2007 Minnesota Student Survey County Tables

Fall 2007

Minnesota Student Survey Interagency Team:
Minnesota Department of Education

Minnesota Department of Health

Minnesota Department of Human Services

Minnesota Department of Public Safety

For more information contact:

Ann Kinney, Senior Research Scientist

Minnesota Center for Health Statistics, Minnesota Department of Health

ph: 651-201-5946 e: ann.kinney@health.state.mn.us

In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2007. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2007 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2007 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 338 public operating districts, 309 agreed to participate (91% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 81% of public school sixth graders, 76% of public school ninth graders, and 58% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2007 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 72% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

Some of the 2007 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2004 survey instrument. While many questions stayed the same, there were questions that had updated or improved wording. Some entirely new questions were added and some questions were dropped. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table Subject Area				
	DEMOGRAPHICS			
Table 1	Sample description	1		
	SCHOOL			
Table 2	Feelings about school, school plans, and truancy	2		
Table 3	Academic performance and school programs	3		
Table 4	Perceptions of school environment	4		
Table 5	Perceptions of school and neighborhood safety	5		
Table 6	Victimization at school	6		
Table 7	Bullying	7		
	ACTIVITIES			
Table 8a-b	Use of time	8-9		
Table 9a-b	Enrichment activities	10-11		
Table 10	Reasons for participation in activities	12		
	FAMILY AND RELATIONSHIPS			
Table 11	Family composition and parental communication	13		
Table 12	Perception of family and others caring	14		
	RISK FACTORS	•		
Table 13	Family substance abuse	15		
Table 14a-b	Physical and sexual violence	16-17		
	HEALTH AND SAFETY	•		
Table 15	General health issues	18		
Table 16	Weight-related issues	19		
Table 17	Exercise	20		
Table 18	Nutrition	21		
Table 19	Seat belt use	22		
Table 20	Sources of information on risk behaviors	23		
	MENTAL HEALTH			
Table 21a-b	Emotional well-being/distress	24-25		
Table 22	Self-inflicted injury, suicidal thoughts and suicidal behavior	26		
Table 23	Gambling behavior	27		
Table 24	Destructive and antisocial behavior	28		

Continued on the next page

2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY TABLE OF CONTENTS Continued

Table	Subject Area	Page
	SUBSTANCE USE	
Table 25	Summary of substance use	29
Table 26	Cigarette use and age of first use	30
Table 27	Cigar and smokeless tobacco use and age of first use	31
Table 28	Access to tobacco	32
Table 29	Alcohol use frequency and quantity	33
Table 30	Age of first alcohol use	34
Table 31	Access to alcohol	35
Table 32	Drinking and driving	36
Table 33	Marijuana and other drug use and age of first use	37
Table 34	Marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens and heroin	38
Table 35	Methamphetamine, cocaine and ecstasy	39
Table 36a-b	Prescription drugs	40-41
Table 37	Substance use patterns	42
Table 38	Social disapproval of substance use	43
Table 39	Perceived risk of harm from substance use	44
Table 40a-b	Consequences of substance use	45-46
	SEXUAL HEALTH AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS	
Table 41a-b	Sexual behavior	47-48
Table 42	Reasons for sexual abstinence	49

Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables

	Ta	ble #
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Total number of surveys	1	1
Gender	1	1
Age	1	1
Race/ethnicity	1	1
Feelings about school	2	2
School plans	2	2
Truancy/skipping days of school	2	2
Grades received in school	3	3
Have or ever had an IEP	3	NA
Free/reduced-price lunch	3	NA
Changed schools	3	NA
Students are friendly	4	4
Students behave well	4	4
Students threatened students	4	4
Teachers interested in student	4	4
Teachers show respect for students	4	4
Feel safe going to and from school	5	5
Feel safe at school	5	5
Feel safe in neighborhood	5	NA
Bathrooms in school are safe	5	5
Illegal gang activity at school	5	5
Alcohol/drug use at school	5	5
Sold or given drug at school	6	6
Property stolen/damaged at school	6	6
Skipped school/felt unsafe	6	6
Threatened/assaulted at school	6	6
Sexual harassment at school	6	NA
Victim of bullying	7	NA
Being a bully	7	NA
Time on homework/study	8A	7A
Time reading	8A	7B
Time doing volunteer work	8A	7C
Time working for pay	8A	7C
Time watching TV/DVDs/videos	8B	7B
Time playing computer/video games	8B	7B
Time talking on phone/text messaging	8B	NA
Time online	8B	NA
Time hanging out	8B	7C
Fine arts activities	9A	NA
Private lessons	9A	NA
Club/community sports teams	9A	NA
School sports teams	9A	NA
Hobby/academic clubs	9B	NA
Community clubs/programs	9B	NA
Mentoring programs	9B	NA
Religious activities	9B	NA

	Tab	ole#
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Reasons for participating	10	NA
Reasons for not participating	10	NA
Which adults do you live with	11	9
Talk with father about problems	11	9
Talk with mother about problems	11	9
Parents care about you	12	10
Other adult relatives care about you	12	10
Friends care about you	12	11
Teachers/other adults at school care	12	11
Church or spiritual leaders care	12	11
Other adults in community care	12	11
Family alcohol use problems	13	12
Family drug use problems	13	12
Perpetrator of relationship violence	14A	NA
Victim of relationship violence	14A	NA
Victim of relationship sexual assault	14A	NA
Victim of physical abuse at home	14B	13
Witness to physical abuse at home	14B	13
Victim of extrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14
Victim of intrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14
Recency of last physical exam	15	15
Ever told had asthma	15	NA
Physical health problem	15	NA
Mental/emotional health problem	15	NA
Ever treated for mental/emotional	15	NA
Ever treated for alcohol/drug problem	15	15
Perception of current weight	16	16
Activities to control weight*	16	16
Weight status according to BMI	16	NA
Strenuous exercise lasting 20 minutes	17	17
Physical activity lasting 30 minutes	17	17
Beverage consumption	18	18
Servings of fruits/vegetables	18	18
Use of seat belts	19	19
Information sources/risk behaviors	20	20
Headaches/stomachaches/sickness	21A	NA
Irritable/angry	21A	NA
Many fears/easily scared	21A	NA
Trouble concentrating	21A	NA
Restless	21A	NA
Sleep trouble	21A	NA
Impulsive	21A	NA
Unhappy/depressed/tearful	21A	NA
Emotional well-being /distress	21B	22
Self-inflicted injury	22	NA
Suicidal thoughts and attempts	22	23

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables

	Tal	ble #
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Played cards for money	23	24
Bet on games of skill	23	24
Bet on sports teams/horseracing*	23	24
Bought lottery tickets	23	24
Gambled in a casino	23	24
Gambled for money online	23	NA
Running away from home	24	26
Vandalism	24	26
Physical fights	24	26
Shoplifting	24	26
Carrying a gun or other weapon	24	26
Use of any tobacco product past month	25	NA
Frequent use of any tobacco product	25	NA
Frequent binge drinking	25	27
Any alcohol/drug use past year	25	27
Frequency of cigarette use past month	26	28
Quantity of cigarettes past month	26	28
Age of first use of cigarettes	26	NA
Use of smokeless tobacco past month	27	NA
Use of cigars/cigarillos past month	27	NA
Age of first use of cigars/smokeless	27	NA
Sources for obtaining tobacco	28	30
Use of fake ID to purchase tobacco	28	30
Frequency of alcohol use past year	29	31
Frequency of alcohol use past month	29	31
Typical alcohol use quantity	29	31
Binge drinking past 2 weeks	29	31
Age of first alcohol use	30	NA
Sources for obtaining alcohol	31	32
Use of fake ID to purchase alcohol	31	32
Drinking and driving	32	33
Marijuana use past month	33	34
Age of first use of marijuana	33	NA
Use of other drugs past month	33	NA
Age of first use of other drugs	33	NA

