2007 Minnesota Student Survey County Tables

Fall 2007

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Minnesota Department of Health

Minnesota Department of Human Services

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In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2007. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2007 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2007 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 338 public operating districts, 309 agreed to participate (91% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 81% of public school sixth graders, 76% of public school ninth graders, and 58% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2007 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 72% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

Some of the 2007 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2004 survey instrument. While many questions stayed the same, there were questions that had updated or improved wording. Some entirely new questions were added and some questions were dropped. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table	Table Subject Area			
	DEMOGRAPHICS			
Table 1	Sample description	1		
	SCHOOL			
Table 2	Feelings about school, school plans, and truancy	2		
Table 3	Academic performance and school programs	3		
Table 4	Perceptions of school environment	4		
Table 5	Perceptions of school and neighborhood safety	5		
Table 6	Victimization at school	6		
Table 7	Bullying	7		
	ACTIVITIES			
Table 8a-b	Use of time	8-9		
Table 9a-b	Enrichment activities	10-11		
Table 10	Reasons for participation in activities	12		
	FAMILY AND RELATIONSHIPS			
Table 11	Family composition and parental communication	13		
Table 12	Perception of family and others caring	14		
	RISK FACTORS			
Table 13	Family substance abuse	15		
Table 14a-b	Physical and sexual violence	16-17		
	HEALTH AND SAFETY	•		
Table 15	General health issues	18		
Table 16	Weight-related issues	19		
Table 17	Exercise	20		
Table 18	Nutrition	21		
Table 19	Seat belt use	22		
Table 20	Sources of information on risk behaviors	23		
	MENTAL HEALTH			
Table 21a-b	Emotional well-being/distress	24-25		
Table 22	Self-inflicted injury, suicidal thoughts and suicidal behavior	26		
Table 23	Gambling behavior	27		
Table 24	Destructive and antisocial behavior	28		

Continued on the next page

2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY TABLE OF CONTENTS Continued

Table	Subject Area	Page
	SUBSTANCE USE	
Table 25	Summary of substance use	29
Table 26	Cigarette use and age of first use	30
Table 27	Cigar and smokeless tobacco use and age of first use	31
Table 28	Access to tobacco	32
Table 29	Alcohol use frequency and quantity	33
Table 30	Age of first alcohol use	34
Table 31	Access to alcohol	35
Table 32	Drinking and driving	36
Table 33	Marijuana and other drug use and age of first use	37
Table 34	Marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens and heroin	38
Table 35	Methamphetamine, cocaine and ecstasy	39
Table 36a-b	Prescription drugs	40-41
Table 37	Substance use patterns	42
Table 38	Social disapproval of substance use	43
Table 39	Perceived risk of harm from substance use	44
Table 40a-b	Consequences of substance use	45-46
	SEXUAL HEALTH AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS	
Table 41a-b	Sexual behavior	47-48
Table 42	Reasons for sexual abstinence	49

Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables

	Table #		
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004	
Total number of surveys	1	1	
Gender	1	1	
Age	1	1	
Race/ethnicity	1	1	
Feelings about school	2	2	
School plans	2	2	
Truancy/skipping days of school	2	2	
Grades received in school	3	3	
Have or ever had an IEP	3	NA	
Free/reduced-price lunch	3	NA	
Changed schools	3	NA	
Students are friendly	4	4	
Students behave well	4	4	
Students threatened students	4	4	
Teachers interested in student	4	4	
Teachers show respect for students	4	4	
Feel safe going to and from school	5	5	
Feel safe at school	5	5	
Feel safe in neighborhood	5	NA	
Bathrooms in school are safe	5	5	
Illegal gang activity at school	5	5	
Alcohol/drug use at school	5	5	
Sold or given drug at school	6	6	
Property stolen/damaged at school	6	6	
Skipped school/felt unsafe	6	6	
Threatened/assaulted at school	6	6	
Sexual harassment at school	6	NA	
Victim of bullying	7	NA	
Being a bully	7	NA	
Time on homework/study	8A	7A	
Time reading	8A	7B	
Time doing volunteer work	8A	7C	
Time working for pay	8A	7C	
Time watching TV/DVDs/videos	8B	7B	
Time playing computer/video games	8B	7B	
Time talking on phone/text messaging	8B	NA	
Time online	8B	NA	
Time hanging out	8B	7C	
Fine arts activities	9A	NA	
Private lessons	9A	NA	
Club/community sports teams	9A	NA	
School sports teams	9A	NA	
Hobby/academic clubs	9B	NA	
Community clubs/programs	9B	NA	
Mentoring programs	9B	NA	
Religious activities	9B	NA	

	Table #		
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004	
Reasons for participating	10	NA	
Reasons for not participating	10	NA	
Which adults do you live with	11	9	
Talk with father about problems	11	9	
Talk with mother about problems	11	9	
Parents care about you	12	10	
Other adult relatives care about you	12	10	
Friends care about you	12	11	
Teachers/other adults at school care	12	11	
Church or spiritual leaders care	12	11	
Other adults in community care	12	11	
Family alcohol use problems	13	12	
Family drug use problems	13	12	
Perpetrator of relationship violence	14A	NA	
Victim of relationship violence	14A	NA	
Victim of relationship sexual assault	14A	NA	
Victim of physical abuse at home	14B	13	
Witness to physical abuse at home	14B	13	
Victim of extrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14	
Victim of intrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14	
Recency of last physical exam	15	15	
Ever told had asthma	15	NA	
Physical health problem	15	NA	
Mental/emotional health problem	15	NA	
Ever treated for mental/emotional	15	NA	
Ever treated for alcohol/drug problem	15	15	
Perception of current weight	16	16	
Activities to control weight*	16	16	
Weight status according to BMI	16	NA	
Strenuous exercise lasting 20 minutes	17	17	
Physical activity lasting 30 minutes	17	17	
Beverage consumption	18	18	
Servings of fruits/vegetables	18	18	
Use of seat belts	19	19	
Information sources/risk behaviors	20	20	
Headaches/stomachaches/sickness	21A	NA	
Irritable/angry	21A	NA	
Many fears/easily scared	21A	NA	
Trouble concentrating	21A	NA	
Restless	21A	NA	
Sleep trouble	21A	NA	
Impulsive	21A	NA	
Unhappy/depressed/tearful	21A	NA	
Emotional well-being /distress	21B	22	
Self-inflicted injury	22	NA	
Suicidal thoughts and attempts	22	23	

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables

	Table #	
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Played cards for money	23	24
Bet on games of skill	23	24
Bet on sports teams/horseracing*	23	24
Bought lottery tickets	23	24
Gambled in a casino	23	24
Gambled for money online	23	NA
Running away from home	24	26
Vandalism	24	26
Physical fights	24	26
Shoplifting	24	26
Carrying a gun or other weapon	24	26
Use of any tobacco product past month	25	NA
Frequent use of any tobacco product	25	NA
Frequent binge drinking	25	27
Any alcohol/drug use past year	25	27
Frequency of cigarette use past month	26	28
Quantity of cigarettes past month	26	28
Age of first use of cigarettes	26	NA
Use of smokeless tobacco past month	27	NA
Use of cigars/cigarillos past month	27	NA
Age of first use of cigars/smokeless	27	NA
Sources for obtaining tobacco	28	30
Use of fake ID to purchase tobacco	28	30
Frequency of alcohol use past year	29	31
Frequency of alcohol use past month	29	31
Typical alcohol use quantity	29	31
Binge drinking past 2 weeks	29	31
Age of first alcohol use	30	NA
Sources for obtaining alcohol	31	32
Use of fake ID to purchase alcohol	31	32
Drinking and driving	32	33
Marijuana use past month	33	34
Age of first use of marijuana	33	NA
Use of other drugs past month	33	NA
Age of first use of other drugs	33	NA

