TABLE 1 SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

				Grad	de		
		6th	1	9th	ı	12t	h
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	406	100%	498	100%	288	100%
Gender	Male	204	50%	260	52%	159	55%
	Female	202	50%	238	48%	129	45%
Age	11 or younger	109	27%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	287	71%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	9	2%	1	0%	0	0%
	14	1	0%	106	21%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	361	72%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	30	6%	1	0%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	58	20%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	216	75%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	13	5%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	7	2%	2	0%	0	0%
	Black or African American	4	1%	2	0%	2	1%
	Mexican American or Chicano/Chicana	10	2%	7	1%	6	2%
	Puerto Rican or other Latin American	1	0%	0	0%	1	0%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	21	5%	18	4%	10	3%
	White	309	76%	433	87%	255	89%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	16	4%	17	3%	7	2%
	I don't know / no answer	38	9%	19	4%	7	2%

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY Winona County

				Gra	nde		
		61	h	91	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	19%	31%	7%	9%	11%	9%
school?	I like school quite a bit	35%	40%	23%	33%	29%	40%
	I like school a little	29%	21%	37%	37%	35%	34%
	I don't like school very much	9%	7%	16%	17%	15%	13%
	I hate school	8%	2%	18%	3%	10%	5%
Which of these best describes your school plans?	I would like to quit school as soon as I can	4%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college	8%	7%	15%	6%	6%	1%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school	3%	0%	13%	10%	22%	17%
	I'd like to go to college after high school	64%	68%	52%	61%	55%	55%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school	20%	24%	18%	21%	16%	27%
During the last 30	Never	89%	88%	78%	78%	45%	48%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	7%	7%	16%	18%	28%	23%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	2%	4%	3%	4%	16%	20%
33.1331	6 to 10 times	0%	1%	1%	0%	5%	6%
	More than 10 times	2%	0%	2%	1%	6%	2%

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE

				Gra	ıde			
		61	h	9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Mark the two	A only	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	
grades you get the most often.	A and B only	56%	65%	43%	65%	55%	70%	
	B only	6%	3%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	B and C only	21%	16%	27%	21%	30%	22%	
	C only	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	
	C and D only	4%	3%	17%	5%	7%	3%	
	D only	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	D and F only	1%	1%	5%	2%	1%	0%	
	Fonly	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	
	Not applicable or no answer	7%	7%	3%	2%	4%	2%	

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

				Gra	ade		
		61	th	91	th	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in your school are	All	5%	4%	2%	0%	1%	1%
friendly?	Most	52%	52%	54%	59%	65%	56%
	Some	33%	36%	33%	36%	26%	34%
	A few	9%	9%	9%	5%	6%	9%
	None	1%	0%	3%	0%	2%	0%
How many students in	All	4%	5%	3%	1%	1%	1%
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	37%	34%	47%	49%	63%	58%
lunchroom?	Some	36%	44%	35%	40%	26%	30%
	A few	21%	16%	12%	10%	8%	12%
	None	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	0%
How many students in	All	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	11%	9%	14%	12%	9%	11%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	18%	11%	28%	31%	39%	38%
	A few	43%	52%	45%	48%	45%	45%
	None	26%	27%	11%	8%	4%	5%
How many of your	All	30%	33%	10%	6%	7%	4%
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	36%	37%	27%	34%	41%	37%
	Some	17%	16%	29%	32%	26%	34%
	A few	11%	9%	22%	20%	20%	23%
	None	6%	4%	12%	9%	6%	2%
How many of your	All	53%	63%	22%	22%	15%	16%
teachers show respect for students?	Most	30%	28%	40%	51%	53%	66%
	Some	9%	4%	18%	17%	20%	10%
	A few	5%	4%	12%	9%	12%	8%
	None	3%	1%	9%	0%	1%	0%

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL SAFETY

		Grade						
Harris and the second		61	th	9th		12	th	
How much do you ag with the following sta		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
I feel safe going to and from school	Strongly agree	46%	38%	46%	34%	62%	57%	
and from School	Agree	44%	59%	44%	61%	36%	43%	
	Disagree	6%	3%	7%	5%	1%	0%	
	Strongly disagree	4%	1%	3%	0%	1%	0%	
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	42%	40%	32%	23%	51%	45%	
	Agree	49%	49%	53%	66%	46%	51%	
	Disagree	7%	11%	9%	11%	3%	4%	
	Strongly disagree	2%	0%	7%	1%	1%	1%	
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	28%	23%	28%	20%	50%	40%	
school are a safe place to be	Agree	45%	59%	50%	63%	38%	50%	
	Disagree	20%	14%	15%	14%	8%	9%	
	Strongly disagree	7%	4%	7%	3%	4%	2%	
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	6%	7%	4%	3%	1%	0%	
is a problem at this school	Agree	11%	10%	14%	11%	6%	6%	
	Disagree	31%	38%	49%	55%	31%	49%	
	Strongly disagree	52%	46%	32%	31%	62%	45%	
Student use of	Strongly agree	12%	9%	23%	18%	20%	24%	
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	16%	17%	34%	43%	39%	45%	
school	Disagree	25%	34%	30%	35%	29%	28%	
	Strongly disagree	48%	40%	14%	4%	11%	3%	

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL Winona County

					Gra	ıde		
			61		91		12	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given	Yes		5%	2%	28%	16%	25%	11%
you an illegal drug on school property?	No		95%	98%	72%	84%	75%	89%
During the last	0 times		61%	62%	57%	70%	65%	77%
12 months, how many times has	1 time		18%	24%	21%	19%	17%	18%
someone stolen or deliberately damaged your	meone stolen deliberately maged your		12%	12%	15%	10%	13%	4%
property at school?	4 or 5 times		4%	1%	4%	1%	3%	0%
	6 or more times							
			6%	1%	2%	0%	3%	2%
During the last 30 days, how	0 days		93%	94%	95%	95%	97%	95%
many days did you not go to	1 day		6%	4%	2%	3%	1%	2%
school because	2 or 3 days		0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
you felt unsafe at school or	4 or 5 days		0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
going to/from school?	6 or more days		1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months,	Insulted you?	Yes	71%	63%	70%	49%	53%	46%
which of the		No	29%	37%	30%	51%	47%	54%
following has happened to	Threatened you?	Yes	31%	21%	40%	20%	22%	11%
you on school property? Has		No	69%	79%	60%	80%	78%	89%
a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	67%	49%	56%	32%	38%	13%
		No	33%	51%	44%	68%	62%	87%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	49%	31%	36%	16%	23%	5%
	<u>,</u>	No	51%	69%	64%	84%	77%	95%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at	Yes	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
	you?	No	98%	100%	98%	100%	98%	100%

