2007 Minnesota Student Survey County Tables

Fall 2007

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Minnesota Department of Education

Minnesota Department of Health

Minnesota Department of Human Services

Minnesota Department of Public Safety

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In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2007. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2007 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2007 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 338 public operating districts, 309 agreed to participate (91% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 81% of public school sixth graders, 76% of public school ninth graders, and 58% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2007 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 72% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

Some of the 2007 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2004 survey instrument. While many questions stayed the same, there were questions that had updated or improved wording. Some entirely new questions were added and some questions were dropped. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables

	Table #	
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Total number of surveys	1	1
Gender	1	1
Age	1	1
Race/ethnicity	1	1
Feelings about school	2	2
School plans	2	2
Truancy/skipping days of school	2	2
Grades received in school	3	3
Have or ever had an IEP	3	NA
Free/reduced-price lunch	3	NA
Changed schools	3	NA
Students are friendly	4	4
Students behave well	4	4
Students threatened students	4	4
Teachers interested in student	4	4
Teachers show respect for students	4	4
Feel safe going to and from school	5	5
Feel safe at school	5	5
Feel safe in neighborhood	5	NA
Bathrooms in school are safe	5	5
Illegal gang activity at school	5	5
Alcohol/drug use at school	5	5
Sold or given drug at school	6	6
Property stolen/damaged at school	6	6
Skipped school/felt unsafe	6	6
Threatened/assaulted at school	6	6
Sexual harassment at school	6	NA
Victim of bullying	7	NA
Being a bully	7	NA
Time on homework/study	8A	7A
Time reading	8A	7B
Time doing volunteer work	8A	7C
Time working for pay	8A	7C
Time watching TV/DVDs/videos	8B	7B
Time playing computer/video games	8B	7B
Time talking on phone/text messaging	8B	NA
Time online	8B	NA
Time hanging out	8B	7C
Fine arts activities	9A	NA
Private lessons	9A	NA
Club/community sports teams	9A	NA
School sports teams	9A	NA
Hobby/academic clubs	9B	NA
Community clubs/programs	9B	NA
Mentoring programs	9B	NA
Religious activities	9B	NA

	Table #		
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004	
Reasons for participating	10	NA	
Reasons for not participating	10	NA	
Which adults do you live with	11	9	
Talk with father about problems	11	9	
Talk with mother about problems	11	9	
Parents care about you	12	10	
Other adult relatives care about you	12	10	
Friends care about you	12	11	
Teachers/other adults at school care	12	11	
Church or spiritual leaders care	12	11	
Other adults in community care	12	11	
Family alcohol use problems	13	12	
Family drug use problems	13	12	
Perpetrator of relationship violence	14A	NA	
Victim of relationship violence	14A	NA	
Victim of relationship sexual assault	14A	NA	
Victim of physical abuse at home	14B	13	
Witness to physical abuse at home	14B	13	
Victim of extrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14	
Victim of intrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14	
Recency of last physical exam	15	15	
Ever told had asthma	15	NA	
Physical health problem	15	NA	
Mental/emotional health problem	15	NA	
Ever treated for mental/emotional	15	NA	
Ever treated for alcohol/drug problem	15	15	
Perception of current weight	16	16	
Activities to control weight*	16	16	
Weight status according to BMI	16	NA	
Strenuous exercise lasting 20 minutes	17	17	
Physical activity lasting 30 minutes	17	17	
Beverage consumption	18	18	
Servings of fruits/vegetables	18	18	
Use of seat belts	19	19	
Information sources/risk behaviors	20	20	
Headaches/stomachaches/sickness	21A	NA	
Irritable/angry	21A	NA	
Many fears/easily scared	21A	NA	
Trouble concentrating	21A	NA	
Restless	21A	NA	
Sleep trouble	21A	NA	
Impulsive	21A	NA	
Unhappy/depressed/tearful	21A	NA	
Emotional well-being /distress	21B	22	
Self-inflicted injury	22	NA	
Suicidal thoughts and attempts	22	23	

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables

	Table #	
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Played cards for money	23	24
Bet on games of skill	23	24
Bet on sports teams/horseracing*	23	24
Bought lottery tickets	23	24
Gambled in a casino	23	24
Gambled for money online	23	NA
Running away from home	24	26
Vandalism	24	26
Physical fights	24	26
Shoplifting	24	26
Carrying a gun or other weapon	24	26
Use of any tobacco product past month	25	NA
Frequent use of any tobacco product	25	NA
Frequent binge drinking	25	27
Any alcohol/drug use past year	25	27
Frequency of cigarette use past month	26	28
Quantity of cigarettes past month	26	28
Age of first use of cigarettes	26	NA
Use of smokeless tobacco past month	27	NA
Use of cigars/cigarillos past month	27	NA
Age of first use of cigars/smokeless	27	NA
Sources for obtaining tobacco	28	30
Use of fake ID to purchase tobacco	28	30
Frequency of alcohol use past year	29	31
Frequency of alcohol use past month	29	31
Typical alcohol use quantity	29	31
Binge drinking past 2 weeks	29	31
Age of first alcohol use	30	NA
Sources for obtaining alcohol	31	32
Use of fake ID to purchase alcohol	31	32
Drinking and driving	32	33
Marijuana use past month	33	34
Age of first use of marijuana	33	NA
Use of other drugs past month	33	NA
Age of first use of other drugs	33	NA