	Table #		
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004	
Marijuana use past year*	34	34	
Inhalant use past year*	34	34	
LSD/hallucinogen use past year*	34	36	
Heroin use past year*	34	36	
Methamphetamine use past year*	35	35	
Cocaine/crack use past year*	35	35	
MDMA/ecstasy use past year*	35	35	
Stimulant use past year	36A	NA	
ADHD/ADD drug use past year	36A	NA	
Pain reliever use past year	36A	NA	
Tranquilizer use past year	36A	NA	
Prescription drug use past year	36B	NA	
Substance use before/during school	37	38	
Talked about dangers of substance use	38	NA	
Social disapproval of substance use	38	NA	
Perceived risks from substance use	39	NA	
Need more substance to get effect	40A	41A	
Tried to reduce substance use	40A	41A	
Substance use hurt relationships*	40A	41A	
All day substance use or effects	40A	41A	
Given up activities to use substances*	40A	41A	
Use related emotional distress	40A	41A	
Use related neglect of responsibilities*	40B	41B	
Use related legal problems	40B	41B	
Use related violent behavior	40B	41B	
Use related memory problems	40B	41B	
Substance use greater than intended	40B	41B	
Sexual intercourse ever	41A	42A	
Number of sexual partners	41A	42A	
Pregnant or caused pregnancy	41A	42A	
Talk with partner about STD risk	41B	42B	
Talk about pregnancy prevention	41B	42B	
Frequency of birth control	41B	42B	
Frequency of condom use	41B	42B	
Use of condom during last intercourse	41B	42B	
Reasons for sexual abstinence*	42	43	

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

				Grad	le		
		6th	1	9th		12tl	า
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of surveys		388	100%	399	100%	343	100%
Gender	Male	196	51%	203	51%	160	47%
	Female	192	49%	196	49%	183	53%
Age	11 or younger	185	48%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	189	49%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	11	3%	0	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	139	35%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	251	63%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	8	2%	1	0%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	140	41%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	198	58%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	2	1%
	No answer	3	1%	1	0%	2	1%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	6	2%	2	1%	0	0%
	Black or African American	14	4%	11	3%	6	2%
	Hispanic or Latino	14	4%	7	2%	8	2%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	15	4%	11	3%	18	5%
	White	294	76%	332	83%	283	83%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	17	4%	14	4%	20	6%
	I don't know / no answer	28	7%	22	6%	8	2%

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY Winona County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9th		12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	12%	29%	8%	15%	7%	9%
school?	I like school quite a bit	28%	37%	34%	36%	23%	42%
	I like school a little	28%	24%	32%	35%	34%	31%
	I don't like school very much	15%	7%	12%	10%	24%	14%
	I hate school	17%	3%	13%	5%	13%	4%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			3%	1%	3%	0%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college			9%	5%	9%	5%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			10%	1%	19%	10%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			63%	63%	54%	54%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			15%	31%	14%	31%
During the last 30	Never	72%	81%	81%	74%	58%	67%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	20%	15%	15%	19%	25%	21%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	7%	3%	2%	5%	13%	7%
	6 to 10 times	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	More than 10 times	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS Winona County

				Gra	ide		
		61	:h	9t	h	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the most often.	A only	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
most often.	A and B only	47%	73%	49%	71%	44%	70%
	B only	6%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	B and C only	21%	10%	26%	13%	31%	16%
	C only	3%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%
	C and D only	7%	3%	9%	5%	11%	5%
	D only	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	D and F only	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%
	F only	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	12%	7%	8%	4%	4%	4%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP	Yes			13%	13%	19%	11%
(Individualized Education Plan)? *^	No			87%	87%	81%	89%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch	Yes	26%	34%	20%	24%	26%	21%
at school? ^	No	74%	66%	80%	76%	74%	79%
Since the beginning of this school year,	0 times	92%	97%	97%	99%	96%	97%
how many times have you changed schools? ^	1 time	4%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%
	2 times	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in	All	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%
your school are friendly?	Most	47%	47%	43%	55%	62%	52%
	Some	36%	41%	42%	36%	24%	36%
	A few	13%	9%	12%	6%	10%	10%
	None	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%
How many students in	All	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	34%	31%	34%	37%	46%	41%
lunchroom?	Some	40%	39%	39%	45%	38%	41%
	A few	23%	28%	21%	16%	12%	15%
	None	4%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%
How many students in	All	2%	1%	5%	3%	2%	1%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	9%	8%	10%	15%	9%	9%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	18%	16%	34%	25%	26%	25%
	A few	51%	50%	45%	49%	49%	54%
	None	20%	26%	6%	8%	15%	11%
How many of your	All	25%	27%	9%	8%	8%	10%
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	30%	40%	30%	31%	34%	40%
	Some	20%	19%	27%	31%	23%	28%
	A few	14%	9%	18%	22%	28%	18%
	None	11%	5%	16%	8%	7%	3%
How many of your	All	46%	62%	36%	41%	24%	33%
teachers show respect for students?	Most	34%	27%	39%	43%	44%	47%
	Some	7%	7%	14%	9%	11%	11%
	A few	10%	4%	8%	7%	18%	8%
	None	3%	1%	5%	1%	4%	1%

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY Winona County

		Grade					
How much do you a	aroo or disaaroo	6th		9th		12th	
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to and from school	Strongly agree	44%	41%	45%	44%	50%	43%
and from School	Agree	50%	50%	43%	52%	42%	54%
	Disagree	2%	6%	8%	4%	7%	3%
	Strongly disagree	4%	3%	4%	1%	1%	1%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	38%	39%	34%	36%	42%	38%
	Agree	50%	53%	51%	55%	49%	51%
	Disagree	8%	7%	11%	8%	8%	9%
	Strongly disagree	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	50%	48%	60%	50%	55%	58%
neighborhood ^	Agree	42%	39%	32%	43%	38%	37%
	Disagree	5%	10%	6%	6%	7%	4%
	Strongly disagree	3%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	25%	29%	23%	30%	36%	37%
school are a safe place to be	Agree	43%	53%	45%	57%	49%	51%
	Disagree	22%	15%	25%	11%	11%	11%
	Strongly disagree	10%	3%	7%	2%	3%	2%
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	8%	10%	7%	2%	3%	1%
is a problem at this school	Agree	16%	11%	21%	14%	5%	8%
	Disagree	31%	34%	49%	58%	47%	52%
	Strongly disagree	46%	44%	23%	26%	46%	39%
Student use of	Strongly agree	11%	11%	26%	27%	28%	27%
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	18%	15%	44%	49%	33%	46%
school	Disagree	30%	37%	19%	20%	25%	23%
	Strongly disagree	41%	37%	12%	4%	15%	5%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL

					Gra	ide		
				th	91		12	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Decide with a least 40	V		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or	Yes		2%	1%	19%	11%	33%	16%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		98%	99%	81%	89%	67%	84%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		61%	65%	58%	68%	71%	76%
times has someone stolen or deliberately	1 time		19%	17%	21%	21%	20%	15%
damaged your property on school property?	2 or 3 times		14%	13%	12%	9%	6%	9%
proporty :	4 or 5 times		4%	5%	2%	3%	1%	0%
	6 or more times		2%	1%	6%	0%	1%	1%
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		93%	93%	90%	90%	89%	90%
days did you not go to school because	1 day		5%	5%	6%	8%	8%	7%
you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	2 or 3 days		2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
to/nom school:	4 or 5 days		1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days		0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	31%	18%	36%	12%	22%	13%
following has happened to you on school property?		No	69%	82%	64%	88%	78%	87%
Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	65%	44%	58%	32%	35%	15%
		No	35%	56%	42%	68%	65%	85%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	44%	33%	37%	17%	20%	2%
		No	56%	67%	63%	83%	80%	98%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	0%	1%	5%	1%	1%	0%
		No	100%	99%	96%	99%	99%	100%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a sexual way? *^	Yes			15%	24%	22%	19%
	•	No			85%	76%	78%	81%
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			26%	43%	19%	29%
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *^	No			74%	57%	81%	71%

