TABLE 1 SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

				Grad	de		
		6th	1	9th	ı	12t	h
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	167	100%	133	100%	107	100%
Gender	Male	90	54%	65	49%	69	64%
	Female	77	46%	68	51%	38	36%
Age	11 or younger	52	31%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	113	68%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	2	1%	0	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	44	33%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	81	61%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	8	6%	0	0%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	45	42%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	59	55%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	3	3%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	27	16%	25	19%	4	4%
	Black or African American	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%
	Mexican American or Chicano/Chicana	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%
	Puerto Rican or other Latin American	1	1%	0	0%	1	1%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	0	0%	1	1%	1	1%
	White	117	70%	85	64%	91	85%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	10	6%	18	14%	8	7%
	I don't know / no answer	11	7%	3	2%	2	2%

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY Cass County

				Gra	nde		
		61	:h	91	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	13%	22%	5%	1%	17%	11%
school?	I like school quite a bit	33%	34%	28%	32%	25%	47%
	I like school a little	32%	34%	40%	41%	42%	37%
	I don't like school very much	13%	9%	15%	16%	9%	3%
	I hate school	8%	1%	12%	9%	7%	3%
Which of these best describes your school plans?	I would like to quit school as soon as I can	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college	9%	13%	18%	7%	4%	8%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school	1%	0%	3%	4%	25%	5%
	I'd like to go to college after high school	71%	63%	62%	57%	59%	63%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school	16%	24%	15%	30%	10%	24%
During the last 30	Never	71%	65%	60%	72%	49%	58%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	25%	24%	26%	16%	26%	26%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	3%	7%	8%	6%	14%	11%
	6 to 10 times	0%	4%	5%	1%	6%	3%
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	2%	4%	4%	3%

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE

				Gra	ide			
		61	h	9t	h	12	th	
		Male Female		Male Female		Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Mark the two grades you get the most often.	A only	4%	3%	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	A and B only	41%	55%	45%	40%	52%	63%	
	B only	8%	6%	2%	1%	0%	3%	
	B and C only	28%	19%	25%	29%	35%	32%	
	C only	3%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	C and D only	1%	4%	17%	15%	7%	3%	
	D only	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	
	D and F only	0%	0%	6%	7%	1%	0%	
	Fonly	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	Not applicable or no answer	12%	8%	5%	6%	3%	0%	

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

				Gra	ade		
		61	th	9t	th	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in your school are	All	6%	5%	2%	1%	6%	0%
friendly?	Most	52%	48%	42%	60%	57%	61%
	Some	36%	36%	43%	34%	26%	34%
	A few	7%	11%	12%	4%	10%	5%
	None	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
How many students in	All	2%	1%	5%	0%	4%	3%
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	43%	37%	35%	43%	43%	53%
lunchroom?	Some	34%	43%	40%	49%	34%	34%
	A few	17%	16%	18%	9%	19%	11%
	None	3%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%
How many students in	All	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	0%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	8%	11%	12%	10%	13%	11%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	18%	31%	35%	22%	42%	39%
ruoco or buongrounus.	A few	46%	29%	37%	51%	35%	39%
	None	25%	25%	11%	13%	7%	11%
How many of your	All	31%	32%	5%	7%	9%	8%
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	36%	31%	37%	29%	37%	47%
	Some	17%	21%	31%	34%	34%	29%
	A few	12%	14%	18%	24%	12%	13%
	None	4%	1%	9%	6%	9%	3%
How many of your	All	59%	53%	29%	26%	25%	24%
teachers show respect for students?	Most	33%	36%	34%	47%	41%	53%
	Some	3%	9%	22%	19%	19%	13%
	A few	3%	1%	12%	6%	14%	11%
	None	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL SAFETY

		Grade							
	,,	61	th	91	h	12	th		
How much do you ag with the following sta		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
g ca		%	%	%	%	%	%		
I feel safe going to	Strongly agree	48%	37%	40%	43%	52%	47%		
and from school	Agree	41%	55%	52%	51%	43%	45%		
	Disagree	6%	8%	6%	6%	3%	8%		
	Strongly disagree	5%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%		
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	45%	40%	23%	34%	46%	32%		
	Agree	43%	45%	60%	57%	47%	63%		
	Disagree	8%	15%	15%	9%	6%	5%		
	Strongly disagree	5%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%		
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	29%	22%	13%	18%	35%	29%		
school are a safe place to be	Agree	43%	49%	41%	61%	41%	50%		
	Disagree	24%	24%	34%	16%	19%	16%		
	Strongly disagree	4%	4%	13%	4%	4%	5%		
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	5%	6%	6%	4%	3%	3%		
is a problem at this school	Agree	5%	8%	26%	24%	7%	11%		
	Disagree	29%	44%	52%	54%	57%	55%		
	Strongly disagree	61%	42%	15%	18%	33%	32%		
Student use of	Strongly agree	10%	1%	32%	29%	22%	18%		
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this school	Agree	15%	23%	42%	51%	31%	37%		
	Disagree	37%	31%	22%	19%	43%	29%		
	Strongly disagree	38%	44%	5%	0%	4%	16%		

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL Cass County

					Gra	ıde		
				th	91		12	1
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
-			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?	Yes		2%	5%	35%	25%	39%	27%
	No		98%	95%	65%	75%	61%	73%
During the last	0 times		48%	58%	32%	65%	57%	61%
12 months, how many times has	1 time		23%	26%	40%	19%	28%	29%
someone stolen or deliberately damaged your	one stolen liberately		22%	14%	17%	10%	12%	8%
property at school?	4 or 5 times		3%	1%	6%	4%	3%	0%
	6 or more times							
			5%	0%	5%	1%	1%	3%
During the last 30 days, how	0 days		90%	83%	92%	94%	96%	97%
many days did	1 day		3%	9%	2%	3%	1%	3%
you not go to school because	2 or 3 days		5%	4%	5%	3%	1%	0%
you felt unsafe at school or	4 or 5 days		1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%
going to/from school?	6 or more days		1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months,	Insulted you?	Yes	64%	64%	85%	49%	62%	54%
which of the		No	36%	36%	15%	51%	38%	46%
following has happened to	Threatened you?	Yes	36%	33%	58%	19%	29%	22%
you on school property? Has		No	64%	67%	42%	81%	71%	78%
a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	68%	58%	72%	36%	45%	22%
		No	32%	42%	28%	64%	55%	78%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	55%	44%	48%	16%	25%	16%
	<u>,</u>	No	45%	56%	52%	84%	75%	84%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at	Yes	1%	3%	6%	0%	3%	0%
	you?	No	99%	97%	94%	100%	97%	100%

