# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey County Tables

Fall 2007

Minnesota Student Survey Interagency Team:
Minnesota Department of Education

Minnesota Department of Health

Minnesota Department of Human Services

**Minnesota Department of Public Safety** 

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### In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2007. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

#### 2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

### **Survey Participation**

The 2007 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2007 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 338 public operating districts, 309 agreed to participate (91% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 81% of public school sixth graders, 76% of public school ninth graders, and 58% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2007 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 72% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

#### Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

#### **New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons**

Some of the 2007 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2004 survey instrument. While many questions stayed the same, there were questions that had updated or improved wording. Some entirely new questions were added and some questions were dropped. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

#### Validity of Responses

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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# **Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables**

	Table #	
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Total number of surveys	1	1
Gender	1	1
Age	1	1
Race/ethnicity	1	1
Feelings about school	2	2
School plans	2	2
Truancy/skipping days of school	2	2
Grades received in school	3	3
Have or ever had an IEP	3	NA
Free/reduced-price lunch	3	NA
Changed schools	3	NA
Students are friendly	4	4
Students behave well	4	4
Students threatened students	4	4
Teachers interested in student	4	4
Teachers show respect for students	4	4
Feel safe going to and from school	5	5
Feel safe at school	5	5
Feel safe in neighborhood	5	NA
Bathrooms in school are safe	5	5
Illegal gang activity at school	5	5
Alcohol/drug use at school	5	5
Sold or given drug at school	6	6
Property stolen/damaged at school	6	6
Skipped school/felt unsafe	6	6
Threatened/assaulted at school	6	6
Sexual harassment at school	6	NA
Victim of bullying	7	NA
Being a bully	7	NA
Time on homework/study	8A	7A
Time reading	8A	7B
Time doing volunteer work	8A	7C
Time working for pay	8A	7C
Time watching TV/DVDs/videos	8B	7B
Time playing computer/video games	8B	7B
Time talking on phone/text messaging	8B	NA
Time online	8B	NA
Time hanging out	8B	7C
Fine arts activities	9A	NA
Private lessons	9A	NA
Club/community sports teams	9A	NA
School sports teams	9A	NA
Hobby/academic clubs	9B	NA
Community clubs/programs	9B	NA
Mentoring programs	9B	NA
Religious activities	9B	NA

	Table #	
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Reasons for participating	10	NA
Reasons for not participating	10	NA
Which adults do you live with	11	9
Talk with father about problems	11	9
Talk with mother about problems	11	9
Parents care about you	12	10
Other adult relatives care about you	12	10
Friends care about you	12	11
Teachers/other adults at school care	12	11
Church or spiritual leaders care	12	11
Other adults in community care	12	11
Family alcohol use problems	13	12
Family drug use problems	13	12
Perpetrator of relationship violence	14A	NA
Victim of relationship violence	14A	NA
Victim of relationship sexual assault	14A	NA
Victim of physical abuse at home	14B	13
Witness to physical abuse at home	14B	13
Victim of extrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14
Victim of intrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14
Recency of last physical exam	15	15
Ever told had asthma	15	NA
Physical health problem	15	NA
Mental/emotional health problem	15	NA
Ever treated for mental/emotional	15	NA
Ever treated for alcohol/drug problem	15	15
Perception of current weight	16	16
Activities to control weight*	16	16
Weight status according to BMI	16	NA
Strenuous exercise lasting 20 minutes	17	17
Physical activity lasting 30 minutes	17	17
Beverage consumption	18	18
Servings of fruits/vegetables	18	18
Use of seat belts	19	19
Information sources/risk behaviors	20	20
Headaches/stomachaches/sickness	21A	NA
Irritable/angry	21A	NA
Many fears/easily scared	21A	NA
Trouble concentrating	21A	NA
Restless	21A	NA
Sleep trouble	21A	NA
Impulsive	21A	NA
Unhappy/depressed/tearful	21A	NA
Emotional well-being /distress	21B	22
Self-inflicted injury	22	NA
Suicidal thoughts and attempts	22	23

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

# **Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables**

	Table #	
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Played cards for money	23	24
Bet on games of skill	23	24
Bet on sports teams/horseracing*	23	24
Bought lottery tickets	23	24
Gambled in a casino	23	24
Gambled for money online	23	NA
Running away from home	24	26
Vandalism	24	26
Physical fights	24	26
Shoplifting	24	26
Carrying a gun or other weapon	24	26
Use of any tobacco product past month	25	NA
Frequent use of any tobacco product	25	NA
Frequent binge drinking	25	27
Any alcohol/drug use past year	25	27
Frequency of cigarette use past month	26	28
Quantity of cigarettes past month	26	28
Age of first use of cigarettes	26	NA
Use of smokeless tobacco past month	27	NA
Use of cigars/cigarillos past month	27	NA
Age of first use of cigars/smokeless	27	NA
Sources for obtaining tobacco	28	30
Use of fake ID to purchase tobacco	28	30
Frequency of alcohol use past year	29	31
Frequency of alcohol use past month	29	31
Typical alcohol use quantity	29	31
Binge drinking past 2 weeks	29	31
Age of first alcohol use	30	NA
Sources for obtaining alcohol	31	32
Use of fake ID to purchase alcohol	31	32
Drinking and driving	32	33
Marijuana use past month	33	34
Age of first use of marijuana	33	NA
Use of other drugs past month	33	NA
Age of first use of other drugs	33	NA

