# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey County Tables

Fall 2007

Minnesota Student Survey Interagency Team:
Minnesota Department of Education

Minnesota Department of Health

Minnesota Department of Human Services

**Minnesota Department of Public Safety** 

For more information contact:

Ann Kinney, Senior Research Scientist

Minnesota Center for Health Statistics, Minnesota Department of Health

ph: 651-201-5946 e: ann.kinney@health.state.mn.us

#### In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2007. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

#### 2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

#### **Survey Participation**

The 2007 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2007 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 338 public operating districts, 309 agreed to participate (91% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 81% of public school sixth graders, 76% of public school ninth graders, and 58% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2007 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 72% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

#### Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

#### **New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons**

Some of the 2007 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2004 survey instrument. While many questions stayed the same, there were questions that had updated or improved wording. Some entirely new questions were added and some questions were dropped. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

#### Validity of Responses

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

# 2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table	Subject Area	Page
	DEMOGRAPHICS	
Table 1	Sample description	1
	SCHOOL	
Table 2	Feelings about school, school plans, and truancy	2
Table 3	Academic performance and school programs	3
Table 4	Perceptions of school environment	4
Table 5	Perceptions of school and neighborhood safety	5
Table 6	Victimization at school	6
Table 7	Bullying	7
	ACTIVITIES	
Table 8a-b	Use of time	8-9
Table 9a-b	Enrichment activities	10-11
Table 10	Reasons for participation in activities	12
	FAMILY AND RELATIONSHIPS	
Table 11	Family composition and parental communication	13
Table 12	Perception of family and others caring	14
	RISK FACTORS	•
Table 13	Family substance abuse	15
Table 14a-b	Physical and sexual violence	16-17
	HEALTH AND SAFETY	•
Table 15	General health issues	18
Table 16	Weight-related issues	19
Table 17	Exercise	20
Table 18	Nutrition	21
Table 19	Seat belt use	22
Table 20	Sources of information on risk behaviors	23
	MENTAL HEALTH	
Table 21a-b	Emotional well-being/distress	24-25
Table 22	Self-inflicted injury, suicidal thoughts and suicidal behavior	26
Table 23	Gambling behavior	27
Table 24	Destructive and antisocial behavior	28

# Continued on the next page

#### 2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY TABLE OF CONTENTS Continued

Table	Subject Area	Page
	SUBSTANCE USE	
Table 25	Summary of substance use	29
Table 26	Cigarette use and age of first use	30
Table 27	Cigar and smokeless tobacco use and age of first use	31
Table 28	Access to tobacco	32
Table 29	Alcohol use frequency and quantity	33
Table 30	Age of first alcohol use	34
Table 31	Access to alcohol	35
Table 32	Drinking and driving	36
Table 33	Marijuana and other drug use and age of first use	37
Table 34	Marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens and heroin	38
Table 35	Methamphetamine, cocaine and ecstasy	39
Table 36a-b	Prescription drugs	40-41
Table 37	Substance use patterns	42
Table 38	Social disapproval of substance use	43
Table 39	Perceived risk of harm from substance use	44
Table 40a-b	Consequences of substance use	45-46
	SEXUAL HEALTH AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS	
Table 41a-b	Sexual behavior	47-48
Table 42	Reasons for sexual abstinence	49

# **Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables**

	Table #	
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Total number of surveys	1	1
Gender	1	1
Age	1	1
Race/ethnicity	1	1
Feelings about school	2	2
School plans	2	2
Truancy/skipping days of school	2	2
Grades received in school	3	3
Have or ever had an IEP	3	NA
Free/reduced-price lunch	3	NA
Changed schools	3	NA
Students are friendly	4	4
Students behave well	4	4
Students threatened students	4	4
Teachers interested in student	4	4
Teachers show respect for students	4	4
Feel safe going to and from school	5	5
Feel safe at school	5	5
Feel safe in neighborhood	5	NA
Bathrooms in school are safe	5	5
Illegal gang activity at school	5	5
Alcohol/drug use at school	5	5
Sold or given drug at school	6	6
Property stolen/damaged at school	6	6
Skipped school/felt unsafe	6	6
Threatened/assaulted at school	6	6
Sexual harassment at school	6	NA
Victim of bullying	7	NA
Being a bully	7	NA
Time on homework/study	8A	7A
Time reading	8A	7B
Time doing volunteer work	8A	7C
Time working for pay	8A	7C
Time watching TV/DVDs/videos	8B	7B
Time playing computer/video games	8B	7B
Time talking on phone/text messaging	8B	NA
Time online	8B	NA
Time hanging out	8B	7C
Fine arts activities	9A	NA
Private lessons	9A	NA
Club/community sports teams	9A	NA
School sports teams	9A	NA
Hobby/academic clubs	9B	NA
Community clubs/programs	9B	NA
Mentoring programs	9B	NA
Religious activities	9B	NA

