2010 Minnesota Student Survey County Tables

Fall 2010

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In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2010. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2010 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2010 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2010 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 335 public operating districts, 295 agreed to participate (88% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 79% of public school sixth graders, 75% of public school ninth graders, and 59% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2010 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 71% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

A small number of the 2010 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2007 survey instrument. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

				Grad	de		
		6th	1	9th	1	12tl	h
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	1,480	100%	1,486	100%	1,111	100%
Gender	Male	753	51%	721	49%	561	50%
	Female	727	49%	765	51%	550	50%
Age	11 or younger	490	33%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	933	63%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	48	3%	2	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	476	32%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	951	64%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	52	3%	1	0%
	17	0	0%	2	0%	434	39%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	639	58%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	34	3%
	No answer	9	1%	3	0%	3	0%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	47	3%	27	2%	23	2%
	Black or African American	41	3%	28	2%	13	1%
	Hispanic or Latino	12	1%	10	1%	9	1%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	17	1%	23	2%	15	1%
	White	1,134	77%	1,248	84%	983	88%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	100	7%	97	7%	48	4%
	I don't know / no answer	129	9%	53	4%	20	2%

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, TRUANCY, AND UNSUPERVISED TIME St. Louis County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	14%	24%	8%	14%	14%	10%
school?	I like school quite a bit	30%	36%	28%	37%	29%	42%
	I like school a little	32%	27%	35%	30%	34%	30%
	I don't like school very much	13%	9%	17%	13%	14%	14%
	I hate school	11%	5%	12%	5%	9%	5%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			3%	0%	1%	0%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college			7%	5%	4%	2%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			5%	1%	11%	3%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			60%	61%	59%	60%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			25%	32%	25%	34%
During the last 30	Never	80%	80%	79%	78%	61%	61%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	15%	13%	15%	16%	26%	26%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	4%	5%	4%	4%	8%	9%
SCHOOL:	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%
	More than 10 times	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
In a typical week,	0 days	33%	31%	27%	23%	23%	19%
how often are you home alone or	1 day	22%	22%	18%	17%	12%	11%
another place unsupervised after	2 days	17%	17%	21%	18%	17%	18%
school? ^	3 days	9%	14%	14%	16%	12%	18%
	4 days	4%	5%	6%	9%	8%	8%
	5 days	15%	12%	15%	17%	28%	26%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2010.

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS St. Louis County

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the	A only	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%
most often.	A and B only	50%	64%	46%	57%	49%	68%
	B only	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	B and C only	18%	14%	24%	23%	29%	21%
	C only	4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	C and D only	7%	5%	11%	7%	8%	5%
	D only	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	D and F only	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%
	F only	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	11%	7%	8%	6%	6%	4%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP	Yes			17%	15%	16%	12%
(Individualized Education Plan)? *	No			83%	85%	84%	88%
Do you currently get free or	Yes	38%	37%	27%	29%	20%	21%
reduced-price lunch at school?	No	62%	63%	73%	71%	80%	79%
Since the beginning of this	0 times	92%	95%	96%	97%	96%	99%
school year, how many times have you changed	1 time	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%
schools?	2 times	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

				Gra	nde		
		61	th	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in your school are	All	3%	2%	3%	1%	6%	3%
friendly?	Most	52%	56%	58%	59%	65%	60%
	Some	33%	35%	30%	32%	21%	28%
	A few	11%	8%	8%	8%	5%	8%
	None	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
How many students in	All	4%	4%	3%	1%	6%	3%
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	32%	30%	44%	42%	48%	42%
lunchroom?	Some	39%	43%	35%	36%	33%	39%
	A few	23%	21%	16%	18%	11%	15%
	None	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
How many students in	All	2%	1%	3%	1%	5%	2%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	10%	7%	12%	8%	12%	6%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	18%	17%	21%	25%	20%	23%
	A few	39%	48%	47%	47%	42%	51%
	None	31%	28%	17%	19%	21%	18%
How many of your	All	31%	28%	11%	9%	11%	9%
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	26%	34%	29%	29%	40%	41%
	Some	16%	15%	29%	28%	29%	31%
	A few	18%	17%	20%	24%	13%	16%
	None	9%	7%	11%	10%	6%	4%
How many of your	All	56%	55%	31%	33%	28%	26%
teachers show respect for students?	Most	28%	32%	43%	43%	51%	54%
	Some	8%	8%	16%	14%	11%	11%
	A few	6%	4%	8%	8%	7%	8%
	None	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY St. Louis County

				Gra	nde		
Usus much de veu es	waa ay diaawaa	61	h	91	h	12th	
How much do you ag with the following sta		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to	Strongly agree	51%	44%	54%	49%	67%	58%
and from school	Agree	43%	50%	42%	48%	29%	40%
	Disagree	4%	5%	3%	3%	2%	1%
	Strongly disagree	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	43%	44%	46%	42%	62%	51%
	Agree	45%	46%	47%	52%	33%	45%
	Disagree	9%	9%	5%	5%	3%	4%
	Strongly disagree	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	58%	57%	62%	49%	68%	55%
neighborhood	Agree	33%	36%	33%	45%	28%	39%
	Disagree	7%	6%	4%	5%	3%	5%
	Strongly disagree	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	29%	25%	37%	35%	52%	46%
school are a safe place to be	Agree	46%	53%	47%	55%	36%	46%
	Disagree	18%	20%	12%	8%	6%	7%
	Strongly disagree	8%	2%	4%	2%	6%	2%
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	7%	4%	5%	2%	3%	1%
is a problem at this school	Agree	9%	8%	9%	8%	7%	6%
	Disagree	28%	37%	41%	51%	31%	40%
	Strongly disagree	56%	51%	45%	39%	59%	53%
Student use of	Strongly agree	11%	6%	16%	18%	16%	16%
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	18%	18%	39%	44%	36%	47%
school	Disagree	29%	38%	31%	30%	34%	30%
	Strongly disagree	42%	37%	13%	8%	13%	6%