	Table #		
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004	
Marijuana use past year*	34	34	
Inhalant use past year*	34	34	
LSD/hallucinogen use past year*	34	36	
Heroin use past year*	34	36	
Methamphetamine use past year*	35	35	
Cocaine/crack use past year*	35	35	
MDMA/ecstasy use past year*	35	35	
Stimulant use past year	36A	NA	
ADHD/ADD drug use past year	36A	NA	
Pain reliever use past year	36A	NA	
Tranquilizer use past year	36A	NA	
Prescription drug use past year	36B	NA	
Substance use before/during school	37	38	
Talked about dangers of substance use	38	NA	
Social disapproval of substance use	38	NA	
Perceived risks from substance use	39	NA	
Need more substance to get effect	40A	41A	
Tried to reduce substance use	40A	41A	
Substance use hurt relationships*	40A	41A	
All day substance use or effects	40A	41A	
Given up activities to use substances*	40A	41A	
Use related emotional distress	40A	41A	
Use related neglect of responsibilities*	40B	41B	
Use related legal problems	40B	41B	
Use related violent behavior	40B	41B	
Use related memory problems	40B	41B	
Substance use greater than intended	40B	41B	
Sexual intercourse ever	41A	42A	
Number of sexual partners	41A	42A	
Pregnant or caused pregnancy	41A	42A	
Talk with partner about STD risk	t STD risk 41B 42E		
Talk about pregnancy prevention	41B	42B	
Frequency of birth control	41B	42B	
Frequency of condom use	41B	42B	
Use of condom during last intercourse	41B	42B	
Reasons for sexual abstinence*	42	43	

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION Dakota County

				Grad	le		
		6th	1	9th	1	12tl	h
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of surveys		4,666	100%	4,876	100%	3,523	100%
Gender	Male	2,303	49%	2,404	49%	1,775	50%
	Female	2,363	51%	2,472	51%	1,748	50%
Age	11 or younger	1,955	42%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	2,630	56%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	67	1%	7	0%	0	0%
	14	1	0%	1,962	40%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	2,799	57%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	65	1%	12	0%
	17	0	0%	1	0%	1,449	41%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	1,997	57%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	45	1%
	No answer	13	0%	42	1%	20	1%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	66	1%	34	1%	11	0%
	Black or African American	231	5%	195	4%	96	3%
	Hispanic or Latino	207	4%	180	4%	94	3%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	194	4%	202	4%	130	4%
	White	3,275	70%	3,802	78%	2,954	84%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	327	7%	332	7%	180	5%
	I don't know / no answer	366	8%	131	3%	58	2%

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY Dakota County

				Gra	nde		
		6t	:h	9th		12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	15%	28%	9%	14%	10%	12%
school?	I like school quite a bit	35%	42%	31%	39%	30%	38%
	I like school a little	30%	21%	35%	32%	38%	33%
	I don't like school very much	11%	5%	15%	11%	15%	12%
	I hate school	8%	3%	9%	5%	7%	5%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			2%	1%	1%	0%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college			6%	3%	4%	2%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			5%	2%	12%	4%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			60%	62%	54%	53%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			27%	32%	29%	41%
During the last 30	Never	81%	83%	82%	81%	65%	70%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	14%	12%	13%	15%	24%	22%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	3%	4%	3%	3%	6%	6%
33.1001.	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	More than 10 times	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS Dakota County

				Gra	ide		
		61	:h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the most often.	A only	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%
most often.	A and B only	57%	68%	54%	65%	48%	67%
	B only	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	B and C only	18%	12%	21%	17%	28%	19%
	C only	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	C and D only	4%	3%	8%	6%	11%	5%
	D only	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	D and F only	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%
	F only	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	10%	8%	6%	5%	5%	3%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP	Yes			17%	11%	15%	10%
(Individualized Education Plan)? *^	No			83%	89%	85%	90%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch	Yes	21%	23%	14%	14%	9%	9%
at school? ^	No	79%	77%	86%	86%	91%	91%
Since the beginning of this school year,	0 times	92%	93%	96%	97%	97%	98%
how many times have you changed schools? ^	1 time	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	2 times	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT Dakota County

		Grade							
		6t	h	9t	h	12th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
How many students in	All	4%	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%		
your school are friendly?	Most	58%	58%	55%	56%	60%	55%		
	Some	29%	33%	33%	35%	30%	35%		
	A few	9%	6%	8%	7%	5%	7%		
	None	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%		
How many students in	All	5%	3%	3%	2%	5%	3%		
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	36%	36%	42%	42%	47%	44%		
lunchroom?	Some	38%	41%	35%	39%	33%	38%		
	A few	18%	18%	17%	15%	13%	14%		
	None	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%		
How many students in	All	2%	1%	4%	2%	4%	1%		
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	9%	7%	11%	10%	13%	8%		
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	16%	15%	25%	26%	26%	27%		
J	A few	39%	45%	44%	49%	46%	54%		
	None	35%	32%	15%	13%	11%	10%		
How many of your	All	25%	30%	11%	7%	10%	10%		
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	32%	34%	30%	30%	36%	41%		
	Some	20%	18%	27%	28%	31%	28%		
	A few	15%	13%	22%	25%	18%	18%		
	None	8%	5%	10%	9%	5%	3%		
How many of your	All	54%	65%	32%	33%	27%	29%		
teachers show respect for students?	Most	29%	25%	44%	46%	50%	52%		
	Some	9%	6%	12%	12%	15%	12%		
	A few	6%	4%	8%	8%	6%	6%		
	None	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%		

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY Dakota County

				Gra	ıde		
How much do you on	uraa ar diaaaraa	6th		9th		12th	
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I feel safe going to Strongly agree		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to	Strongly agree	53%	48%	51%	42%	60%	57%
and from school	Agree	43%	47%	44%	53%	37%	41%
	Disagree	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	2%
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	52%	57%	44%	37%	53%	51%
	Agree	41%	39%	48%	56%	41%	45%
	Disagree	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	58%	54%	57%	49%	63%	58%
neighborhood ^	Agree	35%	38%	37%	46%	33%	39%
	Disagree	6%	7%	4%	4%	3%	3%
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	35%	38%	31%	30%	44%	43%
school are a safe place to be	Agree	45%	47%	50%	56%	44%	47%
	Disagree	16%	12%	15%	12%	8%	8%
	Strongly disagree	5%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	7%	5%	6%	3%	4%	1%
is a problem at this school	Agree	11%	10%	17%	12%	12%	8%
	Disagree	28%	33%	46%	54%	41%	49%
	Strongly disagree	55%	53%	32%	30%	43%	41%
Student use of	Strongly agree	8%	6%	18%	17%	21%	22%
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	9%	7%	38%	40%	42%	46%
school	Disagree	25%	30%	34%	34%	28%	26%
	Strongly disagree	57%	58%	11%	8%	9%	5%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL

				th.	Gra		40	12th	
			Male	th Female	9th Male Female		Male	th Female	
			%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or	Yes		2%	1%	19%	13%	25%	14%	
offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		98%	99%	81%	87%	75%	86%	
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		57%	64%	59%	68%	70%	79%	
times has someone stolen or deliberately	1 time		22%	20%	22%	20%	19%	14%	
damaged your property on school property?	2 or 3 times		13%	12%	13%	9%	8%	5%	
F F J.	4 or 5 times		4%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	
	6 or more times		4%	2%	3%	1%	1%	0%	
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		95%	94%	95%	95%	96%	97%	
days did you not go to school because	1 day		3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	
you felt unsafe at school or going	2 or 3 days		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
to/from school?	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	6 or more days		0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	28%	17%	29%	14%	20%	9%	
following has happened to you on		No	72%	83%	71%	86%	80%	91%	
school property? Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	60%	41%	53%	35%	29%	17%	
		No	40%	59%	47%	65%	71%	83%	
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	42%	24%	32%	16%	15%	5%	
		No	58%	76%	68%	84%	85%	95%	
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	2%	0%	4%	0%	2%	0%	
		No	98%	100%	96%	100%	98%	100%	
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a	Yes			21%	25%	20%	16%	
	sexual way? *^	No			79%	75%	80%	84%	
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			22%	37%	16%	25%	
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *^	No			78%	63%	84%	75%	

 $^{^{\}ast}$ 6th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 7 BULLYING ^

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	48%	45%	59%	55%	74%	75%
has another student or group of students made	Once or twice	33%	38%	27%	34%	18%	19%
fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	About once a week	8%	7%	5%	6%	2%	3%
	Several times a week	6%	7%	4%	4%	3%	2%
	Every day	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	1%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	57%	60%	45%	50%	57%	68%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	34%	33%	40%	40%	29%	27%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or	About once a week	5%	3%	6%	5%	6%	2%
	Several times a week	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%	2%
activities?	Every day	1%	1%	4%	2%	5%	1%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

				Gra	nde		
	ool year, how many	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	5%	2%	7%	3%	10%	3%
study	1-2 hours	45%	42%	35%	25%	36%	24%
	3-5 hours	27%	28%	31%	33%	27%	30%
	6-10 hours	15%	18%	18%	27%	16%	24%
	11-20 hours	5%	6%	7%	10%	7%	14%
	21 hours or more	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%
Reading for	0 hours	29%	19%	52%	35%	51%	37%
pleasure	1-2 hours	42%	43%	30%	38%	32%	39%
	3-5 hours	15%	20%	9%	14%	9%	13%
	6-10 hours	7%	9%	4%	7%	5%	6%
	11-20 hours	4%	5%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	21 hours or more	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Volunteer	0 hours	74%	65%	69%	63%	69%	54%
work or community	1-2 hours	19%	25%	21%	26%	21%	30%
service	3-5 hours	4%	6%	6%	7%	6%	11%
	6-10 hours	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%
	11-20 hours	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	21 hours or more	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Work for pay	0 hours	54%	35%	54%	39%	27%	19%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	27%	33%	21%	26%	7%	7%
others)	3-5 hours	11%	19%	11%	21%	6%	10%
	6-10 hours	5%	7%	7%	9%	12%	16%
	11-20 hours	2%	4%	4%	3%	28%	30%
	21 hours or more	1%	2%	2%	1%	20%	17%

TABLE 8B USE OF TIME Dakota County

Decide at the section of				Gra	de		
During the school hours in a typical v		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
spend doing the fo		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
DVD3 OF VIGEOS	1-2 hours	25%	32%	16%	21%	16%	25%
	3-5 hours	30%	31%	27%	33%	32%	34%
	6-10 hours	23%	18%	28%	26%	26%	25%
	11-20 hours	11%	9%	17%	11%	15%	10%
	21 hours or more	9%	6%	10%	6%	7%	3%
Playing computer	0 hours	9%	21%	8%	34%	19%	55%
or video games	1-2 hours	31%	41%	26%	31%	25%	27%
	3-5 hours	25%	18%	22%	16%	20%	10%
	6-10 hours	17%	11%	20%	10%	16%	4%
	11-20 hours	10%	5%	13%	6%	11%	2%
	21 hours or more	9%	4%	12%	3%	8%	2%
Talking on the	0 hours	53%	30%	24%	11%	13%	5%
phone or text messaging ^	1-2 hours	31%	39%	37%	30%	38%	27%
5 5	3-5 hours	8%	14%	17%	20%	23%	25%
	6-10 hours	4%	8%	10%	16%	13%	19%
	11-20 hours	2%	4%	7%	12%	7%	12%
	21 hours or more	3%	5%	6%	11%	6%	11%
Online activities	0 hours	39%	29%	18%	11%	15%	11%
(e-mail, instant messaging,	1-2 hours	32%	34%	31%	26%	30%	34%
blogging, web	3-5 hours	14%	18%	20%	23%	24%	25%
surfing, etc.) ^	6-10 hours	8%	10%	14%	18%	16%	17%
	11-20 hours	4%	5%	9%	13%	10%	9%
	21 hours or more	3%	4%	8%	8%	6%	4%
Hanging out	0 hours	9%	6%	5%	4%	4%	2%
	1-2 hours	21%	20%	12%	13%	9%	9%
	3-5 hours	27%	27%	23%	23%	17%	21%
	6-10 hours	19%	23%	24%	27%	26%	30%
	11-20 hours	12%	12%	18%	18%	24%	23%
	21 hours or more	13%	12%	19%	15%	21%	15%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^ Dakota County

				Gra	ıde		
During the school have you particip		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	ateu III trie	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
.		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (band,	Not available in my community	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
choir, dance, drama, etc.)	Never	30%	14%	50%	25%	59%	40%
urama, etc.)	A few times a year	6%	7%	8%	10%	10%	11%
	Monthly	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	1-2 times per week	17%	21%	2%	5%	3%	4%
	3-4 times per week	32%	39%	7%	10%	4%	8%
	Every day	10%	16%	28%	47%	20%	34%
Private lessons (music, dance,	Not available in my community	7%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%
etc.)	Never	64%	48%	72%	55%	76%	67%
	A few times a year	5%	8%	6%	8%	6%	7%
	Monthly	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%
	1-2 times per week	16%	25%	12%	21%	8%	15%
	3-4 times per week	2%	7%	2%	6%	1%	3%
	Every day	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Club or community	Not available in my community	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
sports teams	Never	25%	31%	37%	41%	46%	49%
	A few times a year	11%	12%	10%	12%	11%	11%
	Monthly	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	6%
	1-2 times per week	15%	18%	9%	11%	11%	12%
	3-4 times per week	25%	20%	17%	15%	12%	12%
	Every day	15%	10%	21%	15%	12%	10%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	11%	9%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Never	58%	63%	33%	38%	47%	55%
	A few times a year	7%	9%	11%	12%	7%	7%
	Monthly	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	3%
	1-2 times per week	6%	6%	5%	3%	5%	4%
	3-4 times per week	8%	6%	15%	14%	10%	11%
	Every day	7%	5%	30%	28%	25%	21%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^ Dakota County

