2007 Minnesota Student Survey County Tables

Fall 2007

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Minnesota Department of Health

Minnesota Department of Human Services

Minnesota Department of Public Safety

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In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2007. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2007 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2007 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 338 public operating districts, 309 agreed to participate (91% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 81% of public school sixth graders, 76% of public school ninth graders, and 58% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2007 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 72% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

Some of the 2007 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2004 survey instrument. While many questions stayed the same, there were questions that had updated or improved wording. Some entirely new questions were added and some questions were dropped. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table	Subject Area			
	DEMOGRAPHICS			
Table 1	Sample description	1		
	SCHOOL			
Table 2	Feelings about school, school plans, and truancy	2		
Table 3	Academic performance and school programs	3		
Table 4	Perceptions of school environment	4		
Table 5	Perceptions of school and neighborhood safety	5		
Table 6	Victimization at school	6		
Table 7	Bullying	7		
	ACTIVITIES			
Table 8a-b	Use of time	8-9		
Table 9a-b	Enrichment activities	10-11		
Table 10	Reasons for participation in activities	12		
	FAMILY AND RELATIONSHIPS			
Table 11	Family composition and parental communication	13		
Table 12	Perception of family and others caring	14		
	RISK FACTORS	•		
Table 13	Family substance abuse	15		
Table 14a-b	Physical and sexual violence	16-17		
	HEALTH AND SAFETY	•		
Table 15	General health issues	18		
Table 16	Weight-related issues	19		
Table 17	Exercise	20		
Table 18	Nutrition	21		
Table 19	Seat belt use	22		
Table 20	Sources of information on risk behaviors	23		
	MENTAL HEALTH			
Table 21a-b	Emotional well-being/distress	24-25		
Table 22	Self-inflicted injury, suicidal thoughts and suicidal behavior	26		
Table 23	Gambling behavior	27		
Table 24	Destructive and antisocial behavior	28		

Continued on the next page

2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY TABLE OF CONTENTS Continued

Table	Subject Area	Page
	SUBSTANCE USE	
Table 25	Summary of substance use	29
Table 26	Cigarette use and age of first use	30
Table 27	Cigar and smokeless tobacco use and age of first use	31
Table 28	Access to tobacco	32
Table 29	Alcohol use frequency and quantity	33
Table 30	Age of first alcohol use	34
Table 31	Access to alcohol	35
Table 32	Drinking and driving	36
Table 33	Marijuana and other drug use and age of first use	37
Table 34	Marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens and heroin	38
Table 35	Methamphetamine, cocaine and ecstasy	39
Table 36a-b	Prescription drugs	40-41
Table 37	Substance use patterns	42
Table 38	Social disapproval of substance use	43
Table 39	Perceived risk of harm from substance use	44
Table 40a-b	Consequences of substance use	45-46
	SEXUAL HEALTH AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS	
Table 41a-b	Sexual behavior	47-48
Table 42	Reasons for sexual abstinence	49

Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables

	Table #	
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Total number of surveys	1	1
Gender	1	1
Age	1	1
Race/ethnicity	1	1
Feelings about school	2	2
School plans	2	2
Truancy/skipping days of school	2	2
Grades received in school	3	3
Have or ever had an IEP	3	NA
Free/reduced-price lunch	3	NA
Changed schools	3	NA
Students are friendly	4	4
Students behave well	4	4
Students threatened students	4	4
Teachers interested in student	4	4
Teachers show respect for students	4	4
Feel safe going to and from school	5	5
Feel safe at school	5	5
Feel safe in neighborhood	5	NA
Bathrooms in school are safe	5	5
Illegal gang activity at school	5	5
Alcohol/drug use at school	5	5
Sold or given drug at school	6	6
Property stolen/damaged at school	6	6
Skipped school/felt unsafe	6	6
Threatened/assaulted at school	6	6
Sexual harassment at school	6	NA
Victim of bullying	7	NA
Being a bully	7	NA
Time on homework/study	8A	7A
Time reading	8A	7B
Time doing volunteer work	8A	7C
Time working for pay	8A	7C
Time watching TV/DVDs/videos	8B	7B
Time playing computer/video games	8B	7B
Time talking on phone/text messaging	8B	NA
Time online	8B	NA
Time hanging out	8B	7C
Fine arts activities	9A	NA
Private lessons	9A	NA
Club/community sports teams	9A	NA
School sports teams	9A	NA
Hobby/academic clubs	9B	NA
Community clubs/programs	9B	NA
Mentoring programs	9B	NA
Religious activities	9B	NA

	Table #		
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004	
Reasons for participating	10	NA	
Reasons for not participating	10	NA	
Which adults do you live with	11	9	
Talk with father about problems	11	9	
Talk with mother about problems	11	9	
Parents care about you	12	10	
Other adult relatives care about you	12	10	
Friends care about you	12	11	
Teachers/other adults at school care	12	11	
Church or spiritual leaders care	12	11	
Other adults in community care	12	11	
Family alcohol use problems	13	12	
Family drug use problems	13	12	
Perpetrator of relationship violence	14A	NA	
Victim of relationship violence	14A	NA	
Victim of relationship sexual assault	14A	NA	
Victim of physical abuse at home	14B	13	
Witness to physical abuse at home	14B	13	
Victim of extrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14	
Victim of intrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14	
Recency of last physical exam	15	15	
Ever told had asthma	15	NA	
Physical health problem	15	NA	
Mental/emotional health problem	15	NA	
Ever treated for mental/emotional	15	NA	
Ever treated for alcohol/drug problem	15	15	
Perception of current weight	16	16	
Activities to control weight*	16	16	
Weight status according to BMI	16	NA	
Strenuous exercise lasting 20 minutes	17	17	
Physical activity lasting 30 minutes	17	17	
Beverage consumption	18	18	
Servings of fruits/vegetables	18	18	
Use of seat belts	19	19	
Information sources/risk behaviors	20	20	
Headaches/stomachaches/sickness	21A	NA	
Irritable/angry	21A	NA	
Many fears/easily scared	21A	NA	
Trouble concentrating	21A	NA	
Restless	21A	NA	
Sleep trouble	21A	NA	
Impulsive	21A	NA	
Unhappy/depressed/tearful	21A	NA	
Emotional well-being /distress	21B	22	
Self-inflicted injury	22	NA	
Suicidal thoughts and attempts	22	23	

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables

	Table #	
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Played cards for money	23	24
Bet on games of skill	23	24
Bet on sports teams/horseracing*	23	24
Bought lottery tickets	23	24
Gambled in a casino	23	24
Gambled for money online	23	NA
Running away from home	24	26
Vandalism	24	26
Physical fights	24	26
Shoplifting	24	26
Carrying a gun or other weapon	24	26
Use of any tobacco product past month	25	NA
Frequent use of any tobacco product	25	NA
Frequent binge drinking	25	27
Any alcohol/drug use past year	25	27
Frequency of cigarette use past month	26	28
Quantity of cigarettes past month	26	28
Age of first use of cigarettes	26	NA
Use of smokeless tobacco past month	27	NA
Use of cigars/cigarillos past month	27	NA
Age of first use of cigars/smokeless	27	NA
Sources for obtaining tobacco	28	30
Use of fake ID to purchase tobacco	28	30
Frequency of alcohol use past year	29	31
Frequency of alcohol use past month	29	31
Typical alcohol use quantity	29	31
Binge drinking past 2 weeks	29	31
Age of first alcohol use	30	NA
Sources for obtaining alcohol	31	32
Use of fake ID to purchase alcohol	31	32
Drinking and driving	32	33
Marijuana use past month	33	34
Age of first use of marijuana	33	NA
Use of other drugs past month	33	NA
Age of first use of other drugs	33	NA