TABLE 7A ACTIVITIES

		Grade							
During the school		6t	:h	9t	h	12	th		
	ours in a typical week do you pend doing the following?		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
Homework or	0 hours	4%	3%	13%	4%	27%	6%		
study	1-2 hours	58%	47%	48%	36%	45%	34%		
	3-5 hours	23%	32%	22%	40%	21%	40%		
	6-10 hours	8%	9%	12%	17%	4%	16%		
	11-20 hours	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%		
	21 hours or more	4%	5%	2%	0%	0%	1%		
Band, choir,	0 hours	64%	31%	71%	33%	65%	50%		
orchestra, music lessons, or	1-2 hours	25%	42%	12%	35%	12%	17%		
practicing voice or an instrument	3-5 hours	6%	16%	9%	20%	10%	10%		
	6-10 hours	1%	8%	4%	9%	8%	16%		
	11-20 hours	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	6%		
	21 hours or more	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%		
Clubs or	0 hours	51%	43%	56%	52%	59%	54%		
organizations outside of	1-2 hours	19%	27%	24%	25%	22%	27%		
school	3-5 hours	17%	19%	10%	12%	7%	9%		
	6-10 hours	8%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%		
	11-20 hours	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	3%		
	21 hours or more	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%		
Playing sports	0 hours	51%	49%	47%	48%	51%	70%		
on a school team	1-2 hours	19%	23%	7%	3%	6%	2%		
	3-5 hours	14%	16%	10%	12%	6%	4%		
	6-10 hours	6%	7%	15%	17%	11%	4%		
	11-20 hours	3%	2%	13%	18%	20%	14%		
	21 hours or more	5%	3%	7%	3%	5%	6%		

TABLE 7B ACTIVITIES

				Gra	ıde		
During the school year hours in a typical week		61	h	9t	h	12	th
spend doing the follow		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	T	%	%	%	%	%	%
Other physical activities	0 hours	18%	18%	18%	14%	17%	24%
donvinos	1-2 hours	27%	36%	22%	41%	21%	28%
	3-5 hours	21%	25%	26%	23%	29%	33%
	6-10 hours	16%	12%	18%	14%	17%	11%
	11-20 hours	10%	4%	7%	5%	7%	2%
	21 hours or more	8%	5%	10%	3%	8%	2%
Attending services,	0 hours	40%	39%	50%	37%	55%	51%
groups, or programs at a church,	1-2 hours	43%	37%	36%	52%	31%	35%
synagogue, or mosque	3-5 hours	9%	14%	10%	9%	8%	10%
mooquo	6-10 hours	6%	6%	2%	2%	4%	2%
	11-20 hours	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	21 hours or more	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Reading for pleasure	0 hours	29%	18%	58%	44%	56%	28%
	1-2 hours	41%	48%	29%	38%	28%	41%
	3-5 hours	18%	19%	7%	10%	10%	20%
	6-10 hours	6%	7%	2%	4%	4%	9%
	11-20 hours	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	21 hours or more	3%	5%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Watching TV or	0 hours	4%	3%	5%	4%	6%	9%
videos	1-2 hours	30%	36%	20%	32%	24%	28%
	3-5 hours	25%	29%	29%	31%	25%	34%
	6-10 hours	18%	13%	18%	21%	27%	16%
	11-20 hours	10%	10%	14%	6%	10%	8%
	21 hours or more	13%	10%	14%	5%	8%	5%
Playing computer or	0 hours	9%	21%	9%	22%	26%	49%
video games	1-2 hours	40%	40%	30%	39%	28%	30%
	3-5 hours	19%	22%	22%	19%	23%	16%
	6-10 hours	12%	8%	19%	12%	15%	3%
	11-20 hours	9%	6%	9%	5%	5%	0%
	21 hours or more	11%	4%	11%	3%	3%	2%

TABLE 7C ACTIVITIES

				Gra	ade		
During the school year		61	:h	91	:h	12	th
hours in a typical week do you spend doing the following?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
opena deing the rene	g.	%	%	%	%	%	%
Volunteer work or	0 hours	62%	48%	75%	70%	64%	53%
community service	1-2 hours	24%	32%	17%	25%	19%	28%
	3-5 hours	8%	11%	4%	5%	7%	10%
	6-10 hours	3%	4%	2%	0%	8%	9%
	11-20 hours	2%	4%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	21 hours or more	2%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%
Chores at	0 hours	22%	10%	22%	9%	37%	25%
home/babysitting for family	1-2 hours	42%	33%	42%	41%	39%	33%
	3-5 hours	18%	35%	21%	29%	13%	27%
	6-10 hours	9%	13%	7%	11%	6%	10%
	11-20 hours	5%	5%	5%	6%	1%	5%
	21 hours or more	4%	5%	4%	3%	5%	2%
Work for pay	0 hours	43%	25%	39%	31%	23%	15%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	24%	27%	19%	20%	6%	6%
others)	3-5 hours	20%	25%	12%	23%	7%	10%
	6-10 hours	3%	11%	13%	16%	15%	13%
	11-20 hours	4%	5%	8%	6%	20%	38%
	21 hours or more	5%	5%	9%	4%	28%	18%
Hanging out	0 hours	10%	7%	7%	3%	3%	2%
	1-2 hours	24%	21%	17%	14%	11%	15%
	3-5 hours	22%	26%	24%	27%	17%	23%
	6-10 hours	17%	20%	25%	24%	25%	23%
	11-20 hours	7%	12%	11%	16%	23%	17%
	21 hours or more	19%	16%	16%	17%	22%	20%

TABLE 8 COMPUTER USE AT HOME

		Grade							
		6th 9th 12th							
		Male	Female						
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
Do you use a	Yes	90%	88%	88%	93%	90%	86%		
computer at home?	No	10%	12%	12%	7%	10%	14%		

				Gra	nde		
		61	th	91	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you use the	Yes	80%	74%	79%	84%	81%	79%
Internet at home?	No	20%	26%	21%	16%	19%	21%
What do you use	E-mail	50%	64%	67%	82%	68%	73%
the Internet for at home? (Mark all	Surfing the web	56%	47%	62%	52%	63%	45%
that apply)	Chat rooms	33%	38%	39%	53%	30%	21%
	Listening to or downloading music	43%	38%	59%	61%	53%	39%
	Playing games	56%	50%	52%	35%	39%	23%
	Entertainment or sports	38%	17%	40%	15%	35%	9%
	Homework or other research	54%	61%	53%	69%	59%	73%
	Shopping	16%	18%	17%	28%	21%	16%

