# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey County Tables

Fall 2007

Minnesota Student Survey Interagency Team:
Minnesota Department of Education

Minnesota Department of Health

Minnesota Department of Human Services

**Minnesota Department of Public Safety** 

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### In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2007. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

#### 2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

### **Survey Participation**

The 2007 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2007 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 338 public operating districts, 309 agreed to participate (91% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 81% of public school sixth graders, 76% of public school ninth graders, and 58% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2007 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 72% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

#### Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

### **New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons**

Some of the 2007 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2004 survey instrument. While many questions stayed the same, there were questions that had updated or improved wording. Some entirely new questions were added and some questions were dropped. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

#### Validity of Responses

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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### **Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables**

|                                      | Ta   | ble # |
|--------------------------------------|------|-------|
| SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN                | 2007 | 2004  |
| Total number of surveys              | 1    | 1     |
| Gender                               | 1    | 1     |
| Age                                  | 1    | 1     |
| Race/ethnicity                       | 1    | 1     |
| Feelings about school                | 2    | 2     |
| School plans                         | 2    | 2     |
| Truancy/skipping days of school      | 2    | 2     |
| Grades received in school            | 3    | 3     |
| Have or ever had an IEP              | 3    | NA    |
| Free/reduced-price lunch             | 3    | NA    |
| Changed schools                      | 3    | NA    |
| Students are friendly                | 4    | 4     |
| Students behave well                 | 4    | 4     |
| Students threatened students         | 4    | 4     |
| Teachers interested in student       | 4    | 4     |
| Teachers show respect for students   | 4    | 4     |
| Feel safe going to and from school   | 5    | 5     |
| Feel safe at school                  | 5    | 5     |
| Feel safe in neighborhood            | 5    | NA    |
| Bathrooms in school are safe         | 5    | 5     |
| Illegal gang activity at school      | 5    | 5     |
| Alcohol/drug use at school           | 5    | 5     |
| Sold or given drug at school         | 6    | 6     |
| Property stolen/damaged at school    | 6    | 6     |
| Skipped school/felt unsafe           | 6    | 6     |
| Threatened/assaulted at school       | 6    | 6     |
| Sexual harassment at school          | 6    | NA    |
| Victim of bullying                   | 7    | NA    |
| Being a bully                        | 7    | NA    |
| Time on homework/study               | 8A   | 7A    |
| Time reading                         | 8A   | 7B    |
| Time doing volunteer work            | 8A   | 7C    |
| Time working for pay                 | 8A   | 7C    |
| Time watching TV/DVDs/videos         | 8B   | 7B    |
| Time playing computer/video games    | 8B   | 7B    |
| Time talking on phone/text messaging | 8B   | NA    |
| Time online                          | 8B   | NA    |
| Time hanging out                     | 8B   | 7C    |
| Fine arts activities                 | 9A   | NA    |
| Private lessons                      | 9A   | NA    |
| Club/community sports teams          | 9A   | NA    |
| School sports teams                  | 9A   | NA    |
| Hobby/academic clubs                 | 9B   | NA    |
| Community clubs/programs             | 9B   | NA    |
| Mentoring programs                   | 9B   | NA    |
| Religious activities                 | 9B   | NA    |

|                                       | Tab  | ole# |
|---------------------------------------|------|------|
| SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN                 | 2007 | 2004 |
| Reasons for participating             | 10   | NA   |
| Reasons for not participating         | 10   | NA   |
| Which adults do you live with         | 11   | 9    |
| Talk with father about problems       | 11   | 9    |
| Talk with mother about problems       | 11   | 9    |
| Parents care about you                | 12   | 10   |
| Other adult relatives care about you  | 12   | 10   |
| Friends care about you                | 12   | 11   |
| Teachers/other adults at school care  | 12   | 11   |
| Church or spiritual leaders care      | 12   | 11   |
| Other adults in community care        | 12   | 11   |
| Family alcohol use problems           | 13   | 12   |
| Family drug use problems              | 13   | 12   |
| Perpetrator of relationship violence  | 14A  | NA   |
| Victim of relationship violence       | 14A  | NA   |
| Victim of relationship sexual assault | 14A  | NA   |
| Victim of physical abuse at home      | 14B  | 13   |
| Witness to physical abuse at home     | 14B  | 13   |
| Victim of extrafamilial sexual abuse  | 14B  | 14   |
| Victim of intrafamilial sexual abuse  | 14B  | 14   |
| Recency of last physical exam         | 15   | 15   |
| Ever told had asthma                  | 15   | NA   |
| Physical health problem               | 15   | NA   |
| Mental/emotional health problem       | 15   | NA   |
| Ever treated for mental/emotional     | 15   | NA   |
| Ever treated for alcohol/drug problem | 15   | 15   |
| Perception of current weight          | 16   | 16   |
| Activities to control weight*         | 16   | 16   |
| Weight status according to BMI        | 16   | NA   |
| Strenuous exercise lasting 20 minutes | 17   | 17   |
| Physical activity lasting 30 minutes  | 17   | 17   |
| Beverage consumption                  | 18   | 18   |
| Servings of fruits/vegetables         | 18   | 18   |
| Use of seat belts                     | 19   | 19   |
| Information sources/risk behaviors    | 20   | 20   |
| Headaches/stomachaches/sickness       | 21A  | NA   |
| Irritable/angry                       | 21A  | NA   |
| Many fears/easily scared              | 21A  | NA   |
| Trouble concentrating                 | 21A  | NA   |
| Restless                              | 21A  | NA   |
| Sleep trouble                         | 21A  | NA   |
| Impulsive                             | 21A  | NA   |
| Unhappy/depressed/tearful             | 21A  | NA   |
| Emotional well-being /distress        | 21B  | 22   |
| Self-inflicted injury                 | 22   | NA   |
| Suicidal thoughts and attempts        | 22   | 23   |

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

### **Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables**

|                                       | Tal  | ble # |
|---------------------------------------|------|-------|
| SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN                 | 2007 | 2004  |
| Played cards for money                | 23   | 24    |
| Bet on games of skill                 | 23   | 24    |
| Bet on sports teams/horseracing*      | 23   | 24    |
| Bought lottery tickets                | 23   | 24    |
| Gambled in a casino                   | 23   | 24    |
| Gambled for money online              | 23   | NA    |
| Running away from home                | 24   | 26    |
| Vandalism                             | 24   | 26    |
| Physical fights                       | 24   | 26    |
| Shoplifting                           | 24   | 26    |
| Carrying a gun or other weapon        | 24   | 26    |
| Use of any tobacco product past month | 25   | NA    |
| Frequent use of any tobacco product   | 25   | NA    |
| Frequent binge drinking               | 25   | 27    |
| Any alcohol/drug use past year        | 25   | 27    |
| Frequency of cigarette use past month | 26   | 28    |
| Quantity of cigarettes past month     | 26   | 28    |
| Age of first use of cigarettes        | 26   | NA    |
| Use of smokeless tobacco past month   | 27   | NA    |
| Use of cigars/cigarillos past month   | 27   | NA    |
| Age of first use of cigars/smokeless  | 27   | NA    |
| Sources for obtaining tobacco         | 28   | 30    |
| Use of fake ID to purchase tobacco    | 28   | 30    |
| Frequency of alcohol use past year    | 29   | 31    |
| Frequency of alcohol use past month   | 29   | 31    |
| Typical alcohol use quantity          | 29   | 31    |
| Binge drinking past 2 weeks           | 29   | 31    |
| Age of first alcohol use              | 30   | NA    |
| Sources for obtaining alcohol         | 31   | 32    |
| Use of fake ID to purchase alcohol    | 31   | 32    |
| Drinking and driving                  | 32   | 33    |
| Marijuana use past month              | 33   | 34    |
| Age of first use of marijuana         | 33   | NA    |
| Use of other drugs past month         | 33   | NA    |
| Age of first use of other drugs       | 33   | NA    |

|  | Table # |      |  |
|--|---------|------|--|
| SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN                    | 2007    | 2004 |  |
| Marijuana use past year*                 | 34      | 34   |  |
| Inhalant use past year*                  | 34      | 34   |  |
| LSD/hallucinogen use past year*          | 34      | 36   |  |
| Heroin use past year*                    | 34      | 36   |  |
| Methamphetamine use past year*           | 35      | 35   |  |
| Cocaine/crack use past year*             | 35      | 35   |  |
| MDMA/ecstasy use past year*              | 35      | 35   |  |
| Stimulant use past year                  | 36A     | NA   |  |
| ADHD/ADD drug use past year              | 36A     | NA   |  |
| Pain reliever use past year              | 36A     | NA   |  |
| Tranquilizer use past year               | 36A     | NA   |  |
| Prescription drug use past year          | 36B     | NA   |  |
| Substance use before/during school       | 37      | 38   |  |
| Talked about dangers of substance use    | 38      | NA   |  |
| Social disapproval of substance use      | 38      | NA   |  |
| Perceived risks from substance use       | 39      | NA   |  |
| Need more substance to get effect        | 40A     | 41A  |  |
| Tried to reduce substance use            | 40A     | 41A  |  |
| Substance use hurt relationships*        | 40A     | 41A  |  |
| All day substance use or effects         | 40A     | 41A  |  |
| Given up activities to use substances*   | 40A     | 41A  |  |
| Use related emotional distress           | 40A     | 41A  |  |
| Use related neglect of responsibilities* | 40B     | 41B  |  |
| Use related legal problems               | 40B     | 41B  |  |
| Use related violent behavior             | 40B     | 41B  |  |
| Use related memory problems              | 40B     | 41B  |  |
| Substance use greater than intended      | 40B     | 41B  |  |
| Sexual intercourse ever                  | 41A     | 42A  |  |
| Number of sexual partners                | 41A     | 42A  |  |
| Pregnant or caused pregnancy             | 41A     | 42A  |  |
| Talk with partner about STD risk         | 41B     | 42B  |  |
| Talk about pregnancy prevention          | 41B     | 42B  |  |
| Frequency of birth control               | 41B     | 42B  |  |
| Frequency of condom use                  | 41B     | 42B  |  |
| Use of condom during last intercourse    | 41B     | 42B  |  |
| Reasons for sexual abstinence*           | 42      | 43   |  |

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

### TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

|                         |   |       |      | Grad  | le   |       |      |
|-------------------------|---|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|
|                         |   | 6th   |      | 9th   |      | 12tl  | h    |
|                         |   | N     | %    | N     | %    | N     | %    |
| Total number of surveys |   | 8,953 | 100% | 8,886 | 100% | 6,133 | 100% |
| Gender                  | Male  | 4,484 | 50%  | 4,323 | 49%  | 2,874 | 47%  |
|                         | Female  | 4,469 | 50%  | 4,563 | 51%  | 3,259 | 53%  |
| Age                     | 11 or younger                                     | 3,173 | 35%  | 0     | 0%   | 0     | 0%   |
|                         | 12  | 5,497 | 61%  | 0     | 0%   | 0     | 0%   |
|                         | 13  | 237   | 3%   | 17    | 0%   | 0     | 0%   |
|                         | 14  | 3     | 0%   | 3,099 | 35%  | 0     | 0%   |
|                         | 15  | 0     | 0%   | 5,430 | 61%  | 0     | 0%   |
|                         | 16  | 0     | 0%   | 249   | 3%   | 30    | 0%   |
|                         | 17  | 0     | 0%   | 37    | 0%   | 2,341 | 38%  |
|                         | 18  | 0     | 0%   | 0     | 0%   | 3,550 | 58%  |
|                         | 19-20   | 0     | 0%   | 0     | 0%   | 180   | 3%   |
|                         | No answer   | 43    | 0%   | 54    | 1%   | 32    | 1%   |
| Race/ethnicity          | American Indian                                   | 165   | 2%   | 80    | 1%   | 37    | 1%   |
|                         | Black or African<br>American                      | 1,235 | 14%  | 1,154 | 13%  | 632   | 10%  |
|                         | Hispanic or Latino                                | 652   | 7%   | 472   | 5%   | 244   | 4%   |
|                         | Asian American or Pacific Islander                | 667   | 7%   | 686   | 8%   | 442   | 7%   |
|                         | White   | 4,860 | 54%  | 5,439 | 61%  | 4,290 | 70%  |
|                         | Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity) | 809   | 9%   | 777   | 9%   | 340   | 6%   |
|                         | I don't know / no<br>answer                       | 565   | 6%   | 278   | 3%   | 148   | 2%   |

## TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY Hennepin County

|  |   |      |        | Gra  | ıde    |      |        |
|--|---|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
|  |   | 6t   | h      | 9t   | h      | 12   | th     |
|  |   | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|  |   | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| How do you feel about going to                     | I like school very much   | 17%  | 30%    | 13%  | 17%    | 14%  | 15%    |
| school?  | I like school quite a bit                                       | 36%  | 41%    | 32%  | 42%    | 31%  | 38%    |
|  | I like school a little  | 29%  | 20%    | 34%  | 28%    | 33%  | 30%    |
|  | I don't like school very much                                   | 10%  | 6%     | 13%  | 9%     | 14%  | 12%    |
|  | I hate school   | 7%   | 3%     | 8%   | 4%     | 8%   | 5%     |
| Which of these best describes your school plans? * | I would like to quit<br>school as soon as I<br>can              |      |        | 3%   | 1%     | 2%   | 0%     |
|  | I plan to finish high<br>school but won't go<br>to college      |      |        | 6%   | 4%     | 4%   | 2%     |
|  | I'd like to go to<br>some kind of trade<br>or vocational school |      |        | 4%   | 2%     | 8%   | 4%     |
|  | I'd like to go to<br>college after high<br>school               |      |        | 58%  | 55%    | 53%  | 50%    |
|  | I'd like to go to<br>college and then to<br>graduate school     |      |        | 30%  | 39%    | 33%  | 42%    |
| During the last 30                                 | Never   | 79%  | 81%    | 80%  | 78%    | 65%  | 65%    |
| days, how often<br>have you skipped                | Once or twice   | 15%  | 13%    | 14%  | 15%    | 23%  | 24%    |
| or cut full days of school?                        | 3 to 5 times  | 4%   | 4%     | 3%   | 4%     | 7%   | 8%     |
|  | 6 to 10 times   | 1%   | 1%     | 1%   | 1%     | 3%   | 2%     |
|  | More than 10 times  | 1%   | 1%     | 2%   | 1%     | 3%   | 1%     |

