# 2010 Minnesota Student Survey County Tables

Fall 2010

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### In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2010. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

#### 2010 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

#### **Survey Participation**

The 2010 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2010 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 335 public operating districts, 295 agreed to participate (88% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 79% of public school sixth graders, 75% of public school ninth graders, and 59% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2010 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 71% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

#### Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

#### **New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons**

A small number of the 2010 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2007 survey instrument. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

#### **Validity of Responses**

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

### 2010 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table	Subject Area	Page
	DEMOGRAPHICS	
Table 1	Sample description	1
	SCHOOL	
Table 2	Feelings about school, school plans, truancy and unsupervised time	2
Table 3	Academic performance and school programs	3
Table 4	Perceptions of school environment	4
Table 5	Perceptions of school and neighborhood safety	5
Table 6	Victimization at school	6
Table 7	Bullying	7
	ACTIVITIES	
Table 8a-b	Use of time	8-9
Table 9a-b	Enrichment activities	10-11
Table 10	Reasons for participation in activities	12
	FAMILY AND RELATIONSHIPS	
Table 11	Family composition and parental communication	13
Table 12	Perception of family and others caring	14
	RISK FACTORS	
Table 13	Family substance abuse	15
Table 14a-b	Physical and sexual violence	16-17
	HEALTH AND SAFETY	
Table 15	General health issues	18
Table 16	Weight-related issues	19
Table 17	Exercise	20
Table 18	Nutrition	21
Table 19	Seat belt use	22
Table 20	Sources of information on risk behaviors	23
	MENTAL HEALTH	
Table 21a-b	Emotional well-being/distress	24-25
Table 22	Self-inflicted injury, suicidal thoughts and suicidal behavior	26
Table 23	Gambling behavior	27
Table 24	Destructive and antisocial behavior	28

### Continued on the next page

### 2010 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY TABLE OF CONTENTS Continued

Table	Subject Area	Page			
	SUBSTANCE USE				
Table 25	Summary of substance use	29			
Table 26	Cigarette use and age of first use	30			
Table 27	Cigar and smokeless tobacco use and age of first use	31			
Table 28	Access to tobacco	32			
Table 29	Alcohol use frequency and quantity	33			
Table 30	Age of first alcohol use	34			
Table 31	Access to alcohol	35			
Table 32	Drinking and driving	36			
Table 33	Marijuana and other drug use and age of first use	37			
Table 34	Marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens and heroin	38			
Table 35	Methamphetamine, cocaine and ecstasy	39			
Table 36a-b	Prescription drugs	40-41			
Table 37	Substance use patterns	42			
Table 38	Parental disapproval of substance use	43			
Table 39	Perceived risk of harm from substance use	44			
Table 40a-b	Consequences of substance use	45-46			
	SEXUAL HEALTH AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS				
Table 41a-b	Sexual behavior	47-48			
Table 42	Reasons for sexual abstinence	49			

### TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

				Grad	de		
		6th	1	9th	1	12th	
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	59	100%	51	100%	41	100%
Gender	Male	25	42%	29	57%	23	56%
	Female	34	58%	22	43%	18	44%
Age	11 or younger	14	24%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	43	73%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	2	3%	0	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	25	49%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	24	47%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	2	4%	0	0%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	17	41%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	23	56%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	1	2%
	No answer	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Black or African American	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	Hispanic or Latino	1	2%	1	2%	0	0%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	1	2%	0	0%	0	0%
	White	51	86%	49	96%	40	98%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	3	5%	1	2%	1	2%
	I don't know / no answer	3	5%	0	0%	0	0%

### TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, TRUANCY, AND UNSUPERVISED TIME Kittson County

			Grade	
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
How do you feel about going to school?	I like school very much	21%	6%	7%
	I like school quite a bit	41%	37%	37%
	I like school a little	33%	24%	32%
	I don't like school very much	5%	24%	17%
	I hate school	0%	10%	7%
Which of these best describes your school	I would like to quit school as soon as I can		0%	2%
plans? *	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college		18%	5%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school		0%	10%
	I'd like to go to college after high school		65%	73%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school		18%	10%
During the last 30	Never	61%	74%	55%
days, how often have you skipped or cut full	Once or twice	33%	18%	30%
days of school?	3 to 5 times	4%	8%	13%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	0%
	More than 10 times	2%	0%	3%
In a typical week, how	0 days	27%	43%	20%
often are you home alone or another place	1 day	25%	18%	5%
unsupervised after school? ^	2 days	22%	14%	15%
	3 days	13%	12%	22%
	4 days	2%	2%	5%
	5 days	11%	12%	34%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2010.

## TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS Kittson County

			Grade	
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the most often.	A only	3%	0%	0%
	A and B only	59%	53%	56%
	B only	0070	3370	
		0%	2%	0%
	B and C only	27%	20%	37%
	C only	2%	2%	0%
	C and D only	0%	14%	2%
	D only	0%	2%	0%
	D and F only	0%	2%	2%
	Not applicable or no answer	0 70	270	276
		8%	6%	2%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP (Individualized	Yes		25%	15%
Education Plan)? *	No		75%	85%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price	Yes	45%	22%	35%
lunch at school?	No	55%	78%	65%
Since the beginning of this school year, how	0 times	95%	94%	98%
many times have you changed schools?	1 time			
	2 times	5%	4%	0%
	2 times	0%	2%	0%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	2%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

### TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

			Grade	
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
How many students in your school are friendly?	All	7%	12%	10%
your school are menuly:	Most	74%	57%	73%
	Some	17%	24%	15%
	A few	2%	6%	0%
	None	0%	2%	2%
How many students in your school behave well in the hallways and lunchroom?	All	7%	8%	7%
	Most	51%	63%	73%
	Some	39%	12%	15%
	A few	4%	18%	2%
	None	0%	0%	2%
How many students in	All	0%	0%	5%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	2%	4%	5%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	12%	10%	22%
	A few	35%	45%	22%
	None	52%	41%	46%
How many of your teachers are interested in	All	39%	9%	24%
you as a person?	Most	26%	28%	41%
	Some	15%	36%	20%
	A few	9%	19%	10%
	None	11%	9%	5%
How many of your	All	67%	30%	32%
teachers show respect for students?	Most	22%	50%	46%
	Some	2%	12%	17%
	A few	7%	8%	2%
	None	2%	0%	2%

## TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY Kittson County

How much do you agree or	disagrap		Grade	
with the following statemen		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
I feel safe going to and from school	Strongly agree	63%	63%	85%
	Agree	37%	35%	12%
	Disagree	0%	2%	0%
	Strongly disagree	0%	0%	2%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	62%	57%	73%
	Agree	33%	41%	24%
	Disagree	5%	2%	0%
	Strongly disagree	0%	0%	2%
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	60%	67%	80%
neighborhood	Agree	36%	33%	17%
	Disagree	3%	0%	0%
	Strongly disagree	0%	0%	2%
Bathrooms in this school	Strongly agree	44%	55%	75%
are a safe place to be	Agree	44%	35%	20%
	Disagree	11%	6%	3%
	Strongly disagree	2%	4%	3%
Illegal gang activity is a	Strongly agree	0%	0%	5%
problem at this school	Agree	2%	4%	0%
	Disagree	17%	6%	7%
	Strongly disagree	81%	90%	88%
Student use of alcohol or	Strongly agree	2%	2%	7%
drugs is a problem at this school	Agree	4%	8%	7%
	Disagree	33%	45%	59%
	Strongly disagree	62%	45%	27%

### TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL

				Grade	
			6th	9th	12th
			%	%	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or	Yes		0%	4%	7%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		100%	96%	93%
During the last 12 months, how many times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your	0 times		81%	76%	90%
	1 time		16%	6%	5%
property on school property?	2 or 3 times		0%	16%	0%
	4 or 5 times		3%	2%	0%
	6 or more times		0%	0%	5%
During the last 30 days, how many days did you not go to	0 days		95%	100%	95%
school because you felt unsafe at school or going	1 day		3%	0%	2%
to/from school?	2 or 3 days		2%	0%	0%
	6 or more days		0%	0%	2%
During the last 12 months, which of the following has	Threatened you?	Yes	19%	20%	7%
happened to you on school property? Has a student:		No	81%	80%	93%
property: mas a student.	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	47%	50%	28%
	,	No	53%	50%	73%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	24%	33%	20%
		No	76%	67%	80%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	0%	0%	2%
	,	No	100%	100%	98%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a sexual way? *	Yes		22%	20%
	,	No		78%	80%
	Made unwanted sexual comments, jokes, gestures, or	Yes		32%	22%
	looks toward you? *	No			
				68%	78%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

### TABLE 7 BULLYING

			Grade	
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	Never	41%	57%	75%
	Once or twice	43%	24%	18%
	About once a week	5%	6%	3%
	Several times a week	7%	8%	3%
	Every day	3%	6%	3%
During the last 30 days, how often have you, on your own	Never	66%	59%	65%
or as part of a group, made fun of or teased another	Once or twice	31%	37%	30%
student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or activities?	About once a week	2%	2%	0%
	Several times a week	0%	2%	3%
	Every day	2%	0%	3%

### TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

During the school year, h			Grade	
hours in a typical week d spend doing the following		6th	9th	12th
spend doing the following		%	%	%
Homework or study	0 hours	2%	8%	8%
	1-2 hours	54%	39%	50%
	3-5 hours	20%	37%	30%
	6-10 hours	19%	12%	10%
	11-20 hours	3%	2%	3%
	21 hours or more	2%	2%	0%
Reading for pleasure	0 hours	7%	37%	35%
	1-2 hours	50%	43%	48%
	3-5 hours	21%	10%	10%
	6-10 hours	14%	6%	8%
	11-20 hours	3%	4%	0%
	21 hours or more	5%	0%	0%
Volunteer work ^	0 hours	64%	67%	50%
	1-2 hours	29%	22%	35%
	3-5 hours	4%	4%	13%
	6-10 hours	4%	4%	3%
	11-20 hours	0%	2%	0%
	21 hours or more	0%	2%	0%
Work for pay (including	0 hours	43%	50%	25%
babysitting for others)	1-2 hours	28%	18%	5%
	3-5 hours	21%	10%	8%
	6-10 hours	7%	12%	38%
	11-20 hours	2%	6%	20%
	21 hours or more	0%	4%	5%