TABLE 9 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION Winona County

				Gra	ade			
		61	th	91	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	57%	53%	57%	63%	65%	60%	
	Both adoptive parents	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	
	Mother and stepfather	4%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	
	Father and stepmother	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	
	Mother only	11%	22%	13%	15%	11%	15%	
	Father only	0%	1%	3%	1%	4%	5%	
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	14%	10%	14%	8%	3%	4%	
	Other	6%	2%	2%	4%	6%	5%	
	No adults or no answer	5%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	53%	33%	31%	21%	39%	24%	
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	28%	31%	34%	38%	34%	34%	
	No, not very often	11%	22%	19%	25%	15%	21%	
	No, not at all	5%	6%	9%	9%	7%	10%	
	My father is not around	4%	7%	7%	7%	6%	10%	
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	58%	66%	34%	49%	46%	54%	
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	26%	29%	36%	31%	35%	29%	
	No, not very often	12%	4%	18%	12%	10%	9%	
	No, not at all	4%	1%	10%	6%	6%	6%	
	My mother is not around	0%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%	

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY CARING Winona County

		Grade								
		6t	:h	9t	h	12	th			
How much do you i	^f ee <i>l</i>	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%			
care about you?	A little	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%			
	Some	3%	4%	5%	7%	8%	5%			
	Quite a bit	6%	7%	17%	12%	17%	11%			
	Very much	88%	87%	74%	77%	71%	80%			
other adult	Not at all	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%			
relatives care about you?	A little	5%	1%	6%	5%	5%	2%			
	Some	4%	6%	12%	13%	18%	16%			
	Quite a bit	26%	19%	35%	22%	31%	29%			
	Very much	64%	74%	44%	57%	44%	52%			
your family cares about your feelings?	Not at all	4%	2%	6%	4%	6%	4%			
	A little	6%	4%	12%	12%	8%	6%			
_	Some	12%	10%	19%	16%	20%	18%			
	Quite a bit	24%	23%	31%	29%	32%	38%			
	Very much	54%	62%	33%	39%	34%	35%			
your family	Not at all	5%	4%	15%	16%	13%	12%			
understands you?	A little	10%	9%	19%	19%	14%	16%			
	Some	13%	19%	24%	28%	28%	33%			
	Quite a bit	29%	24%	21%	20%	27%	25%			
	Very much	43%	44%	20%	17%	18%	15%			
your family has	Not at all	6%	5%	11%	10%	12%	9%			
lots of fun together?	A little	12%	9%	20%	20%	20%	22%			
_	Some	15%	15%	27%	22%	27%	31%			
	Quite a bit	23%	25%	22%	28%	25%	18%			
	Very much	43%	47%	21%	20%	16%	20%			
your family	Not at all	7%	5%	12%	15%	12%	7%			
respects your privacy?	A little	11%	11%	15%	13%	11%	12%			
	Some	14%	14%	19%	21%	18%	20%			
	Quite a bit	25%	26%	26%	27%	28%	32%			
	Very much	42%	44%	27%	25%	32%	30%			

TABLE 11 PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS CARING

				Gra	ade		
		61	th	91	th	12	th
How much do you fe	el	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	-	%	%	%	%	%	%
friends care about you?	Not at all	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	0%
about you?	A little	14%	9%	13%	6%	7%	5%
	Some	22%	16%	30%	12%	23%	20%
	Quite a bit	35%	29%	34%	32%	39%	39%
	Very much	27%	46%	19%	49%	28%	36%
teachers or other	Not at all	6%	4%	11%	5%	6%	4%
adults at school care about you? *	A little	16%	10%	26%	26%	22%	18%
	Some	20%	24%	30%	32%	32%	35%
	Quite a bit	29%	28%	24%	25%	31%	30%
	Very much	29%	35%	9%	11%	9%	13%
church or	Not at all	17%	13%	25%	14%	25%	18%
spiritual leaders care about you? *	A little	11%	10%	13%	16%	13%	17%
	Some	20%	18%	16%	19%	23%	20%
	Quite a bit	23%	23%	22%	23%	22%	26%
	Very much	29%	36%	25%	28%	18%	19%
police officers	Not at all	15%	7%	36%	24%	33%	27%
care about you?	A little	11%	16%	20%	27%	20%	30%
	Some	16%	15%	20%	24%	31%	28%
	Quite a bit	25%	21%	15%	12%	12%	9%
	Very much	32%	41%	8%	12%	3%	6%
other adults in	Not at all	10%	6%	19%	14%	15%	16%
your community care about you?	A little	20%	14%	28%	27%	25%	28%
	Some	28%	21%	30%	29%	37%	33%
	Quite a bit	19%	29%	17%	22%	19%	19%
	Very much	23%	31%	7%	7%	5%	5%

^{*} Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 12 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

				Gra	ade		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	Yes	16%	18%	14%	18%	13%	15%
	No	84%	82%	86%	82%	87%	85%
If yes, whose use? (Mark all that apply)	Parent who lives with me	9%	8%	6%	5%	4%	6%
	Parent who doesn't live with me	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%
	Other relative	10%	10%	7%	10%	8%	6%
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	10%	12%	10%	13%	8%	6%
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	90%	88%	90%	87%	92%	94%
If yes, whose use? (Mark all that apply)	Parent who lives with me	5%	3%	4%	3%	1%	0%
арріуу	Parent who doesn't live with me	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
	Other relative	9%	9%	7%	9%	4%	5%

TABLE 13 FAMILY/DATE VIOLENCE

			Grade							
		61	th	91	th	12th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
Have you ever been the victim of violence on a date? *	Yes			6%	4%	3%	9%			
	No			94%	96%	97%	91%			
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard that you had marks	Yes	12%	9%	10%	12%	4%	9%			
or were afraid of that person?	No	88%	91%	90%	88%	96%	91%			
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so hard that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	11%	13%	10%	16%	9%	17%			
	No	89%	87%	90%	84%	91%	83%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 14 SEXUAL ABUSE

				Gra	ade		
		61	:h	91	:h	12th	
		Male	Male Female		Male Female		Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever been the victim of date rape? *	Yes			2%	2%	3%	4%
	No			98%	98%	97%	96%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	4%	3%	4%	7%	2%	7%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	96%	97%	96%	93%	98%	93%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	No	97%	98%	99%	98%	98%	98%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

		Grade							
		61	th	9t	:h	12	th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	51%	50%	31%	26%	33%	45%		
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	21%	25%	42%	50%	34%	31%		
	3-4 years ago	3%	6%	15%	10%	23%	13%		
	More than 4 years ago	8%	4%	2%	2%	4%	5%		
	I have never had a physical exam	17%	15%	10%	12%	6%	6%		
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or other drug	No			95%	98%	96%	96%		
problem? *	Yes			5%	2%	4%	4%		
Do you have a mental or physical health	No	86%	85%	87%	88%	93%	89%		
problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	14%	15%	13%	12%	7%	11%		
In the past 12 months, how often	Never	93%	93%	89%	96%	96%	99%		
have you blacked out because someone hit you in the head?	Once	4%	6%	7%	3%	3%	1%		
	Two times or more	3%	1%	4%	0%	1%	0%		
In the past 12 months, how often	Never	86%	86%	85%	91%	92%	97%		
have you blacked out because you fell or were accidentally hit	Once	10%	11%	12%	7%	8%	2%		
in the head?	Two times or more	4%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES

				Grade							
			61	h	9t	h	12	th			
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
			%	%	%	%	%	%			
During the last 12 months, have you ever eaten so much in a	Yes				8%	25%	11%	24%			
short time that you felt out of control (binge-eating)? *	No				92%	75%	89%	76%			
At the present	Underweight		16%	13%	10%	6%	18%	7%			
think you are		weight	69%	62%	69%	63%	63%	57%			
	Overweight		15%	25%	21%	31%		36%			
During the last 12 months, have	Exercise	Yes			63%	81%	54%	75%			
you done any of		No			37%	19%	46%	25%			
the following to lose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			14%	41%	14%	49%			
weight? (Mark all that apply) *	meais	No			86%	59%	86%	51%			
ш. ш. прр-уу	Smoke cigarettes	Yes			8%	12%	8%	17%			
	olgarottos	No			92%	88%	92%	83%			
	Use diet pills or speed	Yes			2%	6%	3%	10%			
Vo	- 	No			98%	94%	97%	90%			
	Vomit on purpose after	Yes			0%	8%	0%	9%			
	eating	No			100%	92%	100%	91%			
	Use laxatives	Yes			0%	1%	0%	2%			
		No			100%	99%	100%	98%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	16%	8%	13%	15%	22%	20%
did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	1 day	9%	10%	8%	10%	10%	13%
	2 days	9%	10%	7%	12%	13%	18%
	3 days	10%	18%	7%	16%	11%	17%
	4 days	9%	12%	13%	11%	10%	9%
	5 days	16%	16%	15%	18%	11%	10%
	6 days	3%	9%	13%	9%	10%	2%
	7 days	27%	15%	23%	8%	13%	11%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	10%	11%	5%	10%	10%	19%
were you	1 day	5%	8%	7%	10%	6%	11%
physically active for a combined	2 days	9%	10%	5%	13%	10%	19%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	14%	19%	9%	10%	10%	15%
	4 days	8%	11%	8%	13%	12%	9%
	5 days	16%	14%	16%	20%	14%	12%
	6 days	7%	9%	15%	13%	12%	3%
	7 days	30%	18%	36%	13%	26%	13%

TABLE 18 NUTRITION

				Gra	de		
How many glasses of	soop of the	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following did you drir		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	7%	12%	12%	23%	10%	34%
	1-2 glasses	42%	53%	44%	53%	50%	50%
	3-4 glasses	35%	26%	29%	19%	25%	15%
	5 or more glasses	16%	10%	15%	5%	15%	2%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	35%	38%	50%	54%	42%	54%
	1-2 glasses	40%	41%	36%	36%	42%	41%
	3-4 glasses	9%	16%	10%	8%	12%	5%
	5 or more glasses	16%	6%	4%	2%	5%	0%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	34%	34%	54%	52%	60%	61%
	1-2 glasses	46%	46%	33%	40%	31%	32%
	3-4 glasses	8%	14%	9%	5%	6%	7%
	5 or more glasses	11%	6%	3%	2%	2%	0%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	31%	41%	23%	38%	22%	40%
	1-2 glasses	45%	46%	43%	48%	41%	43%
	3-4 glasses	12%	8%	19%	10%	27%	13%
	5 or more glasses	12%	5%	15%	4%	11%	4%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	65%	80%	67%	81%	72%	94%
	1-2 glasses	20%	13%	22%	14%	22%	5%
	3-4 glasses	7%	4%	6%	4%	6%	1%
	5 or more glasses	8%	3%	4%	1%	1%	0%
Water	0 glasses	6%	8%	10%	7%	10%	9%
	1-2 glasses	22%	16%	27%	32%	34%	35%
	3-4 glasses	21%	24%	19%	31%	26%	34%
	5 or more glasses	51%	52%	45%	29%	30%	23%
How many servings	0 servings	5%	3%	12%	9%	13%	13%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did you eat yesterday?	1 serving	15%	15%	16%	21%	15%	20%
	2 servings	21%	14%	23%	24%	26%	24%
	3 servings	22%	21%	18%	21%	24%	18%
	4 servings	15%	21%	17%	15%	10%	13%
	5 or more servings	23%	24%	14%	11%	12%	13%

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

		Grade							
		61	6th		9th		th		
How often do you wear a seat belt when you		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
mnon you m		%	%	%	%	%	%		
ride in a car?	Never	3%	1%	8%	5%	12%	1%		
	Sometimes	18%	16%	30%	25%	30%	27%		
	Often	33%	27%	32%	38%	20%	31%		
	Always	45%	57%	30%	32%	38%	42%		
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			38%	39%	7%	7%		
	Never			6%	4%	13%	3%		
	Sometimes			6%	7%	19%	11%		
	Often			8%	6%	11%	10%		
	Always			41%	45%	51%	68%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS

				Gra	ide		
		61	th	91	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Where have you	Friends or peers	30%	39%	64%	76%	82%	85%
received most of your information	Parents	48%	69%	46%	56%	43%	60%
about alcohol and other drugs? (Mark	Brothers or sisters	14%	28%	24%	33%	26%	28%
all that apply)	School, teachers, or counselors	67%	77%	54%	68%	46%	61%
	Clinics, doctors, or nurses	16%	22%	9%	15%	7%	15%
	Internet	13%	11%	17%	11%	12%	5%
	TV, radio, magazines, newspapers, or books	41%	53%	39%	53%	39%	48%
	I do not know much about alcohol or drugs	4%	6%	3%	3%	2%	1%
Where have you	Friends or peers	36%	32%	69%	76%	77%	79%
received most of your information	Parents	40%	54%	34%	55%	28%	52%
about sex? (Mark all that apply)	Brothers or sisters	12%	15%	17%	18%	16%	17%
an mar approx	School, teachers, or counselors	50%	49%	49%	63%	45%	57%
	Clinics, doctors, or nurses	11%	13%	5%	16%	9%	30%
	Internet	11%	4%	26%	11%	19%	5%
	TV, radio, magazines, newspapers, or books	25%	31%	37%	47%	42%	46%
	I do not know much about sex	9%	10%	2%	1%	3%	0%