				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participat		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	ied iii die	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Hobby and academic clubs	Not available in my community	7%	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%
(chess, history, debate, math	Never	68%	70%	77%	76%	70%	66%
team, etc.)	A few times a year	7%	8%	6%	8%	7%	7%
	Monthly	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	8%
	1-2 times per week	9%	9%	5%	5%	8%	10%
	3-4 times per week	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	Every day	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Community clubs and programs	Not available in my community	9%	6%	4%	3%	4%	2%
(4-H, Park and Rec, Community	Never	67%	63%	76%	73%	78%	73%
Ed., etc.)	A few times a year	9%	15%	9%	12%	7%	10%
	Monthly	5%	7%	4%	6%	4%	6%
	1-2 times per week	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	6%
	3-4 times per week	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Every day	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Mentoring programs	Not available in my community	9%	8%	4%	4%	3%	1%
	Never	80%	79%	83%	85%	80%	71%
	A few times a year	3%	5%	5%	5%	6%	9%
	Monthly	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%
	1-2 times per week	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	6%
	3-4 times per week	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%
	Every day	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	3%
Religious activities	Not available in my community	5%	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%
(religious	Never	38%	32%	39%	32%	54%	45%
services, education, youth group, etc.)	A few times a year	9%	10%	9%	10%	13%	15%
	Monthly	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%
	1-2 times per week	34%	39%	33%	40%	17%	24%
	3-4 times per week	4%	6%	4%	6%	3%	5%
	Every day	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	1%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES ^ Dakota County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	:h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	80%	85%	80%	86%	80%	85%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	49%	58%	42%	49%	39%	45%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	20%	20%	23%	29%	14%	19%
	My friends participate	34%	42%	40%	54%	40%	52%
	To help me get into college	23%	21%	39%	49%	33%	53%
	Participate for other reasons	20%	23%	21%	20%	17%	15%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	5%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	11%	22%	14%	23%	15%	18%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	5%	7%	3%	4%	1%	2%
	My friends don't participate	11%	12%	15%	21%	12%	13%
	I'm not interested	56%	48%	61%	56%	58%	53%
	I am too busy with other things	33%	49%	39%	53%	49%	65%
	I didn't make the team/pass the audition, etc.	3%	7%	5%	12%	5%	9%
	I was kicked off or removed	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	Don't participate for other reasons	23%	24%	19%	17%	14%	12%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION Dakota County

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	65%	65%	64%	63%	65%	66%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Mother and stepfather	3%	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%
	Father and stepmother	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Mother only	12%	12%	13%	15%	16%	14%
	Father only	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	12%	12%	10%	8%	6%	5%
	Other	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%
	No adults or no answer	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	48%	30%	42%	27%	40%	33%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	30%	36%	29%	34%	29%	31%
	No, not very often	12%	19%	15%	21%	16%	19%
	No, not at all	4%	7%	6%	10%	6%	9%
	My father is not around	6%	7%	8%	9%	8%	8%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	60%	68%	47%	53%	48%	56%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	27%	23%	33%	29%	32%	29%
	No, not very often	9%	6%	13%	12%	14%	10%
	No, not at all	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	4%
	My mother is not around	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Dakota County

		<u> </u>		Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%
care about you?	A little	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	Some	2%	2%	4%	6%	5%	4%
	Quite a bit	5%	4%	11%	12%	16%	11%
	Very much	92%	92%	81%	78%	76%	82%
other adult	Not at all	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%
relatives care about you?	A little	2%	2%	3%	4%	5%	3%
	Some	3%	3%	7%	9%	11%	9%
	Quite a bit	15%	11%	24%	21%	29%	23%
	Very much	78%	83%	63%	64%	53%	63%
friends care	Not at all	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
about you?	A little	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%	49
	Some	18%	10%	22%	11%	22%	119
	Quite a bit	42%	28%	43%	30%	41%	34%
	Very much	32%	57%	27%	54%	30%	50%
teachers/ other	Not at all	5%	2%	8%	6%	5%	3%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	11%	8%	16%	18%	18%	15%
·	Some	20%	19%	32%	36%	33%	36%
	Quite a bit	35%	36%	31%	31%	32%	34%
	Very much	30%	35%	13%	10%	11%	12%
religious or	Not at all	15%	11%	18%	16%	26%	22%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	12%	9%	11%	11%	14%	13%
,	Some	16%	15%	17%	19%	20%	219
	Quite a bit	26%	27%	27%	27%	22%	24%
	Very much	31%	39%	26%	26%	18%	20%
other adults in	Not at all	8%	5%	10%	9%	14%	119
your community care about you?	A little	14%	10%	18%	20%	22%	219
care about you:	Some	24%	20%	32%	31%	32%	30%
	Quite a bit	31%	33%	27%	28%	24%	27%
	Very much	23%	31%	13%	12%	8%	11%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE Dakota County

				Gra	ıde			
		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
		Male	Male Female		Male Female		Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	8%	10%	11%	18%	15%	21%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	92%	90%	89%	82%	85%	79%	
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	6%	8%	8%	11%	9%	11%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	94%	92%	92%	89%	91%	89%	

TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE *^

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	Yes	2%	3%	3%	5%
	No	98%	97%	97%	95%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened	Yes	5%	9%	6%	14%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	95%	91%	94%	86%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	4%	8%	5%	13%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	96%	92%	95%	87%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that you had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	10%	11%	8%	13%	7%	10%
	No	90%	89%	92%	87%	93%	90%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	12%	11%	10%	15%	8%	12%
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	88%	89%	90%	85%	92%	88%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	2%	3%	3%	8%	3%	7%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	98%	97%	97%	92%	97%	93%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	No	99%	98%	98%	97%	98%	97%

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	61%	61%	52%	47%	43%	48%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	22%	23%	38%	42%	40%	37%
	3-4 years ago	4%	4%	7%	6%	12%	10%
	More than 4 years ago	4%	4%	1%	2%	4%	2%
	I have never had a physical exam	8%	8%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you	Yes	15%	12%	17%	19%	16%	20%
have asthma? ^	No	85%	88%	83%	81%	84%	80%
Do you have a physical health	No	87%	87%	89%	86%	90%	87%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	13%	13%	11%	14%	10%	13%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	93%	94%	91%	87%	91%	84%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	7%	6%	9%	13%	9%	16%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			88%	87%	87%	80%
emotional health problem? *^	Yes, during the last year			6%	7%	6%	11%
	Yes, more than a year ago			6%	6%	8%	9%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or other drug problem? *^^	No			96%	98%	95%	96%
	Yes, during the last year			3%	2%	3%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	1%	2%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ New question in 2007.
^^ New response options in 2007.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES Dakota County

					Gra	nde		
			61	:h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present	Underweight		14%	11%	13%	7%	13%	5%
think you are	About the right we Overweight ring the last months, have I done any of following to e or control ight? (Mark that apply) *^ Exercise About the right we Overweight I am not trying to lose weight or control my weight Fast or skip meals Exercise Exercise Use diet pills, speed or other	jht	73%	71%	72%	66%	69%	64%
	Overweight		13%	17%	15%	27%	19%	31%
During the last		Yes			54%	29%	57%	25%
ou done any of control my weight	No			46%	71%	43%	75%	
the following to lose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			9%	26%	9%	27%
weight? (Mark		No			91%	74%	91%	73%
an that apply)	Smoke cigarettes	Yes			2%	4%	4%	9%
		No			98%	96%	96%	91%
	Exercise	Yes			41%	62%	37%	63%
		No			59%	38%	63%	37%
		Yes			2%	3%	3%	7%
	drugs	No			98%	97%	97%	93%
	Eat healthier	Yes			31%	58%	31%	64%
		No			69%	42%	69%	36%
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes			2%	5%	1%	5%
	arter eating	No			98%	95%	99%	95%
	Use laxatives	Yes			1%	1%	1%	2%
		No			99%	99%	99%	98%
Weight status *	Not overweight				74%	87%	74%	85%
according to Body Mass Index (BMI) **	At risk for overweig	ht			15%	8%	13%	10%
,	Overweight				10%	5%	12%	5%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile

At risk of overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Overweight: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

[^] Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons. Two response options are new in 2007.