	Table #	
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Reasons for participating	10	NA
Reasons for not participating	10	NA
Which adults do you live with	11	9
Talk with father about problems	11	9
Talk with mother about problems	11	9
Parents care about you	12	10
Other adult relatives care about you	12	10
Friends care about you	12	11
Teachers/other adults at school care	12	11
Church or spiritual leaders care	12	11
Other adults in community care	12	11
Family alcohol use problems	13	12
Family drug use problems	13	12
Perpetrator of relationship violence	14A	NA
Victim of relationship violence	14A	NA
Victim of relationship sexual assault	14A	NA
Victim of physical abuse at home	14B	13
Witness to physical abuse at home	14B	13
Victim of extrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14
Victim of intrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14
Recency of last physical exam	15	15
Ever told had asthma	15	NA
Physical health problem	15	NA
Mental/emotional health problem	15	NA
Ever treated for mental/emotional	15	NA
Ever treated for alcohol/drug problem	15	15
Perception of current weight	16	16
Activities to control weight*	16	16
Weight status according to BMI	16	NA
Strenuous exercise lasting 20 minutes	17	17
Physical activity lasting 30 minutes	17	17
Beverage consumption	18	18
Servings of fruits/vegetables	18	18
Use of seat belts	19	19
Information sources/risk behaviors	20	20
Headaches/stomachaches/sickness	21A	NA
Irritable/angry	21A	NA
Many fears/easily scared	21A	NA
Trouble concentrating	21A	NA
Restless	21A	NA
Sleep trouble	21A	NA
Impulsive	21A	NA
Unhappy/depressed/tearful	21A	NA
Emotional well-being /distress	21B	22
Self-inflicted injury	22	NA
Suicidal thoughts and attempts	22	23

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

#### **Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables**

	Table #	
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007 2004	
Played cards for money	23	24
Bet on games of skill	23	24
Bet on sports teams/horseracing*	23	24
Bought lottery tickets	23	24
Gambled in a casino	23	24
Gambled for money online	23	NA
Running away from home	24	26
Vandalism	24	26
Physical fights	24	26
Shoplifting	24	26
Carrying a gun or other weapon	24	26
Use of any tobacco product past month	25	NA
Frequent use of any tobacco product	25	NA
Frequent binge drinking	25	27
Any alcohol/drug use past year	25	27
Frequency of cigarette use past month	26	28
Quantity of cigarettes past month	26	28
Age of first use of cigarettes	26	NA
Use of smokeless tobacco past month	27	NA
Use of cigars/cigarillos past month	27	NA
Age of first use of cigars/smokeless	27	NA
Sources for obtaining tobacco	28	30
Use of fake ID to purchase tobacco	28	30
Frequency of alcohol use past year	29	31
Frequency of alcohol use past month	29	31
Typical alcohol use quantity	29	31
Binge drinking past 2 weeks	29	31
Age of first alcohol use	30	NA
Sources for obtaining alcohol	31	32
Use of fake ID to purchase alcohol	31	32
Drinking and driving	32	33
Marijuana use past month	33	34
Age of first use of marijuana	33	NA
Use of other drugs past month	33	NA
Age of first use of other drugs	33	NA

	Table #	
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Marijuana use past year*	34	34
Inhalant use past year*	34	34
LSD/hallucinogen use past year*	34	36
Heroin use past year*	34	36
Methamphetamine use past year*	35	35
Cocaine/crack use past year*	35	35
MDMA/ecstasy use past year*	35	35
Stimulant use past year	36A	NA
ADHD/ADD drug use past year	36A	NA
Pain reliever use past year	36A	NA
Tranquilizer use past year	36A	NA
Prescription drug use past year	36B	NA
Substance use before/during school	37	38
Talked about dangers of substance use	38	NA
Social disapproval of substance use	38	NA
Perceived risks from substance use	39	NA
Need more substance to get effect	40A	41A
Tried to reduce substance use	40A	41A
Substance use hurt relationships*	40A	41A
All day substance use or effects	40A	41A
Given up activities to use substances*	40A	41A
Use related emotional distress	40A	41A
Use related neglect of responsibilities*	40B	41B
Use related legal problems	40B	41B
Use related violent behavior	40B	41B
Use related memory problems	40B	41B
Substance use greater than intended	40B	41B
Sexual intercourse ever	41A	42A
Number of sexual partners	41A	42A
Pregnant or caused pregnancy	41A	42A
Talk with partner about STD risk	41B	42B
Talk about pregnancy prevention	41B	42B
Frequency of birth control	41B	42B
Frequency of condom use	41B	42B
Use of condom during last intercourse	41B	42B
Reasons for sexual abstinence*	42	43

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

# TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

		Grade			
		6th		9th	
		N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	47	100%	80	100%
Gender	Male	29	62%	43	54%
	Female	18	38%	37	46%
Age	11 or younger	16	34%	0	0%
	12	29	62%	0	0%
	13	2	4%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	20	25%
	15	0	0%	56	70%
	16	0	0%	4	5%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	0	0%	1	1%
	Hispanic or Latino	1	2%	1	1%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	0	0%	1	1%
	White	40	85%	73	91%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	5	11%	3	4%
	I don't know / no answer	1	2%	1	1%

# TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY

		Grade		
		6th	9th	
		%	%	
How do you feel about going	I like school very much	11%	13%	
to school?	I like school quite a bit	38%	31%	
	I like school a little	32%	36%	
	I don't like school very much	15%	13%	
	I hate school	4%	8%	
Which of these best describes your school	I would like to quit school as soon as I can		1%	
plans? *	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college		8%	
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school		5%	
	I'd like to go to college after high school		71%	
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school		15%	
During the last 30 days, how	Never	70%	79%	
often have you skipped or cut full days of school?	Once or twice	19%	19%	
	3 to 5 times	9%	3%	
	6 to 10 times	2%	0%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

#### **TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS Big Stone County**

		Grade		
		6th	9th	
		%	%	
Mark the two grades you get the most often.	A only	2%	3%	
most often.	A and B only	43%	49%	
	B only	2%	4%	
	B and C only	49%	26%	
	C only	0%	1%	
	C and D only	4%	11%	
	D and F only	0%	3%	
	Not applicable or no answer	0%	4%	
Do you have or have you ever had	Yes		14%	
an IEP (Individualized Education Plan)? *^	No		86%	
Do you currently get free or	Yes	30%	39%	
reduced-price lunch at school? ^	No	70%	61%	
Since the beginning of this school	0 times	96%	99%	
year, how many times have you changed schools? ^	1 time	4%	1%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

# TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT Big Stone County

		Grade	<b>)</b>
		6th	9th
		%	%
How many students in your school are friendly?	All	11%	1%
school are menaly:	Most	64%	69%
	Some	19%	24%
	A few	6%	6%
How many students in your school behave well in the	All	2%	1%
hallways and lunchroom?	Most	38%	46%
	Some	38%	38%
	A few	21%	11%
	None		
		0%	4%
How many students in your school have made fun of or threatened students of	Most	4%	5%
	Some	4%	18%
different races or backgrounds?	A few	35%	47%
	None	57%	30%
How many of your teachers	All	11%	8%
are interested in you as a person?	Most	20%	29%
	Some	37%	27%
	A few	28%	22%
	None	4%	14%
How many of your teachers	All	47%	27%
show respect for students?	Most	28%	45%
	Some	11%	13%
	A few	15%	13%
	None	0%	3%

# TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY Big Stone County

How much do you caree or	disagras	Grade	
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?		6th	9th
		%	%
I feel safe going to and from school	Strongly agree	60%	53%
ITOIII SCHOOL	Agree	36%	45%
	Disagree	2%	3%
	Strongly disagree	2%	0%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	70%	45%
	Agree	28%	53%
	Disagree	2%	3%
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	54%	59%
neighborhood ^	Agree	35%	35%
	Disagree	11%	4%
	Strongly disagree	0%	3%
Bathrooms in this school	Strongly agree	43%	34%
are a safe place to be	Agree	51%	58%
	Disagree	2%	6%
	Strongly disagree	4%	3%
Illegal gang activity is a	Strongly agree	4%	0%
problem at this school	Agree	2%	4%
	Disagree	17%	29%
	Strongly disagree	76%	68%
Student use of alcohol or	Strongly agree	9%	8%
drugs is a problem at this school	Agree	11%	53%
	Disagree	21%	34%
	Strongly disagree	60%	6%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

#### **TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL**

			Grade	
			6th	9th
			%	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or	Yes		2%	6%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		98%	94%
During the last 12 months, how many times has	0 times		77%	66%
someone stolen or deliberately damaged your	1 time		9%	25%
property on school property?	2 or 3 times		6%	9%
	4 or 5 times		4%	0%
	6 or more times		4%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many days did you not go to	0 days		100%	99%
school because you felt unsafe at school or going co/from school?	2 or 3 days		0%	1%
During the last 12 months, which of the following has	Threatened you?	Yes	15%	27%
happened to you on school property? Has a student:		No	85%	73%
property. Thus a student.	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	49%	47%
	Journ 1	No	51%	53%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	30%	28%
		No	70%	73%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	2%	1%
	Jou.	No	98%	99%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a sexual way? *^	Yes		13%
	Joanna deriam may	No		88%
	Made unwanted sexual comments, jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *^	Yes		22%
	looks toward you?	No		78%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

# TABLE 7 BULLYING ^

		Grade	
		6th	9th
		%	%
During the last 30 days, how often has another student or	Never	47%	57%
group of students made fun Once or twice Once or twice	36%	25%	
way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	ed you from About once a week	11%	4%
menas or activities:		4%	10%
	Every day	2%	4%
During the last 30 days, how often have you, on your own	Never	60%	38%
or as part of a group, made fun of or teased another	Once or twice	32%	48%
student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or activities?	About once a week	4%	9%
	Several times a week	2%	4%
	Every day	2%	1%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

#### TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

During the school year, how many hours in a typical week do you spend doing the following?		Grade	<b>;</b>
		6th	9th
opona domg are renomin	·	%	%
Homework or study	0 hours	2%	13%
	1-2 hours	49%	53%
	3-5 hours	30%	28%
	6-10 hours	13%	4%
	11-20 hours	4%	1%
	21 hours or more	2%	1%
Reading for pleasure	0 hours	26%	55%
	1-2 hours	51%	30%
	3-5 hours	13%	9%
	6-10 hours	6%	3%
	11-20 hours	4%	3%
	21 hours or more	0%	1%
Volunteer work or	0 hours	68%	66%
community service	1-2 hours	26%	22%
	3-5 hours	2%	8%
	6-10 hours	2%	3%
	11-20 hours	0%	1%
	21 hours or more	2%	0%
Work for pay (including	0 hours	37%	25%
babysitting for others)	1-2 hours	24%	21%
	3-5 hours	28%	19%
	6-10 hours	9%	16%
	11-20 hours	2%	13%
	21 hours or more	0%	6%

#### TABLE 8B USE OF TIME

During the school year, how n hours in a typical week do you	iaiiy i	Grade	
spend doing the following?	' .	6th	9th
= =	1	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	2%	0%
	1-2 hours	24%	16%
	3-5 hours	36%	25%
	6-10 hours	18%	26%
	11-20 hours	16%	16%
	21 hours or more	4%	18%
Playing computer or video	0 hours	14%	13%
games	1-2 hours	26%	14%
	3-5 hours	26%	30%
	6-10 hours	19%	23%
	11-20 hours	9%	5%
	21 hours or more	7%	14%
Talking on the phone or text	0 hours	46%	18%
messaging ^	1-2 hours	41%	36%
	3-5 hours	4%	12%
	6-10 hours	4%	16%
	11-20 hours	2%	10%
	21 hours or more	2%	8%
Online activities (e-mail,	0 hours	36%	18%
instant messaging, blogging, web surfing, etc.) ^	1-2 hours	23%	23%
	3-5 hours	17%	19%
	6-10 hours	11%	25%
	11-20 hours	6%	6%
	21 hours or more	6%	8%
Hanging out	0 hours	6%	8%
	1-2 hours	21%	14%
	3-5 hours	23%	13%
	6-10 hours	30%	32%
	11-20 hours	15%	23%
	21 hours or more	4%	119