	Table #		
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004	
Marijuana use past year*	34	34	
Inhalant use past year*	34	34	
LSD/hallucinogen use past year*	34	36	
Heroin use past year*	34	36	
Methamphetamine use past year*	35	35	
Cocaine/crack use past year*	35	35	
MDMA/ecstasy use past year*	35	35	
Stimulant use past year	36A	NA	
ADHD/ADD drug use past year	36A	NA	
Pain reliever use past year	36A	NA	
Tranquilizer use past year	36A	NA	
Prescription drug use past year	36B	NA	
Substance use before/during school	37	38	
Talked about dangers of substance use	38	NA	
Social disapproval of substance use	38	NA	
Perceived risks from substance use	39	NA	
Need more substance to get effect	40A	41A	
Tried to reduce substance use	40A	41A	
Substance use hurt relationships*	40A	41A	
All day substance use or effects	40A	41A	
Given up activities to use substances*	40A	41A	
Use related emotional distress	40A	41A	
Use related neglect of responsibilities*	40B	41B	
Use related legal problems	40B	41B	
Use related violent behavior	40B	41B	
Use related memory problems	40B	41B	
Substance use greater than intended	40B	41B	
Sexual intercourse ever	41A	42A	
Number of sexual partners	41A	42A	
Pregnant or caused pregnancy	41A	42A	
Talk with partner about STD risk	41B	42B	
Talk about pregnancy prevention	41B	42B	
Frequency of birth control	41B	42B	
Frequency of condom use	41B	42B	
Use of condom during last intercourse	41B	42B	
Reasons for sexual abstinence*	42	43	

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

				Grad	de		
		6th	ı	9th	ı	12tl	<u></u> า
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of surveys		1,442	100%	1,575	100%	1,144	100%
Gender	Male	721	50%	794	50%	620	54%
	Female	721	50%	781	50%	524	46%
Age	11 or younger	465	32%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	920	64%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	50	3%	2	0%	0	0%
	14	1	0%	511	32%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	988	63%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	62	4%	1	0%
	17	0	0%	1	0%	383	33%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	718	63%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	37	3%
	No answer	6	0%	11	1%	5	0%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	55	4%	37	2%	14	1%
	Black or African American	41	3%	29	2%	15	1%
	Hispanic or Latino	15	1%	12	1%	4	0%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	20	1%	18	1%	23	2%
	White	1,104	77%	1,310	83%	1,015	89%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	89	6%	109	7%	47	4%
	I don't know / no answer	118	8%	60	4%	26	2%

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY St. Louis County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9th		12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	13%	22%	11%	13%	10%	9%
school?	I like school quite a bit	28%	37%	27%	37%	31%	38%
	I like school a little	34%	26%	34%	30%	31%	34%
	I don't like school very much	13%	9%	16%	13%	20%	13%
	I hate school	12%	6%	11%	6%	8%	6%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			2%	1%	0%	0%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college			7%	5%	4%	2%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			6%	1%	14%	5%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			63%	62%	57%	54%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			22%	31%	25%	39%
During the last 30	Never	78%	79%	77%	76%	59%	60%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	16%	14%	17%	16%	25%	27%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	4%	5%	2%	5%	9%	9%
	6 to 10 times	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%
	More than 10 times	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS St. Louis County

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the most often.	A only	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%
most often.	A and B only	50%	60%	41%	57%	49%	68%
	B only	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	B and C only	20%	17%	25%	22%	26%	21%
	C only	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	C and D only	7%	4%	12%	8%	10%	3%
	D only	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	D and F only	2%	2%	5%	4%	2%	0%
	F only	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	11%	11%	9%	5%	7%	4%
Do you have or have you ever had	Yes			18%	10%	16%	9%
an IEP (Individualized Education Plan)? *^	No			82%	90%	84%	91%
Do you currently get free or	Yes	33%	34%	25%	27%	19%	19%
reduced-price lunch at school? ^	No	67%	66%	75%	73%	81%	81%
Since the beginning of this school year,	0 times	93%	94%	96%	95%	96%	98%
how many times have you changed schools? ^	1 time	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	1%
	2 times	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	3 or more times	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

			Grade							
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
How many students in	All	3%	2%	3%	1%	5%	2%			
your school are friendly?	Most	51%	52%	53%	57%	63%	58%			
	Some	37%	36%	33%	33%	25%	33%			
	A few	9%	10%	8%	9%	7%	7%			
	None	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%			
How many students in	All	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%			
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	33%	33%	34%	35%	47%	41%			
lunchroom?	Some	42%	41%	39%	43%	33%	40%			
	A few	19%	22%	20%	17%	14%	15%			
	None	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%			
How many students in	All	2%	1%	4%	1%	4%	2%			
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	7%	7%	11%	10%	10%	10%			
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	16%	17%	28%	25%	26%	30%			
3	A few	45%	45%	41%	52%	49%	51%			
	None	30%	31%	16%	12%	11%	7%			
How many of your	All	26%	27%	9%	7%	8%	7%			
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	32%	34%	28%	29%	37%	36%			
	Some	17%	16%	29%	31%	28%	29%			
	A few	16%	16%	21%	23%	21%	24%			
	None	9%	7%	14%	10%	6%	5%			
How many of your	All	52%	53%	27%	24%	22%	22%			
teachers show respect for students?	Most	31%	31%	41%	48%	50%	52%			
	Some	7%	9%	17%	16%	16%	15%			
	A few	8%	6%	12%	11%	9%	10%			
	None	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%			

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY St. Louis County

		Grade						
Have march do very co		61	:h	9t	h	12	th	
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
I feel safe going to and from school	Strongly agree	50%	48%	49%	42%	58%	50%	
and from School	Agree	43%	46%	45%	54%	38%	47%	
	Disagree	5%	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	
	Strongly disagree	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	46%	50%	39%	34%	51%	41%	
	Agree	44%	43%	51%	59%	44%	55%	
	Disagree	7%	6%	9%	6%	3%	4%	
	Strongly disagree	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	61%	50%	61%	50%	62%	54%	
neighborhood ^	Agree	32%	40%	33%	46%	35%	41%	
	Disagree	5%	8%	5%	4%	3%	4%	
	Strongly disagree	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	27%	30%	27%	31%	43%	39%	
school are a safe place to be	Agree	49%	54%	51%	56%	46%	52%	
	Disagree	18%	11%	15%	11%	8%	8%	
	Strongly disagree	6%	5%	7%	2%	4%	2%	
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	8%	5%	4%	3%	2%	1%	
is a problem at this school	Agree	10%	11%	13%	9%	6%	6%	
	Disagree	32%	35%	46%	55%	39%	49%	
	Strongly disagree	50%	49%	36%	33%	52%	44%	
Student use of	Strongly agree	8%	8%	22%	20%	16%	23%	
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	18%	17%	40%	44%	42%	47%	
school	Disagree	32%	35%	29%	28%	33%	26%	
	Strongly disagree	42%	41%	9%	7%	10%	4%	