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

### TABLE 8B USE OF TIME

During the school year, hours in a typical week d	iow many Io vou		Grade	
spend doing the following	g?	6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	0%	4%	5%
videos	1-2 hours	38%	24%	18%
	3-5 hours	34%	29%	45%
	6-10 hours	14%	14%	15%
	11-20 hours	9%	18%	15%
	21 hours or more	5%	12%	3%
Playing video games ^	0 hours	29%	42%	43%
	1-2 hours	41%	26%	20%
	3-5 hours	17%	10%	20%
	6-10 hours	8%	10%	5%
	11-20 hours	5%	10%	10%
	21 hours or more	0%	2%	3%
Talking on the phone or texting ^	0 hours	41%	27%	10%
texting "	1-2 hours	36%	24%	15%
	3-5 hours	10%	14%	20%
	6-10 hours	9%	14%	22%
	11-20 hours	0%	12%	12%
	21 hours or more	3%	10%	22%
Online activities (e-mail, instant IM-ing, etc.) ^	0 hours	22%	37%	11%
mistant nwi-mg, etc., "	1-2 hours	38%	25%	45%
	3-5 hours	24%	18%	18%
	6-10 hours	9%	8%	8%
	11-20 hours	5%	8%	11%
	21 hours or more	2%	4%	8%
Hanging out	0 hours	10%	12%	2%
	1-2 hours	19%	20%	10%
	3-5 hours	41%	33%	17%
	6-10 hours	17%	16%	27%
	11-20 hours	8%	12%	22%
	21 hours or more	5%	8%	22%

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

### TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES

During the school year, how			Grade	
have you participated in the following?	9	6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
Fine arts activities (lessons, band, choir,	Not available in my community	5%	4%	0%
dance, drama, etc.) ^	Never	33%	24%	37%
	Less than monthly	5%	2%	15%
	Monthly	0%	0%	2%
	1-2 times per week	44%	4%	7%
	3-4 times per week	11%	24%	17%
	Every day	2%	41%	22%
Club or community sports teams	Not available in my community	12%	18%	8%
	Never	46%	49%	37%
	Less than monthly	6%	8%	5%
	Monthly	4%	2%	16%
	1-2 times per week	17%	8%	13%
	3-4 times per week	10%	2%	8%
	Every day	6%	12%	13%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	2%	0%	0%
	Never	34%	38%	27%
	Less than monthly	4%	4%	5%
	Monthly	9%	4%	5%
	1-2 times per week	29%	4%	15%
	3-4 times per week	18%	17%	15%
	Every day	5%	32%	34%
Community clubs and programs (4-H, Park and	Not available in my community	4%	2%	7%
Rec, Community Ed., etc.)	Never	66%	66%	66%
	Less than monthly	7%	16%	7%
	Monthly	13%	10%	15%
	1-2 times per week	7%	0%	5%
	3-4 times per week	4%	0%	0%
	Every day	0%	6%	0%

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

### **TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES**

During the school year, in			Grade	
have you participated in following?	tne	6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
Mentoring programs (as a mentor or being mentored) ^	Not available in my community	19%	14%	2%
mentored) ^	Never	74%	69%	71%
	Less than monthly	2%	6%	5%
	Monthly	2%	0%	5%
	1-2 times per week	2%	6%	12%
	3-4 times per week	0%	2%	2%
	Every day	2%	2%	2%
Religious activities (religious services, education, youth group, etc.)	Not available in my community	2%	0%	2%
	Never	40%	23%	44%
	Less than monthly	5%	6%	0%
	Monthly	2%	15%	22%
	1-2 times per week	47%	50%	29%
	3-4 times per week	2%	6%	2%
	Every day	2%	0%	0%
Service learning programs ^^	Not available in my community	13%	10%	10%
	Never	74%	83%	78%
	Less than monthly	4%	0%	5%
	Monthly	6%	4%	7%
	1-2 times per week	2%	0%	0%
	3-4 times per week	0%	2%	0%
	Every day	2%	0%	0%
Tutoring, Homework Help or other academic	Not available in my community	11%	14%	10%
programs ^^	Never	78%	69%	80%
	Less than monthly	0%	2%	2%
	Monthly	2%	4%	0%
	1-2 times per week	6%	6%	7%
	3-4 times per week	2%	2%	0%
	Every day	2%	2%	0%

 $<sup>^{\</sup>wedge}$  Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.  $^{\wedge}$  New question in 2010.

# TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES Kittson County

			Grade	
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	92%	93%	95%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	72%	40%	46%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	26%	19%	24%
(mark an mat appry)	My friends participate	38%	51%	54%
	To help me get into college	6%	23%	24%
	It is a safe place to be after school ^	0%	2%	0%
	Participate for other reasons	16%	14%	11%
In general, why don't you participate in any school-based or	Activities are not available in my community	4%	8%	7%
community-based activities and clubs?	Activities cost too much	13%	16%	7%
(Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	4%	16%	0%
	My friends don't participate	0%	12%	7%
	I'm not interested	42%	52%	57%
	I am too busy with other things	42%	36%	64%
	I don't have a way to get there or home ^	13%	28%	7%
	I have to take care of other family members ^	13%	0%	0%
	It's not a safe place to be after school ^	0%	0%	0%
	Don't participate for other reasons	13%	12%	21%

<sup>^</sup> New response option in 2010.

# TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION Kittson County

			Grade	
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
Which adults do you	Both biological parents	56%	63%	66%
live with?	Both adoptive parents	2%	2%	0%
	Mother and stepfather	2%	0%	12%
	Father and stepmother	0%	0%	0%
	Mother only	12%	16%	7%
	Father only	3%	8%	0%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father			
		14%	8%	5%
	Other	12%	4%	7%
	No adults or no answer	0%	0%	2%
Can you talk to your father about problems	Yes, most of the time	25%	36%	49%
you are having?	Yes, some of the time	50%	28%	27%
	No, not very often	13%	22%	10%
	No, not at all	7%	8%	5%
	My father is not around	5%	6%	10%
Can you talk to your	Yes, most of the time	64%	41%	71%
mother about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	21%	35%	15%
	No, not very often	9%	12%	15%
	No, not at all	2%	2%	0%
	My mother is not around	4%	10%	0%

## TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Kittson County

			Grade	
How much do you feel .	,,	6th	9th	12th
,		%	%	%
your parents care	Not at all	0%	2%	3%
about you?	A little	0%	4%	0%
	Some	0%	2%	3%
	Quite a bit	3%	10%	8%
	Very much	97%	82%	87%
other adult relatives	Not at all	0%	2%	3%
care about you?	A little	2%	2%	0%
	Some	3%	8%	10%
	Quite a bit	17%	28%	23%
	Very much	78%	60%	65%
friends care about you?	Not at all	0%	4%	5%
	A little	8%	16%	3%
	Some	15%	6%	13%
	Quite a bit	36%	43%	48%
	Very much	41%	31%	33%
teachers/ other	Not at all	2%	6%	3%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	4%	14%	5%
•	Some	23%	22%	25%
	Quite a bit	38%	45%	50%
	Very much	34%	12%	18%
religious or spiritual	Not at all	4%	13%	5%
leaders care about you? ^	A little	8%	4%	13%
•	Some	16%	15%	23%
	Quite a bit	32%	42%	40%
	Very much	40%	27%	20%
other adults in your	Not at all	4%	4%	8%
community care about you?	A little	16%	10%	3%
-	Some	16%	24%	40%
	Quite a bit	42%	46%	40%
	Very much	22%	16%	10%

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

### TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

		Grade		
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job,	Yes	11%	6%	13%
or legal problems?	No	89%	94%	88%
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job,	Yes	2%	4%	8%
or legal problems?	No	98%	96%	93%

### TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE \*

		Gra	de
		9th	12th
		%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include	Yes	0%	5%
shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	No	100%	95%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened	Yes	4%	8%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	96%	93%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or do something sexual when you didn't want to?	Yes	2%	10%
	No	98%	90%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

### TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

		Grade		
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that you had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	5%	10%	3%
	No	95%	90%	98%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	5%	10%	3%
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	95%	90%	98%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	3%	0%	10%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	97%	100%	90%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or	Yes	0%	0%	8%
had you touch them sexually?	No	100%	100%	93%

### TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

			Grade	
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	49%	22%	38%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	27%	53%	45%
	3-4 years ago	0%	14%	8%
	More than 4 years ago	2%	6%	3%
	I have never had a physical exam	22%	6%	8%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	Yes	11%	18%	5%
ave astrima?	No	89%	82%	95%
Do you have a physical health	No	88%	88%	93%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	13%	12%	8%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	91%	88%	95%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	9%	12%	5%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No		84%	88%
emotional health problem? *	Yes, during the last year		4%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago		12%	10%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No		100%	93%
or other drug problem? *	Yes, during the last year		0%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago		0%	5%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

### TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES

#### Kittson County

				Grade	
			6th	9th	12th
			%	%	%
At the present time, do you think you are	Underweight		9%	12%	10%
tillink you are	About the right weight		79%	67%	68%
	Overweight		13%	22%	23%
During the last 12 months,	I am not trying to lose	Yes		47%	46%
following to lose or control	weight or control my weight	No		53%	54%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *^	Underweight  About the right weight  Overweight  I am not trying to lose weight or control my weight		14%	10%	
ve you done any of the lowing to lose or control eight? (Mark all that		No		86%	90%
	Smoke cigarettes	Yes		6%	2%
		No		94%	98%
	Exercise	Yes		49%	44%
		No		51%	56%
		Yes		2%	7%
		No		98%	93%
	Eat healthier	Yes		39%	46%
		No		61%	54%
		Yes		0%	2%
	eamy	No		100%	98%
	Use laxatives	Yes		0%	5%
		No		100%	95%
eight status * according to dy Mass Index (BMI) **	Not overweight			67%	71%
DOGY Wass HUCK (DIVII)	Overweight			22%	18%
	Obese			11%	11%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

<sup>^</sup> Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

### TABLE 17 EXERCISE

			Grade	
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days did you	0 days	7%	8%	10%
exercise or play sports	1 day	5%	6%	2%
that made you sweat or breathe hard for at	2 days	16%	14%	15%
least 20 minutes?	3 days	7%	14%	17%
	4 days	12%	12%	15%
	5 days	23%	20%	24%
	6 days	11%	12%	7%
	7 days	19%	16%	10%
On how many of the	0 days	6%	4%	8%
last 7 days were you physically active for a	1 day	9%	6%	5%
combined total of at least 30 minutes?	2 days	7%	8%	5%
	3 days	7%	14%	10%
	4 days	9%	14%	20%
	5 days	17%	18%	28%
	6 days	15%	20%	13%
	7 days	30%	18%	13%

### TABLE 18 NUTRITION

How many glasses	of each of the		Grade	
How many glasses of following did you dr		6th	9th	12th
	,,	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	18%	10%	17%
	1-2 glasses	54%	55%	34%
	3-4 glasses	23%	25%	34%
	5 or more glasses	5%	10%	15%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	45%	44%	50%
	1-2 glasses	41%	44%	40%
	3-4 glasses	11%	8%	8%
	5 or more glasses	4%	4%	3%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	55%	57%	51%
	1-2 glasses	38%	37%	33%
	3-4 glasses	5%	4%	8%
	5 or more glasses	2%	2%	8%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	46%	52%	24%
	1-2 glasses	49%	26%	41%
	3-4 glasses	2%	12%	15%
	5 or more glasses	4%	10%	20%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	54%	69%	58%
	1-2 glasses	29%	24%	18%
	3-4 glasses	14%	2%	16%
	5 or more glasses	4%	4%	8%
Water	0 glasses	4%	18%	15%
	1-2 glasses	23%	26%	24%
	3-4 glasses	36%	28%	39%
	5 or more glasses	38%	28%	22%
How many servings		4%	6%	8%
of fruits, fruit juices or vegetables did	1 serving	16%	16%	15%
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	25%	22%	20%
	3 servings	24%	20%	18%
	4 servings	15%	18%	20%
	5 or more servings	16%	18%	20%

### TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

Han often da			Grade	
How often do you wear a seat belt when you		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
ride in a car? Never	Never	2%	2%	5%
	Sometimes	14%	30%	44%
	Often	42%	40%	23%
	Always	42%	28%	28%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity		42%	7%
	Never		2%	7%
	Sometimes		19%	29%
	Often		4%	17%
	Always		33%	39%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

### TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS Kittson County

Where have you received most of your information about		Grade			
		6th	9th	12th	
		%	%	%	
alcohol and other	Friends or peers	29%	31%	54%	
drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Parents	53%	55%	49%	
	Brothers or sisters	20%	18%	20%	
	School/teachers/ counselors	56%	84%	73%	
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	20%	12%	22%	
	Religious/ community groups	10%	12%	7%	
	Internet	7%	24%	20%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	37%	35%	39%	
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	12%	6%	5%	
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	27%	51%	71%	
that apply)	Parents	46%	45%	37%	
	Brothers or sisters	12%	6%	15%	
	School/teachers/ counselors	24%	73%	66%	
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	12%	14%	20%	
	Religious/ community groups	8%	14%	0%	
	Internet	12%	10%	17%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	14%	20%	34%	
	I do not know much about sex	15%	8%	5%	

### TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Kittson County

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?		Grade			
		6th	9th	12th	
	1	%	%	%	
I get a lot of headaches, stomachaches or	Agree	17%	16%	3%	
sickness.	Mostly agree	21%	12%	25%	
	Mostly disagree	31%	26%	25%	
	Disagree	31%	46%	48%	
I am often irritable and	Agree	10%	12%	5%	
angry.	Mostly agree	8%	14%	5%	
	Mostly disagree	37%	32%	48%	
	Disagree	44%	42%	43%	
I have many fears and	Agree	3%	2%	3%	
am easily scared.	Mostly agree	12%	6%	13%	
	Mostly disagree	38%	28%	28%	
	Disagree	47%	64%	58%	
I often have trouble	Agree	16%	18%	10%	
concentrating.	Mostly agree	14%	20%	28%	
	Mostly disagree	29%	34%	28%	
	Disagree	41%	28%	33%	
I am restless and	Agree	28%	12%	3%	
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	18%	24%	37%	
	Mostly disagree	21%	22%	18%	
	Disagree	33%	42%	42%	
I often have trouble	Agree	11%	18%	13%	
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	18%	16%	20%	
	Mostly disagree	32%	24%	33%	
	Disagree	40%	42%	35%	
I do things before I	Agree	14%	14%	10%	
think.	Mostly agree	25%	29%	43%	
	Mostly disagree	33%	39%	35%	
	Disagree	28%	18%	13%	
I am often unhappy,	Agree	7%	6%	5%	
depressed or tearful.	Mostly agree	0%	10%	10%	
	Mostly disagree	27%	16%	28%	
	Disagree	66%	68%	58%	

### TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Kittson County

		Grade		
During the last 30 days		6th	9th	12th
zamig mo iaot eo aayo m		%	%	%
have you felt you were under any stress or	Yes, almost more than I could take	5%	6%	5%
pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	5%	14%	15%
	Yes, more than usual	5%	12%	25%
	Yes, a little	41%	49%	40%
	Not at all	44%	20%	15%
have you felt sad?	All the time	2%	2%	2%
	Most of the time	12%	10%	5%
	Some of the time	12%	22%	29%
	A little of the time	58%	45%	49%
	None of the time	17%	22%	15%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you wondered if anything was worthwhile?	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	2%	4%	5%
	Quite a bit	5%	6%	0%
	Some, enough to bother me	7%	6%	10%
	A little bit	28%	22%	20%
	Not at all	59%	63%	65%
have you felt nervous,	All the time	2%	0%	3%
worried, or upset?	Most of the time	5%	8%	8%
	Some of the time	22%	14%	35%
	A little of the time	36%	60%	33%
	None of the time	34%	18%	23%

## TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR Kittson County

		Grade		
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
Have you ever hurt	No	77%	94%	83%
yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns,	Yes, during the last year	12%	4%	10%
bruises)?	Yes, more than a year ago	11%	2%	7%
Have you ever thought about killing yourself?	No	89%	80%	85%
	Yes, during the last year	9%	10%	10%
	Yes, more than a year ago	2%	10%	5%
Have you ever tried to kill yourself?	No	100%	98%	98%
	Yes, during the last year	0%	2%	0%
	Yes, more than a year ago	0%	0%	3%