TABLE 7A ACTIVITIES

				Gra	ide		
During the school		61	h	9t	h	12	th
hours in a typical spend doing the fe		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	9%	4%	12%	6%	17%	5%
study	1-2 hours	47%	68%	52%	35%	52%	45%
	3-5 hours	25%	14%	17%	47%	23%	37%
	6-10 hours	11%	11%	14%	9%	6%	11%
	11-20 hours	5%	0%	5%	1%	0%	3%
	21 hours or more	3%	3%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Band, choir,	0 hours	47%	38%	71%	40%	72%	57%
practicing voice or an instrument	1-2 hours	32%	40%	9%	21%	4%	5%
	3-5 hours	15%	12%	15%	26%	20%	27%
	6-10 hours	3%	5%	3%	10%	1%	11%
	11-20 hours	2%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	21 hours or more	0%	1%	2%	3%	1%	0%
Clubs or	0 hours	47%	54%	57%	42%	62%	61%
organizations outside of	1-2 hours	24%	26%	22%	30%	16%	24%
school	3-5 hours	18%	16%	12%	18%	12%	8%
	6-10 hours	8%	3%	0%	9%	7%	8%
	11-20 hours	0%	0%	5%	0%	1%	0%
	21 hours or more	2%	1%	5%	0%	1%	0%
Playing sports	0 hours	35%	48%	31%	40%	49%	76%
on a school team	1-2 hours	13%	21%	11%	6%	7%	0%
	3-5 hours	25%	20%	13%	16%	10%	5%
	6-10 hours	16%	7%	17%	30%	12%	8%
	11-20 hours	7%	3%	17%	4%	14%	8%
	21 hours or more	4%	1%	11%	3%	7%	3%

TABLE 7B ACTIVITIES

5	,			Gra	ıde		
During the school year hours in a typical week		61	:h	9t	h	12th	
	pend doing the following?			Male	Female	Male	Female
Other physical	0 hours	%	%	%	%	%	%
Other physical activities		25%	23%	22%	18%	21%	34%
	1-2 hours	34%	42%	22%	50%	28%	29%
	3-5 hours	21%	22%	25%	21%	28%	21%
	6-10 hours	9%	6%	14%	9%	10%	5%
	11-20 hours	4%	6%	6%	2%	4%	11%
	21 hours or more	8%	1%	11%	0%	9%	0%
Attending services, groups, or programs	0 hours	38%	41%	55%	42%	65%	68%
at a church,	1-2 hours	40%	43%	25%	37%	25%	18%
synagogue, or mosque	3-5 hours	14%	13%	11%	15%	7%	11%
mooquo	6-10 hours	5%	0%	5%	4%	1%	3%
	11-20 hours	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%
	21 hours or more	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%
Reading for pleasure	0 hours	30%	18%	42%	26%	45%	24%
	1-2 hours	43%	46%	33%	38%	41%	47%
	3-5 hours	13%	21%	20%	18%	13%	16%
	6-10 hours	6%	6%	3%	8%	0%	11%
	11-20 hours	4%	4%	2%	5%	0%	3%
	21 hours or more	5%	6%	0%	5%	1%	0%
Watching TV or	0 hours	5%	7%	2%	3%	4%	3%
videos	1-2 hours	20%	37%	17%	18%	19%	24%
	3-5 hours	27%	29%	15%	33%	36%	37%
	6-10 hours	22%	16%	32%	28%	13%	29%
	11-20 hours	12%	7%	20%	15%	13%	8%
	21 hours or more	15%	4%	14%	3%	14%	0%
Playing computer or	0 hours	7%	31%	9%	24%	26%	29%
video games	1-2 hours	33%	42%	29%	34%	18%	37%
	3-5 hours	25%	15%	28%	18%	28%	24%
	6-10 hours	13%	4%	12%	22%	13%	3%
	11-20 hours	13%	4%	12%	1%	6%	3%
	21 hours or more	9%	3%	9%	0%	9%	5%

TABLE 7C ACTIVITIES

				Gra	ade		
During the school ye		61	:h	91	th	12	th
nours in a typical week do you spend doing the following?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Volunteer work or community service	0 hours	66%	62%	68%	58%	77%	62%
community service	1-2 hours	27%	28%	23%	29%	10%	32%
	3-5 hours	3%	10%	5%	9%	9%	3%
	6-10 hours	1%	0%	0%	3%	1%	3%
	11-20 hours	2%	0%	5%	0%	1%	0%
	21 hours or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Chores at home/babysitting	0 hours	16%	11%	16%	6%	25%	21%
for family	1-2 hours	49%	36%	45%	40%	38%	45%
	3-5 hours	20%	29%	25%	25%	28%	18%
	6-10 hours	9%	15%	9%	14%	6%	5%
	11-20 hours	2%	3%	5%	6%	1%	11%
	21 hours or more	5%	6%	0%	8%	3%	0%
Work for pay	0 hours	36%	35%	44%	35%	32%	26%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	36%	35%	13%	27%	4%	5%
others)	3-5 hours	13%	19%	13%	24%	7%	8%
	6-10 hours	7%	6%	13%	9%	16%	13%
	11-20 hours	1%	3%	13%	3%	22%	8%
	21 hours or more	6%	1%	6%	2%	18%	39%
Hanging out	0 hours	7%	10%	8%	6%	7%	3%
	1-2 hours	24%	23%	20%	12%	9%	11%
	3-5 hours	33%	41%	30%	25%	14%	24%
	6-10 hours	13%	15%	13%	16%	28%	26%
	11-20 hours	3%	4%	9%	24%	17%	8%
	21 hours or more	20%	7%	20%	16%	25%	29%

TABLE 8 COMPUTER USE AT HOME

				Gra	ide		
		6th 9th 12th					
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you use a	Yes	83%	74%	74%	78%	77%	84%
computer at home?	No	17%	26%	26%	22%	23%	16%

				Gra	ıde		
		61	th	91	h	12th	
		Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you use the	Yes	69%	56%	67%	71%	67%	76%
Internet at home?	No	31%	44%	33%	29%	33%	24%
What do you use	E-mail	51%	38%	66%	71%	58%	76%
the Internet for at home? (Mark all	Surfing the web	45%	32%	56%	53%	51%	32%
that apply)	Chat rooms	27%	21%	41%	52%	33%	21%
	Listening to or downloading music	34%	29%	56%	52%	48%	45%
	Playing games	44%	44%	47%	38%	48%	37%
	Entertainment or sports	34%	12%	36%	18%	36%	18%
	Homework or other research	43%	53%	33%	48%	39%	50%
	Shopping	11%	13%	22%	26%	19%	21%

