# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey County Tables

Fall 2007

Minnesota Student Survey Interagency Team:
Minnesota Department of Education

Minnesota Department of Health

Minnesota Department of Human Services

**Minnesota Department of Public Safety** 

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### In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2007. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

#### 2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

### **Survey Participation**

The 2007 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2007 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 338 public operating districts, 309 agreed to participate (91% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 81% of public school sixth graders, 76% of public school ninth graders, and 58% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2007 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 72% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

#### Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

#### **New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons**

Some of the 2007 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2004 survey instrument. While many questions stayed the same, there were questions that had updated or improved wording. Some entirely new questions were added and some questions were dropped. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

#### Validity of Responses

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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# **Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables**

	Table #	
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Total number of surveys	1	1
Gender	1	1
Age	1	1
Race/ethnicity	1	1
Feelings about school	2	2
School plans	2	2
Truancy/skipping days of school	2	2
Grades received in school	3	3
Have or ever had an IEP	3	NA
Free/reduced-price lunch	3	NA
Changed schools	3	NA
Students are friendly	4	4
Students behave well	4	4
Students threatened students	4	4
Teachers interested in student	4	4
Teachers show respect for students	4	4
Feel safe going to and from school	5	5
Feel safe at school	5	5
Feel safe in neighborhood	5	NA
Bathrooms in school are safe	5	5
Illegal gang activity at school	5	5
Alcohol/drug use at school	5	5
Sold or given drug at school	6	6
Property stolen/damaged at school	6	6
Skipped school/felt unsafe	6	6
Threatened/assaulted at school	6	6
Sexual harassment at school	6	NA
Victim of bullying	7	NA
Being a bully	7	NA
Time on homework/study	8A	7A
Time reading	8A	7B
Time doing volunteer work	8A	7C
Time working for pay	8A	7C
Time watching TV/DVDs/videos	8B	7B
Time playing computer/video games	8B	7B
Time talking on phone/text messaging	8B	NA
Time online	8B	NA
Time hanging out	8B	7C
Fine arts activities	9A	NA
Private lessons	9A	NA
Club/community sports teams	9A	NA
School sports teams	9A	NA
Hobby/academic clubs	9B	NA
Community clubs/programs	9B	NA
Mentoring programs	9B	NA
Religious activities	9B	NA

	Tab	ole#
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Reasons for participating	10	NA
Reasons for not participating	10	NA
Which adults do you live with	11	9
Talk with father about problems	11	9
Talk with mother about problems	11	9
Parents care about you	12	10
Other adult relatives care about you	12	10
Friends care about you	12	11
Teachers/other adults at school care	12	11
Church or spiritual leaders care	12	11
Other adults in community care	12	11
Family alcohol use problems	13	12
Family drug use problems	13	12
Perpetrator of relationship violence	14A	NA
Victim of relationship violence	14A	NA
Victim of relationship sexual assault	14A	NA
Victim of physical abuse at home	14B	13
Witness to physical abuse at home	14B	13
Victim of extrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14
Victim of intrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14
Recency of last physical exam	15	15
Ever told had asthma	15	NA
Physical health problem	15	NA
Mental/emotional health problem	15	NA
Ever treated for mental/emotional	15	NA
Ever treated for alcohol/drug problem	15	15
Perception of current weight	16	16
Activities to control weight*	16	16
Weight status according to BMI	16	NA
Strenuous exercise lasting 20 minutes	17	17
Physical activity lasting 30 minutes	17	17
Beverage consumption	18	18
Servings of fruits/vegetables	18	18
Use of seat belts	19	19
Information sources/risk behaviors	20	20
Headaches/stomachaches/sickness	21A	NA
Irritable/angry	21A	NA
Many fears/easily scared	21A	NA
Trouble concentrating	21A	NA
Restless	21A	NA
Sleep trouble	21A	NA
Impulsive	21A	NA
Unhappy/depressed/tearful	21A	NA
Emotional well-being /distress	21B	22
Self-inflicted injury	22	NA
Suicidal thoughts and attempts	22	23

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

## **Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables**

	Tal	ble #
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Played cards for money	23	24
Bet on games of skill	23	24
Bet on sports teams/horseracing*	23	24
Bought lottery tickets	23	24
Gambled in a casino	23	24
Gambled for money online	23	NA
Running away from home	24	26
Vandalism	24	26
Physical fights	24	26
Shoplifting	24	26
Carrying a gun or other weapon	24	26
Use of any tobacco product past month	25	NA
Frequent use of any tobacco product	25	NA
Frequent binge drinking	25	27
Any alcohol/drug use past year	25	27
Frequency of cigarette use past month	26	28
Quantity of cigarettes past month	26	28
Age of first use of cigarettes	26	NA
Use of smokeless tobacco past month	27	NA
Use of cigars/cigarillos past month	27	NA
Age of first use of cigars/smokeless	27	NA
Sources for obtaining tobacco	28	30
Use of fake ID to purchase tobacco	28	30
Frequency of alcohol use past year	29	31
Frequency of alcohol use past month	29	31
Typical alcohol use quantity	29	31
Binge drinking past 2 weeks	29	31
Age of first alcohol use	30	NA
Sources for obtaining alcohol	31	32
Use of fake ID to purchase alcohol	31	32
Drinking and driving	32	33
Marijuana use past month	33	34
Age of first use of marijuana	33	NA
Use of other drugs past month	33	NA
Age of first use of other drugs	33	NA

