2010 Minnesota Student Survey County Tables

Fall 2010

Minnesota Student Survey Interagency Team:

Minnesota Department of Education Minnesota Department of Health Minnesota Department of Human Services Minnesota Department of Public Safety

For more information contact:

Allison Anfinson, Results Measurement Director NCLB-Safe and Healthy Learners, Minnesota Department of Education ph: 651-582-8483 e: allison.anfinson@state.mn.us

or

Ann Kinney, Senior Research Scientist Minnesota Center for Health Statistics, Minnesota Department of Health ph: 651-201-5946 e: ann.kinney@health.state.mn.us

In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2010. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2010 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2010 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2010 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 335 public operating districts, 295 agreed to participate (88% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 79% of public school sixth graders, 75% of public school ninth graders, and 59% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2010 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 71% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

A small number of the 2010 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2007 survey instrument. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

2010 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table	Subject Area	Page
	DEMOGRAPHICS	
Table 1	Sample description	1
	SCHOOL	
Table 2	Feelings about school, school plans, truancy and unsupervised time	2
Table 3	Academic performance and school programs	3
Table 4	Perceptions of school environment	4
Table 5	Perceptions of school and neighborhood safety	5
Table 6	Victimization at school	6
Table 7	Bullying	7
	ACTIVITIES	
Table 8a-b	Use of time	8-9
Table 9a-b	Enrichment activities	10-11
Table 10	Reasons for participation in activities	12
	FAMILY AND RELATIONSHIPS	
Table 11	Family composition and parental communication	13
Table 12	Perception of family and others caring	14
	RISK FACTORS	
Table 13	Family substance abuse	15
Table 14a-b	Physical and sexual violence	16-17
	HEALTH AND SAFETY	
Table 15	General health issues	18
Table 16	Weight-related issues	19
Table 17	Exercise	20
Table 18	Nutrition	21
Table 19	Seat belt use	22
Table 20	Sources of information on risk behaviors	23
	MENTAL HEALTH	
Table 21a-b	Emotional well-being/distress	24-25
Table 22	Self-inflicted injury, suicidal thoughts and suicidal behavior	26
Table 23	Gambling behavior	27
Table 24	Destructive and antisocial behavior	28

Continued on the next page

2010 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY TABLE OF CONTENTS Continued

Table	Subject Area	Page
	SUBSTANCE USE	
Table 25	Summary of substance use	29
Table 26	Cigarette use and age of first use	30
Table 27	Cigar and smokeless tobacco use and age of first use	31
Table 28	Access to tobacco	32
Table 29	Alcohol use frequency and quantity	33
Table 30	Age of first alcohol use	34
Table 31	Access to alcohol	35
Table 32	Drinking and driving	36
Table 33	Marijuana and other drug use and age of first use	37
Table 34	Marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens and heroin	38
Table 35	Methamphetamine, cocaine and ecstasy	39
Table 36a-b	Prescription drugs	40-41
Table 37	Substance use patterns	42
Table 38	Parental disapproval of substance use	43
Table 39	Perceived risk of harm from substance use	44
Table 40a-b	Consequences of substance use	45-46
	SEXUAL HEALTH AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS	
Table 41a-b	Sexual behavior	47-48
Table 42	Reasons for sexual abstinence	49

TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

				Grad	de		
		6th	1	9th	1	12tl	า
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	365	100%	359	100%	332	100%
Gender	Male	170	47%	171	48%	175	53%
	Female	195	53%	188	52%	157	47%
Age	11 or younger	102	28%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	239	65%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	21	6%	0	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	89	25%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	247	69%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	21	6%	0	0%
	17	0	0%	1	0%	81	24%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	235	71%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	14	4%
	No answer	3	1%	1	0%	2	1%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	1	0%	2	1%	1	0%
	Black or African American	17	5%	15	4%	5	2%
	Hispanic or Latino	49	13%	32	9%	19	6%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	12	3%	13	4%	8	2%
	White	244	67%	272	76%	280	84%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	19	5%	18	5%	7	2%
	I don't know / no answer	23	6%	7	2%	12	4%

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, TRUANCY, AND UNSUPERVISED TIME **Mower County**

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	18%	32%	11%	19%	6%	12%
school?	I like school quite a bit	36%	34%	32%	35%	29%	35%
	I like school a little	26%	23%	34%	30%	31%	34%
	I don't like school very much	12%	8%	10%	11%	17%	14%
	I hate school	8%	3%	13%	5%	17%	6%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			2%	0%	2%	0%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go						
	to college			5%	4%	6%	5%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			5%	1%	7%	2%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			56%	57%	53%	51%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			31%	38%	31%	42%
During the last 30	Never	82%	85%	86%	79%	67%	68%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	14%	9%	12%	15%	25%	23%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	3%	5%	1%	4%	3%	7%
30110011	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%	1%
In a typical week,	0 days	35%	34%	26%	31%	25%	27%
how often are you home alone or	1 day	22%	23%	17%	21%	13%	17%
another place unsupervised after	2 days	17%	16%	21%	17%	16%	13%
school? ^	3 days	12%	11%	16%	13%	12%	10%
	4 days	6%	4%	7%	5%	6%	5%
	5 days	8%	14%	13%	13%	28%	27%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2010.

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS *Mower County*

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the	A only	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%
most often.	A and B only	34%	57%	34%	57%	47%	70%
	B only	4%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%
	B and C only	23%	19%	29%	16%	27%	16%
	C only	5%	2%	6%	3%	1%	0%
	C and D only	13%	8%	10%	7%	10%	6%
	D only	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	D and F only	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	1%
	F only	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	15%	7%	7%	7%	6%	1%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP	Yes			24%	16%	16%	9%
(Individualized Education Plan)? *	No			76%	84%	84%	91%
Do you currently get free or	Yes	45%	44%	33%	31%	24%	23%
reduced-price lunch at school?	No	55%	56%	67%	69%	76%	77%
Since the beginning of this	0 times	95%	92%	94%	97%	97%	97%
school year, how many times have you changed	1 time	2%	6%	4%	3%	1%	2%
schools?	2 times	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	3 or more times	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

				Gra	nde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in your school are	All	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%
friendly?	Most	50%	56%	54%	49%	60%	45%
	Some	38%	35%	32%	39%	27%	37%
	A few	10%	8%	11%	10%	7%	15%
	None	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
How many students in	All	5%	4%	5%	4%	1%	1%
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	36%	32%	39%	46%	44%	38%
lunchroom?	Some	37%	44%	38%	35%	31%	38%
	A few	20%	19%	17%	14%	18%	21%
	None	2%	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%
How many students in	All	3%	0%	4%	2%	3%	2%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	10%	7%	14%	16%	15%	7%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	23%	19%	29%	27%	30%	29%
J	A few	47%	57%	38%	41%	38%	42%
	None	17%	18%	14%	14%	13%	20%
How many of your teachers are interested	All	22%	28%	14%	9%	11%	11%
in you as a person?	Most	33%	31%	29%	40%	38%	42%
	Some	19%	18%	29%	24%	23%	32%
	A few	18%	15%	20%	16%	18%	14%
	None	8%	9%	7%	11%	10%	1%
How many of your teachers show respect	All	54%	60%	35%	36%	22%	29%
for students?	Most	27%	25%	43%	45%	46%	52%
	Some	10%	8%	15%	12%	14%	11%
	A few	7%	5%	5%	7%	14%	8%
	None	2%	2%	2%	0%	4%	0%