TABLE 9 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION Cass County

				Gra	ade			
		61	h	91	th	12	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	61%	53%	52%	53%	55%	53%	
	Both adoptive parents	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	Mother and stepfather	4%	9%	11%	10%	4%	11%	
	Father and stepmother	3%	3%	3%	0%	3%	0%	
	Mother only	12%	16%	14%	13%	9%	21%	
	Father only	1%	5%	9%	3%	12%	3%	
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	11%	6%	8%	7%	7%	3%	
	Other	4%	4%	2%	12%	9%	8%	
	No adults or no answer	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	48%	29%	32%	21%	35%	26%	
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	29%	28%	37%	29%	37%	26%	
	No, not very often	15%	26%	17%	25%	16%	18%	
	No, not at all	3%	7%	5%	10%	6%	11%	
	My father is not around	4%	11%	9%	15%	6%	18%	
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	58%	62%	39%	40%	41%	47%	
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	30%	23%	36%	29%	35%	26%	
	No, not very often	7%	9%	16%	24%	16%	18%	
	No, not at all	1%	1%	2%	6%	3%	3%	
	My mother is not around	3%	4%	8%	1%	6%	5%	

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY CARING Cass County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you f	eel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	T	%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
care about you:	A little	1%	1%	5%	3%	1%	3%
	Some	3%	5%	8%	7%	4%	8%
	Quite a bit	5%	5%	11%	7%	15%	18%
	Very much	90%	88%	74%	82%	79%	71%
other adult relatives care	Not at all	2%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%
about you?	A little	5%	5%	2%	3%	4%	8%
	Some	5%	5%	15%	13%	15%	13%
	Quite a bit	20%	19%	37%	18%	40%	26%
your family	Very much	69%	70%	43%	64%	39%	53%
your family cares about your feelings?	Not at all	3%	1%	3%	7%	3%	8%
	A little	5%	8%	9%	10%	6%	8%
	Some	10%	12%	18%	15%	15%	18%
	Quite a bit	29%	28%	40%	35%	47%	26%
	Very much	52%	51%	29%	32%	29%	39%
your family	Not at all	4%	7%	11%	16%	9%	16%
understands you?	A little	14%	9%	17%	18%	19%	13%
	Some	14%	21%	26%	30%	22%	34%
	Quite a bit	20%	33%	31%	19%	28%	11%
	Very much	48%	29%	15%	16%	21%	26%
your family has	Not at all	2%	4%	5%	9%	9%	11%
lots of fun together?	A little	13%	19%	16%	24%	20%	34%
	Some	17%	14%	28%	24%	36%	18%
	Quite a bit	19%	26%	28%	26%	18%	16%
	Very much	49%	38%	23%	18%	17%	21%
your family	Not at all	6%	15%	16%	18%	9%	11%
respects your privacy?	A little	5%	9%	13%	10%	15%	16%
	Some	10%	15%	33%	22%	16%	16%
	Quite a bit	32%	15%	28%	24%	28%	35%
	Very much	47%	47%	11%	26%	31%	22%

TABLE 11 PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS CARING

				Gra	ide		
		6	th	91	:h	12	th
How much do you fe	el	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	-	%	%	%	%	%	%
friends care about you?	Not at all	0%	0%	6%	1%	3%	0%
about you?	A little	15%	17%	12%	3%	3%	0%
	Some	16%	12%	18%	18%	15%	13%
	Quite a bit	38%	21%	35%	43%	54%	32%
	Very much	30%	50%	28%	35%	25%	55%
teachers or other	Not at all	2%	0%	8%	6%	7%	8%
adults at school care about you? *	A little	16%	17%	19%	25%	19%	13%
	Some	24%	22%	33%	37%	35%	26%
	Quite a bit	32%	34%	25%	24%	28%	42%
	Very much	26%	26%	16%	9%	10%	11%
church or	Not at all	9%	10%	30%	12%	27%	22%
spiritual leaders care about you? *	A little	9%	19%	6%	12%	10%	11%
	Some	19%	11%	21%	18%	27%	19%
	Quite a bit	20%	22%	24%	26%	25%	27%
	Very much	42%	38%	19%	32%	10%	22%
police officers	Not at all	12%	11%	34%	24%	30%	18%
care about you?	A little	21%	22%	17%	24%	28%	21%
	Some	12%	27%	32%	25%	19%	32%
	Quite a bit	21%	12%	17%	21%	19%	24%
	Very much	34%	28%	0%	7%	3%	5%
other adults in	Not at all	4%	4%	17%	10%	12%	13%
your community care about you?	A little	18%	15%	19%	18%	20%	21%
-	Some	31%	32%	37%	49%	29%	26%
	Quite a bit	25%	29%	21%	19%	33%	29%
	Very much	23%	19%	6%	4%	6%	11%

^{*} Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 12 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE Cass County

				Gra	ıde		
		61	:h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	15%	32%	30%	28%	16%	41%
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	85%	68%	70%	72%	84%	59%
If yes, whose use? (Mark all that apply)	Parent who lives with me	6%	9%	11%	12%	6%	24%
	Parent who doesn't live with me	4%	6%	9%	10%	6%	14%
	Other relative	6%	23%	13%	12%	13%	11%
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	11%	18%	16%	22%	7%	22%
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	89%	82%	84%	78%	93%	78%
If yes, whose use? (Mark all that apply)	Parent who lives with me	3%	1%	5%	1%	3%	11%
-FF-37	Parent who doesn't live with me	3%	8%	3%	9%	0%	5%
	Other relative	7%	12%	9%	13%	6%	11%

TABLE 13 FAMILY/DATE VIOLENCE

			Grade							
		61	th	91	th	12th				
		Male	Male Female		Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
Have you ever been the victim of violence on a date? *	Yes			0%	12%	4%	6%			
	No			100%	88%	96%	94%			
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard that you had marks	Yes	9%	18%	11%	15%	4%	24%			
or were afraid of that person?	No	91%	82%	89%	85%	96%	76%			
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so hard that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	14%	18%	17%	21%	12%	24%			
	No	86%	82%	83%	79%	88%	76%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 14 SEXUAL ABUSE

			Grade							
		61	h	91	th	12	th			
		Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
Have you ever been the victim of date rape? *	Yes			2%	6%	3%	0%			
	No			98%	94%	97%	100%			
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	2%	11%	2%	16%	0%	11%			
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	98%	89%	98%	84%	100%	89%			
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	1%	7%	0%	9%	0%	3%			
	No	99%	93%	100%	91%	100%	97%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	ıde		
		61	th	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	43%	46%	31%	39%	38%	45%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	23%	26%	46%	46%	46%	34%
	3-4 years ago	6%	4%	17%	9%	9%	13%
	More than 4 years ago	10%	9%	3%	0%	3%	8%
	I have never had a physical exam	19%	15%	3%	6%	4%	0%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or other drug	No			97%	82%	90%	95%
problem? *	Yes			3%	18%	10%	5%
Do you have a mental or physical health problem that has	No	86%	95%	85%	91%	90%	79%
lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	14%	5%	15%	9%	10%	21%
In the past 12 months, how often have you blacked out	Never	90%	89%	92%	94%	94%	100%
because someone hit you in the head?	Once	9%	9%	6%	4%	4%	0%
	Two times or more	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
In the past 12 months, how often	Never	84%	79%	84%	85%	87%	89%
have you blacked out because you fell or were accidentally hit	Once	12%	18%	14%	13%	10%	11%
in the head?	Two times or more	3%	3%	2%	1%	3%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES