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

# TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^

During the school year, ho have you participated in th		Grade	Grade	
following?	e	6th	9th	
		%	<u></u> %	
Fine arts activities (band, choir, dance, drama, etc.)	Not available in my community	4%	3%	
	Never	30%	35%	
	A few times a year	9%	9%	
	Monthly	0%	19	
	1-2 times per week	36%	6%	
	3-4 times per week	17%	16%	
	Every day	4%	29%	
Private lessons (music, dance, etc.)	Not available in my community	9%	8%	
	Never	53%	71%	
	A few times a year	13%	5%	
	Monthly	2%	49	
	1-2 times per week	19%	10%	
	3-4 times per week	2%	0%	
	Every day	2%	3%	
lub or community ports teams	Not available in my community	2%	6%	
	Never	35%	51%	
	A few times a year	17%	149	
	Monthly	11%	6%	
	1-2 times per week	9%	3%	
	3-4 times per week	15%	9%	
	Every day	11%	10%	
School sports teams	Not available in my community	2%	0%	
	Never	24%	29%	
	A few times a year	22%	12%	
	Monthly	4%	6%	
	1-2 times per week	22%	0%	
	3-4 times per week	17%	23%	
	Every day	9%	29%	

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

# TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^

During the school year, how or	tten	Grade	
have you participated in the following?		6th	9th
ronownig.		%	%
Hobby and academic clubs (chess, history, debate, math	Not available in my community	32%	13%
team, etc.)	Never	53%	76%
	A few times a year	11%	1%
	Monthly	2%	5%
	1-2 times per week	2%	1%
	3-4 times per week	0%	1%
	Every day	0%	3%
Community clubs and programs (4-H, Park and	Not available in my community	2%	4%
Rec, Community Ed., etc.)	Never	53%	67%
	A few times a year	23%	9%
	Monthly	19%	14%
	1-2 times per week	0%	6%
	3-4 times per week	2%	0%
Mentoring programs	Not available in my community	7%	9%
	Never	61%	74%
	A few times a year	28%	8%
	Monthly	4%	4%
	1-2 times per week	0%	5%
Religious activities (religious services, education, youth group, etc.)	Not available in my community	4%	0%
	Never	17%	25%
	A few times a year	11%	13%
	Monthly	9%	25%
	1-2 times per week	53%	34%
	3-4 times per week	6%	3%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

# TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES ^ Big Stone County

		Grade	
		6th	9th
		%	%
In general, why do you participate in school-based	To have fun	90%	92%
or community-based	To learn new skills	57%	44%
activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	26%	27%
	My friends participate	43%	42%
	To help me get into college	21%	41%
	Participate for other reasons	7%	9%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	0%	2%
school-based or community-based activities	Activities cost too much	22%	7%
and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	17%	5%
	My friends don't participate	17%	10%
	I'm not interested	67%	68%
	I am too busy with other things	33%	56%
	I didn't make the team/pass the audition, etc.	0%	5%
	I was kicked off or removed	0%	5%
	Don't participate for other reasons	6%	17%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

# TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION Big Stone County

		Grade	
		6th	9th
		%	%
Which adults do you	Both biological parents	53%	65%
live with?	Mother and stepfather	6%	8%
	Mother only	6%	9%
	Father only	11%	9%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	17%	9%
	Other	0%	1%
	No adults or no answer	6%	0%
Can you talk to your	Yes, most of the time	38%	34%
father about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	34%	33%
	No, not very often	13%	23%
	No, not at all	9%	8%
	My father is not around	6%	4%
Can you talk to your	Yes, most of the time	60%	44%
mother about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	34%	33%
	No, not very often	0%	13%
	No, not at all	2%	5%
	My mother is not around	4%	5%

# TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Big Stone County

Not at all   0%	
Not at all   0%	th
A little	%
A little	3%
Quite a bit   13%	49
Very much   85%	5%
other adult relatives care about you?    A little	21%
A little 0% Some 4% Quite a bit 32% Very much 62%  friends care about you?  A little 11% Some 23% Quite a bit 43% Very much 23%  teachers/ other adults at school care about you?  A little 17% Some 26% Quite a bit 34%  Very much 17%  Some 26% Quite a bit 34%  Very much 17%  Some 26% Quite a bit 34%  Very much 17%  Some 26% Quite a bit 34%  Very much 17%  A little 9%  Some 26% Quite a bit 33%  Very much 28%  religious or spiritual leaders care about you?  Not at all 4%  A little 9%  Some 26%  Quite a bit 33%  Very much 28%  other adults in your Not at all 4%	68%
A little	3%
Quite a bit   32%	5%
Very much   62%	129
friends care about you?  A little  Some  23%  Quite a bit  Very much  23%  Not at all  A little  11%  Some  23%  Alittle  17%  Some  26%  Quite a bit  Very much  Not at all  A little  17%  Some  26%  Quite a bit  Very much  17%  Not at all  A little  9%  Some  Quite a bit  A little  9%  Some  26%  Quite a bit  33%  Very much  Not at all  4%	29%
Some   23%	51%
Quite a bit   43%	14%
Very much   23%	18%
teachers/ other adults at school care about you? ^      A little	44%
A little	24%
A little	6%
Quite a bit   34%	17%
Very much	35%
religious or spiritual leaders care about you? ^ Not at all 4%   A little 9%   Some 26%   Quite a bit 33%   Very much 28%   other adults in your Not at all 4%	29%
A little   9%     Some   26%     Quite a bit   33%     Very much   28%     other adults in your   Not at all   4%	13%
Some   26%	17%
Quite a bit 33%  Very much 28%  other adults in your Not at all 4%	19%
Very much 28% other adults in your Not at all 4%	149
other adults in your Not at all 4%	29%
	219
aammunitu aara ahaut	149
community care about you?  A little	17%
Some 30%	36%
Quite a bit 28%	249
Very much 26%	9%