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY *Mower County*

				Gra	ide		
How much do you or	vroe or dioograe	61	h	91	h	12th	
How much do you ag with the following sta		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to	Strongly agree	46%	48%	52%	51%	58%	52%
and from school	Agree	46%	50%	45%	47%	36%	46%
	Disagree	5%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%
	Strongly disagree	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	43%	52%	50%	43%	49%	50%
	Agree	45%	44%	45%	52%	40%	45%
	Disagree	8%	4%	5%	4%	8%	5%
	Strongly disagree	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
I feel safe in my neighborhood	Strongly agree	55%	46%	58%	54%	63%	53%
	Agree	38%	45%	34%	41%	33%	43%
	Disagree	6%	8%	5%	5%	2%	4%
	Strongly disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	17%	28%	24%	24%	29%	37%
school are a safe place to be	Agree	42%	50%	48%	56%	42%	48%
	Disagree	30%	17%	24%	16%	18%	12%
	Strongly disagree	11%	5%	4%	3%	10%	3%
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	16%	9%	4%	2%	8%	5%
is a problem at this school	Agree	22%	20%	17%	16%	11%	11%
	Disagree	29%	38%	44%	48%	40%	45%
	Strongly disagree	33%	34%	35%	34%	41%	39%
Student use of	Strongly agree	7%	8%	17%	18%	22%	29%
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	18%	13%	35%	38%	33%	41%
school	Disagree	33%	42%	34%	32%	34%	24%
	Strongly disagree	43%	37%	14%	12%	12%	7%

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL Mower County

					Gra	ide		
			61	th	9t		12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or	Yes		2%	1%	12%	13%	22%	8%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		98%	99%	88%	87%	78%	92%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		57%	61%	57%	63%	61%	77%
times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property on school property?	1 time		22%	21%	22%	18%	26%	15%
	2 or 3 times		12%	14%	12%	15%	8%	6%
,	4 or 5 times		5%	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%
	6 or more times		4%	2%	5%	3%	2%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		95%	93%	96%	95%	94%	99%
days did you not go to school because	1 day		2%	5%	2%	3%	2%	1%
you felt unsafe at school or going	2 or 3 days		2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
to/from school?	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days		2%	1%	0%	1%	4%	0%
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	45%	22%	27%	18%	24%	11%
following has happened to you on		No	55%	78%	73%	82%	76%	89%
school property? Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	60%	47%	54%	36%	46%	23%
		No	40%	53%	46%	64%	54%	77%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	43%	37%	36%	25%	28%	12%
		No	57%	63%	64%	75%	72%	88%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	4%	0%	3%	1%	6%	1%
		No	96%	100%	97%	99%	94%	99%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a	Yes			20%	27%	37%	18%
	sexual way? *	No			80%	73%	63%	82%
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			25%	33%	29%	36%
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *	No			75%	67%	71%	64%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 7 BULLYING

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	41%	41%	57%	50%	67%	67%
has another student or group of students made	Once or twice	37%	45%	26%	38%	20%	23%
fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded	About once a week	8%	8%	6%	5%	3%	4%
you from friends or activities?	Several times a week	9%	5%	8%	3%	2%	5%
	Every day	5%	2%	4%	3%	7%	1%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	49%	61%	49%	40%	59%	70%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	43%	33%	39%	49%	22%	25%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or activities?	About once a week	5%	5%	7%	5%	4%	3%
	Several times a week	1%	2%	3%	4%	8%	1%
activities :	Every day	2%	0%	3%	2%	8%	1%

TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

				Gra	ide		
	ool year, how many	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
opena aemg m		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	10%	6%	11%	3%	28%	9%
study	1-2 hours	45%	57%	39%	36%	44%	35%
	3-5 hours	22%	18%	31%	24%	19%	38%
	6-10 hours	16%	13%	12%	20%	7%	14%
	11-20 hours	4%	4%	4%	16%	2%	5%
	21 hours or more	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	0%
Reading for	0 hours	36%	20%	63%	38%	56%	34%
pleasure	1-2 hours	42%	47%	24%	35%	30%	36%
	3-5 hours	13%	14%	7%	12%	10%	13%
	6-10 hours	4%	9%	2%	7%	2%	11%
	11-20 hours	2%	4%	2%	3%	1%	5%
	21 hours or more	3%	6%	2%	5%	1%	2%
Volunteer	0 hours	58%	47%	72%	62%	65%	53%
work ^	1-2 hours	23%	37%	14%	26%	25%	34%
	3-5 hours	9%	10%	8%	7%	4%	7%
	6-10 hours	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%
	11-20 hours	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%
	21 hours or more	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%
Work for pay	0 hours	48%	32%	43%	39%	31%	29%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	30%	30%	16%	28%	6%	8%
others)	3-5 hours	11%	21%	13%	16%	10%	11%
	6-10 hours	4%	10%	12%	12%	11%	16%
	11-20 hours	4%	5%	8%	3%	27%	24%
	21 hours or more	3%	2%	7%	2%	15%	11%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 8B USE OF TIME Mower County

Decision at the section of	ha m			Gra	ide		
During the school y hours in a typical w		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
spend doing the fol		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	5%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%
DVD3 OF VIGCOS	1-2 hours	34%	37%	19%	19%	23%	30%
	3-5 hours	28%	28%	31%	39%	23%	33%
	6-10 hours	17%	18%	24%	25%	26%	21%
	11-20 hours	7%	6%	13%	10%	14%	7%
	21 hours or more	10%	9%	12%	5%	12%	6%
Playing video	0 hours	18%	53%	17%	66%	23%	78%
games ^	1-2 hours	31%	30%	25%	23%	21%	14%
	3-5 hours	23%	11%	15%	5%	14%	3%
	6-10 hours	8%	2%	17%	2%	16%	3%
	11-20 hours	6%	3%	14%	1%	13%	1%
	21 hours or more	14%	2%	13%	3%	13%	1%
Talking on the	0 hours	37%	28%	18%	12%	7%	6%
phone or texting ^	1-2 hours	31%	31%	22%	16%	28%	21%
	3-5 hours	11%	14%	18%	14%	18%	13%
	6-10 hours	6%	10%	19%	16%	15%	19%
	11-20 hours	8%	3%	12%	13%	14%	17%
	21 hours or more	7%	14%	11%	29%	18%	23%
Online activities	0 hours	36%	22%	24%	14%	13%	11%
(e-mail, instant IM-ing, etc.) ^	1-2 hours	35%	42%	35%	34%	39%	31%
g , ,	3-5 hours	16%	15%	21%	21%	24%	30%
	6-10 hours	4%	13%	8%	18%	14%	14%
	11-20 hours	4%	4%	4%	8%	3%	10%
	21 hours or more	6%	4%	8%	4%	7%	4%
Hanging out	0 hours	11%	8%	5%	6%	4%	3%
	1-2 hours	22%	23%	19%	18%	5%	18%
	3-5 hours	23%	30%	27%	24%	20%	24%
	6-10 hours	19%	18%	19%	26%	22%	28%
	11-20 hours	9%	11%	16%	13%	19%	16%
	21 hours or more	15%	10%	14%	12%	30%	11%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES Mower County