					Gra	ide		
			61	th	91	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you ever eaten so much in a	Yes				18%	25%	25%	32%
short time that you felt out of control (binge-eating)? *	No				82%	75%	75% 75% 3% 19%	68%
t the present ime, do you hink you are Underweight About the right	Underweight		14%	12%	6%	3%	19%	8%
	t weight	73%	65%	66%	67%	71%	57%	
	Overweight		14%	23%	28%	30%	10%	35%
During the last	Exercise	Yes			69%	72%	59%	63%
12 months, have you done any of		No			31%	28%	41%	37%
the following to lose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			26%	43%	22%	34%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *	medis	No			74%	57%	78%	66%
	Smoke cigarettes	Yes			11%	13%	19%	26%
		No			89%	87%	81%	74%
	Use diet pills or speed	Yes			2%	12%	4%	3%
Voi	-	No			98%	88%	96%	97%
	Vomit on purpose after	Yes			3%	10%	4%	8%
	eating	No			97%	90%	96%	92%
	Use laxatives	Yes			3%	3%	1%	0%
		No			97%	97%	99%	100%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

		Grade									
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female				
		%	%	%	%	%	%				
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	8%	15%	12%	14%	19%	26%				
did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	1 day	7%	5%	3%	14%	9%	16%				
	2 days	13%	12%	8%	5%	12%	16%				
	3 days	15%	21%	12%	17%	14%	11%				
	4 days	7%	11%	8%	14%	10%	3%				
	5 days	15%	16%	25%	24%	12%	18%				
	6 days	8%	4%	8%	2%	6%	3%				
	7 days	28%	15%	25%	12%	19%	8%				
On how many of	0 days	9%	8%	6%	11%	7%	18%				
the last 7 days were you	1 day	9%	14%	3%	11%	10%	11%				
physically active for a combined	2 days	9%	9%	8%	12%	13%	24%				
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	16%	23%	9%	8%	19%	8%				
	4 days	7%	14%	15%	15%	9%	5%				
	5 days	13%	18%	25%	26%	16%	24%				
	6 days	9%	4%	12%	3%	6%	3%				
	7 days	29%	11%	22%	14%	20%	8%				

TABLE 18 NUTRITION

				Gra	ıde		
How many glasses of	soop of the	61	h	9t	h	12	th
How many glasses of following did you dring		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	11%	7%	15%	31%	7%	37%
	1-2 glasses	33%	54%	35%	46%	53%	53%
	3-4 glasses	38%	28%	29%	18%	28%	8%
	5 or more glasses	17%	11%	20%	4%	12%	3%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	33%	41%	29%	47%	46%	39%
	1-2 glasses	48%	35%	48%	44%	42%	47%
	3-4 glasses	12%	19%	18%	6%	7%	5%
	5 or more glasses	7%	6%	5%	3%	4%	8%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	48%	44%	41%	48%	49%	55%
	1-2 glasses	30%	38%	48%	42%	46%	39%
	3-4 glasses	12%	13%	8%	6%	4%	3%
	5 or more glasses	10%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	34%	36%	22%	24%	13%	34%
	1-2 glasses	44%	47%	40%	49%	43%	45%
	3-4 glasses	13%	9%	15%	16%	34%	16%
	5 or more glasses	9%	9%	23%	10%	9%	5%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	65%	68%	70%	81%	73%	87%
	1-2 glasses	23%	26%	17%	19%	18%	11%
	3-4 glasses	7%	4%	11%	0%	4%	3%
	5 or more glasses	4%	1%	2%	0%	4%	0%
Water	0 glasses	3%	7%	11%	9%	15%	8%
	1-2 glasses	33%	23%	23%	34%	24%	34%
	3-4 glasses	18%	26%	32%	25%	29%	39%
	5 or more glasses	45%	44%	34%	31%	32%	18%
How many servings	0 servings	6%	3%	10%	16%	10%	24%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did you eat yesterday?	1 serving	13%	11%	11%	19%	28%	11%
	2 servings	20%	22%	21%	19%	19%	16%
	3 servings	19%	25%	25%	18%	16%	16%
	4 servings	26%	21%	16%	12%	17%	21%
	5 or more servings	16%	18%	17%	15%	10%	13%

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

		Grade							
		61	6th		9th		th		
	How often do you wear a seat belt when you		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
mion you m		%	%	%	%	%	%		
ride in a car?	Never	5%	1%	5%	9%	11%	3%		
	Sometimes	24%	23%	39%	34%	48%	29%		
	Often	35%	37%	41%	28%	20%	29%		
	Always	36%	39%	15%	29%	22%	39%		
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			27%	32%	6%	3%		
	Never			3%	5%	9%	8%		
	Sometimes			17%	17%	34%	11%		
	Often			19%	14%	18%	16%		
	Always			34%	32%	34%	63%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS

				Gra	ade		
		61	:h	91	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Where have you	Friends or peers	27%	34%	63%	68%	81%	79%
received most of your information	Parents	64%	69%	58%	50%	41%	55%
about alcohol and other drugs? (Mark	Brothers or sisters	14%	21%	26%	32%	19%	18%
all that apply)	School, teachers, or counselors	52%	56%	68%	65%	33%	58%
	Clinics, doctors, or nurses	20%	10%	20%	10%	4%	13%
	Internet	13%	8%	23%	6%	17%	13%
	TV, radio, magazines, newspapers, or books	42%	47%	42%	43%	45%	58%
	I do not know much about alcohol or drugs	7%	8%	3%	1%	3%	0%
Where have you	Friends or peers	36%	26%	63%	65%	83%	84%
received most of your information	Parents	50%	65%	43%	53%	33%	47%
about sex? (Mark all that apply)	Brothers or sisters	14%	18%	22%	18%	13%	11%
an mar appryy	School, teachers, or counselors	26%	21%	52%	57%	33%	39%
	Clinics, doctors, or nurses	10%	16%	15%	24%	1%	29%
	Internet	12%	4%	28%	4%	25%	8%
	TV, radio, magazines, newspapers, or books	22%	22%	48%	41%	45%	55%
	I do not know much about sex	14%	10%	3%	0%	1%	3%