	Table #	
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Marijuana use past year*	34	34
Inhalant use past year*	34	34
LSD/hallucinogen use past year*	34	36
Heroin use past year*	34	36
Methamphetamine use past year*	35	35
Cocaine/crack use past year*	35	35
MDMA/ecstasy use past year*	35	35
Stimulant use past year	36A	NA
ADHD/ADD drug use past year	36A	NA
Pain reliever use past year	36A	NA
Tranquilizer use past year	36A	NA
Prescription drug use past year	36B	NA
Substance use before/during school	37	38
Talked about dangers of substance use	38	NA
Social disapproval of substance use	38	NA
Perceived risks from substance use	39	NA
Need more substance to get effect	40A	41A
Tried to reduce substance use	40A	41A
Substance use hurt relationships*	40A	41A
All day substance use or effects	40A	41A
Given up activities to use substances*	40A	41A
Use related emotional distress	40A	41A
Use related neglect of responsibilities*	40B	41B
Use related legal problems	40B	41B
Use related violent behavior	40B	41B
Use related memory problems	40B	41B
Substance use greater than intended	40B	41B
Sexual intercourse ever	41A	42A
Number of sexual partners	41A	42A
Pregnant or caused pregnancy	41A	42A
Talk with partner about STD risk	41B	42B
Talk about pregnancy prevention	41B	42B
Frequency of birth control	41B	42B
Frequency of condom use	41B	42B
Use of condom during last intercourse	41B	42B
Reasons for sexual abstinence*	42	43

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

# TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12tl	n
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	82	100%	74	100%	49	100%
Gender	Male	40	49%	37	50%	32	65%
	Female	42	51%	37	50%	17	35%
Age	11 or younger	15	18%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	63	77%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	4	5%	0	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	22	30%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	48	65%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	4	5%	0	0%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	22	45%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	26	53%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	1	2%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	32	39%	26	35%	10	20%
	Hispanic or Latino	2	2%	0	0%	2	4%
	White	19	23%	28	38%	24	49%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	19	23%	16	22%	10	20%
	I don't know / no answer	10	12%	4	5%	3	6%

# TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY Mahnomen County

		Grade		
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
How do you feel about	I like school very much	12%	8%	6%
going to school?	I like school quite a bit	34%	30%	47%
	I like school a little	40%	36%	27%
	I don't like school very much	12%	19%	14%
	I hate school	1%	7%	6%
Which of these best describes your school	I would like to quit school as soon as I can		0%	6%
plans? *	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college		16%	6%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school		7%	12%
	I'd like to go to college after high school		66%	63%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school		11%	12%
During the last 30	Never	58%	58%	48%
days, how often have you skipped or cut full days of school?	Once or twice	29%	30%	35%
	3 to 5 times	13%	7%	8%
	6 to 10 times	1%	5%	2%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	6%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

### **TABLE 3** ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS **Mahnomen County**

		Grade		
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
Mark the two grades	A only			
you get the most often.		1%	5%	6%
	A and B only			
		54%	45%	53%
	B only			
		2%	0%	0%
	B and C only			
	2 4	29%	20%	29%
	C only			
	O Olly	2%	1%	0%
	C and D only	270	170	
	C and D only	1%	15%	6%
	D only	170	1070	
	Donly	0%	1%	0%
	D and E anhy	070	170	070
	D and F only	0%	4%	2%
	Not applicable or no answer	078	470	2.70
	unswer	10%	8%	4%
Do you have or have	Yes	1000		
you ever had an IEP			26%	20%
(Individualized Education Plan)? *^	No		20,0	
Education Flam;	No		74%	80%
Do you currently get	Yes		7 170	
free or reduced-price	163	60%	46%	36%
lunch at school? ^	No	3070	1070	
	No	40%	54%	64%
Since the beginning of	0 times	1070	0170	<b>3</b> 770
this school year, how	o unics	89%	96%	98%
many times have you changed schools? ^	1 time	0370	3070	30 /0
	i uiiic	5%	4%	0%
	2 times	3 /0	4 /0	070
	2 times	1%	0%	2%
	0	170	U70	2%
	3 or more times	50/	00/	00/
		5%	0%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

# TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

			Grade		
		6th	9th	12th	
	:	%	%	%	
How many students in your school are friendly?	All	1%	4%	2%	
your school are menuly?	Most	51%	38%	59%	
	Some	35%	45%	31%	
	A few	13%	12%	8%	
How many students in your school behave well in	All	2%	3%	0%	
the hallways and	Most	22%	30%	29%	
lunchroom?	Some	56%	37%	46%	
	A few	20%	27%	23%	
	None				
		0%	3%	2%	
How many students in	All	0%	7%	0%	
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	10%	16%	21%	
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	21%	34%	35%	
	A few	48%	34%	38%	
	None	21%	8%	6%	
How many of your teachers are interested in	All	27%	4%	8%	
you as a person?	Most	27%	31%	53%	
	Some	27%	21%	16%	
	A few	12%	30%	20%	
	None	6%	13%	2%	
How many of your	All	51%	14%	31%	
teachers show respect for students?	Most	35%	52%	49%	
	Some	9%	17%	14%	
	A few	6%	11%	6%	
	None	0%	6%	0%	

# TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY

How much do you agree or	disagrap	Grade		
with the following statemer		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
I feel safe going to and from school	Strongly agree	37%	19%	39%
Hom school	Agree	59%	71%	57%
	Disagree	2%	7%	4%
	Strongly disagree	1%	3%	0%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	33%	21%	29%
	Agree	59%	55%	63%
	Disagree	6%	19%	8%
	Strongly disagree	1%	5%	0%
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	37%	42%	49%
neighborhood ^	Agree	53%	49%	45%
	Disagree	6%	7%	6%
	Strongly disagree	4%	3%	0%
Bathrooms in this school	Strongly agree	13%	13%	22%
are a safe place to be	Agree	49%	58%	55%
	Disagree	38%	21%	20%
	Strongly disagree	1%	8%	2%
Illegal gang activity is a	Strongly agree	5%	8%	2%
problem at this school	Agree	9%	14%	19%
	Disagree	62%	51%	60%
	Strongly disagree	24%	27%	19%
Student use of alcohol or	Strongly agree	9%	33%	29%
drugs is a problem at this school	Agree	26%	37%	40%
	Disagree	42%	22%	19%
	Strongly disagree	23%	8%	13%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