Decision at the section of	van hawatt			Gra	ide		
During the school y have you participate		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	ca in the	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (lessons, band,	Not available in my community	6%	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%
choir, dance,	Never	45%	21%	60%	25%	44%	35%
drama, etc.) ^	Less than monthly	3%	5%	7%	6%	8%	7%
	Monthly	2%	3%	0%	4%	6%	6%
	1-2 times per week	24%	42%	4%	8%	6%	6%
	3-4 times per week	11%	13%	6%	7%	7%	7%
	Every day	8%	14%	21%	49%	26%	37%
Club or community sports	Not available in my community	6%	3%	4%	1%	5%	5%
teams	Never	36%	43%	40%	37%	39%	46%
	Less than monthly	6%	7%	7%	9%	9%	7%
	Monthly	6%	6%	7%	10%	8%	7%
	1-2 times per week	15%	23%	9%	13%	9%	14%
	3-4 times per week	18%	10%	17%	12%	6%	7%
	Every day	12%	9%	17%	19%	25%	15%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	Never	40%	41%	33%	29%	34%	54%
	Less than monthly	6%	9%	3%	6%	6%	8%
	Monthly	5%	8%	4%	7%	5%	3%
	1-2 times per week	16%	10%	4%	2%	3%	0%
	3-4 times per week	20%	20%	19%	13%	13%	3%
	Every day	9%	10%	35%	42%	36%	31%
Community clubs and programs	Not available in my community	6%	3%	7%	3%	8%	1%
(4-H, Park and Rec, Community	Never	63%	56%	67%	62%	60%	65%
Ed., etc.)	Less than monthly	8%	13%	7%	14%	9%	12%
	Monthly	7%	10%	7%	10%	8%	9%
	1-2 times per week	6%	11%	8%	7%	5%	5%
	3-4 times per week	7%	6%	3%	2%	4%	3%
	Every day	4%	1%	2%	3%	6%	6%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES Mower County

5	,			Gra	de		
During the school y have you participat		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	eu III liie	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mentoring programs (as a	Not available in my community	9%	9%	7%	5%	9%	2%
mentor or being mentored) ^	Never	75%	79%	74%	75%	64%	51%
memorea) ··	Less than monthly	4%	3%	7%	7%	6%	7%
	Monthly	2%	1%	4%	3%	6%	9%
	1-2 times per week	8%	6%	4%	8%	9%	18%
	3-4 times per week	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	8%
	Every day	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	5%
Religious activities	Not available in my community	3%	4%	4%	2%	7%	2%
(religious services,	Never	39%	37%	34%	25%	42%	38%
services, education, youth group, etc.)	Less than monthly	9%	9%	13%	10%	13%	13%
	Monthly	3%	5%	13%	11%	8%	7%
	1-2 times per week	37%	38%	29%	45%	22%	31%
	3-4 times per week	8%	4%	5%	6%	3%	5%
	Every day	1%	3%	2%	1%	5%	4%
Service learning programs ^^	Not available in my community	7%	7%	8%	8%	10%	6%
	Never	75%	73%	75%	75%	68%	70%
	Less than monthly	6%	8%	8%	10%	8%	9%
	Monthly	1%	3%	4%	3%	6%	8%
	1-2 times per week	9%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	3-4 times per week	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%
	Every day	1%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%
Tutoring, Homework Help	Not available in my community	7%	4%	7%	5%	12%	4%
or other academic programs ^^	Never	70%	64%	77%	75%	74%	72%
orograms ^^	Less than monthly	3%	9%	5%	10%	3%	9%
	Monthly	1%	5%	1%	3%	3%	5%
	1-2 times per week	12%	12%	4%	3%	3%	5%
	3-4 times per week	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%
	Every day	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%

 $^{^{\}wedge}$ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons. $^{\wedge\wedge}$ New question in 2010.

TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do you participate in	To have fun	84%	85%	80%	84%	83%	88%
school-based or	To learn new skills	53%	64%	45%	52%	40%	48%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	21%	24%	19%	30%	12%	13%
ιιαι αρριγ)	My friends participate	37%	45%	39%	51%	34%	45%
	To help me get into college	19%	30%	35%	37%	34%	51%
	It is a safe place to be after school ^	8%	14%	9%	10%	4%	4%
	Participate for other reasons	18%	26%	23%	18%	12%	11%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	1%	5%	5%	0%	0%	3%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	18%	19%	15%	14%	10%	16%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	6%	10%	4%	7%	3%	4%
	My friends don't participate	3%	7%	15%	14%	8%	8%
	I'm not interested	52%	42%	54%	45%	66%	53%
	I am too busy with other things	30%	47%	34%	49%	39%	54%
	I don't have a way to get there or home ^	15%	16%	10%	15%	4%	8%
	I have to take care of other family members ^	1%	7%	8%	5%	1%	9%
	It's not a safe place to be after school ^	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	0%
	Don't participate for other reasons	16%	26%	22%	16%	13%	10%

[^] New response option in 2010.

TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION *Mower County*

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	54%	58%	59%	63%	57%	66%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%
	Mother and stepfather	6%	4%	4%	9%	5%	6%
	Father and stepmother	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%
	Mother only	16%	19%	16%	12%	16%	13%
	Father only	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	13%	12%	8%	9%	7%	3%
	Other	3%	2%	8%	3%	8%	6%
	No adults or no answer	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	45%	28%	41%	30%	49%	39%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	30%	30%	35%	35%	22%	30%
	No, not very often	14%	20%	12%	21%	12%	17%
	No, not at all	4%	9%	6%	7%	9%	7%
	My father is not around	7%	13%	7%	7%	9%	7%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	57%	67%	54%	55%	46%	63%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	30%	22%	25%	30%	32%	22%
	No, not very often	9%	6%	13%	10%	13%	11%
	No, not at all	2%	2%	5%	4%	8%	1%
	My mother is not around	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%	3%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Mower County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
care about you:	A little	4%	1%	1%	3%	3%	1%
	Some	1%	3%	5%	6%	3%	6%
	Quite a bit	6%	6%	13%	13%	17%	13%
	Very much	89%	90%	78%	77%	76%	80%
other adult	Not at all	1%	0%	2%	3%	2%	1%
relatives care about you?	A little	2%	1%	3%	4%	4%	4%
	Some	6%	4%	11%	9%	8%	12%
	Quite a bit	11%	13%	24%	19%	29%	23%
	Very much	80%	83%	60%	65%	58%	61%
friends care	Not at all	4%	1%	1%	2%	5%	1%
about you?	A little	8%	9%	10%	4%	8%	3%
	Some	21%	8%	24%	19%	13%	21%
	Quite a bit	38%	28%	41%	30%	41%	32%
	Very much	30%	53%	23%	44%	33%	44%
teachers/ other	Not at all	2%	2%	5%	5%	7%	2%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	12%	10%	15%	19%	17%	16%
•	Some	22%	20%	30%	26%	35%	33%
	Quite a bit	32%	38%	33%	35%	31%	36%
	Very much	32%	30%	17%	14%	10%	13%
religious or	Not at all	12%	12%	13%	15%	21%	15%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	16%	8%	12%	9%	13%	13%
•	Some	20%	19%	19%	20%	20%	24%
	Quite a bit	23%	26%	33%	27%	27%	23%
	Very much	29%	36%	24%	29%	19%	25%
other adults in	Not at all	6%	4%	5%	9%	6%	9%
your community care about you?	A little	17%	12%	20%	19%	21%	16%
oure about you:	Some	27%	25%	29%	27%	29%	34%
	Quite a bit	28%	35%	32%	30%	30%	26%
	Very much	22%	23%	15%	15%	14%	16%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

				Gra	ıde			
		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	Yes	12%	22%	14%	18%	13%	14%	
	No	88%	78%	86%	82%	87%	86%	
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	7%	11%	7%	13%	9%	9%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	93%	89%	93%	87%	91%	91%	

TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	Yes	2%	4%	5%	6%
	No	98%	96%	95%	94%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened	Yes	7%	10%	13%	18%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	93%	90%	87%	82%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	5%	10%	11%	15%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	95%	90%	89%	85%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that	Yes	12%	12%	8%	12%	3%	13%
you had marks or were afraid of that person? Has anyone in your	No	88%	88%	92%	88%	97%	87%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	16%	13%	10%	13%	4%	12%
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	84%	88%	90%	87%	96%	88%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	4%	7%	3%	5%	2%	10%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	96%	93%	97%	95%	98%	90%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	2%	4%	3%	5%	1%	6%
	No	98%	96%	97%	95%	99%	94%

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	de		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a physical exam?	Within the last 12 months	65%	74%	46%	50%	39%	49%
pnysical exam?	1-2 years ago	11%	16%	40%	37%	46%	32%
	3-4 years ago	7%	1%	8%	10%	11%	9%
	More than 4 years ago	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	6%
	I have never had a physical exam	14%	7%	4%	3%	2%	5%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you	Yes	19%	15%	19%	18%	15%	21%
ave asthma?	No	81%	85%	81%	82%	85%	79%
Do you have a physical health	No	83%	85%	92%	86%	90%	86%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	17%	15%	8%	14%	10%	14%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	90%	90%	90%	85%	92%	82%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	10%	10%	10%	15%	8%	18%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			90%	87%	89%	80%
emotional health problem? *	Yes, during the last year			6%	8%	4%	8%
	Yes, more than a year ago			4%	5%	7%	12%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No			97%	99%	95%	97%
or other drug problem? *	Yes, during the last year			2%	1%	3%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	0%	2%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES

Mower County

					Gra	ide		
			61	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present	Underweight		13%	10%	10%	6%	16%	1%
time, do you think you are	About the right weig	jht	69%	66%	67%	69%	64%	66%
	Overweight		18%	24%	23%	25%	20%	33%
During the last	I am not trying to	Yes			51%	34%	55%	27%
12 months, have you done any of	lose weight or control my weight	No			49%	66%	45%	73%
the following to lose or control weight? (Mark all that apply) *^	Fast or skip meals	Yes			13%	21%	13%	18%
	Smoke cigarettes	No			87%	79%	87%	82%
		Yes			3%	3%	5%	6%
		No			97%	97%	95%	94%
	Exercise	Yes			41%	56%	38%	56%
		No			59%	44%	62%	44%
	Use diet pills, speed or other	Yes			1%	4%	3%	4%
	drugs	No			99%	96%	97%	96%
	Eat healthier	Yes			27%	51%	26%	58%
		No			73%	49%	74%	42%
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes			2%	2%	3%	3%
	arter eating	No			98%	98%	97%	97%
	Use laxatives	Yes			1%	1%	2%	0%
		No			99%	99%	98%	100%
Weight status * according to	Not overweight				73%	85%	71%	78%
Body Mass	Overweight				13%	11%	15%	14%
Index (BMI) **	Obese				13%	4%	14%	9%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

[^] Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons.

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	16%	10%	17%	13%	11%	17%
did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	1 day	9%	7%	5%	10%	9%	12%
	2 days	16%	14%	9%	10%	17%	20%
	3 days	10%	19%	9%	15%	11%	10%
	4 days	10%	15%	15%	9%	5%	7%
	5 days	10%	12%	20%	15%	19%	14%
	6 days	4%	8%	10%	12%	8%	8%
	7 days	25%	15%	15%	15%	20%	12%
On how many of	0 days	7%	7%	6%	9%	8%	17%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	12%	8%	5%	6%	8%	10%
physically active for a combined	2 days	9%	13%	13%	11%	11%	17%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	10%	20%	7%	7%	15%	14%
	4 days	6%	10%	13%	8%	5%	8%
	5 days	15%	16%	20%	23%	18%	15%
	6 days	9%	6%	8%	16%	7%	7%
	7 days	32%	19%	28%	20%	28%	12%