Table		ole#
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Marijuana use past year*	34	34
Inhalant use past year*	34	34
LSD/hallucinogen use past year*	34	36
Heroin use past year*	34	36
Methamphetamine use past year*	35	35
Cocaine/crack use past year*	35	35
MDMA/ecstasy use past year*	35	35
Stimulant use past year	36A	NA
ADHD/ADD drug use past year	36A	NA
Pain reliever use past year	36A	NA
Tranquilizer use past year	36A	NA
Prescription drug use past year	36B	NA
Substance use before/during school	37	38
Talked about dangers of substance use	38	NA
Social disapproval of substance use	38	NA
Perceived risks from substance use	39	NA
Need more substance to get effect	40A	41A
Tried to reduce substance use	40A	41A
Substance use hurt relationships*	40A	41A
All day substance use or effects	40A	41A
Given up activities to use substances*	40A	41A
Use related emotional distress	40A	41A
Use related neglect of responsibilities*	40B	41B
Use related legal problems	40B	41B
Use related violent behavior	40B	41B
Use related memory problems	40B	41B
Substance use greater than intended	40B	41B
Sexual intercourse ever	41A	42A
Number of sexual partners	41A	42A
Pregnant or caused pregnancy	41A	42A
Talk with partner about STD risk	41B	42B
Talk about pregnancy prevention	41B	42B
Frequency of birth control	41B	42B
Frequency of condom use	41B	42B
Use of condom during last intercourse	41B	42B
Reasons for sexual abstinence*	42	43

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

# TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12tl	า
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	56	100%	49	100%	58	100%
Gender	Male	28	50%	31	63%	28	48%
	Female	28	50%	18	37%	30	52%
Age	11 or younger	28	50%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	27	48%	0	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	22	45%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	26	53%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	1	2%	0	0%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	31	53%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	25	43%
	No answer	1	2%	0	0%	2	3%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	1	2%	0	0%	0	0%
	Black or African American	0	0%	1	2%	0	0%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	0	0%	1	2%	0	0%
	White	50	89%	46	94%	57	98%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	1	2%	1	2%	1	2%
	I don't know / no answer	4	7%	0	0%	0	0%

# TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY Kittson County

		Grade		
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
How do you feel about	I like school very much	27%	16%	9%
going to school?	I like school quite a bit	40%	16%	28%
	I like school a little	18%	39%	34%
	I don't like school very much	13%	16%	19%
	I hate school	2%	12%	10%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college		0%	3%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school		2%	19%
	I'd like to go to college after high school		83%	62%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school		15%	16%
During the last 30	Never	75%	76%	62%
days, how often have you skipped or cut full days of school?	Once or twice	22%	20%	28%
	3 to 5 times	0%	4%	7%
	6 to 10 times	4%	0%	3%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

# TABLE 3 **ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS Kittson County**

			Grade		
		6th	9th	12th	
		%	%	%	
Mark the two grades you get the most often.	A only	0%	2%	2%	
	A and B only		=/		
	_	59%	47%	59%	
	B only	0%	2%	2%	
	B and C only	070	270	27	
		29%	41%	29%	
	C only	201	201		
	C and D only	9%	0%	0%	
	C and D only	0%	4%	7%	
	D and F only				
		0%	2%	0%	
	Not applicable or no answer				
		4%	2%	2%	
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP	Yes		9%	20%	
(Individualized Education Plan)? *^	No				
			91%	80%	
Do you currently get free or reduced-price	Yes	26%	37%	35%	
lunch at school? ^	No	2070	0170		
		74%	63%	65%	
Since the beginning of this school year, how many times have you changed schools? ^	0 times	95%	98%	100%	
	1 time				
		4%	2%	0%	
	2 times	2%	0%	0%	
		2%	U%	09	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

# TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT Kittson County

			Grade		
		6th	9th	12th	
		%	%	%	
How many students in your school are friendly?	All	8%	4%	3%	
your school are menuly!	Most	64%	71%	64%	
	Some	17%	18%	24%	
	A few	11%	4%	9%	
	None	0%	2%	0%	
How many students in your school behave well	All	7%	6%	3%	
in the hallways and	Most	46%	63%	55%	
lunchroom?	Some	35%	29%	36%	
	A few	11%	2%	5%	
How many students in your school have made	All	2%	0%	0%	
fun of or threatened	Most	6%	4%	0%	
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	12%	12%	12%	
	A few	14%	33%	57%	
	None	67%	51%	31%	
How many of your teachers are interested in	All	50%	15%	9%	
you as a person?	Most	20%	26%	36%	
	Some	13%	26%	34%	
	A few	11%	17%	12%	
	None	7%	15%	9%	
How many of your teachers show respect for	All	79%	27%	14%	
students?	Most	9%	35%	55%	
	Some	9%	15%	14%	
	A few	2%	10%	12%	
	None	0%	13%	5%	

# TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY Kittson County

How much do you agree or disagree			Grade		
with the following statemen		6th	9th	12th	
		%	%	%	
I feel safe going to and from school	Strongly agree	58%	63%	67%	
ITOIII SCHOOL	Agree	36%	31%	29%	
	Disagree	2%	2%	2%	
	Strongly disagree	4%	4%	2%	
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	58%	59%	67%	
	Agree	40%	37%	29%	
	Disagree	2%	2%	2%	
	Strongly disagree	0%	2%	2%	
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	53%	80%	69%	
neighborhood ^	Agree	40%	20%	28%	
	Disagree	4%	0%	2%	
	Strongly disagree	4%	0%	2%	
Bathrooms in this school	Strongly agree	40%	58%	67%	
are a safe place to be	Agree	44%	35%	29%	
	Disagree	10%	6%	0%	
	Strongly disagree	6%	0%	3%	
Illegal gang activity is a	Strongly agree	4%	2%	0%	
problem at this school	Agree	6%	0%	0%	
	Disagree	12%	18%	9%	
	Strongly disagree	79%	80%	91%	
Student use of alcohol or	Strongly agree	6%	8%	7%	
drugs is a problem at this school	Agree	8%	40%	33%	
	Disagree	25%	35%	33%	
	Strongly disagree	62%	17%	28%	