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL

					Gra	ide		
			61	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the leat 40	Yes		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or	Tes		4%	2%	22%	16%	22%	15%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		96%	98%	78%	84%	78%	85%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		57%	66%	62%	69%	69%	70%
times has someone stolen or deliberately	1 time		20%	19%	18%	20%	17%	19%
damaged your property on school property?	2 or 3 times		16%	10%	12%	9%	11%	10%
proporty :	4 or 5 times		4%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%
	6 or more times		5%	3%	5%	1%	1%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		92%	91%	93%	93%	94%	96%
days did you not go to school because	1 day		4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%
you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	2 or 3 days		2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%
to/nom school:	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	6 or more days		1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	32%	22%	31%	18%	20%	10%
following has happened to you on school property?		No	68%	78%	69%	82%	80%	90%
Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	64%	45%	54%	32%	32%	16%
		No	36%	55%	46%	68%	68%	84%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	46%	30%	38%	17%	19%	9%
		No	54%	70%	62%	83%	81%	91%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	2%	1%	4%	1%	3%	0%
		No	98%	99%	96%	99%	97%	100%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a sexual way? *^	Yes			22%	24%	27%	19%
		No			78%	76%	73%	81%
	Made unwanted sexual comments, inkes gostures or	Yes			23%	36%	20%	27%
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *^	No			77%	64%	80%	73%

 $^{^{\}ast}$ 6th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 7 BULLYING ^

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	Never	46%	43%	61%	59%	76%	68%
	Once or twice	33%	37%	25%	30%	16%	23%
	About once a week	6%	8%	5%	5%	3%	5%
	Several times a week	9%	5%	6%	4%	2%	2%
	Every day	6%	6%	4%	3%	3%	2%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	53%	58%	46%	51%	56%	66%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	35%	34%	33%	39%	29%	28%
student in a hurtful way or excluded another student	About once a week	6%	4%	6%	4%	6%	1%
	Several times a week	3%	2%	7%	4%	4%	3%
uouviues :	Every day	3%	2%	7%	1%	6%	1%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

				Gra	ide		
During the scho	ool year, how many	61	h	9t	h	12	th
spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	8%	4%	12%	5%	19%	4%
study	1-2 hours	48%	50%	42%	36%	40%	33%
	3-5 hours	25%	26%	25%	31%	27%	32%
	6-10 hours	11%	12%	15%	18%	10%	20%
	11-20 hours	4%	5%	3%	7%	3%	9%
	21 hours or more	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	2%
Reading for	0 hours	30%	19%	54%	33%	50%	33%
pleasure	1-2 hours	41%	45%	29%	35%	32%	41%
	3-5 hours	15%	16%	9%	16%	10%	16%
	6-10 hours	8%	10%	4%	7%	4%	6%
	11-20 hours	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%
	21 hours or more	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%
Volunteer	0 hours	71%	65%	69%	65%	67%	51%
work or community	1-2 hours	21%	24%	19%	23%	21%	33%
service	3-5 hours	6%	7%	8%	8%	6%	10%
	6-10 hours	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
	11-20 hours	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	21 hours or more	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Work for pay	0 hours	48%	35%	48%	35%	31%	21%
(including babysitting for others)	1-2 hours	26%	29%	20%	26%	8%	9%
	3-5 hours	15%	20%	13%	21%	9%	8%
	6-10 hours	6%	10%	10%	12%	12%	15%
	11-20 hours	3%	3%	5%	5%	19%	30%
	21 hours or more	2%	3%	4%	2%	21%	17%

TABLE 8B USE OF TIME St. Louis County

				Gra	ıde		
During the school y hours in a typical v		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
spend doing the fo		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
,		%	%	%	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	3%	6%	2%	2%	2%	3%
DVDS or videos	1-2 hours	27%	32%	15%	20%	17%	26%
	3-5 hours	24%	31%	27%	32%	29%	35%
	6-10 hours	20%	19%	26%	24%	27%	22%
	11-20 hours	12%	6%	15%	13%	14%	10%
	21 hours or more	14%	6%	15%	9%	9%	4%
Playing computer	0 hours	10%	26%	13%	29%	18%	54%
or video games	1-2 hours	34%	40%	26%	34%	26%	25%
	3-5 hours	19%	17%	22%	16%	22%	13%
	6-10 hours	15%	9%	15%	11%	16%	4%
	11-20 hours	10%	5%	11%	6%	10%	2%
	21 hours or more	11%	4%	13%	3%	8%	1%
Talking on the	0 hours	50%	31%	24%	7%	14%	7%
phone or text messaging ^	1-2 hours	30%	34%	35%	26%	28%	19%
5 5	3-5 hours	9%	13%	15%	16%	20%	21%
	6-10 hours	5%	9%	10%	13%	17%	19%
	11-20 hours	3%	6%	7%	15%	11%	13%
	21 hours or more	3%	7%	9%	22%	10%	22%
Online activities	0 hours	44%	33%	25%	17%	18%	16%
(e-mail, instant messaging,	1-2 hours	28%	33%	29%	24%	31%	38%
blogging, web	3-5 hours	11%	16%	16%	22%	22%	20%
surfing, etc.) ^	6-10 hours	8%	9%	13%	17%	17%	18%
	11-20 hours	4%	4%	8%	13%	7%	7%
	21 hours or more	5%	6%	9%	8%	5%	3%
Hanging out	0 hours	10%	6%	7%	3%	4%	4%
	1-2 hours	21%	19%	16%	12%	8%	10%
	3-5 hours	23%	29%	20%	21%	18%	17%
	6-10 hours	19%	20%	19%	23%	27%	29%
	11-20 hours	13%	13%	16%	18%	23%	21%
	21 hours or more	15%	13%	23%	22%	20%	18%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^ St. Louis County

				Gra	ide		
During the school have you particip		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	ateu III trie	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (band,	Not available in my community	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%
choir, dance, drama, etc.)	Never	30%	17%	47%	20%	56%	31%
arama, etc.,	A few times a year	8%	8%	7%	8%	9%	11%
	Monthly	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	1-2 times per week	23%	28%	3%	4%	1%	3%
	3-4 times per week	19%	26%	7%	13%	4%	7%
	Every day	14%	16%	31%	52%	24%	45%
Private lessons (music, dance,	Not available in my community	8%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%
etc.)	Never	66%	53%	75%	57%	80%	66%
	A few times a year	4%	5%	5%	8%	5%	8%
	Monthly	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%
	1-2 times per week	15%	25%	10%	20%	6%	14%
	3-4 times per week	2%	7%	1%	3%	1%	3%
	Every day	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%
Club or community	Not available in my community	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%
sports teams	Never	32%	38%	44%	43%	49%	51%
	A few times a year	11%	13%	9%	12%	10%	13%
	Monthly	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	6%
	1-2 times per week	13%	16%	7%	13%	6%	8%
	3-4 times per week	20%	16%	12%	10%	11%	9%
	Every day	13%	8%	19%	13%	13%	8%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	4%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Never	38%	40%	34%	32%	41%	46%
	A few times a year	13%	14%	8%	10%	5%	8%
	Monthly	7%	7%	6%	4%	4%	3%
	1-2 times per week	13%	15%	4%	4%	3%	4%
	3-4 times per week	14%	14%	11%	16%	13%	16%
	Every day	11%	8%	35%	32%	33%	23%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^ St. Louis County