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

		Grade	
		6th	9th
		%	%
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	Yes	11%	10%
	No	89%	90%
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	Yes	9%	4%
	No	91%	96%

#### **TABLE 14A** PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE \*^

		Grade
		9th
		%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving,	Yes	4%
slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	No	96%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened you or	Yes	5%
made you feel afraid?	No	95%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or do	Yes	5%
something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	95%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

# TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

		Gra	ade
		6th	9th
		%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that you had	Yes	11%	8%
marks or were afraid of that person?	No	89%	92%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so hard or so often	Yes	13%	12%
that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	87%	88%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	Yes	11%	4%
	No	89%	96%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	2%	1%
	No	98%	99%

#### **TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES**

		Grade	
		6th 9th	
		%	%
When was the last time you had a physical exam?	Within the last 12 months	39%	28%
	1-2 years ago	27%	62%
	3-4 years ago	5%	6%
	More than 4 years ago	2%	1%
	I have never had a physical exam	27%	3%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have	Yes	9%	11%
asthma? ^	No	91%	89%
Do you have a physical health condition or	No	94%	82%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^		6%	18%
Do you have a mental or emotional health problem	No	89%	88%
that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	11%	12%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No		82%
emotional health problem? *^	Yes, during the last year		10%
	Yes, more than a year ago		8%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or	No		96%
other drug problem? *^^	Yes, during the last year		3%
	Yes, more than a year ago		1%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.^ New question in 2007.^ New response options in 2007.

# TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES Big Stone County

			Grade	
			6th	9th
			%	%
At the present time, do	Underweight		11%	14%
you think you are	About the right weight		64%	57%
	Overweight		26%	29%
During the last 12 months, have you done	I am not trying to lose weight or	Yes		39%
any of the following to	control my weight	No		61%
lose or control weight? (Mark all that apply) *^	Fast or skip meals	Yes		31%
		No		69%
	Smoke cigarettes	Yes		13%
		No		88%
	Exercise	Yes		48%
		No		53%
	Use diet pills, speed or other drugs	Yes		3%
		No		98%
	Eat healthier	Yes		39%
		No		61%
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes		3%
		No		98%
	Use laxatives	Yes		1%
		No		99%
Weight status *	Not overweight			67%
according to Body Mass Index (BMI) **	At risk for overweight			22%
	Overweight			11%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile

At risk of overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Overweight: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

<sup>^</sup> Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons. Two response options are new in 2007.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey. New questions in 2007.

#### TABLE 17 EXERCISE

		Grade	•
		6th	9th
		%	%
On how many of the last 7 days did you exercise or	0 days	4%	13%
play sports that made you	1 day	4%	10%
sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	2 days	15%	9%
	3 days	7%	10%
	4 days	15%	13%
	5 days	11%	15%
	6 days	13%	9%
	7 days	30%	23%
On how many of the last 7 days were you physically active for a combined total	0 days	2%	9%
	1 day	2%	11%
of at least 30 minutes?	2 days	17%	5%
	3 days	9%	8%
	4 days	13%	11%
	5 days	23%	20%
	6 days	9%	10%
	7 days	26%	25%

#### TABLE 18 NUTRITION

How many glasses of each of	the	Grade		
following did you drink yester		6th	9th	
	-	%	%	
Milk	0 glasses	13%	15%	
	1-2 glasses	53%	44%	
	3-4 glasses	28%	28%	
	5 or more glasses	6%	14%	
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	43%	50%	
	1-2 glasses	38%	42%	
	3-4 glasses	11%	4%	
	5 or more glasses	9%	4%	
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	60%	59%	
	1-2 glasses	30%	34%	
	3-4 glasses	6%	4%	
	5 or more glasses	4%	3%	
Pop or soda	0 glasses	32%	25%	
	1-2 glasses	49%	46%	
	3-4 glasses	11%	18%	
	5 or more glasses	9%	11%	
Sports drinks	0 glasses	48%	63%	
	1-2 glasses	30%	22%	
	3-4 glasses	14%	7%	
	5 or more glasses	9%	8%	
Water	0 glasses	7%	15%	
	1-2 glasses	20%	26%	
	3-4 glasses	33%	23%	
	5 or more glasses	41%	36%	
How many servings of fruits,	0 servings	13%	3%	
fruit juices, or vegetables did you eat yesterday?	1 serving	11%	18%	
	2 servings	13%	25%	
	3 servings	28%	18%	
	4 servings	21%	15%	
	5 or more servings	15%	23%	

#### TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

How often do you wear a seat belt when you		Grade	
		6th	9th
		%	%
ride in a car?	Never	9%	4%
	Sometimes	17%	42%
	Often	32%	26%
	Always	43%	29%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity		23%
	Never		9%
	Sometimes		14%
	Often		13%
	Always		41%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

# TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS Big Stone County

Whore have you received most of your		Grad	e
Where have you received most of your information about		6th	9th
		%	%
alcohol and other	Friends or peers	23%	64%
drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Parents	66%	59%
	Brothers or sisters	23%	30%
	School/teachers/ counselors	62%	66%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	15%	11%
	Religious/ community groups ^	15%	10%
	Internet	15%	25%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	38%	50%
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	9%	1%
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	34%	69%
that apply)	Parents	40%	31%
	Brothers or sisters	15%	19%
	School/teachers/ counselors	34%	50%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	6%	10%
	Religious/ community groups ^	9%	5%
	Internet	9%	34%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	32%	45%
	I do not know much about sex	19%	1%

<sup>^</sup> New response option in 2007.

#### TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS ^ Big Stone County

How much do you agree or dis	sagree with the following	Grade	
statements?	ougree war are renewing	6th	9th
		%	<u></u> %
I get a lot of headaches, stomachaches or sickness.	Agree	17%	21%
	Mostly agree	17%	18%
	Mostly disagree	32%	17%
	Disagree	34%	45%
I am often irritable and angry.	Agree	13%	13%
angry.	Mostly agree	21%	13%
	Mostly disagree	26%	41%
	Disagree	40%	33%
I have many fears and am	Agree	20%	6%
easily scared.	Mostly agree	15%	13%
	Mostly disagree	15%	35%
	Disagree	50%	46%
I often have trouble	Agree	26%	18%
concentrating.	Mostly agree	19%	23%
	Mostly disagree	28%	34%
	Disagree	28%	25%
I am restless and cannot stay	Agree	17%	17%
still for long.	Mostly agree	26%	17%
	Mostly disagree	9%	28%
	Disagree	49%	38%
I often have trouble getting	Agree	17%	21%
to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	23%	149
	Mostly disagree	21%	17%
	Disagree	38%	49%
I do things before I think.	Agree	19%	12%
	Mostly agree	15%	36%
	Mostly disagree	36%	31%
	Disagree	30%	21%
I am often unhappy,	Agree	13%	10%
depressed or tearful.	Mostly agree	9%	13%
	Mostly disagree	17%	23%
	Disagree	61%	53%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

### TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Big Stone County

		Grade	
During the last 30 days		6th	9th
g		%	%
have you felt you were under any stress or pressure?	Yes, almost more than I could take	9%	12%
	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	4%	21%
	Yes, more than usual	15%	23%
	Yes, a little	52%	35%
	Not at all	20%	9%
have you felt sad?	All the time	6%	5%
	Most of the time	13%	13%
	Some of the time	9%	23%
	Little of the time	55%	44%
	None of the time	17%	14%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you wondered if anything was worthwhile?	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	0%	14%
	Quite a bit	6%	6%
Wordswillio.	Some, enough to bother me	13%	14%
	A little bit	15%	25%
	Not at all	66%	40%
have you felt nervous,	All the time	4%	6%
worried, or upset?	Most of the time	9%	12%
	Some of the time	15%	28%
	Little of the time	52%	40%
	None of the time	20%	14%

# TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR Big Stone County

		Grade	
		6th	9th
		%	%
Have you ever hurt yourself	No	79%	78%
on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)? ^	Yes, during the last year	17%	18%
	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	4%
Have you ever thought about killing yourself?	No	82%	65%
	Yes, during the last year	13%	27%
	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	8%
Have you ever tried to kill	No	93%	94%
yourself?	Yes, during the last year	4%	4%
	Yes, more than a year ago	2%	3%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

#### **TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR \***

During the last 12 months how often		Grade	
During the last 12 months have you done these active		9th	
		%	
Played cards for money	Not at all	71%	
	Less than once a month	19%	
	About once a month	8%	
	About once a week	3%	
Bet on games of	Not at all	71%	
personal skill like pool, golf, or bowling	Less than once a month	13%	
	About once a month	8%	
	About once a week	5%	
	Daily		
		4%	
Bet money on sports	Not at all	76%	
teams or horseracing ^	Less than once a month	13%	
	About once a month	5%	
	About once a week	4%	
	Daily	3%	
Bought lottery tickets or	Not at all	97%	
scratch offs	Less than once a month	1%	
	About once a week	1%	
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	100%	
Gambled for money	Not at all	97%	
online ^^	About once a week	3%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

# TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

		Grade	•
		6th	9th
		%	%
During the last 12 months, how	Never	94%	86%
often have you run away from home?	Once or twice	4%	12%
	3 to 5 times	0%	3%
	More than 10 times	2%	0%
During the last 12 months, how	Never	94%	81%
often have you damaged or destroyed property at school or	Once or twice	6%	14%
somewhere else?	3 to 5 times	0%	5%
During the last 12 months, how	Never	85%	71%
often have you hit or beat up another person?	Once or twice	15%	18%
	3 to 5 times	0%	4%
	6 to 10 times	0%	1%
	More than 10 times	0%	6%
During the last 12 months, how	Never	98%	87%
often have you taken something from a store without paying for	Once or twice	2%	11%
it?	3 to 5 times	0%	1%
	More than 10 times	0%	1%
On how many of the last 30 days	0 days	100%	98%
did you carry a gun on school property?	1 day	0%	1%
	6 or more days	0%	1%
On how many of the last 30 days	0 days	91%	95%
did you carry a weapon (other than a gun) on school property?	1 day	9%	1%
	6 or more days	0%	4%

#### **TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE \*\***

		Grade	
		6th	9th
		%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days ^	No	96%	83%
	Yes	4%	17%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used tobacco on 20 or	No	100%	88%
more of the past 30 days) ^	Yes	0%	12%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time	No	100%	87%
and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	13%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	89%	53%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	9%	30%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	0%	1%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	2%	16%

<sup>\*\*</sup> These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items. ^ New computed variables in 2007.

# TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Big Stone County

		Grade	
		6th	9th
		%	%
During the last 30 days, on	0 days	98%	85%
how many days did you smoke a cigarette?	1 or 2 days	2%	1%
	3 to 5 days	0%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	4%
	All 30 days	0%	8%
During the last 30 days,	Never	98%	84%
how frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	2%	4%
	One to five cigarettes per day	0%	9%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	3%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	91%	68%
all of a cigarette? ^	10 years old or younger	6%	13%
	11 years old	2%	8%
	12 years old	0%	3%
	13 years old	0%	3%
	14 years old	0%	4%
	15 years old	0%	1%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

# TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ Big Stone County

		Grade	
		6th	9th
		%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you	0 days	100%	99%
use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	1 or 2 days	0%	1%
During the last 30 days, on	0 days	98%	95%
how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos or	1 or 2 days	2%	3%
little cigars?	3 to 5 days		
		0%	3%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	98%	83%
or used chewing tobacco?	10 years old or younger	0%	3%
	11 years old	2%	4%
	12 years old	0%	3%
	13 years old	0%	3%
	14 years old	0%	4%
	15 years old	0%	1%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

#### **TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO \***

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Grade 9th
TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30	DATS	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	21%
days? (Mark all that apply)	Got it from friends	57%
	Got it from my parents ^	14%
	Got it from other family members ^	7%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	50%
	Took it from my home	21%
	Took it from a friend's home	7%
	Took it from stores	7%

INCLUDES ONLY TUOS	S ONLY THOSE WHO POLICHT	
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9th
	%	
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?	No	100%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New reponse option in 2007.

# TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY Big Stone County

		Grade	
		6th	9th
		%	%
During the last 12 months,	0	89%	55%
on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic	1-2	7%	12%
beverages to drink?	3-5	4%	9%
	6-9	0%	8%
	10-19	0%	8%
	20-39	0%	6%
	40+	0%	3%
During the last 30 days, on	0 days	98%	64%
how many days did you drink one or more drinks of	1 or 2 days	2%	17%
an alcoholic beverage?	3 to 5 days	0%	8%
	6 to 9 days	0%	9%
	10 to 19 days	0%	3%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor, generally, how much (if any) do you drink at one time?	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	87%	61%
	1 glass, can, or drink	11%	7%
<b>,</b>	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	2%	4%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	5%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	3%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	7%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	13%
Over the last 2 weeks, how	Never		70%
many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks in a	Once		10%
row? *	Twice		10%
	3 - 5 times		9%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

#### TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE ^ Big Stone County

		Gra	de
		6th	9th
		%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	81%	38%
other than a few sips?	10 years old or younger	15%	16%
	11 years old	2%	8%
	12 years old	2%	4%
	13 years old	0%	14%
	14 years old	0%	17%
	15 years old	0%	3%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

#### TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL \*

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS **		Grade
		9th
		%
If you used alcohol, how	Bought it at bars or restaurants	4%
did you get it in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Got it from friends	68%
	Got it from my parents ^	14%
	Got it from other family members ^	14%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	32%
	Got it at parties	54%
	Took it from my home	18%
	Took it from a friend's home	4%

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Grade
		9th
7.2007002.11.7772.27.07.00.27.17		%
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?	No	100%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Percentages are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

<sup>^</sup> New response option in 2007.

# TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING \* Big Stone County

		Grade
		9th
		%
During the last 12 months,	0 times or no use	88%
how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after	Once	3%
using alcohol or other drugs?	Twice	4%
	3 or more times	4%
Do you ever ride with	No	75%
friends after they have been using alcohol or drugs?	Yes, but rarely	13%
	Yes, often	8%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	4%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ Big Stone County

		Grade	
		6th	9th
		%	%
During the last 30 days, on	0 days	100%	88%
how many days did you use marijuana or hashish?	1 or 2 days	0%	5%
	3 to 5 days	0%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	1%
How old were you when you	I have never tried marijuana	98%	84%
tried marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or younger	2%	1%
	12 years old	0%	4%
	13 years old	0%	3%
	14 years old	0%	6%
	15 years old	0%	1%
During the last 30 days, on	0 days	100%	95%
how many days did you use any of these "other drugs"?	1 or 2 days	0%	3%
	3 to 5 days	0%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%
How old were you when you tried any of these "other	I have never tried "other drugs"	100%	93%
drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or younger	0%	1%
	13 years old	0%	1%
	14 years old	0%	3%
	15 years old	0%	1%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

#### **TABLE 34** MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ **Big Stone County**

During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any)		Grade	
have you		6th	9th
		%	%
used marijuana (bud,	0	98%	86%
weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	1-2	2%	5%
	3-5	0%	3%
	6-9	0%	1%
	10-19	0%	1%
	20-39	0%	1%
	40+	0%	3%
sniffed glue, or breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any other gases or sprays in order to get high?	0	100%	93%
	1-2	0%	3%
	10-19	0%	1%
	20-39	0%	1%
	40+	0%	1%
used LSD ("acid"), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics (like mescaline, mushrooms, peyote)? *	0		97%
	1-2		3%
used heroin? *	0		100%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