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

### TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS Hennepin County

|  |                             |      |        | Gra  | ide    |      |        |
|--|-----------------------------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
|  |                             | 61   | :h     | 9t   | h      | 12th |        |
|  |                             | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|  |                             | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| Mark the two grades you get the most often.      | A only                      | 3%   | 3%     | 3%   | 4%     | 3%   | 4%     |
| most often.                                      | A and B only                | 56%  | 65%    | 51%  | 62%    | 52%  | 68%    |
|  | B only                      | 3%   | 3%     | 3%   | 2%     | 3%   | 2%     |
|  | B and C only                | 15%  | 12%    | 20%  | 16%    | 25%  | 18%    |
|  | C only                      | 2%   | 1%     | 2%   | 1%     | 2%   | 1%     |
|  | C and D only                | 4%   | 3%     | 9%   | 6%     | 8%   | 3%     |
|  | D only                      | 1%   | 0%     | 1%   | 1%     | 0%   | 0%     |
|  | D and F only                | 2%   | 2%     | 3%   | 2%     | 1%   | 0%     |
|  | F only                      | 1%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |
|  | Not applicable or no answer | 13%  | 11%    | 7%   | 6%     | 5%   | 3%     |
| Do you have or<br>have you ever had<br>an IEP    | Yes                         |      |        | 19%  | 13%    | 15%  | 11%    |
| (Individualized Education Plan)? *^              | No                          |      |        | 81%  | 87%    | 85%  | 89%    |
| Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch | Yes                         | 31%  | 34%    | 25%  | 25%    | 17%  | 20%    |
| at school? ^                                     | No                          | 69%  | 66%    | 75%  | 75%    | 83%  | 80%    |
| Since the beginning of this school year,         | 0 times                     | 89%  | 90%    | 94%  | 94%    | 95%  | 97%    |
| how many times have you changed schools? ^       | 1 time                      | 6%   | 5%     | 4%   | 4%     | 2%   | 2%     |
|  | 2 times                     | 2%   | 2%     | 1%   | 1%     | 1%   | 1%     |
|  | 3 or more times             | 3%   | 3%     | 2%   | 1%     | 2%   | 1%     |

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

## TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

|   |       | Grade |        |      |        |      |        |  |  |
|---|-------|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|--|--|
|   |       | 6t    | h      | 9t   | h      | 12   | th     |  |  |
|   |       | Male  | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |  |  |
|   |       | %     | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |  |  |
| How many students in                        | All   | 4%    | 5%     | 4%   | 2%     | 5%   | 2%     |  |  |
| your school are friendly?                   | Most  | 54%   | 54%    | 54%  | 54%    | 56%  | 53%    |  |  |
|   | Some  | 32%   | 33%    | 33%  | 35%    | 29%  | 37%    |  |  |
|   | A few | 9%    | 9%     | 7%   | 8%     | 8%   | 8%     |  |  |
|   | None  | 1%    | 0%     | 2%   | 0%     | 2%   | 0%     |  |  |
| How many students in your school behave     | All   | 4%    | 4%     | 3%   | 2%     | 5%   | 2%     |  |  |
| well in the hallways and                    | Most  | 36%   | 35%    | 37%  | 36%    | 42%  | 40%    |  |  |
| lunchroom?                                  | Some  | 37%   | 38%    | 37%  | 41%    | 32%  | 37%    |  |  |
|   | A few | 20%   | 21%    | 18%  | 19%    | 17%  | 19%    |  |  |
|   | None  | 3%    | 3%     | 4%   | 2%     | 4%   | 2%     |  |  |
| How many students in your school have made  | All   | 2%    | 2%     | 4%   | 2%     | 5%   | 2%     |  |  |
| fun of or threatened                        | Most  | 10%   | 9%     | 12%  | 10%    | 11%  | 9%     |  |  |
| students of different races or backgrounds? | Some  | 17%   | 17%    | 24%  | 26%    | 25%  | 26%    |  |  |
| _   | A few | 40%   | 41%    | 42%  | 48%    | 45%  | 52%    |  |  |
|   | None  | 31%   | 30%    | 17%  | 15%    | 14%  | 12%    |  |  |
| How many of your teachers are interested    | All   | 28%   | 32%    | 12%  | 10%    | 11%  | 9%     |  |  |
| in you as a person?                         | Most  | 33%   | 32%    | 30%  | 31%    | 38%  | 39%    |  |  |
|   | Some  | 19%   | 17%    | 27%  | 28%    | 28%  | 30%    |  |  |
|   | A few | 13%   | 13%    | 21%  | 23%    | 17%  | 19%    |  |  |
|   | None  | 7%    | 5%     | 10%  | 8%     | 6%   | 3%     |  |  |
| How many of your teachers show respect      | All   | 54%   | 58%    | 30%  | 30%    | 25%  | 24%    |  |  |
| for students?                               | Most  | 29%   | 26%    | 41%  | 45%    | 47%  | 52%    |  |  |
|   | Some  | 9%    | 9%     | 15%  | 15%    | 16%  | 16%    |  |  |
|   | A few | 6%    | 6%     | 9%   | 9%     | 9%   | 7%     |  |  |
|   | None  | 2%    | 1%     | 4%   | 1%     | 3%   | 1%     |  |  |

## TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY Hennepin County

|  |  | Grade |        |      |        |      |        |
|--|--|-------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| Haw much de veu ee   | ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, | 6th   |        |      | h      | 12   | th     |
| How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? |  | Male  | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|  |  | %     | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| I feel safe going to   | Strongly agree                         | 53%   | 49%    | 48%  | 43%    | 53%  | 48%    |
| and from school  | Agree                                  | 41%   | 44%    | 44%  | 51%    | 40%  | 47%    |
|  | Disagree                               | 4%    | 5%     | 5%   | 5%     | 4%   | 4%     |
|  | Strongly disagree                      | 2%    | 2%     | 3%   | 1%     | 3%   | 1%     |
| I feel safe at school  | Strongly agree                         | 51%   | 53%    | 40%  | 37%    | 48%  | 42%    |
|  | Agree                                  | 42%   | 40%    | 50%  | 55%    | 44%  | 51%    |
|  | Disagree                               | 6%    | 6%     | 7%   | 7%     | 6%   | 5%     |
|  | Strongly disagree                      | 1%    | 2%     | 3%   | 1%     | 3%   | 1%     |
| I feel safe in my  | Strongly agree                         | 56%   | 51%    | 54%  | 50%    | 58%  | 52%    |
| neighborhood ^   | Agree                                  | 35%   | 39%    | 37%  | 43%    | 35%  | 42%    |
|  | Disagree                               | 7%    | 8%     | 6%   | 6%     | 5%   | 5%     |
|  | Strongly disagree                      | 3%    | 3%     | 3%   | 2%     | 3%   | 1%     |
| Bathrooms in this  | Strongly agree                         | 30%   | 34%    | 27%  | 30%    | 35%  | 35%    |
| school are a safe place to be                                    | Agree                                  | 44%   | 46%    | 47%  | 54%    | 45%  | 51%    |
|  | Disagree                               | 19%   | 15%    | 18%  | 14%    | 13%  | 11%    |
|  | Strongly disagree                      | 7%    | 5%     | 7%   | 3%     | 6%   | 3%     |
| Illegal gang activity  | Strongly agree                         | 8%    | 7%     | 10%  | 6%     | 7%   | 3%     |
| is a problem at this school                                      | Agree                                  | 12%   | 11%    | 20%  | 16%    | 16%  | 13%    |
|  | Disagree                               | 26%   | 28%    | 43%  | 52%    | 41%  | 49%    |
|  | Strongly disagree                      | 54%   | 55%    | 28%  | 27%    | 36%  | 35%    |
| Student use of   | Strongly agree                         | 7%    | 6%     | 19%  | 17%    | 19%  | 20%    |
| alcohol or drugs is a problem at this                            | Agree                                  | 8%    | 7%     | 37%  | 39%    | 39%  | 45%    |
| school   | Disagree                               | 22%   | 24%    | 32%  | 35%    | 31%  | 30%    |
|  | Strongly disagree                      | 63%   | 63%    | 12%  | 9%     | 11%  | 5%     |

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

### **TABLE 6** VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL

|   |  |     |        | · In         | Gra                |     |            | 41.          |
|---|--|-----|--------|--------------|--------------------|-----|------------|--------------|
|   |  |     | Male   | th<br>Female | 9th<br>Male Female |     | Male       | th<br>Female |
|   |  |     | Wale % | %            | waie<br>%          | %   | wiaie<br>% | """          |
| During the last 12<br>months, has anyone<br>offered, sold, or | Yes                                      |     | 3%     | 2%           | 23%                | 14% | 28%        | 15%          |
| given you an illegal<br>drug on school<br>property?           | No                                       |     | 97%    | 98%          | 77%                | 86% | 72%        | 85%          |
| During the last 12 months, how many                           | 0 times                                  |     | 57%    | 63%          | 62%                | 70% | 68%        | 78%          |
| times has someone stolen or deliberately                      | 1 time                                   |     | 20%    | 19%          | 21%                | 19% | 19%        | 15%          |
| damaged your<br>property on school<br>property?               | 2 or 3 times                             |     | 15%    | 13%          | 12%                | 9%  | 10%        | 6%           |
| FF9   | 4 or 5 times                             |     | 4%     | 2%           | 2%                 | 2%  | 2%         | 1%           |
|   | 6 or more times                          |     | 4%     | 3%           | 3%                 | 1%  | 2%         | 0%           |
| During the last 30 days, how many                             | 0 days                                   |     | 93%    | 93%          | 95%                | 94% | 93%        | 96%          |
| days did you not go to school because                         | 1 day                                    |     | 4%     | 4%           | 2%                 | 4%  | 3%         | 3%           |
| you felt unsafe at school or going                            | 2 or 3 days                              |     | 2%     | 2%           | 1%                 | 2%  | 2%         | 1%           |
| to/from school?   | 4 or 5 days                              |     | 0%     | 1%           | 0%                 | 0%  | 0%         | 1%           |
|   | 6 or more days                           |     | 1%     | 0%           | 1%                 | 1%  | 2%         | 0%           |
| During the last 12 months, which of the                       | Threatened you?                          | Yes | 32%    | 22%          | 27%                | 15% | 19%        | 9%           |
| following has happened to you on                              |  | No  | 68%    | 78%          | 73%                | 85% | 81%        | 91%          |
| school property?<br>Has a student:                            | Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?          | Yes | 58%    | 40%          | 46%                | 32% | 29%        | 18%          |
|   |  | No  | 42%    | 60%          | 54%                | 68% | 71%        | 82%          |
|   | Kicked, bitten, or hit you?              | Yes | 43%    | 27%          | 28%                | 15% | 16%        | 5%           |
|   |  | No  | 57%    | 73%          | 72%                | 85% | 84%        | 95%          |
|   | Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?       | Yes | 2%     | 1%           | 4%                 | 1%  | 4%         | 1%           |
|   |  | No  | 98%    | 99%          | 96%                | 99% | 96%        | 99%          |
|   | Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a    | Yes |        |              | 20%                | 25% | 23%        | 15%          |
|   | sexual way? *^                           | No  |        |              | 80%                | 75% | 77%        | 85%          |
|   | Made unwanted sexual comments,           | Yes |        |              | 21%                | 35% | 18%        | 26%          |
|   | jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *^ | No  |        |              | 79%                | 65% | 82%        | 74%          |

 $<sup>^{\</sup>ast}$  6th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

### TABLE 7 BULLYING ^

|   |                      |      |        | Gra  | ıde    |      |        |
|---|----------------------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
|   |                      | 6t   | h      | 9t   | h      | 12   | th     |
|   |                      | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|   |                      | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities? | Never                | 49%  | 46%    | 66%  | 64%    | 76%  | 74%    |
|   | Once or twice        | 34%  | 38%    | 23%  | 27%    | 15%  | 21%    |
|   | About once a week    | 6%   | 7%     | 4%   | 4%     | 3%   | 3%     |
|   | Several times a week | 7%   | 6%     | 4%   | 3%     | 2%   | 2%     |
|   | Every day            | 4%   | 4%     | 3%   | 2%     | 4%   | 1%     |
| During the last 30 days, how often  | Never                | 54%  | 57%    | 51%  | 58%    | 61%  | 72%    |
| have you, on your<br>own or as part of a<br>group, made fun of  | Once or twice        | 35%  | 34%    | 34%  | 33%    | 24%  | 23%    |
| or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or activities?  | About once a week    | 5%   | 5%     | 6%   | 4%     | 4%   | 2%     |
|   | Several times a week | 3%   | 3%     | 5%   | 3%     | 4%   | 2%     |
| acaviacs:   | Every day            | 3%   | 3%     | 5%   | 2%     | 6%   | 1%     |

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

### TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

|                                  |                    |      |        | Gra  | ide    |      |        |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
|                                  | ool year, how many | 6t   | h      | 9t   | h      | 12   | th     |
| hours in a typic spend doing the |                    | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|                                  |                    | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| Homework or                      | 0 hours            | 6%   | 4%     | 7%   | 3%     | 11%  | 4%     |
| study                            | 1-2 hours          | 44%  | 43%    | 33%  | 27%    | 35%  | 25%    |
|                                  | 3-5 hours          | 27%  | 28%    | 27%  | 28%    | 27%  | 29%    |
|                                  | 6-10 hours         | 15%  | 16%    | 20%  | 24%    | 15%  | 22%    |
|                                  | 11-20 hours        | 5%   | 6%     | 9%   | 14%    | 9%   | 14%    |
|                                  | 21 hours or more   | 3%   | 3%     | 4%   | 4%     | 3%   | 5%     |
| Reading for                      | 0 hours            | 25%  | 18%    | 48%  | 31%    | 43%  | 28%    |
| pleasure                         | 1-2 hours          | 46%  | 46%    | 34%  | 40%    | 35%  | 42%    |
|                                  | 3-5 hours          | 16%  | 20%    | 11%  | 16%    | 13%  | 18%    |
|                                  | 6-10 hours         | 7%   | 9%     | 4%   | 7%     | 6%   | 7%     |
|                                  | 11-20 hours        | 4%   | 4%     | 2%   | 3%     | 2%   | 3%     |
|                                  | 21 hours or more   | 2%   | 4%     | 1%   | 3%     | 1%   | 1%     |
| Volunteer                        | 0 hours            | 71%  | 64%    | 69%  | 59%    | 61%  | 47%    |
| work or community                | 1-2 hours          | 21%  | 25%    | 21%  | 26%    | 23%  | 32%    |
| service                          | 3-5 hours          | 5%   | 7%     | 6%   | 9%     | 9%   | 13%    |
|                                  | 6-10 hours         | 2%   | 3%     | 2%   | 4%     | 4%   | 5%     |
|                                  | 11-20 hours        | 1%   | 1%     | 1%   | 1%     | 2%   | 2%     |
|                                  | 21 hours or more   | 0%   | 1%     | 1%   | 1%     | 2%   | 1%     |
| Work for pay                     | 0 hours            | 53%  | 40%    | 55%  | 41%    | 33%  | 24%    |
| (including babysitting for       | 1-2 hours          | 27%  | 30%    | 22%  | 23%    | 10%  | 9%     |
| others)                          | 3-5 hours          | 12%  | 17%    | 11%  | 19%    | 8%   | 11%    |
|                                  | 6-10 hours         | 4%   | 8%     | 7%   | 11%    | 12%  | 16%    |
|                                  | 11-20 hours        | 2%   | 3%     | 3%   | 4%     | 21%  | 27%    |
|                                  | 21 hours or more   | 2%   | 2%     | 3%   | 2%     | 16%  | 14%    |