### TABLE 6 **VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL**

				Grade	
			6th	9th	12th
			%	%	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or	Yes		5%	18%	14%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		95%	82%	86%
During the last 12 months, how many times has	0 times		60%	49%	63%
someone stolen or	1 time		23%	22%	21%
deliberately damaged your property on school property?	2 or 3 times		14%	21%	13%
	4 or 5 times		4%	4%	2%
	6 or more times		0%	4%	2%
During the last 30 days, how many days did you not go to	0 days		94%	90%	90%
school because you felt	1 day		5%	5%	10%
unsafe at school or going to/from school?	2 or 3 days		1%	3%	0%
	4 or 5 days		0%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months, which of the following has	Threatened you?	Yes	43%	40%	33%
happened to you on school		No	57%	60%	67%
property? Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	70%	48%	39%
	you!	No	30%	52%	61%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	38%	24%	16%
		No	62%	76%	84%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	0%	1%	2%
	your	No	100%	99%	98%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a sexual way? *^	Yes		19%	24%
	you iii a sexual way!	No		81%	76%
	Made unwanted sexual comments, jokes, gestures, or	Yes		28%	35%
	looks toward you? *^	No			
				72%	65%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

# TABLE 7 BULLYING ^

			Grade	
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often has another student or	Never	44%	53%	63%
group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	Once or twice	29%	24%	27%
	About once a week	12%	11%	6%
	Several times a week	7%	8%	4%
	Every day	7%	4%	0%
During the last 30 days, how often have you, on your own	Never	35%	45%	52%
or as part of a group, made fun of or teased another	Once or twice	51%	33%	38%
student in a hurtful way or excluded another student	About once a week	6%	8%	4%
from friends or activities?	Several times a week	5%	11%	4%
	Every day	2%	3%	2%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

### TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

During the school year, h			Grade	
hours in a typical week d spend doing the followin		6th	9th	12th
spend doing the followin	y: 	%	%	%
Homework or study	0 hours	11%	25%	14%
	1-2 hours	72%	48%	49%
	3-5 hours	7%	20%	16%
	6-10 hours	6%	7%	12%
	11-20 hours	1%	0%	6%
	21 hours or more	2%	0%	2%
Reading for pleasure	0 hours	23%	48%	49%
	1-2 hours	52%	32%	33%
	3-5 hours	16%	11%	12%
	6-10 hours	6%	3%	4%
	11-20 hours	1%	4%	0%
	21 hours or more	1%	1%	2%
Volunteer work or	0 hours	70%	71%	49%
community service	1-2 hours	20%	22%	45%
	3-5 hours	6%	4%	4%
	6-10 hours	3%	3%	2%
	11-20 hours	1%	0%	0%
Work for pay (including	0 hours	37%	28%	38%
babysitting for others)	1-2 hours	20%	26%	23%
	3-5 hours	22%	17%	10%
	6-10 hours	10%	19%	6%
	11-20 hours	8%	6%	17%
	21 hours or more	4%	4%	6%

#### TABLE 8B USE OF TIME

During the school year, hours in a typical week	now many do you		Grade	
spend doing the followi		6th	9th	12th
	•	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	3%	4%	0%
videos	1-2 hours	24%	26%	24%
	3-5 hours	38%	27%	24%
	6-10 hours	15%	24%	27%
	11-20 hours	9%	4%	14%
	21 hours or more	13%	14%	10%
Playing computer or	0 hours	11%	27%	21%
video games	1-2 hours	39%	24%	43%
	3-5 hours	28%	17%	17%
	6-10 hours	10%	14%	11%
	11-20 hours	8%	6%	4%
	21 hours or more	4%	12%	4%
Talking on the phone	0 hours	41%	27%	15%
or text messaging ^	1-2 hours	32%	31%	38%
	3-5 hours	19%	11%	17%
	6-10 hours	3%	13%	25%
	11-20 hours	1%	11%	2%
	21 hours or more	5%	7%	4%
Online activities (e-mail, instant	0 hours	45%	29%	20%
messaging, blogging,	1-2 hours	31%	20%	37%
web surfing, etc.) ^	3-5 hours	15%	29%	16%
	6-10 hours	3%	9%	18%
	11-20 hours	3%	10%	6%
	21 hours or more	4%	4%	2%
Hanging out	0 hours	14%	4%	4%
	1-2 hours	19%	10%	16%
	3-5 hours	21%	27%	33%
	6-10 hours	18%	23%	14%
	11-20 hours	15%	17%	14%
	21 hours or more	14%	20%	18%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

# TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^

During the school year, how			Grade	
have you participated in the following?	9	6th	9th	12th
Tonowing:		%	%	%
Fine arts activities (band, choir, dance, drama, etc.)	Not available in my community	0%	1%	0%
	Never	35%	44%	35%
	A few times a year	12%	11%	8%
	Monthly	4%	1%	4%
	1-2 times per week	17%	1%	0%
	3-4 times per week	11%	4%	12%
	Every day	21%	37%	41%
Private lessons (music, dance, etc.)	Not available in my community	6%	7%	15%
	Never	62%	72%	63%
	A few times a year	7%	3%	8%
	Monthly	1%	3%	0%
	1-2 times per week	16%	10%	10%
	3-4 times per week	5%	0%	2%
	Every day	2%	6%	2%
Club or community sports teams	Not available in my community	6%	8%	10%
	Never	42%	41%	41%
	A few times a year	14%	15%	14%
	Monthly	4%	4%	4%
	1-2 times per week	11%	6%	14%
	3-4 times per week	10%	11%	6%
	Every day	13%	14%	10%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	0%	1%	2%
	Never	24%	23%	16%
	A few times a year	15%	17%	14%
	Monthly	8%	6%	4%
	1-2 times per week	18%	3%	2%
	3-4 times per week	16%	13%	22%
	Every day	19%	36%	39%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

# TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^

During the school year, how			Grade	
have you participated in the following?	<del>)</del>	6th	9th	12th
	:	%	%	%
Hobby and academic clubs (chess, history,	Not available in my community	7%	10%	8%
debate, math team, etc.)	Never	69%	69%	61%
	A few times a year	5%	10%	10%
	Monthly	7%	4%	10%
	1-2 times per week	5%	1%	6%
	3-4 times per week	0%	0%	2%
	Every day	6%	6%	2%
Community clubs and programs (4-H, Park and Rec, Community Ed., etc.)	Not available in my community	1%	8%	6%
	Never	53%	63%	67%
	A few times a year	17%	11%	12%
	Monthly	14%	7%	12%
	1-2 times per week	4%	5%	0%
	3-4 times per week	4%	3%	0%
	Every day	8%	3%	2%
Mentoring programs	Not available in my community	10%	10%	4%
	Never	72%	76%	58%
	A few times a year	6%	9%	25%
	Monthly	5%	4%	8%
	1-2 times per week	1%	1%	0%
	3-4 times per week	4%	0%	2%
	Every day	1%	0%	2%
Religious activities (religious services,	Not available in my community	0%	4%	2%
education, youth group, etc.)	Never	48%	36%	41%
oto.,	A few times a year	10%	8%	16%
	Monthly	13%	7%	14%
	1-2 times per week	28%	38%	27%
	3-4 times per week	0%	7%	0%
	Every day	3%	0%	0%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

# TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES ^ Mahnomen County

			Grade	
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	89%	83%	98%
you participate in school-based or community-based	To learn new skills	64%	48%	63%
activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	26%	24%	25%
(mark an inat apply)	My friends participate	47%	43%	45%
	To help me get into college	24%	24%	25%
	Participate for other reasons	26%	22%	15%
In general, why don't you participate in any school-based or	Activities are not available in my community	0%	3%	31%
community-based activities and clubs?	Activities cost too much	10%	9%	8%
(Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	8%	6%	4%
	My friends don't participate	13%	14%	8%
	I'm not interested	69%	49%	62%
	I am too busy with other things	31%	46%	65%
	I was kicked off or removed	3%	6%	4%
	Don't participate for other reasons	28%	23%	15%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

# TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION Mahnomen County

			Grade	
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	45%	47%	55%
iive witii?	Both adoptive parents	0%	1%	2%
	Mother and stepfather	9%	5%	6%
	Father and stepmother	2%	0%	4%
	Mother only	21%	23%	12%
	Father only	4%	11%	8%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father			
		10%	3%	2%
	Other	10%	9%	10%
Can you talk to your father about problems	Yes, most of the time	28%	19%	32%
you are having?	Yes, some of the time	29%	43%	32%
	No, not very often	16%	22%	15%
	No, not at all	11%	4%	9%
	My father is not around	16%	11%	13%
Can you talk to your	Yes, most of the time	57%	50%	42%
mother about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	32%	32%	38%
	No, not very often	7%	7%	21%
	No, not at all	4%	0%	0%
	My mother is not around	0%	11%	0%

# TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Mahnomen County

			Grade	
How much do you feel .	••	6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
your parents care	Not at all	1%	0%	2%
about you?	A little	0%	4%	4%
	Some	3%	10%	2%
	Quite a bit	5%	11%	13%
	Very much	91%	75%	79%
other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	1%	3%	2%
	A little	1%	4%	8%
	Some	9%	8%	6%
	Quite a bit	18%	25%	37%
	Very much	71%	60%	47%
friends care about you?	Not at all	2%	1%	2%
	A little	13%	12%	11%
	Some	30%	22%	19%
	Quite a bit	24%	37%	40%
	Very much	29%	27%	28%
teachers/ other	Not at all	2%	14%	6%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	9%	14%	16%
•	Some	23%	42%	29%
	Quite a bit	38%	18%	37%
	Very much	28%	12%	12%
religious or spiritual	Not at all	10%	8%	10%
leaders care about you? ^	A little	13%	10%	17%
	Some	24%	25%	25%
	Quite a bit	24%	33%	31%
	Very much	30%	24%	17%
other adults in your	Not at all	7%	10%	4%
community care about you?	A little	19%	19%	20%
-	Some	21%	41%	39%
	Quite a bit	28%	23%	29%
	Very much	25%	7%	8%

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

		Grade		
		6th 9th		12th
		%	%	%
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job,	Yes	22%	21%	21%
or legal problems?	No	78%	79%	79%
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job,	Yes	25%	14%	10%
or legal problems?	No	75%	86%	90%

### **TABLE 14A** PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE \*^

		Grade		
		9th	12th	
		%	%	
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include	Yes	1%	0%	
shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	No	99%	100%	
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened	Yes	8%	8%	
you or made you feel afraid?	No	92%	92%	
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or do something sexual when you didn't want to?	Yes	4%	13%	
	No	96%	88%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

# TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

			Grade		
		6th	9th	12th	
		%	%	%	
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that	Yes	16%	10%	8%	
you had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	84%	90%	92%	
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	14%	14%	15%	
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	86%	86%	85%	
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	5%	4%	0%	
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	95%	96%	100%	
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or	Yes	0%	3%	4%	
had you touch them sexually?	No	100%	97%	96%	

### **TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES**

			Grade	
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
When was the last time you had a physical exam?	Within the last 12 months	50%	44%	41%
pnysical exam?	1-2 years ago	18%	34%	49%
	3-4 years ago	3%	14%	8%
	More than 4 years ago	5%	0%	2%
	I have never had a physical exam	24%	7%	0%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma? ^	Yes	16%	14%	24%
	No	84%	86%	76%
Do you have a physical health	No	89%	96%	90%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	11%	4%	10%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	95%	90%	85%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	5%	10%	15%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No		88%	88%
emotional health problem? *^	Yes, during the last year		10%	4%
	Yes, more than a year ago		3%	8%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No		95%	100%
or other drug problem? *^^	Yes, during the last year		3%	0%
	Yes, more than a year ago		3%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.^ New question in 2007.^ New response options in 2007.

# TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES

#### **Mahnomen County**

				Grade		
			6th	9th	12th	
			%	%	%	
At the present time, do you think you are	Underweight		5%	8%	4%	
unink you are	About the right weight		69%	71%	67%	
	Overweight		26%	21%	29%	
During the last 12 months,	I am not trying to lose weight or control my weight	Yes		34%	27%	
have you done any of the following to lose or control		No		66%	73%	
weight? (Mark all that apply) *^	Fast or skip meals	Yes		20%	22%	
		No		80%	78%	
	Smoke cigarettes	Yes		8%	6%	
		No		92%	94%	
	Exercise	Yes		47%	61%	
		No		53%	39%	
	Use diet pills, speed or other drugs	Yes		4%	4%	
		No		96%	96%	
	Eat healthier	Yes		43%	49%	
		No		57%	51%	
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes		4%	0%	
	eating	No		96%	100%	
	Use laxatives	Yes		1%	0%	
		No		99%	100%	
Weight status * according to Body Mass Index (BMI) **	Not overweight			72%	69%	
Dody Iviass IIIUEX (DIVII)	At risk for overweight			15%	19%	
	Overweight			12%	13%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile

At risk of overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Overweight: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

<sup>^</sup> Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons. Two response options are new in 2007.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey. New questions in 2007.

### TABLE 17 EXERCISE

		Grade				
		6th	9th	12th		
		%	%	%		
On how many of the	0 days	7%	10%	17%		
last 7 days did you exercise or play sports	1 day	14%	8%	10%		
that made you sweat or breathe hard for at	2 days	12%	16%	10%		
least 20 minutes?	3 days	12%	10%	10%		
	4 days	5%	11%	8%		
	5 days	16%	16%	17%		
	6 days	7%	7%	8%		
	7 days	26%	22%	19%		
On how many of the	0 days	6%	12%	14%		
last 7 days were you physically active for a	1 day	15%	7%	8%		
combined total of at least 30 minutes?	2 days	9%	12%	10%		
	3 days	13%	8%	8%		
	4 days	11%	11%	8%		
	5 days	20%	15%	20%		
	6 days	4%	3%	12%		
	7 days	23%	32%	18%		

### TABLE 18 NUTRITION

How many glasses of each of the		Grade			
following did you di	or eacn or tne rink yesterday?	6th	9th	12th	
		%	%	%	
Milk	0 glasses	13%	13%	12%	
	1-2 glasses	49%	52%	59%	
	3-4 glasses	32%	25%	18%	
	5 or more glasses	6%	10%	10%	
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	49%	37%	63%	
	1-2 glasses	38%	40%	31%	
	3-4 glasses	9%	19%	4%	
	5 or more glasses	5%	4%	2%	
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	41%	41%	60%	
	1-2 glasses	36%	37%	32%	
	3-4 glasses	18%	19%	6%	
	5 or more glasses	5%	3%	2%	
Pop or soda	0 glasses	35%	39%	29%	
	1-2 glasses	34%	41%	44%	
	3-4 glasses	26%	10%	21%	
	5 or more glasses	5%	10%	6%	
Sports drinks	0 glasses	51%	57%	60%	
	1-2 glasses	33%	18%	21%	
	3-4 glasses	8%	15%	17%	
	5 or more glasses	9%	10%	2%	
Water	0 glasses	9%	6%	4%	
	1-2 glasses	23%	30%	22%	
	3-4 glasses	23%	25%	49%	
	5 or more glasses	46%	39%	24%	
How many servings		5%	6%	6%	
of fruits, fruit juices or vegetables did	1 serving	20%	8%	16%	
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	23%	28%	31%	
	3 servings	28%	24%	27%	
	4 servings	10%	17%	12%	
	5 or more servings	15%	17%	8%	

### TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

How often do you wear a seat belt when you			Grade			
		6th	9th	12th		
		%	%	%		
ride in a car?	Never	2%	7%	13%		
	Sometimes	20%	24%	44%		
	Often	36%	23%	23%		
	Always	42%	46%	21%		
drive a car? *	I never do this activity		22%	10%		
	Never		5%	6%		
	Sometimes		12%	18%		
	Often		18%	18%		
	Always		42%	47%		

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

# TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS Mahnomen County

Where have you received most of your		Grade			
information about	eivea most of your	6th	9th	12th	
		%	%	%	
alcohol and other	Friends or peers	26%	61%	73%	
drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Parents	55%	50%	57%	
	Brothers or sisters	20%	36%	27%	
	School/teachers/ counselors	83%	61%	45%	
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	29%	16%	12%	
	Religious/ community groups ^	15%	16%	22%	
	Internet	15%	14%	14%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	39%	41%	29%	
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	5%	7%	2%	
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	35%	68%	69%	
that apply)	Parents	33%	38%	27%	
	Brothers or sisters	12%	20%	16%	
	School/teachers/ counselors	54%	47%	39%	
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	27%	14%	27%	
	Religious/ community groups ^	6%	19%	16%	
	Internet	6%	14%	27%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	16%	30%	39%	
	I do not know much about sex	17%	3%	6%	

<sup>^</sup> New response option in 2007.

# TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS ^ Mahnomen County

How much do you agree or disagree with the		Grade			
following statements?	or disagree with the	6th	9th	12th	
-		%	%	%	
I get a lot of headaches, stomachaches or sickness.	Agree	24%	15%	10%	
	Mostly agree	33%	32%	20%	
	Mostly disagree	20%	25%	22%	
	Disagree	23%	29%	47%	
I am often irritable and	Agree	16%	15%	14%	
angry.	Mostly agree	23%	33%	8%	
	Mostly disagree	34%	29%	39%	
	Disagree	27%	22%	39%	
I have many fears and	Agree	9%	7%	2%	
am easily scared.	Mostly agree	13%	8%	4%	
	Mostly disagree	32%	30%	43%	
	Disagree	46%	55%	51%	
I often have trouble	Agree	16%	24%	16%	
concentrating.	Mostly agree	17%	21%	149	
	Mostly disagree	28%	26%	39%	
	Disagree	39%	29%	31%	
I am restless and	Agree	16%	23%	14%	
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	15%	24%	20%	
	Mostly disagree	22%	20%	27%	
	Disagree	47%	34%	39%	
I often have trouble	Agree	21%	15%	129	
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	13%	24%	12%	
	Mostly disagree	24%	29%	31%	
	Disagree	41%	32%	45%	
I do things before I	Agree	23%	21%	8%	
think.	Mostly agree	30%	30%	24%	
	Mostly disagree	30%	34%	33%	
	Disagree	16%	15%	35%	
I am often unhappy,	Agree	10%	10%	10%	
depressed or tearful.	Mostly agree	10%	18%	8%	
	Mostly disagree	20%	21%	35%	
	Disagree	61%	51%	47%	