TABLE 21 SELF-ESTEEM *

				Gra	de		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	I	%	%	%	%	%	%
I usually feel good about myself.	Disagree	1%	3%	2%	12%	3%	0%
about myoom	Mostly disagree	5%	11%	5%	9%	9%	11%
	Mostly agree	32%	51%	45%	48%	49%	50%
	Agree	62%	36%	49%	30%	39%	39%
I am able to do things as well as	Disagree	6%	6%	3%	0%	1%	0%
most other people	Mostly disagree	3%	4%	2%	4%	7%	3%
my age.	Mostly agree	25%	43%	37%	47%	35%	42%
	Agree	66%	47%	58%	49%	57%	55%
On the whole, I'm satisfied with	Disagree	5%	3%	5%	10%	6%	3%
myself.	Mostly disagree	2%	7%	2%	13%	7%	11%
-	Mostly agree	33%	39%	28%	31%	38%	38%
	Agree	60%	51%	66%	46%	49%	49%
I feel I do not have	Agree	7%	7%	6%	15%	14%	5%
much to be proud of.	Mostly agree	7%	8%	5%	8%	10%	13%
	Mostly disagree	23%	19%	15%	30%	29%	32%
	Disagree	64%	66%	74%	47%	46%	50%
Sometimes I think	Agree	14%	9%	5%	18%	6%	8%
that I am no good.	Mostly agree	10%	12%	6%	10%	12%	16%
	Mostly disagree	22%	33%	26%	25%	28%	42%
	Disagree	55%	45%	63%	47%	55%	34%
I feel that I can't	Agree	14%	13%	3%	10%	4%	0%
do anything right.	Mostly agree	6%	8%	6%	7%	6%	13%
	Mostly disagree	17%	32%	20%	34%	29%	45%
	Disagree	64%	47%	71%	49%	61%	42%
I feel that my life	Agree	8%	7%	5%	6%	4%	5%
is not very useful.	Mostly agree	6%	5%	8%	12%	14%	13%
	Mostly disagree	23%	28%	15%	19%	17%	24%
	Disagree	64%	60%	72%	63%	64%	58%

^{*} Responses on this table have been ordered so that the highest risk response is always first and the lowest risk response is always last.

TABLE 22 EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
During the last 30 da	ys	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
how has your mood been?	Very bad	0%	1%	0%	0%	3%	3%
mood been.	Bad	4%	4%	3%	1%	0%	0%
	Up and down a lot	44%	55%	51%	51%	41%	46%
	Very good	38%	26%	37%	45%	42%	35%
	Excellent	13%	13%	9%	3%	14%	16%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	6%	8%	14%	10%	12%	18%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	8%	9%	17%	21%	23%	16%
	Yes, more than usual	16%	11%	23%	18%	19%	18%
	Yes, a little	55%	58%	37%	42%	29%	39%
	Not at all	16%	14%	9%	9%	17%	8%
have you felt sad?	All the time	1%	4%	2%	4%	0%	3%
	Most of the time	7%	11%	11%	18%	6%	8%
	Some of the time	18%	29%	29%	33%	32%	37%
	Little of the time	51%	41%	45%	42%	46%	50%
	None of the time	24%	15%	14%	3%	16%	3%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have	0%	5%	6%	4%	7%	3%
wondered if	just about given up Quite a bit						
anything was worthwhile?	Some, enough to	7%	7%	8%	9%	4%	8%
worthwille:	bother me	7%	15%	9%	16%	13%	21%
	A little bit	26%	32%	36%	30%	26%	29%
	Not at all	60%	41%	41%	40%	49%	39%
have you felt	All the time	1%	3%	3%	4%	6%	0%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	6%	18%	13%	15%	7%	16%
-	Some of the time	21%	26%	38%	37%	25%	42%
	Little of the time	51%	42%	38%	34%	43%	42%
	None of the time	21%	11%	9%	9%	19%	0%
how satisfied	Very dissatisfied	2%	3%	0%	5%	1%	11%
have you been with your personal life?	Somewhat dissatisfied	4%	11%	5%	21%	14%	11%
	Satisfied	45%	56%	47%	44%	46%	50%
	Very satisfied	21%	15%	30%	26%	25%	18%
	Extremely satisfied	27%	15%	19%	5%	13%	11%

TABLE 23 SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND BEHAVIOR

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	91	h	12	th
		Male Female		Male Female	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever	No	80%	76%	70%	57%	67%	71%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	12%	12%	13%	25%	19%	11%
	Yes, more than a year ago	8%	12%	17%	18%	14%	18%
Have you ever tried	No	99%	97%	92%	82%	90%	81%
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	0%	1%	5%	7%	4%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago	1%	1%	3%	10%	6%	16%

TABLE 24 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	е	
During the last 1'	months how often	9th	1	12tl	n
have you done th	? months, how often ese activities?	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Played cards for money	Not at all	35%	78%	51%	86%
ioi money	Less than once a month	34%	7%	25%	11%
	About once a month	23%	6%	12%	3%
	About once a week	6%	7%	13%	0%
	Daily	2%	1%	0%	0%
Bet on games of personal	Not at all	49%	82%	57%	86%
skill like pool,	Less than once a month	17%	7%	17%	14%
golf, or bowling	About once a month	23%	6%	12%	0%
	About once a week	8%	4%	12%	0%
	Daily	3%	0%	3%	0%
Bet money on	Not at all	54%	88%	61%	97%
sports teams	Less than once a month	18%	4%	15%	3%
	About once a month	18%	4%	10%	0%
	About once a week	8%	3%	12%	0%
	Daily	2%	0%	1%	0%
Bought lottery tickets or	Not at all	81%	91%	49%	58%
scratch-offs	Less than once a month	9%	3%	18%	28%
	About once a month	6%	3%	15%	6%
	About once a week	3%	3%	15%	8%
	Daily	0%	0%	4%	0%
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	95%	97%	50%	70%
Casillo	Less than once a month	3%	0%	26%	16%
	About once a month	2%	2%	21%	11%
	About once a week	0%	2%	0%	3%
	Daily	0%	0%	3%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 25 GAMBLING CONSEQUENCES *

			Grad	de	
D d a d a la d 40 a	- 41 - 1	9t	h	12t	:h
During the last 12 mg	onths, have you ever	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
bad about the amount you bet, or	Yes	13%	0%	16%	3%
about what	No	58%	27%	55%	33%
happens when you bet money?	I don't bet for money	30%	73%	29%	64%
that you would like to stop betting	Yes	3%	0%	0%	3%
money but didn't think you could?	No	67%	27%	71%	33%
	I don't bet for money	30%	73%	29%	64%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 26 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR Cass County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	:h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	T	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	97%	85%	94%	82%	91%	89%
have you run away from home?	Once or twice	3%	9%	5%	13%	7%	3%
from nome?	3 to 5 times	0%	4%	2%	4%	0%	8%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	83%	85%	63%	79%	77%	86%
have you damaged or destroyed property at school	Once or twice	15%	13%	28%	15%	12%	8%
	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	8%	4%	6%	3%
or somewhere else?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	2%	0%	4%	3%
During the last 12	Never	49%	67%	50%	61%	72%	72%
months, how often have you hit or beat up another person?	Once or twice	42%	25%	31%	24%	23%	19%
	3 to 5 times	7%	3%	9%	10%	3%	8%
	6 to 10 times	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	2%	3%	8%	3%	0%	0%
During the last 12	Never	93%	93%	65%	76%	61%	69%
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	6%	7%	26%	18%	20%	14%
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	3%	3%	6%	6%
for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	3%
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	3%	3%	12%	8%
Do you get a real	Not at all	39%	53%	15%	33%	16%	28%
kick out of doing things that are a	A little	39%	35%	48%	47%	46%	56%
little dangerous?	Quite a bit	9%	8%	26%	12%	16%	14%
	Very much	14%	4%	11%	8%	22%	3%
On how many of the	0 days	99%	99%	92%	99%	94%	100%
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	5%	0%	3%	0%
	6 or more days	1%	1%	2%	0%	3%	0%
On how many of the	0 days	93%	99%	75%	97%	86%	97%
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	6%	1%	15%	3%	6%	0%
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	3%
on solicor property!	6 or more days	0%	0%	6%	0%	7%	0%

