	23	NA
Running away from home	24	26
Vandalism	24	26
Physical fights	24	26
Shoplifting	24	26
Carrying a gun or other weapon	24	26
Use of any tobacco product past month	25	NA
Frequent use of any tobacco product	25	NA
Frequent binge drinking	25	27
Any alcohol/drug use past year	25	27
Frequency of cigarette use past month	26	28
Quantity of cigarettes past month	26	28
Age of first use of cigarettes	26	NA
Use of smokeless tobacco past month	27	NA
Use of cigars/cigarillos past month	27	NA
Age of first use of cigars/smokeless	27	NA
Sources for obtaining tobacco	28	30
Use of fake ID to purchase tobacco	28	30
Frequency of alcohol use past year	29	31
Frequency of alcohol use past month	29	31
Typical alcohol use quantity	29	31
Binge drinking past 2 weeks	29	31
Age of first alcohol use	30	NA
Sources for obtaining alcohol	31	32
Use of fake ID to purchase alcohol	31	32
Drinking and driving	32	33
Marijuana use past month	33	34
Age of first use of marijuana	33	NA
Use of other drugs past month	33	NA
Age of first use of other drugs	33	NA

	Table #		
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004	
Marijuana use past year*	34	34	
Inhalant use past year*	34	34	
LSD/hallucinogen use past year*	34	36	
Heroin use past year*	34	36	
Methamphetamine use past year*	35	35	
Cocaine/crack use past year*	35	35	
MDMA/ecstasy use past year*	35	35	
Stimulant use past year	36A	NA	
ADHD/ADD drug use past year	36A	NA	
Pain reliever use past year	36A	NA	
Tranquilizer use past year	36A	NA	
Prescription drug use past year	36B	NA	
Substance use before/during school	37	38	
Talked about dangers of substance use	38	NA	
Social disapproval of substance use	38	NA	
Perceived risks from substance use	39	NA	
Need more substance to get effect	40A	41A	
Tried to reduce substance use	40A	41A	
Substance use hurt relationships*	40A	41A	
All day substance use or effects	40A	41A	
Given up activities to use substances*	40A	41A	
Use related emotional distress	40A	41A	
Use related neglect of responsibilities*	40B	41B	
Use related legal problems	40B	41B	
Use related violent behavior	40B	41B	
Use related memory problems	40B	41B	
Substance use greater than intended	40B	41B	
Sexual intercourse ever	41A	42A	
Number of sexual partners	41A	42A	
Pregnant or caused pregnancy	41A	42A	
Talk with partner about STD risk	41B	42B	
Talk about pregnancy prevention	41B	42B	
Frequency of birth control	41B	42B	
Frequency of condom use	41B	42B	
Use of condom during last intercourse	41B	42B	
Reasons for sexual abstinence*	42	43	

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

### TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

		Grade							
		6th	1	9th		12th			
		N	%	N	%	N	%		
Total number of surveys		83	100%	78	100%	74	100%		
Gender	Male	49	59%	44	56%	40	54%		
	Female	34	41%	34	44%	34	46%		
Age	11 or younger	24	29%	0	0%	0	0%		
	12	56	67%	0	0%	0	0%		
	13	3	4%	0	0%	0	0%		
	14	0	0%	21	27%	0	0%		
	15	0	0%	55	71%	0	0%		
	16	0	0%	2	3%	0	0%		
	17	0	0%	0	0%	22	30%		
	18	0	0%	0	0%	46	62%		
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	4	5%		
	No answer	0	0%	0	0%	2	3%		
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	1	1%	2	3%	2	3%		
	Black or African American	1	1%	2	3%	0	0%		
	Hispanic or Latino	8	10%	6	8%	4	5%		
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%		
	White	65	78%	63	81%	56	76%		
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	4	5%	2	3%	8	11%		
	I don't know / no answer	4	5%	2	3%	4	5%		

## TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY Norman County

		Grade					
		6t	:h	9th		12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	20%	35%	11%	9%	3%	12%
school?	I like school quite a bit	27%	38%	27%	33%	33%	41%
	I like school a little	29%	15%	41%	21%	45%	26%
	I don't like school very much	18%	6%	16%	24%	13%	21%
	I hate school	6%	6%	5%	12%	8%	0%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			0%	3%	0%	0%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college			10%	6%	3%	6%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			0%	3%	26%	0%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			69%	65%	66%	76%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			21%	24%	5%	18%
During the last 30	Never	72%		81%	79%	69%	59%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	13%	6%	16%	12%	21%	32%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	11%	6%	0%	3%	8%	9%
	6 to 10 times	4%	3%	0%	6%	0%	0%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

### TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS **Norman County**

				Gra	ide		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the most often.	A only	0%	0%	2%	9%	0%	0%
most often.	A and B only	43%	79%	48%	44%	38%	65%
	B only	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	B and C only	24%	12%	25%	26%	33%	24%
	C only	2%	6%	7%	3%	3%	3%
	C and D only	8%	0%	9%	9%	13%	0%
	D only	2%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%
	D and F only	2%	0%	5%	0%	3%	0%
	F only	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	10%	3%	2%	6%	13%	9%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP	Yes			17%	9%	8%	9%
(Individualized Education Plan)? *^	No			83%	91%	92%	91%
Do you currently get free or	Yes	50%	42%	32%	50%	36%	42%
reduced-price lunch at school? ^	No	50%	58%	68%	50%	64%	58%
Since the beginning of this school year,	0 times	85%	97%	98%	97%	100%	94%
how many times have you changed schools? ^	1 time	4%	0%	2%	3%	0%	3%
	2 times	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	3 or more times	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

### TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in your school are	All	6%	9%	7%	3%	3%	3%
friendly?	Most	67%	56%	79%	59%	82%	71%
	Some	17%	32%	7%	35%	15%	26%
	A few	10%	3%	7%	3%	0%	0%
How many students in	All	7%	0%	7%	3%	0%	3%
your school behave well in the hallways	Most	28%	35%	51%	44%	62%	71%
and lunchroom?	Some	50%	29%	28%	53%	31%	24%
	A few	13%	35%	14%	0%	8%	3%
	None						
		2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
How many students in your school have made	All	4%	0%	2%	3%	3%	0%
fun of or threatened	Most	4%	6%	14%	6%	5%	6%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	11%	6%	21%	41%	18%	6%
•	A few	62%	45%	37%	35%	64%	71%
	None	19%	42%	26%	15%	10%	18%
How many of your teachers are interested	All	41%	34%	17%	18%	3%	3%
in you as a person?	Most	16%	38%	34%	26%	45%	35%
	Some	14%	14%	20%	24%	29%	26%
	A few	18%	14%	22%	21%	18%	26%
	None	11%	0%	7%	12%	5%	9%
How many of your	All	63%	56%	30%	29%	24%	21%
teachers show respect for students?	Most	16%	32%	35%	38%	53%	53%
	Some	9%	6%	23%	12%	8%	15%
	A few	9%	3%	12%	12%	11%	9%
	None	2%	3%	0%	9%	5%	3%

## TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY Norman County

		Grade					
How much do you on	vroo or dioograa	61	:h	9t	h	12th	
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?  I feel safe going to Strongly agree		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
	Strongly agree	49%	53%	69%	50%	56%	65%
and from school	Agree	43%	44%	29%	47%	44%	35%
	Disagree	6%	3%	2%	3%	0%	0%
	Strongly disagree	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	46%	41%	67%	41%	38%	68%
	Agree	43%	53%	31%	50%	59%	32%
	Disagree	7%	3%	2%	9%	3%	0%
	Strongly disagree	4%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	63%	61%	71%	55%	55%	71%
neighborhood ^	Agree	30%	33%	29%	45%	45%	29%
	Disagree	2%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Strongly disagree	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	26%	33%	57%	38%	38%	56%
school are a safe place to be	Agree	52%	42%	33%	50%	56%	44%
	Disagree	17%	18%	10%	12%	5%	0%
	Strongly disagree	4%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	4%	0%	7%	0%	0%	0%
is a problem at this school	Agree	0%	0%	5%	3%	8%	6%
	Disagree	42%	35%	12%	48%	26%	26%
	Strongly disagree	53%	65%	76%	48%	66%	68%
Student use of	Strongly agree	6%	0%	14%	6%	10%	15%
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this school	Agree	4%	3%	21%	38%	40%	58%
	Disagree	25%	31%	40%	32%	38%	21%
	Strongly disagree	65%	66%	24%	24%	13%	6%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

#### **TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL**

			Grade						
			6t			9th		th	
			Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or	Yes		4%	0%	5%	6%	8%	0%	
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		96%	100%	95%	94%	92%	100%	
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		73%	68%	61%	79%	64%	85%	
times has someone stolen or deliberately	1 time		8%	15%	23%	12%	21%	12%	
damaged your property on school property?	2 or 3 times		13%	12%	9%	9%	13%	3%	
proporty:	4 or 5 times		4%	6%	2%	0%	3%	0%	
	6 or more times		2%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%	
During the last 30 days, how many days	0 days		94%	97%	98%	91%	97%	97%	
did you not go to school because you	1 day		0%	3%	0%	6%	0%	3%	
felt unsafe at school or going to/from	2 or 3 days		4%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	
school?	6 or more days		2%	0%	2%	3%	0%	0%	
During the last 12 months, which of the	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?  Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	36%	26%	27%	18%	23%	0%	
following has happened to you on		No	64%	74%	73%	82%	77%	100%	
school property? Has a student:		Yes	71%	47%	59%	26%	51%	15%	
		No	29%	53%	41%	74%	49%	85%	
		Yes	68%	39%	32%	24%	18%	9%	
		No	32%	61%	68%	76%	82%	91%	
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	4%	0%	2%	0%	5%	3%	
		No	96%	100%	98%	100%	95%	97%	
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a	Yes			20%	15%	28%	12%	
	sexual way? *^	No			80%	85%	72%	88%	
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			23%	26%	38%	24%	
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *^	No							
					77%	74%	62%	76%	

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  6th grade survey did not ask this question.  $^{\wedge}$  New question in 2007.

### TABLE 7 BULLYING ^

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	Never	39%	41%	66%	44%	67%	71%
	Once or twice	31%	32%	23%	38%	18%	29%
	About once a week	4%	6%	0%	3%	8%	0%
	Several times a week	14%	12%	5%	15%	0%	0%
	Every day	12%	9%	7%	0%	8%	0%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	40%	44%	48%	44%	56%	74%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	40%	53%	36%	47%	28%	26%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or activities?	About once a week	8%	3%	9%	0%	5%	0%
	Several times a week	6%	0%	2%	6%	3%	0%
activities:	Every day	6%	0%	5%	3%	8%	0%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

### TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

				Gra	ide		
	ool year, how many	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	4%	3%	11%	6%	33%	12%
study	1-2 hours	56%	48%	23%	35%	36%	24%
	3-5 hours	23%	15%	41%	47%	18%	50%
	6-10 hours	10%	24%	18%	9%	5%	6%
	11-20 hours	4%	3%	5%	3%	5%	9%
	21 hours or more	2%	6%	2%	0%	3%	0%
Reading for	0 hours	33%	15%	62%	38%	67%	24%
pleasure	1-2 hours	46%	52%	21%	38%	28%	45%
	3-5 hours	11%	18%	7%	9%	3%	12%
	6-10 hours	4%	3%	7%	6%	0%	12%
	11-20 hours	7%	3%	2%	9%	3%	3%
	21 hours or more	0%	9%	0%	0%	0%	3%
Volunteer	0 hours	59%	63%	55%	45%	72%	79%
work or community	1-2 hours	36%	28%	30%	42%	18%	18%
service	3-5 hours	2%	6%	9%	12%	8%	3%
	6-10 hours	0%	3%	5%	0%	0%	0%
	11-20 hours	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	21 hours or more	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
Work for pay	0 hours	46%	30%	49%	25%	46%	26%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	17%	21%	21%	31%	3%	3%
others)	3-5 hours	26%	18%	12%	16%	13%	6%
	6-10 hours	9%	15%	7%	19%	13%	21%
	11-20 hours	2%	9%	2%	9%	15%	21%
	21 hours or more	0%	6%	9%	0%	10%	24%

### TABLE 8B USE OF TIME Norman County

	_			Gra	de		
During the school y hours in a typical v		6t	:h	9t	h	12	th
spend doing the fo		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	-	%	%	%	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	2%	0%	2%	3%	0%	6%
DVDS OF VIGEOS	1-2 hours	30%	30%	11%	26%	13%	15%
	3-5 hours	30%	39%	27%	29%	41%	35%
	6-10 hours	22%	18%	32%	32%	26%	35%
	11-20 hours	4%	3%	14%	6%	15%	3%
	21 hours or more	11%	9%	14%	3%	5%	6%
Playing computer	0 hours	14%	31%	7%	30%	21%	53%
or video games	1-2 hours	36%	28%	26%	33%	42%	13%
	3-5 hours	26%	22%	33%	18%	16%	20%
	6-10 hours	2%	9%	12%	9%	16%	7%
	11-20 hours	10%	3%	7%	9%	3%	7%
	21 hours or more	12%	6%	16%	0%	3%	0%
Talking on the	0 hours	64%	35%	23%	9%	18%	6%
phone or text messaging ^	1-2 hours	29%	50%	45%	50%	41%	44%
	3-5 hours	2%	12%	20%	21%	26%	26%
	6-10 hours	4%	0%	5%	6%	10%	15%
	11-20 hours	0%	3%	2%	3%	3%	6%
	21 hours or more	0%	0%	5%	12%	3%	3%
Online activities	0 hours	45%	21%	18%	12%	28%	12%
(e-mail, instant messaging,	1-2 hours	34%	42%	32%	29%	28%	41%
blogging, web	3-5 hours	14%	15%	20%	24%	20%	12%
surfing, etc.) ^	6-10 hours	2%	12%	18%	12%	13%	26%
	11-20 hours	2%	6%	2%	9%	10%	9%
	21 hours or more	2%	3%	9%	15%	3%	0%
Hanging out	0 hours	13%	12%	11%	12%	0%	3%
	1-2 hours	32%	26%	25%	9%	23%	12%
	3-5 hours	15%	26%	25%	24%	23%	44%
	6-10 hours	15%	18%	20%	26%	15%	24%
	11-20 hours	15%	9%	9%	9%	13%	12%
	21 hours or more	11%	9%	9%	21%	26%	6%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

### TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^ Norman County

				Gra	de		
During the school have you particip		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	ateu III trie	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>.</b>		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (band,	Not available in my community	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
choir, dance, drama, etc.)	Never	23%	12%	26%	9%	49%	9%
urama, etc.)	A few times a year	0%	6%	9%	0%	10%	3%
	Monthly	2%	0%	5%	0%	3%	0%
	1-2 times per week	34%	36%	0%	3%	0%	3%
	3-4 times per week	21%	24%	7%	12%	10%	3%
	Every day	17%	21%	53%	76%	26%	82%
Private lessons (music, dance,	Not available in my community	13%	6%	10%	9%	5%	12%
etc.)	Never	55%	30%	67%	61%	79%	71%
	A few times a year	0%	3%	10%	6%	0%	6%
	Monthly	2%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%
	1-2 times per week	23%	52%	10%	21%	10%	12%
	3-4 times per week	4%	6%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	Every day	2%	3%	2%	3%	0%	0%
Club or community	Not available in my community	9%	15%	5%	9%	13%	21%
sports teams	Never	38%	35%	41%	45%	54%	44%
	A few times a year	7%	26%	13%	18%	13%	18%
	Monthly	4%	6%	5%	3%	3%	15%
	1-2 times per week	13%	9%	8%	6%	3%	0%
	3-4 times per week	11%	9%	10%	12%	3%	0%
	Every day	18%	0%	18%	6%	13%	3%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	3%
	Never	20%	24%	23%	36%	26%	21%
	A few times a year	11%	24%	8%	9%	13%	18%
	Monthly	9%	6%	10%	3%	5%	9%
	1-2 times per week	24%	21%	3%	3%	0%	12%
	3-4 times per week	11%	15%	10%	15%	18%	15%
	Every day	24%	6%	48%	33%	38%	24%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

### TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^

				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participat		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	led III tile	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Hobby and academic clubs	Not available in my community	30%	18%	17%	24%	13%	12%
(chess, history, debate, math	Never	48%	74%	54%	58%	72%	61%
team, etc.)	A few times a year	9%	0%	10%	12%	3%	3%
	Monthly	5%	0%	5%	0%	8%	15%
	1-2 times per week	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%	3%
	3-4 times per week	2%	0%	0%	3%	0%	6%
	Every day	2%	6%	10%	0%	0%	0%
Community clubs and programs (4-H, Park and Rec, Community	Not available in my community	7%	0%	2%	0%	3%	15%
	Never	66%	59%	48%	66%	79%	68%
Ed., etc.)	A few times a year	5%	18%	12%	13%	5%	6%
	Monthly	9%	15%	26%	16%	13%	6%
	1-2 times per week	7%	3%	5%	3%	0%	6%
	3-4 times per week	5%	3%	0%	3%	0%	0%
	Every day	2%	3%	7%	0%	0%	0%
Mentoring programs	Not available in my community	26%	28%	8%	16%	11%	29%
	Never	64%	66%	80%	81%	84%	68%
	A few times a year	2%	3%	5%	3%	5%	0%
	Monthly	0%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%
	1-2 times per week	7%	3%	0%	0%	0%	3%
	Every day	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
Religious activities	Not available in my community	2%	3%	2%	0%	0%	3%
(religious services, education, youth group, etc.)	Never	38%	18%	27%	21%	44%	26%
	A few times a year	9%	26%	5%	9%	13%	32%
	Monthly	0%	0%	32%	18%	28%	21%
	1-2 times per week	44%	41%	27%	44%	15%	18%
	3-4 times per week	4%	6%	5%	9%	0%	0%
	Every day	2%	6%	2%	0%	0%	0%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

## TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES ^

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	80%	84%	92%	86%	94%	80%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	46%	78%	54%	55%	48%	33%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	20%	22%	15%	21%	15%	23%
тпат арргу)	My friends participate	37%	31%	51%	52%	36%	63%
	To help me get into college	20%	19%	44%	31%	9%	40%
	Participate for other reasons	17%	28%	18%	7%	12%	10%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	9%	22%	5%	17%	22%	20%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	5%	22%	10%	0%	11%	27%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	9%	11%	20%	0%	0%	0%
	My friends don't participate	9%	0%	5%	8%	11%	7%
	I'm not interested	68%	22%	65%	58%	44%	40%
	I am too busy with other things	18%	33%	35%	50%	50%	87%
	I didn't make the team/pass the audition, etc.	0%	0%	5%	0%	0%	7%
	I was kicked off or removed	0%	0%	5%	0%	6%	0%
	Don't participate for other reasons	9%	33%	25%	17%	6%	7%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

## TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION Norman County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	63%	56%	64%	68%	63%	53%
	Both adoptive parents	2%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	Mother and stepfather	10%	12%	7%	9%	3%	12%
	Father and stepmother	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%
	Mother only	8%	15%	9%	12%	18%	12%
	Father only	0%	0%	0%	3%	10%	12%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	6%	3%	11%	3%	5%	6%
	Other	6%	0%	7%	6%	3%	3%
	No adults or no answer	4%	12%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	60%	21%	40%	21%	39%	24%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	13%	26%	28%	30%	32%	38%
	No, not very often	10%	21%	14%	27%	16%	24%
	No, not at all	6%	15%	9%	12%	8%	3%
	My father is not around	10%	18%	9%	9%	5%	12%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	64%	65%	50%	52%	47%	59%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	26%	15%	25%	27%	37%	24%
	No, not very often	4%	9%	7%	15%	11%	9%
	No, not at all	6%	6%	16%	0%	3%	3%
	My mother is not around	0%	6%	2%	6%	3%	6%

## TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Norman County

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	0%	6%	0%	0%	0%	0%
care about you?	A little	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	9%
	Some	2%	3%	12%	9%	6%	0%
	Quite a bit	5%	3%	17%	18%	19%	3%
	Very much	93%	84%	71%	74%	75%	88%
other adult	Not at all	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	6%
relatives care about you?	A little	0%	6%	2%	0%	3%	3%
•	Some	4%	0%	10%	9%	14%	3%
	Quite a bit	20%	13%	27%	24%	46%	15%
	Very much	76%	81%	59%	68%	38%	74%
friends care about you?	Not at all	4%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	A little	21%	19%	7%	9%	3%	3%
	Some	17%	6%	37%	26%	16%	6%
	Quite a bit	27%	25%	34%	35%	54%	44%
	Very much	31%	47%	22%	29%	27%	47%
teachers/ other	Not at all	7%	3%	0%	12%	0%	6%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	11%	13%	18%	18%	22%	15%
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Some	24%	22%	33%	32%	24%	32%
	Quite a bit	35%	31%	33%	35%	51%	35%
	Very much	24%	31%	18%	3%	3%	12%
religious or	Not at all	23%	9%	5%	9%	8%	15%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	7%	13%	10%	6%	14%	15%
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Some	23%	13%	23%	24%	38%	24%
	Quite a bit	18%	25%	31%	41%	27%	24%
	Very much	30%	41%	31%	21%	14%	24%
other adults in	Not at all	11%	6%	3%	9%	5%	3%
your community care about you?	A little	16%	9%	15%	12%	22%	24%
and anout you!	Some	29%	28%	25%	47%	43%	38%
	Quite a bit	31%	25%	45%	24%	30%	26%
	Very much	13%	31%	13%	9%	0%	9%

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

## TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	13%	19%	7%	21%	6%	9%	
repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	87%	81%	93%	79%	94%	91%	
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	11%	9%	7%	18%	3%	12%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	89%	91%	93%	82%	97%	88%	

### **TABLE 14A** PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE \*^

			Gra	ıde	
		9t	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	Yes	0%	0%	6%	0%
	No	100%	100%	94%	100%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened	Yes	5%	12%	6%	9%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	95%	88%	94%	91%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	5%	6%	0%	6%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	95%	94%	100%	94%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

### TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that	Yes	13%	13%	2%	9%	3%	9%
you had marks or were afraid of that person?  Has anyone in your	No	87%	87%	98%	91%	97%	91%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	15%	9%	0%	6%	6%	12%
	No	85%	91%	100%	94%	94%	88%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	4%	10%	5%	0%	0%	3%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	96%	90%	95%	100%	100%	97%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	2%	0%	0%	9%	3%	6%
	No	98%	100%	100%	91%	97%	94%

### **TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES**

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	,	%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	36%	65%	23%	24%	42%	26%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	31%	19%	70%	65%	37%	62%
	3-4 years ago	2%	4%	0%	3%	11%	9%
	More than 4 years ago	2%	0%	2%	0%	8%	0%
	I have never had a physical exam	29%	12%	5%	9%	3%	3%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you	Yes	17%	6%	5%	18%	13%	9%
ave asthma? ^	No	83%	94%	95%	82%	87%	91%
Do you have a physical health	No	89%	93%	86%	82%	90%	84%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	11%	7%	14%	18%	10%	16%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	96%	90%	89%	85%	95%	97%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	4%	10%	11%	15%	5%	3%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			89%	82%	92%	97%
emotional health problem? *^	Yes, during the last year			9%	9%	5%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago			2%	9%	3%	0%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No			98%	97%	85%	97%
or other drug problem? *^^	Yes, during the last year			0%	0%	10%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago			2%	3%	5%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ New question in 2007.
^^ New response options in 2007.

### TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES

#### **Norman County**

					Gra	ıde		
			61	:h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present	Underweight		10%	6%	14%	0%	18%	0%
think you are	About the right wei  Overweight  I am not trying to lose weight or control my weight  Fast or skip meals	yht	71%	68%	68%	68%	63%	59%
	Overweight		19%	26%	18%	32%	%           18%           63%           20%           65%           35%           5%           95%           3%         98%           3%         98%           3%         5%           3%         5%           3%         5%           3%         5%           3%         5%           3%         5%           3%         15%           3%         0%           3%         0%           3%         10%           3%         100%	41%
During the last		Yes			57%	41%	65%	26%
you done any of		No			43%	59%	35%	74%
the following to lose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			5%	12%	5%	41%
weight? (Mark		No			95%	88%	95%	59%
an that apply)	Smoke cigarettes	Yes			2%	3%	3%	9%
		No			98%	97%	98%	91%
	Exercise	Yes			41%	59%	28%	65%
		No			59%	41%	73%	35%
		Yes			0%	3%	5%	9%
		No			100%	97%	95%	91%
	Eat healthier	Yes			16%	53%	15%	71%
		No			84%	47%	85%	29%
	Vomit on purpose	Yes			0%	0%	0%	3%
	after eating	No			100%	100%	100%	97%
	Use laxatives	Yes			2%	0%	3%	9%
		No			98%	100%	98%	91%
Weight status * according to	Not overweight				71%	86%	71%	64%
Body Mass Index (BMI) **	At risk for overweig	ht			15%	4%	9%	27%
<b>,</b>	Overweight				15%	11%	21%	9%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile

At risk of overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Overweight: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

<sup>^</sup> Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons. Two response options are new in 2007.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey. New questions in 2007.

### TABLE 17 EXERCISE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	12:	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	15%	6%	16%	12%	23%	12%
did you exercise	1 day	6%	3%	2%	21%	8%	3%
or play sports that made you	2 days	8%	6%	7%	12%	5%	24%
sweat or breathe hard for at least	3 days	8%	10%	16%	9%	21%	29%
20 minutes?	4 days	6%	16%	2%	15%	5%	12%
	5 days	21%	32%	27%	18%	15%	3%
	6 days	4%	3%	9%	3%	10%	6%
	7 days	31%	23%	20%	12%	13%	12%
On how many of	0 days	4%	0%	11%	3%	18%	9%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	2%	9%	5%	15%	10%	9%
physically active for a combined	2 days	17%	3%	9%	15%	8%	21%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	7%	19%	5%	24%	18%	18%
	4 days	9%	16%	9%	6%	3%	18%
	5 days	11%	22%	32%	15%	13%	9%
	6 days	9%	3%	14%	6%	8%	9%
	7 days	41%	28%	16%	15%	23%	9%

### TABLE 18 NUTRITION

				Gra	ide		
	anah af tha	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How many glasses of following did you drir		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	6%	9%	16%	12%	13%	24%
	1-2 glasses	34%	39%	50%	47%	44%	65%
	3-4 glasses	43%	39%	27%	32%	36%	12%
	5 or more glasses	17%	12%	7%	9%	8%	0%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	35%	30%	55%	38%	37%	59%
	1-2 glasses	46%	39%	34%	47%	53%	41%
	3-4 glasses	11%	24%	9%	12%	8%	0%
	5 or more glasses	9%	6%	2%	3%	3%	0%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	41%	41%	59%	47%	46%	62%
	1-2 glasses	43%	38%	32%	35%	41%	32%
	3-4 glasses	9%	19%	7%	18%	10%	6%
	5 or more glasses	7%	3%	2%	0%	3%	0%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	35%	52%	34%	59%	29%	53%
	1-2 glasses	43%	33%	45%	26%	45%	38%
	3-4 glasses	17%	9%	9%	12%	21%	9%
	5 or more glasses	4%	6%	11%	3%	5%	0%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	36%	65%	40%	68%	62%	82%
	1-2 glasses	38%	19%	35%	18%	26%	18%
	3-4 glasses	16%	13%	19%	9%	5%	0%
	5 or more glasses	11%	3%	7%	6%	8%	0%
Water	0 glasses	4%	12%	11%	6%	10%	9%
	1-2 glasses	20%	12%	25%	32%	23%	27%
	3-4 glasses	22%	30%	20%	38%	44%	48%
	5 or more glasses	54%	45%	43%	24%	23%	15%
How many servings	0 servings	9%	3%	11%	6%	5%	3%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did	1 serving	17%	9%	9%	12%	5%	6%
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	21%	3%	32%	24%	26%	35%
	3 servings	26%	30%	16%	21%	24%	21%
	4 servings	11%	30%	16%	18%	26%	26%
	5 or more servings	17%	24%	16%	21%	13%	9%

### TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

				Gra	ade		
		61	h	91	:h	12	th
	How often do you wear a seat belt when you		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	Male % 11% 33% 28% 28% 10% 13%	%
ride in a car?	Never	2%	0%	7%	3%	11%	9%
	Sometimes	19%	13%	14%	18%	33%	21%
	Often	43%	34%	40%	39%	28%	44%
	Always	36%	53%	40%	39%	28%	26%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			11%	30%	10%	0%
	Never			5%	0%	13%	9%
	Sometimes			14%	12%	13%	18%
	Often			7%	6%	26%	21%
	Always			64%	52%	38%	53%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

## TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS

				Gra	ıde		
14/baya baya yay yaa	ived meet of very	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
Where have you rece information about	eivea most of your	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
alcohol and other drugs? (Mark all	Friends or peers	29%	31%	35%	65%	55%	71%
that apply)	Parents	46%	72%	47%	59%	43%	65%
	Brothers or sisters	17%	41%	21%	32%	20%	18%
	School/teachers/ counselors	77%	91%	70%	74%	73%	76%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	25%	38%	19%	18%	23%	6%
	Religious/ community groups ^	13%	6%	16%	15%	10%	3%
	Internet	6%	9%	19%	32%	28%	18%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	35%	34%	47%	65%	40%	56%
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	10%	3%	7%	0%	5%	0%
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	29%	22%	33%	65%	55%	71%
that apply)	Parents	25%	66%	30%	59%	25%	65%
	Brothers or sisters	15%	16%	7%	21%	15%	15%
	School/teachers/ counselors	29%	50%	58%	76%	48%	65%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	8%	13%	16%	29%	15%	26%
	Religious/ community groups ^	2%	0%	12%	21%	8%	0%
	Internet	10%	6%	16%	26%	38%	6%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	21%	22%	37%	50%	40%	41%
	I do not know much about sex	27%	19%	7%	6%	5%	0%

<sup>^</sup> New response option in 2007.

## TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS ^ Norman County

				Gra	de		
Haw much da van aa	waa ay diaaayaa with	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you ag the following stateme		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I get a lot of headaches,	Agree	14%	28%	13%	24%	5%	9%
stomachaches or	Mostly agree	25%	19%	13%	18%	11%	38%
sickness.	Mostly disagree	27%	6%	25%	53%	27%	32%
	Disagree	34%	47%	50%	6%	57%	219
l am often irritable	Agree	11%	10%	5%	9%	0%	9%
and angry.	Mostly agree	30%	16%	20%	15%	14%	249
	Mostly disagree	25%	13%	48%	41%	47%	26%
	Disagree	34%	61%	28%	35%	39%	419
I have many fears	Agree	7%	9%	3%	21%	0%	0%
and am easily scared.	Mostly agree	9%	22%	5%	21%	6%	129
	Mostly disagree	23%	25%	28%	29%	28%	26%
	Disagree	61%	44%	65%	29%	67%	62%
I often have trouble	Agree	12%	9%	15%	26%	8%	99
concentrating.	Mostly agree	19%	22%	20%	21%	17%	219
	Mostly disagree	31%	22%	40%	18%	44%	389
	Disagree	38%	47%	25%	35%	31%	329
I am restless and	Agree	16%	16%	8%	26%	8%	0%
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	35%	25%	35%	15%	19%	129
	Mostly disagree	19%	19%	25%	26%	39%	479
	Disagree	30%	41%	33%	32%	33%	419
I often have trouble	Agree	23%	22%	8%	21%	8%	129
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	16%	22%	23%	18%	17%	15%
	Mostly disagree	34%	19%	40%	24%	47%	29%
	Disagree	27%	38%	30%	36%	28%	449
I do things before I	Agree	23%	13%	18%	21%	17%	9%
think.	Mostly agree	23%	16%	38%	21%	19%	129
	Mostly disagree	32%	35%	33%	44%	50%	53%
	Disagree	23%	35%	13%	15%	14%	26%
l am often unhappy,	Agree	5%	9%	3%	9%	6%	3%
depressed or tearful.	Mostly agree	14%	31%	10%	24%	0%	9%
	Mostly disagree	23%	13%	40%	15%	42%	26%
	Disagree	59%	47%	48%	53%	53%	62%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

### TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Norman County

were under any stress or pressure?  p  Y  u  Y  N				Gra	de		
have you felt you were under any stress or pressure?  p  Y  p  Y  N		6tl	h	9tl	h	12t	h
have you felt you were under any stress or pressure?  p  Y  p  Y  N	i	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
were under any stress or pressure?  Y p Y u Y		%	%	%	%	%	%
p Y u Y	Yes, almost more than I could take	13%	13%	0%	18%	5%	15%
u Y N	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	8%	13%	15%	18%	14%	38%
N	Yes, more than usual	13%	13%	15%	15%	24%	21%
	Yes, a little	40%	34%	49%	41%	41%	21%
have you falt A	Not at all	27%	28%	22%	9%	16%	6%
,	All the time	4%	6%	2%	12%	0%	3%
sad?	Most of the time	10%	19%	10%	9%	0%	15%
S	Some of the time	23%	22%	20%	26%	27%	32%
L	Little of the time	50%	38%	46%	47%	54%	29%
N	None of the time	13%	16%	22%	6%	19%	21%
discouraged or p	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	6%	6%	2%	12%	0%	3%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	15%	9%	2%	3%	6%	0%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	4%	16%	15%	24%	6%	21%
A	A little bit	34%	31%	24%	24%	17%	32%
N	Not at all	40%	38%	56%	38%	72%	44%
	All the time	4%	6%	5%	6%	0%	3%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	17%	19%	2%	3%	3%	9%
S	Some of the time	19%	16%	26%	44%	19%	41%
L	Little of the time	48%	38%	52%	38%	58%	32%
N	None of the time	13%	22%	14%	9%	19%	15%

## TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR Norman County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever hurt yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)? ^	No	83%	84%	88%	68%	89%	79%
	Yes, during the last year	11%	6%	10%	26%	8%	12%
,,	Yes, more than a year ago	7%	9%	3%	6%	3%	9%
Have you ever	No	70%	94%	84%	65%	75%	82%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	19%	3%	11%	29%	6%	15%
	Yes, more than a year ago	11%	3%	5%	6%	19%	3%
Have you ever tried	No	91%	97%	97%	94%	94%	97%
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	4%	3%	0%	3%	0%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	0%	3%	3%	6%	0%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

### **TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR \***

			Grad	le	
During the last 12	months, how often	9th	-	12t	
have you done the		Male	Female	Male	Female
Played cards for	Not at all	%	% 700/	%	%
money	Less than once a month	58%	79%	51%	71%
		23%	15%	27%	21%
	About once a month	15%	3%	11%	6%
	About once a week	3%	3%	8%	3%
	Daily	3%	0%	3%	0%
Bet on games of personal skill like	Not at all	50%	85%	51%	71%
pool, golf, or	Less than once a month	43%	6%	38%	29%
bowling	About once a month	8%	6%	3%	0%
	About once a week	0%	3%	5%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	3%	0%
Bet money on sports teams or horseracing ^	Not at all	65%	76%	57%	82%
	Less than once a month	25%	15%	27%	18%
	About once a month	10%	6%	14%	0%
	About once a week	0%	3%	3%	0%
Bought lottery	Not at all	85%	88%	36%	62%
tickets or scratch offs	Less than once a month	8%	0%	28%	21%
	About once a month	3%	12%	19%	18%
	About once a week	0%	0%	17%	0%
	Daily	5%	0%	0%	0%
Gambled in a	Not at all	92%	97%	51%	53%
casino	Less than once a month	3%	0%	27%	26%
	About once a month	5%	3%	14%	12%
	About once a week	0%	0%	5%	9%
	Daily	0%	0%	3%	0%
Gambled for	Not at all	88%	100%	95%	100%
money online ^^	Less than once a month	8%	0%	3%	09
	About once a month				
	Daily	5%	0%	0%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	3%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New question in 2007.

## TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR Norman County

		Grade						
		6t	h	9tl	n	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 12	Never	94%	94%	85%	88%	92%	97%	
months, how often have you run away	Once or twice	2%	6%	13%	12%	5%	3%	
from home?	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	
	6 to 10 times	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	More than 10 times	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	
During the last 12	Never	85%	94%	78%	97%	86%	91%	
months, how often have you damaged	Once or twice	4%	6%	23%	3%	8%	9%	
or destroyed property at school or	3 to 5 times	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
somewhere else?	6 to 10 times	4%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	
	More than 10 times	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	
During the last 12 months, how often have you hit or beat	Never	72%	84%	58%	79%	78%	88%	
	Once or twice	21%	13%	35%	12%	16%	12%	
up another person?	3 to 5 times	2%	0%	5%	6%	5%	0%	
	6 to 10 times	2%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	More than 10 times	2%	0%	3%	3%	0%	0%	
During the last 12	Never	89%	94%	85%	94%	86%	79%	
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	2%	3%	13%	6%	3%	9%	
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	2%	3%	0%	0%	5%	12%	
for it?	6 to 10 times	6%	0%	3%	0%	5%	0%	
On how many of the	0 days	98%	100%	95%	100%	95%	100%	
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	
school property?	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	
	6 or more days	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%	
On how many of the	0 days	96%	100%	95%	100%	90%	97%	
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	
solitor property:	6 or more days	0%	0%	5%	0%	8%	0%	

#### **TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE \*\* Norman County**

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days ^	No	91%	100%	90%	82%	59%	71%
	Yes	9%	0%	10%	18%	41%	29%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	98%	100%	98%	97%	81%	100%
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days) ^	Yes	2%	0%	3%	3%	19%	0%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	98%	100%	97%	100%	78%	91%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	2%	0%	3%	0%	22%	9%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	76%	87%	56%	48%	31%	24%
,	Used only alcohol in the past year	15%	10%	38%	36%	33%	53%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	2%	0%	3%	3%	0%	6%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	7%	3%	3%	12%	36%	18%

<sup>\*\*</sup> These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items. ^ New computed variables in 2007.

#### TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

				Gra	ide		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	:	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	100%	95%	88%	62%	74%
days did you	1 or 2 days	2%	0%	0%	6%	8%	12%
smoke a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	3%	3%	5%	3%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	6%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	6%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	3%	16%	0%
During the last 30 days, how	Never	96%	100%	97%	88%	68%	74%
frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	2%	0%	0%	6%	11%	18%
	One to five cigarettes per day	0%	0%	0%	3%	19%	9%
	About one-half pack per day	2%	0%	3%	3%	0%	0%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
How old were you the first time you	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	85%	91%	85%	65%	49%	44%
smoked part or all of a cigarette? ^	10 years old or younger	11%	9%	5%	9%	11%	9%
	11 years old	4%	0%	5%	0%	5%	6%
	12 years old	0%	0%	0%	6%	11%	0%
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	9%	3%	3%
	14 years old	0%	0%	0%	6%	3%	6%
	15 years old	0%	0%	0%	6%	0%	6%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	15%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	12%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

### TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ Norman County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	96%	100%	95%	97%	92%	100%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	2%	0%	3%	3%	3%	0%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	20 to 29 days	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	3%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	94%	100%	95%	85%	76%	88%
days did you	1 or 2 days	2%	0%	3%	3%	8%	9%
smoke cigars, cigarillos or little	3 to 5 days	2%	0%	0%	9%	8%	0%
cigars?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	3%	3%	3%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%
	20 to 29 days	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	93%	97%	80%	85%	59%	65%
used chewing tobacco?	10 years old or younger	2%	3%	5%	0%	3%	3%
	11 years old	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	12 years old	2%	0%	0%	3%	8%	0%
	13 years old	0%	0%	3%	6%	0%	0%
	14 years old	0%	0%	8%	3%	0%	3%
	15 years old	0%	0%	5%	3%	3%	0%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	16%	6%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	24%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

#### **TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO \***

			Grad	de	
	25 14/10 1/25	9tl	h	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	0%	17%	60%	40%
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	17%	0%	0%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	0%	0%	7%	0%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	0%	0%	7%	0%
	Got it from friends	75%	100%	20%	70%
	Got it from my parents ^	0%	0%	7%	0%
	Got it from other family members ^	0%	0%	7%	0%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	25%	33%	20%	0%
	Took it from my home	0%	0%	7%	0%
	Took it from a friend's home	0%	0%	7%	0%
	Took it from stores	0%	0%	7%	0%

			Grade					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
	TOBAGGO IN THE EAST 30 DATO		%	%	%			
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?	Yes	0%	0%	8%	0%			
	No	100%	100%	92%	100%			

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New reponse option in 2007.

### TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY Norman County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	·	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	83%	88%	59%	50%	32%	29%
many occasions (if	1-2	9%	9%	23%	18%	11%	12%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	6%	0%	13%	6%	14%	12%
to drink?	6-9	0%	0%	0%	24%	16%	3%
	10-19	0%	3%	3%	3%	19%	26%
	20-39	0%	0%	3%	0%	3%	6%
	40+	2%	0%	0%	0%	5%	12%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	87%	97%	87%	71%	50%	56%
days did you drink	1 or 2 days	9%	0%	11%	18%	25%	29%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic	3 to 5 days	4%	3%	3%	6%	14%	6%
beverage?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	3%	6%	9%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	82%	87%	68%	53%	31%	32%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	9%	7%	24%	12%	11%	18%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	4%	0%	3%	15%	6%	18%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	2%	7%	0%	3%	8%	6%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	12%	8%	18%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	2%	0%	0%	3%	14%	3%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	3%	22%	6%
Over the last 2 weeks, how many	Never			95%	88%	75%	88%
times (if any) have	Once			3%	12%	17%	12%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			3%	0%	3%	0%
	6 or more times			0%	0%	6%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

## TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE ^ Norman County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Male Female		Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	73%	84%	58%	42%	27%	15%
	10 years old or younger	18%	13%	5%	3%	14%	9%
	11 years old	7%	3%	0%	3%	0%	6%
	12 years old	2%	0%	5%	6%	11%	3%
	13 years old	0%	0%	11%	10%	3%	3%
	14 years old	0%	0%	13%	29%	3%	12%
	15 years old	0%	0%	8%	6%	19%	29%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%	21%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	3%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

#### TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL \*

			Gra	de		
INOLUBES ONLY TUGSE W	UO UOED	9t	h	12th		
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WI ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 I		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores ^	0%	0%	6%	0%	
	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	0%	6%	20%	
	Bought it at stores	0%	0%	11%	13%	
	Got it from friends	20%	40%	56%	60%	
	Got it from my parents ^	0%	20%	11%	13%	
	Got it from other family members ^	0%	20%	17%	7%	
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	20%	20%	33%	40%	
	Got it at parties	40%	20%	28%	67%	
	Took it from my home	20%	0%	11%	27%	
	Took it from a friend's home	0%	0%	6%	7%	
	Took it from stores	0%	0%	11%	0%	

		Grade					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
	ALGONGE IN THE LAGT OF DATE		%	%	%		
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?	Yes	0%	0%	17%	0%		
	No	100%	100%	83%	100%		

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Percentages are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

<sup>^</sup> New response option in 2007.

#### TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING \*

			Grad	de	
		9th 12th			:h
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other	0 times or no use	97%	97%	65%	67%
	Once	3%	3%	23%	20%
	Twice	0%	0%	6%	3%
drugs?	3 or more times	0%	0%	6%	10%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	80%	71%	42%	44%
been using alcohol or	Yes, but rarely	15%	24%	53%	50%
drugs?	Yes, often	0%	0%	5%	6%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	5%	6%	0%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

### TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ Norman County

			<u> </u>	Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	94%	100%	98%	94%	76%	91%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	2%	0%	0%	3%	5%	3%
marijuana or hashish?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	3%	3%	5%	3%
	6 to 9 days	2%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%
	10 to 19 days	2%	0%	0%	0%	5%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
How old were you when you tried	I have never tried marijuana	90%	93%	92%	81%	54%	65%
marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or younger	10%	3%	0%	0%	5%	0%
	11 years old	0%	3%	5%	3%	5%	0%
	12 years old	0%	0%	3%	3%	3%	0%
	13 years old	0%	0%	0%	6%	3%	0%
	14 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%
	15 years old	0%	0%	0%	6%	11%	6%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	16%	12%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	12%
During the last 30	0 days	98%	100%	100%	100%	91%	100%
days, on how many days did you use any	1 or 2 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	0%
of these "other drugs"?	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	All 30 days	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	94%	97%	100%	91%	91%	91%
these "other drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or younger	4%	3%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	12 years old	2%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%
	13 years old	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%
	14 years old	0%	0%	0%	3%	3%	0%
	15 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

#### **TABLE 34** MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ **Norman County**

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	12th	
(if any) have you	s, on how many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
( u),		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (bud,	0	92%	100%	95%	85%	65%	76%
weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	1-2	2%	0%	3%	9%	14%	9%
	3-5	4%	0%	3%	3%	5%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	3%	5%	6%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%
	40+	2%	0%	0%	0%	11%	6%
sniffed glue, or	0	94%	97%	100%	97%	94%	100%
breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	4%	3%	0%	0%	3%	0%
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in	3-5	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%
order to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	40+	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used LSD ("acid"),	0			100%	97%	97%	97%
PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other	1-2			0%	3%	0%	0%
psychedelics (like mescaline, mushrooms, peyote)? *	3-5			0%	0%	0%	3%
	6-9			0%	0%	3%	0%
used heroin? *	0			100%	100%	97%	100%
	6-9			0%	0%	3%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY \*^ Norman County

		Grade					
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you		9t	h	12th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
used methamphetamine	0	100%	100%	94%	100%		
(meth, glass, crank,	1-2	0%	0%	3%	0%		
crystal meth, ice) by any method?	6-9	0%	0%	3%	0%		
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form),	0	100%	100%	97%	100%		
or cocaine in any other form?	6-9	0%	0%	3%	0%		
used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G,	0	100%	100%	97%	100%		
Liquid E, Liquid X) or Ketamine ("Special K")?	6-9	0%	0%	3%	0%		

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 36A** PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*^

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you		Male	Female	Male	Female
many occasions (if any) have you		%	%	%	%
used stimulants like Benzedrine or diet pills that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	100%	97%	94%	100%
	1-2	0%	3%	0%	0%
	3-5	0%	0%	3%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	3%	0%
used your own or someone else's ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get	0	100%	97%	94%	100%
high?	1-2	0%	3%	0%	0%
	3-5	0%	0%	3%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	3%	0%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan, Vicodin or other pain relievers that were	0	100%	97%	97%	100%
not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	1-2	0%	3%	0%	0%
you took only to get high:	6-9	0%	0%	3%	0%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were	0	100%	100%	94%	100%
not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	1-2	0%	0%	3%	0%
you took only to get ingit:	6-9	0%	0%	3%	0%

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  6th grade survey did not ask these questions.  $^{\wedge}$  New questions in 2007.