### TABLE 8B USE OF TIME Hennepin County

|  | _                |      |        | Gra  | de     |      |        |
|--|------------------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| During the school hours in a typical v |                  | 6t   | h      | 9t   | h      | 12   | th     |
| spend doing the fo                     |                  | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|  |                  | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| Watching TV,<br>DVDs or videos         | 0 hours          | 3%   | 4%     | 3%   | 4%     | 5%   | 5%     |
| DVDS of videos                         | 1-2 hours        | 26%  | 30%    | 19%  | 24%    | 20%  | 24%    |
|  | 3-5 hours        | 32%  | 31%    | 27%  | 31%    | 29%  | 34%    |
|  | 6-10 hours       | 20%  | 20%    | 25%  | 22%    | 25%  | 23%    |
|  | 11-20 hours      | 11%  | 8%     | 14%  | 11%    | 14%  | 9%     |
|  | 21 hours or more | 9%   | 7%     | 12%  | 8%     | 8%   | 4%     |
| Playing computer                       | 0 hours          | 9%   | 20%    | 11%  | 38%    | 21%  | 57%    |
| or video games                         | 1-2 hours        | 31%  | 40%    | 26%  | 28%    | 27%  | 24%    |
|  | 3-5 hours        | 26%  | 21%    | 22%  | 15%    | 19%  | 10%    |
|  | 6-10 hours       | 17%  | 10%    | 17%  | 9%     | 17%  | 6%     |
|  | 11-20 hours      | 9%   | 5%     | 11%  | 6%     | 9%   | 3%     |
|  | 21 hours or more | 8%   | 5%     | 12%  | 4%     | 8%   | 1%     |
| Talking on the                         | 0 hours          | 49%  | 32%    | 25%  | 13%    | 17%  | 8%     |
| phone or text messaging ^              | 1-2 hours        | 33%  | 38%    | 39%  | 29%    | 39%  | 31%    |
|  | 3-5 hours        | 7%   | 13%    | 15%  | 20%    | 20%  | 23%    |
|  | 6-10 hours       | 4%   | 8%     | 9%   | 15%    | 12%  | 18%    |
|  | 11-20 hours      | 3%   | 4%     | 6%   | 11%    | 6%   | 10%    |
|  | 21 hours or more | 3%   | 5%     | 7%   | 12%    | 6%   | 10%    |
| Online activities                      | 0 hours          | 39%  | 29%    | 18%  | 13%    | 14%  | 11%    |
| (e-mail, instant messaging,            | 1-2 hours        | 34%  | 35%    | 32%  | 28%    | 33%  | 32%    |
| blogging, web<br>surfing, etc.) ^      | 3-5 hours        | 13%  | 18%    | 20%  | 22%    | 24%  | 28%    |
| Surring, etc.)                         | 6-10 hours       | 7%   | 9%     | 13%  | 17%    | 16%  | 17%    |
|  | 11-20 hours      | 4%   | 5%     | 8%   | 11%    | 8%   | 8%     |
|  | 21 hours or more | 4%   | 5%     | 8%   | 9%     | 6%   | 4%     |
| Hanging out                            | 0 hours          | 10%  | 7%     | 6%   | 6%     | 5%   | 4%     |
|  | 1-2 hours        | 24%  | 24%    | 14%  | 14%    | 10%  | 13%    |
|  | 3-5 hours        | 24%  | 27%    | 21%  | 23%    | 18%  | 22%    |
|  | 6-10 hours       | 19%  | 20%    | 23%  | 24%    | 24%  | 29%    |
|  | 11-20 hours      | 11%  | 10%    | 16%  | 16%    | 22%  | 19%    |
|  | 21 hours or more | 12%  | 12%    | 19%  | 17%    | 20%  | 14%    |

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

### TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^ Hennepin County

|                                     |                               |      |        | Gra  | de     |      |        |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| During the school have you particip |                               | 6t   | h      | 9t   | h      | 12   | th     |
| following?                          | ated in the                   | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|                                     |                               | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| Fine arts activities (band,         | Not available in my community | 4%   | 3%     | 4%   | 2%     | 4%   | 2%     |
| choir, dance,<br>drama, etc.)       | Never                         | 31%  | 17%    | 49%  | 29%    | 56%  | 42%    |
| arama, cro.,                        | A few times a year            | 8%   | 9%     | 10%  | 12%    | 12%  | 14%    |
|                                     | Monthly                       | 2%   | 3%     | 2%   | 3%     | 3%   | 3%     |
|                                     | 1-2 times per week            | 23%  | 26%    | 4%   | 5%     | 3%   | 4%     |
|                                     | 3-4 times per week            | 22%  | 29%    | 10%  | 15%    | 4%   | 8%     |
|                                     | Every day                     | 9%   | 14%    | 20%  | 34%    | 17%  | 27%    |
| Private lessons (music, dance,      | Not available in my community | 7%   | 5%     | 5%   | 3%     | 4%   | 3%     |
| etc.)                               | Never                         | 60%  | 48%    | 68%  | 56%    | 72%  | 66%    |
|                                     | A few times a year            | 6%   | 9%     | 6%   | 8%     | 6%   | 8%     |
|                                     | Monthly                       | 3%   | 3%     | 3%   | 3%     | 3%   | 3%     |
|                                     | 1-2 times per week            | 18%  | 25%    | 14%  | 20%    | 10%  | 14%    |
|                                     | 3-4 times per week            | 3%   | 7%     | 2%   | 5%     | 1%   | 3%     |
|                                     | Every day                     | 2%   | 4%     | 2%   | 5%     | 3%   | 2%     |
| Club or community                   | Not available in my community | 4%   | 4%     | 3%   | 2%     | 3%   | 3%     |
| sports teams                        | Never                         | 27%  | 34%    | 36%  | 41%    | 40%  | 48%    |
|                                     | A few times a year            | 11%  | 12%    | 10%  | 10%    | 10%  | 12%    |
|                                     | Monthly                       | 5%   | 6%     | 5%   | 5%     | 7%   | 6%     |
|                                     | 1-2 times per week            | 16%  | 18%    | 11%  | 11%    | 13%  | 12%    |
|                                     | 3-4 times per week            | 23%  | 18%    | 17%  | 16%    | 13%  | 11%    |
|                                     | Every day                     | 15%  | 9%     | 18%  | 15%    | 14%  | 8%     |
| School sports teams                 | Not available in my community | 11%  | 10%    | 2%   | 2%     | 3%   | 4%     |
|                                     | Never                         | 53%  | 59%    | 36%  | 42%    | 42%  | 51%    |
|                                     | A few times a year            | 9%   | 11%    | 11%  | 10%    | 8%   | 9%     |
|                                     | Monthly                       | 4%   | 4%     | 5%   | 4%     | 5%   | 3%     |
|                                     | 1-2 times per week            | 7%   | 6%     | 6%   | 4%     | 5%   | 3%     |
|                                     | 3-4 times per week            | 9%   | 6%     | 14%  | 12%    | 12%  | 12%    |
|                                     | Every day                     | 7%   | 5%     | 26%  | 26%    | 24%  | 19%    |

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

### TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^ Hennepin County

|   |                               |      |        | Gra  | de     |      |        |
|---|-------------------------------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| During the school y have you participat       |                               | 6t   | h      | 9t   | h      | 12   | th     |
| following?                                    | lea III ale                   | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|   |                               | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| Hobby and academic clubs                      | Not available in my community | 7%   | 7%     | 5%   | 3%     | 4%   | 3%     |
| (chess, history, debate, math                 | Never                         | 68%  | 69%    | 75%  | 77%    | 67%  | 65%    |
| team, etc.)                                   | A few times a year            | 9%   | 8%     | 7%   | 7%     | 8%   | 8%     |
|   | Monthly                       | 4%   | 4%     | 3%   | 4%     | 6%   | 8%     |
|   | 1-2 times per week            | 7%   | 7%     | 5%   | 6%     | 7%   | 10%    |
|   | 3-4 times per week            | 3%   | 2%     | 2%   | 2%     | 4%   | 4%     |
|   | Every day                     | 4%   | 3%     | 2%   | 2%     | 5%   | 3%     |
| Community clubs and programs                  | Not available in my community | 9%   | 7%     | 6%   | 4%     | 5%   | 4%     |
| (4-H, Park and Rec, Community                 | Never                         | 64%  | 60%    | 74%  | 72%    | 72%  | 67%    |
| Ed., etc.)                                    | A few times a year            | 12%  | 15%    | 8%   | 11%    | 9%   | 10%    |
|   | Monthly                       | 4%   | 6%     | 4%   | 5%     | 4%   | 7%     |
|   | 1-2 times per week            | 6%   | 7%     | 5%   | 4%     | 5%   | 8%     |
|   | 3-4 times per week            | 3%   | 3%     | 2%   | 2%     | 3%   | 2%     |
|   | Every day                     | 3%   | 3%     | 2%   | 1%     | 2%   | 1%     |
| Mentoring<br>programs                         | Not available in my community | 9%   | 8%     | 6%   | 4%     | 5%   | 4%     |
|   | Never                         | 75%  | 76%    | 81%  | 79%    | 76%  | 68%    |
|   | A few times a year            | 5%   | 6%     | 5%   | 7%     | 6%   | 9%     |
|   | Monthly                       | 3%   | 3%     | 3%   | 4%     | 4%   | 6%     |
|   | 1-2 times per week            | 5%   | 5%     | 3%   | 4%     | 5%   | 9%     |
|   | 3-4 times per week            | 1%   | 1%     | 1%   | 1%     | 2%   | 2%     |
|   | Every day                     | 2%   | 2%     | 1%   | 1%     | 2%   | 2%     |
| Religious<br>activities                       | Not available in my community | 6%   | 5%     | 4%   | 3%     | 5%   | 3%     |
| (religious                                    | Never                         | 40%  | 36%    | 43%  | 36%    | 50%  | 45%    |
| services,<br>education, youth<br>group, etc.) | A few times a year            | 10%  | 11%    | 9%   | 10%    | 11%  | 12%    |
|   | Monthly                       | 8%   | 7%     | 8%   | 8%     | 8%   | 9%     |
|   | 1-2 times per week            | 29%  | 32%    | 29%  | 35%    | 18%  | 24%    |
|   | 3-4 times per week            | 3%   | 5%     | 4%   | 5%     | 5%   | 5%     |
|   | Every day                     | 3%   | 3%     | 2%   | 2%     | 3%   | 2%     |

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

### TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES ^

|   |  |      |        | Gra  | ıde    |      |        |
|---|--|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
|   |  | 6t   | h      | 9t   | h      | 12   | th     |
|   |  | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|   |  | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| In general, why do  | To have fun                                    | 78%  | 83%    | 77%  | 84%    | 78%  | 84%    |
| you participate in school-based or                          | To learn new skills                            | 51%  | 60%    | 43%  | 53%    | 42%  | 48%    |
| community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply) | My parents or guardians want me to             | 21%  | 23%    | 22%  | 26%    | 11%  | 16%    |
|   | My friends participate                         | 33%  | 42%    | 38%  | 53%    | 36%  | 45%    |
|   | To help me get into college                    | 22%  | 22%    | 37%  | 47%    | 31%  | 47%    |
|   | Participate for other reasons                  | 20%  | 22%    | 19%  | 19%    | 13%  | 14%    |
| In general, why<br>don't you<br>participate in any          | Activities are not available in my community   | 5%   | 5%     | 3%   | 3%     | 4%   | 4%     |
| school-based or community-based activities and              | Activities cost too much                       | 13%  | 18%    | 13%  | 21%    | 13%  | 20%    |
| clubs? (Mark all<br>that apply)                             | My parents or guardians won't let me           | 6%   | 8%     | 4%   | 6%     | 3%   | 3%     |
|   | My friends don't participate                   | 11%  | 13%    | 13%  | 16%    | 11%  | 9%     |
|   | I'm not interested                             | 55%  | 50%    | 60%  | 54%    | 50%  | 47%    |
|   | I am too busy with other things                | 38%  | 47%    | 40%  | 51%    | 45%  | 62%    |
|   | I didn't make the team/pass the audition, etc. | 2%   | 4%     | 4%   | 8%     | 4%   | 6%     |
|   | I was kicked off or removed                    | 2%   | 1%     | 2%   | 1%     | 3%   | 1%     |
|   | Don't participate for other reasons            | 22%  | 23%    | 19%  | 16%    | 14%  | 11%    |

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

## TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION Hennepin County

|                                |  |      |        | Gra  | ıde    |      |        |
|--------------------------------|--|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
|                                |  | 6t   | h      | 9t   | h      | 12   | th     |
|                                |  | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|                                |  | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| Which adults do you live with? | Both biological parents                      | 58%  | 58%    | 58%  | 58%    | 60%  | 60%    |
|                                | Both adoptive parents                        | 1%   | 1%     | 1%   | 1%     | 1%   | 2%     |
|                                | Mother and stepfather                        | 3%   | 5%     | 4%   | 5%     | 3%   | 5%     |
|                                | Father and stepmother                        | 1%   | 1%     | 1%   | 1%     | 1%   | 1%     |
|                                | Mother only                                  | 17%  | 19%    | 18%  | 19%    | 18%  | 18%    |
|                                | Father only                                  | 2%   | 1%     | 3%   | 2%     | 4%   | 3%     |
|                                | Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father | 11%  | 10%    | 8%   | 8%     | 4%   | 4%     |
|                                | Other  | 4%   | 3%     | 5%   | 4%     | 6%   | 5%     |
|                                | No adults or no answer                       | 1%   | 1%     | 1%   | 1%     | 2%   | 1%     |
| Can you talk to your father    | Yes, most of the time                        | 45%  | 30%    | 42%  | 27%    | 43%  | 32%    |
| about problems you are having? | Yes, some of the time                        | 30%  | 33%    | 28%  | 31%    | 28%  | 32%    |
|                                | No, not very often                           | 11%  | 19%    | 14%  | 21%    | 13%  | 18%    |
|                                | No, not at all                               | 4%   | 7%     | 7%   | 10%    | 7%   | 9%     |
|                                | My father is not around                      | 9%   | 11%    | 10%  | 11%    | 10%  | 10%    |
| Can you talk to your mother    | Yes, most of the time                        | 59%  | 66%    | 48%  | 50%    | 50%  | 54%    |
| about problems you are having? | Yes, some of the time                        | 27%  | 24%    | 32%  | 31%    | 30%  | 30%    |
|                                | No, not very often                           | 9%   | 6%     | 13%  | 13%    | 12%  | 10%    |
|                                | No, not at all                               | 3%   | 2%     | 5%   | 5%     | 5%   | 4%     |
|                                | My mother is not around                      | 2%   | 2%     | 3%   | 2%     | 4%   | 2%     |

## TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Hennepin County

|                                     |             |      |        | Gra  | de     |      |        |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
|                                     |             | 6t   | h      | 9t   | h      | 12   | th     |
| How much do you                     | feel        | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|                                     |             | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| your parents care about you?        | Not at all  | 1%   | 1%     | 2%   | 1%     | 2%   | 1%     |
| care about you:                     | A little    | 1%   | 1%     | 2%   | 3%     | 3%   | 2%     |
|                                     | Some        | 2%   | 2%     | 4%   | 5%     | 6%   | 5%     |
|                                     | Quite a bit | 5%   | 4%     | 12%  | 11%    | 14%  | 12%    |
|                                     | Very much   | 92%  | 92%    | 80%  | 80%    | 74%  | 80%    |
| other adult                         | Not at all  | 2%   | 1%     | 3%   | 2%     | 3%   | 2%     |
| relatives care about you?           | A little    | 2%   | 2%     | 4%   | 5%     | 5%   | 4%     |
| •                                   | Some        | 5%   | 4%     | 8%   | 8%     | 12%  | 11%    |
|                                     | Quite a bit | 17%  | 12%    | 25%  | 20%    | 28%  | 24%    |
|                                     | Very much   | 75%  | 81%    | 61%  | 65%    | 52%  | 59%    |
| friends care                        | Not at all  | 3%   | 1%     | 3%   | 1%     | 4%   | 1%     |
| about you?                          | A little    | 8%   | 6%     | 6%   | 5%     | 6%   | 5%     |
|                                     | Some        | 18%  | 11%    | 20%  | 11%    | 19%  | 13%    |
|                                     | Quite a bit | 39%  | 26%    | 42%  | 29%    | 39%  | 32%    |
|                                     | Very much   | 32%  | 55%    | 29%  | 54%    | 32%  | 48%    |
| teachers/ other                     | Not at all  | 4%   | 3%     | 8%   | 5%     | 6%   | 3%     |
| adults at school care about you? ^  | A little    | 11%  | 10%    | 17%  | 19%    | 17%  | 17%    |
| •                                   | Some        | 20%  | 19%    | 31%  | 35%    | 33%  | 35%    |
|                                     | Quite a bit | 33%  | 35%    | 30%  | 30%    | 31%  | 32%    |
|                                     | Very much   | 32%  | 33%    | 15%  | 11%    | 13%  | 12%    |
| religious or                        | Not at all  | 15%  | 12%    | 20%  | 15%    | 25%  | 22%    |
| spiritual leaders care about you? ^ | A little    | 11%  | 9%     | 11%  | 11%    | 12%  | 12%    |
| •                                   | Some        | 18%  | 16%    | 17%  | 18%    | 20%  | 19%    |
|                                     | Quite a bit | 25%  | 27%    | 25%  | 26%    | 23%  | 24%    |
|                                     | Very much   | 31%  | 37%    | 26%  | 30%    | 20%  | 23%    |
| other adults in                     | Not at all  | 8%   | 6%     | 14%  | 11%    | 14%  | 12%    |
| your community care about you?      | A little    | 14%  | 12%    | 18%  | 17%    | 19%  | 17%    |
| care about you:                     | Some        | 23%  | 20%    | 29%  | 28%    | 30%  | 31%    |
|                                     | Quite a bit | 31%  | 33%    | 27%  | 29%    | 25%  | 27%    |
|                                     | Very much   | 24%  | 29%    | 13%  | 15%    | 11%  | 12%    |

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

## TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

|  |     |      |        | Gra  | ıde         |      |        |  |
|--|-----|------|--------|------|-------------|------|--------|--|
|  |     | 6t   | h      | 9t   | h           | 12th |        |  |
|  |     | Male | Female | Male | Male Female |      | Female |  |
|  |     | %    | %      | %    | %           | %    | %      |  |
| Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused | Yes | 10%  | 12%    | 11%  | 16%         | 13%  | 18%    |  |
| family, health, job, or legal problems?                | No  | 90%  | 88%    | 89%  | 84%         | 87%  | 82%    |  |
| Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused    | Yes | 8%   | 10%    | 8%   | 11%         | 10%  | 11%    |  |
| family, health, job, or legal problems?                | No  | 92%  | 90%    | 92%  | 89%         | 90%  | 89%    |  |

### **TABLE 14A** PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE \*^

|   |     |      | Gra    | ıde  |        |
|---|-----|------|--------|------|--------|
|   |     | 9t   | :h     | 12   | th     |
|   |     | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|   |     | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.) | Yes | 3%   | 3%     | 4%   | 5%     |
|   | No  | 97%  | 97%    | 96%  | 95%    |
| Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened  | Yes | 5%   | 8%     | 7%   | 13%    |
| you or made you feel afraid?  | No  | 95%  | 92%    | 93%  | 87%    |
| Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or  | Yes | 4%   | 7%     | 6%   | 10%    |
| do something sexual when you didn't want to?  | No  | 96%  | 93%    | 94%  | 90%    |

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

### TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

|  |     |      |        | Gra  | ıde    |      |        |
|--|-----|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
|  |     | 6t   | h      | 9t   | h      | 12   | th     |
|  |     | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|  |     | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that you had marks or were afraid of that person? | Yes | 11%  | 11%    | 8%   | 12%    | 7%   | 9%     |
|  | No  | 89%  | 89%    | 92%  | 88%    | 93%  | 91%    |
| Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so  | Yes | 12%  | 13%    | 9%   | 13%    | 8%   | 10%    |
| hard or so often that<br>they had marks or were<br>afraid of that person?  | No  | 88%  | 87%    | 91%  | 87%    | 92%  | 90%    |
| Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually   | Yes | 3%   | 5%     | 3%   | 7%     | 4%   | 8%     |
| against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?  | No  | 97%  | 95%    | 97%  | 93%    | 96%  | 92%    |
| Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?                  | Yes | 1%   | 2%     | 2%   | 4%     | 2%   | 3%     |
|  | No  | 99%  | 98%    | 98%  | 96%    | 98%  | 97%    |

### **TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES**

|  |                                  |      |        | Gra  | ıde    |      |        |
|--|----------------------------------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
|  |                                  | 6t   | h      | 9t   | h      | 12   | th     |
|  |                                  | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|  |                                  | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| When was the last time you had a                                     | Within the last 12 months        | 64%  | 59%    | 60%  | 56%    | 51%  | 54%    |
| physical exam?   | 1-2 years ago                    | 21%  | 26%    | 29%  | 35%    | 34%  | 34%    |
|  | 3-4 years ago                    | 4%   | 4%     | 6%   | 5%     | 10%  | 9%     |
|  | More than 4 years ago            | 3%   | 3%     | 2%   | 2%     | 3%   | 3%     |
|  | I have never had a physical exam | 7%   | 8%     | 3%   | 3%     | 2%   | 2%     |
| Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you                         | Yes                              | 17%  | 15%    | 19%  | 20%    | 20%  | 22%    |
| have asthma? ^   | No                               | 83%  | 85%    | 81%  | 80%    | 80%  | 78%    |
| Do you have a physical health  | No                               | 85%  | 88%    | 88%  | 86%    | 89%  | 86%    |
| condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^           | Yes                              | 15%  | 12%    | 12%  | 14%    | 11%  | 14%    |
| Do you have a mental or emotional health                             | No                               | 93%  | 93%    | 92%  | 87%    | 90%  | 83%    |
| problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^                        | Yes                              | 7%   | 7%     | 8%   | 13%    | 10%  | 17%    |
| Have you ever been treated for a mental or                           | No                               |      |        | 90%  | 87%    | 87%  | 79%    |
| emotional health problem? *^   | Yes, during the last year        |      |        | 5%   | 8%     | 7%   | 11%    |
|  | Yes, more than a year ago        |      |        | 5%   | 5%     | 7%   | 9%     |
| Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or other drug problem? *^^ | No                               |      |        | 97%  | 97%    | 94%  | 97%    |
|  | Yes, during the last year        |      |        | 3%   | 2%     | 4%   | 2%     |
|  | Yes, more than a year ago        |      |        | 1%   | 1%     | 2%   | 1%     |

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ New question in 2007.
^^ New response options in 2007.

### TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES

#### **Hennepin County**

|   |                                |     |      | Grade  |      |        |      |        |  |  |  |
|---|--------------------------------|-----|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|--|--|--|
|   |                                |     | 61   | th     | 9t   | h      | 12   | th     |  |  |  |
|   |                                |     | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |  |  |  |
|   |                                |     | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |  |  |  |
| At the present time, do you                 | Underweight                    |     | 13%  | 10%    | 13%  | 6%     | 15%  | 5%     |  |  |  |
| think you are                               | About the right weig           | jht | 72%  | 72%    | 72%  | 68%    | 68%  | 66%    |  |  |  |
|   | Overweight                     |     | 15%  | 18%    | 15%  | 26%    | 17%  | 30%    |  |  |  |
| During the last                             | I am not trying to             | Yes |      |        | 54%  | 34%    | 56%  | 29%    |  |  |  |
|   | control my weight              | No  |      |        | 46%  | 66%    | 44%  | 71%    |  |  |  |
| the following to lose or control            | Fast or skip meals             | Yes |      |        | 7%   | 21%    | 8%   | 23%    |  |  |  |
| weight? (Mark all that apply) *^            |                                | No  |      |        | 93%  | 79%    | 92%  | 77%    |  |  |  |
| an that apply)                              | Smoke cigarettes               | Yes |      |        | 3%   | 2%     | 5%   | 6%     |  |  |  |
|   |                                | No  |      |        | 97%  | 98%    | 95%  | 94%    |  |  |  |
|   | Exercise                       | Yes |      |        | 39%  | 57%    | 35%  | 57%    |  |  |  |
|   |                                | No  |      |        | 61%  | 43%    | 65%  | 43%    |  |  |  |
|   | Use diet pills, speed or other | Yes |      |        | 1%   | 2%     | 2%   | 5%     |  |  |  |
|   | drugs                          | No  |      |        | 99%  | 98%    | 98%  | 95%    |  |  |  |
|   | Eat healthier                  | Yes |      |        | 27%  | 51%    | 25%  | 57%    |  |  |  |
|   |                                | No  |      |        | 73%  | 49%    | 75%  | 43%    |  |  |  |
|   | Vomit on purpose               | Yes |      |        | 1%   | 3%     | 2%   | 4%     |  |  |  |
|   | after eating                   | No  |      |        | 99%  | 97%    | 98%  | 96%    |  |  |  |
|   | Use laxatives                  | Yes |      |        | 1%   | 1%     | 2%   | 1%     |  |  |  |
|   |                                | No  |      |        | 99%  | 99%    | 98%  | 99%    |  |  |  |
| Weight status *                             | Not overweight                 |     |      |        | 74%  | 85%    | 78%  | 85%    |  |  |  |
| according to<br>Body Mass<br>Index (BMI) ** | At risk for overweig           | ht  |      |        | 14%  | 10%    | 11%  | 11%    |  |  |  |
| dex (Dilli)                                 | Overweight                     |     |      |        | 11%  | 5%     | 11%  | 4%     |  |  |  |

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile

At risk of overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Overweight: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

<sup>^</sup> Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons. Two response options are new in 2007.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey. New questions in 2007.

### TABLE 17 EXERCISE

|                                    |        |      | <u> </u> | Gra  | de     |      |        |  |
|------------------------------------|--------|------|----------|------|--------|------|--------|--|
|                                    |        | 6t   | h        | 9tl  | h      | 121  | :h     |  |
|                                    |        | Male | Female   | Male | Female | Male | Female |  |
|                                    |        | %    | %        | %    | %      | %    | %      |  |
| On how many of the last 7 days     | 0 days | 10%  | 10%      | 10%  | 11%    | 13%  | 19%    |  |
| did you exercise                   | 1 day  | 6%   | 7%       | 5%   | 8%     | 7%   | 11%    |  |
| or play sports<br>that made you    | 2 days | 10%  | 12%      | 8%   | 11%    | 12%  | 17%    |  |
| sweat or breathe hard for at least | 3 days | 11%  | 15%      | 11%  | 13%    | 12%  | 15%    |  |
| 20 minutes?                        | 4 days | 14%  | 16%      | 12%  | 13%    | 11%  | 12%    |  |
|                                    | 5 days | 15%  | 16%      | 17%  | 20%    | 17%  | 13%    |  |
|                                    | 6 days | 8%   | 8%       | 12%  | 10%    | 9%   | 7%     |  |
|                                    | 7 days | 25%  | 15%      | 25%  | 14%    | 18%  | 7%     |  |
| On how many of                     | 0 days | 7%   | 7%       | 6%   | 8%     | 10%  | 15%    |  |
| the last 7 days<br>were you        | 1 day  | 6%   | 9%       | 5%   | 7%     | 6%   | 12%    |  |
| physically active for a combined   | 2 days | 10%  | 12%      | 8%   | 11%    | 11%  | 15%    |  |
| total of at least 30 minutes?      | 3 days | 12%  | 15%      | 9%   | 12%    | 10%  | 14%    |  |
|                                    | 4 days | 13%  | 15%      | 11%  | 13%    | 12%  | 12%    |  |
|                                    | 5 days | 14%  | 16%      | 17%  | 20%    | 19%  | 15%    |  |
|                                    | 6 days | 9%   | 9%       | 11%  | 11%    | 9%   | 7%     |  |
|                                    | 7 days | 30%  | 17%      | 34%  | 18%    | 24%  | 10%    |  |

### TABLE 18 NUTRITION

|   |                    |      |        | Gra  | ıde    |      |        |
|---|--------------------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
|   | innah af tha       | 6t   | h      | 9t   | h      | 12   | th     |
| How many glasses of following did you dring   |                    | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|   |                    | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| Milk  | 0 glasses          | 15%  | 23%    | 16%  | 30%    | 21%  | 33%    |
|   | 1-2 glasses        | 49%  | 49%    | 48%  | 51%    | 49%  | 50%    |
|   | 3-4 glasses        | 25%  | 21%    | 25%  | 15%    | 22%  | 13%    |
|   | 5 or more glasses  | 11%  | 7%     | 11%  | 4%     | 8%   | 3%     |
| 100% fruit juice                              | 0 glasses          | 37%  | 38%    | 36%  | 42%    | 34%  | 45%    |
|   | 1-2 glasses        | 44%  | 45%    | 45%  | 45%    | 49%  | 46%    |
|   | 3-4 glasses        | 12%  | 12%    | 12%  | 10%    | 12%  | 6%     |
|   | 5 or more glasses  | 7%   | 5%     | 6%   | 3%     | 5%   | 3%     |
| Fruit juice drinks                            | 0 glasses          | 42%  | 43%    | 46%  | 53%    | 50%  | 64%    |
|   | 1-2 glasses        | 40%  | 42%    | 38%  | 36%    | 36%  | 30%    |
|   | 3-4 glasses        | 11%  | 9%     | 11%  | 8%     | 10%  | 5%     |
|   | 5 or more glasses  | 6%   | 5%     | 5%   | 3%     | 4%   | 2%     |
| Pop or soda                                   | 0 glasses          | 46%  | 53%    | 42%  | 59%    | 41%  | 55%    |
|   | 1-2 glasses        | 37%  | 34%    | 40%  | 32%    | 40%  | 36%    |
|   | 3-4 glasses        | 9%   | 8%     | 11%  | 6%     | 12%  | 6%     |
|   | 5 or more glasses  | 8%   | 5%     | 7%   | 3%     | 7%   | 3%     |
| Sports drinks                                 | 0 glasses          | 54%  | 70%    | 52%  | 71%    | 57%  | 82%    |
|   | 1-2 glasses        | 27%  | 21%    | 31%  | 21%    | 29%  | 14%    |
|   | 3-4 glasses        | 9%   | 5%     | 9%   | 4%     | 8%   | 3%     |
|   | 5 or more glasses  | 10%  | 4%     | 8%   | 3%     | 6%   | 2%     |
| Water   | 0 glasses          | 5%   | 5%     | 7%   | 5%     | 6%   | 6%     |
|   | 1-2 glasses        | 25%  | 24%    | 27%  | 28%    | 26%  | 26%    |
|   | 3-4 glasses        | 26%  | 28%    | 28%  | 32%    | 30%  | 33%    |
|   | 5 or more glasses  | 44%  | 43%    | 39%  | 35%    | 37%  | 35%    |
| How many servings                             | 0 servings         | 6%   | 4%     | 6%   | 5%     | 7%   | 5%     |
| of fruits, fruit juices,<br>or vegetables did | 1 serving          | 12%  | 11%    | 11%  | 11%    | 14%  | 13%    |
| you eat yesterday?                            | 2 servings         | 20%  | 18%    | 21%  | 22%    | 23%  | 22%    |
|   | 3 servings         | 23%  | 24%    | 23%  | 24%    | 22%  | 25%    |
|   | 4 servings         | 19%  | 21%    | 18%  | 20%    | 16%  | 18%    |
|   | 5 or more servings | 21%  | 22%    | 21%  | 18%    | 19%  | 17%    |

### TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

|  |                          |      |        | Gra  | ade    |                             |        |
|--|--------------------------|------|--------|------|--------|-----------------------------|--------|
|  |                          | 61   | :h     | 91   | h      | 12                          | th     |
| How often do you wear a seat belt when you |                          | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male                        | Female |
|  |                          | %    | %      | %    | %      | Male % 4% 13% 19% 65% 7% 3% | %      |
| ride in a car?                             | Never                    | 2%   | 2%     | 3%   | 2%     | 4%                          | 1%     |
|  | Sometimes                | 11%  | 10%    | 14%  | 12%    | 13%                         | 9%     |
|  | Often                    | 20%  | 17%    | 22%  | 22%    | 19%                         | 17%    |
|  | Always                   | 67%  | 71%    | 61%  | 64%    | 65%                         | 73%    |
| drive a car? *                             | I never do this activity |      |        | 47%  | 57%    | 7%                          | 9%     |
|  | Never                    |      |        | 4%   | 4%     | 3%                          | 2%     |
|  | Sometimes                |      |        | 5%   | 3%     | 8%                          | 4%     |
|  | Often                    |      |        | 5%   | 2%     | 8%                          | 5%     |
|  | Always                   |      |        | 40%  | 33%    | 74%                         | 80%    |

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

### TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS Hennepin County

|  |   |      |        | Gra  | ide    |      |        |
|--|---|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| M/hava hava way was                                    | in a demonstrative or                                 | 6t   | h      | 9t   | h      | 12   | th     |
| Where have you received most of your information about |   | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|  |   | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| alcohol and other                                      | Friends or peers                                      | 26%  | 31%    | 61%  | 72%    | 72%  | 79%    |
| drugs? (Mark all that apply)                           | Parents   | 58%  | 66%    | 52%  | 57%    | 43%  | 48%    |
|  | Brothers or sisters                                   | 16%  | 23%    | 24%  | 32%    | 22%  | 28%    |
|  | School/teachers/<br>counselors                        | 66%  | 71%    | 58%  | 66%    | 54%  | 62%    |
|  | Clinics/doctors/<br>nurses                            | 20%  | 26%    | 16%  | 21%    | 11%  | 16%    |
|  | Religious/ community groups ^                         | 9%   | 12%    | 13%  | 17%    | 8%   | 9%     |
|  | Internet  | 10%  | 11%    | 20%  | 21%    | 26%  | 20%    |
|  | TV/radio/magazines/<br>newspapers/books               | 31%  | 33%    | 35%  | 44%    | 32%  | 43%    |
|  | I do not know much<br>about alcohol or<br>other drugs | 8%   | 8%     | 5%   | 4%     | 4%   | 4%     |
| sex? (Mark all   | Friends or peers                                      | 29%  | 28%    | 61%  | 68%    | 69%  | 78%    |
| that apply)  | Parents   | 46%  | 54%    | 42%  | 51%    | 34%  | 42%    |
|  | Brothers or sisters                                   | 13%  | 15%    | 18%  | 21%    | 13%  | 15%    |
|  | School/teachers/<br>counselors                        | 51%  | 51%    | 53%  | 59%    | 51%  | 57%    |
|  | Clinics/doctors/<br>nurses                            | 10%  | 15%    | 14%  | 22%    | 10%  | 24%    |
|  | Religious/ community groups ^                         | 4%   | 5%     | 11%  | 16%    | 9%   | 9%     |
|  | Internet  | 11%  | 8%     | 29%  | 18%    | 33%  | 19%    |
|  | TV/radio/magazines/<br>newspapers/books               | 19%  | 21%    | 31%  | 40%    | 32%  | 43%    |
|  | I do not know much about sex                          | 11%  | 15%    | 3%   | 4%     | 3%   | 2%     |

<sup>^</sup> New response option in 2007.

## TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS ^ Hennepin County

|   |                 |      |        | Gra  | de     |      |        |
|---|-----------------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
|   |                 | 6t   | h      | 9t   | h      | 12   | th     |
| How much do you ag<br>the following stateme |                 | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|   |                 | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| I get a lot of headaches,                   | Agree           | 15%  | 20%    | 11%  | 22%    | 10%  | 21%    |
| stomachaches or                             | Mostly agree    | 18%  | 21%    | 14%  | 22%    | 12%  | 23%    |
| sickness.                                   | Mostly disagree | 31%  | 29%    | 30%  | 29%    | 28%  | 28%    |
|   | Disagree        | 37%  | 29%    | 45%  | 27%    | 49%  | 28%    |
| I am often irritable                        | Agree           | 10%  | 12%    | 8%   | 12%    | 8%   | 10%    |
| and angry.                                  | Mostly agree    | 14%  | 15%    | 15%  | 17%    | 15%  | 18%    |
|   | Mostly disagree | 35%  | 32%    | 36%  | 37%    | 34%  | 40%    |
|   | Disagree        | 41%  | 41%    | 41%  | 34%    | 43%  | 32%    |
| I have many fears                           | Agree           | 5%   | 13%    | 3%   | 10%    | 3%   | 7%     |
| and am easily scared.                       | Mostly agree    | 8%   | 17%    | 6%   | 17%    | 6%   | 14%    |
|   | Mostly disagree | 32%  | 30%    | 27%  | 32%    | 24%  | 34%    |
|   | Disagree        | 55%  | 40%    | 63%  | 41%    | 67%  | 46%    |
| I often have trouble                        | Agree           | 13%  | 14%    | 15%  | 18%    | 15%  | 15%    |
| concentrating.                              | Mostly agree    | 18%  | 17%    | 22%  | 24%    | 24%  | 24%    |
|   | Mostly disagree | 30%  | 28%    | 30%  | 31%    | 30%  | 33%    |
|   | Disagree        | 39%  | 41%    | 32%  | 27%    | 31%  | 28%    |
| I am restless and                           | Agree           | 17%  | 14%    | 14%  | 15%    | 14%  | 12%    |
| cannot stay still for long.                 | Mostly agree    | 20%  | 17%    | 21%  | 22%    | 24%  | 22%    |
|   | Mostly disagree | 26%  | 25%    | 28%  | 30%    | 29%  | 33%    |
|   | Disagree        | 38%  | 44%    | 36%  | 33%    | 34%  | 33%    |
| I often have trouble                        | Agree           | 15%  | 17%    | 13%  | 16%    | 12%  | 14%    |
| getting to sleep and staying asleep.        | Mostly agree    | 16%  | 16%    | 15%  | 17%    | 18%  | 16%    |
|   | Mostly disagree | 25%  | 26%    | 28%  | 29%    | 28%  | 30%    |
|   | Disagree        | 44%  | 42%    | 45%  | 38%    | 42%  | 40%    |
| I do things before I                        | Agree           | 17%  | 17%    | 14%  | 15%    | 12%  | 11%    |
| think.                                      | Mostly agree    | 25%  | 23%    | 23%  | 26%    | 21%  | 22%    |
|   | Mostly disagree | 32%  | 33%    | 34%  | 36%    | 37%  | 38%    |
|   | Disagree        | 26%  | 28%    | 28%  | 23%    | 31%  | 29%    |
| I am often unhappy,                         | Agree           | 6%   | 10%    | 5%   | 10%    | 5%   | 7%     |
| depressed or tearful.                       | Mostly agree    | 8%   | 10%    | 8%   | 13%    | 9%   | 12%    |
|   | Mostly disagree | 23%  | 23%    | 23%  | 29%    | 27%  | 33%    |
|   | Disagree        | 62%  | 56%    | 64%  | 49%    | 59%  | 48%    |

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

### TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Hennepin County

|   |  |      |        | Gra  | de     |      |        |
|---|--|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
|   |  | 6tl  | h      | 9tl  | h      | 12t  | h      |
| During the last 30 da                                   | vs   | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|   |  | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| have you felt you were under any                        | Yes, almost more than I could take                         | 8%   | 10%    | 10%  | 18%    | 13%  | 22%    |
| stress or pressure?                                     | Yes, quite a bit of pressure                               | 10%  | 11%    | 15%  | 24%    | 23%  | 32%    |
|   | Yes, more than usual                                       | 10%  | 10%    | 14%  | 16%    | 18%  | 18%    |
|   | Yes, a little  | 42%  | 45%    | 39%  | 33%    | 33%  | 24%    |
|   | Not at all   | 29%  | 24%    | 22%  | 10%    | 13%  | 5%     |
| have you felt   | All the time   | 3%   | 4%     | 3%   | 5%     | 4%   | 4%     |
| sad?  | Most of the time   | 6%   | 10%    | 5%   | 13%    | 6%   | 10%    |
|   | Some of the time   | 18%  | 25%    | 16%  | 31%    | 21%  | 34%    |
|   | Little of the time   | 49%  | 48%    | 46%  | 42%    | 46%  | 44%    |
|   | None of the time   | 25%  | 13%    | 31%  | 9%     | 23%  | 8%     |
| have you felt so<br>discouraged or<br>hopeless that you | Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up | 4%   | 4%     | 5%   | 6%     | 5%   | 5%     |
| wondered if anything was                                | Quite a bit  | 7%   | 8%     | 6%   | 11%    | 7%   | 9%     |
| worthwhile?   | Some, enough to bother me                                  | 10%  | 11%    | 10%  | 15%    | 12%  | 14%    |
|   | A little bit   | 25%  | 26%    | 21%  | 25%    | 22%  | 26%    |
|   | Not at all   | 53%  | 51%    | 58%  | 43%    | 54%  | 46%    |
| have you felt   | All the time   | 3%   | 5%     | 4%   | 5%     | 4%   | 5%     |
| nervous, worried, or upset?                             | Most of the time   | 6%   | 10%    | 6%   | 12%    | 7%   | 11%    |
| -   | Some of the time   | 20%  | 25%    | 19%  | 30%    | 23%  | 32%    |
|   | Little of the time   | 45%  | 45%    | 44%  | 43%    | 44%  | 43%    |
|   | None of the time   | 26%  | 16%    | 27%  | 11%    | 21%  | 9%     |

### TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR Hennepin County

|   |                           |      |        | Gra  | ade    |      |        |
|---|---------------------------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
|   |                           | 61   | :h     | 9t   | :h     | 12   | th     |
|   |                           | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|   |                           | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| Have you ever hurt yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)? ^ | No                        | 84%  | 86%    | 91%  | 77%    | 89%  | 79%    |
|   | Yes, during the last year | 11%  | 10%    | 6%   | 15%    | 6%   | 9%     |
| ,,  | Yes, more than a year ago | 5%   | 4%     | 3%   | 7%     | 5%   | 13%    |
| Have you ever   | No                        | 85%  | 84%    | 83%  | 72%    | 79%  | 71%    |
| thought about killing yourself?                                       | Yes, during the last year | 10%  | 12%    | 12%  | 20%    | 13%  | 14%    |
|   | Yes, more than a year ago | 5%   | 5%     | 5%   | 8%     | 8%   | 15%    |
| Have you ever tried   | No                        | 96%  | 96%    | 96%  | 92%    | 94%  | 92%    |
| to kill yourself?   | Yes, during the last year | 2%   | 3%     | 2%   | 4%     | 3%   | 2%     |
|   | Yes, more than a year ago | 1%   | 2%     | 2%   | 4%     | 4%   | 6%     |

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

#### TABLE 23 **GAMBLING BEHAVIOR \***

|                                       |                        |           | Grad        |           |                |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|----------------|
| During the last 12                    | months, how often      | 9th       | -           | 12t       | · <del>-</del> |
| have you done the                     | se activities?         | Male<br>% | Female<br>% | Male<br>% | Female<br>%    |
| Played cards for                      | Not at all             | 53%       | 83%         | 42%       | 80%            |
| money                                 | Less than once a month | 26%       | 12%         | 28%       | 15%            |
|                                       | About once a month     | 11%       | 3%          | 17%       | 3%             |
|                                       | About once a week      | 7%        | 1%          | 9%        | 19             |
|                                       | Daily                  | 3%        | 1%          | 3%        | 0%             |
| Bet on games of                       | Not at all             | 56%       | 86%         | 50%       | 87%            |
| personal skill like<br>pool, golf, or | Less than once a month | 21%       | 10%         | 25%       | 9%             |
| bowling                               | About once a month     | 13%       | 3%          | 14%       | 3%             |
|                                       | About once a week      | 7%        | 1%          | 8%        | 19             |
|                                       | Daily                  | 4%        | 1%          | 3%        | 0%             |
| Bet money on                          | Not at all             | 61%       | 88%         | 60%       | 90%            |
| sports teams or horseracing ^         | Less than once a month | 19%       | 8%          | 20%       | 89             |
|                                       | About once a month     | 11%       | 2%          | 12%       | 2%             |
|                                       | About once a week      | 5%        | 1%          | 5%        | 19             |
|                                       | Daily                  | 3%        | 0%          | 3%        | 0%             |
| Bought lottery                        | Not at all             | 87%       | 92%         | 66%       | 79%            |
| tickets or scratch offs               | Less than once a month | 6%        | 5%          | 17%       | 15%            |
|                                       | About once a month     | 3%        | 2%          | 9%        | 49             |
|                                       | About once a week      | 2%        | 1%          | 5%        | 19             |
|                                       | Daily                  | 2%        | 0%          | 3%        | 0%             |
| Gambled in a                          | Not at all             | 96%       | 99%         | 68%       | 83%            |
| casino                                | Less than once a month | 1%        | 1%          | 16%       | 13%            |
|                                       | About once a month     | 1%        | 0%          | 10%       | 3%             |
|                                       | About once a week      | 1%        | 0%          | 4%        | 19             |
|                                       | Daily                  | 2%        | 0%          | 3%        | 0%             |
| Gambled for money online ^^           | Not at all             | 94%       | 99%         | 88%       | 99%            |
| noney online "                        | Less than once a month | 2%        | 0%          | 4%        | 0%             |
|                                       | About once a month     | 1%        | 0%          | 3%        | 0%             |
|                                       | About once a week      | 1%        | 0%          | 2%        | 0%             |
|                                       | Daily                  | 2%        | 0%          | 3%        | 0%             |

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New question in 2007.

## TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR Hennepin County

|  |                    |      |        | Gra  | de     |      |        |
|--|--------------------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
|  |                    | 6t   | h      | 9tl  | h      | 12t  | h      |
|  |                    | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|  |                    | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| During the last 12 months, how often   | Never              | 93%  | 92%    | 91%  | 90%    | 91%  | 92%    |
| have you run away                      | Once or twice      | 6%   | 6%     | 6%   | 8%     | 5%   | 7%     |
| from home?                             | 3 to 5 times       | 1%   | 1%     | 1%   | 1%     | 1%   | 1%     |
|  | 6 to 10 times      | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |
|  | More than 10 times | 1%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     | 2%   | 0%     |
| During the last 12                     | Never              | 82%  | 92%    | 74%  | 87%    | 79%  | 93%    |
| months, how often have you damaged     | Once or twice      | 13%  | 7%     | 17%  | 10%    | 13%  | 6%     |
| or destroyed property at school or     | 3 to 5 times       | 3%   | 1%     | 4%   | 2%     | 3%   | 1%     |
| somewhere else?                        | 6 to 10 times      | 1%   | 0%     | 2%   | 1%     | 2%   | 0%     |
|  | More than 10 times | 1%   | 0%     | 3%   | 1%     | 2%   | 0%     |
| During the last 12                     | Never              | 66%  | 78%    | 67%  | 82%    | 78%  | 90%    |
| months, how often have you hit or beat | Once or twice      | 25%  | 16%    | 22%  | 13%    | 15%  | 8%     |
| up another person?                     | 3 to 5 times       | 4%   | 3%     | 4%   | 3%     | 3%   | 1%     |
|  | 6 to 10 times      | 2%   | 1%     | 2%   | 1%     | 1%   | 0%     |
|  | More than 10 times | 3%   | 2%     | 4%   | 2%     | 4%   | 1%     |
| During the last 12                     | Never              | 89%  | 91%    | 77%  | 81%    | 73%  | 82%    |
| months, how often have you taken       | Once or twice      | 7%   | 6%     | 13%  | 11%    | 15%  | 11%    |
| something from a store without paying  | 3 to 5 times       | 2%   | 1%     | 4%   | 4%     | 5%   | 3%     |
| for it?                                | 6 to 10 times      | 1%   | 0%     | 2%   | 2%     | 2%   | 2%     |
|  | More than 10 times | 1%   | 1%     | 4%   | 3%     | 5%   | 2%     |
| On how many of the                     | 0 days             | 99%  | 100%   | 96%  | 99%    | 95%  | 99%    |
| last 30 days did you carry a gun on    | 1 day              | 1%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     | 2%   | 0%     |
| school property?                       | 2 or 3 days        | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |
|  | 4 or 5 days        | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |
|  | 6 or more days     | 0%   | 0%     | 2%   | 0%     | 2%   | 0%     |
| On how many of the                     | 0 days             | 95%  | 98%    | 91%  | 96%    | 91%  | 97%    |
| last 30 days did you carry a weapon    | 1 day              | 3%   | 1%     | 4%   | 2%     | 2%   | 1%     |
| (other than a gun) on school property? | 2 or 3 days        | 1%   | 0%     | 2%   | 1%     | 2%   | 1%     |
| control property:                      | 4 or 5 days        | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |
|  | 6 or more days     | 1%   | 0%     | 3%   | 1%     | 4%   | 2%     |

#### **TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE \*\***

|  |  |      |        | Gra  | ade    |      |        |
|--|--|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
|  |  | 6t   | h      | 91   | :h     | 12   | th     |
|  |  | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|  |  | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days ^                      | No   | 97%  | 98%    | 87%  | 90%    | 61%  | 77%    |
| ·  | Yes  | 3%   | 2%     | 13%  | 10%    | 39%  | 23%    |
| Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used         | No   | 100% | 100%   | 96%  | 98%    | 86%  | 92%    |
| tobacco on 20 or more of<br>the past 30 days) ^                            | Yes  | 0%   | 0%     | 4%   | 2%     | 14%  | 8%     |
| Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks | No   | 100% | 100%   | 98%  | 98%    | 80%  | 91%    |
| at a time and drank on<br>10 or more occasions<br>during the past year)    | Yes  | 0%   | 0%     | 2%   | 2%     | 20%  | 9%     |
| Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco) | No alcohol or other drug use in the past year                | 86%  | 88%    | 65%  | 62%    | 37%  | 37%    |
|  | Used only alcohol in the past year                           | 7%   | 6%     | 15%  | 20%    | 24%  | 30%    |
|  | Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year             | 2%   | 2%     | 4%   | 2%     | 4%   | 2%     |
|  | Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year | 4%   | 3%     | 16%  | 16%    | 36%  | 31%    |

<sup>\*\*</sup> These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items. ^ New computed variables in 2007.

#### TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

|  |  |      |        | Gra  | de     |      |        |
|--|--|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
|  |  | 6t   | h      | 9t   | h      | 12   | th     |
|  |  | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|  | i  | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| During the last 30 days, on how many                         | 0 days   | 98%  | 98%    | 91%  | 91%    | 76%  | 79%    |
| days did you smoke   | 1 or 2 days                                    | 1%   | 1%     | 3%   | 4%     | 6%   | 6%     |
| a cigarette?   | 3 to 5 days                                    | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 2%     | 3%   | 3%     |
|  | 6 to 9 days                                    | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 1%     | 2%   | 2%     |
|  | 10 to 19 days                                  | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 1%     | 3%   | 2%     |
|  | 20 to 29 days                                  | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 1%     | 3%   | 2%     |
|  | All 30 days                                    | 0%   | 0%     | 2%   | 1%     | 7%   | 5%     |
| During the last 30 days, how                                 | Never  | 98%  | 98%    | 92%  | 92%    | 78%  | 81%    |
| frequently have you smoked cigarettes?                       | Less than one cigarette per day                | 1%   | 1%     | 4%   | 5%     | 9%   | 9%     |
|  | One to five cigarettes per day                 | 0%   | 0%     | 2%   | 2%     | 6 7% | 7%     |
|  | About one-half pack per day                    | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     | 3%   | 3%     |
|  | About one pack per day                         | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     | 2%   | 1%     |
|  | About one and one-half packs per day           | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |
|  | Two packs or more per day                      | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |
| How old were you<br>the first time you<br>smoked part or all | I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette | 93%  | 94%    | 77%  | 77%    | 55%  | 56%    |
| of a cigarette? ^  | 10 years old or younger                        | 5%   | 4%     | 6%   | 5%     | 6%   | 3%     |
|  | 11 years old                                   | 2%   | 2%     | 2%   | 2%     | 2%   | 2%     |
|  | 12 years old                                   | 1%   | 1%     | 3%   | 3%     | 4%   | 3%     |
|  | 13 years old                                   | 0%   | 0%     | 4%   | 5%     | 5%   | 5%     |
|  | 14 years old                                   | 0%   | 0%     | 5%   | 6%     | 6%   | 6%     |
|  | 15 years old                                   | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 2%     | 7%   | 7%     |
|  | 16 years old                                   | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     | 7%   | 8%     |
|  | 17 years old or older                          | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     | 8%   | 8%     |

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

# TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ Hennepin County

|   |  |      |        | Gra  | nde    |      |        |
|---|--|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
|   |  | 6t   | h      | 9t   | h      | 12   | th     |
|   |  | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|   |  | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| During the last 30 days, on how many  | 0 days   | 99%  | 99%    | 96%  | 99%    | 87%  | 99%    |
| days did you use  | 1 or 2 days  | 1%   | 0%     | 1%   | 1%     | 5%   | 1%     |
| chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?  | 3 to 5 days  | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     | 2%   | 0%     |
|   | 6 to 9 days  | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |
|   | 10 to 19 days  | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |
|   | 20 to 29 days  | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     | 2%   | 0%     |
|   | All 30 days  | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     | 3%   | 0%     |
| During the last 30 days, on how many  | 0 days   | 99%  | 99%    | 91%  | 96%    | 71%  | 91%    |
| days did you  | 1 or 2 days  | 1%   | 1%     | 4%   | 2%     | 15%  | 6%     |
| smoke cigars,<br>cigarillos or little                                       | 3 to 5 days  | 0%   | 0%     | 2%   | 1%     | 7%   | 1%     |
| cigars?   | 6 to 9 days  | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 1%     | 3%   | 1%     |
|   | 10 to 19 days  | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     | 2%   | 0%     |
|   | 20 to 29 days  | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |
|   | All 30 days  | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     | 2%   | 0%     |
| How old were you<br>the first time you<br>smoked a cigar or<br>used chewing | I have never<br>smoked a cigar or<br>used chewing<br>tobacco | 97%  | 98%    | 84%  | 92%    | 50%  | 76%    |
| tobacco?  | 10 years old or younger                                      | 2%   | 1%     | 2%   | 1%     | 3%   | 1%     |
|   | 11 years old   | 1%   | 1%     | 1%   | 1%     | 1%   | 0%     |
|   | 12 years old   | 0%   | 0%     | 2%   | 1%     | 2%   | 1%     |
|   | 13 years old   | 0%   | 0%     | 3%   | 2%     | 3%   | 1%     |
|   | 14 years old   | 0%   | 0%     | 5%   | 3%     | 5%   | 2%     |
|   | 15 years old   | 0%   | 0%     | 2%   | 1%     | 9%   | 4%     |
|   | 16 years old   | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     | 12%  | 8%     |
|   | 17 years old or older  | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     | 15%  | 8%     |

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

#### TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO \*

|  |   |      | Grad   | de   |        |
|--|---|------|--------|------|--------|
| INOLUDES ONLY TUO                          | CE W//O //CED   | 9t   | h      | 121  | :h     |
| INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS       | <u></u>   | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|  |   | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| If you used tobacco, how did you get it in | Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores                             | 22%  | 13%    | 61%  | 54%    |
| the last 30 days?<br>(Mark all that apply) | Bought it at bars or restaurants  | 4%   | 0%     | 3%   | 2%     |
|  | Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores                              | 5%   | 3%     | 11%  | 7%     |
|  | Bought it at places like<br>bowling alleys, video<br>arcades, or pool halls | 6%   | 2%     | 2%   | 1%     |
|  | Bought it from vending machines   | 5%   | 1%     | 1%   | 1%     |
|  | Bought it on the Internet   | 3%   | 1%     | 2%   | 0%     |
|  | Got it from friends   | 52%  | 54%    | 40%  | 53%    |
|  | Got it from my parents ^  | 7%   | 7%     | 5%   | 6%     |
|  | Got it from other family members ^  | 10%  | 11%    | 4%   | 5%     |
|  | Got it by getting someone else to buy for me                                | 26%  | 25%    | 10%  | 18%    |
|  | Took it from my home  | 14%  | 20%    | 4%   | 5%     |
|  | Took it from a friend's home  | 14%  | 11%    | 3%   | 4%     |
|  | Took it from stores   | 12%  | 3%     | 7%   | 4%     |

|  |                             |      |        | Grade |        |  |  |  |  |
|--|-----------------------------|------|--------|-------|--------|--|--|--|--|
| MOLUDEO ON VITUO   |                             |      | h      | 12th  |        |  |  |  |  |
| INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS |                             | Male | Female | Male  | Female |  |  |  |  |
|  | TODAGGO IN THE EAGT 30 DATG |      | %      | %     | %      |  |  |  |  |
| If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did             | Yes                         | 16%  | 6%     | 8%    | 4%     |  |  |  |  |
| you use a fake ID?   | No                          | 84%  | 94%    | 92%   | 96%    |  |  |  |  |

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

<sup>^</sup> New reponse option in 2007.

# TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY Hennepin County

|  |  |      |        | Gra  | de     |      |        |
|--|--|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
|  |  | 6t   | h      | 9t   | h      | 12   | th     |
|  |  | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|  |  | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| During the last 12 months, on how                      | 0  | 90%  | 91%    | 69%  | 64%    | 41%  | 40%    |
| many occasions (if                                     | 1-2  | 7%   | 6%     | 11%  | 13%    | 11%  | 13%    |
| any) have you had alcoholic beverages                  | 3-5  | 1%   | 1%     | 8%   | 10%    | 10%  | 12%    |
| to drink?  | 6-9  | 0%   | 1%     | 5%   | 5%     | 8%   | 10%    |
|  | 10-19  | 0%   | 0%     | 3%   | 4%     | 11%  | 11%    |
|  | 20-39  | 0%   | 0%     | 2%   | 2%     | 8%   | 8%     |
|  | 40+  | 0%   | 0%     | 2%   | 1%     | 11%  | 6%     |
| During the last 30                                     | 0 days   | 96%  | 96%    | 82%  | 77%    | 55%  | 56%    |
| days, on how many days did you drink                   | 1 or 2 days  | 3%   | 3%     | 11%  | 14%    | 17%  | 21%    |
| one or more drinks of an alcoholic                     | 3 to 5 days  | 0%   | 0%     | 3%   | 5%     | 14%  | 13%    |
| beverage?  | 6 to 9 days  | 0%   | 0%     | 2%   | 2%     | 8%   | 7%     |
|  | 10 to 19 days  | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 1%     | 4%   | 3%     |
|  | 20 to 29 days  | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |
|  | All 30 days  | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |
| If you drink<br>beer/wine/wine<br>coolers/hard liquor, | I don't drink<br>beer/wine/wine<br>coolers/hard liquor | 92%  | 93%    | 73%  | 68%    | 44%  | 43%    |
| generally, how<br>much (if any) do you                 | 1 glass, can, or drink                                 | 6%   | 6%     | 10%  | 13%    | 8%   | 11%    |
| drink at one time?                                     | 2 glasses, cans, or drinks                             | 1%   | 1%     | 5%   | 7%     | 6%   | 10%    |
|  | 3 glasses, cans, or drinks                             | 0%   | 0%     | 4%   | 5%     | 7%   | 12%    |
|  | 4 glasses, cans, or drinks                             | 0%   | 0%     | 3%   | 3%     | 7%   | 10%    |
|  | 5 glasses, cans, or drinks                             | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 2%     | 8%   | 7%     |
|  | 6 or more glasses,<br>cans, or drinks                  | 0%   | 0%     | 4%   | 2%     | 20%  | 7%     |
| Over the last 2 weeks, how many                        | Never  |      |        | 90%  | 89%    | 69%  | 77%    |
| times (if any) have                                    | Once   |      |        | 5%   | 6%     | 12%  | 11%    |
| you had five or more drinks in a row? *                | Twice  |      |        | 2%   | 3%     | 8%   | 6%     |
|  | 3 - 5 times  |      |        | 2%   | 2%     | 7%   | 4%     |
|  | 6 or more times  |      |        | 1%   | 1%     | 3%   | 1%     |

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

# TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE ^

|  |   |      |        | Gra         | de  |      |        |
|--|---|------|--------|-------------|-----|------|--------|
|  |   | 6t   | h      | 9t          | h   | 121  | th     |
|  |   | Male | Female | Male Female |     | Male | Female |
|  |   | %    | %      | %           | %   | %    | %      |
| How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips? | I have never had a<br>drink of alcohol<br>other than a few sips | 83%  | 87%    | 59%         | 56% | 31%  | 30%    |
|  | 10 years old or younger   | 11%  | 8%     | 8%          | 6%  | 6%   | 3%     |
|  | 11 years old  | 4%   | 4%     | 4%          | 3%  | 2%   | 2%     |
|  | 12 years old  | 2%   | 2%     | 5%          | 6%  | 4%   | 3%     |
|  | 13 years old  | 0%   | 0%     | 9%          | 11% | 6%   | 7%     |
|  | 14 years old  | 0%   | 0%     | 12%         | 14% | 9%   | 11%    |
|  | 15 years old  | 0%   | 0%     | 4%          | 3%  | 15%  | 16%    |
|  | 16 years old  | 0%   | 0%     | 0%          | 0%  | 15%  | 16%    |
|  | 17 years old or older   | 0%   | 0%     | 0%          | 0%  | 12%  | 12%    |