 $^{^{\}ast}$ 6th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 7 BULLYING ^

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often has another	Never	46%	47%	53%	51%	70%	64%
student or group of students made	Once or twice	36%	37%	27%	40%	18%	26%
fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	About once a week	3%	6%	7%	6%	4%	5%
	Several times a week	7%	6%	5%	3%	4%	3%
	Every day	8%	3%	7%	2%	4%	1%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	49%	56%	32%	44%	48%	56%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	38%	38%	42%	44%	30%	36%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or activities?	About once a week	4%	3%	9%	5%	6%	1%
	Several times a week	6%	2%	8%	6%	9%	4%
activities :	Every day	3%	1%	9%	2%	7%	3%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

				Gra	ide		
	ool year, how many	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
opena demg an	o ronounig r	%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	10%	5%	11%	3%	24%	4%
study	1-2 hours	50%	42%	41%	31%	40%	28%
	3-5 hours	25%	31%	27%	33%	24%	36%
	6-10 hours	11%	10%	16%	19%	11%	20%
	11-20 hours	2%	8%	4%	10%	2%	7%
	21 hours or more	2%	4%	2%	3%	0%	4%
Reading for	0 hours	46%	25%	57%	37%	51%	27%
pleasure	1-2 hours	42%	43%	26%	36%	30%	41%
	3-5 hours	8%	17%	11%	11%	11%	20%
	6-10 hours	3%	7%	3%	7%	6%	8%
	11-20 hours	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%
	21 hours or more	2%	5%	2%	6%	2%	2%
Volunteer	0 hours	73%	66%	78%	66%	65%	40%
work or community	1-2 hours	23%	23%	13%	21%	20%	30%
service	3-5 hours	2%	6%	4%	9%	8%	20%
	6-10 hours	2%	3%	3%	3%	5%	7%
	11-20 hours	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	21 hours or more	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Work for pay	0 hours	44%	31%	45%	33%	27%	19%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	29%	33%	18%	24%	6%	7%
others)	3-5 hours	15%	16%	15%	18%	6%	9%
	6-10 hours	8%	13%	8%	16%	9%	21%
	11-20 hours	2%	3%	5%	6%	31%	27%
	21 hours or more	2%	5%	8%	3%	22%	17%

TABLE 8B USE OF TIME Winona County

	_			Gra	ide		
During the school hours in a typical v		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
spend doing the fo		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	2%	5%	1%	3%	5%	3%
DVDS OF VIGEOS	1-2 hours	20%	30%	14%	25%	17%	23%
	3-5 hours	35%	33%	25%	26%	27%	28%
	6-10 hours	21%	19%	32%	23%	31%	28%
	11-20 hours	8%	8%	14%	15%	14%	12%
	21 hours or more	13%	6%	14%	8%	7%	6%
Playing computer	0 hours	12%	22%	10%	37%	15%	47%
or video games	1-2 hours	30%	46%	25%	27%	30%	30%
	3-5 hours	25%	17%	23%	16%	18%	13%
	6-10 hours	12%	8%	16%	11%	13%	7%
	11-20 hours	11%	3%	11%	5%	17%	2%
	21 hours or more	11%	3%	14%	5%	6%	1%
Talking on the	0 hours	52%	33%	34%	12%	15%	8%
phone or text messaging ^	1-2 hours	29%	42%	37%	25%	47%	37%
	3-5 hours	10%	10%	10%	19%	11%	24%
	6-10 hours	3%	9%	7%	16%	12%	18%
	11-20 hours	3%	3%	6%	13%	6%	5%
	21 hours or more	3%	4%	8%	14%	9%	8%
Online activities	0 hours	54%	32%	21%	15%	27%	18%
(e-mail, instant messaging,	1-2 hours	21%	36%	33%	22%	29%	34%
blogging, web	3-5 hours	11%	13%	15%	21%	17%	21%
surfing, etc.) ^	6-10 hours	6%	9%	13%	17%	10%	17%
	11-20 hours	6%	6%	8%	13%	11%	8%
	21 hours or more	3%	4%	10%	12%	6%	2%
Hanging out	0 hours	7%	10%	7%	5%	4%	2%
	1-2 hours	21%	22%	20%	13%	10%	17%
	3-5 hours	26%	26%	19%	21%	18%	21%
	6-10 hours	20%	20%	19%	23%	24%	29%
	11-20 hours	15%	8%	16%	17%	20%	18%
	21 hours or more	10%	15%	20%	22%	23%	13%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^ Winona County

				Gra	ıde		
During the school		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
have you particip following?	nated in the	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (band,	Not available in my community	6%	3%	4%	0%	3%	1%
choir, dance,	Never	26%	13%	39%	15%	52%	27%
drama, etc.)	A few times a year	7%	6%	4%	4%	5%	5%
	Monthly	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	1-2 times per week	22%	31%	6%	5%	2%	3%
	3-4 times per week	26%	35%	31%	42%	3%	7%
	Every day	12%	12%	18%	33%	34%	56%
Private lessons (music, dance,	Not available in my community	7%	5%	3%	1%	4%	2%
etc.)	Never	64%	45%	64%	56%	68%	61%
	A few times a year	4%	3%	4%	5%	6%	8%
	Monthly	1%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%
	1-2 times per week	18%	35%	24%	28%	15%	23%
	3-4 times per week	2%	5%	3%	5%	1%	1%
	Every day	5%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Club or community	Not available in my community	5%	2%	3%	1%	5%	5%
sports teams	Never	39%	36%	49%	47%	46%	54%
	A few times a year	11%	14%	13%	14%	14%	12%
	Monthly	6%	4%	4%	4%	8%	4%
	1-2 times per week	12%	16%	10%	10%	7%	10%
	3-4 times per week	17%	16%	8%	9%	7%	4%
	Every day	10%	10%	13%	15%	13%	10%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	Never	41%	37%	41%	37%	46%	48%
	A few times a year	15%	18%	9%	12%	15%	14%
	Monthly	6%	5%	4%	4%	1%	3%
	1-2 times per week	12%	13%	6%	2%	4%	3%
	3-4 times per week	17%	17%	9%	11%	11%	6%
	Every day	8%	8%	29%	33%	21%	25%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^ Winona County