Decide at 4				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participat		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	lea III ale	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Hobby and academic clubs	Not available in my community	8%	7%	6%	5%	4%	4%
(chess, history, debate, math	Never	66%	70%	77%	74%	69%	63%
team, etc.)	A few times a year	9%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%
	Monthly	3%	3%	4%	3%	6%	10%
	1-2 times per week	9%	9%	4%	7%	8%	10%
	3-4 times per week	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	Every day	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Community clubs and programs	Not available in my community	10%	7%	8%	5%	5%	4%
(4-H, Park and Rec, Community	Never	62%	58%	73%	70%	74%	66%
Ed., etc.)	A few times a year	11%	14%	8%	13%	8%	13%
	Monthly	6%	8%	5%	4%	5%	7%
	1-2 times per week	6%	7%	3%	4%	3%	7%
	3-4 times per week	3%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	Every day	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Mentoring programs	Not available in my community	11%	7%	8%	6%	6%	5%
	Never	76%	78%	84%	81%	79%	68%
	A few times a year	4%	4%	3%	5%	6%	10%
	Monthly	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%
	1-2 times per week	3%	6%	2%	4%	3%	10%
	3-4 times per week	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Religious activities	Not available in my community	7%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%
(religious	Never	46%	39%	45%	36%	53%	42%
services, education, youth group, etc.)	A few times a year	10%	11%	9%	12%	14%	18%
	Monthly	6%	7%	7%	10%	8%	12%
	1-2 times per week	25%	32%	30%	35%	17%	22%
	3-4 times per week	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%
	Every day	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES ^

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	80%	87%	78%	84%	82%	84%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	47%	57%	43%	47%	41%	44%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	16%	19%	22%	25%	13%	18%
	My friends participate	33%	42%	41%	53%	40%	50%
	To help me get into college	20%	22%	34%	42%	30%	49%
	Participate for other reasons	19%	21%	25%	27%	18%	15%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	9%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	8%	15%	13%	18%	6%	16%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	4%	10%	3%	5%	2%	3%
	My friends don't participate	8%	13%	14%	19%	6%	13%
	I'm not interested	61%	49%	60%	52%	61%	51%
	I am too busy with other things	34%	48%	41%	46%	44%	58%
	I didn't make the team/pass the audition, etc.	2%	3%	3%	9%	3%	4%
	I was kicked off or removed	4%	2%	3%	0%	3%	1%
	Don't participate for other reasons	25%	22%	25%	22%	15%	10%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION St. Louis County

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	56%	54%	54%	56%	59%	61%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Mother and stepfather	4%	6%	6%	8%	5%	7%
	Father and stepmother	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	Mother only	15%	14%	17%	17%	16%	15%
	Father only	2%	1%	4%	3%	6%	3%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	15%	17%	9%	10%	5%	4%
	Other	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%
	No adults or no answer	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	50%	35%	41%	26%	45%	30%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	27%	30%	27%	28%	27%	30%
	No, not very often	9%	19%	16%	24%	12%	19%
	No, not at all	5%	7%	7%	11%	7%	10%
	My father is not around	9%	9%	9%	12%	9%	11%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	67%	70%	50%	50%	50%	51%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	22%	20%	29%	31%	32%	31%
	No, not very often	8%	6%	13%	13%	10%	12%
	No, not at all	2%	2%	6%	4%	6%	4%
	My mother is not around	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING St. Louis County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
care about you:	A little	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	Some	2%	2%	6%	6%	4%	6%
	Quite a bit	4%	5%	13%	14%	16%	16%
	Very much	91%	90%	77%	74%	76%	75%
other adult	Not at all	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%
relatives care about you?	A little	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%
	Some	5%	5%	9%	9%	11%	11%
	Quite a bit	16%	13%	23%	22%	27%	27%
	Very much	77%	79%	62%	62%	56%	58%
friends care	Not at all	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%
about you?	A little	11%	6%	8%	6%	9%	5%
	Some	20%	10%	23%	11%	18%	17%
	Quite a bit	40%	33%	40%	32%	43%	31%
	Very much	27%	50%	25%	49%	28%	45%
teachers/ other	Not at all	5%	4%	9%	8%	7%	3%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	13%	11%	21%	19%	17%	17%
•	Some	18%	19%	30%	34%	36%	40%
	Quite a bit	34%	36%	26%	28%	31%	30%
	Very much	30%	31%	13%	11%	9%	9%
religious or	Not at all	20%	14%	25%	20%	26%	20%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	10%	10%	10%	11%	14%	14%
•	Some	17%	14%	20%	17%	18%	20%
	Quite a bit	26%	27%	22%	28%	23%	27%
	Very much	27%	36%	23%	24%	20%	19%
other adults in	Not at all	7%	7%	14%	12%	12%	10%
your community care about you?	A little	16%	12%	18%	18%	20%	21%
care about you:	Some	22%	24%	27%	28%	34%	34%
	Quite a bit	32%	33%	26%	29%	24%	26%
	Very much	23%	24%	15%	13%	9%	9%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE St. Louis County

				Gra	ıde			
		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	10%	16%	16%	22%	16%	25%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	90%	84%	84%	78%	84%	75%	
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	6%	12%	11%	15%	9%	17%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	94%	88%	89%	85%	91%	83%	

TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE *^

			Gra	de	
		9t	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	Yes	3%	2%	2%	6%
	No	97%	98%	98%	94%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened	Yes	5%	10%	7%	19%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	95%	90%	93%	81%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	4%	10%	4%	13%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	96%	90%	96%	87%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that	Yes	12%	11%	10%	14%	7%	12%
you had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	88%	89%	90%	86%	93%	88%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	13%	14%	10%	16%	8%	11%
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	87%	86%	90%	84%	92%	89%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	3%	6%	4%	10%	2%	9%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	97%	94%	96%	90%	98%	91%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	3%
	No	99%	97%	99%	96%	98%	97%

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	52%	48%	44%	40%	38%	42%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	22%	30%	44%	51%	44%	43%
	3-4 years ago	6%	9%	6%	6%	11%	10%
	More than 4 years ago	7%	5%	1%	1%	3%	3%
	I have never had a physical exam	13%	8%	4%	3%	3%	2%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you	Yes	15%	14%	17%	20%	17%	24%
nave asthma? ^	No	85%	86%	83%	80%	83%	76%
Do you have a physical health	No	89%	87%	88%	86%	89%	84%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	11%	13%	12%	14%	11%	16%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	93%	93%	91%	84%	92%	87%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	7%	7%	9%	16%	8%	13%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			89%	84%	89%	79%
emotional health problem? *^	Yes, during the last year			5%	9%	4%	11%
	Yes, more than a year ago			7%	7%	7%	10%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or other drug problem? *^^	No			95%	96%	94%	95%
	Yes, during the last year			4%	2%	3%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	1%	3%	2%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ New question in 2007.
^^ New response options in 2007.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES

St. Louis County

					Gra	nde		
			61	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present time, do you	Underweight		10%	10%	11%	5%	13%	5%
think you are	About the right weight		73%	70%	72%	66%	72%	62%
	Overweight		17%	20%	16%	29%	15%	32%
During the last 12 months, have you done any of	I am not trying to lose weight or	Yes			52%	27%	57%	22%
	control my weight	No			48%	73%	43%	78%
the following to lose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			7%	27%	8%	28%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *^		No			93%	73%	92%	72%
an that apply)	Smoke cigarettes	Yes			3%	6%	5%	8%
		No			97%	94%	95%	92%
	Exercise	Yes			38%	64%	37%	66%
		No			62%	36%	63%	34%
	Use diet pills, speed or other	Yes			1%	5%	2%	11%
	drugs	No			99%	95%	98%	89%
	Eat healthier	Yes			26%	58%	25%	64%
		No			74%	42%	75%	36%
	Vomit on purpose	Yes			2%	6%	1%	5%
	after eating	No			98%	94%	99%	95%
	Use laxatives	Yes			1%	1%	1%	2%
		No			99%	99%	99%	98%
Weight status *	Not overweight				69%	81%	75%	85%
according to Body Mass Index (BMI) **	At risk for overweig	ht			16%	14%	12%	10%
dex (Diffi)	Overweight				15%	6%	13%	5%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile

At risk of overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Overweight: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

[^] Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons. Two response options are new in 2007.