TABLE 18 NUTRITION

		Grade							
	lasah addha	6t	h	9t	h	12	th		
How many glasses of following did you drift		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
Milk	0 glasses	16%	16%	15%	22%	17%	27%		
	1-2 glasses	48%	58%	53%	51%	46%	56%		
	3-4 glasses	23%	19%	18%	22%	23%	14%		
	5 or more glasses	12%	7%	13%	5%	13%	3%		
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	42%	48%	51%	49%	40%	54%		
	1-2 glasses	34%	35%	36%	39%	42%	39%		
	3-4 glasses	13%	11%	8%	8%	10%	5%		
	5 or more glasses	10%	6%	4%	4%	8%	3%		
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	43%	52%	47%	62%	58%	61%		
	1-2 glasses	37%	32%	38%	29%	29%	34%		
	3-4 glasses	12%	11%	12%	7%	8%	4%		
	5 or more glasses	9%	4%	3%	2%	6%	1%		
Pop or soda	0 glasses	41%	50%	31%	57%	30%	47%		
	1-2 glasses	42%	37%	43%	37%	45%	40%		
	3-4 glasses	10%	8%	11%	4%	11%	10%		
	5 or more glasses	7%	5%	15%	3%	13%	3%		
Sports drinks	0 glasses	57%	65%	58%	68%	57%	83%		
	1-2 glasses	21%	22%	25%	21%	25%	12%		
	3-4 glasses	9%	8%	9%	9%	14%	4%		
	5 or more glasses	13%	6%	9%	3%	4%	1%		
Water	0 glasses	6%	5%	12%	11%	9%	9%		
	1-2 glasses	23%	26%	24%	25%	30%	39%		
	3-4 glasses	24%	29%	26%	30%	29%	31%		
	5 or more glasses	47%	41%	38%	34%	32%	21%		
How many servings	0 servings	11%	6%	11%	5%	7%	7%		
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did	1 serving	11%	15%	21%	11%	12%	12%		
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	19%	24%	26%	23%	29%	25%		
	3 servings	24%	21%	18%	25%	19%	29%		
	4 servings	19%	16%	11%	15%	17%	21%		
	5 or more servings	17%	17%	13%	20%	16%	7%		

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

				Gra	ide		
		6th		9t	h	12	th
ноw опеп ао уо when you	u wear a seat belt	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
ride in a car?	Never	2%	2%	3%	1%	5%	3%
	Sometimes	10%	10%	21%	8%	14%	12%
	Often	26%	18%	37%	20%	18%	19%
	Always	62%	70%	39%	71%	64%	66%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			29%	37%	4%	7%
	Never			3%	3%	5%	3%
	Sometimes			7%	2%	13%	4%
	Often			9%	4%	11%	9%
	Always			52%	53%	68%	77%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS

				Grade				
Where have you received most of your		61	h	91	h	12th		
wnere nave you rece information about	Friends or peers Parents Brothers or sisters School/teachers/ counselors Clinics/doctors/ nurses Religious/ community groups Internet TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books I do not know much		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
			%	%	%	%	%	
alcohol and other drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Friends or peers	25%	29%	51%	59%	76%	75%	
that apply)	Parents	48%	62%	53%	58%	36%	45%	
	Brothers or sisters	15%	21%	17%	32%	28%	25%	
		72%	85%	64%	79%	41%	61%	
		15%	29%	15%	24%	7%	14%	
		10%	8%	9%	14%	9%	4%	
	Internet	13%	11%	20%	27%	30%	21%	
		28%	30%	41%	47%	33%	41%	
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	8%	6%	6%	6%	4%	1%	
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	39%	31%	55%	64%	73%	74%	
that apply)	Parents	43%	52%	48%	55%	37%	45%	
	Brothers or sisters	15%	16%	16%	22%	16%	11%	
	School/teachers/ counselors	32%	36%	55%	64%	41%	52%	
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	13%	14%	9%	26%	9%	22%	
	Religious/ community groups	6%	4%	4%	15%	10%	6%	
	Internet	20%	12%	26%	26%	45%	21%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	27%	20%	29%	43%	34%	41%	
	I do not know much about sex	13%	21%	4%	7%	3%	1%	

TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS

				Gra	de		
Haw mough da van an	diaaith	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you ag the following stateme		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I get a lot of headaches,	Agree	17%	17%	9%	24%	9%	24%
stomachaches or	Mostly agree	20%	19%	19%	19%	13%	21%
sickness.	Mostly disagree	31%	30%	32%	31%	emale Male % % 24% 9% 19% 13%	28%
	Disagree	32%	34%	40%	26%		27%
I am often irritable	Agree	17%	11%	8%	16%	9%	11%
and angry.	Mostly agree	17%	13%	16%	17%	13%	18%
	Mostly disagree	27%	30%	40%	35%	36%	37%
	Disagree	38%	46%	36%	33%	43%	34%
I have many fears	Agree	10%	16%	3%	9%	4%	8%
and am easily scared.	Mostly agree	7%	13%	7%	12%	2%	12%
	Mostly disagree	28%	30%	27%	35%	22%	28%
	Disagree	55%	41%	62%	45%	71%	52%
I often have trouble	Agree	27%	18%	13%	20%	20%	16%
concentrating.	Mostly agree	19%	19%	24%	20%	23%	21%
	Mostly disagree	22%	20%	30%	33%	31%	29%
	Disagree	32%	44%	33%	26%	27%	34%
I am restless and	Agree	27%	16%	15%	17%	22%	13%
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	15%	14%	22%	18%	23%	23%
	Mostly disagree	18%	19%	29%	30%	28%	28%
	Disagree	41%	51%	34%	35%	28%	36%
I often have trouble	Agree	17%	13%	8%	16%	11%	18%
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	17%	18%	14%	15%	18%	18%
, .	Mostly disagree	19%	18%	32%	26%	27%	30%
	Disagree	48%	51%	46%	44%	43%	33%
I do things before I	Agree	19%	19%	21%	20%	16%	16%
think.	Mostly agree	24%	21%	23%	24%	22%	29%
	Mostly disagree	32%	35%	35%	30%	36%	30%
	Disagree	26%	25%	20%	25%	26%	25%
I am often unhappy,	Agree	13%	10%	5%			7%
depressed or tearful.	Mostly agree	11%	9%	8%			14%
·- 	Mostly disagree	20%	20%	25%	20%	25%	27%
	Disagree	56%	61%	62%	53%	65%	52%

TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS

				Gra	de		
		6tl	h	9tl	n	12t	h
During the last 30 da	vs	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	8%	6%	9%	16%	13%	14%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	13%	10%	14%	18% 14% 18% 38% 39% 30% 20% 15% 17% 2% 5% 3%	22%	34%
	Yes, more than usual	7%	7%	18%	14%	18%	19%
	Yes, a little	40%	42%	38%	39%	30%	26%
	Not at all	33%	35%	20%	15%	17%	6%
sad?	All the time	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%	3%
	Most of the time	10%	5%	9%	20%	4%	11%
	Some of the time	25%	24%	19%	20%	22%	35%
	A little of the time	41%	52%	40%	46%	50%	45%
	None of the time	21%	15%	29%	9%		6%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	2%	2%	5%	8%	3%	3%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	10%	10%	5%	15%	7%	5%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	12%	10%	11%	9%	8%	17%
	A little bit	27%	26%	24%	23%	23%	27%
	Not at all	48%	52%	55%	45%	59%	48%
have you felt	All the time	2%	4%	1%	5%	6%	3%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	11%	8%	11%	16%	4%	11%
-	Some of the time	19%	20%	21%	24%	25%	36%
	A little of the time	44%	51%	43%	43%	45%	39%
	None of the time	23%	17%	24%	12%	20%	11%

TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR Mower County

		Grade						
		61	h	91	h	12	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Have you ever hurt	No	82%	89%	87%	69%	93%	75%	
yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)?	Yes, during the last year	11%	8%	7%	21%	Male % 93% 5% 1% 85% 9% 6% 96%	8%	
	Yes, more than a year ago	7%	3%	5%	10% 1	1%	17%	
Have you ever	No	78%	80%	84%	68%	85%	75%	
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	16%	16%	11%	24%	8% 85% 4% 9% 9% 6%	11%	
	Yes, more than a year ago	7%	4%	5%	9%		14%	
Have you ever tried to kill yourself?	No	93%	95%	94%	91%	96%	95%	
	Yes, during the last year	4%	4%	4%	6%	1%	1%	
	Yes, more than a year ago	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	

TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR *

		Grade 9th 12th							
During the last 12	months, how often	-	-						
have you done the		1110110			Female %				
Played cards for	9th 12th Male Female Male % % % Not at all 60% 88% 47% Less than once a month 20% 7% 28% About once a week 5% 2% 5% Daily 5% 0% 3% Not at all 60% 85% 60% Less than once a month 20% 9% 21% About once a month 11% 4% 11% About once a week 4% 2% 4% Daily 5% 0% 4% Not at all 69% 91% 73% Less than once a month 17% 5% 15% About once a month 17% 5% 15% About once a week 1% 2% 4% Daily 4% 91% 57% Less than once a month 8% 2% 13% About once a week 2% 1% 5% </th <th>88%</th>	88%							
money	Less than once a month				8%				
	About once a month				5%				
	About once a week				0%				
	Daily				0%				
Bet on games of	Not at all				94%				
personal skill like pool, golf,	Less than once a month				5%				
or bowling	About once a month				1%				
	About once a week				0%				
	Daily				0%				
Bet money on sports teams or horseracing ^	Not at all			.,,	94%				
	Less than once a month				5%				
	About once a month				1%				
	About once a week				1%				
	Daily			2%	0%				
Bought lottery	Not at all	84%	91%	57%	70%				
tickets or scratch offs	Less than once a month	8%	6%	6% 4% 2% 57% 22%	15%				
	About once a month	3%	2%	13%	11%				
	About once a week		1%	5%	4%				
	Daily	4%	0%	3%	0%				
Gambled in a	Not at all	93%	100%	77%	90%				
casino	Less than once a month	1%	0%	16%	9%				
	About once a month	2%	0%	3%	1%				
	About once a week	3%	0%	2%	0%				
	Daily	1%	0%	2%	0%				
	Not at all	90%	100%	91%	100%				
money online	Less than once a month	3%	0%	4%	0%				
	About once a month	2%	0%	1%	0%				
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	0%				
	Daily	4%	0%	2%	0%				

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR Mower County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	n	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	92%	94%	93%	88%	93%	95%
have you run away	Once or twice	7%	4%	5%	9%	5%	5%
from home?	3 to 5 times	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	More than 10 times	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
During the last 12	Never	85%	93%	81%	89%	75%	95%
months, how often have you damaged	Once or twice	15%	6%	15%	8%	17%	5%
or destroyed property at school or	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%
somewhere else?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
During the last 12	Never	60%	83%	74%	78%	70%	92%
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	30%	13%	21%	16%	18%	6%
up another person?	3 to 5 times	5%	1%	1%	2%	5%	1%
	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	More than 10 times	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%	0%
During the last 12	Never	89%	92%	83%	87%	69%	88%
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	8%	7%	14%	9%	18%	8%
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	2%	3%	5%	3%
for it?	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	More than 10 times	0%	1%	1%	2%	7%	1%
On how many of the	0 days	100%	100%	96%	98%	92%	100%
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	1%	1%	5%	0%
On how many of the	0 days	93%	98%	92%	96%	84%	99%
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	6%	2%	4%	3%	6%	0%
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%
action property:	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	6 or more days	1%	0%	2%	1%	7%	1%

TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE ** Mower County

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	95%	98%	91%	93%	53%	80%
	Yes	5%	2%	9%	7%	47%	20%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	100%	100%	98%	99%	82%	94%
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days)	Yes	0%	0%	2%	1%	18%	6%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	100%	100%	99%	97%	77%	92%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	1%	3%	23%	8%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	84%	92%	73%	63%	35%	37%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	11%	5%	19%	17%	26%	37%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	4%	3%	9%	18%	39%	25%

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	97%	98%	93%	93%	79%	82%
days did you smoke a cigarette?	1 or 2 days	2%	2%	4%	2%	8%	6%
a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	4%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	8%	3%
During the last 30 days, how	Never	98%	98%	93%	94%	83%	84%
frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	2%	2%	4%	2%	7%	10%
	One to five cigarettes per day	0%	1%	2%	3%	4%	4%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	89%	92%	81%	74%	51%	58%
of a cigarette?	10 years old or younger	8%	4%	6%	4%	9%	3%
	11 years old	3%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%
	12 years old	1%	1%	4%	3%	3%	4%
	13 years old	0%	1%	2%	9%	4%	6%
	14 years old	0%	0%	3%	7%	5%	2%
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	2%	10%	8%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	11%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	6%

TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Mower County

				Gra	de		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	97%	100%	95%	99%	74%	95%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	2%	0%	2%	0%	8%	1%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	7%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	99%	95%	98%	65%	90%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	2%	1%	2%	2%	27%	7%
cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	90%	97%	86%	90%	40%	73%
used chewing tobacco?	10 years old or younger	6%	1%	3%	0%	2%	1%
	11 years old	3%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%
	12 years old	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	13 years old	0%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	4%	4%	5%	1%
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	14%	4%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	17%	11%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	17%	10%

TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO *

Mower County

			Grad	de	
	05.4440.44050	9t	h	12t	:h
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	19%	13%	57%	52%
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	0%	8%	0%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	6%	0%	10%	6%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	6%	0%	1%	0%
	Bought it from vending machines	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Bought it on the Internet	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Got it from friends	69%	56%	41%	35%
	Got it from my parents	6%	0%	3%	13%
	Got it from other family members	0%	6%	6%	16%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	25%	38%	8%	13%
	Took it from my home	25%	19%	6%	10%
	Took it from a friend's home	0%	6%	0%	0%
	Took it from stores	6%	0%	8%	3%