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey. New questions in 2007.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	10%	9%	10%	10%	13%	19%
did you exercise	1 day	6%	7%	5%	8%	8%	12%
or play sports that made you	2 days	11%	13%	9%	14%	14%	15%
sweat or breathe hard for at least	3 days	13%	16%	10%	14%	13%	15%
20 minutes?	4 days	14%	19%	12%	13%	11%	10%
	5 days	14%	15%	18%	18%	16%	13%
	6 days	9%	8%	11%	10%	9%	7%
	7 days	22%	14%	25%	13%	16%	9%
On how many of	0 days	5%	4%	7%	8%	10%	15%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	7%	7%	4%	8%	7%	12%
physically active for a combined	2 days	12%	15%	8%	12%	10%	14%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	13%	17%	9%	13%	11%	14%
	4 days	14%	17%	11%	13%	11%	12%
	5 days	15%	15%	17%	18%	17%	14%
	6 days	9%	10%	11%	11%	10%	8%
	7 days	27%	16%	34%	18%	23%	12%

TABLE 18 NUTRITION

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How many glasses of following did you dring		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	11%	18%	13%	27%	19%	33%
	1-2 glasses	46%	51%	45%	50%	50%	51%
	3-4 glasses	31%	24%	29%	17%	24%	14%
	5 or more glasses	12%	8%	14%	6%	7%	3%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	42%	42%	41%	45%	44%	53%
	1-2 glasses	40%	42%	42%	43%	44%	40%
	3-4 glasses	12%	11%	11%	9%	9%	6%
	5 or more glasses	6%	6%	6%	3%	3%	2%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	46%	48%	50%	54%	58%	65%
	1-2 glasses	40%	40%	37%	37%	33%	30%
	3-4 glasses	9%	8%	9%	6%	6%	4%
	5 or more glasses	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	1%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	46%	56%	40%	56%	40%	55%
	1-2 glasses	39%	34%	40%	35%	40%	36%
	3-4 glasses	8%	6%	11%	6%	14%	6%
	5 or more glasses	7%	4%	8%	3%	7%	2%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	57%	70%	50%	70%	57%	79%
	1-2 glasses	27%	20%	31%	22%	31%	17%
	3-4 glasses	8%	5%	11%	5%	7%	3%
	5 or more glasses	9%	5%	8%	3%	5%	1%
Water	0 glasses	5%	4%	7%	6%	7%	5%
	1-2 glasses	25%	23%	23%	26%	29%	29%
	3-4 glasses	25%	29%	28%	31%	31%	33%
	5 or more glasses	46%	44%	42%	37%	34%	33%
How many servings	0 servings	7%	4%	6%	5%	7%	6%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did	1 serving	12%	11%	11%	12%	13%	12%
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	21%	20%	21%	22%	26%	24%
	3 servings	22%	24%	23%	24%	21%	25%
	4 servings	18%	20%	18%	20%	14%	16%
	5 or more servings	20%	20%	20%	18%	18%	17%

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

				Gra	ade		
		61	h	9t	:h	12	th
_	How often do you wear a seat belt when you		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
www.		%	%	%	%	Male % 5% 14% 20% 61% 4% 5% 10%	%
ride in a car?	Never	2%	1%	3%	1%	5%	2%
	Sometimes	8%	6%	13%	11%	14%	11%
	Often	22%	17%	24%	21%	20%	16%
	Always	68%	76%	59%	67%	61%	70%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			44%	56%	4%	4%
	Never			3%	3%	5%	2%
	Sometimes			4%	3%	10%	6%
	Often			4%	2%	10%	7%
	Always			44%	36%	71%	82%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS Dakota County

				Gra	ıde		
Whore hove you reed	ived most of your	6t	h	9t	h	12th	
Where have you rece information about	ervea most or your	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
alcohol and other drugs? (Mark all	Friends or peers	24%	30%	59%	69%	77%	84%
that apply)	Parents	57%	64%	52%	56%	44%	48%
	Brothers or sisters	17%	21%	22%	28%	22%	30%
	School/teachers/ counselors	72%	80%	68%	73%	55%	61%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	18%	21%	14%	16%	9%	10%
	Religious/ community groups ^	9%	14%	11%	15%	6%	7%
	Internet	9%	9%	21%	19%	27%	19%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	30%	30%	36%	44%	34%	46%
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	7%	6%	3%	4%	3%	3%
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	27%	25%	62%	68%	75%	83%
that apply)	Parents	44%	51%	43%	50%	34%	41%
	Brothers or sisters	12%	13%	17%	18%	12%	16%
	School/teachers/ counselors	32%	28%	58%	64%	47%	51%
_	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	8%	10%	11%	16%	8%	18%
	Religious/ community groups ^	5%	6%	12%	17%	8%	10%
	Internet	11%	6%	30%	16%	37%	18%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	19%	20%	31%	38%	37%	49%
	I do not know much about sex	19%	23%	3%	3%	3%	2%

[^] New response option in 2007.

TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS ^ Dakota County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you ag the following stateme		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I get a lot of headaches,	Agree	15%	19%	12%	23%	8%	22%
stomachaches or	Mostly agree	17%	22%	15%	24%	13%	24%
sickness.	Mostly disagree	30%	29%	31%	29%	28%	27%
	Disagree	37%	30%	42%	24%	51%	26%
l am often irritable	Agree	7%	9%	8%	10%	6%	9%
and angry.	Mostly agree	14%	13%	15%	17%	15%	18%
	Mostly disagree	34%	31%	38%	38%	38%	42%
	Disagree	45%	47%	39%	35%	40%	32%
I have many fears and am easily scared.	Agree	6%	13%	3%	11%	2%	7%
	Mostly agree	9%	18%	5%	18%	5%	13%
	Mostly disagree	32%	31%	27%	34%	23%	34%
	Disagree	53%	37%	64%	38%	69%	46%
I often have trouble concentrating.	Agree	12%	11%	15%	18%	16%	189
	Mostly agree	20%	17%	22%	24%	25%	24%
	Mostly disagree	29%	28%	31%	31%	29%	329
	Disagree	39%	44%	32%	27%	31%	26%
I am restless and	Agree	18%	14%	16%	17%	14%	149
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	21%	17%	22%	23%	24%	23%
	Mostly disagree	24%	27%	28%	30%	28%	32%
	Disagree	37%	42%	34%	31%	34%	319
I often have trouble	Agree	14%	16%	13%	18%	12%	149
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	16%	16%	16%	19%	17%	179
	Mostly disagree	25%	25%	28%	27%	29%	289
	Disagree	45%	43%	42%	35%	41%	40%
I do things before I	Agree	17%	15%	14%	15%	11%	10%
think.	Mostly agree	26%	24%	26%	26%	24%	22%
	Mostly disagree	32%	33%	35%	37%	37%	40%
	Disagree	26%	27%	25%	22%	28%	27%
l am often unhappy,	Agree	5%	7%	6%	9%	4%	7%
depressed or tearful.	Mostly agree	8%	9%	7%	13%	10%	13%
	Mostly disagree	23%	23%	23%	28%	26%	32%
	Disagree	64%	61%	64%	50%	60%	48%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Dakota County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12t	h
During the last 30 da	vs	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	8%	8%	10%	16%	12%	22%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	9%	9%	17%	24%	23%	32%
	Yes, more than usual	9%	12%	16%	19%	22%	19%
	Yes, a little	45%	44%	40%	32%	32%	23%
	Not at all	29%	27%	18%	8%	10%	4%
have you felt	All the time	2%	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%
sad?	Most of the time	6%	9%	6%	12%	6%	9%
	Some of the time	18%	23%	17%	32%	23%	37%
	Little of the time	49%	49%	49%	43%	47%	44%
	None of the time	25%	16%	26%	8%	22%	7%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	6%	6%	7%	11%	7%	8%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	10%	11%	10%	17%	12%	16%
	A little bit	26%	28%	20%	24%	23%	26%
	Not at all	55%	52%	60%	42%	54%	46%
have you felt	All the time	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	4%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	6%	9%	6%	12%	7%	10%
•	Some of the time	21%	23%	20%	32%	23%	33%
	Little of the time	45%	47%	48%	42%	49%	43%
	None of the time	25%	17%	22%	9%	19%	9%

TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR Dakota County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever hurt yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)? ^	No	87%	90%	89%	74%	88%	75%
	Yes, during the last year	9%	8%	7%	17%	6%	10%
,	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	3%	4%	9%		16%
Have you ever	No	86%	86%	82%	69%	75%	67%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	10%	10%	11%	21%	14%	16%
	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	4%	6%	10%	12%	17%
Have you ever tried	No	97%	97%	95%	92%	94%	91%
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago	1%	1%	2%	4%	4%	6%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR * Dakota County

			Grad	е	
During the last 12 i	months. how often	9th	-	12t	-
have you done the		Male	Female	Male	Female
Diamed sands for	Not at all	%	%	%	%
Played cards for money		47%	82%	39%	78%
	Less than once a month	29%	14%	30%	17%
	About once a month	15%	3%	19%	4%
	About once a week	6%	1%	9%	1%
	Daily	2%	0%	3%	0%
Bet on games of personal skill like	Not at all	54%	85%	50%	89%
pool, golf, or	Less than once a month	23%	11%	25%	8%
bowling	About once a month	14%	3%	15%	2%
	About once a week	6%	1%	8%	0%
	Daily	3%	0%	3%	0%
Bet money on sports teams or horseracing ^	Not at all	62%	89%	64%	90%
	Less than once a month	20%	9%	19%	7%
	About once a month	10%	2%	10%	1%
	About once a week	5%	1%	5%	1%
	Daily	3%	0%	2%	0%
Bought lottery	Not at all	87%	92%	67%	76%
tickets or scratch offs	Less than once a month	7%	6%	17%	16%
	About once a month	3%	1%	9%	5%
	About once a week	1%	1%	5%	2%
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	1%
Gambled in a	Not at all	96%	99%	63%	78%
casino	Less than once a month	1%	1%	17%	17%
	About once a month	1%	0%	12%	4%
	About once a week	0%	0%	6%	1%
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%
Gambled for	Not at all	95%	99%	92%	99%
money online ^^	Less than once a month	2%	1%	3%	0%
	About once a month	1%	0%	2%	0%
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR Dakota County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	93%	94%	91%	90%	93%	92%
have you run away	Once or twice	6%	5%	7%	9%	5%	6%
from home?	3 to 5 times	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12	Never	86%	95%	74%	89%	79%	93%
months, how often have you damaged or destroyed property at school or	Once or twice	11%	4%	17%	8%	14%	5%
	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%
somewhere else?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	3%	0%	2%	0%
During the last 12	Never	70%	86%	66%	84%	79%	91%
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	23%	11%	24%	12%	15%	7%
up another person?	3 to 5 times	4%	2%	5%	2%	3%	1%
	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	More than 10 times	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%	1%
During the last 12	Never	94%	97%	75%	83%	74%	80%
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	5%	3%	14%	11%	14%	12%
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	1%	0%	4%	3%	5%	3%
for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	5%	2%	5%	3%
On how many of the	0 days	99%	100%	97%	99%	97%	99%
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
On how many of the	0 days	97%	99%	91%	98%	91%	97%
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	2%	0%	3%	1%	3%	1%
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%
action property?	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	3%	1%	4%	1%

TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE ** Dakota County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	:h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days ^	No	99%	99%	85%	90%	61%	73%
	Yes	1%	1%	15%	10%	39%	27%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	100%	100%	96%	98%	85%	88%
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days) ^	Yes	0%	0%	4%	2%	15%	12%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	100%	100%	96%	97%	77%	88%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	4%	3%	23%	12%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	89%	93%	61%	62%	33%	35%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	7%	4%	19%	23%	27%	34%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	2%	2%	18%	13%	37%	29%

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items. ^ New computed variables in 2007.

TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Dakota County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	99%	89%	91%	74%	75%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	4%	4%	7%	6%
a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	4%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	7%	8%
During the last 30 days, how	Never	99%	99%	91%	91%	76%	76%
frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	0%	1%	4%	5%	10%	9%
	One to five cigarettes per day	0%	0%	3%	2%	8%	9%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	3%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	96%	97%	75%	78%	51%	56%
of a cigarette? ^	10 years old or younger	3%	2%	5%	5%	6%	4%
	11 years old	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	12 years old	0%	0%	4%	4%	4%	3%
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	5%	5%	5%
	14 years old	0%	0%	6%	5%	6%	6%
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	8%	8%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	7%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ Dakota County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	100%	100%	93%	99%	85%	98%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	0%	0%	3%	1%	4%	1%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	100%	92%	97%	74%	93%
days did you	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	5%	1%	15%	5%
smoke cigars, cigarillos or little	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	5%	1%
cigars?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or used chewing	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	98%	99%	81%	93%	49%	76%
tobacco?	10 years old or younger	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	11 years old	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	12 years old	0%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	4%	2%	3%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	7%	3%	6%	1%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	1%	9%	4%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	13%	8%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	8%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO *

			Grad	de	
INOLUDES ONLY THO	CE WILL LICED	9t	h	121	h
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	21%	14%	64%	58%
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	3%	1%	3%	2%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	4%	3%	10%	7%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	3%	2%	3%	3%
	Bought it from vending machines	4%	2%	1%	1%
	Bought it on the Internet	3%	1%	1%	1%
	Got it from friends	51%	62%	45%	52%
	Got it from my parents ^	8%	7%	5%	6%
	Got it from other family members ^	11%	12%	6%	6%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	28%	32%	12%	20%
	Took it from my home	13%	22%	5%	5%
	Took it from a friend's home	10%	16%	3%	2%
	Took it from stores	12%	4%	5%	4%

				Grade					
			h	12th					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Male	Female	Male	Female				
	TOBAGGO IN THE EAST 30 DATG		%	%	%				
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	14%	5%	6%	4%				
you use a fake ID?	No	86%	95%	94%	96%				

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New reponse option in 2007.

TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY Dakota County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	92%	95%	64%	64%	36%	36%
many occasions (if	1-2	5%	4%	12%	16%	11%	15%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	1%	1%	9%	8%	11%	12%
to drink?	6-9	0%	0%	6%	5%	9%	10%
	10-19	0%	0%	5%	4%	11%	12%
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	2%	10%	8%
	40+	0%	0%	2%	1%	11%	7%
During the last 30	0 days	98%	98%	77%	78%	51%	56%
days, on how many days did you drink	1 or 2 days	2%	2%	13%	14%	19%	20%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	6%	4%	14%	11%
beverage?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	11%	9%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	5%	4%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	95%	96%	68%	68%	39%	40%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	4%	3%	11%	13%	7%	10%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	7%	8%	6%	12%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	4%	4%	7%	12%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	3%	8%	10%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	2%	2%	7%	6%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	5%	2%	26%	11%
Over the last 2 weeks, how many	Never			87%	90%	65%	74%
times (if any) have	Once			6%	5%	13%	11%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			4%	2%	10%	7%
	3 - 5 times			2%	2%	10%	5%
	6 or more times			1%	1%	3%	2%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE ^ Dakota County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	:h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	85%	90%	54%	56%	27%	28%
	10 years old or younger	10%	7%	9%	7%	6%	3%
	11 years old	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%
	12 years old	1%	1%	7%	7%	5%	3%
	13 years old	0%	0%	11%	12%	6%	7%
	14 years old	0%	0%	13%	13%	11%	12%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	3%	15%	16%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	17%	16%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	12%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*

			Gra	de	
INOLUDES ONLY TUGSE W	10 110ED	9t	h	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WE ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 D		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores ^	5%	2%	4%	1%
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	3%	2%	5%	6%
	Bought it at stores	7%	2%	8%	5%
	Bought it on the Internet	2%	0%	1%	1%
	Got it from friends	55%	61%	65%	75%
	Got it from my parents ^	17%	20%	9%	12%
	Got it from other family members ^	12%	18%	10%	11%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	18%	20%	38%	39%
	Got it at parties	32%	36%	40%	52%
	Took it from my home	27%	33%	14%	13%
	Took it from a friend's home	16%	19%	6%	7%
	Took it from stores	5%	2%	3%	2%

		Grade					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did	Yes	9%	3%	9%	5%		
you use a fake ID?	No	91%	97%	91%	95%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** Percentages are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

[^] New response option in 2007.

TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING * Dakota County

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12t	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times or no use	95%	98%	74%	77%
times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other	Once	2%	2%	9%	9%
	Twice	1%	0%	4%	5%
drugs?	3 or more times	2%	0%	13%	9%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	73%	74%	58%	62%
been using alcohol or	Yes, but rarely	11%	12%	26%	27%
drugs?	Yes, often	5%	3%	13%	7%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	11%	12%	4%	5%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ Dakota County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	100%	99%	88%	93%	75%	84%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	0%	0%	5%	4%	8%	6%
marijuana or hashish?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	2%
How old were you	I have never tried						
when you tried marijuana for the first	marijuana	99%	99%	80%	86%	54%	62%
time?	10 years old or younger	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	11 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	12 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	4%	4%	4%
	14 years old	0%	0%	7%	6%	7%	5%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	1%	9%	8%
	16 years old	00/	00/	00/	00/	440/	400/
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	10%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	7%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	99%	95%	95%	91%	93%
days did you use any	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%
of these "other drugs"?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	98%	98%	91%	92%	82%	86%
these "other drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or						
	younger 11 years old	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	12 years old	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	13 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	14 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	4%	1%	1%
		0%	0%	2%	1%	4%	2%
	16 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	4%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	4%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ **Dakota County**

				Gra	de		
During the loot 12 month	how many accessors	6tl	h	9tl	1	12th	
(if any) have you	s, on how many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish	0	99%	99%	82%	89%	62%	71%
(hash, hash oil)?	1-2	1%	0%	5%	4%	9%	9%
	3-5	0%	0%	3%	2%	5%	5%
	6-9	0%	0%	2%	2%	5%	3%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	1%	4%	4%
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	3%
	40+	0%	0%	4%	1%	12%	5%
sniffed glue, or	0	98%	98%	96%	96%	97%	99%
breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in	3-5	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
order to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used LSD ("acid"),	0			96%	98%	90%	96%
PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other	1-2			2%	1%	5%	2%
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			1%	0%	2%	1%
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19			1%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%
used heroin? *	0			98%	99%	98%	99%
	1-2			1%	0%	1%	0%
	3-5			0%	0%	0%	0%
	6-9			0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^ Dakota County

			Grade						
During the last 12 mo how many occasions		9t	h	121	:h				
	have you		Female	Male	Female				
		%	%	%	%				
used methamphetamine	0	98%	99%	98%	99%				
(meth, glass, crank,	1-2	1%	1%	1%	1%				
crystal meth, ice) by any method?	3-5	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%				
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk	0	97%	98%	92%	95%				
or rock form), or	1-2	2%	1%	3%	2%				
cocaine in any other form?	3-5	1%	0%	3%	1%				
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	1%				
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	1%				
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%				
used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G,	0	97%	98%	92%	95%				
Liquid E, Liquid X)	1-2	2%	1%	4%	2%				
or Ketamine ("Special K")?	3-5	0%	0%	2%	1%				
	6-9	1%	0%	1%	1%				
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%				
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%				

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

		Grade						
During the last 12 months	. on how	9th		12th				
many occasions (if any) h	ave you	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %			
used stimulants like	0	97%	97%	96%	97%			
Benzedrine or diet pills that were not prescribed	1-2							
for you by a doctor, or	3-5	1%	2%	1%	1%			
that you took only to get high?		1%	1%	1%	19			
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%			
used your own or	0	96%	96%	90%	94%			
someone else's ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to	1-2	2%	2%	3%	2%			
get high?	3-5	1%	1%	3%	19			
	6-9	1%	0%	1%	19			
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	19			
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%	1%	1%			
used OxyContin,	0	96%	96%	90%	93%			
Percocet, Percodan, Vicodin or other pain	1-2	2%	2%	3%	3%			
relievers that were not prescribed for you by a	3-5	1%	1%	3%	2%			
doctor, or that you took only to get high?	6-9	1%	0%	2%	19			
	10-19	0%	0%	0% 0% 90% 3% 1% 1% 1% 1% 90% 3% 3% 3% 1% 90% 3% 3% 2% 1% 1% 1% 1% 0% 96% 2% 1%	19			
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%			
used tranquilizers	0	98%	98%	96%	98%			
(Valium, Xanax, nerve pills) or sedatives or	1-2	1%	1%	2%	19			
barbituates that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	3-5	1%	0%	1%	0%			
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 36B PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

		Grad	de
During the last 12 n	nonths. on how	6th	1
•	ny occasions (if any) have you		Female
		%	%
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by	0	99%	99%
	1-2	0%	0%
a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	3-5	0%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade						
-		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
other drugs	ise alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
carer arage n		%	%	%	%	%	%	
before school?	Yes	0%	0%	8%	4%	16%	10%	
	No	100%	100%	92%	96%	84%	90%	
during school?	Yes	0%	0%	4%	3%	10%	6%	
SCHOOLS	No	100%	100%	96%	97%	90%	94%	
right after	Yes	1%	1%	11%	9%	22%	15%	
school?	No	99%	99%	89%	91%	78%	85%	

TABLE 38 SOCIAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE ^ Dakota County