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

### **TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL Kittson County**

				Grade	
			6th	9th	12th
			%	%	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you	Yes		0%	6%	2%
an illegal drug on school property?	No		100%	94%	98%
During the last 12 months, how	0 times		86%	84%	83%
many times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property	1 time		7%	14%	5%
on school property?	2 or 3 times		7%	2%	9%
	4 or 5 times		0%	0%	3%
During the last 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	0 days		98%	98%	98%
	1 day		2%	2%	2%
During the last 12 months, which of	Threatened you?	Yes	9%	14%	11%
the following has happened to you on school property? Has a student:		No	91%	86%	89%
	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	51%	33%	24%
	you?	No	49%	67%	76%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	27%	18%	7%
		No	73%	82%	93%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	0%	2%	2%
	you:	No	100%	98%	98%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a sexual way? *^	Yes		4%	16%
	you iii a sexual way:	No		96%	84%
	Made unwanted sexual comments, jokes, gestures, or	Yes		10%	16%
	looks toward you? *^	No		90%	84%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

# TABLE 7 BULLYING ^

			Grade		
		6th	9th	12th	
		%	%	%	
During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	Never	38%	59%	71%	
	Once or twice	40%	29%	14%	
	About once a week	6%	2%	10%	
	Several times a week	10%	8%	3%	
	Every day	6%	2%	2%	
During the last 30 days, how often have you, on your own	Never	60%	49%	59%	
or as part of a group, made fun of or teased another	Once or twice	35%	41%	22%	
student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or activities?	About once a week	2%	4%	9%	
	Several times a week	4%	2%	3%	
	Every day	0%	4%	7%	

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

## TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

During the school year, h			Grade	
hours in a typical week d spend doing the followin		6th	9th	12th
spend doing the followin	y: 	%	%	%
Homework or study	0 hours	9%	8%	14%
	1-2 hours	54%	39%	31%
	3-5 hours	26%	24%	38%
	6-10 hours	7%	20%	12%
	11-20 hours	4%	8%	3%
	21 hours or more	0%	0%	2%
Reading for pleasure	0 hours	16%	41%	40%
	1-2 hours	50%	41%	45%
	3-5 hours	18%	12%	10%
	6-10 hours	9%	2%	2%
	11-20 hours	5%	4%	2%
	21 hours or more	2%	0%	2%
Volunteer work or	0 hours	74%	79%	62%
community service	1-2 hours	11%	15%	29%
	3-5 hours	13%	6%	5%
	6-10 hours	2%	0%	0%
	11-20 hours	0%	0%	2%
	21 hours or more	0%	0%	2%
Work for pay (including	0 hours	41%	43%	14%
babysitting for others)	1-2 hours	19%	29%	10%
	3-5 hours	24%	8%	2%
	6-10 hours	13%	12%	21%
	11-20 hours	4%	6%	33%
	21 hours or more	0%	2%	21%

### TABLE 8B USE OF TIME

During the school year, hours in a typical week			Grade	
spend doing the following		6th	9th	12th
	<u> </u>	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	2%	2%	3%
videos	1-2 hours	51%	23%	16%
	3-5 hours	29%	38%	38%
	6-10 hours	4%	21%	22%
	11-20 hours	9%	6%	19%
	21 hours or more	5%	9%	2%
Playing computer or	0 hours	27%	26%	34%
video games	1-2 hours	39%	20%	24%
	3-5 hours	23%	22%	16%
	6-10 hours	7%	22%	14%
	11-20 hours	2%	7%	7%
	21 hours or more	2%	4%	5%
Talking on the phone	0 hours	53%	29%	5%
or text messaging ^	1-2 hours	42%	39%	29%
	3-5 hours	0%	16%	19%
	6-10 hours	4%	8%	21%
	11-20 hours	2%	2%	17%
	21 hours or more	0%	6%	9%
Online activities (e-mail, instant	0 hours	54%	8%	9%
messaging, blogging,	1-2 hours	30%	29%	33%
web surfing, etc.) ^	3-5 hours	9%	33%	18%
	6-10 hours	4%	16%	14%
	11-20 hours	4%	8%	18%
	21 hours or more	0%	6%	9%
Hanging out	0 hours	18%	12%	2%
	1-2 hours	22%	8%	14%
	3-5 hours	29%	24%	22%
	6-10 hours	15%	31%	31%
	11-20 hours	11%	14%	21%
	21 hours or more	5%	10%	10%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

# TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^

During the school year, how			Grade	
have you participated in the following?	9	6th	9th	12th
Tonounig.		%	%	%
Fine arts activities (band, choir, dance, drama, etc.)	Not available in my community	2%	0%	2%
	Never	19%	8%	36%
	A few times a year	6%	0%	7%
	Monthly	4%	0%	0%
	1-2 times per week	43%	42%	10%
	3-4 times per week	20%	33%	31%
	Every day	7%	17%	14%
Private lessons (music, dance, etc.)	Not available in my community	10%	11%	9%
	Never	63%	60%	77%
	A few times a year	0%	9%	4%
	Monthly	0%	13%	9%
	1-2 times per week	17%	9%	2%
	3-4 times per week	6%	0%	0%
	Every day	4%	0%	0%
Club or community sports teams	Not available in my community	6%	21%	7%
	Never	36%	38%	55%
	A few times a year	9%	11%	13%
	Monthly	4%	6%	4%
	1-2 times per week	17%	6%	7%
	3-4 times per week	9%	6%	5%
	Every day	19%	11%	9%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	0%	0%	2%
	Never	30%	13%	32%
	A few times a year	12%	7%	5%
	Monthly	6%	2%	5%
	1-2 times per week	32%	0%	2%
	3-4 times per week	12%	28%	18%
	Every day	8%	50%	37%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

# TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^

During the school year, how			Grade	
have you participated in the following?	)	6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
Hobby and academic clubs (chess, history,	Not available in my community	10%	15%	12%
debate, math team, etc.)	Never	53%	53%	70%
	A few times a year	2%	9%	7%
	Monthly	0%	2%	5%
	1-2 times per week	27%	17%	5%
	3-4 times per week	4%	0%	0%
	Every day	4%	4%	0%
Community clubs and programs (4-H, Park and	Not available in my community	2%	4%	5%
Rec, Community Ed., etc.)	Never	64%	79%	60%
	A few times a year	6%	9%	14%
	Monthly	21%	4%	18%
	1-2 times per week	4%	0%	2%
	3-4 times per week	4%	4%	0%
	Every day	0%	0%	2%
Mentoring programs	Not available in my community	14%	13%	16%
	Never	84%	80%	67%
	A few times a year	0%	2%	5%
	Monthly	0%	4%	0%
	1-2 times per week	0%	0%	9%
	Every day	2%	0%	2%
Religious activities (religious services,	Not available in my community	4%	2%	3%
education, youth group, etc.)	Never	40%	21%	26%
•	A few times a year	8%	15%	26%
	Monthly	12%	17%	28%
	1-2 times per week	37%	36%	14%
	3-4 times per week	0%	6%	2%
	Every day	0%	2%	2%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

# TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES ^ Kittson County

			Grade	
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	85%	86%	78%
you participate in school-based or community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	To learn new skills	53%	36%	48%
	My parents or guardians want me to	13%	21%	22%
	My friends participate	32%	45%	39%
	To help me get into college	23%	38%	24%
	Participate for other reasons	13%	14%	17%
In general, why don't you participate in any school-based or	Activities are not available in my community	0%	13%	9%
community-based activities and clubs?	Activities cost too much	16%	6%	6%
(Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	12%	0%	3%
	My friends don't participate	4%	6%	16%
	I'm not interested	72%	69%	66%
	I am too busy with other things	40%	44%	63%
	I was kicked off or removed	0%	0%	3%
	Don't participate for other reasons	16%	19%	9%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

# TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION Kittson County

			Grade	
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	64%	63%	71%
iive witii?	Both adoptive parents	2%	0%	0%
	Mother and stepfather	7%	8%	3%
	Mother only	14%	10%	7%
	Father only	0%	4%	7%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father			
	Sometimes with father	11%	10%	10%
	Other	2%	2%	2%
	No adults or no answer	0%	2%	0%
Can you talk to your	Yes, most of the time	35%	43%	40%
father about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	39%	33%	34%
	No, not very often	13%	8%	17%
	No, not at all	7%	8%	7%
	My father is not around	6%	8%	2%
Can you talk to your	Yes, most of the time	65%	52%	60%
mother about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	22%	29%	29%
	No, not very often	7%	10%	5%
	No, not at all	4%	4%	3%
	My mother is not around	2%	4%	2%

# TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Kittson County

			Grade	
How much do you feel .	••	6th	9th	12th
your parents care A little		%	%	%
	A little	2%	0%	2%
about you?	Some	2%	2%	5%
	Quite a bit	7%	10%	16%
	Very much	89%	88%	77%
other adult relatives	Not at all	4%	0%	4%
care about you?	A little	5%	0%	2%
	Some	11%	2%	12%
	Quite a bit	14%	40%	21%
	Very much	66%	58%	61%
friends care about	Not at all	6%	2%	2%
you?	A little	7%	13%	7%
	Some	19%	19%	18%
	Quite a bit	22%	44%	33%
	Very much	46%	23%	40%
teachers/ other	Not at all	2%	8%	7%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	6%	21%	23%
,	Some	20%	35%	32%
	Quite a bit	41%	27%	32%
	Very much	31%	8%	7%
religious or spiritual	Not at all	12%	4%	11%
leaders care about you? ^	A little	2%	17%	19%
	Some	24%	21%	19%
	Quite a bit	41%	35%	32%
	Very much	22%	23%	19%
other adults in your	Not at all	8%	6%	5%
community care about you?	A little	13%	15%	21%
•	Some	23%	44%	28%
	Quite a bit	37%	31%	33%
	Very much	19%	4%	12%

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

		Grade		
		6th 9th		12th
		%	%	%
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job,	Yes	13%	9%	16%
or legal problems?	No	87%	91%	84%
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job,	Yes	10%	4%	7%
or legal problems?	No	90%	96%	93%

# **TABLE 14A** PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE \*^

		Grad	е
		9th	12th
		%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include	Yes	0%	3%
shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	No	100%	97%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened	Yes	2%	17%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	98%	83%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	0%	5%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	100%	95%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

# TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

			Grade		
		6th	9th	12th	
		%	%	%	
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that	Yes	15%	2%	5%	
you had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	85%	98%	95%	
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	6%	2%	9%	
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	94%	98%	91%	
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	Yes	0%	2%	3%	
	No	100%	98%	97%	
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or	Yes	0%	0%	2%	
had you touch them sexually?	No	100%	100%	98%	

### **TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES**

			Grade	
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	47%	28%	39%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	26%	62%	47%
	3-4 years ago	6%	4%	9%
	More than 4 years ago	9%	2%	4%
	I have never had a physical exam	13%	4%	2%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma? ^	Yes	9%	4%	16%
nave asuma :	No	91%	96%	84%
Do you have a physical health	No	96%	88%	90%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	4%	13%	10%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	92%	94%	86%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	8%	6%	14%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No		92%	83%
emotional health problem? *^	Yes, during the last year		4%	5%
	Yes, more than a year ago		4%	12%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No		96%	97%
or other drug problem? *^^	Yes, during the last year		4%	0%
	Yes, more than a year ago		0%	3%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.^ New question in 2007.^ New response options in 2007.

# TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES

#### **Kittson County**

			6th	9th	12th
			%	%	%
At the present time, do you	Underweight		14%	10%	5%
think you are	About the right weight	About the right weight		75%	54%
	Overweight		20%	15%	40%
During the last 12 months,	I am not trying to lose weight or control my weight	Yes		51%	31%
have you done any of the following to lose or control		No		49%	69%
weight?¯(Mark all that apply) *^	Fast or skip meals	Yes		8%	31%
		No		92%	69%
	Smoke cigarettes	Yes		0%	21%
		No		100%	79%
	Exercise	Yes		43%	48%
		No		57%	52%
	Use diet pills, speed or other drugs	Yes		0%	5%
		No		100%	95%
	Eat healthier	Yes		41%	53%
		No		59%	47%
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes		0%	3%
	eamy	No		100%	97%
	Use laxatives	Yes		0%	5%
		No		100%	95%
Weight status * according to Body Mass Index (BMI) **	Not overweight			76%	76%
Dody Mass Hidex (DMI)	At risk for overweight			15%	11%
	Overweight			9%	13%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile

At risk of overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Overweight: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

<sup>^</sup> Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons. Two response options are new in 2007.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey. New questions in 2007.

### TABLE 17 EXERCISE

		Grade			
		6th	9th	12th	
		%	%	%	
On how many of the	0 days	13%	6%	17%	
last 7 days did you exercise or play sports	1 day	12%	6%	14%	
that made you sweat or breathe hard for at	2 days	8%	4%	16%	
least 20 minutes?	3 days	6%	8%	14%	
	4 days	21%	17%	7%	
	5 days	8%	31%	17%	
	6 days	12%	10%	9%	
	7 days	21%	17%	7%	
On how many of the	0 days	2%	0%	16%	
last 7 days were you physically active for a	1 day	4%	4%	12%	
combined total of at least 30 minutes?	2 days	8%	6%	14%	
	3 days	8%	14%	16%	
	4 days	13%	10%	12%	
	5 days	21%	24%	19%	
	6 days	10%	16%	10%	
	7 days	35%	24%	2%	

### TABLE 18 NUTRITION

How many glasses of each of the		Grade			
following did you di	or eacn or tne rink vesterdav?	6th	9th	12th	
		%	%	%	
Milk	0 glasses	17%	20%	21%	
	1-2 glasses	39%	35%	53%	
	3-4 glasses	37%	31%	26%	
	5 or more glasses	7%	14%	0%	
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	38%	41%	47%	
	1-2 glasses	45%	43%	47%	
	3-4 glasses	9%	12%	7%	
	5 or more glasses	8%	4%	0%	
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	60%	54%	67%	
	1-2 glasses	31%	38%	29%	
	3-4 glasses	4%	8%	3%	
	5 or more glasses	6%	0%	0%	
Pop or soda	0 glasses	53%	31%	31%	
	1-2 glasses	34%	38%	57%	
	3-4 glasses	8%	25%	5%	
	5 or more glasses	6%	6%	7%	
Sports drinks	0 glasses	77%	66%	66%	
	1-2 glasses	15%	13%	24%	
	3-4 glasses	4%	13%	7%	
	5 or more glasses	4%	9%	3%	
Water	0 glasses	6%	12%	12%	
	1-2 glasses	28%	29%	33%	
	3-4 glasses	28%	14%	28%	
	5 or more glasses	39%	45%	28%	
How many servings		4%	11%	3%	
of fruits, fruit juices or vegetables did	1 serving	15%	6%	16%	
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	25%	26%	19%	
	3 servings	23%	15%	29%	
	4 servings	17%	26%	21%	
	5 or more servings	17%	17%	12%	

## TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

How often do you wear a seat belt when you			Grade			
		6th	9th	12th		
		%	%	%		
ride in a car?	Never	0%	6%	13%		
	Sometimes	21%	31%	42%		
	Often	40%	31%	30%		
	Always	40%	33%	15%		
drive a car? *	I never do this activity		14%	9%		
	Never		10%	11%		
	Sometimes		12%	30%		
	Often		16%	26%		
	Always		47%	25%		

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

# TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS Kittson County

Where have you received most of your		Grade			
where have you rece information about	eived most of your	6th	9th	12th	
		%	%	%	
alcohol and other	Friends or peers	21%	57%	76%	
drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Parents	61%	57%	60%	
	Brothers or sisters	16%	27%	34%	
	School/teachers/ counselors	63%	78%	60%	
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	11%	10%	14%	
	Religious/ community groups ^	5%	22%	7%	
	Internet	7%	20%	10%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	25%	41%	40%	
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	11%	2%	3%	
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	18%	63%	78%	
that apply)	Parents	38%	49%	34%	
	Brothers or sisters	5%	16%	19%	
	School/teachers/ counselors	29%	53%	48%	
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	16%	18%	17%	
	Religious/ community groups ^	2%	6%	9%	
	Internet	2%	27%	17%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	14%	37%	38%	
	I do not know much about sex	21%	6%	3%	

<sup>^</sup> New response option in 2007.

## TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS ^ Kittson County

How much do you agree or disagree with the		Grade			
following statements?	or arsagree with the	6th	9th	12th	
		%	%	%	
I get a lot of headaches, stomachaches or	Agree	19%	13%	21%	
sickness.	Mostly agree	22%	17%	9%	
	Mostly disagree	22%	28%	30%	
	Disagree	37%	43%	39%	
I am often irritable and angry.	Agree	15%	4%	9%	
angry.	Mostly agree	15%	6%	15%	
	Mostly disagree	36%	47%	33%	
	Disagree	34%	43%	44%	
I have many fears and	Agree	15%	2%	9%	
am easily scared.	Mostly agree	13%	6%	9%	
	Mostly disagree	21%	23%	32%	
	Disagree	51%	68%	50%	
l often have trouble	Agree	21%	17%	18%	
concentrating.	Mostly agree	9%	17%	29%	
	Mostly disagree	34%	41%	29%	
	Disagree	36%	24%	25%	
I am restless and	Agree	25%	6%	119	
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	17%	11%	25%	
	Mostly disagree	12%	34%	27%	
	Disagree	46%	49%	389	
I often have trouble	Agree	24%	11%	11%	
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	19%	13%	18%	
	Mostly disagree	19%	28%	29%	
	Disagree	39%	49%	42%	
I do things before I	Agree	22%	15%	119	
think.	Mostly agree	19%	35%	20%	
	Mostly disagree	31%	28%	50%	
	Disagree	28%	22%	20%	
I am often unhappy,	Agree	11%	2%	49	
depressed or tearful.	Mostly agree	9%	7%	16%	
	Mostly disagree	15%	29%	36%	
	Disagree	65%	62%	449	