TABLE 27 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE *

				Gra	ade		
		61	th	91	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past year	No	98%	93%	68%	58%	39%	47%
	Yes	2%	7%	32%	42%	61%	53%
DAILY use of any tobacco products during the past year	No	100%	100%	87%	79%	70%	64%
, ,	Yes	0%	0%	13%	21%	30%	36%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	100%	100%	88%	88%	62%	78%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	12%	12%	38%	22%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	87%	82%	53%	40%	9%	28%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	9%	15%	14%	28%	36%	31%
	Used only other drugs in the past year	0%	0%	4%	2%	3%	3%
	Used both alcohol and other drugs in the past year	4%	3%	30%	31%	52%	39%

^{*} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 28 CIGARETTE USE

				Gra	ide		
		61	th	91	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12	Not at all	98%	94%	71%	58%	47%	50%
months, how often have you used	Less than monthly	2%	4%	11%	16%	12%	8%
cigarettes? *	Monthly	0%	0%	0%	4%	3%	3%
	Weekly	0%	1%	5%	0%	7%	3%
	Daily	0%	0%	13%	21%	31%	36%
During the last 30	0 days	97%	97%	74%	77%	58%	59%
days, on how many days did you	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	10%	2%	6%	3%
smoke a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	2%	5%	2%	6%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	3%	3%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	8%	0%
	20 to 29 days	1%	1%	3%	3%	8%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	8%	11%	16%	32%
During the last 30	Never	98%	97%	77%	77%	58%	59%
days, how frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	1%	1%	8%	5%	11%	6%
J	One to five cigarettes per day	0%	1%	6%	6%	14%	9%
	About one-half pack per day	1%	0%	5%	5%	8%	21%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	3%	6%	9%	6%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
If you have not	Definitely yes	0%	0%	8%	8%	19%	26%
smoked a cigarette in the last year, do	Probably yes	5%	1%	13%	8%	15%	0%
you think you will during the next	Probably not	18%	23%	21%	33%	19%	15%
year?	Definitely not	77%	76%	58%	50%	46%	59%

^{*} Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 29 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12	Not at all	100%	99%	97%	98%	82%	94%
months, how often have you used	Less than monthly	0%	0%	3%	2%	4%	6%
chewing tobacco or snuff? *	Monthly	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%
or orium.	Weekly	0%	1%	0%	0%	4%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%
During the last 12	Not at all	100%	100%	87%	89%	66%	89%
months, how often have you used	Less than monthly	0%	0%	10%	6%	15%	11%
cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?	Monthly	0%	0%	0%	2%	13%	0%
or maio organo.	Weekly	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	2%	3%	3%	0%

^{*} Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 30 ACCESS TO TOBACCO

				Gra	Grade				
INOLUDEO ONI VITUO	205 1440 14050	6t	h	9t	h	12	th		
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LA		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
	C. CC 2/11 C	%	%	%	%	%	%		
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in the last 30 days?	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	0%	0%	35%	32%	57%	81%		
(Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	0%	12%	0%	20%	6%		
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	0%	0%	18%	16%	31%	44%		
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	6%		
	Bought it from vending machines	33%	0%	0%	0%	9%	0%		
	Bought it on the Internet *			6%	0%	0%	0%		
	Got it from friends	33%	67%	65%	47%	46%	69%		
	Got it from family members	33%	0%	29%	32%	14%	31%		
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	0%	0%	35%	47%	9%	56%		
	Took it from my home	0%	0%	41%	16%	3%	19%		
	Took it from a friend's home	33%	0%	6%	0%	3%	0%		
	Took it from stores	0%	0%	12%	11%	11%	19%		

	Grade							
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		61	:h	9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
If you bought tobacco in the last	Yes	0%	0%	0%	8%	11%	0%	
30 days, did you use a fake ID?	No	100%	100%	100%	92%	89%	100%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not provide this response option.

TABLE 31 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY Cass County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many occasions (if any)	0	88%	83%	55%	42%	12%	31%
have you had	1-2	10%	15%	10%	14%	9%	11%
alcoholic beverages to drink during the	3-5	0%	0%	10%	12%	9%	17%
last 12 months?	6-9	1%	1%	3%	11%	18%	11%
	10-19	0%	0%	10%	9%	11%	8%
	20-39	0%	0%	3%	5%	15%	3%
	40+	0%	0%	7%	8%	26%	19%
On how many	0	100%	93%	70%	64%	30%	53%
occasions (if any) have you had	1-2	0%	6%	18%	22%	27%	17%
alcoholic beverages to drink during the	3-5	0%	1%	7%	6%	23%	19%
last 30 days?	6-9	0%	0%	2%	5%	11%	6%
	10-19	0%	0%	4%	3%	3%	6%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	87%	91%	58%	48%	12%	31%
generally, how	1 glass, can, or drink						
much (if any) do you drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or	13%	9%	7%	17%	9%	19%
	drinks	0%	0%	7%	2%	6%	8%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	7%	11%	12%	11%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	7%	5%	10%	3%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	4%	3%	10%	6%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	11%	14%	40%	22%
Over the last 2	Never			77%	80%	56%	64%
weeks, how many times (if any) have	Once			17%	8%	14%	19%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			2%	3%	8%	11%
ao iii a low i	3 - 5 times			3%	8%	12%	3%
	6 - 9 times			2%	2%	5%	0%
	10 or more times			0%	0%	6%	3%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 32 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL

Cass County

				Grade		
MOLUDEO ON VIII	005 4440 4050	6th	91	:h	12	th
INCLUDES ONLY THE ALCOHOL IN THE LA		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
ALOGIIOLIN IIIL LA	101 00 DA 10	%	%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	0%	4%	7%	6%
in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at stores	0%	12%	13%	16%	6%
	Bought it on the Internet **		0%	0%	0%	0%
	Got it from friends	40%	53%	57%	58%	88%
	Got it from family members	40%	29%	13%	16%	12%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	0%	24%	48%	44%	76%
	Got it at parties	0%	53%	48%	49%	71%
	Took it from my home	20%	18%	9%	13%	12%
	Took it from a friend's home	0%	18%	0%	2%	12%
	Took it from stores	0%	6%	4%	4%	0%

	Grade							
	1005 W// 10 DOMOUT	61	6th		9th		th	
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
ALGOITGE IIV THE EX	ALCOHOL IN THE EAST 30 DATS		%	%	%	%	%	
If you bought Yes alcohol in the last		0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	
30 days, did you use a fake ID?	No	100%	100%	100%	100%	96%	100%	

^{*} In 1998, percentages were based on only recent alcohol users who cited a source. This year, percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question. This results in small decreases in many of the 2001 results. Therefore, these percentages are not comparable to previous survey results.