TABLE 21 SELF-ESTEEM *

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	I	%	%	%	%	%	%
I usually feel good about myself.	Disagree	6%	4%	8%	9%	5%	5%
about myoom	Mostly disagree	4%	3%	10%	14%	8%	14%
	Mostly agree	42%	43%	43%	47%	36%	55%
	Agree	48%	51%	39%	30%	52%	26%
I am able to do things as well as	Disagree	5%	5%	6%	6%	3%	3%
most other people	Mostly disagree	2%	3%	6%	5%	2%	6%
my age.	Mostly agree	33%	38%	30%	43%	24%	38%
	Agree	60%	55%	58%	46%	71%	53%
On the whole, I'm satisfied with	Disagree	8%	4%	8%	11%	6%	7%
myself.	Mostly disagree	2%	3%	7%	13%	5%	14%
	Mostly agree	32%	42%	35%	42%	28%	43%
	Agree	57%	51%	49%	33%	61%	36%
I feel I do not have	Agree	13%	12%	10%	10%	10%	5%
much to be proud of.	Mostly agree	7%	10%	10%	13%	11%	13%
	Mostly disagree	21%	23%	28%	27%	23%	30%
	Disagree	60%	55%	52%	49%	56%	53%
Sometimes I think	Agree	18%	20%	16%	22%	8%	13%
that I am no good.	Mostly agree	11%	8%	12%	15%	12%	20%
	Mostly disagree	22%	29%	26%	31%	26%	38%
	Disagree	48%	43%	46%	32%	54%	30%
I feel that I can't	Agree	11%	9%	9%	12%	4%	5%
do anything right.	Mostly agree	8%	11%	8%	11%	12%	9%
	Mostly disagree	22%	25%	28%	30%	24%	38%
	Disagree	59%	56%	55%	47%	60%	48%
I feel that my life	Agree	10%	8%	7%	9%	7%	5%
is not very useful.	Mostly agree	7%	8%	7%	9%	10%	6%
	Mostly disagree	25%	27%	22%	25%	17%	35%
	Disagree	58%	58%	64%	57%	65%	54%

^{*} Responses on this table have been ordered so that the highest risk response is always first and the lowest risk response is always last.

TABLE 22 EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
During the last 30 da	ys	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
how has your mood been?	Very bad	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%
mood been:	Bad	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%
	Up and down a lot	43%	48%	37%	54%	36%	57%
	Very good	32%	38%	40%	32%	44%	34%
	Excellent	19%	11%	16%	9%	16%	6%
have you felt you	Yes, almost more	400/	00/	00/	400/	00/	200/
were under any stress or pressure?	than I could take	10%	8%	8%	13%	8%	20%
	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	11%	13%	17%	22%	24%	29%
	Yes, more than						
	usual	12%	16%	18%	18%	20%	23%
	Yes, a little	46%	47%	43%	41%	38%	28%
	Not at all	22%	16%	14%	5%	10%	1%
have you felt sad?	All the time	2%	5%	4%	6%	0%	1%
	Most of the time	7%	8%	4%	12%	6%	14%
	Some of the time	14%	27%	22%	34%	24%	46%
	Little of the time	54%	49%	46%	41%	51%	35%
	None of the time	24%	12%	24%	7%	19%	4%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	6%	4%	6%	8%	3%	4%
wondered if	Quite a bit	7%	10%	5%	10%	5%	10%
anything was worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	6%	8%	14%	16%	17%	26%
	A little bit	30%	31%	29%	28%	26%	21%
	Not at all	50%	47%	46%	38%	49%	38%
have you felt	All the time	7%	3%	6%	3%	4%	2%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	4%	10%	7%	18%	7%	13%
от прости	Some of the time	26%	29%	30%	33%	35%	41%
	Little of the time	39%	47%	43%	42%	41%	37%
	None of the time	24%	11%	14%	4%	13%	7%
how satisfied	Very dissatisfied	4%	6%	5%	4%	3%	2%
have you been with your personal life?	Somewhat dissatisfied	7%	13%	13%	24%	15%	26%
	Satisfied	33%	42%	37%	43%	31%	35%
	Very satisfied	31%	19%	26%	21%	34%	26%
	Extremely satisfied	26%	20%	19%	8%	17%	10%

TABLE 23 SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND BEHAVIOR

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	91	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever	No	80%	83%	70%	56%	70%	58%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	12%	10%	19%	31%	16%	21%
	Yes, more than a year ago	8%	7%	11%	13%	14%	21%
Have you ever tried	No	95%	96%	94%	85%	93%	83%
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	4%	3%	5%	12%	2%	6%
	Yes, more than a year ago	1%	2%	1%	3%	5%	12%

TABLE 24 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	e	
During the last 13	months how often	9th	1	12t	n
have you done th	? months, how often ese activities?	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Played cards for money	Not at all	50%	79%	48%	75%
ioi money	Less than once a month	23%	15%	31%	17%
	About once a month	13%	5%	12%	6%
	About once a week	10%	0%	5%	2%
	Daily	4%	0%	4%	0%
Bet on games of personal	Not at all	49%	79%	49%	88%
skill like pool,	Less than once a month	18%	18%	26%	9%
golf, or bowling	About once a month	17%	2%	10%	2%
	About once a week	12%	0%	11%	2%
	Daily	4%	0%	4%	0%
Bet money on	Not at all	64%	90%	61%	95%
sports teams	Less than once a month	14%	8%	21%	4%
	About once a month	9%	2%	12%	1%
	About once a week	11%	0%	3%	0%
	Daily	2%	0%	3%	0%
Bought lottery tickets or	Not at all	83%	90%	42%	61%
scratch-offs	Less than once a month	8%	6%	27%	22%
	About once a month	5%	3%	15%	12%
	About once a week	3%	1%	14%	5%
	Daily	0%	0%	2%	0%
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	96%	99%	60%	78%
Casillo	Less than once a month	2%	1%	17%	13%
	About once a month	1%	0%	17%	9%
	About once a week	1%	0%	5%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 25 GAMBLING CONSEQUENCES *

			Grad	de	
D d a d a la d 40 a	- 41 - 1	9t	h	12t	:h
During the last 12 mg	onths, have you ever	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
bad about the amount you bet, or	Yes	12%	1%	9%	7%
about what	No	52%	30%	66%	35%
happens when you bet money?	I don't bet for money	36%	69%	25%	57%
that you would	Yes	4%	1%	4%	1%
like to stop betting money but didn't think you could?	No	59%	30%	72%	42%
	I don't bet for money	36%	69%	25%	57%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 26 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

		6t	h	Gra 9t		12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12	Never	89%	92%	90%	89%	92%	94%
months, how often have you run away	Once or twice	9%	7%	6%	10%	6%	4%
from home?	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
During the last 12	Never	72%	91%	61%	81%	74%	91%
months, how often have you damaged	Once or twice	20%	8%	27%	15%	17%	8%
or destroyed	3 to 5 times	4%	1%	5%	3%	6%	1%
property at school or somewhere else?	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	3%	0%	5%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12	Never	59%	73%	57%	79%	74%	87%
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	30%	22%	28%	15%	19%	12%
up another person?	3 to 5 times	3%	4%	8%	3%	3%	2%
	6 to 10 times	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	6%	1%	4%	3%	3%	0%
During the last 12	Never	91%	97%	77%	89%	81%	83%
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	6%	2%	11%	9%	10%	7%
something from a	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	5%	2%	3%	6%
store without paying for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%
	More than 10 times	2%	0%	4%	0%	5%	2%
Do you get a real	Not at all	37%	54%	21%	34%	18%	40%
kick out of doing things that are a	A little	36%	36%	43%	49%	48%	46%
little dangerous?	Quite a bit	15%	5%	19%	11%	25%	10%
	Very much	13%	5%	18%	6%	10%	3%
On how many of the	0 days	98%	100%	95%	100%	96%	100%
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days	1%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%
On how many of the	0 days	93%	100%	88%	97%	89%	99%
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	4%	0%	4%	0%	1%	0%
(other than a gun)	2 or 3 days	2%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%
on school property?	4 or 5 days	1%	0%	3%	0%	2%	0%
	6 or more days	1%	0%	4%	2%	6%	1%

