2010 Minnesota Student Survey County Tables

Fall 2010

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In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2010. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2010 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2010 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2010 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 335 public operating districts, 295 agreed to participate (88% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 79% of public school sixth graders, 75% of public school ninth graders, and 59% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2010 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 71% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

A small number of the 2010 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2007 survey instrument. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

				Grad	le		
		6th	1	9th		12tl	า
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	306	100%	351	100%	291	100%
Gender	Male	145	47%	176	50%	149	51%
	Female	161	53%	175	50%	142	49%
Age	11 or younger	74	24%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	208	68%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	23	8%	0	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	95	27%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	239	68%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	17	5%	2	1%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	82	28%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	191	66%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	14	5%
	No answer	1	0%	0	0%	2	1%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	9	3%	7	2%	5	2%
	Black or African American	2	1%	1	0%	4	1%
	Hispanic or Latino	29	9%	18	5%	16	5%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	4	1%	2	1%	1	0%
	White	227	74%	282	80%	248	85%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	16	5%	31	9%	13	4%
	I don't know / no answer	19	6%	10	3%	4	1%

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, TRUANCY, AND UNSUPERVISED TIME Polk County

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	22%	28%	7%	16%	10%	11%
school?	I like school quite a bit	29%	29%	34%	36%	32%	35%
	I like school a little	31%	28%	30%	32%	37%	30%
	I don't like school very much	14%	9%	16%	13%	13%	16%
	I hate school	4%	6%	13%	3%	8%	8%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			1%	0%	2%	0%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college			11%	8%	8%	4%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			6%	2%	11%	9%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			57%	59%	64%	48%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			25%	31%	16%	39%
During the last 30	Never	80%	66%	81%	82%	70%	67%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	18%	26%	14%	10%	18%	19%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	2%	6%	4%	6%	8%	10%
SCHOOL:	6 to 10 times	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%
	More than 10 times	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
In a typical week,	0 days	40%	33%	27%	26%	22%	20%
how often are you home alone or	1 day	16%	17%	21%	23%	9%	9%
another place unsupervised after	2 days	10%	15%	15%	10%	14%	10%
school? ^	3 days	12%	12%	13%	20%	15%	16%
	4 days	5%	6%	7%	8%	8%	9%
	5 days	17%	17%	17%	13%	31%	36%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2010.

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS Polk County

				Gra	ide		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the	A only	3%	2%	3%	5%	1%	4%
most often.	A and B only	58%	60%	49%	66%	46%	65%
	B only	3%	2%	4%	1%	6%	1%
	B and C only	21%	22%	20%	15%	31%	18%
	C only	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%
	C and D only	3%	5%	11%	6%	7%	8%
	D only	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	D and F only	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%	0%
	F only	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	9%	6%	6%	1%	2%	4%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP	Yes			30%	20%	22%	18%
(Individualized Education Plan)? *	No			70%	80%	78%	82%
Do you currently get free or	Yes	24%	29%	31%	23%	27%	32%
reduced-price lunch at school?	No	76%	71%	69%	77%	73%	68%
Since the beginning of this	0 times	92%	93%	95%	97%	97%	97%
school year, how many times have you changed	1 time	5%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%
schools?	2 times	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT Polk County

				Gra	ide		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in	All	6%	4%	3%	1%	9%	5%
your school are friendly?	Most	53%	51%	60%	55%	65%	54%
	Some	31%	36%	26%	36%	21%	30%
	A few	9%	9%	10%	7%	3%	11%
	None	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%
How many students in	All	4%	4%	7%	1%	4%	4%
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	38%	22%	50%	50%	55%	47%
lunchroom?	Some	37%	43%	31%	37%	28%	35%
	A few	18%	28%	10%	11%	11%	13%
	None	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%
How many students in	All	1%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	7%	10%	13%	11%	10%	7%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	21%	19%	22%	22%	20%	28%
Tuoto or Buong. cumus.	A few	36%	40%	41%	46%	46%	47%
	None	34%	29%	19%	17%	18%	14%
How many of your	All	25%	28%	9%	5%	16%	15%
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	33%	37%	35%	34%	41%	28%
	Some	19%	17%	20%	29%	24%	33%
	A few	16%	12%	21%	21%	11%	20%
	None	7%	6%	15%	11%	8%	5%
How many of your	All	61%	60%	31%	26%	26%	29%
teachers show respect for students?	Most	25%	31%	36%	48%	53%	47%
	Some	7%	5%	16%	16%	14%	19%
	A few	6%	3%	13%	9%	5%	5%
	None	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY Polk County

				Gra	ide			
How much do vor so	uraa ar diaa	61	h	91	h	12th		
How much do you ag with the following sta		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
I feel safe going to	Strongly agree	47%	44%	51%	52%	64%	60%	
and from school	Agree	48%	47%	44%	44%	33%	38%	
	Disagree	4%	8%	3%	3%	1%	2%	
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	51%	48%	45%	42%	60%	45%	
	Agree	40%	44%	49%	51%	34%	50%	
	Disagree	8%	6%	3%	3%	4%	5%	
	Strongly disagree	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	66%	48%	61%	52%	68%	57%	
neighborhood	Agree	29%	36%	35%	42%	26%	38%	
	Disagree	4%	13%	4%	6%	5%	4%	
	Strongly disagree	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	28%	32%	37%	31%	50%	43%	
school are a safe place to be	Agree	48%	44%	48%	57%	37%	46%	
	Disagree	18%	22%	10%	9%	7%	9%	
	Strongly disagree	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	1%	
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	4%	14%	7%	6%	3%	2%	
is a problem at this school	Agree	7%	8%	11%	11%	5%	6%	
	Disagree	32%	39%	38%	46%	36%	36%	
	Strongly disagree	57%	39%	44%	37%	55%	57%	
Student use of	Strongly agree	7%	13%	17%	17%	19%	24%	
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	14%	12%	41%	47%	39%	49%	
school	Disagree	30%	37%	30%	31%	27%	21%	
	Strongly disagree	49%	37%	12%	5%	14%	6%	