### **TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR \*** Kittson County

Ouring the last 12 months, how often		Grade			
During the last 12 months, how often have you done these activities?		9th	12th		
		%	%		
Played cards for money	Not at all	90%	80%		
	Less than once a month	8%	12%		
	About once a month	2%	2%		
	About once a week	0%	5%		
	Daily	0%	0%		
Bet on games of personal	Not at all	86%	76%		
skill like pool, golf, or bowling	Less than once a month	10%	17%		
	About once a month	4%	0%		
	About once a week	0%	7%		
	Daily	0%	0%		
Bet money on sports	Not at all	88%	80%		
teams or horseracing ^	Less than once a month	8%	12%		
	About once a month	4%	7%		
	About once a week	0%	0%		
	Daily	0%	0%		
Bought lottery tickets or	Not at all	94%	54%		
scratch offs	Less than once a month	6%	17%		
	About once a month	0%	15%		
	About once a week	0%	10%		
	Daily	0%	5%		
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	100%	80%		
	Less than once a month	0%	17%		
	About once a month	0%	2%		
	About once a week	0%	0%		
	Daily	0%	0%		
Gambled for money online	Not at all	100%	95%		
	Less than once a month	0%	2%		
	About once a month	0%	2%		
	About once a week	0%	0%		

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

## TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR Kittson County

			Grade		
		6th	9th	12th	
		%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, how	Never	98%	100%	93%	
often have you run away from home?	Once or twice	2%	0%	5%	
	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	0%	
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	2%	
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	0%	
During the last 12 months, how	Never	93%	94%	88%	
often have you damaged or destroyed property at school or	Once or twice	7%	4%	10%	
somewhere else?	3 to 5 times	0%	2%	2%	
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	0%	
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	0%	
During the last 12 months, how	Never	85%	78%	85%	
often have you hit or beat up another person?	Once or twice	14%	20%	10%	
	3 to 5 times	2%	2%	2%	
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	2%	
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	0%	
During the last 12 months, how often have you taken something from a store without paying for it?	Never	100%	96%	71%	
	Once or twice	0%	4%	12%	
	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	10%	
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	5%	
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	2%	
On how many of the last 30 days	0 days	100%	100%	95%	
did you carry a gun on school property?	1 day	0%	0%	0%	
	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	0%	
	6 or more days	0%	0%	5%	
On how many of the last 30 days	0 days	100%	94%	90%	
did you carry a weapon (other than a gun) on school property?	1 day	0%	6%	0%	
	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	5%	
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	
	6 or more days	0%	0%	5%	

### TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE \*\*

		Grade		
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	100%	88%	54%
	Yes	0%	12%	46%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	100%	94%	90%
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days)	Yes	0%	6%	10%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	No	100%	98%	82%
	Yes	0%	2%	18%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	91%	74%	43%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	9%	24%	38%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	0%	0%	0%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	0%	2%	19%

<sup>\*\*</sup> These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

### TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

		Grade		
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	100%	92%	73%
you smoke a cigarette?	1 or 2 days	0%	2%	12%
	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	5%
	6 to 9 days	0%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	4%	5%
During the last 30 days, how frequently have you	Never	100%	90%	74%
smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	0%	6%	13%
	One to five cigarettes per day	0%	2%	8%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	2%	3%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	0%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	3%
How old were you the first time you smoked	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	93%	69%	54%
part or all of a cigarette?	10 years old or younger	3%	12%	7%
	11 years old	3%	6%	0%
	12 years old	0%	2%	5%
	13 years old	0%	4%	7%
	14 years old	0%	4%	2%
	15 years old	0%	2%	7%
	16 years old	0%	0%	12%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	5%

# TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Kittson County

			Grade		
		6th	9th	12th	
		%	%	%	
During the last 30 days,	0 days	100%	92%	71%	
on how many days did you use chewing	1 or 2 days	0%	2%	5%	
tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	10%	
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	5%	
	10 to 19 days	0%	2%	5%	
	20 to 29 days	0%	2%	0%	
	All 30 days	0%	2%	5%	
During the last 30 days,	0 days	100%	100%	90%	
on how many days did you smoke cigars,	1 or 2 days	0%	0%	5%	
cigarillos or little cigars?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	5%	
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or used chewing	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	98%	70%	56%	
tobacco?	10 years old or younger	0%	14%	0%	
	11 years old	2%	2%	0%	
	12 years old	0%	6%	7%	
	13 years old	0%	4%	0%	
	14 years old	0%	4%	12%	
	15 years old	0%	0%	10%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	10%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	5%	

### TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO \*

# Kittson County

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE	WHO USED	Gra	de
	TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		12th
		%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	0%	53%
	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	5%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	0%	5%
	Got it from friends	29%	47%
	Got it from my parents	0%	0%
	Got it from other family members	0%	5%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	29%	11%
	Took it from my home	14%	0%
	Took it from a friend's home	0%	0%
	Took it from stores	0%	5%

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT		Gra	Grade		
TOBACCO IN THE LA					
	_	%	%		
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	0%	0%		
you use a fake ID?	No	100%	100%		

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY Kittson County

		Grade		
		6th	9th	12th
	:	%	%	%
During the last 12 months,	0	91%	74%	44%
on how many occasions (if any) have you had	1-2	9%	6%	8%
alcoholic beverages to drink?	3-5	0%	12%	5%
	6-9	0%	4%	15%
	10-19	0%	2%	13%
	20-39	0%	2%	10%
	40+	0%	0%	5%
During the last 30 days, on	0 days	100%	84%	56%
how many days did you drink one or more drinks	1 or 2 days	0%	10%	15%
of an alcoholic beverage?	3 to 5 days	0%	4%	15%
	6 to 9 days	0%	2%	5%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	5%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	3%
lf you drink beer/wine/wine	I don't drink beer/wine/wine	96%	76%	44%
coolers/hard liquor, generally, how much (if	1 glass, can, or drink	2%	8%	3%
any) do you drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	2%	3%
ume :	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	2%	6%	8%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	4%	8%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	8%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	4%	28%
Over the last 2 weeks, how	Never		88%	67%
many times (if any) have you had five or more	Once		6%	13%
drinks in a row? *	Twice		0%	8%
	3 to 5 times		4%	13%
	6 or more times		2%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

#### TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE

		Grade		
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
How old were you when you had your	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few	0.101	0001	2004
first drink of alcohol	sips	81%	60%	23%
other than a few sips?	10 years old or younger	10%	14%	5%
	11 years old	8%	0%	0%
	12 years old	2%	4%	5%
	13 years old	0%	10%	10%
	14 years old	0%	12%	10%
	15 years old	0%	0%	13%
	16 years old	0%	0%	21%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	13%

### **TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL\***

# Kittson County

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE	WHO USED	Grad	de
ALCOHOL IN THE LAST		9th	12th
		%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	0%	0%
	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	0%
	Bought it at stores	0%	0%
	Got it from friends	63%	82%
	Got it from my parents	0%	12%
	Got it from other family members	0%	18%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	13%	41%
	Got it at parties	25%	53%
	Took it from my home	0%	12%
	Took it from a friend's home	0%	0%

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Gra	Grade		
		9th	12th		
			%		
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did	Yes	0%	0%		
you use a fake ID?	No	100%	100%		

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

\*\* Percentages are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

# TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING \*

		Gra	de
		9th	12th
		%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other drugs?	0 times or no use	91%	59%
	Once	6%	5%
	Twice	0%	16%
	3 or more times	2%	19%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have been	No	68%	54%
using alcohol or drugs?	Yes, but rarely	18%	34%
	Yes, often	4%	12%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	10%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Kittson County

		Grade		
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on	0 days	100%	100%	82%
how many days did you use marijuana or hashish?	1 or 2 days	0%	0%	8%
	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	5%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	3%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%
How old were you when	I have never tried marijuana	100%	94%	81%
you tried marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or younger	0%	0%	0%
	11 years old	0%	4%	3%
	12 years old	0%	0%	0%
	13 years old	0%	0%	3%
	14 years old	0%	2%	5%
	15 years old	0%	0%	0%
	16 years old	0%	0%	3%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	5%
During the last 30 days, on	0 days	100%	100%	95%
how many days did you use any of these "other drugs"?	1 or 2 days	0%	0%	3%
	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	3%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%
How old were you when	I have never tried "other drugs"	100%	96%	92%
you tried any of these "other drugs" for the first	10 years old or younger	0%	0%	0%
time?	11 years old	0%	4%	0%
	13 years old	0%	0%	0%
	14 years old	0%	0%	3%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%
	16 years old	0%	0%	3%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%

# **TABLE 34** MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ Kittson County

D '	,		Grade		
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you		6th	9th	12th	
		%	%	%	
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	0	100%	98%	82%	
	1-2	0%	2%	5%	
	3-5	0%	0%	8%	
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	
	10-19	0%	0%	3%	
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	
	40+	0%	0%	3%	
sniffed glue, or	0	100%	100%	95%	
breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	0%	0%	0%	
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in	3-5	0%	0%	3%	
order to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	3%	
used LSD ("acid"),	0		98%	95%	
PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other	1-2		2%	3%	
psychedelics (like mescaline, mushrooms, peyote)? *	3-5		0%	3%	
	10-19		0%	0%	
used heroin? *	0		98%	97%	
	1-2		2%	3%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

### **TABLE 35** METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY \*^ Kittson County

Design with a local 40 we could be		Grade		
During the last 12 months, of occasions (if any) have you.		9th	12th	
coodsions (ii uny) have you .		%	%	
used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal	0	98%	97%	
meth, ice) by any method?	1-2	2%	3%	
	10-19	0%	0%	
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form), or cocaine in any other form?	0	98%	97%	
	1-2	0%	0%	
	3-5	2%	0%	
	6-9			
		0%	3%	
used MDMA (E, X,	0	98%	97%	
"ecstasy"), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X) or Ketamine	1-2	2%	3%	
("Special K")?	3-5	0%	0%	
	6-9	0%	0%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*

During the last 12 months, on how		Grade	)
many occasions (if any) have		9th	12th
,		%	%
used stimulants like Benzedrine or diet pills that	0	98%	97%
were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	1-2	2%	0%
	3-5	0%	3%
	6-9	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%
used your own or someone else's ADHD or	0	100%	95%
ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	1-2	0%	0%
	3-5	0%	3%
	6-9	0%	3%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan, Vicodin or other	0	100%	95%
pain relievers that were not prescribed for you by a	1-2	0%	0%
doctor, or that you took only to get high?	3-5	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	3%
	20-39	0%	3%
	40+	0%	0%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were not prescribed for you	0	100%	97%
	1-2	0%	0%
by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	3-5	0%	0%
	6-9	0%	3%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

#### **TABLE 36B** PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*^

During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you		Grade
		6th
	_	%
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for	0	100%
you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	1-2	0%
	6-9	0%

<sup>\* 9</sup>th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

			Grade		
Do you ever use alcohol or other drugs		6th	9th	12th	
		%	%	%	
before school?	Yes	0%	2%	11%	
	No	100%	98%	89%	
during school?	Yes	0%	2%	8%	
	No	100%	98%	92%	
right after school?	Yes	0%	4%	19%	
	No	100%	96%	81%	