			Gra	Grade				
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
	TODAGGO IN THE EAST SO DATE		%	%	%			
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	15%	9%	0%	0%			
you use a fake ID?	No	85%	91%	100%	100%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	88%	93%	73%	65%	38%	39%
many occasions (if	1-2	9%	5%	13%	13%	9%	15%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	2%	2%	7%	8%	13%	12%
to drink?	6-9	1%	1%	2%	6%	10%	13%
	10-19	0%	1%	2%	5%	8%	14%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	2%	13%	3%
	40+	0%	0%	3%	2%	10%	4%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	95%	96%	85%	80%	50%	54%
days did you drink	1 or 2 days	5%	3%	10%	11%	23%	22%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	2%	4%	15%	18%
beverage?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	8%	5%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	3%	4%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	89%	94%	78%	69%	41%	41%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	8%	6%	9%	12%	4%	11%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	2%	1%	4%	9%	5%	13%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	3%	2%	7%	17%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	1%	1%	5%	5%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	0%	3%	8%	8%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	4%	4%	30%	5%
Over the last 2	Never			91%	90%	66%	77%
weeks, how many times (if any) have	Once			6%	4%	12%	13%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			2%	4%	8%	4%
	3 to 5 times			1%	2%	10%	6%
	6 or more times			1%	1%	4%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	75%	86%	56%	57%	25%	23%
	10 years old or younger	18%	8%	10%	6%	7%	2%
	11 years old	4%	4%	6%	2%	2%	1%
	12 years old	2%	1%	7%	4%	7%	3%
	13 years old	0%	1%	4%	12%	4%	14%
	14 years old	0%	0%	10%	13%	7%	8%
	15 years old	0%	0%	6%	7%	14%	18%
	16 years old	0%	0%	1%	0%	21%	16%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	13%	15%

TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*

Mower County

			Gra	de	
INOLUBEO ONI VITUOSE WI	10.11050	9ti	h	121	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WI ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 L		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	0%	3%	6%	0%
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	3%	6%	0%
	Bought it at stores	8%	8%	6%	3%
	Bought it on the Internet	0%	0%	0%	0%
	Got it from friends	46%	53%	55%	74%
	Got it from my parents	17%	22%	15%	10%
	Got it from other family members	13%	8%	11%	10%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	13%	25%	28%	30%
	Got it at parties	25%	39%	24%	41%
	Took it from my home	29%	17%	7%	9%
	Took it from a friend's home	4%	28%	4%	1%
	Took it from stores	8%	0%	2%	3%

			Grade					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	121	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
7.2007.02	ALGONGE IN THE EAST OF DATE		%	%	%			
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did	Yes	7%	8%	8%	2%			
you use a fake ID?	No	93%	92%	92%	98%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** Percentages are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven	0 times or no use	97%	96%	67%	81%
	Once	3%	4%	8%	12%
a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other	Twice	0%	0%	8%	3%
drugs?	3 or more times	1%	0%	17%	4%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	78%	72%	50%	61%
been using alcohol or	Yes, but rarely	11%	15%	31%	33%
drugs?	Yes, often	4%	6%	16%	5%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	7%	8%	3%	2%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Mower County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30	0 days	97%	98%	93%	90%	67%	82%
days, on how many days did you use	1 or 2 days	3%	2%	4%	4%	10%	9%
marijuana or hashish?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	7%	3%
nasmon.	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	5%	5%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	4%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%
How old were you when you tried	I have never tried marijuana	95%	96%	87%	82%	51%	65%
marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or younger	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	11 years old	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	12 years old	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%
	13 years old	0%	1%	1%	4%	4%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	4%	7%	4%	5%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	3%	9%	7%
	16 years old						
	17 years ald av alder	0%	0%	1%	0%	11%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	18%	12%
During the last 30	0 days	98%	98%	99%	94%	93%	96%
days, on how many days did you use any	1 or 2 days	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	3%
of these "other drugs"?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	96%	96%	95%	91%	86%	87%
these "other drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or younger	2%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	11 years old	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	12 years old	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	13 years old	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%
	14 years old	0%	0%	1%	4%	1%	0%
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	3%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	1%	4%	4%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	5%

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ **Mower County**

				Gra	de		
During the last 12 month	s, on how many occasions	6t	h	9tl	h	12t	h
(if any) have you	s, on now many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish	0	96%	98%	91%	83%	59%	73%
(hash, hash oil)?	1-2	4%	1%	4%	5%	7%	7%
	3-5	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	7%
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	3%	7%	3%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	4%	5%	3%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	1%	5%	3%
	40+	0%	0%	2%	3%	15%	5%
sniffed glue, or breathed the contents	0	96%	98%	98%	95%	98%	97%
of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in	3-5	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
order to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used LSD ("acid"),	0			99%	97%	96%	98%
PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other	1-2			1%	1%	2%	1%
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			0%	1%	1%	1%
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			0%	1%	1%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%
used heroin? *	0			99%	99%	97%	100%
	1-2			1%	1%	2%	0%
	3-5			0%	0%	0%	0%
	6-9			0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	1%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^ Mower County

			Grad	rade					
During the last 12 mo	nths, on	9t	h	121	h				
how many occasions (if any) hav	e you	Male	Female	Male	Female				
		%	%	%	%				
used methamphetamine	0	99%	99%	98%	100%				
(meth, glass, crank,	1-2	1%	1%	1%	0%				
crystal meth, ice) by any method?	3-5	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%				
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%				
used "crack"	0	99%	98%	96%	99%				
(cocaine in chunk or rock form), or	1-2	1%	1%	3%	1%				
cocaine in any other form?	3-5	0%	1%	1%	0%				
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%				
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%				
used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G,	0	99%	98%	96%	96%				
Liquid E, Liquid X)	1-2	1%	0%	3%	3%				
or Ketamine ("Special K")?	3-5	1%	2%	1%	1%				
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	1%				
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%				
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%				
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%				

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *

			Gra	de	
During the last 12 months	on how	9tl	h	12tl	
many occasions (if any) h		Male	Female	Male	Female
used stimulents like	0	%	%	%	%
used stimulants like Benzedrine or diet pills		100%	98%	98%	98%
that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or	1-2	0%	0%	1%	1%
that you took only to get high?	3-5	0%	1%	0%	0%
mgn:	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	1%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used your own or someone else's ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	0	99%	96%	94%	98%
	1-2	1%	2%	3%	0%
	3-5	0%	1%	2%	0%
	6-9	0%	1%	0%	1%
	10-19	0%	1%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan,	0	98%	94%	93%	95%
Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not	1-2	1%	1%	4%	2%
prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took	3-5	1%	3%	1%	1%
only to get high?	6-9	0%	1%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	1%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	1%	0%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve	0	100%	98%	97%	99%
pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were	1-2	0%	1%	1%	1%
not prescribed for you	3-5	0%	1%	1%	0%
by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 36B PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

		Grade				
During the last 12 n	nonths. on how	6th				
many occasions (if	•	Male	Female			
		%	%			
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by	0	99%	99%			
	1-2	1%	0%			
a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	3-5	0%	1%			
	6-9	0%	0%			
	10-19	0%	1%			
	20-39	0%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%			

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade					
		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
other drugs	ıse alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
omer arage n	oniei uruga		%	%	%	%	%
before school?	Yes	1%	1%	4%	5%	19%	7%
School	No	99%	99%	96%	95%	81%	93%
during school?	Yes	1%	0%	1%	3%	15%	7%
SCHOOLS	No	99%	100%	99%	97%	85%	93%
right after school?	Yes	1%	1%	6%	8%	23%	12%
SCHOOL?	No	99%	99%	94%	92%	77%	88%