#### **TABLE 36B** PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*^

During the last 12 months,	on how	6th	1
many occasions (if any) have you		Male	Female
		%	%
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for	0	96%	97%
you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	1-2	2%	3%
	10-19	2%	0%

<sup>\* 9</sup>th-12th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade						
-		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
other drugs	ise alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
ou.o. a.ago		%	%	%	%	%	%	
school?	Yes	2%	0%	5%	6%	6%	9%	
	No	98%	100%	95%	94%	94%	91%	
during school?	Yes	2%	0%	5%	0%	6%	6%	
School?	No	98%	100%	95%	100%	94%	94%	
right after	Yes	6%	0%	5%	12%	9%	21%	
school?	No	94%	100%	95%	88%	91%	79%	

### TABLE 38 SOCIAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE ^

					Gra	ide		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents	Yes		55%	55%	36%	62%	32%	59%
(or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	No		45%	45%	64%	38%	68%	41%
How do you think your close friends	smoked one or more packs of	They would approve	2%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%
would feel if you	cigarettes per day?	They would not care at all	7%	0%	5%	18%	17%	12%
		They would disapprove	9%	3%	25%	12%	29%	29%
		They would strongly disapprove	82%	94%	68%	68%	49%	56%
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	They would approve	7%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%
		They would not care at all	4%	0%	18%	9%	47%	29%
		They would disapprove	4%	0%	38%	26%	21%	32%
		They would strongly disapprove	84%	97%	43%	62%	29%	32%
	smoked marijuana once or	They would approve	7%	3%	3%	3%	6%	0%
	twice a week?	They would not care at all	2%	0%	5%	15%	24%	18%
		They would disapprove	5%	0%	18%	9%	38%	12%
		They would strongly disapprove	86%	97%	75%	74%	32%	70%
	used other drugs once or twice	They would approve	7%	3%	5%	0%	3%	3%
	a week?	They would not care at all	0%	0%	3%	12%	12%	6%
		They would disapprove	5%	0%	18%	9%	21%	15%
		They would strongly disapprove	89%	97%	75%	79%	65%	76%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

### TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE ^ Norman County

				Grade					
			6t	h	9t	9th		th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
			%	%	%	%	%	%	
How much do you think people	smoke one or more packs of	No risk	11%	3%	3%	6%	0%	0%	
risk harming	cigarettes per	Slight risk	9%	3%	13%	6%	3%	6%	
themselves physically or in	day?	Moderate risk	23%	19%	13%	9%	32%	27%	
other ways if they		Great risk	57%	74%	72%	79%	65%	67%	
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic	No risk	13%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	
		Slight risk	22%	3%	18%	9%	24%	12%	
	beverage once or twice a week?	Moderate risk	15%	32%	23%	18%	36%	33%	
		Great risk	50%	61%	56%	71%	36%	52%	
	smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	11%	3%	0%	9%	12%	3%	
		Slight risk	9%	3%	11%	12%	9%	21%	
		Moderate risk	17%	13%	24%	9%	36%	33%	
		Great risk	63%	81%	66%	71%	42%	42%	

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

#### **TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \***

			Gra		
		9th		121	th
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	100%	87%	97%	80%
get the same effect?	Yes	0%	13%	3%	20%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	100%	97%	91%	97%
	Yes	0%	3%	9%	3%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even	No or no use	100%	90%	90%	93%
though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	Yes	0%	10%	10%	7%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs,	0 times or no use	94%	83%	81%	80%
or getting over their effects?	Once	6%	10%	10%	10%
	Twice	0%	7%	6%	10%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	3%	0%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	97%	93%	90%	90%
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	3%	3%	6%	7%
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	0%	3%	0%	3%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	3%	0%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	97%	87%	84%	80%
agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	0%	13%	6%	13%
	Twice	3%	0%	3%	3%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	6%	3%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \***

			Grad	de		
		9th		121	th	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
Daring the last 12 mentals in		%	%	%	%	
how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	0 times or no use	100%	100%	94%	90%	
	Once	0%	0%	3%	10%	
	3 or more times	0%	0%	3%	0%	
how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you	0 times or no use	97%	100%	81%	97%	
problems with the law?	Once	3%	0%	13%	3%	
	Twice	0%	0%	3%	0%	
	3 or more times					
		0%	0%	3%	0%	
how many times have you hit someone or become violent	0 times or no use	100%	100%	90%	93%	
while using alcohol or other	Once	0%	0%	10%	3%	
drugs?	Twice	0%	0%	0%	3%	
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	94%	80%	84%	70%	
drugs that later you could not	Once	3%	10%	16%	13%	
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	3%	7%	0%	17%	
	3 or more times	0%	3%	0%	0%	
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	87%	87%	68%	70%	
drugs than you intended to?	Once	6%	10%	29%	13%	
	Twice	0%	3%	0%	13%	
	3 or more times	6%	0%	3%	3%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \***

		Grade				
		9t	h	121	h	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	85%	79%	50%	53%	
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	8%	6%	9%	9%	
	Yes, 3 times or more	8%	15%	41%	38%	
During the last 12 months, with how	None	97%	79%	97%	56%	
many different male partners have you had	1 person	0%	12%	3%	29%	
sexual intercourse?	2 persons	0%	6%	0%	9%	
	3 persons	0%	3%	0%	0%	
	4 persons	0%	0%	0%	3%	
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	3%	
	6 or more persons	3%	0%	0%	0%	
During the last 12 months, with how	None	85%	100%	55%	100%	
many different female	1 person	10%	0%	29%	0%	
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	3%	0%	13%	0%	
	3 persons	0%	0%	3%	0%	
	6 or more persons	3%	0%	0%	0%	
How many times have you been pregnant or	0 times	97%	100%	94%	91%	
gotten someone	1 time	0%	0%	6%	9%	
pregnant?	Not sure	3%	0%	0%	0%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \* Norman County**

			Grad	de		
INOLUDEO ONI VITUOSE I	4/110 114 VE EVED 114 D	9tl	h	12th		
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	WHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female	
OLXOAL IIVI LINGOONOL		%	%	%	%	
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	50%	33%	29%	31%	
protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Not with every partner	0%	17%	14%	25%	
OTDS/IIIV/AIDO.	At least once with every partner	50%	50%	57%	44%	
Have you talked with partner(s) about	Never	17%	0%	36%	20%	
preventing pregnancy? **	Not with every partner	0%	17%	21%	13%	
	At least once with every partner	83%	83%	43%	67%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often	Never	0%	33%	14%	13%	
do you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Sometimes	0%	17%	0%	6%	
control method:	Usually	0%	0%	14%	6%	
	Always	100%	50%	71%	75%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	0%	33%	27%	13%	
a condom used?	Rarely	0%	0%	7%	0%	
	Sometimes	0%	0%	0%	6%	
	Usually	17%	17%	20%	19%	
	Always	83%	50%	47%	63%	
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	80%	67%	67%	67%	
you or your partner use a condom?	No	20%	33%	33%	33%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
\*\* The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results.

#### **TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE \***

		Grade					
		9t	h	12t	h		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors	One or both of my parents would object	58%	46%	22%	37%		
influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	I don't want to have sex	35%	50%	22%	58%		
(магк ан шас арргу)	Most students in my school don't have sex	13%	7%	0%	0%		
	My friends don't have sex	23%	21%	0%	26%		
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	32%	79%	28%	21%		
	I'm afraid of getting caught	35%	14%	0%	5%		
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	42%	46%	6%	42%		
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	35%	39%	17%	16%		
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	55%	54%	28%	42%		
	Fear of pregnancy ^	35%	68%	28%	53%		
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	35%	32%	22%	32%		
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	29%	43%	11%	42%		
	Other reason(s) ^^	45%	29%	61%	37%		

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New response option in 2007.