# TABLE 38 PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE

			Grade		
			6th	9th	12th
			%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents	Yes		47%	32%	53%
(or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	No		53%	68%	47%
How do you think your parents or	smoked cigarettes?	They would approve	2%	0%	0%
guardians would feel if you ^	cigarettes?	They would not care at all	3%	0%	13%
		They would disapprove	7%	16%	29%
		They would strongly disapprove	88%	84%	58%
	drank alcohol?	They would approve	2%	2%	0%
		They would not care at all	3%	4%	29%
		They would disapprove	17%	20%	32%
		They would strongly disapprove	78%	74%	39%
	smoked marijuana?	They would approve	2%	0%	0%
	manjaana :	They would not care at all	2%	0%	5%
		They would disapprove	2%	6%	11%
		They would strongly disapprove	95%	94%	84%
	used other	They would approve	2%	0%	0%
	illegal drugs?	They would not care at all	2%	0%	3%
		They would disapprove	2%	6%	5%
		They would strongly disapprove	95%	94%	92%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2010.

# TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE Kittson County

			Grade		
			6th	9th	12th
			%	%	%
How much do you think	smoke one or more packs of cigarettes	No risk	9%	0%	3%
people risk harming	per day?	Slight risk	5%	8%	5%
themselves physically or		Moderate risk	23%	24%	18%
in other ways		Great risk	63%	67%	74%
if they	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	No risk	7%	2%	3%
		Slight risk	7%	16%	24%
twic		Moderate risk	35%	27%	39%
		Great risk	51%	55%	34%
	smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	7%	2%	13%
	once of twice a week!	Slight risk	2%	12%	11%
		Moderate risk	14%	27%	21%
		Great risk	77%	59%	55%

#### **TABLE 40A** CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \*

		Grad	de
During the last 12 months		9th	12th
			%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	98%	86%
get the same effect?	Yes	2%	14%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	98%	100%
J	Yes	2%	0%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was hurting	No or no use	96%	89%
your relationships with friends or family? ^	Yes	4%	11%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs,	0 times or no use	87%	84%
or getting over their effects?	Once	9%	0%
	Twice	2%	3%
	3 or more times	2%	14%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	100%	89%
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use alcohol or other drugs or to get	Once	0%	5%
over their effects? ^	Twice	0%	0%
	3 or more times	0%	5%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated,	0 times or no use	94%	92%
paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	4%	5%
	Twice	2%	0%
	3 or more times	0%	3%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 40B** CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \*

		Grad	е
During the last 12 months		9th	12th
		%	%
how many times have you	0 times or no use	98%	89%
missed work or school, or neglected other major	Once	2%	3%
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	0%	5%
· ·	3 or more times	0%	3%
how many times has alcohol	0 times or no use	100%	95%
or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	Once	0%	5%
	Twice	0%	0%
how many times have you	0 times or no use	100%	92%
hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or other drugs?	Once	0%	5%
	Twice	0%	3%
	3 or more times	0%	0%
how many times have you	0 times or no use	94%	65%
used so much alcohol or other drugs that later you could not	Once	6%	14%
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	0%	5%
	3 or more times	0%	16%
how many times have you	0 times or no use	87%	76%
used more alcohol or other drugs than you intended to?	Once	9%	11%
	Twice	4%	8%
	3 or more times	0%	5%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \***

		Gra	Grade		
		9th	12th		
		%	%		
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("had sex")? ^	No	81%	34%		
intercourse ( nau sex ):	Yes, once or twice	17%	18%		
	Yes, 3 times or more	2%	47%		
During the last 12 months, with how many different	None	94%	57%		
male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	4%	22%		
nad sexual intercourse?	2 persons	2%	11%		
	3 persons	0%	5%		
	4 persons	0%	3%		
	5 persons	0%	0%		
	6 or more persons	0%	3%		
During the last 12 months, with how many different	None	88%	68%		
female partners have you	1 person	12%	8%		
had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	0%	8%		
	3 persons	0%	5%		
	4 persons	0%	5%		
	5 persons	0%	3%		
	6 or more persons	0%	3%		
How many times have you been pregnant or gotten	0 times	100%	92%		
someone pregnant?	1 time	0%	5%		
	2 or more times	0%	0%		
	Not sure	0%	3%		

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \***

INOLUDES ONLY TUOSE WILL U	IAVE EVER HAD CEVHAL	Grade		
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO H INTERCOURSE	AVE EVER HAD SEXUAL	9th	12th	
		%	%	
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting	Never	67%	44%	
yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Not with every partner	0%	16%	
	At least once with every partner	33%	40%	
Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? **	Never	33%	24%	
	Not with every partner	11%	28%	
	At least once with every partner	56%	48%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do you and/or your	Never	33%	4%	
partner use any birth control method?	Rarely	22%	8%	
	Sometimes	0%	13%	
	Usually	11%	29%	
	Always	33%	46%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is a condom used?	Never	22%	4%	
	Rarely	0%	8%	
	Sometimes	0%	12%	
	Usually	0%	40%	
	Always	78%	36%	
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your	Yes	75%	61%	
partner use a condom?	No	25%	39%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
\*\* The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results.

### **TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE\***

		Grade	
		9th	12th
		%	%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors	One or both of my parents would object	62%	36%
influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	I don't want to have sex	51%	36%
	Most students in my school don't have sex	13%	0%
	My friends don't have sex	33%	0%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	64%	21%
	I'm afraid of getting caught	31%	14%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	31%	50%
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	31%	29%
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	56%	50%
	Fear of pregnancy ^	51%	29%
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	31%	36%
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	31%	43%
	Other reason(s)	44%	50%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.