TABLE 27 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE *

				Gra	ade		
		61	h	9t	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past year	No	94%	95%	64%	71%	45%	55%
	Yes	6%	5%	36%	29%	55%	45%
DAILY use of any tobacco products during the past year	No	99%	99%	91%	90%	77%	80%
. ,	Yes	1%	1%	9%	10%	23%	20%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	99%	100%	86%	93%	72%	82%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	1%	0%	14%	7%	28%	18%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	82%	78%	44%	48%	33%	26%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	13%	18%	28%	33%	34%	48%
	Used only other drugs in the past year	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	0%
	Used both alcohol and other drugs in the past year	3%	2%	24%	17%	31%	26%

^{*} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 28 CIGARETTE USE

				Gra	ide		
		61	:h	91	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Not at all	94%	95%	72%	71%	63%	56%
have you used	Less than monthly	4%	3%	13%	11%	7%	13%
cigarettes? *	Monthly	0%	2%	3%	3%	6%	5%
	Weekly	2%	0%	4%	5%	5%	6%
	Daily	1%	1%	8%	10%	19%	20%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	96%	97%	81%	77%	65%	65%
days did you	1 or 2 days	2%	2%	6%	7%	5%	6%
smoke a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	2%	3%	5%	3%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	3%	4%	3%	5%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	5%	1%
	All 30 days	1%	1%	5%	7%	15%	18%
During the last 30	Never	97%	97%	82%	78%	67%	65%
days, how frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	2%	2%	8%	9%	10%	13%
	One to five cigarettes per day	1%	1%	6%	7%	9%	8%
	About one-half pack per day	1%	0%	3%	3%	7%	8%
	About one pack per day	0%	1%	0%	1%	5%	5%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Two packs or more per day	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
If you have not	Definitely yes	3%	1%	7%	5%	10%	7%
smoked a cigarette in the last year, do	Probably yes	4%	2%	6%	6%	8%	4%
you think you will during the next	Probably not	12%	15%	15%	22%	15%	12%
year?	Definitely not	81%	82%	71%	66%	67%	77%

^{*} Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 29 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE

				Gra	ade		
		6t	:h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12	Not at all	99%	99%	83%	97%	75%	97%
months, how often have you used	Less than monthly	0%	1%	11%	2%	9%	2%
chewing tobacco or snuff? *	Monthly	0%	0%	1%	0%	7%	0%
	Weekly	0%	0%	3%	0%	5%	0%
	Daily	1%	0%	1%	0%	5%	1%
During the last 12	Not at all	97%	99%	82%	97%	69%	98%
months, how often have you used	Less than monthly	1%	1%	12%	3%	15%	2%
cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?	Monthly	1%	0%	3%	0%	6%	0%
- 21 11212 21 341 2 1	Weekly	1%	0%	2%	1%	8%	0%
	Daily	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%

^{*} Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 30 ACCESS TO TOBACCO

				Gra	ıde		
INCLUDES ONLY THE	OCE WILLO LICED	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LA		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in the last 30 days?	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	10%	13%	22%	22%	76%	67%
(Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	0%	5%	2%	13%	9%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	0%	13%	8%	5%	15%	9%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	0%	0%	5%	4%	7%	7%
	Bought it from vending machines	10%	0%	7%	0%	0%	0%
	Bought it on the Internet *			2%	0%	0%	0%
	Got it from friends	20%	63%	63%	75%	38%	63%
	Got it from family members	0%	13%	22%	13%	6%	15%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	0%	25%	36%	56%	6%	24%
	Took it from my home	20%	25%	19%	13%	4%	9%
	Took it from a friend's home	10%	13%	17%	7%	3%	2%
	Took it from stores	20%	0%	10%	11%	3%	0%

			Grade							
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		61	th	9th		12th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
If you bought tobacco in the last	Yes	8%	5%	6%	0%	11%	0%			
30 days, did you use a fake ID?	No	92%	95%	94%	100%	89%	100%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not provide this response option.

TABLE 31 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY Winona County

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many occasions (if any) have you had	0	84%	81%	49%	49%	34%	26%
	1-2	10%	16%	8%	15%	6%	18%
alcoholic beverages to drink during the	3-5	3%	1%	14%	13%	12%	14%
last 12 months?	6-9	2%	1%	4%	10%	11%	11%
	10-19	0%	0%	11%	7%	11%	11%
	20-39	1%	1%	6%	5%	7%	9%
	40+	1%	0%	6%	3%	19%	12%
On how many	0	94%	93%	64%	64%	49%	49%
occasions (if any) have you had	1-2	3%	6%	17%	21%	22%	25%
alcoholic beverages to drink during the	3-5	1%	1%	11%	8%	14%	13%
last 30 days?	6-9	1%	0%	3%	5%	7%	7%
	10-19	0%	0%	3%	2%	4%	6%
	20-39	0%	1%	1%	0%	4%	0%
	40+	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	88%	86%	49%	51%	34%	27%
generally, how	1 glass, can, or drink	10%	12%	17%	18%	5%	15%
much (if any) do you drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	1%	8%	9%	8%	8%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	7%	6%	14%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	4%	5%	9%	12%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	4%	4%	9%	13%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	2%	1%	15%	6%	29%	11%
Over the last 2 weeks, how many	Never			80%	84%	65%	72%
times (if any) have	Once			7%	7%	14%	13%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			5%	6%	5%	4%
	3 - 5 times			5%	2%	11%	9%
	6 - 9 times			2%	1%	3%	2%
	10 or more times			1%	0%	1%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 32 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL

Winona County

				Gra	ıde		
	005 4440 4050	61	:h	9t	h	12	th
INCLUDES ONLY THE ALCOHOL IN THE LA		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
ALGONGE IN THE EA	OT OU DATO	%	%	%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it	Bought it at bars or restaurants	9%	0%	4%	4%	7%	6%
in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at stores	9%	8%	8%	6%	13%	8%
	Bought it on the Internet **			0%	0%	0%	0%
	Got it from friends	18%	33%	57%	61%	68%	71%
	Got it from family members	27%	25%	25%	27%	14%	32%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	9%	0%	20%	29%	34%	47%
	Got it at parties	36%	17%	36%	51%	53%	55%
	Took it from my home	18%	17%	23%	20%	14%	13%
	Took it from a friend's home	0%	17%	10%	15%	5%	5%
	Took it from stores	9%	0%	8%	1%	4%	2%

		Grade							
		61	th	9th		12th			
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
If you bought Yes alcohol in the last		8%	0%	11%	0%	12%	6%		
30 days, did you use a fake ID?	No	92%	100%	89%	100%	88%	94%		

^{*} In 1998, percentages were based on only recent alcohol users who cited a source. This year, percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question. This results in small decreases in many of the 2001 results. Therefore, these percentages are not comparable to previous survey results.