TABLE 38 PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE

					Gra	ide		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	:		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Yes		46%	60%	50%	63%	39%	46%
	No		54%	40%	50%	38%	61%	54%
How do you think your parents or	smoked cigarettes?	They would approve	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%
guardians would feel if you ^		They would not care at all	1%	0%	2%	1%	10%	6%
		They would disapprove	5%	5%	9%	11%	22%	16%
		They would strongly disapprove	92%	94%	86%	88%	67%	78%
	drank alcohol?	They would approve	2%	1%	4%	2%	5%	1%
		They would not care at all	2%	2%	6%	6%	20%	16%
		They would disapprove	9%	10%	23%	23%	35%	28%
		They would strongly disapprove	86%	88%	68%	70%	40%	55%
	smoked marijuana?	They would approve	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%
		They would not care at all	0%	0%	1%	2%	7%	2%
		They would disapprove	4%	1%	4%	6%	18%	10%
		They would strongly disapprove	95%	98%	92%	91%	74%	88%
	used other illegal drugs?	They would approve	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%
		They would not care at all	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
		They would disapprove	4%	1%	2%	2%	7%	3%
		They would strongly disapprove	95%	98%	94%	96%	90%	97%

[^] New questions in 2010.

TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE Mower County

				Grade						
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th		
			Male	Male Female		Male Female		Female		
			%	%	%	%	%	%		
How much do	smoke one or more packs of	No risk	5%	4%	5%	2%	4%	1%		
you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they	cigarettes per	Slight risk	11%	12%	6%	4%	6%	4%		
	day?	Moderate risk	18%	20%	25%	17%	22%	23%		
		Great risk	66%	65%	64%	78%	67%	72%		
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic	No risk	8%	5%	6%	5%	3%	2%		
		Slight risk	19%	13%	9%	11%	25%	13%		
	beverage once or twice a week?	Moderate risk	27%	32%	30%	29%	31%	32%		
		Great risk	45%	51%	54%	54%	41%	54%		
	smoke	No risk	8%	6%	11%	8%	23%	12%		
	marijuana once or twice a week?	Slight risk	8%	11%	11%	9%	22%	14%		
		Moderate risk	19%	19%	20%	19%	22%	25%		
		Great risk	65%	64%	57%	64%	33%	49%		

TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE * Mower County

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12th	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
zamig the last 12 menthe in		%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	97%	93%	84%	91%
get the same effect?	Yes	3%	7%	16%	9%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	98%	94%	95%	96%
	Yes	2%	6%	5%	4%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	No or no use	98%	91%	94%	88%
	Yes	2%	9%	6%	12%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs,	0 times or no use	92%	89%	70%	81%
or getting over their effects?	Once	6%	6%	12%	8%
	Twice	0%	3%	6%	4%
	3 or more times	1%	3%	11%	7%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	96%	94%	91%	93%
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	3%	4%	5%	4%
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	1%	2%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	1%	3%	2%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	98%	90%	86%	87%
agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	1%	4%	6%	7%
	Twice	0%	4%	2%	3%
	3 or more times	1%	3%	6%	3%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade			
		9t	h	121	h
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 12 mentile m		%	%	%	%
how many times have you missed work or school, or	0 times or no use	97%	95%	90%	94%
neglected other major	Once	2%	3%	5%	4%
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	1%	2%	3%	0%
	3 or more times	1%	0%	2%	1%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	98%	97%	92%	93%
	Once	2%	1%	3%	7%
	Twice	0%	1%	2%	0%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	3%	0%
how many times have you hit someone or become violent	0 times or no use	97%	94%	90%	97%
while using alcohol or other	Once	3%	3%	5%	3%
drugs?	Twice	0%	1%	1%	0%
	3 or more times	0%	1%	3%	0%
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	97%	82%	69%	76%
drugs that later you could not	Once	2%	12%	11%	11%
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	1%	4%	10%	7%
	3 or more times	0%	1%	9%	5%
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	95%	86%	72%	76%
drugs than you intended to?	Once	2%	8%	12%	13%
	Twice	1%	4%	4%	6%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	12%	4%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grade			
		9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	81%	77%	44%	43%	
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	8%	11%	9%	10%	
	Yes, 3 times or more	11%	12%	47%	47%	
During the last 12 months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	96%	78%	90%	46%	
	1 person	1%	11%	3%	32%	
	2 persons	0%	7%	1%	10%	
	3 persons	1%	1%	2%	5%	
	4 persons	0%	1%	0%	3%	
	5 persons	1%	0%	1%	1%	
	6 or more persons	1%	2%	3%	2%	
During the last 12 months, with how	None	83%	97%	47%	97%	
many different female	1 person	8%	1%	30%	1%	
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	3%	1%	10%	1%	
	3 persons	2%	1%	3%	1%	
	4 persons	1%	1%	2%	0%	
	5 persons	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	6 or more persons	2%	0%	7%	1%	
How many times have	0 times	97%	98%	94%	96%	
you been pregnant or gotten someone	1 time	1%	2%	1%	3%	
pregnant?	2 or more times	1%	0%	2%	0%	
	Not sure	1%	1%	4%	1%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	de	
INOLUDEO ONI VITUOSE I	WILO LIAVE EVED LIAD	9tl	า	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Never	47%	48%	33%	43%
	Not with every partner	13%	10%	15%	15%
	At least once with every partner	40%	43%	52%	42%
Have you talked with partner(s) about	Never	41%	33%	30%	24%
preventing pregnancy? **	Not with every partner	21%	19%	11%	12%
	At least once with every partner	38%	48%	59%	64%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	24%	35%	14%	10%
you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Rarely	12%	11%	8%	5%
memou :	Sometimes	16%	3%	1%	2%
	Usually	12%	14%	14%	8%
	Always	36%	38%	62%	75%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	12%	5%	7%	16%
a condom used?	Rarely	8%	13%	11%	11%
	Sometimes	4%	8%	6%	7%
	Usually	19%	21%	17%	18%
	Always	58%	54%	60%	48%
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	71%	74%	68%	62%
you or your partner use a condom?	No	29%	26%	32%	38%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results.

TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE*

		Grade					
		9t	h	12t	h		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	41%	63%	36%	39%		
	I don't want to have sex	17%	71%	10%	54%		
	Most students in my school don't have sex	10%	15%	4%	0%		
	My friends don't have sex	15%	36%	8%	14%		
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	45%	81%	16%	46%		
	I'm afraid of getting caught	20%	21%	19%	12%		
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	20%	42%	25%	36%		
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	27%	40%	14%	20%		
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	42%	65%	30%	54%		
	Fear of pregnancy ^	38%	72%	34%	58%		
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	32%	51%	14%	43%		
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	20%	55%	19%	41%		
	Other reason(s)	44%	32%	56%	32%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.