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL Polk County

					Gra			
			61		9t		12	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 12	Yes		%	%	%	%	<u>%</u>	%
months, has anyone offered, sold, or			3%	0%	14%	11%	21%	13%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		97%	100%	86%	89%	79%	87%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		70%	70%	66%	78%	76%	79%
times has someone stolen or deliberately	1 time		12%	19%	17%	10%	11%	9%
damaged your property on school property?	2 or 3 times		13%	9%	13%	10%	11%	11%
F P	4 or 5 times		2%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%
	6 or more times		3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		97%	92%	94%	93%	97%	98%
days did you not go to school because	1 day		2%	5%	4%	4%	1%	1%
you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	2 or 3 days		1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%
to/nom school:	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days		0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	26%	22%	25%	15%	13%	10%
following has happened to you on		No	74%	78%	75%	85%	87%	90%
school property? Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	54%	47%	48%	26%	22%	14%
		No	46%	53%	52%	74%	78%	86%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	44%	37%	30%	15%	12%	8%
		No	56%	63%	70%	85%	88%	92%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	3%	0%	3%	0%	2%	0%
		No	97%	100%	97%	100%	98%	100%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a	Yes			20%	21%	16%	14%
	sexual way? *	No			80%	79%	84%	86%
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			26%	37%	14%	22%
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *	No			74%	63%	86%	78%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 7 BULLYING

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	Never	51%	47%	59%	56%	75%	74%
	Once or twice	28%	35%	27%	28%	17%	18%
	About once a week	6%	10%	2%	5%	1%	4%
	Several times a week	10%	5%	4%	7%	4%	1%
	Every day	5%	3%	7%	5%	2%	3%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	60%	54%	47%	48%	62%	74%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	28%	36%	36%	39%	28%	21%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or activities?	About once a week	4%	4%	8%	7%	3%	4%
	Several times a week	6%	3%	6%	3%	5%	1%
activities:	Every day	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%

TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

				Gra	ide		
	ool year, how many	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
opena aemg m		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	6%	2%	15%	6%	21%	7%
study	1-2 hours	51%	58%	42%	40%	41%	41%
	3-5 hours	27%	26%	25%	35%	23%	29%
	6-10 hours	10%	9%	14%	11%	10%	16%
	11-20 hours	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%
	21 hours or more	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%
Reading for	0 hours	21%	21%	51%	16%	59%	32%
pleasure	1-2 hours	47%	48%	29%	32%	26%	39%
	3-5 hours	14%	16%	11%	22%	7%	12%
	6-10 hours	11%	8%	6%	17%	2%	8%
	11-20 hours	1%	2%	2%	6%	4%	4%
	21 hours or more	6%	5%	1%	8%	2%	5%
Volunteer	0 hours	69%	55%	67%	67%	67%	71%
work ^	1-2 hours	23%	32%	21%	21%	23%	20%
	3-5 hours	3%	11%	7%	7%	6%	6%
	6-10 hours	2%	0%	2%	4%	1%	3%
	11-20 hours	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	21 hours or more	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Work for pay	0 hours	53%	33%	42%	35%	26%	24%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	24%	27%	19%	24%	7%	13%
others)	3-5 hours	12%	26%	14%	21%	9%	6%
	6-10 hours	5%	12%	9%	12%	18%	20%
	11-20 hours	1%	1%	7%	6%	21%	23%
	21 hours or more	4%	1%	8%	2%	19%	14%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 8B USE OF TIME Polk County

Description of the second		Grade								
During the school y hours in a typical w		6t	h	9t	h	12th				
spend doing the fol		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
	-	%	%	%	%	%	%			
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%			
DVDS OF VIGEOS	1-2 hours	30%	43%	16%	23%	16%	23%			
	3-5 hours	28%	31%	26%	29%	30%	33%			
	6-10 hours	17%	13%	25%	23%	26%	26%			
	11-20 hours	8%	7%	19%	14%	16%	7%			
	21 hours or more	13%	3%	11%	8%	11%	6%			
Playing video	0 hours	14%	53%	18%	64%	25%	74%			
games ^	1-2 hours	40%	33%	24%	19%	25%	20%			
	3-5 hours	24%	8%	20%	7%	12%	6%			
	6-10 hours	9%	3%	19%	3%	18%	1%			
	11-20 hours	6%	1%	8%	5%	9%	0%			
	21 hours or more	7%	3%	11%	2%	11%	0%			
Talking on the	0 hours	50%	23%	20%	11%	10%	4%			
phone or texting ^	1-2 hours	25%	32%	25%	13%	22%	18%			
	3-5 hours	7%	14%	15%	11%	20%	18%			
	6-10 hours	4%	14%	14%	18%	14%	15%			
	11-20 hours	7%	8%	7%	16%	17%	18%			
	21 hours or more	7%	9%	20%	32%	17%	27%			
Online activities	0 hours	46%	29%	23%	15%	19%	19%			
(e-mail, instant IM-ing, etc.) ^	1-2 hours	32%	37%	32%	33%	34%	30%			
· ,	3-5 hours	9%	15%	20%	21%	19%	22%			
	6-10 hours	5%	7%	13%	16%	18%	18%			
	11-20 hours	4%	5%	6%	10%	8%	9%			
	21 hours or more	4%	6%	5%	6%	2%	3%			
Hanging out	0 hours	13%	10%	8%	4%	6%	3%			
	1-2 hours	27%	16%	11%	16%	11%	11%			
	3-5 hours	29%	28%	26%	23%	19%	20%			
	6-10 hours	12%	21%	21%	20%	21%	27%			
	11-20 hours	9%	14%	16%	19%	17%	24%			
	21 hours or more	10%	11%	17%	18%	26%	15%			

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES Polk County

				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participate		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
following?	ea in the	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (lessons, band,	Not available in my community	7%	4%	2%	0%	4%	4%
choir, dance, drama, etc.) ^	Never	45%	27%	53%	26%	59%	40%
didina, cto.,	Less than monthly	5%	1%	5%	5%	4%	5%
	Monthly	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%
	1-2 times per week	29%	51%	4%	7%	5%	4%
	3-4 times per week	7%	9%	7%	14%	9%	13%
	Every day	4%	4%	26%	43%	16%	28%
Club or community sports	Not available in my community	6%	4%	9%	5%	7%	10%
teams	Never	36%	40%	42%	43%	44%	50%
	Less than monthly	8%	3%	7%	8%	11%	6%
	Monthly	2%	9%	4%	8%	8%	10%
	1-2 times per week	16%	17%	4%	11%	8%	3%
	3-4 times per week	20%	19%	6%	10%	6%	8%
	Every day	12%	8%	29%	16%	15%	13%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	5%	9%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	Never	42%	48%	27%	28%	34%	39%
	Less than monthly	11%	5%	7%	5%	7%	11%
	Monthly	3%	6%	6%	3%	4%	5%
	1-2 times per week	15%	12%	2%	6%	4%	1%
	3-4 times per week	16%	13%	12%	16%	14%	15%
	Every day	8%	7%	46%	42%	34%	27%
Community clubs and programs	Not available in my community	4%	6%	6%	3%	6%	6%
(4-H, Park and Rec, Community	Never	50%	47%	75%	69%	69%	74%
Ed., etc.)	Less than monthly	9%	10%	7%	9%	12%	5%
	Monthly	11%	11%	4%	5%	3%	7%
	1-2 times per week	10%	12%	2%	6%	6%	3%
	3-4 times per week	9%	10%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	Every day	6%	3%	4%	5%	2%	2%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES Polk County