** 6th grade survey did not provide this response option.

TABLE 33 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times or no use	91%	93%	65%	72%
times have you driven a motor vehicle after	Once	5%	5%	6%	8%
using alcohol or drugs?	Twice	1%	2%	7%	10%
	3 or more times	2%	0%	23%	10%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	68%	68%	53%	62%
been using alcohol or drugs?	Yes, but rarely	21%	23%	23%	31%
urugs :	Yes, often	8%	5%	21%	6%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	3%	4%	3%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS Winona County

				Gra	de		
On how many access	/if	6t	h	9t	h	12:	th
On how many occasion have you	ons (IT any)	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (grass, pot) or	0	97%	99%	77%	83%	68%	75%
hashish (hash, hash	1-2	1%	1%	6%	6%	3%	7%
oil) during the last 12 months?	3-5	1%	0%	3%	3%	4%	4%
	6-9	0%	0%	3%	2%	1%	5%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	2%
	40+	2%	0%	8%	3%	19%	6%
used marijuana	0	98%	99%	83%	86%	73%	84%
(grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash	1-2	1%	1%	4%	7%	5%	6%
oil) during the last 30 days?	3-5	0%	0%	3%	4%	3%	2%
•	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%
	10-19	0%	0%	3%	1%	3%	2%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	40+	1%	0%	4%	0%	13%	1%
sniffed glue or	0	98%	97%	93%	98%	92%	99%
inhaled any other gases or sprays in	1-2	1%	1%	4%	2%	3%	1%
order to get high during the last 12	3-5	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%
months? *	6-9	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
taken other	0	99%	98%	91%	92%	90%	96%
people's prescription drugs	1-2	0%	1%	6%	5%	3%	2%
during the last 12 months? *	3-5	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{*} Questions regarding use of these substances in the past 30 days were dropped due to low prevalence rates.

TABLE 35 AMPHETAMINES, METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE, AND ECSTASY * Winona County

			Grade						
During the leat 12 months a	n haw many	9t	h	12	th				
During the last 12 months, of occasions (if any) have you.		Male	Female	Male	Female				
		%	%	%	%				
taken amphetamines on your own without a doctor	0	90%	94%	91%	94%				
telling you to take them?	1-2	5%	4%	3%	3%				
	3-5	2%	1%	1%	1%				
	6-9	1%	0%	1%	1%				
	10-19	1%	1%	0%	1%				
	20-39	1%	0%	2%	0%				
	40+	1%	0%	2%	0%				
used methamphetamine	0	95%	98%	92%	97%				
(meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) by any method?	1-2	2%	1%	1%	2%				
	3-5	1%	0%	2%	0%				
	6-9	1%	0%	1%	1%				
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	0%				
	20-39	1%	0%	0%	0%				
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%				
used "crack" (cocaine in	0	94%	98%	90%	96%				
chunk or rock form), or cocaine in any other form?	1-2	3%	1%	3%	2%				
	3-5	1%	0%	2%	1%				
	10-19	0%	0%	3%	1%				
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%				
	40+	1%	0%	1%	0%				
used MDMA	0	95%	98%	93%	99%				
("ecstasy")?	1-2	3%	1%	5%	1%				
	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%				
	6-9	1%	0%	1%	0%				
	10-19	1%	0%	0%	0%				

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. Questions regarding use of these substances in the past 30 days were dropped due to low prevalence rates.

TABLE 36 HALLUCINOGENS, OPIATES, AND TRANQUILIZERS * Winona County

			Grad	e	
During the last 12 mg	ntha an haw	9th	1	12th	1
During the last 12 mormany occasions (if an		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
used LSD ("acid"), PCP, or	0	95%	98%	92%	95%
other psychedelics?	1-2	3%	1%	5%	3%
	3-5	0%	0%	3%	2%
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19	1%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	1%	0%	0%	0%
used heroin or any other narcotics	0	95%	99%	97%	98%
or opiates?	1-2	2%	0%	1%	2%
	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6-9	1%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+				
		1%	0%	0%	0%
taken barbiturates or	0	95%	98%	94%	96%
tranquilizers	1-2	3%	1%	1%	4%
without a doctor telling you to take them?	3-5	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6-9	0%	1%	1%	0%
	10-19	1%	0%	2%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

 $^{^{\}star}$ 6th grade survey did not ask these questions. Questions regarding use of these substances in the past 30 days were dropped due to low prevalence rates.

TABLE 37 ACCESS TO OTHER DRUGS *

			Gra	de	
	LY PAST-YEAR DRUG USERS WHO	9t	h	121	th
	REPORTED OBTAINING DRUGS IN THE LAST 30 DAYS **		Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used drugs other	Bought them from people I know	60%	61%	68%	52%
than alcohol, how did you	Bought them from people I don't know	15%	23%	25%	13%
get them in the last 30	Bought them on the Internet	2%	0%	0%	0%
days? (Mark all that apply)	Got them from friends	72%	84%	75%	96%
	Got them from family members	15%	10%	15%	17%
	Got them by getting someone else to buy for me	21%	26%	18%	17%
	Got them at parties	40%	61%	40%	52%
	Took them from my home	4%	13%	5%	4%
	Took them from a friend's home	19%	16%	3%	4%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

^{**} In 1998, percentages were based on recent drug users. This year, because recent use questions were dropped for most substances, the percentages are based on past-year drug users who cited a source, i.e. those who answered this question. Due to this difference, results are not directly comparable to 1998 results.