	Table #		
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004	
Marijuana use past year*	34	34	
Inhalant use past year*	34	34	
LSD/hallucinogen use past year*	34	36	
Heroin use past year*	34	36	
Methamphetamine use past year*	35	35	
Cocaine/crack use past year*	35	35	
MDMA/ecstasy use past year*	35	35	
Stimulant use past year	36A	NA	
ADHD/ADD drug use past year	36A	NA	
Pain reliever use past year	36A	NA	
Tranquilizer use past year	36A	NA	
Prescription drug use past year	36B	NA	
Substance use before/during school	37	38	
Talked about dangers of substance use	38	NA	
Social disapproval of substance use	38	NA	
Perceived risks from substance use	39	NA	
Need more substance to get effect	40A	41A	
Tried to reduce substance use	40A	41A	
Substance use hurt relationships*	40A	41A	
All day substance use or effects	40A	41A	
Given up activities to use substances*	40A	41A	
Use related emotional distress	40A	41A	
Use related neglect of responsibilities*	40B	41B	
Use related legal problems	40B	41B	
Use related violent behavior	40B	41B	
Use related memory problems	40B	41B	
Substance use greater than intended	40B	41B	
Sexual intercourse ever	41A	42A	
Number of sexual partners	41A	42A	
Pregnant or caused pregnancy	41A	42A	
Talk with partner about STD risk	41B	42B	
Talk about pregnancy prevention	41B	42B	
Frequency of birth control	41B	42B	
Frequency of condom use	41B	42B	
Use of condom during last intercourse	41B	42B	
Reasons for sexual abstinence*	42	43	

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

		Grade							
		6th	1	9th		12tl	n		
		N	%	N	%	N	%		
Total number of surveys		348	100%	394	100%	263	100%		
Gender	Male	167	48%	196	50%	132	50%		
	Female	181	52%	198	50%	131	50%		
Age	11 or younger	122	35%	0	0%	0	0%		
	12	202	58%	0	0%	0	0%		
	13	23	7%	1	0%	0	0%		
	14	1	0%	117	30%	0	0%		
	15	0	0%	258	65%	0	0%		
	16	0	0%	16	4%	0	0%		
	17	0	0%	1	0%	108	41%		
	18	0	0%	0	0%	147	56%		
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	6	2%		
	No answer	0	0%	1	0%	2	1%		
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	4	1%	2	1%	1	0%		
	Black or African American	11	3%	8	2%	2	1%		
	Hispanic or Latino	38	11%	29	7%	13	5%		
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	10	3%	7	2%	3	1%		
	White	250	72%	328	83%	232	88%		
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	15	4%	16	4%	10	4%		
	I don't know / no answer	20	6%	4	1%	2	1%		

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY Mower County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	25%	37%	6%	15%	13%	11%
school?	I like school quite a bit	29%	31%	29%	36%	25%	34%
	I like school a little	30%	22%	44%	31%	30%	34%
	I don't like school very much	10%	7%	13%	10%	20%	13%
	I hate school	6%	3%	7%	9%	12%	8%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			2%	1%	0%	0%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college			7%	5%	5%	5%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			3%	0%	11%	5%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			68%	62%	65%	54%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			20%	31%	18%	36%
During the last 30	Never	79%	80%	77%	81%	57%	71%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	14%	15%	19%	12%	33%	20%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	5%	5%	2%	4%	8%	8%
33.13011	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS **Mower County**

		Grade						
		61	h	9t	h	12	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Mark the two grades you get the most often.	A only	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	
most often.	A and B only	50%	61%	45%	70%	52%	66%	
	B only	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
	B and C only	17%	16%	29%	14%	23%	31%	
	C only	4%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	
	C and D only	8%	3%	13%	9%	11%	0%	
	D only	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
	D and F only	4%	1%	5%	2%	2%	0%	
	F only	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
	Not applicable or no answer	12%	13%	5%	4%	7%	2%	
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP	Yes			16%	11%	14%	12%	
(Individualized Education Plan)? *^	No			84%	89%	86%	88%	
Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch	Yes	38%	45%	27%	33%	28%	22%	
at school? ^	No	62%	55%	73%	67%	72%	78%	
Since the beginning of this school year,	0 times	91%	96%	96%	95%	99%	99%	
how many times have you changed schools? ^	1 time	5%	2%	3%	2%	1%	0%	
	2 times	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	
	3 or more times	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