Decision the sector 1				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participat		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	icu iii uic	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Hobby and academic clubs	Not available in my community	5%	4%	7%	3%	7%	3%
(chess, history, debate, math	Never	71%	68%	75%	84%	74%	74%
team, etc.)	A few times a year	5%	6%	6%	8%	5%	5%
	Monthly	1%	3%	2%	2%	6%	6%
	1-2 times per week	12%	14%	7%	3%	6%	7%
	3-4 times per week	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%
	Every day	2%	3%	2%	0%	1%	2%
Community clubs and programs	Not available in my community	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%	3%
(4-H, Park and Rec, Community	Never	55%	50%	71%	67%	72%	70%
Ed., etc.)	A few times a year	15%	20%	6%	15%	8%	8%
	Monthly	9%	15%	12%	6%	8%	6%
	1-2 times per week	6%	4%	5%	5%	3%	8%
	3-4 times per week	5%	5%	2%	3%	1%	3%
	Every day	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%
Mentoring programs	Not available in my community	6%	7%	7%	5%	5%	4%
	Never	79%	80%	86%	88%	86%	81%
	A few times a year	5%	4%	3%	2%	3%	6%
	Monthly	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%
	1-2 times per week	7%	5%	2%	3%	1%	3%
	3-4 times per week	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	Every day	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%
Religious activities	Not available in my community	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
(religious services,	Never	42%	33%	35%	32%	56%	44%
education, youth group, etc.)	A few times a year	11%	6%	13%	14%	11%	19%
	Monthly	6%	11%	9%	10%	10%	12%
	1-2 times per week	33%	38%	34%	36%	13%	17%
	3-4 times per week	2%	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%
	Every day	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES ^ Winona County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	81%	88%	75%	83%	81%	85%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	48%	63%	38%	53%	42%	44%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	20%	17%	21%	23%	15%	22%
	My friends participate	30%	40%	39%	52%	38%	50%
	To help me get into college	25%	27%	26%	41%	32%	47%
	Participate for other reasons	18%	21%	31%	28%	21%	24%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	2%	4%	2%	4%	8%	2%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	18%	22%	14%	24%	24%	21%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	3%	6%	3%	6%	5%	4%
	My friends don't participate	10%	13%	9%	16%	13%	15%
	I'm not interested	63%	51%	61%	54%	54%	47%
	I am too busy with other things	36%	47%	38%	51%	50%	71%
	I didn't make the team/pass the audition, etc.	4%	3%	1%	3%	2%	5%
	I was kicked off or removed	2%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
	Don't participate for other reasons	17%	29%	19%	20%	18%	13%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION Winona County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	56%	58%	61%	65%	59%	58%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%
	Mother and stepfather	6%	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%
	Father and stepmother	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	4%
	Mother only	15%	15%	17%	14%	19%	14%
	Father only	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%	7%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	15%	14%	9%	7%	5%	3%
	Other	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%
	No adults or no answer	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	49%	30%	37%	19%	37%	30%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	23%	38%	34%	36%	26%	33%
	No, not very often	14%	15%	13%	26%	20%	20%
	No, not at all	6%	8%	10%	12%	9%	9%
	My father is not around	8%	10%	7%	7%	8%	8%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	63%	70%	43%	50%	46%	44%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	22%	20%	33%	34%	30%	35%
	No, not very often	11%	7%	14%	11%	18%	10%
	No, not at all	4%	2%	8%	4%	5%	3%
	My mother is not around	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	8%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Winona County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%
care about you?	A little	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%
	Some	1%	3%	5%	6%	8%	4%
	Quite a bit	6%	5%	14%	11%	17%	13%
	Very much	89%	90%	77%	80%	72%	81%
other adult	Not at all	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
relatives care about you?	A little	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%
	Some	6%	6%	14%	11%	17%	11%
	Quite a bit	19%	16%	27%	24%	25%	27%
	Very much	70%	73%	53%	60%	53%	57%
friends care	Not at all	6%	1%	5%	1%	3%	2%
about you?	A little	8%	7%	8%	4%	10%	3%
	Some	21%	7%	26%	16%	22%	18%
	Quite a bit	40%	35%	46%	31%	40%	38%
	Very much	25%	49%	16%	49%	25%	38%
teachers/ other	Not at all	6%	4%	11%	5%	9%	3%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	17%	10%	14%	17%	24%	13%
·	Some	25%	23%	38%	37%	28%	35%
	Quite a bit	27%	36%	28%	31%	29%	37%
	Very much	25%	28%	9%	10%	10%	12%
religious or	Not at all	23%	10%	24%	22%	30%	20%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	15%	16%	12%	9%	14%	23%
•	Some	15%	22%	22%	19%	24%	18%
	Quite a bit	22%	24%	23%	25%	18%	23%
	Very much	25%	28%	19%	25%	14%	16%
other adults in	Not at all	10%	8%	16%	8%	16%	7%
your community care about you?	A little	15%	16%	21%	20%	31%	27%
	Some	28%	24%	35%	31%	21%	31%
	Quite a bit	28%	22%	23%	29%	21%	24%
	Very much	20%	29%	6%	11%	10%	11%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE Winona County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	Yes	13%	10%	12%	19%	11%	21%
	No	87%	90%	88%	81%	89%	79%
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	Yes	12%	7%	9%	11%	7%	15%
	No	88%	93%	91%	89%	93%	85%

TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE *^

			Gra	de	
		91	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	Yes	2%	1%	5%	8%
	No	98%	99%	95%	92%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, threatened	Yes	7%	10%	7%	18%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	93%	90%	93%	82%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	3%	4%	4%	11%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	97%	96%	96%	89%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that you had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	14%	10%	10%	13%	8%	11%
	No	86%	90%	90%	87%	92%	89%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	17%	7%	8%	17%	8%	13%
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	83%	93%	92%	83%	92%	87%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	2%	4%	1%	9%	4%	11%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	98%	96%	99%	91%	96%	89%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	2%	1%	1%	5%	1%	3%
	No	98%	99%	99%	95%	99%	97%

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	54%	50%	36%	41%	28%	44%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	23%	35%	42%	45%	39%	39%
	3-4 years ago	4%	3%	12%	8%	15%	9%
	More than 4 years ago	2%	2%	4%	2%	9%	4%
	I have never had a physical exam	17%	10%	7%	5%	9%	3%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you	Yes	18%	19%	16%	20%	18%	24%
have asthma? ^	No	82%	81%	84%	80%	82%	76%
Do you have a physical health	No	86%	87%	86%	87%	88%	85%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	14%	13%	14%	13%	12%	15%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	90%	95%	90%	89%	92%	83%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	10%	5%	10%	11%	8%	17%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			94%	89%	87%	81%
emotional health problem? *^	Yes, during the last year			2%	5%	5%	8%
	Yes, more than a year ago			4%	6%	8%	11%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No			97%	97%	95%	96%
or other drug problem? *^^	Yes, during the last year			2%	2%	3%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago			0%	1%	3%	2%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ New question in 2007.
^^ New response options in 2007.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES Winona County

					Gra	ıde		
			61	th	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present time, do you	Underweight		14%	12%	12%	4%	18%	5%
think you are	About the right weig	yht	71%	71%	72%	70%	62%	64%
	Overweight		14%	17%	17%	26%	20%	31%
During the last	I am not trying to	Yes			51%	29%	51%	26%
12 months, have lose weight or control my weight	No			49%	71%	49%	74%	
the following to lose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			6%	26%	18%	33%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *^		No			94%	74%	82%	67%
an that apply)	Smoke cigarettes	Yes			1%	5%	5%	12%
		No			99%	95%	95%	88%
	Exercise	Yes			39%	57%	39%	63%
		No			61%	43%	61%	37%
	Use diet pills, speed or other	Yes			2%	5%	3%	10%
	drugs	No			98%	95%	97%	90%
	Eat healthier	Yes			29%	54%	32%	58%
		No			71%	46%	68%	42%
	Vomit on purpose	Yes			0%	7%	0%	7%
	after eating	No			100%	93%	100%	93%
	Use laxatives	Yes			1%	1%	0%	1%
		No			99%	99%	100%	99%
Weight status *	Not overweight				78%	84%	72%	82%
according to Body Mass Index (BMI) **	At risk for overweig	ht			10%	11%	14%	13%
	Overweight				11%	5%	14%	6%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile

At risk of overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Overweight: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

[^] Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons. Two response options are new in 2007.