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

#### **TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL\***

|  |   |      | Gra    | de   |        |  |
|--|---|------|--------|------|--------|--|
|  | 40 405D   | 9t   | h      | 12t  | th     |  |
| INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WI<br>ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 L     |   | Male | Female | Male | Female |  |
| 7.2007.02 77.2 27.07 00 2                              |   | %    | % %    |      | %      |  |
| If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30 | Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores ^ | 5%   | 1%     | 5%   | 2%     |  |
| days? (Mark all that apply)                            | Bought it at bars or restaurants                  | 5%   | 2%     | 5%   | 4%     |  |
|  | Bought it at stores                               | 7%   | 4%     | 10%  | 6%     |  |
|  | Bought it on the Internet                         | 3%   | 0%     | 2%   | 0%     |  |
|  | Got it from friends                               | 53%  | 63%    | 67%  | 73%    |  |
|  | Got it from my parents ^                          | 14%  | 15%    | 9%   | 11%    |  |
|  | Got it from other family members ^                | 14%  | 13%    | 11%  | 12%    |  |
|  | Got it by getting someone else to buy for me      | 21%  | 20%    | 35%  | 37%    |  |
|  | Got it at parties                                 | 31%  | 38%    | 38%  | 50%    |  |
|  | Took it from my home                              | 22%  | 28%    | 13%  | 12%    |  |
|  | Took it from a friend's home                      | 15%  | 17%    | 6%   | 7%     |  |
|  | Took it from stores                               | 8%   | 2%     | 5%   | 2%     |  |

|   |     | Grade |        |      |        |  |  |
|---|-----|-------|--------|------|--------|--|--|
| INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT<br>ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS |     | 9t    | h      | 12th |        |  |  |
|   |     | Male  | Female | Male | Female |  |  |
|   |     | %     | %      | %    | %      |  |  |
| If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did                | Yes | 11%   | 3%     | 13%  | 4%     |  |  |
| you use a fake ID?  | No  | 89%   | 97%    | 87%  | 96%    |  |  |

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
\*\* Percentages are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

<sup>^</sup> New response option in 2007.

#### TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING \*

|  |   |      | Grad   | de   |        |
|--|---|------|--------|------|--------|
|  |   | 9ti  | h      | 12t  | h      |
|  |   | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|  |   | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| During the last 12 months, how many                                      | 0 times or no use                             | 96%  | 98%    | 76%  | 82%    |
| times have you driven<br>a motor vehicle after<br>using alcohol or other | Once  | 2%   | 1%     | 8%   | 8%     |
|  | Twice   | 1%   | 0%     | 4%   | 4%     |
| drugs?   | 3 or more times                               | 1%   | 0%     | 12%  | 7%     |
| Do you ever ride with friends after they have                            | No  | 74%  | 73%    | 58%  | 64%    |
| been using alcohol or  | Yes, but rarely                               | 12%  | 15%    | 24%  | 26%    |
| drugs?   | Yes, often                                    | 5%   | 3%     | 14%  | 7%     |
|  | None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs | 9%   | 9%     | 4%   | 3%     |

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ Hennepin County

|  |                                  |      |                 | Gra             | de     |              |                 |
|--|----------------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|--------------|-----------------|
|  |                                  | 6tl  | h               | 9tl             | h      | 121          | :h              |
|  |                                  | Male | Female          | Male            | Female | Male         | Female          |
| During the last 30                         | 0 days                           | 98%  | <b>%</b><br>99% | <b>%</b><br>87% | 90%    | <b>%</b> 73% | <b>%</b><br>80% |
| days, on how many                          | 1 or 2 days                      |      |                 |                 |        |              |                 |
| days did you use<br>marijuana or           |                                  | 1%   | 1%              | 4%              | 5%     | 7%           | 9%              |
| hashish?                                   | 3 to 5 days                      | 0%   | 0%              | 3%              | 2%     | 4%           | 3%              |
|  | 6 to 9 days                      | 0%   | 0%              | 2%              | 1%     | 3%           | 2%              |
|  | 10 to 19 days                    | 0%   | 0%              | 2%              | 1%     | 4%           | 3%              |
|  | 20 to 29 days                    | 0%   | 0%              | 1%              | 1%     | 5%           | 2%              |
|  | All 30 days                      | 0%   | 0%              | 1%              | 1%     | 5%           | 1%              |
| How old were you when you tried            | I have never tried marijuana     | 96%  | 98%             | 78%             | 81%    | 54%          | 60%             |
| marijuana for the first time?              | 10 years old or younger          | 2%   | 1%              | 3%              | 1%     | 2%           | 1%              |
|  | 11 years old                     | 1%   | 1%              | 2%              | 1%     | 2%           | 1%              |
|  | 12 years old                     | 0%   | 1%              | 2%              | 2%     | 3%           | 2%              |
|  | 13 years old                     | 0%   | 0%              | 5%              | 5%     | 5%           | 4%              |
|  | 14 years old                     | 0%   | 0%              | 7%              | 8%     | 7%           | 7%              |
|  | 15 years old                     | 0%   | 0%              | 3%              | 2%     | 9%           | 9%              |
|  | 16 years old                     | 0%   | 0%              | 0%              | 0%     | 10%          | 10%             |
|  | 17 years old or older            | 0%   | 0%              | 0%              | 0%     | 7%           | 8%              |
| During the last 30                         | 0 days                           | 98%  | 98%             | 96%             | 96%    | 90%          | 94%             |
| days, on how many days did you use any     | 1 or 2 days                      | 1%   | 1%              | 2%              | 2%     | 5%           | 3%              |
| of these "other drugs"?                    | 3 to 5 days                      | 0%   | 0%              | 1%              | 1%     | 2%           | 1%              |
| urugs :                                    | 6 to 9 days                      | 0%   | 0%              | 1%              | 0%     | 1%           | 1%              |
|  | 10 to 19 days                    | 0%   | 0%              | 0%              | 0%     | 1%           | 0%              |
|  | 20 to 29 days                    | 0%   | 0%              | 0%              | 0%     | 1%           | 0%              |
|  | All 30 days                      | 0%   | 0%              | 0%              | 0%     | 0%           | 0%              |
| How old were you when you tried any of     | I have never tried "other drugs" | 97%  | 97%             | 92%             | 92%    | 82%          | 87%             |
| these "other drugs"<br>for the first time? | 10 years old or younger          | 2%   | 2%              | 1%              | 1%     | 1%           | 0%              |
|  | 11 years old                     | 1%   | 1%              | 0%              | 0%     | 0%           | 0%              |
|  | 12 years old                     | 0%   | 1%              | 1%              | 1%     | 1%           | 0%              |
|  | 13 years old                     | 0%   | 0%              | 1%              | 2%     | 1%           | 1%              |
|  | 14 years old                     | 0%   | 0%              | 3%              | 4%     | 2%           | 2%              |
|  | 15 years old                     | 0%   | 0%              | 1%              | 1%     | 3%           | 3%              |
|  | 16 years old                     |      |                 |                 |        |              |                 |
|  | 17 years old or older            | 0%   | 0%              | 0%              | 0%     | 5%           | 3%              |
|  | 17 years old or older            | 0%   | 0%              | 0%              | 0%     | 5%           | 4%              |

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

#### **TABLE 34** MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ Hennepin County

|   |                          |      |        | Gra  | de     |      |        |
|---|--------------------------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| During the last 12 month                    | s on how many occasions  | 6t   | h      | 9tl  | h      | 12th |        |
| (if any) have you                           | s, on how many occasions | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|   |                          | %    | %      | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish  | 0                        | 97%  | 98%    | 81%  | 84%    | 63%  | 68%    |
| (hash, hash oil)?                           | 1-2                      | 2%   | 1%     | 5%   | 6%     | 7%   | 9%     |
|   | 3-5                      | 0%   | 0%     | 3%   | 3%     | 5%   | 6%     |
|   | 6-9                      | 0%   | 0%     | 2%   | 2%     | 3%   | 3%     |
|   | 10-19                    | 0%   | 0%     | 3%   | 2%     | 4%   | 4%     |
|   | 20-39                    | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 1%     | 4%   | 2%     |
|   | 40+                      | 0%   | 0%     | 5%   | 2%     | 14%  | 7%     |
| sniffed glue, or breathed the contents      | 0                        | 97%  | 97%    | 97%  | 97%    | 96%  | 98%    |
| of aerosol spray cans,                      | 1-2                      | 2%   | 2%     | 1%   | 2%     | 1%   | 1%     |
| or inhaled any other gases or sprays in     | 3-5                      | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 1%     | 1%   | 1%     |
| order to get high?                          | 6-9                      | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |
|   | 10-19                    | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |
|   | 20-39                    | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |
|   | 40+                      | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |
| used LSD ("acid"),                          | 0                        |      |        | 96%  | 98%    | 91%  | 96%    |
| PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other | 1-2                      |      |        | 1%   | 1%     | 4%   | 3%     |
| psychedelics (like mescaline,               | 3-5                      |      |        | 1%   | 0%     | 2%   | 1%     |
| mushrooms, peyote)? *                       | 6-9                      |      |        | 1%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |
|   | 10-19                    |      |        | 1%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |
|   | 20-39                    |      |        | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |
|   | 40+                      |      |        | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |
| used heroin? *                              | 0                        |      |        | 98%  | 99%    | 98%  | 99%    |
|   | 1-2                      |      |        | 1%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |
|   | 3-5                      |      |        | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |
|   | 6-9                      |      |        | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |
|   | 10-19                    |      |        | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |
|   | 20-39                    |      |        | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |
|   | 40+                      |      |        | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# **TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY \*^** Hennepin County

|  |           |      | Grade  |      |        |  |  |  |  |
|--|-----------|------|--------|------|--------|--|--|--|--|
| During the last 12 mo                                  | •         | 9t   | h      | 12t  | :h     |  |  |  |  |
| how many occasions<br>have you                         | (II ally) | Male | Female | Male | Female |  |  |  |  |
|  | :         | %    | %      | %    | %      |  |  |  |  |
| used<br>methamphetamine                                | 0         | 98%  | 99%    | 97%  | 99%    |  |  |  |  |
| (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice) by any method? | 1-2       | 1%   | 0%     | 1%   | 1%     |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3-5       | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |  |  |  |  |
|  | 6-9       | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |  |  |  |  |
|  | 10-19     | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |  |  |  |  |
|  | 20-39     | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |  |  |  |  |
|  | 40+       | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |  |  |  |  |
| used "crack"<br>(cocaine in chunk                      | 0         | 97%  | 98%    | 93%  | 95%    |  |  |  |  |
| or rock form), or                                      | 1-2       | 1%   | 1%     | 3%   | 2%     |  |  |  |  |
| cocaine in any other form?                             | 3-5       | 1%   | 0%     | 2%   | 1%     |  |  |  |  |
|  | 6-9       | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |  |  |  |  |
|  | 10-19     | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |  |  |  |  |
|  | 20-39     | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 1%     |  |  |  |  |
|  | 40+       | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |  |  |  |  |
| used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G,                   | 0         | 97%  | 98%    | 94%  | 96%    |  |  |  |  |
| Liquid E, Liquid X)                                    | 1-2       | 1%   | 2%     | 3%   | 2%     |  |  |  |  |
| or Ketamine<br>("Special K")?                          | 3-5       | 1%   | 0%     | 1%   | 1%     |  |  |  |  |
|  | 6-9       | 1%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |  |  |  |  |
|  | 10-19     | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |  |  |  |  |
|  | 20-39     | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |  |  |  |  |
|  | 40+       | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |  |  |  |  |

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 36A** PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*^

|  |        |      | Grade  | •    |        |  |
|--|--------|------|--------|------|--------|--|
| During the last 12 months  | on how | 9th  |        | 12th |        |  |
| many occasions (if any) h  |        | Male | Female | Male | Female |  |
|  | _      | %    | %      | %    | %      |  |
| used stimulants like<br>Benzedrine or diet pills                       | 0      | 97%  | 97%    | 96%  | 97%    |  |
| that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or                       | 1-2    | 1%   | 1%     | 1%   | 1%     |  |
| that you took only to get high?  | 3-5    | 1%   | 0%     | 1%   | 1%     |  |
| 9  | 6-9    | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |  |
|  | 10-19  | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |  |
|  | 20-39  | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |  |
|  | 40+    | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |  |
| used your own or someone else's ADHD                                   | 0      | 97%  | 97%    | 93%  | 95%    |  |
| or ADD drugs like<br>Ritalin (hyper pills) to                          | 1-2    | 2%   | 1%     | 2%   | 2%     |  |
| get high?  | 3-5    | 1%   | 0%     | 2%   | 1%     |  |
|  | 6-9    | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 1%     |  |
|  | 10-19  | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |  |
|  | 20-39  | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |  |
|  | 40+    | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |  |
| used OxyContin,<br>Percocet, Percodan,                                 | 0      | 96%  | 97%    | 91%  | 94%    |  |
| Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not                          | 1-2    | 2%   | 1%     | 3%   | 2%     |  |
| prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took                       | 3-5    | 1%   | 1%     | 3%   | 2%     |  |
| only to get high?  | 6-9    | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 1%     |  |
|  | 10-19  | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |  |
|  | 20-39  | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |  |
|  | 40+    | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |  |
| used tranquilizers<br>(Valium, Xanax, nerve                            | 0      | 98%  | 99%    | 95%  | 97%    |  |
| pills) or sedatives or<br>barbituates that were                        | 1-2    | 1%   | 1%     | 2%   | 1%     |  |
| not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high? | 3-5    | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |  |
|  | 6-9    | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 1%     |  |
|  | 10-19  | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |  |
|  | 20-39  | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |  |
|  | 40+    | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 0%     |  |

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

#### **TABLE 36B** PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*^

|  |                | Gra  | de     |
|--|----------------|------|--------|
| During the last 12 r                         | nonths. on how | 6t   | h      |
| many occasions (if                           | •              | Male | Female |
|  |                | %    | %      |
| used any prescription drugs                  | 0              | 98%  | 99%    |
| that were not prescribed for you by          | 1-2            | 1%   | 1%     |
| a doctor, or that you took only to get high? | 3-5            | 0%   | 0%     |
|  | 6-9            | 0%   | 0%     |
|  | 10-19          | 0%   | 0%     |
|  | 20-39          | 0%   | 0%     |
|  | 40+            | 0%   | 0%     |