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL

					Gra			
			61		9t		12	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 12	Yes		%	%	%	%	%	%
months, has anyone offered, sold, or			4%	2%	20%	14%	28%	13%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		96%	98%	80%	86%	72%	87%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		59%	67%	69%	73%	75%	79%
times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property on school property?	1 time		20%	17%	17%	16%	12%	13%
	2 or 3 times		14%	13%	10%	9%	9%	7%
property.	4 or 5 times		4%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	6 or more times		4%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		94%	89%	96%	93%	96%	95%
days did you not go to school because	1 day		3%	7%	2%	3%	2%	2%
you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	2 or 3 days		2%	3%	1%	3%	0%	1%
to/nom schoor:	4 or 5 days		0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days		1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	37%	21%	26%	17%	17%	8%
following has happened to you on		No	63%	79%	74%	83%	83%	92%
school property? Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	66%	50%	46%	29%	28%	14%
		No	34%	50%	54%	71%	72%	86%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	49%	33%	27%	14%	18%	6%
		No	51%	67%	73%	86%	82%	94%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	3%	0%	3%	0%	3%	0%
		No	97%	100%	97%	100%	97%	100%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a	Yes			16%	24%	22%	13%
	sexual way? *	No			84%	76%	78%	87%
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			22%	33%	19%	22%
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *	No			78%	67%	81%	78%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 7 BULLYING

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	Never	46%	44%	64%	56%	77%	74%
	Once or twice	32%	37%	23%	32%	15%	18%
	About once a week	6%	9%	5%	5%	3%	3%
	Several times a week	9%	7%	5%	5%	2%	2%
	Every day	7%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	57%	58%	50%	57%	63%	72%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	33%	35%	37%	36%	24%	23%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded	About once a week	6%	4%	6%	3%	5%	2%
another student from friends or	Several times a week	2%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%
activities?	Every day	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%	1%

TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

				Gra	de			
	ool year, how many	6t	:h	9t	h	12	th	
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
opena aemg m		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Homework or	0 hours	8%	5%	12%	4%	18%	6%	
study	1-2 hours	50%	50%	41%	34%	44%	33%	
	3-5 hours	27%	25%	27%	29%	23%	31%	
	6-10 hours	10%	14%	13%	19%	10%	19%	
	11-20 hours	3%	4%	4%	9%	4%	10%	
	21 hours or more	2%	2%	4%	5%	1%	1%	
Reading for	0 hours	29%	16%	55%	31%	54%	31%	
pleasure	1-2 hours	40%	43%	29%	35%	31%	33%	
	3-5 hours	17%	19%	7%	16%	8%	19%	
	6-10 hours	8%	11%	3%	7%	4%	11%	
	11-20 hours	3%	5%	3%	5%	2%	4%	
	21 hours or more	4%	6%	2%	5%	1%	2%	
Volunteer	0 hours	66%	64%	72%	66%	65%	54%	
work ^	1-2 hours	24%	24%	18%	24%	25%	29%	
	3-5 hours	5%	7%	5%	7%	6%	10%	
	6-10 hours	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	
	11-20 hours	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	
	21 hours or more	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	
Work for pay	0 hours	56%	44%	55%	42%	34%	28%	
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	24%	28%	18%	23%	10%	8%	
others)	3-5 hours	12%	16%	13%	19%	11%	11%	
	6-10 hours	4%	8%	7%	9%	13%	17%	
	11-20 hours	2%	3%	4%	4%	18%	21%	
	21 hours or more	2%	2%	2%	3%	15%	15%	

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 8B USE OF TIME St. Louis County

5				Gra	ide		
During the school y hours in a typical w		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
spend doing the fol		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	i	%	%	%	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%
DVD3 OF VIGCOS	1-2 hours	26%	34%	18%	23%	17%	21%
	3-5 hours	28%	31%	27%	32%	28%	32%
	6-10 hours	20%	16%	26%	23%	26%	24%
	11-20 hours	11%	7%	13%	12%	16%	15%
	21 hours or more	10%	7%	15%	7%	10%	5%
Playing video	0 hours	16%	46%	13%	58%	25%	71%
games ^	1-2 hours	31%	36%	25%	27%	22%	20%
	3-5 hours	22%	11%	20%	8%	20%	5%
	6-10 hours	13%	3%	15%	4%	13%	2%
	11-20 hours	7%	2%	13%	1%	10%	1%
	21 hours or more	10%	2%	13%	2%	10%	1%
Talking on the	0 hours	38%	22%	13%	6%	5%	2%
phone or texting ^	1-2 hours	32%	31%	27%	18%	21%	14%
	3-5 hours	10%	14%	14%	11%	20%	16%
	6-10 hours	7%	10%	13%	14%	17%	20%
	11-20 hours	5%	8%	13%	15%	16%	19%
	21 hours or more	9%	14%	19%	35%	21%	29%
Online activities	0 hours	41%	25%	28%	15%	21%	12%
(e-mail, instant IM-ing, etc.) ^	1-2 hours	31%	39%	34%	28%	37%	33%
g, e.e.,	3-5 hours	14%	16%	15%	21%	20%	27%
	6-10 hours	6%	10%	10%	16%	11%	14%
	11-20 hours	4%	5%	7%	12%	7%	8%
	21 hours or more	4%	5%	6%	8%	4%	5%
Hanging out	0 hours	9%	7%	8%	4%	3%	2%
	1-2 hours	21%	20%	12%	14%	8%	8%
	3-5 hours	24%	26%	19%	21%	18%	22%
	6-10 hours	19%	22%	22%	23%	24%	29%
	11-20 hours	11%	12%	17%	18%	21%	20%
	21 hours or more	16%	13%	21%	20%	25%	21%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES St. Louis County

Decimal the section of	raan bann after-			Gra	de		
During the school y have you participate		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	ca in the	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (lessons, band,	Not available in my community	8%	5%	5%	2%	3%	1%
choir, dance, drama, etc.) ^	Never	37%	24%	46%	30%	57%	36%
diama, etc.)	Less than monthly	6%	7%	6%	5%	8%	10%
	Monthly	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%
	1-2 times per week	25%	30%	8%	8%	3%	7%
	3-4 times per week	13%	22%	7%	10%	5%	8%
	Every day	10%	9%	25%	41%	19%	35%
Club or community sports	Not available in my community	7%	6%	6%	3%	4%	4%
teams	Never	33%	35%	43%	46%	47%	50%
	Less than monthly	5%	7%	8%	7%	7%	11%
	Monthly	6%	6%	5%	5%	7%	8%
	1-2 times per week	15%	23%	9%	15%	9%	11%
	3-4 times per week	18%	15%	10%	11%	10%	9%
	Every day	17%	9%	19%	13%	16%	9%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	5%	2%	3%	1%	2%	0%
	Never	40%	44%	36%	37%	36%	44%
	Less than monthly	7%	9%	6%	6%	5%	6%
	Monthly	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%	4%
	1-2 times per week	14%	18%	5%	5%	3%	5%
	3-4 times per week	16%	13%	15%	15%	13%	13%
	Every day	13%	8%	32%	31%	37%	28%
Community clubs and programs	Not available in my community	11%	8%	8%	6%	7%	4%
(4-H, Park and Rec, Community	Never	58%	61%	71%	71%	68%	72%
Ed., etc.)	Less than monthly	9%	9%	8%	10%	10%	7%
	Monthly	5%	8%	5%	4%	7%	5%
	1-2 times per week	8%	6%	5%	4%	5%	7%
	3-4 times per week	5%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%
	Every day	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES St. Louis County