### **TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY \*^ Big Stone County**

During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you		Grade
		9th
		%
used methamphetamine (meth,	0	97%
glass, crank, crystal meth, ice) by any method?	1-2	1%
	3-5	1%
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form), or cocaine in any other form?	0	97%
	1-2	1%
	6-9	1%
used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X) or Ketamine ("Special K")?	0	99%
	1-2	1%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 36A** PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*^

During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you		Grade
		9th
		%
used stimulants like Benzedrine or diet pills that	0	96%
were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took	6-9	1%
only to get high?	40+	3%
used your own or someone else's ADHD or	0	97%
ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	3-5	1%
	6-9	1%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan, Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	96%
	6-9	1%
	10-19	1%
	40+	1%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were not prescribed for you	0	96%
	1-2	1%
by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	3-5	1%
	10-19	1%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

#### **TABLE 36B PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*^**

During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you		Grade
		6th
		%
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	100%

<sup>\* 9</sup>th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Gra	de
Do you ever use alcohol or other drugs		6th	9th
		%	%
before school?	Yes	0%	6%
	No	100%	94%
during school?	Yes	2%	4%
	No	98%	96%
right after school?	Yes	2%	12%
	No	98%	88%

# TABLE 38 SOCIAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE ^

			Grade		
			6th	9th	
			%	%	
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents (or	Yes		57%	33%	
guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	No		43%	67%	
How do you think your close	smoked one or more	They would approve	0%	4%	
friends would feel if you	packs of cigarettes per day?	They would not care at all	6%	12%	
		They would disapprove	15%	25%	
		They would strongly disapprove	79%	60%	
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	They would approve	0%	6%	
		They would not care at all	6%	21%	
		They would disapprove	17%	27%	
		They would strongly disapprove	77%	45%	
	smoked marijuana once or twice a week?	They would approve	0%	3%	
		They would not care at all	0%	12%	
		They would disapprove	4%	16%	
		They would strongly disapprove	96%	70%	
	used other drugs once or twice a week?	They would approve	0%	3%	
	twice a week?	They would not care at all	0%	8%	
		They would disapprove	2%	14%	
			98%	75%	

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

# TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE ^ Big Stone County

			Grade	Grade	
			6th	9th %	
			%		
How much do you think people risk harming		No risk	2%	3%	
themselves physically or in other ways if they		Slight risk	6%	8%	
		Moderate risk	26%	18%	
		Great risk	66%	71%	
have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?  smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	of an alcoholic beverage	No risk	2%	5%	
		Slight risk	13%	13%	
		Moderate risk	26%	33%	
		Great risk	60%	49%	
		No risk	4%	8%	
		Slight risk	0%	14%	
	Moderate risk	2%	16%		
		Great risk	94%	62%	

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

# **TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \***

		Grade
During the last 12 months		9th
		%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol	No or no use	86%
or other drugs than before to get the same effect?	Yes	14%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or	No or no use	88%
other drugs but couldn't?	Yes	12%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was	No or no use	88%
hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	Yes	12%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day	0 times or no use	79%
using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	Once	10%
	Twice	1%
	3 or more times	9%
how many times have you given up important social or	0 times or no use	87%
recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Once	6%
	Twice	1%
	3 or more times	6%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left	0 times or no use	88%
you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	7%
	3 or more times	4%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \***

		Grade	
During the last 12 months		9th	
		%	
how many times have you	0 times or no use	94%	
missed work or school, or neglected other major	Once	1%	
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	1%	
and an angle and a	3 or more times	3%	
how many times has alcohol	0 times or no use	94%	
or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	Once	1%	
	Twice	1%	
	3 or more times	3%	
how many times have you hit	0 times or no use	94%	
someone or become violent while using alcohol or other drugs?	Once	1%	
	Twice	1%	
	3 or more times	3%	
how many times have you	0 times or no use	81%	
used so much alcohol or other drugs that later you could not	Once	6%	
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	3%	
	3 or more times	10%	
how many times have you	0 times or no use	82%	
used more alcohol or other drugs than you intended to?	Once	7%	
	Twice	1%	
	3 or more times	9%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \***

		Grade
		9th
		%
Have you ever had sexual	No	77%
intercourse ("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	7%
	Yes, 3 times or more	16%
During the last 12 months,	None	90%
with how many different male partners have you	1 person	3%
had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	1%
	4 persons	1%
	5 persons	1%
	6 or more persons	4%
During the last 12 months, with how many different female partners have you	None	87%
	1 person	5%
had sexual intercourse?	3 persons	1%
	4 persons	1%
	6 or more persons	5%
How many times have you	0 times	96%
been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?	1 time	1%
	2 or more times	1%
	Not sure	1%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \***

		Grade
SEXUALLY ACTIVE STUDENTS ONLY		9th
		%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting	Never	65%
yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Not with every partner	6%
	At least once with every partner	29%
Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? **	Never	69%
	At least once with every partner	31%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do you and/or your	Never	44%
partner use any birth control method?	Rarely	13%
	Usually	19%
	Always	25%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is a condom used?	Never	25%
	Rarely	19%
	Sometimes	6%
	Usually	13%
	Always	38%
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your	Yes	56%
partner use a condom?	No	44%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
\*\* The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results.

# **TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE \***

		Grade
		9th
		%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors	One or both of my parents would object	51%
influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	I don't want to have sex	43%
to: (mark an that apply)	Most students in my school don't have sex	16%
	My friends don't have sex	30%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	48%
	I'm afraid of getting caught	27%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	29%
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	35%
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	57%
	Fear of pregnancy ^	59%
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	22%
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	32%
	Other reason(s) ^^	37%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New response option in 2007.