TABLE 38 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade					
		6t	6th		h	12th	
other drugs	ise alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	•	%	%	%	%	%	%
before school?	Yes	2%	1%	15%	8%	20%	8%
30110011	No	98%	99%	85%	92%	80%	92%
during school?	Yes	1%	0%	8%	3%	18%	4%
3011001:	No	99%	100%	92%	97%	82%	96%
right after school?	Yes	4%	2%	18%	15%	28%	13%
3011001 :	No	96%	98%	82%	85%	72%	87%

TABLE 39 REASONS FOR SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade				
		9t	h	12th		
ALCOHOL AN	ID/OR DRUG USERS ONLY	Male	Female	Male	Female	
ALCOHOL AN	DION DIOG OSERS ONE I	%	%	%	%	
If you use alcohol or	To relax	17%	13%	33%	28%	
drugs, which are	To get high or smashed	18%	16%	30%	18%	
reasons you use? (Mark all that	To have fun at parties	25%	25%	52%	45%	
apply)	To escape from school, family or personal problems	12%	12%	18%	16%	
	Because my parents aren't around	7%	6%	6%	4%	
	Because my friends do	11%	11%	14%	9%	
	Because my parents do	2%	3%	3%	2%	
	Because I like the taste	16%	18%	24%	27%	
	Because I'm sad, lonely, or angry	5%	9%	9%	9%	
	Because it's illegal	7%	5%	8%	5%	
	Because of peer pressure	6%	5%	8%	2%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 40 REASONS FOR SUBSTANCE NON-USE *

		Grad	de
		6th	1
		Male	Female
		%	%
If you do not use alcohol or other	My friends don't use	62%	65%
drugs, what factors influence	One or both of my parents would object	52%	58%
your choice not to use? (Mark all that apply)	I have no desire to use	63%	76%
тас арргуу	Use is against my principles or religious beliefs	19%	19%
	Alcohol and drugs are dangerous	60%	72%
	Alcohol and drug education at school	40%	44%
	Use could affect my performance in school, sports, or other activities	60%	74%

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 41A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade				
		9t	h	121	th	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
Darning the last 12 mentile in		%	%	%	%	
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol	No or no use	86%	90%	81%	89%	
or other drugs than before to get the same effect?	Yes	14%	10%	19%	11%	
have you tried to cut down on your alcohol or other drug use but couldn't?	No or no use	86%	93%	86%	95%	
	Yes	14%	7%	14%	5%	
has alcohol or other drug use hurt your relationships	No or no use	92%	95%	88%	91%	
with friends or family?	Yes	8%	5%	12%	9%	
how many times have you spent all or most of the day	0 times or no use	78%	80%	70%	73%	
using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	Once	9%	11%	7%	13%	
	Twice	7%	4%	8%	9%	
	3 or more times	6%	4%	14%	5%	
how many times have you given up activities in order to	0 times or no use	90%	93%	83%	87%	
use alcohol or other drugs or get over their effects?	Once	5%	4%	8%	8%	
-	Twice	2%	1%	4%	3%	
	3 or more times	2%	2%	5%	3%	
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left	0 times or no use	90%	89%	79%	78%	
you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable	Once	5%	5%	6%	9%	
to concentrate?	Twice	1%	3%	6%	6%	
	3 or more times	4%	2%	9%	7%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 41B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade				
		9t	h	121	:h	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
how many times have you neglected your	0 times or no use	91%	90%	86%	84%	
responsibilities because of	Once	3%	7%	4%	9%	
alcohol or other drug use?	Twice	3%	1%	3%	2%	
	3 or more times	2%	2%	8%	6%	
how many times have	0 times or no use	95%	97%	89%	90%	
you missed work or school because of alcohol or other drug use?	Once	3%	1%	2%	8%	
	Twice	0%	1%	3%	2%	
	3 or more times	2%	1%	6%	1%	
how many times has alcohol or other drug use	0 times or no use	93%	95%	89%	95%	
caused you problems with	Once	4%	4%	6%	4%	
the law?	Twice	2%	0%	3%	1%	
	3 or more times	1%	1%	2%	0%	
how many times have you hit someone or	0 times or no use	91%	96%	90%	92%	
become violent while	Once	4%	4%	4%	4%	
using alcohol or other drugs?	Twice	2%	0%	3%	3%	
_	3 or more times	3%	0%	3%	1%	
how many times have you used so much alcohol	0 times or no use	83%	81%	70%	71%	
or other drugs that later	Once	8%	8%	10%	17%	
you couldn't recall what you had said/done?	Twice	3%	6%	6%	8%	
•	3 or more times	5%	4%	13%	4%	
how many times have	0 times or no use	82%	82%	74%	72%	
you used more alcohol or other drugs than you	Once	7%	9%	10%	10%	
intended to?	Twice	4%	5%	5%	12%	
	3 or more times	6%	3%	11%	6%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 42A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

		Grade			
		9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	77%	85%	58%	50%
("gone all the way")?	Yes, once or twice	13%	5%	6%	7%
	Yes, 3 times or more	10%	10%	36%	44%
During the last 12 months, with how	None	96%	86%	98%	53%
many different male	1 person	1%	9%	1%	33%
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	1%	3%	1%	7%
	3 persons	0%	1%	1%	4%
	4 persons	0%	0%	0%	2%
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	2%
	6 or more persons	0%	1%	0%	0%
During the last 12 months, with how	None	80%	99%	57%	98%
many different female partners have you had	1 person	9%	1%	30%	2%
sexual intercourse?	2 persons	5%	0%	6%	0%
	3 persons	1%	0%	5%	0%
	4 persons	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more persons	4%	0%	1%	0%
How many times have you been pregnant or	0 times	98%	97%	99%	89%
gotten someone pregnant?	1 time	1%	3%	1%	10%
pregnant?	2 or more times	1%	0%	0%	1%
	Not sure	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 42B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
SEXUALLY ACTIVE STUDENTS ONLY		Male Fen	Female	Male	Female
OLXOALLT AOTTL GTODI	INTO ONL!	%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Never	47%	34%	31%	23%
	Not with every partner	4%	13%	10%	10%
	At least once with every partner	49%	53%	59%	68%
Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? **	Never	34%	23%	28%	16%
	Not with every partner	15%	26%	8%	8%
	At least once with every partner	51%	52%	63%	76%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Never	23%	23%	14%	7%
	Rarely	9%	6%	3%	2%
	Sometimes	16%	13%	5%	5%
	Usually	11%	10%	5%	10%
	Always	41%	48%	72%	77%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is a condom used?	Never	7%	10%	16%	18%
	Rarely	11%	6%	9%	12%
	Sometimes	4%	10%	12%	13%
	Usually	7%	23%	14%	12%
	Always	71%	52%	50%	45%
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	80%	68%	56%	53%
	No	20%	32%	44%	47%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^{**} In 1998, the percentages for these questions included sexually inactive students who responded to the question. This year, the percentages include only sexually active students. Accordingly, the results for these questions are not directly comparable to previous survey results.

TABLE 43 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE *

		Grade					
		9th		12th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	52%	66%	40%	47%		
	I don't want to have sex	25%	61%	31%	55%		
	Most students in my school don't have sex	11%	9%	6%	2%		
	My friends don't have sex	18%	35%	13%	16%		
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	47%	66%	27%	47%		
	I'm afraid of getting caught	27%	21%	11%	8%		
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	26%	34%	26%	42%		
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	29%	42%	23%	23%		
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	56%	77%	36%	53%		
	Fear of pregnancy **	49%	84%	54%	61%		
	My parents taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	30%	45%	26%	31%		
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	29%	45%	30%	50%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.** Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.