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey. New questions in 2007.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	12:	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	11%	11%	10%	9%	12%	17%
did you exercise	1 day	9%	6%	6%	7%	7%	13%
or play sports that made you	2 days	10%	15%	8%	14%	11%	18%
sweat or breathe hard for at least	3 days	14%	14%	9%	12%	11%	12%
20 minutes?	4 days	12%	15%	11%	12%	11%	11%
	5 days	13%	15%	17%	24%	18%	14%
	6 days	8%	7%	11%	10%	12%	9%
	7 days	24%	16%	28%	12%	19%	6%
On how many of	0 days	5%	6%	6%	6%	8%	14%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	7%	10%	6%	7%	6%	12%
physically active for a combined	2 days	10%	13%	6%	13%	10%	16%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	13%	15%	6%	12%	9%	11%
	4 days	11%	16%	9%	11%	11%	11%
	5 days	14%	15%	19%	23%	18%	14%
	6 days	9%	7%	10%	11%	11%	10%
	7 days	31%	18%	36%	17%	26%	12%

TABLE 18 NUTRITION

				Gra	de			
		6th 9th 12th						
How many glasses of following did you dring		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Milk	0 glasses	10%	14%	14%	24%	15%	27%	
	1-2 glasses	50%	53%	48%	50%	54%	53%	
	3-4 glasses	28%	25%	25%	19%	24%	17%	
	5 or more glasses	12%	7%	13%	7%	8%	3%	
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	42%	42%	45%	46%	46%	49%	
	1-2 glasses	41%	41%	40%	41%	42%	42%	
	3-4 glasses	11%	11%	9%	9%	10%	7%	
	5 or more glasses	6%	6%	6%	4%	3%	2%	
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	40%	44%	48%	48%	51%	58%	
	1-2 glasses	43%	41%	38%	43%	40%	35%	
	3-4 glasses	12%	9%	9%	7%	6%	4%	
	5 or more glasses	5%	6%	5%	3%	2%	2%	
Pop or soda	0 glasses	42%	57%	39%	53%	38%	53%	
	1-2 glasses	40%	33%	39%	36%	41%	37%	
	3-4 glasses	8%	6%	14%	8%	15%	7%	
	5 or more glasses	10%	4%	8%	4%	7%	2%	
Sports drinks	0 glasses	56%	68%	50%	69%	57%	76%	
	1-2 glasses	26%	22%	31%	23%	30%	20%	
	3-4 glasses	9%	5%	12%	5%	9%	3%	
	5 or more glasses	9%	5%	7%	3%	5%	1%	
Water	0 glasses	6%	6%	7%	9%	11%	7%	
	1-2 glasses	24%	23%	26%	28%	29%	34%	
	3-4 glasses	25%	25%	27%	29%	28%	28%	
	5 or more glasses	45%	46%	40%	34%	32%	31%	
How many servings	0 servings	7%	4%	7%	7%	9%	5%	
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did	1 serving	15%	11%	16%	13%	14%	13%	
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	22%	18%	20%	22%	25%	21%	
	3 servings	22%	25%	25%	21%	23%	24%	
	4 servings	15%	21%	15%	20%	13%	21%	
	5 or more servings	20%	21%	17%	17%	17%	15%	

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
How often do you wear a seat belt when you		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
ride in a car?	Never	3%	1%	3%	2%	6%	3%
	Sometimes	9%	8%	16%	13%	21%	13%
	Often	24%	19%	28%	21%	22%	24%
	Always	65%	72%	54%	63%	50%	60%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			37%	46%	5%	6%
	Never			4%	4%	7%	2%
	Sometimes			6%	4%	16%	10%
	Often			5%	3%	12%	11%
	Always			48%	43%	60%	71%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS

St.	Lo	uis	Col	unty
-----	----	-----	-----	------

		Grade						
14//		6t	h	9t	h	12	th	
Where have you rece information about	ivea most of your	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
alcohol and other	Friends or peers	26%	28%	62%	72%	77%	85%	
drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Parents	58%	67%	53%	58%	45%	54%	
	Brothers or sisters	14%	21%	22%	31%	23%	33%	
	School/teachers/ counselors	69%	77%	56%	68%	55%	63%	
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	18%	23%	13%	18%	10%	11%	
	Religious/ community groups ^	8%	11%	11%	13%	7%	9%	
	Internet	10%	13%	18%	21%	23%	16%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	32%	38%	35%	46%	38%	45%	
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	8%	7%	4%	4%	2%	2%	
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	33%	30%	64%	72%	76%	85%	
that apply)	Parents	44%	51%	38%	49%	32%	38%	
	Brothers or sisters	13%	13%	16%	20%	15%	18%	
	School/teachers/ counselors	36%	31%	44%	55%	46%	49%	
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	8%	13%	10%	18%	8%	25%	
	Religious/ community groups ^	3%	6%	8%	10%	6%	9%	
	Internet	12%	7%	28%	18%	37%	16%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	24%	21%	34%	43%	37%	49%	
	I do not know much about sex	17%	23%	4%	3%	2%	1%	

[^] New response option in 2007.

TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS ^ St. Louis County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you ag the following stateme		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I get a lot of headaches,	Agree	19%	22%	11%	27%	7%	22%
stomachaches or	Mostly agree	15%	20%	13%	24%	13%	25%
sickness.	Mostly disagree	32%	30%	31%	26%	26%	29%
	Disagree	34%	28%	45%	23%	54%	23%
I am often irritable	Agree	12%	12%	11%	12%	6%	12%
and angry.	Mostly agree	13%	14%	17%	21%	17%	20%
	Mostly disagree	36%	30%	36%	39%	37%	39%
	Disagree	39%	43%	36%	27%	40%	29%
I have many fears and am easily scared.	Agree	7%	15%	3%	13%	2%	6%
	Mostly agree	6%	18%	5%	16%	3%	15%
	Mostly disagree	31%	29%	25%	34%	24%	37%
	Disagree	56%	38%	67%	36%	72%	43%
I often have trouble	Agree	15%	16%	17%	20%	11%	17%
concentrating.	Mostly agree	20%	15%	22%	26%	29%	22%
	Mostly disagree	29%	28%	27%	30%	27%	37%
	Disagree	35%	40%	34%	25%	33%	24%
I am restless and	Agree	19%	17%	15%	19%	12%	14%
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	21%	19%	22%	23%	24%	22%
· ·	Mostly disagree	22%	24%	25%	30%	28%	35%
	Disagree	38%	40%	37%	28%	36%	30%
I often have trouble	Agree	16%	19%	12%	22%	11%	18%
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	17%	16%	18%	23%	17%	20%
, , ,	Mostly disagree	23%	25%	28%	22%	29%	29%
	Disagree	45%	40%	43%	33%	44%	33%
I do things before I	Agree	20%	20%	17%	16%	10%	12%
think.	Mostly agree	24%	24%	25%	29%	23%	23%
	Mostly disagree	31%	29%	31%	37%	38%	41%
	Disagree	26%	26%	27%	17%	29%	23%
I am often unhappy,	Agree	7%	9%	6%	11%	4%	8%
depressed or tearful.	Mostly agree	9%	11%	9%	17%	8%	14%
	Mostly disagree	22%	25%	22%	28%	24%	34%
	Disagree	62%	56%	63%	44%	64%	43%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS St. Louis County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	12t	h
During the last 30 da	vs	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	9%	11%	11%	20%	11%	24%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	8%	8%	15%	20%	25%	31%
	Yes, more than usual	11%	11%	13%	18%	17%	16%
	Yes, a little	43%	44%	39%	32%	34%	27%
	Not at all	30%	26%	22%	9%	12%	2%
have you felt sad?	All the time	2%	5%	4%	7%	2%	4%
	Most of the time	6%	8%	6%	14%	6%	12%
	Some of the time	20%	26%	19%	33%	23%	38%
	Little of the time	50%	48%	44%	39%	47%	40%
	None of the time	22%	12%	27%	7%	22%	6%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	4%	7%	6%	9%	4%	6%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	7%	5%	6%	12%	5%	10%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	11%	11%	10%	17%	11%	18%
	A little bit	28%	27%	22%	24%	23%	27%
	Not at all	51%	50%	56%	38%	56%	40%
have you felt	All the time	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	5%	8%	6%	13%	5%	12%
-	Some of the time	20%	26%	22%	33%	26%	34%
	Little of the time	51%	45%	47%	40%	47%	41%
	None of the time	21%	15%	22%	8%	20%	8%

TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR St. Louis County

				Gra	ıde			
		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Have you ever hurt	No	87%	86%	88%	68%	87%	71%	
yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)? ^	Yes, during the last year	10%	9%	8%	21%	8%	11%	
,,	Yes, more than a year ago	3%	5%	4%	11%	5%	18%	
Have you ever	No	84%	84%	79%	67%	77%	67%	
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	9%	12%	14%	23%	14%	15%	
	Yes, more than a year ago	6%	5%	6%	10%	9%	18%	
Have you ever tried	No	96%	97%	95%	90%	96%	90%	
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	4%	
	Yes, more than a year ago	1%	1%	2%	5%	2%	6%	

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 23 **GAMBLING BEHAVIOR ***

			Grad		
During the last 12	months, how often	9th	-	12t	
have you done the	se activities?	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
Played cards for	Not at all	51%	83%	38%	77%
money	Less than once a month	29%	12%	28%	179
	About once a month	11%	3%	17%	5%
	About once a week	7%	1%	14%	19
	Daily	3%	0%	3%	0%
Bet on games of	Not at all	55%	85%	54%	86%
personal skill like pool, golf, or	Less than once a month	21%	11%	24%	119
bowling	About once a month	15%	3%	13%	2%
	About once a week	6%	1%	7%	0%
	Daily	3%	0%	3%	0%
Bet money on	Not at all	66%	89%	64%	919
sports teams or horseracing ^	Less than once a month	17%	8%	22%	89
	About once a month	9%	2%	8%	19
	About once a week	5%	1%	3%	0%
	Daily	3%	0%	3%	0%
Bought lottery	Not at all	86%	91%	52%	69%
tickets or scratch offs	Less than once a month	7%	6%	20%	19%
	About once a month	3%	2%	13%	7%
	About once a week	2%	1%	11%	49
	Daily	2%	0%	3%	19
Gambled in a	Not at all	94%	98%	61%	76%
casino	Less than once a month	2%	2%	16%	179
	About once a month	1%	1%	14%	6%
	About once a week	1%	0%	8%	29
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%
Gambled for money online ^^	Not at all	94%	98%	90%	99%
noney online "	Less than once a month	3%	1%	3%	19
	About once a month	1%	0%	3%	0%
	About once a week	1%	0%	2%	0%
	Daily	2%	0%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR St. Louis County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	12t	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	91%	90%	91%	88%	95%	91%
have you run away	Once or twice	7%	7%	6%	11%	3%	7%
from home?	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	6 to 10 times	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	More than 10 times	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12	Never	84%	93%	71%	87%	80%	91%
months, how often have you damaged or destroyed property at school or somewhere else?	Once or twice	12%	6%	19%	12%	15%	7%
	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%	0%
During the last 12	Never	69%	82%	63%	80%	75%	89%
months, how often have you hit or beat up another person?	Once or twice	23%	13%	26%	15%	17%	9%
	3 to 5 times	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	1%
	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	4%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%
During the last 12	Never	91%	94%	75%	81%	75%	81%
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	7%	5%	12%	12%	14%	12%
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	4%	3%	4%	2%
for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	6%	2%	5%	2%
On how many of the	0 days	100%	100%	96%	99%	98%	100%
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	0%
On how many of the	0 days	95%	97%	84%	95%	90%	98%
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	4%	1%	5%	2%	2%	1%
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	0%
control property:	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	1%	7%	1%	6%	1%

TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE ** St. Louis County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days ^	No	96%	97%	77%	82%	53%	68%
-	Yes	4%	3%	23%	18%	47%	32%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	100%	99%	89%	93%	81%	89%
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days) ^	Yes	0%	1%	11%	7%	19%	11%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	100%	100%	93%	96%	73%	88%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	7%	4%	27%	12%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	84%	91%	54%	52%	33%	27%
, . ,	Used only alcohol in the past year	11%	5%	23%	26%	28%	41%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	4%	3%	21%	21%	38%	30%

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items. ^ New computed variables in 2007.

TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	i	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	97%	97%	85%	84%	72%	72%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	3%	5%	7%	7%
a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	2%	2%	4%	4%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	4%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	5%	5%	10%	8%
During the last 30 days, how	Never	97%	98%	86%	84%	74%	73%
frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	1%	1%	6%	6%	11%	12%
	One to five cigarettes per day	1%	1%	4%	6%	7%	10%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	1%	2%	4%	3%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	91%	90%	65%	66%	45%	46%
of a cigarette? ^	10 years old or younger	5%	6%	11%	8%	9%	6%
	11 years old	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	12 years old	1%	1%	6%	6%	4%	5%
	13 years old	0%	0%	7%	8%	5%	8%
	14 years old	0%	0%	6%	6%	7%	8%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	8%	8%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	7%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	9%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ St. Louis County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	100%	85%	98%	75%	97%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	4%	1%	8%	2%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	4%	0%	5%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	99%	87%	97%	69%	88%
days did you	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	7%	2%	18%	8%
smoke cigars, cigarillos or little	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	3%	1%	7%	2%
cigars?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or used chewing	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	94%	97%	65%	85%	38%	65%
tobacco?	10 years old or younger	3%	2%	4%	1%	4%	1%
	11 years old	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%
	12 years old	1%	0%	5%	1%	2%	2%
	13 years old	0%	0%	9%	3%	6%	2%
	14 years old	0%	0%	11%	6%	8%	3%
	15 years old	0%	0%	4%	1%	11%	6%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	13%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	17%	12%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO *

			Grad	de	
INOLUDES ONLY THO	SE WILL LISED	9t	h	121	:h
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	31%	22%	73%	62%
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	3%	1%	6%	3%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	7%	3%	13%	11%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	4%	1%	4%	1%
	Bought it from vending machines	7%	0%	2%	1%
	Bought it on the Internet	4%	1%	2%	0%
	Got it from friends	60%	64%	44%	53%
	Got it from my parents ^	7%	15%	7%	11%
	Got it from other family members ^	14%	15%	6%	7%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	35%	41%	10%	22%
	Took it from my home	17%	29%	7%	7%
	Took it from a friend's home	10%	5%	4%	2%
	Took it from stores	11%	4%	5%	4%

			Grade					
			h	12th				
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%			
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	12%	3%	3%	3%			
you use a fake ID?	No	88%	97%	97%	97%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New reponse option in 2007.

TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY St. Louis County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	87%	92%	57%	53%	34%	29%
many occasions (if	1-2	10%	5%	16%	17%	10%	17%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	2%	2%	9%	14%	14%	18%
to drink?	6-9	0%	1%	7%	6%	8%	11%
	10-19	0%	0%	5%	5%	10%	10%
	20-39	0%	0%	3%	4%	10%	8%
	40+	0%	0%	4%	1%	13%	6%
During the last 30	0 days	95%	96%	73%	70%	49%	52%
days, on how many days did you drink	1 or 2 days	4%	3%	14%	19%	20%	25%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	5%	7%	15%	12%
beverage?	6 to 9 days	0%	1%	5%	3%	9%	5%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	6%	5%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	90%	94%	61%	57%	36%	32%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	8%	4%	13%	13%	7%	10%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	5%	8%	5%	10%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	1%	5%	7%	6%	16%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	4%	7%	8%	13%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	4%	7%	8%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	10%	5%	30%	11%
Over the last 2	Never			85%	84%	63%	72%
weeks, how many times (if any) have	Once			5%	8%	12%	15%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			4%	5%	11%	6%
	3 - 5 times			3%	2%	10%	5%
	6 or more times			2%	1%	4%	2%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE ^ St. Louis County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	79%	85%	43%	45%	26%	21%
	10 years old or younger	14%	9%	12%	8%	6%	4%
	11 years old	5%	4%	6%	4%	2%	2%
	12 years old	2%	2%	7%	10%	4%	6%
	13 years old	0%	0%	14%	16%	6%	9%
	14 years old	0%	0%	14%	15%	11%	12%
	15 years old	0%	0%	5%	2%	18%	17%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	17%	15%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	15%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL *

			Gra	de		
INOLUBEO ONI VITUOSE IVI	10.11050	9t	h	12th		
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WI ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 L		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores ^	6%	3%	4%	1%	
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	5%	2%	5%	2%	
	Bought it at stores	9%	3%	10%	4%	
	Bought it on the Internet	3%	0%	1%	0%	
	Got it from friends	57%	63%	69%	77%	
	Got it from my parents ^	18%	14%	6%	10%	
	Got it from other family members ^	15%	15%	8%	12%	
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	28%	28%	42%	47%	
	Got it at parties	40%	35%	40%	48%	
	Took it from my home	32%	25%	11%	13%	
	Took it from a friend's home	15%	14%	5%	3%	
	Took it from stores	7%	2%	2%	1%	

		Grade					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
	ALGORIGE IN THE EAST SO DATE		%	%	%		
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did	Yes	12%	3%	11%	5%		
you use a fake ID?	No	88%	97%	89%	95%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^{**} Percentages are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

[^] New response option in 2007.

TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12t	:h
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times or no use	92%	95%	68%	72%
times have you driven	Once	4%	3%	10%	12%
a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other	Twice	1%	1%	5%	6%
drugs?	3 or more times	3%	0%	16%	9%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	71%	65%	56%	63%
been using alcohol or	Yes, but rarely	15%	23%	29%	29%
drugs?	Yes, often	6%	5%	13%	6%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	8%	7%	2%	2%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ St. Louis County

				Gra	de		
		6tl	h	9tl	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	99%	85%	88%	72%	84%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	4%	5%	8%	7%
marijuana or hashish?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	3%	2%	5%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	3%	1%	4%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	5%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	3%	1%	4%	1%
How old were you when you tried	I have never tried marijuana	96%	98%	74%	79%	53%	59%
marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or						
ume :	younger	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%
	11 years old	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	12 years old	1%	0%	3%	3%	3%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	7%	6%	5%	4%
	14 years old	0%	0%	6%	6%	7%	9%
	15 years old	0%	0%	4%	2%	8%	8%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	8%
During the last 30	0 days	99%	98%	95%	95%	93%	94%
days, on how many days did you use any	1 or 2 days	0%	1%	2%	2%	4%	2%
of these "other drugs"?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	98%	97%	91%	89%	85%	87%
these "other drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or younger	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	11 years old	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	12 years old	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	13 years old	0%	0%	2%	4%	1%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	3%	4%	1%	1%
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	16 years old	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	3%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	5%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ St. Louis County

				Gra	de		
During the last 12 month	s on how many occasions	6t	h	9tl	h	12th	
(if any) have you	s, on how many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish	0	98%	98%	78%	80%	62%	71%
(hash, hash oil)?	1-2	1%	1%	6%	7%	9%	11%
	3-5	0%	0%	4%	4%	5%	5%
	6-9	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	4%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	40+	0%	0%	7%	4%	13%	5%
sniffed glue, or breathed the contents	0	98%	97%	96%	96%	97%	98%
of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
order to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used LSD ("acid"),	0			95%	98%	94%	98%
PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other	1-2			2%	1%	3%	1%
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			1%	0%	1%	0%
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			1%	0%	0%	0%
used heroin? *	0			98%	99%	99%	99%
	1-2			0%	0%	0%	0%
	3-5			1%	0%	0%	0%
	6-9			0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^ St. Louis County

		Grade						
During the last 12 mo	•	9t	h	12th				
how many occasions have you	(If any)	Male Female		Male	Female			
navo you		%	%	%	%			
used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank,	0	98%	98%	98%	98%			
	1-2	0%	1%	1%	1%			
crystal meth, ice) by any method?	3-5	1%	0%	1%	1%			
•	6-9	0%	1%	1%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%			
used "crack"	0	97%	98%	94%	95%			
(cocaine in chunk or rock form), or	1-2	2%	1%	2%	2%			
cocaine in any other form?	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%			
	6-9	1%	0%	1%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	1%			
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%			
used MDMA (E,	0	97%	99%	97%	98%			
X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid	1-2	2%	1%	1%	1%			
X) or Ketamine ("Special K")?	3-5	1%	1%	1%	0%			
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

			Grade	e		
During the last 12 months	on how	9th		12th		
many occasions (if any) h		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
used stimulants like Benzedrine or diet pills	0	96%	94%	97%	95%	
that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or	1-2	2%	2%	1%	2%	
that you took only to get high?	3-5	1%	2%	1%	2%	
g	6-9	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	10-19	1%	1%	0%	0%	
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	
used your own or someone else's ADHD	0	95%	94%	94%	93%	
or ADD drugs like	1-2	2%	3%	3%	3%	
Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	3-5	2%	1%	1%	1%	
	6-9	1%	1%	1%	0%	
	10-19	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	20-39	0%	1%	1%	1%	
	40+	0%	1%	0%	0%	
used OxyContin,	0	94%	94%	92%	93%	
Percocet, Percodan, Vicodin or other pain	1-2	2%	2%	3%	4%	
relievers that were not prescribed for you by a	3-5	2%	2%	2%	2%	
doctor, or that you took only to get high?	6-9	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	10-19	0%	1%	1%	1%	
	20-39	1%	1%	1%	0%	
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	
used tranquilizers	0	97%	96%	96%	96%	
(Valium, Xanax, nerve pills) or sedatives or	1-2	1%	2%	1%	2%	
barbituates that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	3-5	1%	1%	2%	1%	
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	20-39	1%	0%	0%	0%	
	40+					
		0%	0%	0%	0%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 36B PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

		Grade		
During the last 12 mo	nths, on how	6th		
many occasions (if ar		Male	Female	
		%	%	
used any prescription drugs that were not	0	99%	99%	
prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took	1-2	1%	1%	
only to get high?	3-5	0%	0%	
	10-19	0%	0%	
	40+	0%	0%	

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade						
-		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
other drugs	ise alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
ou.o. u.ugo		%	%	%	%	%	%	
before Yes	Yes	1%	1%	9%	9%	17%	10%	
SCHOOL:	No	99%	99%	91%	91%	83%	90%	
during school?	Yes	1%	1%	9%	8%	16%	8%	
SCHOOL	No	99%	99%	91%	92%	84%	92%	
right after	Yes	2%	1%	14%	12%	24%	15%	
school?	No	98%	99%	86%	88%	76%	85%	