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

# TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS

		Grade		
During the last 30 days		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
have you felt you were under any stress or	Yes, almost more than I could take	5%	10%	8%
pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	5%	12%	22%
	Yes, more than usual	11%	22%	18%
	Yes, a little	46%	36%	35%
	Not at all	33%	21%	16%
have you felt sad?	All the time	1%	4%	4%
	Most of the time	11%	12%	6%
	Some of the time	23%	23%	31%
	Little of the time	46%	42%	37%
	None of the time	19%	18%	22%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you wondered if	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	0%	11%	4%
anything was worthwhile?	Quite a bit	7%	10%	8%
	Some, enough to bother me	10%	15%	22%
	A little bit	27%	25%	29%
	Not at all	56%	40%	37%
have you felt nervous,	All the time	2%	1%	2%
worried, or upset?	Most of the time	6%	5%	12%
	Some of the time	33%	30%	22%
	Little of the time	41%	42%	39%
	None of the time	17%	21%	24%

# TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR Mahnomen County

		Grade		
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
Have you ever hurt	No	73%	67%	75%
yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns,	Yes, during the last year	20%	24%	13%
bruises)? ^	Yes, more than a year ago	7%	10%	13%
Have you ever thought	No	83%	71%	79%
about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	10%	22%	10%
	Yes, more than a year ago	8%	7%	10%
Have you ever tried to kill yourself?	No	99%	96%	96%
	Yes, during the last year	1%	4%	0%
	Yes, more than a year ago	0%	0%	4%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

## **TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR \***

Ouring the last 12 months, how often		Grade		
have you done these activ		9th	12th	
		%	%	
Played cards for money	Not at all	58%	37%	
	Less than once a month	13%	37%	
	About once a month	15%	18%	
	About once a week	7%	6%	
	Daily	7%	2%	
Bet on games of	Not at all	56%	45%	
personal skill like pool, golf, or bowling	Less than once a month	17%	31%	
	About once a month	10%	18%	
	About once a week	13%	4%	
	Daily	4%	2%	
Bet money on sports teams or horseracing ^	Not at all	68%	61%	
	Less than once a month	17%	29%	
	About once a month	6%	6%	
	About once a week	7%	4%	
	Daily	3%	0%	
Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs	Not at all	82%	58%	
SCIAICII OIIS	Less than once a month	6%	19%	
	About once a month	6%	17%	
	About once a week	6%	6%	
	Daily	1%	0%	
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	92%	54%	
	Less than once a month	3%	27%	
	About once a month	1%	13%	
	About once a week	3%	4%	
	Daily	1%	2%	
Gambled for money	Not at all	94%	92%	
online ^^	Less than once a month	3%	6%	
	About once a month	1%	2%	
	About once a week	1%	0%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

^ New question in 2007.

# TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

			Grade		
		6th	9th	12th	
		%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, how often have you run away from home?	Never	86%	93%	96%	
nave you run away from nome?	Once or twice	11%	4%	2%	
	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	2%	
	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	0%	
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	83%	81%	82%	
have you damaged or destroyed property at school or somewhere	Once or twice	14%	13%	10%	
else?	3 to 5 times	1%	4%	2%	
	6 to 10 times	0%	3%	2%	
	More than 10 times				
		2%	0%	4%	
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	59%	67%	76%	
have you hit or beat up another	Once or twice	33%	22%	14%	
person?	3 to 5 times	4%	3%	4%	
	6 to 10 times	1%	4%	0%	
	More than 10 times	2%	4%	6%	
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	91%	85%	69%	
have you taken something from a store without paying for it?	Once or twice	7%	14%	14%	
Store without paying for it?	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	8%	
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	8%	
On how many of the last 30 days did you carry a gun on school property?	0 days	100%	100%	100%	
On how many of the last 30 days did	0 days	98%	90%	96%	
you carry a weapon (other than a gun) on school property?	1 day	2%	3%	4%	
	2 or 3 days	0%	3%	0%	
	6 or more days	0%	4%	0%	

#### **TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE \*\***

		Grade		
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days ^	No	91%	77%	63%
·	Yes	9%	23%	38%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	98%	93%	88%
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days) ^	Yes	2%	7%	13%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	No	100%	96%	74%
	Yes	0%	4%	26%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	73%	46%	23%
year (encluaing leadece)	Used only alcohol in the past year	17%	29%	41%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	5%	7%	5%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	5%	18%	32%

<sup>\*\*</sup> These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items. ^ New computed variables in 2007.

#### TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

		Grade		
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	93%	79%	77%
you smoke a cigarette?	1 or 2 days	2%	10%	10%
	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	4%	0%
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	1%	2%
	All 30 days	2%	4%	6%
During the last 30 days, how frequently have	Never	94%	79%	79%
you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	4%	15%	8%
	One to five cigarettes per day	2%	4%	8%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	1%	2%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	2%
How old were you the first time you smoked	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	73%	58%	42%
part or all of a cigarette? ^	10 years old or younger	18%	12%	17%
	11 years old	6%	4%	2%
	12 years old	4%	12%	10%
	13 years old	0%	8%	13%
	14 years old	0%	5%	6%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%
	16 years old	0%	0%	2%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	6%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

## TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^

			Grade		
		6th	9th	12th	
		%	%	%	
During the last 30 days,	0 days	99%	92%	94%	
on how many days did you use chewing	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	0%	
tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	2%	
	6 to 9 days	0%	1%	0%	
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	0%	
	All 30 days	0%	3%	4%	
During the last 30 days,	0 days	98%	93%	88%	
on how many days did you smoke cigars,	1 or 2 days	1%	3%	6%	
cigarillos or little cigars?	3 to 5 days	0%	3%	4%	
	10 to 19 days	1%	1%	2%	
How old were you the first time you smoked a	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing				
cigar or used chewing	tobacco	91%	75%	52%	
tobacco?	10 years old or younger	6%	4%	4%	
	11 years old	3%	1%	6%	
	12 years old	0%	4%	6%	
	13 years old	0%	4%	2%	
	14 years old	0%	8%	4%	
	15 years old	0%	3%	6%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	6%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	13%	