** 6th grade survey did not provide this response option.

TABLE 33 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times or no use	84%	85%	54%	54%
times have you driven a motor vehicle after	Once	7%	4%	11%	14%
using alcohol or drugs?	Twice	2%	2%	3%	11%
	3 or more times	7%	9%	32%	20%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	66%	55%	32%	47%
been using alcohol or drugs?	Yes, but rarely	19%	25%	35%	39%
urugs :	Yes, often	11%	9%	31%	14%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	3%	10%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS Cass County

				Gra	de		
On have many assasians	(:f a.m.)	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
On how many occasions have you	s (if any)	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana	0	99%	97%	67%	69%	46%	58%
(grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the last 12 months?	1-2	1%	1%	9%	3%	6%	11%
	3-5	0%	1%	7%	3%	3%	8%
	6-9	0%	0%	2%	5%	8%	3%
	10-19	0%	0%	5%	0%	17%	3%
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	5%	2%	6%
	40+	0%	0%	9%	15%	18%	11%
used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during	0	99%	100%	77%	77%	60%	75%
	1-2	1%	0%	5%	5%	18%	11%
the last 30 days?	3-5	0%	0%	5%	5%	3%	6%
	6-9	0%	0%	7%	3%	2%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	5%	6%	3%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	2%	5%	3%
	40+	0%	0%	4%	5%	6%	3%
sniffed glue or	0	98%	100%	90%	89%	98%	100%
inhaled any other gases or sprays in	1-2	0%	0%	7%	3%	2%	0%
order to get high during the last 12	3-5	0%	0%	2%	3%	0%	0%
months? *	6-9	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19	1%	0%	2%	3%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
taken other people's	0	96%	100%	93%	86%	86%	86%
prescription drugs during the last 12	1-2	1%	0%	5%	3%	5%	11%
months? *	3-5	0%	0%	2%	8%	6%	3%
	6-9	3%	0%	0%	3%	3%	0%

^{*} Questions regarding use of these substances in the past 30 days were dropped due to low prevalence rates.

TABLE 35 AMPHETAMINES, METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE, AND ECSTASY * Cass County

			Gra	de	
During the last 12 months as	n haw many	9t	h	12t	h
During the last 12 months, or occasions (if any) have you.		Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%
taken amphetamines on your own without a doctor	0	90%	86%	86%	92%
telling you to take them?	1-2	5%	3%	3%	0%
	3-5	0%	5%	5%	3%
	6-9	3%	2%	3%	6%
	10-19	0%	3%	2%	0%
	20-39	2%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	2%	2%	0%
used methamphetamine (meth, speed, crank, crystal	0	90%	89%	83%	92%
meth) by any method?	1-2	7%	2%	5%	6%
	3-5	2%	3%	3%	0%
	6-9	0%	3%	5%	0%
	10-19	0%	3%	3%	3%
	20-39	2%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	2%	0%
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form), or	0	90%	92%	88%	89%
cocaine in any other form?	1-2	5%	2%	5%	3%
	3-5	0%	2%	3%	8%
	6-9	2%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19	3%	3%	2%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	3%	0%
	40+	0%	2%	0%	0%
used MDMA	0	90%	91%	91%	97%
("ecstasy")?	1-2	7%	6%	8%	3%
	3-5	2%	2%	0%	0%
	6-9	2%	2%	2%	0%

 $^{^{\}star}$ 6th grade survey did not ask these questions. Questions regarding use of these substances in the past 30 days were dropped due to low prevalence rates.

TABLE 36 HALLUCINOGENS, OPIATES, AND TRANQUILIZERS *

		Grade							
	_	9th	1	12th					
During the last 12 months many occasions (if any) h		Male	Female	Male	Female				
,		%	%	%	%				
used LSD ("acid"), PCP, or other	0	93%	94%	92%	100%				
psychedelics?	1-2	3%	3%	3%	0%				
	3-5	3%	0%	3%	0%				
	6-9	0%	2%	2%	0%				
	20-39	0%	2%	0%	0%				
used heroin or any other narcotics or	0	88%	97%	98%	100%				
opiates?	1-2	7%	3%	2%	0%				
	3-5	2%	0%	0%	0%				
	10-19	2%	0%	0%	0%				
	20-39	2%	0%	0%	0%				
taken barbiturates or tranquilizers without a	0	97%	91%	95%	97%				
doctor telling you to take them?	1-2	2%	3%	2%	0%				
	3-5	2%	6%	2%	3%				
	6-9	0%	0%	2%	0%				

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. Questions regarding use of these substances in the past 30 days were dropped due to low prevalence rates.

TABLE 37 ACCESS TO OTHER DRUGS *

			Gra	de	
	LY PAST-YEAR DRUG USERS WHO	9t	h	12	th
	REPORTED OBTAINING DRUGS IN THE LAST 30 DAYS **		Female	Male	Female
00 2711 0		%	%	%	%
If you used drugs other	Bought them from people I know	47%	67%	75%	67%
than alcohol,	Bought them from people I don't know	24%	13%	7%	33%
get them in the last 30	Bought them on the Internet	0%	0%	0%	0%
days? (Mark all that apply)	Got them from friends	88%	80%	75%	100%
	Got them from family members	41%	27%	11%	11%
	Got them by getting someone else to buy for me	29%	27%	21%	56%
	Got them at parties	41%	27%	36%	89%
	Took them from my home	6%	13%	7%	11%
	Took them from a friend's home	12%	0%	11%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

^{**} In 1998, percentages were based on recent drug users. This year, because recent use questions were dropped for most substances, the percentages are based on past-year drug users who cited a source, i.e. those who answered this question. Due to this difference, results are not directly comparable to 1998 results.