.				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participat		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	eu iii tiie	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mentoring programs (as a	Not available in my community	9%	17%	12%	12%	9%	12%
mentor or being mentored) ^	Never	83%	72%	77%	76%	80%	72%
memorea) ·	Less than monthly	1%	3%	2%	5%	3%	6%
	Monthly	1%	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%
	1-2 times per week	4%	4%	2%	2%	1%	5%
	3-4 times per week	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	Every day	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Religious activities (religious services, education, youth group, etc.)	Not available in my community	5%	5%	3%	1%	4%	2%
	Never	33%	36%	34%	32%	53%	41%
	Less than monthly	9%	9%	7%	7%	12%	17%
	Monthly	9%	8%	14%	18%	11%	14%
	1-2 times per week	37%	39%	37%	36%	15%	24%
	3-4 times per week	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%
	Every day	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Service learning programs ^^	Not available in my community	7%	12%	9%	8%	4%	12%
	Never	77%	66%	81%	81%	79%	68%
	Less than monthly	3%	8%	5%	7%	8%	9%
	Monthly	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	4%
	1-2 times per week	7%	7%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	3-4 times per week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Every day	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%
Tutoring, Homework Help	Not available in my community	8%	9%	7%	6%	5%	8%
or other academic programs ^^	Never	78%	69%	82%	85%	79%	78%
programs AA	Less than monthly	4%	8%	3%	3%	7%	6%
	Monthly	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%
	1-2 times per week	3%	9%	4%	3%	1%	1%
	3-4 times per week	1%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%
	Every day	4%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%

 $^{^{\}wedge}$ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons. $^{\wedge\wedge}$ New question in 2010.

TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	86%	81%	84%	88%	77%	83%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	69%	60%	40%	56%	43%	35%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	15%	19%	22%	29%	25%	19%
шасарріу)	My friends participate	39%	34%	45%	55%	45%	45%
	To help me get into college	25%	20%	31%	47%	27%	26%
	It is a safe place to be after school ^	8%	9%	9%	13%	7%	13%
	Participate for other reasons	20%	18%	18%	14%	14%	17%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	11%	21%	18%	15%	9%	11%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	11%	10%	5%	3%	0%	4%
	My friends don't participate	5%	10%	5%	20%	7%	7%
	I'm not interested	58%	41%	55%	68%	57%	58%
	I am too busy with other things	30%	45%	23%	42%	48%	53%
	I don't have a way to get there or home ^	9%	19%	12%	26%	4%	15%
	I have to take care of other family members ^	4%	14%	5%	8%	0%	3%
	It's not a safe place to be after school ^	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	3%
	Don't participate for other reasons	21%	29%	30%	15%	9%	15%

[^] New response option in 2010.

TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION Polk County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	64%	63%	58%	57%	55%	52%
	Both adoptive parents	3%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%
	Mother and stepfather	5%	5%	7%	6%	4%	6%
	Father and stepmother	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Mother only	10%	20%	12%	20%	21%	19%
	Father only	2%	1%	4%	5%	8%	5%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	10%	5%	9%	9%	3%	6%
	Other	3%	2%	5%	3%	6%	7%
	No adults or no answer	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	53%	31%	46%	30%	52%	31%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	27%	26%	27%	33%	23%	28%
	No, not very often	12%	23%	12%	16%	13%	23%
	No, not at all	4%	10%	9%	8%	4%	8%
	My father is not around	4%	11%	6%	13%	9%	10%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	63%	71%	41%	47%	53%	47%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	27%	19%	31%	36%	30%	33%
	No, not very often	9%	4%	17%	13%	11%	13%
	No, not at all	1%	4%	8%	3%	1%	2%
	My mother is not around	0%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Polk County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
care about you:	A little	1%	3%	3%	4%	4%	6%
	Some	1%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%
	Quite a bit	2%	9%	13%	18%	16%	12%
	Very much	93%	86%	77%	74%	73%	76%
other adult	Not at all	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%
relatives care about you?	A little	1%	1%	3%	4%	3%	8%
-	Some	2%	5%	13%	7%	10%	12%
	Quite a bit	15%	11%	23%	28%	28%	22%
	Very much	81%	81%	58%	60%	56%	56%
friends care	Not at all	1%	3%	4%	1%	4%	1%
about you?	A little	9%	6%	7%	6%	6%	9%
	Some	19%	16%	25%	13%	19%	13%
	Quite a bit	38%	33%	41%	33%	41%	33%
	Very much	33%	42%	23%	47%	29%	44%
teachers/ other	Not at all	1%	1%	6%	6%	6%	2%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	10%	17%	19%	16%	17%	14%
•	Some	19%	17%	30%	36%	24%	42%
	Quite a bit	40%	37%	36%	29%	38%	32%
	Very much	30%	28%	10%	13%	15%	10%
religious or	Not at all	16%	11%	14%	11%	16%	16%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	7%	14%	10%	8%	17%	13%
, -	Some	16%	17%	19%	18%	18%	27%
	Quite a bit	24%	24%	28%	30%	27%	21%
	Very much	38%	34%	29%	33%	23%	22%
other adults in	Not at all	4%	4%	12%	6%	10%	12%
your community care about you?	A little	13%	15%	16%	19%	17%	21%
cale about your	Some	25%	20%	37%	36%	28%	34%
	Quite a bit	36%	40%	21%	26%	33%	18%
	Very much	22%	21%	14%	13%	12%	16%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE Polk County

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th	
		Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female	
	_	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	9%	16%	13%	23%	14%	26%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	91%	84%	87%	77%	86%	74%	
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	7%	9%	6%	12%	10%	12%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	93%	91%	94%	88%	90%	88%	

TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	Yes	1%	1%	2%	6%
	No	99%	99%	98%	94%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened	Yes	2%	10%	7%	23%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	98%	90%	93%	77%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	5%	9%	5%	11%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	95%	91%	95%	89%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that you had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	9%	11%	6%	11%	9%	12%
	No	91%	89%	94%	89%	91%	88%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	9%	11%	8%	11%	7%	11%
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	91%	89%	92%	89%	93%	89%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	1%	3%	2%	9%	4%	11%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	99%	97%	98%	91%	96%	89%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	1%	1%	2%	6%	2%	4%
	No	99%	99%	98%	94%	98%	96%

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	de		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	50%	49%	32%	33%	34%	42%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	19%	18%	54%	54%	51%	36%
	3-4 years ago	2%	6%	10%	8%	8%	14%
	More than 4 years ago	4%	5%	2%	1%	3%	5%
	I have never had a physical exam	26%	23%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you	Yes	17%	15%	15%	10%	19%	19%
ave asthma?	No	83%	85%	85%	90%	81%	81%
Do you have a physical health	No	83%	89%	90%	91%	92%	84%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	17%	11%	10%	9%	8%	16%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	91%	93%	93%	84%	92%	75%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	9%	7%	7%	16%	8%	25%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			93%	85%	89%	70%
emotional health problem? *	Yes, during the last year			2%	10%	5%	14%
	Yes, more than a year ago			5%	5%	5%	16%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or other drug problem? *	No			98%	98%	91%	94%
	Yes, during the last year			2%	2%	5%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago			0%	0%	5%	4%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES Polk County

					Gra	nde		
			61	th	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present	Underweight		11%	8%	11%	3%	8%	4%
time, do you think you are	About the right weig	jht	72%	67%	74%	64%	68%	57%
	Overweight		17%	25%	15%	33%	24%	39%
During the last	I am not trying to	Yes			58%	23%	50%	32%
12 months, have you done any of	lose weight or control my weight	No			42%	77%	50%	68%
the following to lose or control	control (Mark	Yes			9%	24%	12%	23%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *^		No			91%	76%	88%	77%
un mut appry)		Yes			1%	5%	7%	8%
		No			99%	95%	93%	92%
	Exercise	Yes			37%	59%	38%	54%
		No			63%	41%	62%	46%
	Use diet pills, speed or other	Yes			0%	2%	3%	9%
	drugs	No			100%	98%	97%	91%
	Eat healthier	Yes			25%	59%	30%	52%
		No			75%	41%	70%	48%
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes			1%	4%	1%	3%
	untor outing	No			99%	96%	99%	97%
	Use laxatives	Yes			2%	1%	1%	1%
		No			98%	99%	99%	99%
Weight status * according to	Not overweight				71%	74%	67%	80%
Body Mass	Overweight				18%	17%	15%	11%
Index (BMI) **	Obese				11%	9%	18%	10%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

[^] Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons.

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	17%	15%	13%	18%	20%	20%
did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	1 day	6%	6%	5%	8%	10%	12%
	2 days	7%	6%	6%	9%	10%	15%
	3 days	9%	12%	8%	15%	7%	15%
	4 days	11%	12%	7%	10%	6%	13%
	5 days	16%	19%	22%	16%	17%	11%
	6 days	7%	12%	9%	12%	7%	8%
	7 days	26%	17%	30%	13%	22%	4%
On how many of	0 days	11%	10%	6%	8%	14%	14%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	4%	8%	3%	9%	5%	13%
physically active for a combined	2 days	3%	12%	8%	12%	15%	17%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	7%	10%	7%	14%	4%	15%
	4 days	9%	8%	7%	4%	7%	11%
	5 days	19%	22%	22%	18%	20%	11%
	6 days	9%	8%	12%	14%	9%	8%
	7 days	39%	21%	36%	22%	27%	10%

TABLE 18 NUTRITION Polk County

				Gra	de		
	Saaah addha	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How many glasses of following did you drift		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	,	%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	14%	18%	14%	20%	22%	27%
	1-2 glasses	42%	46%	45%	50%	54%	58%
	3-4 glasses	30%	25%	27%	25%	13%	12%
	5 or more glasses	14%	11%	13%	5%	10%	3%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	44%	42%	41%	52%	40%	49%
	1-2 glasses	36%	42%	45%	38%	42%	41%
	3-4 glasses	14%	9%	11%	10%	14%	7%
	5 or more glasses	7%	8%	4%	1%	3%	3%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	39%	47%	50%	58%	53%	55%
	1-2 glasses	42%	39%	35%	32%	37%	37%
	3-4 glasses	9%	10%	10%	9%	7%	6%
	5 or more glasses	10%	5%	5%	1%	3%	2%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	43%	49%	34%	50%	31%	51%
	1-2 glasses	35%	35%	36%	35%	40%	36%
	3-4 glasses	13%	12%	15%	14%	14%	9%
	5 or more glasses	9%	3%	14%	2%	15%	5%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	53%	62%	52%	78%	47%	76%
	1-2 glasses	20%	25%	29%	13%	34%	15%
	3-4 glasses	11%	9%	10%	7%	11%	4%
	5 or more glasses	16%	3%	9%	2%	8%	4%
Water	0 glasses	2%	2%	5%	9%	11%	9%
	1-2 glasses	25%	22%	23%	26%	26%	29%
	3-4 glasses	22%	25%	30%	26%	28%	29%
	5 or more glasses	51%	51%	42%	39%	35%	34%
How many servings	0 servings	9%	2%	7%	5%	7%	3%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did	1 serving	12%	11%	13%	9%	17%	13%
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	22%	25%	25%	26%	28%	29%
	3 servings	19%	28%	26%	27%	20%	27%
	4 servings	16%	15%	14%	20%	14%	17%
	5 or more servings	23%	19%	16%	13%	16%	11%

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

				Gra	ide		
		61	6th		h	12	th
when you	u wear a seat belt	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
ride in a car?	Never	0%	3%	4%	1%	10%	7%
_	Sometimes	12%	19%	22%	21%	29%	24%
	Often	24%	25%	33%	27%	21%	23%
	Always	65%	54%	41%	50%	41%	46%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			30%	40%	7%	8%
	Never			4%	3%	9%	2%
	Sometimes			8%	5%	26%	18%
	Often			8%	4%	13%	13%
	Always			50%	49%	45%	60%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS Polk County