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

#### **TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO \***

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE	WHO USED	Grade	•
TOBACCO IN THE LAST		9th	12th
		%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	33%	72%
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	6%	6%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	11%	6%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	6%	6%
	Bought it from vending machines	0%	6%
	Bought it on the Internet	6%	0%
	Got it from friends	61%	50%
	Got it from my parents ^	0%	17%
	Got it from other family members ^	11%	17%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	56%	22%
	Took it from my home	17%	6%
	Took it from a friend's home	6%	0%
	Took it from stores	11%	17%

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Gra	de
		9th	12th
		%	%
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	0%	7%
you use a fake ID?		100%	93%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New reponse option in 2007.

## TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY Mahnomen County

			Grade	
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had	0	79%	53%	26%
	1-2	18%	10%	11%
alcoholic beverages to drink?	3-5	1%	15%	17%
	6-9	0%	13%	13%
	10-19	1%	6%	11%
	20-39	0%	0%	17%
	40+	0%	3%	6%
During the last 30 days, on	0 days	88%	71%	41%
how many days did you drink one or more drinks	1 or 2 days	10%	18%	24%
of an alcoholic beverage?	3 to 5 days	0%	7%	15%
	6 to 9 days	1%	3%	11%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	4%
	All 30 days	0%	1%	2%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	80%	51%	26%
generally, how much (if any) do you drink at one	1 glass, can, or drink	14%	14%	4%
time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	3%	9%	11%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	3%	2%	9%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	5%	9%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	6%	11%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	14%	30%
Over the last 2 weeks, how	Never		87%	61%
many times (if any) have you had five or more	Once		3%	15%
drinks in a row? *	Twice		7%	20%
	3 - 5 times		1%	2%
	6 or more times		1%	2%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

#### TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE ^

		Grade		
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
How old were you when you had your	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few			
first drink of alcohol	sips	60%	40%	13%
other than a few sips?	10 years old or younger	24%	12%	8%
	11 years old	15%	3%	6%
	12 years old	0%	12%	4%
	13 years old	0%	16%	17%
	14 years old	0%	18%	17%
	15 years old	0%	0%	8%
	16 years old	0%	0%	15%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	13%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

#### TABLE 31 **ACCESS TO ALCOHOL\***

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE	WHO USED	Grad	de
ALCOHOL IN THE LAST		9th	12th
			%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores ^	5%	0%
	Bought it at bars or restaurants	5%	7%
	Bought it at stores	10%	4%
	Got it from friends	65%	63%
	Got it from my parents ^	5%	15%
	Got it from other family members ^	30%	15%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	35%	44%
	Got it at parties	35%	37%
	Took it from my home	10%	7%
	Took it from a friend's home	5%	0%
	Took it from stores	5%	0%

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Grade		
		9th	12th	
		%	%	
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?	No	100%	100%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
\*\* Percentages are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question. ^ New response option in 2007.

#### TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING \*

		Gra	de
		9th	12th
	_	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other drugs?	0 times or no use	97%	64%
	Once	2%	24%
	Twice	2%	2%
	3 or more times	0%	10%
Do you ever ride with	No	58%	48%
friends after they have been using alcohol or drugs?	Yes, but rarely	30%	46%
	Yes, often	5%	6%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	7%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

## TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ Mahnomen County

		Grade		
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on	0 days	94%	86%	83%
how many days did you use marijuana or hashish?	1 or 2 days	6%	8%	8%
	3 to 5 days	0%	3%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	4%
How old were you when	I have never tried marijuana	88%	65%	55%
you tried marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or younger	4%	4%	4%
	11 years old	8%	6%	0%
	12 years old	0%	6%	4%
	13 years old	0%	13%	6%
	14 years old	0%	4%	4%
	15 years old	0%	3%	13%
	16 years old	0%	0%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	4%
During the last 30 days, on	0 days	97%	94%	95%
how many days did you use any of these "other drugs"?	1 or 2 days	3%	4%	5%
,	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	0%
How old were you when	I have never tried "other drugs"	95%	90%	93%
you tried any of these "other drugs" for the first	10 years old or younger	3%	1%	0%
time?	11 years old	3%	0%	0%
	13 years old	0%	1%	0%
	14 years old	0%	4%	0%
	15 years old	0%	1%	0%
	16 years old	0%	1%	2%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	4%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

# TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ *Mahnomen County*

Decide at the Least 40			Grade	
During the last 12 month many occasions (if any)		6th	9th	12th
many codesions (in any) mave you in		%	%	%
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	0	93%	78%	73%
	1-2	4%	15%	10%
	3-5	1%	1%	6%
	6-9	2%	1%	2%
	20-39	0%	1%	4%
	40+	0%	3%	4%
sniffed glue, or breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans,	0	99%	99%	100%
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in order to get high?	1-2	1%	1%	0%
used LSD ("acid"), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics (like mescaline, mushrooms, peyote)? *	0		98%	98%
	1-2		2%	2%
used heroin? *	0		100%	100%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

## TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY \*^ Mahnomen County

During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you		Grade		
		9th	12th	
		%	%	
used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal	0	100%	96%	
meth, ice) by any method?	1-2	0%	4%	
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form), or cocaine in any other form?	0	100%	100%	
used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G, Liquid	0	98%	100%	
E, Liquid X) or Ketamine ("Special K")?	3-5	2%	0%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 36A** PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*^

During the last 12 months, on how		Grade	
many occasions (if any) have y		9th	12th
,		%	%
used stimulants like Benzedrine or diet pills that	0	98%	98%
were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	1-2	2%	2%
used your own or someone else's ADHD or	0	95%	98%
ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	1-2	0%	2%
	3-5	2%	0%
	6-9	2%	0%
	10-19	2%	0%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan, Vicodin or other	0	95%	93%
pain relievers that were not prescribed for you by a	1-2	0%	4%
doctor, or that you took only to get high?	3-5	3%	2%
	10-19	2%	0%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	98%	100%
	1-2	2%	0%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