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

# TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Kittson County

			Grade	
During the last 30 days		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
have you felt you were under any stress or	Yes, almost more than I could take	7%	6%	11%
pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	6%	17%	25%
	Yes, more than usual	2%	13%	19%
	Yes, a little	54%	42%	37%
	Not at all	31%	23%	9%
have you felt sad?	All the time	2%	0%	4%
	Most of the time	13%	8%	4%
	Some of the time	16%	23%	37%
	Little of the time	47%	48%	39%
	None of the time	22%	21%	18%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you wondered if	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	4%	4%	5%
anything was worthwhile?	Quite a bit	6%	6%	5%
	Some, enough to bother me	6%	8%	9%
	A little bit	28%	27%	32%
	Not at all	57%	54%	49%
have you felt nervous,	All the time	0%	0%	4%
worried, or upset?	Most of the time	9%	8%	5%
	Some of the time	22%	25%	23%
	Little of the time	44%	48%	56%
	None of the time	24%	19%	12%

# TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR Kittson County

		Grade		
		6th 9th 12th		12th
		%	%	%
Have you ever hurt	No	87%	85%	82%
yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns,	Yes, during the last year	7%	9%	11%
bruises)? ^	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	6%	7%
Have you ever thought	No	85%	87%	75%
about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	7%	11%	12%
	Yes, more than a year ago	7%	2%	12%
Have you ever tried to	No	100%	100%	95%
kill yourself?	Yes, more than a year ago	0%	0%	5%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

# **TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR \* Kittson County**

During the last 12 months, how often		Grade		
have you done these acti		9th	12th	
		%	%	
Played cards for money	Not at all	73%	61%	
	Less than once a month	18%	21%	
	About once a month	6%	7%	
	About once a week	2%	9%	
	Daily	0%	2%	
Bet on games of	Not at all	81%	75%	
personal skill like pool, golf, or bowling	Less than once a month	8%	9%	
	About once a month	4%	12%	
	About once a week	6%	4%	
Bet money on sports	Not at all	83%	81%	
teams or horseracing ^	Less than once a month	11%	12%	
	About once a month	2%	4%	
	About once a week	2%	4%	
	Daily	2%	0%	
Bought lottery tickets or	Not at all	88%	58%	
scratch offs	Less than once a month	6%	18%	
	About once a month	6%	16%	
	About once a week	0%	9%	
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	100%	88%	
	Less than once a month	0%	5%	
	About once a month	0%	4%	
	About once a week	0%	4%	
Gambled for money	Not at all	98%	95%	
online ^^	About once a month	2%	4%	
	About once a week	0%	2%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New question in 2007.

# TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

			Grade	
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how	Never	96%	98%	83%
often have you run away from home?	Once or twice	4%	2%	9%
	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	9%
During the last 12 months, how	Never	98%	86%	81%
often have you damaged or destroyed property at school or	Once or twice	2%	8%	12%
somewhere else?	3 to 5 times	0%	4%	3%
	More than 10 times			
		0%	2%	3%
During the last 12 months, how	Never	83%	80%	78%
often have you hit or beat up another person?	Once or twice	6%	12%	16%
	3 to 5 times	9%	2%	3%
	6 to 10 times	0%	2%	3%
	More than 10 times	2%	4%	0%
During the last 12 months, how	Never	98%	82%	79%
often have you taken something from a store without paying for it?	Once or twice	2%	12%	16%
	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	2%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	2%
	More than 10 times	0%	6%	2%
On how many of the last 30 days did you carry a gun on school property?	0 days	100%	100%	100%
On how many of the last 30 days did	0 days	95%	98%	93%
you carry a weapon (other than a gun) on school property?	1 day	4%	2%	0%
	2 or 3 days	2%	0%	3%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	3%

# **TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE \*\***

		Grade		
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days ^	No	98%	92%	51%
•	Yes	2%	8%	49%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	100%	98%	81%
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days) ^	Yes	0%	2%	19%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	No	100%	96%	66%
	Yes	0%	4%	34%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	91%	74%	32%
, can (encluding condect)	Used only alcohol in the past year	7%	17%	38%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	0%	2%	0%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	2%	7%	30%

<sup>\*\*</sup> These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items. ^ New computed variables in 2007.

# TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Kittson County

		Grade		
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	98%	96%	61%
you smoke a cigarette?	1 or 2 days	0%	2%	14%
	3 to 5 days	2%	0%	4%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	5%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	4%
	All 30 days	0%	2%	12%
During the last 30 days, how frequently have	Never	98%	96%	64%
you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	0%	2%	13%
	One to five cigarettes per day	2%	2%	13%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	4%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	4%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	4%
How old were you the first time you smoked	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	94%	80%	44%
part or all of a cigarette? ^	10 years old or younger	6%	2%	4%
	11 years old	0%	4%	4%
	12 years old	0%	6%	5%
	13 years old	0%	4%	5%
	14 years old	0%	4%	14%
	15 years old	0%	0%	5%
	16 years old	0%	0%	7%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	12%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

# TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ Kittson County

			Grade	
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	98%	92%	70%
you use chewing	1 or 2 days	2%	8%	11%
tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	7%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	4%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	5%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did	0 days	98%	100%	82%
you smoke cigars,	1 or 2 days	2%	0%	11%
cigarillos or little cigars?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	4%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or used chewing	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	98%	90%	49%
tobacco?	10 years old or younger	2%	0%	0%
	11 years old	0%	0%	2%
	12 years old	0%	4%	2%
	13 years old	0%	6%	5%
	14 years old	0%	0%	7%
	15 years old	0%	0%	7%
	16 years old	0%	0%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	19%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