				Grade				
W//		61	h	9th		12th		
Where have you rece information about	eived most of your	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
alcohol and other drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Friends or peers	32%	27%	58%	72%	65%	76%	
that apply)	Parents	53%	59%	52%	64%	47%	52%	
	Brothers or sisters	19%	23%	19%	32%	24%	27%	
	School/teachers/ counselors	68%	59%	67%	78%	53%	61%	
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	22%	18%	15%	17%	14%	15%	
	Religious/ community groups	10%	8%	11%	12%	11%	11%	
	Internet	14%	13%	28%	23%	22%	27%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	33%	29%	39%	42%	34%	40%	
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	11%	16%	2%	5%	5%	3%	
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	34%	26%	60%	73%	64%	69%	
that apply)	Parents	43%	46%	38%	50%	32%	38%	
	Brothers or sisters	16%	17%	18%	20%	14%	17%	
	School/teachers/ counselors	40%	25%	54%	62%	45%	44%	
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	12%	11%	8%	20%	16%	23%	
	Religious/ community groups	3%	4%	12%	10%	7%	8%	
	Internet	17%	6%	38%	20%	34%	19%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	21%	18%	33%	39%	28%	42%	
	I do not know much about sex	20%	28%	2%	2%	5%	1%	

TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Polk County

				Gra	de			
How much do you ag	uraa ay diaamsa with	6th 9			th 12th			
the following stateme		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
I get a lot of headaches,	Agree	12%	24%	11%	27%	16%	24%	
stomachaches or	Mostly agree	17%	21%	14%	22%	10%	31%	
sickness.	Mostly disagree	28%	23%	28%	23%	30%	16%	
	Disagree	42%	31%	46%	28%	44%	29%	
I am often irritable and angry.	Agree	14%	11%	9%	12%	7%	13%	
	Mostly agree	11%	11%	17%	18%	14%	19%	
	Mostly disagree	22%	28%	30%	36%	29%	35%	
	Disagree	53%	50%	44%	34%	50%	33%	
I have many fears	Agree	6%	15%	3%	10%	3%	12%	
and am easily scared.	Mostly agree	11%	15%	7%	14%	4%	15%	
Jourea.	Mostly disagree	29%	30%	20%	29%	18%	23%	
	Disagree	54%	40%	70%	47%	74%	51%	
I often have trouble	Agree	16%	20%	18%	18%	14%	19%	
concentrating.	Mostly agree	12%	15%	21%	20%	18%	25%	
	Mostly disagree	32%	28%	29%	33%	32%	25%	
	Disagree	40%	37%	32%	29%	36%	31%	
I am restless and	Agree	19%	22%	15%	11%	13%	18%	
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	12%	18%	22%	23%	17%	21%	
iong.	Mostly disagree	26%	20%	27%	22%	28%	22%	
	Disagree	43%	40%	36%	43%	42%	39%	
I often have trouble	Agree	13%	15%	14%	20%	14%	19%	
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	12%	17%	15%	14%	14%	20%	
staying asleep.	Mostly disagree	24%	27%	30%	26%	26%	23%	
	Disagree	50%	41%	41%	40%	47%	38%	
I do things before I	Agree	26%	25%	13%	18%	12%	14%	
think.	Mostly agree	20%	22%	30%	24%	23%	27%	
	Mostly disagree	28%	26%	33%	37%	31%	30%	
	Disagree	27%	28%	24%	21%	35%	29%	
I am often unhappy,	Agree							
depressed or	Mostly agree	5%	8%	4%	9%	6%	11%	
tearful.	Mostly disagree	6%	8%	7%	12%	5%	16%	
		24%	21%	26%	33%	23%	31%	
	Disagree	65%	63%	63%	46%	66%	42%	

TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Polk County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9ti	h	121	h
During the last 30 da	vs	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
3 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any stress or pressure?	Yes, almost more than I could take	4%	7%	7%	10%	16%	26%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	6%	9%	15%	17%	18%	30%
	Yes, more than usual	10%	7%	17%	20%	16%	12%
	Yes, a little	40%	51%	42%	38%	34%	26%
	Not at all	41%	26%	18%	15%	16%	6%
have you felt sad?	All the time	1%	3%	2%	5%	5%	5%
sau?	Most of the time	4%	9%	7%	13%	5%	18%
	Some of the time	18%	18%	15%	32%	21%	29%
	A little of the time	47%	55%	46%	40%	46%	38%
	None of the time	30%	15%	30%	10%	23%	11%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	3%	5%	5%	6%	7%	7%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	6%	5%	4%	9%	5%	7%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	9%	11%	12%	13%	10%	19%
	A little bit	23%	27%	22%	25%	21%	26%
	Not at all	60%	52%	57%	48%	57%	41%
have you felt	All the time	4%	5%	2%	3%	8%	8%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	4%	7%	6%	19%	5%	15%
	Some of the time	20%	20%	20%	25%	22%	34%
	A little of the time	45%	47%	47%	43%	44%	32%
	None of the time	27%	21%	25%	10%	22%	12%

TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR Polk County

		Grade						
		61	h	91	h	12	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Have you ever hurt	No	89%	92%	89%	69%	91%	69%	
yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)?	Yes, during the last year	6%	5%	7%	19%	6%	12%	
., ,	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	3%	4%	12%	3%	19%	
Have you ever	No	91%	84%	81%	70%	82%	57%	
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	3%	11%	14%	23%	10%	25%	
	Yes, more than a year ago	6%	5%	4%	7%	8%	17%	
Have you ever tried	No	98%	97%	95%	94%	93%	86%	
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	
	Yes, more than a year ago	1%	0%	2%	4%	3%	12%	

TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR *

		Grade						
During the last 12	months, how often	9th		12t				
have you done the		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %			
Played cards for	Not at all	75%	92%	61%	84%			
money	Less than once a month	13%	5%	20%	11%			
	About once a month	8%	2%	12%	4%			
	About once a week		1%	4%				
	Daily	2%			1%			
Bet on games of	Not at all	2%	0%	3%	0%			
personal skill	Less than once a month	69%	94%	66%	90%			
like pool, golf, or bowling		17%	4%	19%	10%			
· ·	About once a month	7%	1%	11%	0%			
	About once a week	4%	1%	3%	0%			
	Daily	3%	0%	1%	0%			
Bet money on sports teams or	Not at all	75%	93%	75%	94%			
horseracing ^	Less than once a month	15%	5%	15%	49			
	About once a month	4%	1%	9%	19			
	About once a week	4%	1%	1%	1%			
	Daily	2%	0%	0%	0%			
Bought lottery tickets or	Not at all	90%	94%	50%	61%			
scratch offs	Less than once a month	5%	4%	20%	21%			
	About once a month	3%	1%	14%	13%			
	About once a week	1%	0%	13%	4%			
	Daily	1%	1%	3%	0%			
Gambled in a	Not at all	99%	100%	61%	73%			
casino	Less than once a month	1%	0%	21%	23%			
	About once a month	0%	0%	12%	3%			
	About once a week	0%	0%	6%	1%			
	Daily	1%	0%	0%	0%			
Gambled for	Not at all	96%	100%	93%	99%			
money online	Less than once a month	1%	0%	3%	19			
	About once a month	1%	0%	1%	0%			
	About once a week	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR Polk County