#### **TABLE 36B** PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*^

During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you		Grade
		6th
		%
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or	0	97%
that you took only to get high?	1-2	3%

<sup>\* 9</sup>th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

			Grade		
Do you ever use alcohol or other drugs		6th	9th	12th	
20 year over also also.		%	%	%	
before school?	Yes	3%	4%	9%	
	No	97%	96%	91%	
during school?	Yes	0%	1%	9%	
	No	100%	99%	91%	
right after school?	Yes	4%	14%	20%	
	No	96%	86%	80%	

## TABLE 38 SOCIAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE ^

			Grade		
			6th	9th	12th
			%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents	Yes		53%	39%	36%
(or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	No		47%	61%	64%
How do you think your close friends	smoked one or more packs	They would approve	5%	0%	4%
would feel if you	of cigarettes per day?	They would not care at all	11%	23%	20%
		They would disapprove	23%	21%	30%
		They would strongly disapprove	61%	56%	46%
	have five or more drinks of	They would approve	5%	7%	15%
	an alcoholic beverage once	They would not care at all	10%	24%	41%
	or twice a week?	They would disapprove	26%	26%	26%
		They would strongly disapprove	59%	43%	17%
	smoked marijuana once	They would approve	3%	4%	9%
	or twice a week?	They would not care at all	11%	17%	17%
		They would disapprove	24%	14%	26%
		They would strongly disapprove	63%	64%	48%
	used other drugs once or	They would approve	1%	0%	2%
	twice a week?	They would not care at all	8%	13%	13%
		They would disapprove	28%	9%	20%
		They would strongly disapprove	63%	79%	65%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

# TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE ^ Mahnomen County

			Grade		
			6th	9th	12th
			%	%	%
How much do you think	smoke one or more packs of cigarettes	No risk	5%	10%	9%
people risk harming	per day?	Slight risk	11%	3%	7%
themselves physically or		Moderate risk	26%	20%	20%
in other ways		Great risk	58%	67%	65%
if they	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	No risk	8%	6%	9%
		Slight risk	20%	13%	15%
	twice a week:	Moderate risk	30%	31%	39%
		Great risk	43%	50%	37%
	smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	4%	11%	9%
	ones of twice a week!	Slight risk	13%	16%	20%
		Moderate risk	25%	14%	17%
		Great risk	59%	59%	54%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

#### **TABLE 40A** CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \*

		Grade	е
During the last 12 months		9th	12th
During the last 12 months		%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	84%	79%
get the same effect?	Yes	16%	21%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	90%	98%
	Yes	10%	2%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	No or no use	87%	86%
	Yes	13%	14%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times or no use	79%	76%
	Once	7%	12%
	Twice	8%	0%
	3 or more times	7%	12%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	87%	88%
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use alcohol or other drugs or to get	Once	7%	10%
over their effects? ^	Twice	2%	2%
	3 or more times	5%	0%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated,	0 times or no use	92%	74%
paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	7%	17%
	Twice	2%	10%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \***

		Grade	,	
During the last 12 months		9th	12th	
		%	%	
how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major	0 times or no use	98%	93%	
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Once	2%	7%	
how many times has alcohol	0 times or no use	93%	86%	
or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	Once	3%	14%	
	Twice	2%	0%	
	3 or more times	2%	0%	
how many times have you hit someone or become violent	0 times or no use	92%	90%	
while using alcohol or other	Once	5%	10%	
drugs?	Twice	3%	0%	
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	84%	62%	
drugs that later you could not	Once	8%	29%	
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	3%	7%	
	3 or more times	5%	2%	
how many times have you	0 times or no use	84%	71%	
used more alcohol or other drugs than you intended to?	Once	7%	10%	
	Twice	10%	5%	
	3 or more times	0%	14%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \***

		Grade		
		9th	12th	
		%	%	
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("had sex")? ^	No	64%	45%	
intercourse ( nad sex )? "	Yes, once or twice	14%	15%	
	Yes, 3 times or more	21%	40%	
During the last 12 months, with how many different	None	83%	77%	
male partners have you	1 person	7%	17%	
had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	3%	6%	
	3 persons	3%	0%	
	4 persons	1%	0%	
	6 or more persons	3%	0%	
During the last 12 months,	None	77%	67%	
with how many different female partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	12%	17%	
nad sexual intercourse?	2 persons	3%	15%	
	3 persons	4%	2%	
	5 persons	1%	0%	
	6 or more persons	3%	0%	
How many times have you	0 times	97%	98%	
been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?	1 time	1%	2%	
	Not sure	1%	0%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \***

		Gra	de
SEXUALLY ACTIVE STUDENTS	ONLY	9th	12th
		%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting	Never	44%	50%
yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Not with every partner	8%	12%
	At least once with every partner	48%	38%
Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? **	Never	44%	32%
	Not with every partner	4%	8%
	At least once with every partner	52%	60%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do you and/or your	Never	33%	12%
partner use any birth control method?	Rarely	13%	4%
	Sometimes	4%	4%
	Usually	17%	15%
	Always	33%	65%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is a condom used?	Never	9%	8%
	Rarely	0%	12%
	Sometimes	13%	12%
	Usually	9%	19%
	Always	70%	50%
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your	Yes	75%	62%
partner use a condom?	No	25%	38%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
\*\* The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results.

#### **TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE \***

		Grade	
		9th	12th
	_	%	%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors	One or both of my parents would object	52%	39%
influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	I don't want to have sex	44%	22%
,	Most students in my school don't have sex	8%	4%
	My friends don't have sex	35%	9%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	46%	13%
	I'm afraid of getting caught	25%	13%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	33%	39%
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	38%	30%
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	56%	39%
	Fear of pregnancy ^	60%	35%
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	29%	30%
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	31%	26%
	Other reason(s) ^^	33%	57%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New response option in 2007.