					Gra	ıde		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents	Yes		62%	66%	51%	53%	46%	50%
(or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	No		38%	34%	49%	47%	Ale Male % 46% 43% 46% 5% 5% 7% 23% 6% 29% 3% 12% 3% 23% 25% 27% 4% 12% 9% 29% 1% 22%	50%
How do you think your close friends	smoked one or more packs of	They would approve	2%	2%	4%	2%	5%	3%
would feel if you	cigarettes per day?	They would not care at all	3%	1%	12%	7%	23%	15%
		They would disapprove	13%	6%	22%	16%	53% 46% 47% 54% 2% 5% 7% 23% 16% 29% 75% 43% 3% 12% 13% 38% 19% 23% 65% 27% 4% 12% 9% 29% 11% 22% 76% 37% 3% 5%	23%
		They would strongly disapprove	82%	91%	62%	75%	43%	59%
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	They would approve	2%	2%	5%	3%	12%	6%
		They would not care at all	4%	2%	20%	13%	38%	26%
		They would disapprove	12%	6%	21%	19%	23%	24%
		They would strongly disapprove	81%	91%	53%	65%	27%	44%
	smoked marijuana once or	They would approve	2%	2%	7%	4%	12%	5%
	twice a week?	They would not care at all	3%	1%	15%	9%	29%	19%
		They would disapprove	8%	4%	17%	11%	22%	19%
		They would strongly disapprove	87%	93%	62%	76%	37%	57%
	used other drugs once or twice	They would approve	2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	2%
	a week?	They would not care at all	3%	1%	9%	5%	15%	7%
		They would disapprove	9%	4%	18%	11%	22%	17%
		They would strongly disapprove	86%	93%	69%	81%	58%	75%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE ^ Dakota County

				Grade					
			6t	h	9t	h	12th		
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
			%	%	%	%	%	%	
How much do you think people	smoke one or more packs of	No risk	5%	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%	
risk harming	cigarettes per	Slight risk	6%	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	
themselves physically or in	day?	Moderate risk	20%	17%	23%	16%	22%	17%	
other ways if they		Great risk	68%	74%	66%	77%	66%	76%	
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic	No risk	6%	4%	5%	2%	5%	3%	
		Slight risk	10%	7%	14%	8%	22%	13%	
	beverage once or twice a week?	Moderate risk	29%	25%	30%	26%	36%	31%	
		Great risk	55%	63%	51%	63%	37%	53%	
	smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	5%	5%	8%	4%	14%	6%	
		Slight risk	4%	4%	13%	8%	25%	15%	
		Moderate risk	15%	14%	23%	19%	28%	28%	
		Great risk	75%	78%	56%	69%	33%	51%	

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE * Dakota County

			Gra			
		9th		12th		
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	93%	93%	83%	85%	
get the same effect?	Yes	7%	7%	17%	15%	
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or	No or no use	94%	95%	93%	93%	
other drugs but couldn't?	Yes	6%	5%	7%	7%	
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even	No or no use	93%	94%	91%	90%	
though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	Yes	7%	6%	9%	10%	
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs,	0 times or no use	88%	87%	73%	73%	
or getting over their effects?	Once	7%	7%	10%	11%	
	Twice	2%	2%	5%	5%	
	3 or more times	4%	4%	12%	11%	
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	94%	94%	88%	86%	
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	3%	3%	5%	7%	
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	1%	2%	17% 93% 7% 91% 9% 73% 10% 5% 12% 88% 5% 3% 4% 85%	3%	
	3 or more times	2%	2%	4%	3%	
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	93%	90%	85%	81%	
agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	3%	5%	6%	9%	
	Twice	2%	2%	3%	4%	
	3 or more times	2%	3%	6%	6%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

			Grad	de		
		9th		12th		
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
how many times have you	0 times or no use	96%	96%	90%	90%	
missed work or school, or neglected other major	Once	2%	2%	4%	5%	
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	1%	1%	3%	3%	
	3 or more times	1%	1%	4%	3%	
how many times has alcohol	0 times or no use	95%	97%	90%	93%	
or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	Once	2%	2%	7%	5%	
	Twice	1%	0%	2%	2%	
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	1%	
how many times have you hit someone or become violent	0 times or no use	94%	96%	89%	94%	
while using alcohol or other	Once	3%	2%	6%	3%	
drugs?	Twice	1%	1%	2%	2%	
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	1%	
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	88%	87%	69%	67%	
drugs that later you could not	Once	6%	6%	12%	15%	
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	2%	3%	7%	8%	
	3 or more times	4%	4%	90% 4% 3% 4% 90% 7% 2% 1% 89% 6% 2% 69% 12%	10%	
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	89%	88%	73%	70%	
drugs than you intended to?	Once	5%	6%	10%	11%	
	Twice	3%	3%	6%	7%	
	3 or more times	3%	3%	11%	12%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grade			
		9t	h	121	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
	:	%	%	%	%	
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	78%	86%	53%	54%	
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	10%	6%	11%	7%	
	Yes, 3 times or more	12%	8%	36%	38%	
During the last 12 months, with how	None	95%	87%	91%	56%	
many different male	1 person	2%	8%	4%	26%	
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	0%	2%	1%	10%	
	3 persons	1%	1%	1%	5%	
	4 persons	0%	0%	0%	1%	
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	1%	
	6 or more persons	2%	1%	1%	1%	
During the last 12 months, with how	None	79%	98%	56%	97%	
many different female	1 person	8%	1%	24%	2%	
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	4%	0%	9%	1%	
	3 persons	2%	0%	4%	0%	
	4 persons	1%	0%	3%	0%	
	5 persons	1%	0%	2%	0%	
	6 or more persons	5%	0%	3%	0%	
How many times have you been pregnant or	0 times	95%	99%	95%	97%	
gotten someone	1 time	1%	1%	2%	2%	
pregnant?	2 or more times	2%	0%	2%	0%	
	Not sure	2%	0%	1%	0%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	de	
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V	WIO HAVE EVER HAD	9ti	n	12t	h
SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female
	_	%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	38%	37%	36%	27%
protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Not with every partner	21%	13%	16%	18%
STDS/IIIV/AIDS:	At least once with every partner	42%	50%	47%	54%
Have you talked with partner(s) about	Never	38%	29%	25%	16%
preventing pregnancy? **	Not with every partner	17%	14%	14%	13%
	At least once with every partner	46%	57%	61%	71%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	34%	37%	16%	14%
you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Rarely	8%	8%	6%	4%
metnoa?	Sometimes	11%	5%	8%	4%
	Usually	11%	10%	15%	10%
	Always	36%	40%	56%	69%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	14%	8%	10%	14%
a condom used?	Rarely	6%	6%	9%	11%
	Sometimes	8%	6%	10%	8%
	Usually	13%	15%	17%	20%
	Always	58%	66%	55%	47%
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	71%	78%	69%	60%
you or your partner use a condom?	No	29%	22%	31%	40%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results.

TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE *

			Grad	de	
		9t	h	12t	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors	One or both of my parents would object	57%	71%	39%	58%
influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	I don't want to have sex	20%	64%	20%	51%
(магк ан шас арргу)	Most students in my school don't have sex	15%	12%	4%	2%
	My friends don't have sex	28%	46%	15%	27%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	47%	72%	27%	47%
	I'm afraid of getting caught	27%	27%	15%	15%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	30%	42%	29%	45%
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	32%	44%	17%	25%
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	54%	67%	38%	54%
	Fear of pregnancy ^	40%	69%	39%	65%
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	30%	44%	20%	36%
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	31%	49%	28%	44%
	Other reason(s) ^^	39%	32%	49%	33%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New response option in 2007.