TABLE 38 SOCIAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE ^

					Gra	ıde		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents	Yes		61%	62%	50%	53%	47%	50%
(or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	No		39%	38%	50%	47%	53%	50%
How do you think your close friends	smoked one or more packs of	They would approve	2%	2%	5%	3%	5%	2%
would feel if you	cigarettes per day?	They would not care at all	5%	2%	17%	11%	24%	18%
		They would disapprove	13%	9%	25%	% 67% 37%	29%	
		They would strongly disapprove	80%	87%	53%	67%	37%	50%
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	They would approve	2%	2%	8%	5%	12%	5%
		They would not care at all	6%	3%	26%	19%	39%	31%
		They would disapprove	13%	10%	23%	21%	24%	28%
		They would strongly disapprove	79%	85%	43%	55%	25%	37%
	smoked marijuana once or	They would approve	2%	2%	8%	6%	11%	4%
	twice a week?	They would not care at all	4%	2%	18%	12%	26%	19%
		They would disapprove	9%	6%	18%	16%	24%	22%
		They would strongly disapprove	85%	91%	56%	66%	40%	55%
	used other drugs once or twice	They would approve	2%	1%	4%	3%	5%	2%
	a week?	They would not care at all	4%	1%	13%	7%	13%	6%
		They would disapprove	9%	7%	17%	14%	20%	17%
		They would strongly disapprove	84%	91%	65%	76%	63%	75%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE ^ St. Louis County

				Grade					
			6t	h	9t	9th		th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Female Male	Female	
			%	%	%	%	%	%	
How much do you think people	smoke one or more packs of	No risk	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	2%	
risk harming	cigarettes per	Slight risk	10%	6%	8%	4%	8%	5%	
themselves physically or in	day?	Moderate risk	22%	20%	21%	23%	25%	22%	
other ways if they		Great risk	65%	71%	65%	70%	62%	71%	
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	No risk	5%	4%	8%	3%	6%	2%	
		Slight risk	15%	10%	15%	15%	26%	13%	
		Moderate risk	30%	27%	28%	32%	34%	36%	
		Great risk	51%	59%	50%	50%	34%	49%	
	smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	5%	4%	11%	7%	15%	4%	
		Slight risk	5%	4%	14%	12%	20%	20%	
		Moderate risk	14%	15%	21%	24%	25%	26%	
		Great risk	76%	76%	54%	56%	39%	51%	

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

			Gra		
		9th		12t	:h
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	91%	90%	81%	86%
get the same effect?	Yes	9%	10%	19%	14%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or	No or no use	93%	92%	94%	93%
other drugs but couldn't?	Yes	7%	8%	6%	7%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even	No or no use	92%	88%	90%	88%
though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	Yes	8%	12%	10%	12%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs,	0 times or no use	83%	79%	70%	69%
or getting over their effects?	Once	7%	10%	13%	14%
	Twice	4%	4%	5%	7%
	3 or more times	6%	7%	12%	10%
how many times have you given up important social or	0 times or no use	91%	89%	85%	85%
recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	5%	6%	8%	7%
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	2%	3%	3%	5%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	5%	3%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	90%	85%	85%	78%
agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	5%	5%	7%	11%
	Twice	3%	4%	1%	5%
	3 or more times	3%	5%	7%	6%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

			Grad	de		
		9th		12th		
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
During the last 12 mentils m		%	%	%	%	
how many times have you	0 times or no use	93%	91%	88%	86%	
missed work or school, or neglected other major	Once	4%	4%	6%	6%	
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	1%	3%	2%	3%	
J	3 or more times	2%	2%	4%	4%	
how many times has alcoho or other drug use caused you	0 times or no use	92%	94%	86%	92%	
problems with the law?	Once	5%	4%	8%	4%	
	Twice	2%	1%	3%	3%	
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	1%	
how many times have you hit someone or become violent	0 times or no use	92%	95%	89%	92%	
while using alcohol or other	Once	4%	4%	6%	5%	
drugs?	Twice	1%	1%	2%	2%	
	3 or more times	3%	0%	4%	1%	
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	83%	78%	67%	65%	
drugs that later you could not	Once	7%	11%	13%	17%	
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	5%	6%	7%	8%	
	3 or more times	5%	5%	Male % 88% 6% 2% 4% 86% 3% 2% 89% 6% 2% 4% 67% 13% 7% 13% 70% 12% 6%	10%	
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	84%	80%	70%	66%	
drugs than you intended to?	Once	8%	9%	12%	14%	
	Twice	4%	6%	6%	8%	
	3 or more times	4%	5%	12%	13%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grade				
		9t	h	121	h		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	72%	79%	45%	43%		
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	14%	9%	10%	10%		
	Yes, 3 times or more	14%	12%	46%	47%		
During the last 12 months, with how	None	94%	81%	93%	46%		
many different male	1 person	2%	10%	4%	35%		
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	0%	5%	1%	10%		
	3 persons	1%	1%	1%	5%		
	4 persons	0%	1%	0%	2%		
	5 persons	0%	1%	0%	1%		
	6 or more persons	2%	1%	1%	2%		
During the last 12 months, with how	None	73%	98%	49%	97%		
many different female	1 person	11%	1%	27%	2%		
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	5%	0%	11%	0%		
	3 persons	3%	0%	6%	0%		
	4 persons	1%	0%	3%	0%		
	5 persons	1%	0%	1%	0%		
	6 or more persons	5%	0%	2%	1%		
How many times have you been pregnant or	0 times	94%	97%	96%	94%		
gotten someone	1 time	1%	2%	2%	5%		
pregnant?	2 or more times	3%	1%	2%	1%		
	Not sure	2%	0%	1%	0%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Gra	de		
WOLUDED ON V TUODE I	WALLANG EVER WAR	9ti	h	12th		
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female	
OLXOAL INTERCOONSE		%	%	%	%	
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	41%	35%	40%	29%	
protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Not with every partner	18%	13%	15%	17%	
orbaniiviaibo.	At least once with every partner	42%	52%	45%	53%	
Have you talked with partner(s) about	Never	42%	24%	28%	23%	
preventing pregnancy? **	Not with every partner	14%	19%	12%	13%	
	At least once with every partner	44%	57%	60%	64%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	28%	28%	12%	9%	
you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Rarely	11%	7%	7%	5%	
metriou:	Sometimes	8%	7%	8%	5%	
	Usually	12%	15%	18%	7%	
	Always	40%	43%	56%	74%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	12%	8%	13%	12%	
a condom used?	Rarely	7%	6%	12%	14%	
	Sometimes	7%	5%	9%	11%	
	Usually	14%	19%	18%	16%	
	Always	60%	61%	48%	48%	
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	71%	73%	62%	63%	
you or your partner use a condom?	No	29%	27%	38%	37%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results.

TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE *

			Grad	de	
		9t	h	12t	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors	One or both of my parents would object	53%	66%	38%	52%
influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	I don't want to have sex	20%	58%	18%	44%
(магк ан шас арргу)	Most students in my school don't have sex	12%	8%	5%	2%
	My friends don't have sex	22%	38%	11%	15%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	41%	66%	23%	37%
	I'm afraid of getting caught	27%	27%	16%	19%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	22%	36%	32%	43%
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	26%	37%	16%	24%
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	48%	65%	41%	49%
	Fear of pregnancy ^	38%	72%	44%	65%
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	25%	43%	17%	33%
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	25%	41%	27%	44%
	Other reason(s) ^^	46%	36%	52%	42%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New response option in 2007.