#### **TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO \***

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE	WHO USED	Grade	
TOBACCO IN THE LAST		9th	12th
		%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	25%	68%
	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	14%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	0%	11%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	0%	4%
	Bought it from vending machines	0%	4%
	Bought it on the Internet	0%	7%
	Got it from friends	25%	43%
	Got it from other family members ^	25%	4%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	25%	29%
	Took it from my home	25%	0%
	Took it from a friend's home	25%	4%
	Took it from stores	25%	7%

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Gra	de
		9th	12th
		%	%
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	0%	5%
you use a fake ID?	No	100%	95%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New reponse option in 2007.

# TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY Kittson County

			Grade	
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
During the last 12 months,	0	95%	74%	32%
on how many occasions (if any) have you had	1-2	2%	15%	6%
alcoholic beverages to drink?	3-5	2%	2%	8%
	6-9	2%	4%	4%
	10-19	0%	2%	17%
	20-39	0%	0%	11%
	40+	0%	2%	23%
During the last 30 days, on	0 days	95%	91%	43%
how many days did you drink one or more drinks	1 or 2 days	2%	6%	15%
of an alcoholic beverage?	3 to 5 days	2%	0%	17%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	11%
	10 to 19 days	0%	2%	11%
	20 to 29 days	2%	0%	2%
If you drink beer/wine/wine	I don't drink beer/wine/wine	95%	81%	33%
coolers/hard liquor, generally, how much (if	1 glass, can, or drink	2%	9%	10%
any) do you drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	2%	4%
time?	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	2%	0%	10%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	2%	8%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	4%	6%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	2%	2%	29%
Over the last 2 weeks, how	Never		96%	60%
many times (if any) have you had five or more	Once		2%	10%
drinks in a row? *	Twice		0%	17%
	3 - 5 times		2%	10%
	6 or more times		0%	4%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask this question.

#### TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE ^

		Grade		
		6th 9th		12th
		%	%	%
How old were you when you had your	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few			
first drink of alcohol	sips	85%	60%	28%
other than a few sips?	10 years old or younger	11%	4%	11%
	11 years old	2%	4%	0%
	12 years old	2%	4%	7%
	13 years old	0%	17%	19%
	14 years old	0%	10%	4%
	15 years old	0%	0%	17%
	16 years old	0%	0%	13%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	2%

<sup>^</sup> New question in 2007.

#### TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL \*

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED		Grad	le
ALCOHOL IN THE LAST		9th	12th
		%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	25%	7%
	Bought it on the Internet	25%	3%
	Got it from friends	75%	67%
	Got it from my parents ^	50%	3%
	Got it from other family members ^	50%	7%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	50%	43%
	Got it at parties	75%	67%
	Took it from my home	50%	23%
	Took it from a friend's home	25%	10%
	Took it from stores	25%	0%

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Gra	Grade		
		9th	12th		
		%	%		
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?  Yes  No		0%	17%		
		100%	83%		

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Percentages are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

<sup>^</sup> New response option in 2007.

# TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING \*

		Grad	de
		9th	12th
		%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other drugs?	0 times or no use	98%	54%
	Once	0%	19%
	Twice	0%	6%
	3 or more times	3%	21%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have been	No	88%	43%
using alcohol or drugs?	Yes, but rarely	6%	36%
	Yes, often	4%	19%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	2%	2%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.

# TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ Kittson County

		Grade		
		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on	0 days	100%	100%	86%
how many days did you use marijuana or hashish?	1 or 2 days	0%	0%	7%
	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	4%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%
How old were you when	I have never tried marijuana	100%	91%	65%
you tried marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or younger	0%	0%	2%
	12 years old	0%	0%	2%
	13 years old	0%	2%	4%
	14 years old	0%	4%	2%
	15 years old	0%	2%	7%
	16 years old	0%	0%	11%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	7%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use	0 days	100%	100%	96%
any of these "other drugs"?	1 or 2 days	0%	0%	4%
How old were you when	I have never tried "other drugs"	96%	100%	91%
you tried any of these "other drugs" for the first	10 years old or younger	4%	0%	2%
time?	14 years old	0%	0%	2%
	16 years old	0%	0%	4%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	2%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

# **TABLE 34** MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ **Kittson County**

D 1 41 440 44		Grade		
During the last 12 month many occasions (if any)	-	6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	0	100%	91%	73%
	1-2	0%	6%	11%
	3-5	0%	2%	7%
	6-9	0%	0%	2%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%
	20-39	0%	0%	4%
	40+	0%	0%	2%
sniffed glue, or	0	100%	98%	95%
breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	0%	2%	0%
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in	6-9	0%	0%	2%
order to get high?	10-19	0%	0%	2%
	40+	0%	0%	2%
used LSD ("acid"), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other	0		100%	96%
psychedelics (like mescaline, mushrooms, peyote)? *	3-5		0%	4%
used heroin? *	0		100%	100%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 35** METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY \*^

During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you		Grade	
		9th	12th
		%	%
used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice) by	0		
any method?		100%	100%
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form), or cocaine in any	0	100%	96%
other form?	1-2		
		0%	4%
used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X) or	0	100%	98%
Ketamine ("Special K")?	3-5	0%	2%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 36A** PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*^

During the leaf 12 manths, on how		Grade	
During the last 12 months, on many occasions (if any) have y		9th	12th
many occasions (ii any) nave j	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	%	%
used stimulants like Benzedrine or diet pills that were not prescribed for you	0	100%	96%
by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	1-2	0%	4%
used your own or someone else's ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	0	100%	98%
	1-2	0%	2%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan, Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	100%	98%
	1-2	0%	2%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	100%	98%
	1-2	0%	2%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