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey. New questions in 2007.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	13%	13%	15%	13%	19%	23%
did you exercise	1 day	5%	9%	6%	10%	10%	12%
or play sports that made you	2 days	14%	13%	10%	14%	12%	20%
sweat or breathe hard for at least	3 days	15%	15%	12%	16%	17%	14%
20 minutes?	4 days	16%	11%	9%	12%	9%	7%
	5 days	13%	19%	18%	14%	13%	15%
	6 days	7%	4%	8%	8%	3%	7%
	7 days	19%	16%	25%	12%	17%	3%
On how many of	0 days	6%	6%	6%	8%	12%	16%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	9%	10%	6%	12%	8%	15%
physically active for a combined	2 days	11%	13%	11%	12%	10%	19%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	15%	17%	10%	16%	19%	16%
	4 days	16%	14%	8%	11%	6%	7%
	5 days	13%	17%	17%	14%	15%	15%
	6 days	8%	10%	7%	10%	7%	5%
	7 days	21%	14%	34%	16%	22%	6%

TABLE 18 NUTRITION Winona County

				Gra	ide		
	Sarah at tha	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How many glasses of following did you drir		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	14%	16%	7%	23%	10%	29%
	1-2 glasses	49%	49%	41%	48%	54%	54%
	3-4 glasses	27%	23%	34%	21%	26%	15%
	5 or more glasses	10%	12%	17%	7%	10%	3%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	49%	45%	48%	52%	39%	52%
	1-2 glasses	36%	38%	38%	38%	47%	39%
	3-4 glasses	10%	10%	9%	8%	12%	7%
	5 or more glasses	5%	7%	5%	3%	3%	2%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	54%	38%	54%	65%	53%	70%
	1-2 glasses	29%	46%	35%	28%	36%	26%
	3-4 glasses	13%	8%	8%	5%	10%	3%
	5 or more glasses	4%	7%	4%	2%	1%	1%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	38%	54%	31%	51%	37%	54%
	1-2 glasses	45%	36%	43%	39%	36%	35%
	3-4 glasses	9%	7%	16%	6%	18%	9%
	5 or more glasses	9%	3%	11%	4%	9%	2%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	59%	66%	56%	72%	63%	83%
	1-2 glasses	23%	22%	26%	19%	22%	14%
	3-4 glasses	9%	6%	8%	6%	11%	1%
	5 or more glasses	10%	6%	10%	3%	3%	3%
Water	0 glasses	7%	6%	11%	7%	10%	6%
	1-2 glasses	27%	26%	27%	27%	27%	33%
	3-4 glasses	24%	26%	23%	30%	33%	33%
	5 or more glasses	42%	43%	39%	36%	29%	29%
How many servings	0 servings	10%	4%	8%	6%	10%	4%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did	1 serving	19%	10%	17%	13%	12%	17%
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	19%	19%	19%	28%	22%	26%
	3 servings	22%	30%	21%	21%	21%	24%
	4 servings	14%	17%	14%	15%	14%	12%
	5 or more servings	17%	20%	20%	16%	21%	16%

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

		Grade						
		6th		9th		12	th	
How often do you wear a seat belt when you		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	Male % 5% 21% 21% 53% 5% 4% 13%	%	
ride in a car?	Never	2%	1%	4%	2%	5%	3%	
	Sometimes	12%	12%	17%	16%	21%	12%	
	Often	31%	16%	26%	26%	21%	19%	
	Always	55%	72%	53%	56%	53%	67%	
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			46%	57%	5%	3%	
	Never			6%	4%	4%	1%	
	Sometimes			10%	6%	13%	6%	
	Often			5%	3%	8%	8%	
	Always			33%	31%	69%	82%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS Winona County

				Gra	ıde		
Where have you reed	single most of your	6t	:h	9t	h	12th	
Where have you received most of your information about		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
alcohol and other	Friends or peers	23%	29%	56%	76%	79%	85%
drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Parents	53%	62%	47%	54%	39%	47%
	Brothers or sisters	18%	21%	21%	38%	20%	38%
	School/teachers/ counselors	63%	74%	52%	59%	42%	58%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	18%	23%	13%	13%	7%	11%
	Religious/ community groups ^	7%	9%	10%	13%	3%	4%
	Internet	11%	13%	21%	21%	29%	23%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	30%	43%	37%	47%	38%	46%
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	15%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	32%	24%	54%	72%	68%	84%
that apply)	Parents	34%	49%	36%	57%	33%	44%
	Brothers or sisters	16%	10%	15%	22%	11%	23%
	School/teachers/ counselors	45%	53%	41%	57%	42%	60%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	9%	15%	8%	13%	6%	27%
	Religious/ community groups ^	3%	7%	9%	15%	6%	4%
	Internet	11%	5%	28%	19%	38%	19%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	23%	16%	32%	43%	39%	43%
	I do not know much about sex	18%	15%	5%	5%	5%	2%

[^] New response option in 2007.

TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS ^ Winona County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you ag the following stateme		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I get a lot of headaches,	Agree	20%	21%	12%	23%	12%	22%
stomachaches or	Mostly agree	21%	27%	17%	25%	12%	28%
sickness.	Mostly disagree	28%	26%	35%	29%	31%	29%
	Disagree	31%	26%	37%	24%	45%	21%
I am often irritable	Agree	9%	7%	11%	10%	9%	8%
and angry.	Mostly agree	18%	11%	12%	16%	15%	17%
	Mostly disagree	38%	30%	37%	37%	35%	43%
	Disagree	34%	51%	40%	38%	41%	31%
I have many fears	Agree	5%	10%	1%	15%	1%	10%
and am easily scared.	Mostly agree	10%	18%	5%	16%	6%	15%
	Mostly disagree	29%	29%	34%	31%	22%	36%
	Disagree	56%	42%	61%	37%	71%	39%
I often have trouble concentrating.	Agree	15%	11%	15%	21%	17%	17%
	Mostly agree	22%	17%	26%	22%	22%	26%
	Mostly disagree	26%	28%	23%	38%	29%	34%
	Disagree	37%	44%	36%	19%	31%	23%
I am restless and	Agree	19%	12%	18%	19%	11%	15%
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	25%	22%	28%	28%	25%	27%
	Mostly disagree	25%	27%	26%	28%	31%	33%
	Disagree	31%	39%	29%	24%	32%	24%
I often have trouble	Agree	20%	14%	13%	17%	16%	18%
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	15%	19%	20%	23%	14%	23%
otaying actoop.	Mostly disagree	20%	23%	29%	28%	22%	24%
	Disagree	45%	44%	38%	32%	48%	35%
I do things before I	Agree	18%	18%	18%	16%	18%	11%
think.	Mostly agree	23%	22%	27%	29%	21%	24%
	Mostly disagree	29%	32%	34%	33%	33%	41%
	Disagree	30%	28%	21%	22%	29%	23%
I am often unhappy,	Agree	8%	6%	7%	11%	7%	9%
depressed or	Mostly agree	5%	9%	7%	11%	10%	15%
tearful.	Mostly disagree	25%	22%	20%	32%	21%	31%
	Disagree						
		62%	63%	66%	45%	61%	45%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Winona County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	12t	h
During the last 30 da	ys	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	8%	8%	8%	13%	12%	20%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	11%	8%	13%	25%	22%	26%
	Yes, more than usual	6%	8%	11%	15%	16%	24%
	Yes, a little	37%	49%	43%	38%	38%	29%
	Not at all	38%	26%	27%	9%	12%	2%
have you felt sad?	All the time	2%	5%	3%	6%	1%	3%
	Most of the time	9%	9%	6%	10%	7%	15%
	Some of the time	15%	22%	16%	30%	27%	32%
	Little of the time	45%	48%	47%	46%	45%	42%
	None of the time	29%	16%	30%	8%	20%	8%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	4%	4%	6%	6%	7%	6%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	5%	7%	5%	12%	6%	9%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	12%	11%	10%	18%	11%	18%
	A little bit	25%	29%	21%	27%	26%	28%
	Not at all	53%	49%	59%	36%	51%	39%
have you felt	All the time	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	4%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	6%	7%	7%	13%	8%	13%
-	Some of the time	21%	24%	19%	31%	22%	41%
	Little of the time	40%	47%	41%	45%	45%	35%
	None of the time	29%	16%	30%	7%	21%	7%

TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR Winona County

				Gra	ade		
		61	:h	9t	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever hurt yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)? ^	No	82%	88%	86%	72%	84%	65%
	Yes, during the last year	11%	8%	12%	20%	10%	12%
,	Yes, more than a year ago	7%	4%	2%	9%	6%	23%
Have you ever	No	81%	84%	80%	70%	74%	59%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	12%	12%	17%	22%	14%	22%
	Yes, more than a year ago	6%	4%	3%	8%	13%	19%
Have you ever tried	No	96%	99%	96%	89%	92%	85%
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	2%	0%	3%	6%	3%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago	2%	1%	2%	5%	5%	12%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	le	
During the last 12 i	months, how often	9th	-	12t	-
have you done the		Male	Female	Male	Female
Disease in second second	Not of all	%	%	%	%
Played cards for money	Not at all	50%	83%	46%	76%
-	Less than once a month	29%	12%	30%	15%
	About once a month	10%	4%	16%	7%
	About once a week	7%	2%	8%	2%
	Daily	4%	0%	0%	0%
Bet on games of personal skill like	Not at all	59%	86%	53%	88%
pool, golf, or	Less than once a month	22%	11%	29%	8%
bowling	About once a month	10%	2%	14%	3%
	About once a week	6%	1%	3%	1%
	Daily	4%	1%	1%	0%
Bet money on sports teams or horseracing ^	Not at all	64%	93%	71%	90%
	Less than once a month	18%	5%	17%	7%
	About once a month	12%	1%	10%	49
	About once a week	3%	1%	2%	0%
	Daily	4%	0%	1%	0%
Bought lottery	Not at all	79%	91%	61%	79%
tickets or scratch offs	Less than once a month	14%	6%	25%	18%
	About once a month	3%	2%	8%	2%
	About once a week	2%	1%	3%	2%
	Daily	3%	1%	3%	0%
Gambled in a	Not at all	96%	99%	82%	91%
casino	Less than once a month	1%	1%	13%	7%
	About once a month	1%	0%	3%	2%
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Daily	2%	0%	1%	0%
Gambled for	Not at all	94%	99%	93%	98%
money online ^^	Less than once a month	3%	1%	4%	19
	About once a month	1%	0%	3%	19
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Daily	3%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR Winona County

		Grade						
		6tl	h	9tl	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	89%	93%	91%	86%	91%	91%	
have you run away	Once or twice	11%	6%	6%	11%	7%	8%	
from home?	3 to 5 times	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	
	More than 10 times	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
During the last 12	Never	78%	95%	67%	89%	77%	95%	
months, how often have you damaged	Once or twice	18%	4%	22%	8%	20%	3%	
or destroyed property at school or	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	2%	
somewhere else?	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%	
During the last 12	Never	67%	86%	65%	88%	73%	91%	
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	25%	14%	23%	8%	21%	7%	
up another person?	3 to 5 times	3%	0%	4%	4%	3%	1%	
	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%	
	More than 10 times	4%	0%	5%	0%	3%	1%	
During the last 12	Never	91%	96%	79%	85%	77%	82%	
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	9%	4%	11%	10%	18%	11%	
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%	
for it?	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	6%	3%	2%	2%	
On how many of the	0 days	99%	100%	98%	100%	97%	99%	
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	6 or more days	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	
On how many of the	0 days	94%	98%	92%	97%	94%	98%	
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
comes, proporty .	4 or 5 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	6 or more days	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	

TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE ** Winona County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days ^	No	98%	99%	89%	88%	50%	71%
	Yes	2%	1%	11%	12%	50%	29%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	100%	100%	96%	96%	84%	88%
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days) ^	Yes	0%	0%	4%	4%	16%	12%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	100%	100%	96%	95%	76%	87%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	4%	5%	24%	13%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	82%	90%	56%	57%	23%	29%
, . ,	Used only alcohol in the past year	12%	8%	22%	22%	28%	37%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	4%	2%	20%	20%	45%	34%

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items. ^ New computed variables in 2007.

TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Winona County

				Gra	de		
		6t	:h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	99%	92%	89%	70%	76%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	3%	4%	8%	4%
a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	4%	3%
	6 to 9 days	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	6%	3%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	4%	9%	9%
During the last 30 days, how	Never	98%	99%	92%	91%	72%	77%
frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	2%	0%	5%	4%	12%	8%
	One to five cigarettes per day	0%	1%	3%	3%	10%	9%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	5%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	0%	2%	3%	1%
How old were you the first time you	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	90%	97%	72%	75%	42%	46%
smoked part or all of a cigarette? ^	10 years old or younger	9%	2%	9%	5%	9%	8%
•	11 years old	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	5%
	12 years old	0%	1%	3%	3%	1%	5%
	13 years old	0%	0%	6%	6%	7%	3%
	14 years old	0%	0%	5%	7%	10%	10%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%	7%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	6%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	8%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ Winona County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	100%	98%	98%	92%	97%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
During the last 30	0 days	99%	100%	94%	98%	67%	90%
days, on how many days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	4%	1%	20%	7%
cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or used chewing	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	95%	100%	77%	90%	44%	72%
tobacco?	10 years old or younger	4%	0%	4%	1%	3%	1%
	11 years old	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	12 years old	0%	0%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	4%	2%	3%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	8%	6%	4%	3%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	1%	10%	5%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	18%	7%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	10%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO *

			Grad	de	
INCLUDES ONLY THO	SE WIO LISED	9t	h	121	:h
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	14%	13%	57%	58%
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	0%	0%	2%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	0%	4%	5%	4%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	0%	4%	0%	2%
	Bought it from vending machines	0%	0%	0%	2%
	Bought it on the Internet	5%	0%	0%	0%
	Got it from friends	64%	58%	45%	49%
	Got it from my parents ^	5%	17%	1%	4%
	Got it from other family members ^	5%	17%	0%	4%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	14%	46%	6%	21%
	Took it from my home	5%	21%	3%	4%
	Took it from a friend's home	0%	13%	1%	8%
	Took it from stores	5%	13%	0%	2%

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS			Grade					
		9t	h	12th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
	TOBAGGO IN THE EAST SO DATE		%	%	%			
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	6%	8%	2%	5%			
you use a fake ID?	No	94%	92%	98%	95%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New reponse option in 2007.

TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	85%	91%	59%	58%	27%	30%
many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages	1-2	12%	6%	12%	15%	10%	17%
	3-5	2%	2%	13%	10%	17%	16%
to drink?	6-9	1%	0%	7%	5%	10%	9%
	10-19	0%	0%	4%	7%	12%	11%
	20-39	0%	0%	4%	4%	12%	10%
	40+	0%	0%	2%	1%	12%	7%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	97%	96%	76%	74%	42%	51%
days did you drink	1 or 2 days	3%	4%	12%	14%	28%	26%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	8%	6%	18%	14%
beverage?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	3%	4%	8%	7%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	5%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	87%	93%	61%	63%	28%	31%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	13%	7%	14%	13%	7%	13%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	1%	7%	4%	9%	9%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	5%	7%	9%	16%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	2%	5%	10%	11%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	2%	3%	8%	9%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	8%	5%	29%	11%
Over the last 2	Never			87%	84%	61%	77%
weeks, how many times (if any) have	Once			4%	7%	12%	12%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			7%	5%	16%	6%
	3 - 5 times			3%	3%	8%	5%
	6 or more times			0%	1%	3%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE ^ Winona County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th
		Male Female		Male Female		Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	77%	86%	51%	52%	21%	22%
	10 years old or younger	20%	9%	18%	5%	7%	3%
	11 years old	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
	12 years old	1%	2%	3%	10%	5%	7%
	13 years old	1%	0%	8%	15%	5%	6%
	14 years old	0%	0%	14%	13%	13%	16%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	3%	22%	18%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	17%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	7%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL *

		Grade					
	40 405D	9t	h	12th			
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WI ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 L		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores ^	4%	0%	6%	5%		
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	7%	2%	1%	2%		
	Bought it at stores	9%	2%	4%	8%		
	Bought it on the Internet	4%	0%	1%	0%		
	Got it from friends	48%	65%	66%	72%		
	Got it from my parents ^	13%	14%	8%	20%		
	Got it from other family members ^	20%	18%	10%	13%		
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	15%	35%	31%	53%		
	Got it at parties	26%	53%	44%	47%		
	Took it from my home	26%	31%	12%	16%		
	Took it from a friend's home	9%	24%	3%	2%		
	Took it from stores	9%	0%	0%	2%		

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS			Grade					
		9t	h	12th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
	ALGORIGE IN THE EAST SO DATE		%	%	%			
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did	Yes	16%	0%	8%	0%			
you use a fake ID?	No	84%	100%	92%	100%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^{**} Percentages are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

[^] New response option in 2007.

TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING * Winona County

		Grade						
		9t	h	12t	:h			
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%			
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other	0 times or no use	94%	99%	61%	76%			
	Once	3%	0%	15%	10%			
	Twice	1%	1%	3%	6%			
drugs?	3 or more times	2%	1%	21%	9%			
Do you ever ride with	No	72%	68%	48%	60%			
friends after they have been using alcohol or	Yes, but rarely	12%	12%	27%	28%			
drugs?	Yes, often	3%	8%	23%	9%			
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	13%	12%	2%	3%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ Winona County

			Gra	de		
	6t	h	9t	h	121	th
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	%	%	%	%	%	%
0 days	99%	100%	89%	89%	66%	84%
1 or 2 days	1%	0%	6%	6%	10%	6%
3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%
6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%
10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	5%	2%
All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	10%	2%
I have never tried	200/	4000/	770/	2001	400/	57 0/
marijuana 10 years old or	99%	100%	77%	80%	43%	57%
younger	1%	0%	4%	1%	2%	1%
11 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%
12 years old	0%	0%	2%	4%	3%	5%
13 years old	0%	0%	7%	6%	6%	7%
14 years old	0%	0%	7%	5%	9%	6%
15 years old	0%	0%	3%	4%	17%	10%
16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	10%
17 years old or older						
0 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	4%
0 days	99%	99%	96%	93%	84%	92%
1 or 2 days	1%	1%	2%	5%	7%	4%
3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%
6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%
10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%
20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
I have never tried "other drugs"	98%	97%	88%	89%	75%	82%
10 years old or younger	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%
11 years old	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
12 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
13 years old	0%	0%	1%	4%	1%	0%
14 years old	0%	0%	5%	5%	1%	4%
15 years old						3%
						4%
						5%
16 years old 17 years old or ol	deı	0% 0% der 0%	0% 0%	0% 0% 0%	0% 0% 0% 0%	0% 0% 0% 0% 4%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ Winona County

				Grade					
Demines the least 40 mounts	-	6tl	h	9tl	h	12th			
(if any) have you	s, on how many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
(u), , cu		%	%	%	%	%	%		
used marijuana (bud,	0	99%	100%	83%	82%	54%	67%		
weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	1-2	1%	0%	5%	5%	6%	11%		
	3-5	0%	0%	4%	3%	8%	6%		
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	3%	4%	4%		
	10-19	0%	0%	3%	2%	4%	3%		
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%		
	40+	0%	0%	4%	3%	20%	6%		
sniffed glue, or breathed the contents	0	97%	98%	95%	93%	94%	97%		
of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	2%	1%	3%	4%	5%	1%		
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%		
order to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%		
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%		
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%		
	40+	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%		
used LSD ("acid"), PCP (wet sticks or	0			95%	95%	86%	94%		
dipped joints), or other	1-2			3%	3%	9%	3%		
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			1%	1%	2%	2%		
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			1%	0%	2%	0%		
	10-19			0%	1%	1%	0%		
	20-39			0%	0%	1%	1%		
	40+			0%	0%	1%	0%		
used heroin? *	0			99%	99%	97%	99%		
	1-2			0%	1%	2%	0%		
	10-19			1%	0%	1%	0%		
	40+			0%	0%	0%	1%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^ Winona County

			Grad	de		
During the last 12 mg	•	9t	h	12th		
how many occasions (if any) have you		Male Female		Male	Female	
navo you		%	%	%	%	
used	0	98%	97%	97%	98%	
methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank,	1-2	2%	3%	1%	1%	
crystal meth, ice) by any method?	3-5	1%	0%	1%	0%	
ay any moniour	6-9	0%	0%	0%	1%	
used "crack"	0	97%	97%	88%	93%	
(cocaine in chunk or rock form), or	1-2	1%	2%	6%	3%	
cocaine in any other form?	3-5	1%	1%	1%	2%	
	6-9	1%	0%	3%	1%	
	10-19	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	1%	
	40+	0%	0%	0%	1%	
used MDMA (E,	0	97%	96%	91%	96%	
X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X) or Ketamine ("Special K")?	1-2	3%	1%	4%	2%	
	3-5	0%	2%	3%	2%	
	6-9	0%	1%	1%	1%	
	10-19	0%	1%	0%	0%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

			Grad	le	
During the last 12 months, on ho	14/	9tl	h	12th	
many occasions (if any) have you		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
used stimulants like Benzedrine or diet pills that	0	98%	94%	93%	94%
were not prescribed for you by	1-2	2%	2%	3%	3%
a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	3-5	1%	1%	1%	2%
	6-9	0%	1%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	2%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
used your own or someone	0	96%	96%	88%	96%
else's ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	1-2	3%	2%	6%	1%
	3-5	1%	1%	4%	1%
	6-9	1%	1%	1%	2%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan, Vicodin or other pain	0	96%	91%	84%	94%
relievers that were not prescribed for you by a doctor,	1-2	2%	3%	5%	3%
or that you took only to get	3-5	0%	3%	5%	1%
high?	6-9	1%	1%	1%	0%
	10-19	1%	1%	3%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	1%
	40+	0%	1%	1%	0%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve pills) or sedatives	0	99%	97%	93%	97%
or barbituates that were not	1-2	1%	3%	3%	1%
prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get	3-5	0%	0%	3%	2%
high?	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 36B PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

	Grad	de	
During the last 12 months,	on how	6th	1
many occasions (if any) ha		Male	Female
	_	%	%
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for	0	99%	99%
you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	1-2	0%	1%
	3-5	1%	0%

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

Grade							
		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
other drugs	ise alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
before school?	Yes	2%	1%	5%	7%	23%	11%
30110011	No	98%	99%	95%	93%	77%	89%
during school?	Yes	1%	1%	3%	3%	15%	6%
SCHOOL:	No	99%	99%	97%	97%	85%	94%
right after school?	Yes	2%	1%	11%	11%	32%	16%
3011001 :	No	98%	99%	89%	89%	68%	84%