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	9tl	n	121	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	94%	91%	95%	87%	94%	91%	
have you run away	Once or twice	6%	6%	4%	12%	5%	6%	
from home?	3 to 5 times	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%	1%	
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	
During the last 12	Never	91%	94%	84%	92%	79%	92%	
months, how often have you damaged	Once or twice	6%	5%	12%	8%	11%	7%	
or destroyed property at school or	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	
somewhere else?	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	1%	0%	4%	0%	
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	
During the last 12	Never	73%	82%	75%	86%	77%	94%	
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	22%	14%	17%	9%	14%	4%	
up another person?	3 to 5 times	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	1%	
	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	
	More than 10 times	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	
During the last 12	Never	94%	97%	84%	87%	71%	80%	
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	5%	2%	13%	9%	15%	9%	
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	0%	1%	1%	1%	5%	6%	
for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	3%	
	More than 10 times	1%	1%	1%	2%	7%	2%	
On how many of the	0 days	99%	100%	99%	100%	93%	100%	
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	6 or more days	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	
On how many of the	0 days	94%	99%	87%	99%	88%	97%	
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	3%	1%	5%	1%	4%	1%	
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	1%	0%	3%	1%	3%	0%	
School property:	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
	6 or more days	1%	0%	5%	0%	5%	2%	

TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE ** Polk County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	97%	97%	83%	87%	46%	70%
	Yes	3%	3%	17%	13%	54%	30%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	100%	100%	97%	94%	76%	87%
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days)	Yes	0%	0%	3%	6%	24%	13%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	100%	100%	94%	98%	76%	84%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	6%	2%	24%	16%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	88%	90%	59%	60%	35%	33%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	4%	6%	24%	29%	31%	39%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	7%	3%	17%	10%	34%	28%

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t		9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	98%	87%	87%	64%	72%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	4%	4%	9%	6%
a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	6%	4%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	4%	11%	11%
During the last 30 days, how	Never	98%	98%	86%	87%	65%	71%
frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	1%	1%	9%	6%	15%	11%
	One to five cigarettes per day	1%	1%	4%	5%	14%	11%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	5%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	0%	1%	5%	1%
	About one and one-half packs per day	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	91%	95%	72%	72%	43%	46%
of a cigarette?	10 years old or younger	4%	3%	6%	9%	7%	9%
	11 years old	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%
	12 years old	1%	0%	7%	3%	9%	3%
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	5%	4%	6%
	14 years old	0%	0%	8%	5%	11%	7%
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	2%	7%	11%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	7%
	<u> </u>						

TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Polk County

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	100%	100%	91%	100%	69%	94%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	7%	3%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	7%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	97%	91%	99%	72%	94%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	2%	5%	1%	17%	2%
cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	2%	0%	7%	1%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	93%	97%	77%	88%	37%	76%
used chewing tobacco?	10 years old or younger	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	1%
	11 years old	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	12 years old	2%	0%	3%	2%	7%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	1%	4%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	8%	4%	14%	3%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	1%	9%	4%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%	5%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	9%

TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO *

Polk County

			Grad	le		
		9t	h	12t	h	
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female	
702/1000 III //II 2/10		%	%	%	%	
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	7%	17%	78%	70%	
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	4%	9%	2%	
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	0%	4%	12%	9%	
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	0%	4%	4%	0%	
	Bought it from vending machines	0%	0%	4%	5%	
	Bought it on the Internet	0%	0%	4%	0%	
	Got it from friends	69%	46%	33%	51%	
	Got it from my parents	3%	17%	7%	7%	
	Got it from other family members	10%	21%	7%	5%	
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	31%	29%	12%	7%	
	Took it from my home	24%	33%	7%	12%	
	Took it from a friend's home	3%	4%	6%	2%	
	Took it from stores	0%	4%	9%	5%	

			Gra	rade				
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
	TODAGGO IN THE EAST SO DATE		%	%	%			
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	4%	0%	6%	3%			
you use a fake ID?	No	96%	100%	94%	97%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY Polk County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	90%	91%	60%	63%	38%	35%
many occasions (if	1-2	8%	7%	14%	14%	12%	17%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	1%	2%	11%	8%	5%	11%
to drink?	6-9	1%	1%	4%	9%	9%	9%
	10-19	0%	0%	4%	3%	10%	15%
	20-39	0%	0%	4%	1%	9%	10%
	40+	1%	0%	2%	1%	18%	4%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	97%	96%	73%	81%	49%	54%
days did you drink	1 or 2 days	1%	4%	15%	12%	23%	20%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	5%	5%	11%	10%
beverage?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	4%	1%	8%	8%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	6%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	92%	91%	63%	66%	39%	35%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	6%	5%	13%	11%	10%	9%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	2%	3%	7%	5%	14%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	1%	8%	5%	6%	12%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	4%	5%	8%	11%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	1%	6%	11%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	6%	4%	26%	9%
Over the last 2	Never			83%	95%	64%	76%
weeks, how many times (if any) have	Once			8%	1%	13%	8%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			4%	2%	8%	6%
ZIIO III W IOW I	3 to 5 times			3%	2%	7%	8%
	6 or more times			2%	0%	8%	2%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE Polk County

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	9t	h	121	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	84%	83%	46%	53%	23%	25%	
	10 years old or younger	10%	11%	15%	10%	8%	3%	
	11 years old	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	1%	
	12 years old	2%	1%	8%	3%	6%	8%	
	13 years old	1%	0%	11%	14%	8%	6%	
	14 years old	0%	0%	10%	13%	12%	13%	
	15 years old	0%	0%	6%	2%	19%	20%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	12%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	12%	

TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*

Polk County

			Grad	de	
INOLUDEO ONI VITUOSE WI	40 H05D	9ti	h	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WI ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 L		Male	Female	Male	Female
7.200.102 III 11.2 27.01 00 2		%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	5%	0%	4%	3%
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	2%	6%	4%	2%
	Bought it at stores	2%	6%	7%	10%
	Bought it on the Internet	0%	0%	3%	0%
	Got it from friends	60%	47%	52%	70%
	Got it from my parents	9%	13%	7%	13%
	Got it from other family members	12%	19%	9%	14%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	14%	31%	35%	38%
	Got it at parties	23%	41%	33%	41%
	Took it from my home	33%	34%	13%	13%
	Took it from a friend's home	5%	9%	7%	2%
	Took it from stores	2%	6%	5%	3%

			Grade					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	121	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
7.2007702377	ALCOHOL IN THE EAST 30 DATS		%	%	%			
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did	Yes	7%	0%	20%	3%			
you use a fake ID?	No	93%	100%	80%	97%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** Percentages are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12t	h
		Male Female		Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven	0 times or no use	95%	97%	71%	77%
	Once	4%	3%	6%	9%
a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other	Twice	1%	1%	7%	6%
drugs?	3 or more times	1%	0%	16%	7%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	71%	68%	50%	52%
been using alcohol or	Yes, but rarely	15%	20%	30%	34%
drugs?	Yes, often	6%	3%	18%	11%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	8%	9%	2%	4%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Polk County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30	0 days	98%	99%	91%	94%	78%	81%
days, on how many days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	7%
marijuana or hashish?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%
nuomon.	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	2%	3%	3%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	5%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	3%	1%	1%	4%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	7%	1%
How old were you when you tried	I have never tried marijuana	96%	99%	77%	85%	52%	61%
marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or younger	3%	0%	3%	1%	4%	0%
	11 years old	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	12 years old	2%	1%	5%	1%	4%	2%
	13 years old	0%	0%	7%	5%	6%	2%
	14 years old	0%	0%	5%	5%	4%	4%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	8%	10%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	1%	15%	13%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	7%
During the last 30	0 days	99%	99%	98%	96%	91%	93%
days, on how many days did you use any	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%
of these "other drugs"?	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%
uruga .	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	96%	97%	96%	92%	86%	84%
these "other drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or younger	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%
	11 years old	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	12 years old	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	13 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	6%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	6%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	3%

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ **Polk County**

				Gra	de		
During the last 12 month	o an haw many accessors	6t	h	9tl	h	12t	h
(if any) have you	s, on how many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish	0	95%	99%	83%	89%	67%	73%
(hash, hash oil)?	1-2	3%	1%	4%	3%	7%	6%
	3-5	1%	1%	3%	2%	5%	4%
	6-9	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	6%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	40+	1%	0%	4%	4%	13%	9%
sniffed glue, or	0	97%	98%	99%	97%	96%	98%
breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in	3-5	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%
order to get high?	6-9	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
used LSD ("acid"),	0			98%	98%	92%	96%
PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other	1-2			1%	2%	2%	2%
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			1%	0%	3%	1%
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			1%	0%	1%	1%
	10-19			0%	0%	1%	1%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%
used heroin? *	0			100%	100%	97%	100%
	1-2			0%	0%	2%	0%
	3-5			0%	0%	0%	0%
	6-9			0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^ **Polk County**

			Grad	de	
During the last 12 mo	nths, on	9t	h	121	h
how many occasions (if any) have	∕e you	Male	Female	Male	Female
. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	•	%	%	%	%
used	0	100%	99%	97%	100%
methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank,	1-2	0%	0%	1%	0%
crystal meth, ice) by any method?	3-5	0%	1%	1%	0%
	6-9	0%	1%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk	0	99%	98%	96%	95%
or rock form), or	1-2	1%	2%	1%	3%
cocaine in any other form?	3-5	0%	1%	0%	1%
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G,	0	98%	99%	94%	98%
Liquid E, Liquid X)	1-2	2%	1%	0%	1%
or Ketamine ("Special K")?	3-5	0%	1%	1%	1%
	6-9	0%	0%	3%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *

			Grad	е	
During the last 12 months	on how	9tl		12th	
many occasions (if any) h		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
used stimulants like	0	98%	98%	96%	94%
Benzedrine or diet pills that were not prescribed	1-2	1%	1%	1%	4%
for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get	3-5	0%	1%	0%	1%
high?	6-9	1%	0%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	1%
	40+	0%	1%	1%	0%
used your own or	0	98%	98%	92%	90%
someone else's ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	1-2	1%	1%	3%	4%
	3-5	0%	0%	1%	2%
	6-9	0%	1%	3%	1%
	10-19	1%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	1%	1%	1%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan,	0	97%	96%	89%	93%
Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not	1-2	1%	2%	3%	4%
prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took	3-5	0%	0%	4%	1%
only to get high?	6-9	0%	1%	2%	1%
	10-19	1%	1%	1%	2%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve	0	99%	99%	96%	97%
pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were	1-2	0%	0%	2%	1%
not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you	3-5	0%	1%	1%	1%
took only to get high?	6-9	1%	0%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 36B PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

		Grade				
During the last 12 n	nonths. on how	6th				
many occasions (if	•	Male	Female			
		%	%			
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by	0	98%	99%			
	1-2	1%	1%			
a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	3-5	0%	0%			
	6-9	0%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%			
	40+	1%	0%			

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade						
		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
other drugs	ise alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
other drugs		%	%	%	%	%	%	
school?	Yes	1%	0%	6%	4%	15%	7%	
	No	99%	100%	94%	96%	85%	93%	
during school?	Yes	1%	0%	4%	4%	16%	4%	
SCHOOLS	No	99%	100%	96%	96%	84%	96%	
right after school?	Yes	2%	1%	11%	8%	19%	15%	
SCHOOL!	No	98%	99%	89%	92%	81%	85%	

TABLE 38 PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE

					Gra	ıde		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Yes		63%	57%	46%	49%	43%	52%
	No		37%	43%	54%	51%	57%	48%
How do you think your parents or	smoked cigarettes?	They would approve	2%	3%	0%	1%	5%	4%
guardians would feel if you ^		They would not care at all	0%	1%	1%	5%	10%	9%
		They would disapprove	4%	6%	9%	11%	27%	19%
		They would strongly disapprove	93%	90%	89%	84%	58%	67%
	drank alcohol?	They would approve	2%	3%	0%	1%	6%	4%
		They would not care at all	1%	5%	5%	5%	13%	19%
		They would disapprove	8%	10%	25%	28%	37%	33%
		They would strongly disapprove	89%	83%	70%	66%	45%	44%
	smoked marijuana?	They would approve	1%	2%	0%	1%	5%	1%
		They would not care at all	0%	1%	4%	2%	5%	6%
		They would disapprove	3%	4%	4%	8%	12%	9%
		They would strongly disapprove	96%	93%	92%	90%	78%	84%
	used other illegal drugs?	They would approve	2%	2%	0%	1%	3%	2%
		They would not care at all	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
		They would disapprove	1%	4%	3%	6%	7%	3%
		They would strongly disapprove	97%	93%	96%	92%	90%	93%

[^] New questions in 2010.

TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE Polk County

				Grade						
			6t	h	91	h	12	th		
			Male	Male Female		Female	Male	Female		
			%	%	%	%	%	%		
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they	smoke one or more packs of	No risk	1%	5%	1%	2%	8%	3%		
	cigarettes per	Slight risk	6%	8%	8%	5%	5%	7%		
	day?	Moderate risk	23%	16%	26%	24%	26%	20%		
		Great risk	70%	71%	66%	70%	62%	71%		
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic	No risk	6%	4%	5%	5%	13%	4%		
		Slight risk	10%	10%	14%	10%	23%	18%		
	beverage once or twice a week?	Moderate risk	30%	22%	31%	31%	30%	26%		
		Great risk	54%	64%	51%	54%	34%	53%		
	smoke	No risk	4%	3%	10%	8%	25%	9%		
	marijuana once or twice a week?	Slight risk	10%	5%	14%	8%	19%	20%		
		Moderate risk	24%	19%	22%	21%	24%	17%		
		Great risk	63%	72%	54%	63%	32%	54%		

TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE * Polk County

			Gra		
		9t	h	121	th
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	90%	92%	84%	90%
get the same effect?	Yes	10%	8%	16%	10%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	95%	96%	92%	97%
	Yes	5%	4%	8%	3%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	No or no use	93%	93%	88%	90%
	Yes	7%	7%	12%	10%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day	0 times or no use	83%	87%	79%	79%
using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	Once	9%	6%	5%	9%
	Twice	2%	3%	3%	2%
	3 or more times	6%	4%	14%	10%
how many times have you given up important social or	0 times or no use	93%	95%	86%	90%
recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	4%	3%	5%	5%
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	3%	1%	2%	2%
	3 or more times	0%	2%	6%	4%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left	0 times or no use	98%	91%	85%	86%
you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	2%	5%	9%	6%
	Twice	0%	1%	3%	4%
	3 or more times	0%	2%	3%	3%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade			
		9t	h	121	th
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
zamig me laet iz memle m		%	%	%	%
how many times have you	0 times or no use	96%	97%	89%	93%
missed work or school, or neglected other major	Once	1%	1%	5%	3%
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	1%	2%	2%	2%
haw many timon has also be	3 or more times	2%	1%	4%	2%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	96%	97%	89%	93%
	Once	1%	3%	8%	6%
	Twice	2%	0%	2%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	2%	1%
how many times have you hit someone or become violent	0 times or no use	98%	98%	90%	94%
while using alcohol or other	Once	1%	1%	4%	4%
drugs?	Twice	0%	1%	2%	0%
	3 or more times	1%	0%	4%	2%
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	90%	85%	68%	70%
drugs that later you could not	Once	5%	10%	15%	16%
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	2%	1%	5%	8%
	3 or more times	2%	3%	12%	6%
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	90%	85%	75%	76%
drugs than you intended to?	Once	8%	9%	8%	12%
	Twice	1%	3%	7%	5%
	3 or more times	1%	3%	10%	7%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grade				
		9t	h	121	th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	73%	82%	43%	38%		
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	12%	6%	11%	12%		
	Yes, 3 times or more	15%	12%	46%	50%		
During the last 12	None	93%	82%	90%	44%		
months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	5%	9%	4%	37%		
	2 persons	0%	4%	3%	7%		
	3 persons	0%	4%	0%	8%		
	4 persons	1%	0%	0%	2%		
	5 persons	0%	1%	2%	1%		
	6 or more persons	1%	1%	1%	1%		
During the last 12 months, with how	None	73%	98%	47%	96%		
many different female	1 person	14%	1%	27%	2%		
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	4%	1%	10%	1%		
	3 persons	2%	0%	6%	0%		
	4 persons	1%	0%	2%	0%		
	5 persons	1%	0%	2%	1%		
	6 or more persons	6%	1%	5%	0%		
How many times have	0 times	96%	98%	95%	89%		
you been pregnant or gotten someone	1 time	0%	1%	3%	9%		
pregnant?	2 or more times	1%	1%	1%	1%		
	Not sure	3%	0%	1%	1%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	de		
INCLUDED ONLY TUGGE I	WUO HAVE EVER HAD	9ti	า	12t	h	
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female	
OLXOXL IIVI LITOGOTIOL		%	%	%	%	
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	50%	55%	43%	34%	
protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Not with every partner	14%	17%	14%	13%	
	At least once with every partner	36%	28%	43%	53%	
Have you talked with partner(s) about	Never	41%	50%	34%	19%	
preventing pregnancy? **	Not with every partner	15%	10%	19%	8%	
	At least once with every partner	44%	40%	48%	73%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	34%	33%	13%	11%	
you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Rarely	5%	7%	4%	7%	
method?	Sometimes	8%	13%	9%	4%	
	Usually	8%	17%	14%	7%	
	Always	45%	30%	60%	71%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	18%	10%	11%	20%	
a condom used?	Rarely	5%	13%	13%	21%	
	Sometimes	10%	10%	8%	12%	
	Usually	3%	13%	23%	14%	
	Always	64%	53%	46%	32%	
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	67%	67%	71%	43%	
you or your partner use a condom?	No	33%	33%	29%	57%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results.

TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE*

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	43%	69%	32%	46%
	I don't want to have sex	23%	63%	21%	43%
	Most students in my school don't have sex	17%	9%	4%	0%
	My friends don't have sex	15%	39%	10%	7%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	37%	73%	15%	41%
	I'm afraid of getting caught	19%	30%	10%	20%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	23%	35%	29%	46%
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	25%	36%	18%	23%
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	46%	69%	31%	44%
	Fear of pregnancy ^	39%	78%	35%	61%
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	28%	41%	22%	28%
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	26%	37%	28%	38%
	Other reason(s)	39%	42%	50%	30%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.