TABLE 38 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

			Grade						
		6t	6th		h	12th			
Do you ever u other drugs		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
	•	%	%	%	%	%	%		
before school?	Yes	1%	3%	12%	19%	21%	19%		
30110011	No	99%	97%	88%	81%	79%	81%		
during school?	Yes	2%	1%	5%	15%	17%	17%		
30110011	No	98%	99%	95%	85%	83%	83%		
right after school?	Yes	2%	0%	15%	24%	30%	14%		
3011001:	No	98%	100%	85%	76%	70%	86%		

TABLE 39 REASONS FOR SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade					
		9t	h	12th			
ALCOHOL AN	ID/OR DRUG USERS ONLY	Male	Female	Male	Female		
ALCONOL AIL	DION DIOG GOLKG GIVET	%	%	%	%		
If you use alcohol or	To relax	22%	22%	49%	34%		
drugs, which are	To get high or smashed	23%	18%	35%	34%		
reasons you use? (Mark all that	To have fun at parties	26%	19%	62%	50%		
apply)	To escape from school, family or personal problems	6%	16%	22%	26%		
	Because my parents aren't around	5%	3%	9%	3%		
	Because my friends do	6%	13%	26%	16%		
	Because my parents do	5%	3%	0%	3%		
	Because I like the taste	9%	16%	28%	26%		
	Because I'm sad, lonely, or angry	5%	6%	12%	8%		
	Because it's illegal	5%	6%	14%	5%		
	Because of peer pressure	6%	3%	7%	11%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 40 REASONS FOR SUBSTANCE NON-USE *

		Grad	de	
		6th		
		Male	Female	
		%	%	
If you do not use alcohol or other	My friends don't use	63%	56%	
drugs, what factors influence	One or both of my parents would object	56%	51%	
your choice not to use? (Mark all that apply)	I have no desire to use	72%	77%	
тыс арргу)	Use is against my principles or religious beliefs	24%	23%	
	Alcohol and drugs are dangerous	64%	66%	
	Alcohol and drug education at school	42%	42%	
	Use could affect my performance in school, sports, or other activities	74%	73%	

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 41A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade				
		9t	h	121	th	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
g		%	%	%	%	
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol	No or no use	86%	85%	88%	83%	
or other drugs than before to get the same effect?	Yes	14%	15%	12%	17%	
have you tried to cut down on your alcohol or other drug use but couldn't?	No or no use	85%	85%	83%	89%	
	Yes	15%	15%	17%	11%	
has alcohol or other drug use hurt your relationships with friends or family?	No or no use	89%	83%	89%	89%	
	Yes	11%	17%	11%	11%	
how many times have you spent all or most of the day	0 times or no use	75%	72%	69%	66%	
using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	Once	13%	8%	15%	17%	
	Twice	7%	6%	8%	3%	
	3 or more times	5%	15%	8%	14%	
how many times have you given up activities in order to	0 times or no use	93%	81%	88%	83%	
use alcohol or other drugs or get over their effects?	Once	5%	2%	5%	9%	
_	Twice	0%	9%	0%	3%	
	3 or more times	2%	8%	8%	6%	
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left	0 times or no use	85%	72%	83%	83%	
you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable	Once	5%	15%	6%	3%	
to concentrate?	Twice	2%	2%	3%	3%	
	3 or more times	7%	11%	8%	11%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 41B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade					
		9th 12th					
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
how many times have you neglected your	0 times or no use	89%	77%	82%	80%		
responsibilities because of	Once	4%	8%	9%	11%		
alcohol or other drug use?	Twice	2%	4%	3%	0%		
	3 or more times	5%	11%	6%	9%		
how many times have you missed work or school	0 times or no use	93%	83%	83%	86%		
because of alcohol or other drug use?	Once	4%	2%	11%	3%		
	Twice	4%	6%	0%	3%		
	3 or more times	0%	9%	6%	9%		
how many times has alcohol or other drug use	0 times or no use	95%	83%	91%	94%		
caused you problems with	Once	2%	4%	9%	6%		
the law?	Twice	4%	4%	0%	0%		
	3 or more times	0%	9%	0%	0%		
how many times have you hit someone or	0 times or no use	91%	81%	92%	86%		
become violent while	Once	4%	4%	8%	3%		
using alcohol or other drugs?	Twice	4%	11%	0%	6%		
_	3 or more times	2%	4%	0%	6%		
how many times have you used so much alcohol	0 times or no use	80%	70%	71%	69%		
or other drugs that later	Once	13%	13%	14%	9%		
you couldn't recall what you had said/done?	Twice	2%	6%	9%	11%		
-	3 or more times	5%	11%	6%	11%		
how many times have you used more alcohol or	0 times or no use	78%	68%	73%	69%		
other drugs than you	Once	13%	15%	9%	9%		
intended to?	Twice	4%	4%	8%	3%		
	3 or more times	5%	13%	11%	20%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 42A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	de		
		9t	9th ´		th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	71%	65%	27%	34%	
("gone all the way")?	Yes, once or twice	16%	8%	12%	11%	
	Yes, 3 times or more	14%	27%	61%	54%	
During the last 12 months, with how	None	96%	72%	97%	34%	
many different male	1 person	2%	9%	2%	40%	
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	0%	6%	0%	9%	
	3 persons	0%	3%	2%	9%	
	4 persons	0%	2%	0%	3%	
	5 persons	0%	2%	0%	6%	
	6 or more persons	2%	6%	0%	0%	
During the last 12 months, with how	None	75%	98%	30%	100%	
many different female	1 person	8%	0%	40%	0%	
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	2%	2%	7%	0%	
	3 persons	6%	0%	12%	0%	
	4 persons	4%	0%	4%	0%	
	5 persons	2%	0%	1%	0%	
	6 or more persons	4%	0%	4%	0%	
How many times have you been pregnant or	0 times	92%	95%	98%	100%	
gotten someone	1 time	6%	2%	2%	0%	
pregnant?	2 or more times	2%	3%	0%	0%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 42B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

		Grade				
		9th		12th		
SEXUALLY ACTIVE STUDENTS ONLY		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Never	27%	27%	36%	26%	
	Not with every partner	27%	18%	15%	13%	
	At least once with every partner	47%	55%	49%	61%	
Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? **	Never	27%	36%	26%	9%	
	Not with every partner	20%	18%	17%	13%	
	At least once with every partner	53%	45%	57%	78%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Never	27%	20%	17%	13%	
	Rarely	13%	15%	2%	4%	
	Sometimes	13%	10%	11%	0%	
	Usually	20%	10%	15%	0%	
	Always	27%	45%	54%	83%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is a condom used?	Never	7%	10%	9%	22%	
	Rarely	7%	5%	17%	13%	
	Sometimes	13%	14%	7%	4%	
	Usually	20%	29%	20%	9%	
	Always	53%	43%	48%	52%	
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	71%	62%	64%	57%	
	No	29%	38%	36%	43%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^{**} In 1998, the percentages for these questions included sexually inactive students who responded to the question. This year, the percentages include only sexually active students. Accordingly, the results for these questions are not directly comparable to previous survey results.

TABLE 43 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE *

		Grade					
		9th		12th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	45%	71%	44%	23%		
	I don't want to have sex	16%	62%	22%	62%		
	Most students in my school don't have sex	3%	12%	0%	0%		
	My friends don't have sex	18%	40%	17%	8%		
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	39%	62%	44%	62%		
	I'm afraid of getting caught	18%	40%	6%	0%		
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	13%	38%	33%	31%		
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	29%	45%	17%	54%		
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	58%	69%	33%	69%		
	Fear of pregnancy **	39%	62%	28%	54%		
	My parents taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	26%	43%	22%	38%		
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	21%	40%	33%	62%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.** Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.