#### **TABLE 36B** PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*^

During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you		Grade 6th	
		%	
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	100%	

<sup>\* 9</sup>th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade		
Do you ever use alcohol or other drugs		6th	9th	12th
		%	%	%
before school?	Yes	2%	2%	5%
	No	98%	98%	95%
during school?	Yes	2%	2%	7%
	No	98%	98%	93%
right after school?	Yes	4%	2%	16%
	No	96%	98%	84%

# TABLE 38 SOCIAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE ^

				Grade	
			6th	9th	12th
			%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents	Yes		48%	55%	48%
(or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	No		52%	45%	52%
How do you think	smoked one	They would approve	2%	2%	0%
your close friends would feel if you	or more packs of cigarettes per day?	They would not care at all	4%	9%	35%
		They would disapprove	4%	26%	18%
		They would strongly disapprove	90%	63%	47%
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	They would approve	2%	2%	11%
		They would not care at all	4%	11%	44%
		They would disapprove	4%	28%	20%
		They would strongly disapprove	90%	59%	25%
	smoked marijuana once	They would approve	2%	2%	2%
	or twice a week?	They would not care at all	4%	7%	17%
		They would disapprove	2%	9%	19%
		They would strongly disapprove	92%	83%	63%
	used other drugs once or	They would approve	2%	2%	2%
	twice a week?	They would not care at all	4%	2%	11%
		They would disapprove	2%	13%	7%
		They would strongly disapprove	92%	83%	80%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

# TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE ^ Kittson County

			Grade		
			6th	9th	12th
			%	%	%
How much do you think	smoke one or more packs of cigarettes	No risk	4%	0%	4%
people risk harming	per day?	Slight risk	8%	7%	12%
themselves physically or		Moderate risk	17%	17%	12%
in other ways		Great risk	72%	76%	72%
if they	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	No risk	6%	0%	2%
		Slight risk	19%	4%	30%
		Moderate risk	17%	26%	28%
		Great risk	58%	70%	40%
	smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	8%	0%	4%
	office of twice a week!	Slight risk	6%	2%	14%
		Moderate risk	11%	13%	18%
		Great risk	75%	85%	65%

<sup>^</sup> New questions in 2007.

#### **TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \***

		Grade	е
During the last 12 months		9th	12th
		%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	100%	92%
get the same effect?	Yes	0%	8%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	100%	98%
	Yes	0%	2%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	No or no use	98%	92%
	Yes	3%	8%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs,	0 times or no use	95%	69%
or getting over their effects?	Once	5%	14%
	Twice	0%	4%
	3 or more times	0%	12%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	95%	88%
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use alcohol or other drugs or to get	Once	3%	6%
over their effects? ^	Twice	3%	4%
	3 or more times	0%	2%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated,	0 times or no use	98%	82%
paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	0%	12%
	Twice	0%	2%
	3 or more times	3%	4%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 40B** CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \*

		Grade	•
During the last 12 months		9th	12th
		%	%
how many times have you missed work or school, or	0 times or no use	98%	92%
neglected other major responsibilities because of	Once	0%	8%
alcohol or other drug use? ^	3 or more times	3%	0%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you	0 times or no use	95%	88%
problems with the law?	Once	3%	13%
	3 or more times	3%	0%
how many times have you hit someone or become violent	0 times or no use	100%	85%
while using alcohol or other drugs?	Once	0%	8%
	Twice	0%	4%
	3 or more times	0%	2%
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	95%	58%
drugs that later you could not	Once	3%	17%
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	0%	8%
	3 or more times	3%	17%
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	95%	67%
drugs than you intended to?	Once	3%	17%
	Twice	0%	4%
	3 or more times	3%	13%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \***

		Grade		
		9th	12th	
		%	%	
Have you ever had sexual	No	86%	46%	
intercourse ("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	2%	9%	
	Yes, 3 times or more	12%	45%	
During the last 12 months, with how many different	None	100%	68%	
male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	0%	20%	
nad sexual intercourse?	2 persons	0%	5%	
	3 persons	0%	4%	
	4 persons	0%	4%	
During the last 12 months, with how many different female partners have you	None	86%	79%	
	1 person	4%	9%	
had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	6%	5%	
	3 persons	0%	4%	
	4 persons	0%	2%	
	5 persons	2%	0%	
	6 or more persons	2%	2%	
How many times have you	0 times	100%	96%	
been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?	1 time	0%	2%	
	2 or more times	0%	2%	

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

#### **TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \***

		Gra	de
SEXUALLY ACTIVE STUDENTS ONLY		9th	12th
		%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting	Never	43%	53%
yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Not with every partner	29%	7%
	At least once with every partner	29%	40%
Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? **	Never	29%	20%
	Not with every partner	29%	17%
	At least once with every partner	43%	63%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do you and/or your	Never	43%	14%
partner use any birth control method?	Rarely	0%	10%
	Sometimes	0%	7%
	Usually	0%	7%
	Always	57%	62%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is a condom used?	Never	14%	10%
	Rarely	0%	7%
	Sometimes	0%	23%
	Usually	0%	3%
	Always	86%	57%
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your	Yes	83%	60%
partner use a condom?	No	17%	40%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
\*\* The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results.

### **TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE \***

		Grade	
		9th	12th
		%	%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors	One or both of my parents would object	59%	26%
influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	I don't want to have sex	41%	22%
,,	Most students in my school don't have sex	3%	9%
	My friends don't have sex	21%	4%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	62%	17%
	I'm afraid of getting caught	23%	9%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	26%	22%
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	33%	13%
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	64%	30%
	Fear of pregnancy ^	54%	35%
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	28%	26%
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	38%	26%
	Other reason(s) ^^	23%	70%

<sup>\* 6</sup>th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New response option in 2007.