<sup>\* 9</sup>th-12th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

|                     |                |      | Grade  |      |        |      |        |  |  |
|---------------------|----------------|------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|--|--|
|                     |                | 6t   | h      | 9t   | h      | 12   | th     |  |  |
| other drugs         | ise alcohol or | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |  |  |
|                     | -              | %    | %      | % %  |        | %    | %      |  |  |
| before school?      | Yes            | 1%   | 1%     | 7%   | 5%     | 17%  | 8%     |  |  |
| SCHOOL?             | No             | 99%  | 99%    | 93%  | 95%    | 83%  | 92%    |  |  |
| during school?      | Yes            | 1%   | 1%     | 4%   | 3%     | 13%  | 7%     |  |  |
| SCHOOL:             | No             | 99%  | 99%    | 96%  | 97%    | 87%  | 93%    |  |  |
| right after school? | Yes            | 2%   | 1%     | 10%  | 10%    | 21%  | 14%    |  |  |
| SCHOOL!             | No             | 98%  | 99%    | 90%  | 90%    | 79%  | 86%    |  |  |

# TABLE 38 SOCIAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE ^

|   |  |                                |      |        | Gra  | ide    |   |        |
|---|--|--------------------------------|------|--------|------|--------|---|--------|
|   |  |                                | 6t   | h      | 9t   | th     |   | th     |
|   |  |                                | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male  | Female |
|   |  |                                | %    | %      | %    | %      | %   | %      |
| During the last 12<br>months, have you<br>talked with at least<br>one of your parents | Yes  |                                | 64%  | 66%    | 50%  | 55%    | 47%   | 50%    |
| (or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?                    | No   |                                | 36%  | 34%    | 50%  | 45%    | 53%   | 50%    |
| How do you think your close friends   | smoked one or more packs of  | They would approve             | 3%   | 2%     | 4%   | 2%     | 6%  | 2%     |
| would feel if you   | cigarettes per day?  | They would not care at all     | 6%   | 3%     | 13%  | 8%     | 21%   | 13%    |
|   |  | They would disapprove          | 13%  | 8%     | 24%  | 18%    | 28%   | 26%    |
|   |  | They would strongly disapprove | 78%  | 87%    | 59%  | 71%    | 8%     21%       18%     28%       71%     44%       3%     11%       14%     35%       21%     23%       62%     31% | 59%    |
|   | have five or<br>more drinks of an<br>alcoholic beverage<br>once or twice a | They would approve             | 3%   | 2%     | 5%   | 3%     | 11%   | 4%     |
|   |  | They would not care at all     | 7%   | 3%     | 19%  | 14%    | 35%   | 25%    |
|   | week?  | They would disapprove          | 14%  | 7%     | 23%  | 21%    | 23%   | 25%    |
|   |  | They would strongly disapprove | 77%  | 87%    | 53%  | 62%    | 31%   | 45%    |
|   | smoked marijuana once or   | They would approve             | 3%   | 2%     | 9%   | 5%     | 13%   | 6%     |
|   | twice a week?  | They would not care at all     | 6%   | 3%     | 18%  | 13%    | 29%   | 24%    |
|   |  | They would disapprove          | 9%   | 5%     | 18%  | 15%    | 20%   | 21%    |
|   |  | They would strongly disapprove | 82%  | 89%    | 55%  | 67%    | 37%   | 49%    |
|   | used other drugs once or twice   | They would approve             | 3%   | 2%     | 4%   | 2%     | 5%  | 2%     |
|   | a week?  | They would not care at all     | 5%   | 3%     | 12%  | 8%     | 14%   | 7%     |
|   |  | They would disapprove          | 10%  | 6%     | 19%  | 15%    | 23%   | 20%    |
|   |  | They would strongly disapprove | 82%  | 90%    | 65%  | 75%    | 57%   | 71%    |

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

# TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE ^ Hennepin County

|                              |  |               |      | Grade  |      |        |             |        |  |
|------------------------------|--|---------------|------|--------|------|--------|-------------|--------|--|
|                              |  |               | 6t   | h      | 9t   | h      | 12th        |        |  |
|                              |  |               | Male | Female | Male | Female | Female Male | Female |  |
|                              |  |               | %    | %      | %    | %      | %           | %      |  |
| How much do you think people | smoke one or more packs of                     | No risk       | 7%   | 6%     | 7%   | 3%     | 7%          | 3%     |  |
| risk harming                 | cigarettes per                                 | Slight risk   | 7%   | 6%     | 7%   | 5%     | 8%          | 4%     |  |
| themselves physically or in  | day?   | Moderate risk | 19%  | 16%    | 19%  | 17%    | 20%         | 17%    |  |
| other ways if they           |  | Great risk    | 68%  | 71%    | 67%  | 75%    | 65%         | 76%    |  |
|                              | have five or<br>more drinks of<br>an alcoholic | No risk       | 7%   | 7%     | 7%   | 2%     | 7%          | 3%     |  |
|                              |  | Slight risk   | 10%  | 9%     | 12%  | 9%     | 21%         | 12%    |  |
|                              | beverage once or twice a week?                 | Moderate risk | 29%  | 24%    | 27%  | 27%    | 33%         | 32%    |  |
|                              |  | Great risk    | 55%  | 61%    | 54%  | 62%    | 40%         | 53%    |  |
|                              | smoke<br>marijuana once<br>or twice a week?    | No risk       | 7%   | 7%     | 12%  | 5%     | 16%         | 8%     |  |
|                              |  | Slight risk   | 6%   | 5%     | 16%  | 13%    | 25%         | 19%    |  |
|                              |  | Moderate risk | 16%  | 16%    | 22%  | 21%    | 24%         | 28%    |  |
|                              |  | Great risk    | 71%  | 72%    | 51%  | 61%    | 35%         | 45%    |  |

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

#### **TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \***

|  |                   |      | Gra    |      |        |
|--|-------------------|------|--------|------|--------|
|  |                   | 9th  |        | 12th |        |
| During the last 12 months  |                   | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|  |                   | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to      | No or no use      | 95%  | 94%    | 86%  | 89%    |
| get the same effect?   | Yes               | 5%   | 6%     | 14%  | 11%    |
| have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?           | No or no use      | 95%  | 95%    | 93%  | 94%    |
|  | Yes               | 5%   | 5%     | 7%   | 6%     |
| have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even                                    | No or no use      | 95%  | 93%    | 90%  | 92%    |
| though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^              | Yes               | 5%   | 7%     | 10%  | 8%     |
| how many times have you<br>spent all or most of the day<br>using alcohol or other drugs, | 0 times or no use | 89%  | 87%    | 75%  | 76%    |
| or getting over their effects?   | Once              | 4%   | 7%     | 9%   | 11%    |
|  | Twice             | 2%   | 3%     | 5%   | 5%     |
|  | 3 or more times   | 4%   | 4%     | 12%  | 8%     |
| how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like        | 0 times or no use | 95%  | 94%    | 86%  | 89%    |
| sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use                                | Once              | 3%   | 3%     | 6%   | 5%     |
| alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^                                   | Twice             | 1%   | 1%     | 4%   | 3%     |
|  | 3 or more times   | 2%   | 1%     | 4%   | 3%     |
| how many times has<br>alcohol or other drug use left<br>you feeling depressed,           | 0 times or no use | 94%  | 90%    | 84%  | 83%    |
| agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?  | Once              | 3%   | 5%     | 7%   | 8%     |
|  | Twice             | 1%   | 2%     | 4%   | 4%     |
|  | 3 or more times   | 2%   | 3%     | 5%   | 4%     |

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \***

|  |                   |      | Gra    | de   |        |  |
|--|-------------------|------|--------|--|--------|--|
|  |                   | 9t   | 9th    |  | th     |  |
| During the last 12 months                                |                   | Male | Female | Male   | Female |  |
|  |                   | %    | %      | %  | %      |  |
| how many times have you missed work or school, or        | 0 times or no use | 95%  | 96%    | 88%  | 90%    |  |
| neglected other major                                    | Once              | 2%   | 2%     | 5%   | 5%     |  |
| responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^ | Twice             | 1%   | 1%     | 3%   | 2%     |  |
| J  | 3 or more times   | 2%   | 1%     | 4%   | 2%     |  |
| how many times has alcohol                               | 0 times or no use | 95%  | 96%    | 88%  | 94%    |  |
| or other drug use caused you problems with the law?      | Once              | 2%   | 2%     | 7%   | 5%     |  |
|  | Twice             | 1%   | 1%     | 3%   | 1%     |  |
|  | 3 or more times   | 1%   | 0%     | 2%   | 0%     |  |
| how many times have you hit someone or become violent    | 0 times or no use | 96%  | 96%    | 90%  | 95%    |  |
| while using alcohol or other                             | Once              | 2%   | 3%     | 6%   | 3%     |  |
| drugs?   | Twice             | 1%   | 0%     | 96%       88%         2%       5%         1%       3%         1%       4%         96%       88%         2%       7%         1%       3%         0%       2%         96%       90%         3%       6%         0%       2%         1%       2%         86%       73%         7%       11%         3%       5%         3%       12%         86%       75%         7%       10% | 1%     |  |
|  | 3 or more times   | 1%   | 1%     | 2%   | 1%     |  |
| how many times have you used so much alcohol or other    | 0 times or no use | 90%  | 86%    | 73%  | 72%    |  |
| drugs that later you could not                           | Once              | 4%   | 7%     | 11%  | 12%    |  |
| remember what you had said or done?                      | Twice             | 2%   | 3%     | 5%   | 7%     |  |
|  | 3 or more times   | 3%   | 3%     | 12%  | 9%     |  |
| how many times have you used more alcohol or other       | 0 times or no use | 91%  | 86%    | 75%  | 73%    |  |
| drugs than you intended to?                              | Once              | 4%   | 7%     | 10%  | 12%    |  |
|  | Twice             | 2%   | 3%     | 5%   | 7%     |  |
|  | 3 or more times   | 3%   | 3%     | 10%  | 8%     |  |

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \***

|   |                      |      | Gra    | de   |        |
|---|----------------------|------|--------|------|--------|
|   |                      | 9t   | h      | 121  | th     |
|   |                      | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|   | :                    | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| Have you ever had sexual intercourse      | No                   | 78%  | 85%    | 52%  | 55%    |
| ("had sex")? ^                            | Yes, once or twice   | 10%  | 6%     | 12%  | 7%     |
|   | Yes, 3 times or more | 11%  | 9%     | 35%  | 37%    |
| During the last 12<br>months, with how    | None                 | 94%  | 86%    | 91%  | 58%    |
| many different male                       | 1 person             | 2%   | 8%     | 4%   | 27%    |
| partners have you had sexual intercourse? | 2 persons            | 1%   | 3%     | 1%   | 8%     |
|   | 3 persons            | 1%   | 1%     | 1%   | 3%     |
|   | 4 persons            | 0%   | 0%     | 1%   | 2%     |
|   | 5 persons            | 0%   | 0%     | 0%   | 1%     |
|   | 6 or more persons    | 2%   | 1%     | 2%   | 1%     |
| During the last 12<br>months, with how    | None                 | 80%  | 98%    | 56%  | 97%    |
| many different female                     | 1 person             | 8%   | 1%     | 23%  | 2%     |
| partners have you had sexual intercourse? | 2 persons            | 4%   | 0%     | 9%   | 0%     |
|   | 3 persons            | 2%   | 0%     | 5%   | 0%     |
|   | 4 persons            | 1%   | 0%     | 2%   | 0%     |
|   | 5 persons            | 1%   | 0%     | 1%   | 0%     |
|   | 6 or more persons    | 4%   | 0%     | 4%   | 0%     |
| How many times have you been pregnant or  | 0 times              | 96%  | 98%    | 93%  | 95%    |
| gotten someone                            | 1 time               | 1%   | 2%     | 3%   | 4%     |
| pregnant?                                 | 2 or more times      | 2%   | 0%     | 2%   | 1%     |
|   | Not sure             | 2%   | 0%     | 2%   | 0%     |

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \***

|  |                                  |      | Gra    | de   |        |  |
|--|----------------------------------|------|--------|------|--------|--|
| WOLUDED ON V TUODE I                                       | WALLANG EVER WAR                 | 9tl  | h      | 12th |        |  |
| INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V<br>SEXUAL INTERCOURSE                | VHO HAVE EVER HAD                | Male | Female | Male | Female |  |
| OLXOAL INTERCOONSE   |                                  | %    | %      | %    | %      |  |
| Have you talked with your partner(s) about                 | Never                            | 38%  | 32%    | 36%  | 25%    |  |
| protecting yourselves<br>from getting<br>STDs/HIV/AIDS? ** | Not with every partner           | 16%  | 14%    | 16%  | 15%    |  |
| orbaniiviaibo.   | At least once with every partner | 46%  | 54%    | 49%  | 61%    |  |
| Have you talked with partner(s) about                      | Never                            | 36%  | 27%    | 27%  | 15%    |  |
| preventing pregnancy? **                                   | Not with every partner           | 13%  | 15%    | 13%  | 13%    |  |
|  | At least once with every partner | 51%  | 58%    | 60%  | 72%    |  |
| If you have sexual intercourse, how often do               | Never                            | 33%  | 42%    | 15%  | 13%    |  |
| you and/or your partner use any birth control method?      | Rarely                           | 11%  | 7%     | 6%   | 4%     |  |
| metriou:   | Sometimes                        | 11%  | 5%     | 8%   | 4%     |  |
|  | Usually                          | 11%  | 8%     | 12%  | 12%    |  |
|  | Always                           | 35%  | 38%    | 59%  | 67%    |  |
| If you have sexual intercourse, how often is               | Never                            | 11%  | 11%    | 11%  | 14%    |  |
| a condom used?   | Rarely                           | 6%   | 7%     | 8%   | 12%    |  |
|  | Sometimes                        | 7%   | 9%     | 9%   | 8%     |  |
|  | Usually                          | 12%  | 16%    | 18%  | 21%    |  |
|  | Always                           | 65%  | 57%    | 54%  | 45%    |  |
| The last time you had sexual intercourse, did              | Yes                              | 75%  | 72%    | 70%  | 63%    |  |
| you or your partner use a condom?                          | No                               | 25%  | 28%    | 30%  | 37%    |  |

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
\*\* The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results.

#### **TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE \***

|   |  |      | Grad   | de   |        |
|---|--|------|--------|------|--------|
|   |  | 9t   | h      | 121  | :h     |
|   |  | Male | Female | Male | Female |
|   |  | %    | %      | %    | %      |
| If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors | One or both of my parents would object   | 50%  | 66%    | 34%  | 53%    |
| influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply) | I don't want to have sex   | 20%  | 61%    | 19%  | 51%    |
| (магк ан шасарруу)                                  | Most students in my school don't have sex                                      | 14%  | 9%     | 4%   | 2%     |
|   | My friends don't have sex  | 26%  | 43%    | 13%  | 24%    |
|   | I don't think it's right<br>for a person my age<br>to have sex                 | 43%  | 68%    | 23%  | 41%    |
|   | I'm afraid of getting caught   | 26%  | 25%    | 11%  | 13%    |
|   | My religious or spiritual beliefs  | 26%  | 36%    | 26%  | 41%    |
|   | Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older | 27%  | 37%    | 16%  | 25%    |
|   | I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease                             | 49%  | 65%    | 35%  | 53%    |
|   | Fear of pregnancy ^  | 35%  | 68%    | 32%  | 61%    |
|   | My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older            | 26%  | 43%    | 17%  | 34%    |
|   | I have chosen to<br>wait until I'm<br>married                                  | 27%  | 42%    | 25%  | 39%    |
|   | Other reason(s) ^^   | 40%  | 33%    | 47%  | 35%    |

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New response option in 2007.