		Grade 6th 9th 12t						
During the school y	•	6t	h	9t	h	12	th	
following?	ntoring grams (as a antor or being intored) ^ Never Less than monthly Monthly 1-2 times per week 3-4 times per week Every day Not available in my community Never Less than monthly Less than monthly Less than monthly Not available in my community In the second of the se	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Mentoring programs (as a	Not available in my community	13%	11%	7%	8%	4%	5%	
mentor or being mentored) ^	Never	73%	77%	82%	82%	78%	74%	
memoreu,	Less than monthly	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	
	Monthly	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	8%	
	1-2 times per week	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	
	3-4 times per week	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	
	Every day	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	
Religious activities	Not available in my community	7%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	
(religious services, education, youth group, etc.)	Never	46%	42%	43%	38%	53%	49%	
	Less than monthly	8%	8%	8%	8%	10%	15%	
	Monthly	6%	7%	8%	5%	10%	8%	
	1-2 times per week	27%	34%	32%	41%	19%	21%	
	3-4 times per week	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	
	Every day	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	
Service learning programs ^^	Not available in my community	9%	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	
	Never	74%	76%	77%	78%	82%	80%	
	Less than monthly	5%	6%	8%	7%	5%	6%	
	Monthly	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	
	1-2 times per week	5%	5%	3%	3%	2%	2%	
	3-4 times per week	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	Every day	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	
Tutoring, Homework Help	Not available in my community	6%	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	
or other academic programs ^^	Never	68%	73%	76%	74%	74%	69%	
programs ^^	Less than monthly	7%	6%	7%	8%	8%	8%	
	Monthly	3%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%	
	1-2 times per week	8%	9%	5%	7%	5%	10%	
	3-4 times per week	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	
	Every day	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	

 $^{^{\}wedge}$ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons. $^{\wedge\wedge}$ New question in 2010.

TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	85%	84%	81%	83%	83%	84%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	50%	58%	43%	48%	43%	46%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	20%	17%	21%	25%	13%	17%
tilat apply)	My friends participate	36%	43%	46%	54%	40%	51%
	To help me get into college	21%	23%	31%	44%	29%	42%
	It is a safe place to be after school ^	7%	8%	10%	7%	5%	4%
	Participate for other reasons	18%	23%	19%	18%	18%	17%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	4%	4%	6%	4%	6%	4%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	12%	17%	10%	22%	13%	23%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	6%	9%	6%	5%	2%	2%
	My friends don't participate	9%	17%	13%	17%	9%	15%
	I'm not interested	56%	47%	64%	63%	58%	55%
	I am too busy with other things	34%	44%	39%	46%	49%	61%
	I don't have a way to get there or home ^	8%	14%	13%	23%	5%	9%
	I have to take care of other family members ^	4%	5%	4%	11%	3%	3%
	It's not a safe place to be after school ^	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Don't participate for other reasons	20%	20%	17%	16%	18%	14%

[^] New response option in 2010.

TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	52%	53%	54%	53%	55%	57%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	Mother and stepfather	6%	6%	5%	8%	5%	8%
	Father and stepmother	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Mother only	15%	15%	19%	17%	19%	17%
	Father only	3%	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	16%	15%	10%	12%	6%	6%
	Other	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%
	No adults or no answer	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	50%	34%	40%	27%	48%	34%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	25%	32%	28%	30%	23%	29%
	No, not very often	12%	18%	15%	23%	11%	20%
	No, not at all	5%	8%	7%	10%	7%	8%
	My father is not around	8%	8%	10%	10%	11%	9%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	65%	69%	49%	55%	54%	57%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	22%	20%	33%	27%	27%	26%
	No, not very often	8%	7%	10%	13%	11%	9%
	No, not at all	3%	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%
	My mother is not around	2%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING St. Louis County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
care about you:	A little	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
	Some	2%	2%	5%	5%	5%	6%
	Quite a bit	6%	6%	12%	13%	14%	11%
	Very much	88%	90%	78%	79%	76%	79%
other adult	Not at all	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
relatives care about you?	A little	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	2%
-	Some	5%	4%	8%	7%	10%	11%
	Quite a bit	17%	12%	22%	21%	26%	22%
	Very much	74%	81%	65%	66%	58%	63%
friends care	Not at all	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
about you?	A little	11%	6%	8%	4%	4%	5%
	Some	20%	11%	19%	12%	19%	13%
	Quite a bit	37%	27%	42%	34%	41%	35%
	Very much	30%	56%	29%	49%	33%	46%
teachers/ other	Not at all	5%	3%	7%	5%	4%	3%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	13%	12%	17%	17%	16%	14%
•	Some	18%	18%	28%	37%	34%	33%
	Quite a bit	35%	38%	34%	28%	31%	35%
	Very much	28%	29%	14%	12%	15%	14%
religious or	Not at all	22%	14%	24%	19%	28%	22%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	13%	12%	10%	9%	12%	11%
, -	Some	17%	15%	16%	19%	16%	22%
	Quite a bit	18%	27%	26%	28%	23%	24%
	Very much	30%	33%	24%	25%	22%	21%
other adults in	Not at all	10%	5%	11%	11%	10%	11%
your community care about you?	A little	18%	12%	16%	19%	19%	17%
care about you?	Some	23%	22%	32%	30%	31%	29%
	Quite a bit	29%	33%	27%	30%	28%	31%
	Very much	20%	28%	13%	11%	12%	13%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	10%	12%	15%	23%	17%	23%
repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	90%	88%	85%	77%	83%	77%
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	9%	8%	9%	13%	11%	15%
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	91%	92%	91%	87%	89%	85%

TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE *

			Gra	de	
		91	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting	Yes	2%	3%	3%	5%
or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	No	98%	97%	97%	95%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, threatened	Yes	3%	11%	9%	17%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	97%	89%	91%	83%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	4%	10%	4%	14%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	96%	90%	96%	86%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that you had marks or were afraid of that person? Has anyone in your	Yes	11%	11%	8%	13%	5%	9%
	No	89%	89%	92%	87%	95%	91%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	12%	13%	7%	16%	8%	14%
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	88%	87%	93%	84%	92%	86%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	4%	4%	3%	9%	3%	8%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	96%	96%	97%	91%	97%	92%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	1%	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%
	No	99%	98%	99%	96%	98%	96%

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	54%	57%	44%	47%	40%	45%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	21%	20%	43%	44%	44%	39%
	3-4 years ago	5%	6%	8%	5%	10%	10%
	More than 4 years ago	4%	7%	1%	2%	3%	3%
	I have never had a physical exam	16%	10%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	14%	13%	18%	19%	18%	21%
nave astnma?	No	86%	87%	82%	81%	82%	79%
Do you have a physical health	No	85%	88%	87%	84%	91%	86%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	15%	12%	13%	16%	9%	14%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	92%	93%	92%	86%	91%	82%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	8%	7%	8%	14%	9%	18%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			92%	88%	89%	79%
emotional health problem? *	Yes, during the last year			4%	7%	5%	12%
	Yes, more than a year ago			5%	5%	5%	9%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No			97%	97%	95%	97%
or other drug problem? *	Yes, during the last year			2%	2%	3%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	1%	2%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES

St. Louis County

					Gra	nde		
			61	th	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present time, do you	Underweight		12%	10%	11%	6%	13%	4%
think you are	About the right weig	jht	71%	73%	75%	69%	72%	67%
	Overweight		16%	17%	14%	25%	15%	29%
During the last	I am not trying to	Yes			56%	33%	61%	30%
12 months, have you done any of	lose weight or control my weight	No			44%	67%	39%	70%
the following to lose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			7%	22%	6%	23%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *^	Smoke cigarettes	No			93%	78%	94%	77%
an that apply)		Yes			2%	4%	4%	8%
		No			98%	96%	96%	92%
	Exercise	Yes			37%	58%	34%	59%
		No			63%	42%	66%	41%
	Use diet pills, speed or other	Yes			1%	3%	2%	5%
	drugs	No			99%	97%	98%	95%
	Eat healthier	Yes			25%	52%	24%	60%
		No			75%	48%	76%	40%
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes			1%	4%	2%	4%
	arter eating	No			99%	96%	98%	96%
	Use laxatives	Yes			1%	1%	1%	1%
		No			99%	99%	99%	99%
Weight status * according to	Not overweight				69%	83%	75%	82%
Body Mass	Overweight				16%	12%	11%	11%
Index (BMI) **	Obese				14%	5%	14%	7%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

[^] Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons.

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of	0 days	11%	11%	12%	13%	14%	16%
the last 7 days did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	1 day	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	12%
	2 days	10%	17%	8%	12%	10%	17%
	3 days	15%	16%	10%	13%	11%	16%
	4 days	11%	13%	10%	13%	9%	10%
	5 days	12%	14%	19%	18%	17%	12%
	6 days	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%
	7 days	24%	14%	26%	13%	24%	8%
On how many of	0 days	7%	7%	4%	8%	9%	12%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	6%	9%	4%	7%	5%	11%
physically active for a combined	2 days	9%	15%	8%	11%	10%	17%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	15%	16%	9%	14%	9%	17%
	4 days	11%	14%	10%	12%	10%	9%
	5 days	14%	14%	18%	20%	16%	15%
	6 days	8%	8%	10%	11%	8%	7%
	7 days	30%	17%	37%	17%	33%	10%

TABLE 18 NUTRITION

		Grade							
	Sarah addha	6t	h	9t	h	12	th		
How many glasses of following did you drift		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
Milk	0 glasses	12%	14%	14%	26%	17%	30%		
	1-2 glasses	50%	57%	51%	52%	51%	53%		
	3-4 glasses	26%	21%	23%	17%	22%	14%		
	5 or more glasses	12%	8%	12%	5%	10%	3%		
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	41%	37%	44%	47%	43%	52%		
	1-2 glasses	40%	45%	38%	41%	43%	39%		
	3-4 glasses	12%	11%	12%	10%	11%	8%		
	5 or more glasses	7%	6%	6%	2%	3%	1%		
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	41%	42%	49%	52%	55%	63%		
	1-2 glasses	41%	44%	36%	38%	35%	30%		
	3-4 glasses	10%	10%	10%	8%	7%	5%		
	5 or more glasses	8%	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%		
Pop or soda	0 glasses	43%	55%	38%	54%	34%	56%		
	1-2 glasses	36%	33%	41%	35%	44%	36%		
	3-4 glasses	11%	8%	13%	9%	13%	5%		
	5 or more glasses	9%	5%	8%	2%	10%	3%		
Sports drinks	0 glasses	57%	72%	60%	76%	60%	80%		
	1-2 glasses	27%	20%	25%	15%	27%	14%		
	3-4 glasses	7%	4%	8%	6%	10%	4%		
	5 or more glasses	9%	4%	7%	3%	4%	2%		
Water	0 glasses	6%	4%	8%	6%	8%	8%		
	1-2 glasses	22%	21%	24%	27%	32%	29%		
	3-4 glasses	22%	29%	26%	30%	28%	28%		
	5 or more glasses	50%	45%	41%	37%	32%	35%		
How many servings	0 servings	5%	3%	5%	5%	8%	6%		
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did you eat yesterday?	1 serving	15%	11%	14%	13%	15%	12%		
	2 servings	22%	21%	21%	21%	24%	26%		
	3 servings	21%	22%	22%	25%	20%	23%		
	4 servings	19%	17%	16%	17%	16%	19%		
	5 or more servings	19%	25%	22%	19%	17%	13%		

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

				Gra	ide		
		6th		9th		12	th
ноw опеп ао уо when you	u wear a seat belt	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
ride in a car?	Never	1%	2%	3%	1%	5%	1%
	Sometimes	8%	5%	14%	12%	15%	10%
	Often	18%	14%	22%	24%	21%	20%
	Always	73%	79%	61%	63%	59%	68%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			41%	47%	7%	5%
	Never			2%	2%	5%	2%
	Sometimes			6%	5%	10%	6%
	Often			5%	3%	11%	7%
	Always			45%	44%	67%	79%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS

				Gra	ade		
Where have you received most of your		61	h	91	h	12th	
wnere nave you rece information about	eivea most of your	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
alcohol and other	Friends or peers	24%	26%	61%	69%	77%	82%
drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Parents	51%	58%	55%	60%	51%	55%
	Brothers or sisters	13%	19%	24%	30%	24%	30%
	School/teachers/ counselors	67%	74%	64%	68%	52%	57%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	18%	23%	15%	19%	12%	12%
	Religious/ community groups	7%	8%	11%	12%	8%	6%
	Internet	13%	13%	25%	24%	31%	27%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	29%	30%	32%	44%	38%	47%
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	8%	9%	5%	4%	4%	3%
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	35%	34%	64%	72%	77%	82%
that apply)	Parents	40%	48%	46%	52%	34%	42%
	Brothers or sisters	14%	15%	21%	22%	14%	17%
	School/teachers/ counselors	26%	21%	52%	54%	42%	52%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	11%	12%	13%	20%	9%	25%
	Religious/ community groups	3%	3%	11%	15%	7%	8%
	Internet	17%	9%	31%	21%	39%	26%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	22%	25%	29%	39%	35%	50%
	I do not know much about sex	18%	25%	2%	4%	5%	2%

TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you ag the following stateme		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
	Agree	21%	20%	12%	27%	9%	24%
stomachaches or	Mostly agree	15%	26%	15%	23%	12%	23%
sickness.	Mostly disagree	29%	28%	28%	27%	Ie Male % 7% 3% 12% 4% 52% 6% 38% 3% 38% 3% 2% 3% 4% 2% 20% 3% 4% 2% 20% 3% 24% 3% 24% 3% 24% 3% 31% 3% 21% 3% 13% 2% 38% 3% 14% 3% 14% 3% 14% 3% 14% 3% 14% 3% 14% 3% 14% 3% 13% 2% 37% 2% 37% 2% 29% 3% 21% 3% 21% 3% 21% 3% 21% 3% 29%	28%
	Disagree	35%	27%	46%	24%		25%
I am often irritable	Agree	11%	10%	8%	12%	6%	12%
and angry.	Mostly agree	15%	12%	15%	20%	16%	20%
	Mostly disagree	35%	32%	37%	38%	38%	38%
	Disagree	39%	46%	41%	30%	40%	30%
I have many fears	Agree	8%	13%	3%	13%	2%	9%
and am easily scared.	Mostly agree	7%	14%	6%	16%	4%	13%
	Mostly disagree	29%	31%	24%	32%	20%	33%
	Disagree	57%	41%	67%	40%	74%	45%
I often have trouble	Agree	17%	14%	16%	20%	11%	19%
concentrating.	Mostly agree	18%	20%	21%	23%	24%	24%
	Mostly disagree	27%	26%	28%	30%	31%	32%
	Disagree	38%	39%	35%	27%	34%	25%
I am restless and	Agree	21%	18%	16%	19%	13%	16%
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	20%	21%	21%	20%	21%	22%
	Mostly disagree	23%	23%	25%	29%	28%	34%
	Disagree	36%	38%	38%	32%	38%	29%
I often have trouble	Agree	16%	18%	14%	19%	14%	17%
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	16%	17%	13%	18%	14%	18%
	Mostly disagree	22%	24%	27%	27%	27%	26%
	Disagree	46%	42%	47%	37%	46%	38%
I do things before I	Agree	20%	19%	17%	18%	13%	16%
think.	Mostly agree	24%	23%	27%	25%	21%	24%
	Mostly disagree	31%	30%	31%	32%	37%	35%
	Disagree	25%	29%	24%	25%	29%	25%
I am often unhappy,	Agree	7%	9%	6%	10%	4%	8%
depressed or tearful.	Mostly agree	10%	10%	6%	12%	8%	11%
	Mostly disagree	22%	23%	20%	26%	25%	28%
	Disagree	62%	59%	68%	52%	64%	53%

TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS

				Gra	de		
		6tl	h	9tl	n	12t	h
During the last 30 da	vs	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male % 10% 22% 18% 36% 14% 2% 4% 25% 43% 26% 3% 6% 10%	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	8%	7%	10%	15%	10%	23%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	9%	9%	12%	13% 18% 18% 43% 39% 36% 21% 8% 14% 3% 6% 2%	22%	27%
	Yes, more than usual	10%	9%	13%	18%	18%	22%
	Yes, a little	38%	45%	43%	39%	36%	23%
	Not at all	34%	29%	21%	8%	14%	6%
have you felt sad?	All the time	4%	5%	3%	6%	2%	4%
sau ?	Most of the time	5%	7%	5%	13%	4%	12%
	Some of the time	20%	23%	18%	28%	25%	33%
	A little of the time	47%	51%	46%	43%	43%	42%
	None of the time	24%	14%	28%	9%		9%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	6%	5%	4%	7%	3%	5%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	7%	7%	5%	9%	6%	7%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	9%	8%	9%	15%	10%	16%
	A little bit	22%	27%	19%	22%	18%	22%
	Not at all	56%	53%	63%	47%	62%	50%
have you felt	All the time	3%	5%	4%	6%	3%	6%
ervous worried	Most of the time	7%	7%	5%	13%	6%	12%
-	Some of the time	20%	21%	18%	28%	22%	30%
	A little of the time	42%	49%	46%	44%	47%	44%
	None of the time	30%	18%	27%	10%	22%	8%

TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR St. Louis County

		Grade						
		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Have you ever hurt	No	89%	88%	90%	72%	90%	71%	
yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)?	Yes, during the last year	8%	9%	7%	20%	5%	10%	
5 ac , b . a .0000, .	Yes, more than a year ago	3%	3%	4%	8%	5%	19%	
Have you ever	No	84%	87%	84%	73%	82%	71%	
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	11%	10%	10%	18%		12%	
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	4%	6%	9%	9%	17%	
Have you ever tried	No	97%	97%	96%	94%	94%	90%	
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	
	Yes, more than a year ago	1%	0%	1%	2%	4%	8%	

TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR *

		Grade 9th 12th						
During the last 12	months, how often	-	-					
have you done the		Male	Female	Male	Female			
Played cards for	Not at all	%	%	%	%			
money	Less than once a month	69%	91%	44%	85%			
		18%	7%	25%	11%			
	About once a month	9%	1%	19%	4%			
	About once a week	3%	1%	9%	1%			
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%			
Bet on games of personal skill	Not at all	66%	91%	57%	92%			
like pool, golf,	Less than once a month	17%	7%	21%	7%			
or bowling	About once a month	10%	1%	13%	1%			
	About once a week	5%	0%	7%	0%			
Pot maney an	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%			
Bet money on sports teams or horseracing ^	Not at all	70%	93%	72%	94%			
	Less than once a month	17%	6%	15%	5%			
	About once a month	6%	1%	9%	1%			
	About once a week	4%	0%	3%	0%			
	Daily	3%	0%	2%	0%			
Bought lottery	Not at all	88%	93%	50%	69%			
tickets or scratch offs	Less than once a month	5%	5%	3% 3% 2% 50% 51%	20%			
	About once a month	4%	1%	15%	7%			
	About once a week	1%	1%	10%	3%			
	Daily	2%	0%	4%	0%			
Gambled in a	Not at all	96%	99%	58%	73%			
casino	Less than once a month	1%	1%	17%	18%			
	About once a month	1%	0%	16%	7%			
	About once a week	1%	0%	7%	2%			
	Daily	1%	0%	2%	0%			
Gambled for	Not at all	94%	100%	94%	99%			
money online	Less than once a month	2%	0%	2%	0%			
	About once a month	1%	0%	2%	0%			
	About once a week	1%	0%	0%	0%			
	Daily	2%	0%	1%	0%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR St. Louis County

				Gra	de		
		6tl	h	9tl	n	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	94%	91%	93%	89%	92%	92%
have you run away	Once or twice	5%	6%	5%	9%	5%	6%
from home?	3 to 5 times	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6 to 10 times	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12	Never	85%	93%	80%	90%	83%	93%
months, how often have you damaged	Once or twice	12%	6%	14%	8%	13%	5%
or destroyed property at school or	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%
somewhere else?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12	Never	63%	83%	72%	84%	80%	91%
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	27%	12%	20%	11%	15%	7%
up another person?	3 to 5 times	5%	2%	5%	3%	2%	1%
	6 to 10 times	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	More than 10 times	3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%
During the last 12	Never	92%	94%	82%	83%	74%	83%
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	5%	5%	10%	10%	15%	9%
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	2%	0%	3%	4%	4%	4%
for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	3%	2%	5%	2%
On how many of the	0 days	99%	100%	98%	100%	97%	100%
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
On how many of the	0 days	94%	98%	92%	96%	88%	97%
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%
concor property i	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days	1%	0%	3%	1%	6%	1%

TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE ** St. Louis County

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	Sth	70%					
	Yes	3%	2%	21%	16%	49%	30%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	100%	100%	92%	94%	74%	86%
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days)	Yes	0%	0%	8%	6%	26%	14%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	100%	100%	96%	97%	79%	90%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	4%	3%	21%	10%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)		89%	91%	60%	59%	34%	36%
, (-	6%	5%	19%	19%	26%	29%
		2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
		3%	2%	20%	22%	39%	34%

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	97%	98%	87%	86%	75%	74%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	2%	1%	4%	4%	7%	7%
a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	4%	3%	10%	12%
During the last 30 days, how	Never	98%	98%	89%	86%	77%	76%
frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	1%	1%	5%	6%	10%	8%
	One to five cigarettes per day	1%	1%	4%	6%	5%	8%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	5%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	2%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	90%	92%	71%	71%	47%	52%
of a cigarette?	10 years old or younger	6%	5%	7%	6%	9%	5%
	11 years old	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%
	12 years old	2%	1%	4%	4%	5%	5%
	13 years old	0%	0%	7%	6%	4%	6%
	14 years old	0%	0%	7%	7%	6%	7%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%	7%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	7%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	10%

TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE St. Louis County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	99%	86%	97%	70%	96%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	4%	2%	6%	2%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	6%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	11%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	100%	89%	95%	67%	87%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	7%	3%	16%	9%
cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	7%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	5%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	94%	98%	69%	85%	33%	62%
used chewing tobacco?	10 years old or younger	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%
	11 years old	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%
	12 years old	1%	0%	3%	2%	6%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	7%	3%	6%	3%
	14 years old	0%	0%	11%	6%	8%	4%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	2%	14%	7%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	1%	14%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	13%

TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO *

St. Louis County

			Grad	le	
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	07.1110.1107	9t	h	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	19%	15%	69%	62%
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	2%	0%	3%	1%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	4%	3%	13%	9%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	3%	1%	2%	1%
	Bought it from vending machines	3%	1%	1%	3%
	Bought it on the Internet	2%	1%	1%	2%
	Got it from friends	63%	78%	42%	49%
	Got it from my parents	5%	8%	3%	9%
	Got it from other family members	9%	13%	4%	5%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	36%	50%	14%	23%
	Took it from my home	14%	20%	4%	9%
	Took it from a friend's home	12%	8%	4%	3%
	Took it from stores	10%	3%	6%	4%

			Gra	ade				
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	121	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
	TODAGGO IN THE EAST SO DATO		%	%	%			
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	4%	0%	3%	4%			
you use a fake ID?	No	96%	100%	97%	96%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	92%	94%	62%	60%	37%	38%
many occasions (if	1-2	6%	4%	15%	16%	12%	16%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	1%	1%	9%	12%	12%	14%
to drink?	6-9	0%	1%	6%	4%	11%	9%
	10-19	0%	0%	4%	4%	10%	11%
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	1%	9%	8%
	40+	0%	0%	2%	2%	9%	4%
During the last 30	0 days	96%	97%	78%	75%	54%	58%
days, on how many days did you drink	1 or 2 days	4%	3%	13%	15%	20%	21%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	5%	6%	13%	12%
beverage?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	8%	7%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	94%	94%	65%	64%	39%	40%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	5%	5%	12%	13%	7%	10%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	8%	8%	6%	11%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	4%	6%	6%	15%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	4%	7%	10%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	1%	1%	8%	6%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	6%	4%	27%	9%
Over the last 2 weeks, how many	Never			89%	88%	68%	78%
times (if any) have	Once			6%	6%	13%	12%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			2%	5%	7%	6%
	3 to 5 times			2%	1%	8%	3%
	6 or more times			1%	1%	4%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	9t	h	121	:th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	81%	87%	52%	53%	22%	26%	
	10 years old or younger	12%	9%	8%	6%	7%	4%	
	11 years old	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	
	12 years old	2%	1%	5%	5%	7%	4%	
	13 years old	0%	0%	13%	14%	5%	8%	
	14 years old	0%	0%	12%	14%	9%	13%	
	15 years old	0%	0%	5%	4%	17%	18%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	19%	16%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	10%	

TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*

St. Louis County

			Gra	de	
INOLUDEO ONI VITUOSE W	40 H05D	9t	h	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WE ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 D		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	4%	2%	6%	2%
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	3%	2%	3%	3%
	Bought it at stores	4%	5%	7%	5%
	Bought it on the Internet	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Got it from friends	52%	62%	65%	68%
	Got it from my parents	17%	13%	11%	10%
	Got it from other family members	14%	12%	13%	12%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	19%	27%	36%	40%
	Got it at parties	28%	41%	35%	44%
	Took it from my home	26%	27%	18%	13%
	Took it from a friend's home	11%	14%	4%	4%
	Took it from stores	2%	2%	2%	2%

			Gra	de					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	121	th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female				
//		%	%	%	%				
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did		2%	1%	6%	3%				
you use a fake ID?	No	98%	99%	94%	97%				

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** Percentages are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

			Gra	de	
		9th		121	h
		Male Female		Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven	0 times or no use	96%	95%	77%	82%
	Once	2%	3%	6%	8%
a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other	Twice	1%	1%	3%	4%
drugs?	3 or more times	2%	1%	14%	6%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	74%	71%	59%	63%
been using alcohol or	Yes, but rarely	13%	18%	24%	28%
drugs?	Yes, often	6%	3%	14%	5%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	8%	8%	3%	4%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE St. Louis County

				Gra	de		
		6tl		9tl	n	121	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the leat 20	O dovo	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	99%	86%	86%	73%	80%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	5%	6%	7%	8%
marijuana or hashish?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	3%	2%	4%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	3%	3%	4%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	4%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	7%	2%
How old were you when you tried	I have never tried marijuana	97%	98%	77%	78%	49%	56%
marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or younger	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	11 years old	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	12 years old	1%	0%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	13 years old	0%	0%	6%	6%	4%	4%
	14 years old	0%	0%	8%	9%	6%	6%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	4%	9%	11%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	10%
During the last 30	0 days	98%	99%	96%	95%	92%	92%
days, on how many days did you use any	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	3%	2%	4%	4%
of these "other drugs"?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%
uruga .	6 to 9 days	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	97%	97%	92%	91%	85%	88%
these "other drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or younger	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	11 years old	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	12 years old	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	13 years old	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	3%	3%	1%	2%
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	3%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	3%

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ St. Louis County

				Gra	de		
During the last 12 month	o an haw many accessors	6t	h	9tl	h	12t	h
(if any) have you	s, on how many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish	0	97%	98%	80%	79%	60%	65%
(hash, hash oil)?	1-2	1%	1%	4%	5%	11%	8%
	3-5	1%	0%	4%	4%	5%	8%
	6-9	0%	0%	2%	3%	3%	4%
	10-19	0%	0%	3%	2%	3%	4%
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	4%
	40+	0%	0%	5%	4%	15%	6%
sniffed glue, or breathed the contents	0	97%	97%	97%	94%	97%	98%
of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in	3-5	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
order to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
used LSD ("acid"),	0			98%	97%	95%	97%
PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other	1-2			1%	2%	2%	2%
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			0%	1%	1%	1%
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			0%	0%	0%	1%
	10-19			0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%
used heroin? *	0			99%	99%	99%	99%
	1-2			1%	1%	0%	1%
	3-5			0%	0%	0%	0%
	6-9			0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^ St. Louis County

			Grad	de	
During the last 12 mo	nths, on	9t	h	121	h
how many occasions (if any) have	∕e you	Male	Female	Male	Female
. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		%	%	%	%
used	0	99%	98%	99%	99%
methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank,	1-2	1%	1%	0%	0%
crystal meth, ice) by any method?	3-5	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form), or	0	99%	98%	98%	98%
	1-2	1%	1%	1%	1%
cocaine in any other form?	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G,	0	98%	97%	97%	99%
Liquid E, Liquid X)	1-2	1%	1%	1%	1%
or Ketamine ("Special K")?	3-5	0%	1%	0%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *

			Grad		
During the last 12 months	, on how	9th		12th	
many occasions (if any) h	ave you	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
used stimulants like	0	97%	96%	98%	96%
Benzedrine or diet pills that were not prescribed	1-2	1%	1%	1%	2%
for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get	3-5	0%	1%	0%	1%
high?	6-9	0%	0%	1%	19
	10-19	1%	1%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used your own or someone else's ADHD	0	97%	95%	93%	92%
or ADD drugs like	1-2	1%	2%	3%	3%
Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	3-5	1%	1%	2%	2%
	6-9	0%	1%	0%	2%
	10-19	0%	1%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan,	0	96%	95%	93%	92%
Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not	1-2	2%	2%	2%	4%
prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took	3-5	1%	1%	2%	2%
only to get high?	6-9	0%	1%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve	0	98%	96%	96%	96%
pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you	1-2	1%	2%	2%	2%
	3-5	0%	1%	0%	1%
took only to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 36B PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

		Grade				
During the last 12 r	nonths. on how	6th				
many occasions (if	•	Male	Female			
		%	%			
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	99%	98%			
	1-2	1%	1%			
	3-5	0%	0%			
	6-9	0%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%			

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade						
		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
other drugs	ise alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
other drugs		%	%	%	%	%	%	
before school?	Yes	1%	1%	7%	7%	17%	8%	
	No	99%	99%	93%	93%	83%	92%	
during school?	Yes	1%	1%	5%	6%	13%	8%	
No No	No	99%	99%	95%	94%	87%	92%	
right after school?	Yes	2%	1%	11%	11%	21%	14%	
SCHOOL?	No	98%	99%	89%	89%	79%	86%	

TABLE 38 PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE

					Gra	ıde		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Yes		50%	59%	49%	54%	48%	52%
	No		50%	41%	51%	46%	52%	48%
How do you think your parents or	smoked cigarettes?	They would approve	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
guardians would feel if you ^		They would not care at all	1%	1%	2%	2%	7%	9%
		They would disapprove	4%	4%	11%	12%	26%	28%
		They would strongly disapprove	94%	94%	85%	85%	65%	60%
	drank alcohol?	They would approve	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%
		They would not care at all	2%	2%	5%	6%	24%	18%
		They would disapprove	10%	8%	23%	22%	33%	36%
		They would strongly disapprove	86%	88%	70%	71%	40%	43%
	smoked marijuana?	They would approve	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
		They would not care at all	0%	1%	1%	3%	7%	5%
		They would disapprove	2%	2%	8%	7%	19%	18%
		They would strongly disapprove	96%	96%	89%	88%	72%	76%
	used other illegal drugs?	They would approve	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
		They would not care at all	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
		They would disapprove	2%	2%	4%	4%	7%	7%
		They would strongly disapprove	96%	97%	95%	95%	90%	91%

[^] New questions in 2010.

TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE St. Louis County

				Grade						
			6t	h	9th		12	th		
			Male	Male Female		Male Female		Female		
			%	%	%	%	%	%		
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they	smoke one or more packs of	No risk	7%	5%	4%	2%	5%	3%		
	cigarettes per	Slight risk	8%	6%	8%	5%	6%	7%		
	day?	Moderate risk	19%	22%	18%	20%	26%	22%		
		Great risk	65%	68%	70%	73%	63%	69%		
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic	No risk	8%	5%	6%	3%	10%	3%		
		Slight risk	17%	13%	17%	11%	24%	16%		
	beverage once or twice a week?	Moderate risk	28%	30%	28%	31%	32%	36%		
		Great risk	47%	51%	49%	55%	34%	45%		
	smoke	No risk	8%	6%	13%	8%	27%	14%		
	marijuana once or twice a week?	Slight risk	8%	8%	18%	13%	23%	23%		
		Moderate risk	17%	18%	22%	24%	24%	27%		
		Great risk	67%	68%	47%	54%	26%	37%		

TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade			
		9t	h	121	h
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
9		%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to get the same effect?	No or no use	94%	91%	85%	89%
	Yes	6%	9%	15%	11%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	95%	93%	93%	96%
	Yes	5%	7%	7%	4%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even	No or no use	92%	89%	92%	89%
though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	Yes	8%	11%	8%	11%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day	0 times or no use	88%	86%	74%	76%
using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	Once	5%	5%	9%	12%
	Twice	2%	3%	6%	6%
	3 or more times	4%	5%	12%	6%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	94%	91%	92%	89%
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	2%	5%	3%	4%
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	2%	2%	1%	3%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	4%	4%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	0 times or no use	92%	86%	91%	86%
	Once	4%	7%	5%	7%
	Twice	2%	2%	0%	4%
	3 or more times	2%	4%	4%	3%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade			
		9t	h	121	th
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
zamig me laet iz memle m		%	%	%	%
how many times have you missed work or school, or	0 times or no use	96%	95%	93%	89%
neglected other major	Once	2%	1%	4%	6%
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	1%	2%	2%	2%
· ·	3 or more times	1%	2%	2%	3%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	95%	96%	93%	92%
	Once	2%	2%	5%	6%
	Twice	1%	2%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	0%	1%	1%
how many times have you hit someone or become violent	0 times or no use	97%	96%	94%	94%
while using alcohol or other	Once	1%	2%	3%	3%
drugs?	Twice	1%	1%	2%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	0%
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	88%	84%	76%	70%
drugs that later you could not	Once	6%	6%	11%	13%
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	2%	6%	7%	8%
	3 or more times	4%	5%	7%	9%
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	90%	84%	77%	73%
drugs than you intended to?	Once	5%	6%	10%	10%
	Twice	2%	5%	6%	9%
	3 or more times	3%	5%	7%	8%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grade			
		9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	76%	80%	39%	42%	
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	12%	5%	10%	5%	
	Yes, 3 times or more	12%	14%	51%	52%	
During the last 12	None	93%	81%	94%	44%	
months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	3%	10%	3%	31%	
	2 persons	1%	4%	1%	12%	
	3 persons	0%	2%	0%	5%	
	4 persons	0%	1%	1%	5%	
	5 persons	0%	1%	1%	1%	
	6 or more persons	3%	1%	1%	1%	
During the last 12 months, with how	None	78%	97%	43%	96%	
many different female	1 person	9%	2%	29%	3%	
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	5%	0%	10%	1%	
	3 persons	2%	0%	6%	0%	
	4 persons	1%	0%	3%	0%	
	5 persons	1%	0%	4%	0%	
	6 or more persons	4%	0%	5%	0%	
How many times have you been pregnant or	0 times	94%	96%	93%	94%	
gotten someone	1 time	1%	3%	3%	5%	
pregnant?	2 or more times	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	Not sure	3%	1%	3%	1%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	de		
INOLUDEO ONI VITUOSE I	WILO LIAVE EVED LIAD	9tl	า	12th		
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female	
OLXOXL IIVI LITOGOTIOL		%	%	%	%	
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	46%	29%	38%	28%	
protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Not with every partner	18%	23%	19%	16%	
	At least once with every partner	36%	49%	43%	55%	
Have you talked with partner(s) about	Never	44%	25%	25%	14%	
preventing pregnancy? **	Not with every partner	13%	16%	17%	16%	
	At least once with every partner	43%	59%	58%	70%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	35%	28%	13%	10%	
you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Rarely	6%	8%	6%	4%	
methou?	Sometimes	9%	5%	8%	6%	
	Usually	15%	15%	18%	13%	
	Always	35%	44%	55%	66%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	12%	11%	10%	16%	
a condom used?	Rarely	10%	5%	11%	16%	
	Sometimes	6%	11%	10%	8%	
	Usually	11%	26%	24%	20%	
	Always	61%	47%	45%	40%	
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	71%	64%	61%	55%	
you or your partner use a condom?	No	29%	36%	39%	45%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results.

TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE*

		Grade				
		9t	h	121	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	48%	66%	30%	42%	
	I don't want to have sex	24%	60%	18%	41%	
	Most students in my school don't have sex	12%	6%	2%	1%	
	My friends don't have sex	23%	32%	8%	19%	
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	43%	67%	20%	36%	
	I'm afraid of getting caught	25%	23%	9%	13%	
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	20%	32%	23%	33%	
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	27%	36%	17%	21%	
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	48%	64%	31%	43%	
	Fear of pregnancy ^	36%	68%	37%	54%	
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	31%	43%	20%	33%	
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	25%	38%	24%	33%	
	Other reason(s)	41%	35%	53%	45%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.