TABLE 38 SOCIAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE ^

					Gra	ıde		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents	Yes		54%	54%	39%	54%	48%	49%
(or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	No		46%	46%	61%	46%	6% 52% 1% 7% 8% 30% 9% 25% 3% 38% 5% 14% 8% 41% 4% 22% 3% 23%	51%
How do you think your close friends	smoked one or more packs of	They would approve	1%	2%	2%	1%	7%	4%
would feel if you	cigarettes per day?	They would not care at all	5%	4%	19%	8%	30%	16%
		They would disapprove	8%	1% 2% 1% 5% 4% 19% 8% 8% 11% 15% 19% 6% 83% 64% 73% 1% 2% 7% 5% 7% 4% 24% 18% 8% 13% 22% 14% 4% 81% 48% 63%	25%	22%		
		They would strongly disapprove	86%	83%	64%	73%	38%	58%
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	They would approve	1%	2%	7%	5%	14%	7%
		They would not care at all	7%	4%	24%	18%	41%	27%
		They would disapprove	8%	13%	22%	14%	22%	23%
		They would strongly disapprove	84%	81%	48%	63%	23%	43%
	smoked marijuana once or	They would approve	2%	2%	6%	3%	25%	8%
	twice a week?	They would not care at all	3%	2%	17%	11%	28%	19%
		They would disapprove	5%	7%	16%	13%	14%	20%
		They would strongly disapprove	90%	89%	60%	72%	33%	53%
	used other drugs once or twice	They would approve	1%	2%	3%	2%	9%	3%
	a week?	They would not care at all	4%	3%	14%	6%	23%	9%
		They would disapprove	6%	8%	15%	11%	18%	16%
		They would strongly disapprove	89%	88%	68%	81%	50%	72%

 $^{^{\}wedge}$ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE ^ Winona County

				Grade					
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	emale Male	Female	
			%	%	%	%	%	%	
How much do you think people	smoke one or more packs of	No risk	6%	7%	7%	2%	5%	3%	
risk harming	cigarettes per	Slight risk	8%	8%	7%	6%	10%	7%	
themselves physically or in	day?	Moderate risk	19%	20%	23%	19%	19%	19%	
other ways if they		Great risk	67%	64%	62%	74%	66%	71%	
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	No risk	7%	6%	11%	4%	5%	3%	
		Slight risk	11%	13%	19%	13%	30%	14%	
		Moderate risk	26%	33%	27%	35%	36%	39%	
		Great risk	55%	48%	44%	48%	30%	44%	
	smoke	No risk	7%	6%	12%	5%	26%	10%	
	marijuana once or twice a week?	Slight risk	4%	6%	12%	10%	25%	15%	
		Moderate risk	15%	23%	23%	20%	20%	35%	
		Great risk	74%	64%	52%	65%	29%	39%	

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

			Gra		
		9th		12th	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	93%	92%	77%	90%
get the same effect?	Yes	7%	8%	23%	10%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or	No or no use	94%	95%	88%	93%
other drugs but couldn't?	Yes	6%	5%	12%	7%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even	No or no use	95%	90%	90%	87%
though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	Yes	5%	10%	10%	13%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs,	0 times or no use	86%	80%	62%	72%
or getting over their effects?	Once	8%	8%	10%	11%
	Twice	2%	6%	6%	8%
	3 or more times	4%	6%	22%	9%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	93%	92%	83%	84%
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	3%	3%	5%	8%
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	2%	2%	90% 10% 62% 10% 6% 22% 83% 5% 4%	4%
	3 or more times	2%	4%	8%	3%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	94%	86%	81%	77%
agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	3%	8%	8%	13%
	Twice	1%	2%	1%	4%
	3 or more times	3%	4%	10%	6%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12:	th
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
how many times have you missed work or school, or	0 times or no use	97%	94%	87%	88%
neglected other major	Once	2%	3%	4%	7%
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	1%	1%	6%	2%
J	3 or more times	1%	Female Male % % 2% 94% 87% 2% 3% 4% % 1% 6% % 2% 3% 3% 95% 83% 2% 4% 14% % 0% 2% 2% 2% 1% 2% 94% 94% 3% 3% 3% 2% 2% 1% 2% 2% 1% 3% 3% 3% 3% 77% 61% 4% 4% 8% 4% 4% 8% 3% 8% 9% 3% 83% 68% 3% 5% 8%	3%	3%
how many times has alcohol	0 times or no use	95%	95%	83%	95%
or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	Once	2%	4%	14%	4%
	Twice	1%	0%	2%	0%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	1%	1%
how many times have you	0 times or no use	92%	94%	94%	96%
hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or other	Once	5%	3%	3%	3%
drugs?	Twice	2%	2%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	0%
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	88%	77%	61%	63%
drugs that later you could not	Once	4%	11%	22%	19%
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	4%	4%	8%	9%
	3 or more times	5%	8%	9%	9%
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	88%	83%	68%	68%
drugs than you intended to?	Once	6%	5%	8%	16%
	Twice	3%	7%	6%	8%
	3 or more times	3%	5%	17%	9%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

		Grade				
		9t	h	121	h	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
	:	%	%	%	%	
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	82%	85%	45%	44%	
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	6%	4%	11%	6%	
	Yes, 3 times or more	12%	11%	44%	50%	
During the last 12 months, with how	None	97%	85%	96%	47%	
many different male	1 person	1%	9%	3%	28%	
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	0%	3%	0%	17%	
	3 persons	0%	2%	0%	2%	
	4 persons	1%	1%	0%	2%	
	5 persons	0%	1%	0%	2%	
	6 or more persons	1%	0%	1%	2%	
During the last 12 months, with how	None	81%	100%	47%	96%	
many different female	1 person	8%	0%	31%	2%	
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	2%	0%	9%	1%	
	3 persons	2%	0%	6%	1%	
	4 persons	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	5 persons	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	6 or more persons	5%	0%	5%	1%	
How many times have you been pregnant or	0 times	97%	97%	94%	95%	
gotten someone	1 time	1%	2%	3%	4%	
pregnant?	2 or more times	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	Not sure	2%	1%	2%	1%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	de	
INCLUDES ONLY TUOSE I	WIO HAVE EVED HAD	9ti	n	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female
	_	%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	33%	33%	40%	31%
protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Not with every partner	24%	15%	13%	17%
STDS/IIIV/AIDS:	At least once with every partner	42%	52%	47%	52%
Have you talked with partner(s) about	Never	42%	18%	22%	14%
preventing pregnancy? **	Not with every partner	9%	14%	18%	16%
	At least once with every partner	48%	68%	60%	70%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	30%	31%	16%	10%
you and/or your partner use any birth control	Rarely	20%	0%	5%	1%
method?	Sometimes	13%	4%	4%	2%
	Usually	3%	4%	15%	16%
	Always	33%	62%	59%	71%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	22%	7%	11%	19%
a condom used?	Rarely	3%	19%	12%	19%
	Sometimes	13%	4%	10%	10%
	Usually	13%	30%	25%	19%
	Always	50%	41%	42%	33%
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	67%	61%	60%	49%
you or your partner use a condom?	No	33%	39%	40%	51%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results.

TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE *

			Grad	de	
		9t	h	12t	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors	One or both of my parents would object	50%	70%	19%	49%
influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	I don't want to have sex	22%	69%	14%	55%
(магк ан шас арргу)	Most students in my school don't have sex	11%	4%	1%	0%
	My friends don't have sex	27%	44%	4%	17%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	51%	71%	17%	37%
	I'm afraid of getting caught	19%	31%	8%	16%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	26%	34%	23%	34%
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	27%	36%	8%	19%
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	45%	62%	21%	49%
	Fear of pregnancy ^	29%	71%	31%	63%
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	25%	42%	14%	30%
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	32%	38%	22%	36%
	Other reason(s) ^^	42%	41%	59%	44%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New response option in 2007.