			Grade							
		6t	h	9t	h	12th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
How many students in	All	4%	5%	1%	4%	5%	0%			
your school are friendly?	Most	42%	48%	57%	55%	56%	44%			
	Some	42%	39%	33%	34%	33%	44%			
	A few	10%	8%	9%	8%	6%	11%			
	None	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			
How many students in	All	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	0%			
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	33%	33%	40%	42%	44%	36%			
lunchroom?	Some	40%	40%	40%	39%	37%	43%			
	A few	21%	22%	15%	17%	16%	20%			
	None	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%			
How many students in	All	1%	0%	3%	0%	8%	0%			
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	12%	9%	12%	10%	9%	10%			
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	21%	21%	23%	18%	20%	25%			
J	A few	41%	44%	45%	57%	49%	52%			
	None	26%	26%	18%	16%	14%	12%			
How many of your	All	27%	36%	8%	7%	10%	3%			
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	32%	36%	34%	34%	26%	32%			
	Some	22%	14%	26%	21%	33%	35%			
	A few	10%	8%	21%	27%	23%	22%			
	None	9%	6%	10%	11%	8%	8%			
How many of your	All	54%	57%	35%	40%	24%	14%			
teachers show respect for students?	Most	33%	29%	41%	39%	43%	57%			
	Some	6%	5%	13%	14%	16%	18%			
	A few	5%	8%	8%	7%	13%	11%			
	None	1%	2%	4%	1%	5%	1%			

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY Mower County

				Gra	ıde		
How much do you so	roo or disagraa	6t	:h	9th		12	th
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to	Strongly agree	50%	41%	37%	42%	49%	48%
and from school	Agree	41%	53%	57%	53%	46%	44%
	Disagree	7%	4%	6%	4%	3%	7%
	Strongly disagree	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	48%	53%	30%	36%	42%	41%
	Agree	43%	42%	58%	56%	51%	52%
	Disagree	7%	3%	9%	7%	5%	6%
	Strongly disagree	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	48%	45%	49%	48%	56%	41%
neighborhood ^	Agree	41%	45%	45%	46%	38%	52%
	Disagree	8%	10%	4%	5%	5%	5%
	Strongly disagree	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	18%	24%	15%	19%	28%	23%
school are a safe place to be	Agree	45%	48%	49%	57%	44%	48%
	Disagree	31%	24%	29%	20%	17%	21%
	Strongly disagree	6%	4%	7%	5%	11%	8%
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	8%	6%	6%	7%	8%	5%
is a problem at this school	Agree	22%	15%	27%	29%	16%	16%
	Disagree	33%	43%	42%	41%	34%	53%
	Strongly disagree	37%	37%	26%	23%	42%	26%
Student use of	Strongly agree	17%	6%	18%	25%	26%	39%
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	22%	15%	44%	44%	37%	43%
school	Disagree	32%	44%	31%	26%	25%	17%
	Strongly disagree	29%	35%	7%	5%	12%	2%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL

				· In	Gra			41.
			Male	th Female	91 Male	h Female	Male	th Female
			wate %	%	wiale %	%	wiale %	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or	Yes		4%	2%	13%	7%	17%	8%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		96%	98%	87%	93%	83%	92%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		61%	65%	63%	70%	62%	82%
times has someone stolen or deliberately	1 time		16%	19%	19%	17%	18%	11%
damaged your property on school property?	2 or 3 times		17%	13%	14%	11%	12%	5%
r - 1 - 2	4 or 5 times		3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%
	6 or more times		4%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		95%	95%	98%	94%	95%	94%
days did you not go to school because	1 day		2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	5%
you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	2 or 3 days		2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%
to/from school?	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	6 or more days		1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	32%	18%	27%	13%	23%	14%
following has happened to you on		No	68%	82%	73%	87%	77%	86%
school property? Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	58%	35%	51%	32%	42%	24%
		No	42%	65%	49%	68%	58%	76%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	46%	24%	39%	15%	28%	8%
		No	54%	76%	61%	85%	72%	92%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	1%	0%	2%	0%	7%	0%
		No	99%	100%	98%	100%	93%	100%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a	Yes			14%	27%	37%	22%
	sexual way? *^	No			86%	73%	63%	78%
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			17%	36%	25%	27%
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *^	No			83%	64%	75%	73%

 $^{^{\}ast}$ 6th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 7 BULLYING ^

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often has another	Never	49%	45%	57%	55%	66%	65%
student or group of students made	Once or twice	33%	38%	28%	30%	22%	27%
fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	About once a week	2%	5%	4%	7%	3%	4%
	Several times a week	8%	9%	7%	4%	5%	2%
	Every day	8%	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	65%	66%	40%	48%	55%	59%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	29%	31%	45%	43%	32%	33%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or activities?	About once a week	2%	2%	5%	4%	5%	2%
	Several times a week	2%	1%	6%	2%	3%	3%
activities:	Every day	1%	1%	4%	3%	5%	3%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

				Gra	ıde		
	ool year, how many	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	7%	4%	13%	6%	35%	13%
study	1-2 hours	53%	51%	45%	34%	40%	44%
	3-5 hours	24%	26%	27%	34%	17%	24%
	6-10 hours	10%	13%	13%	18%	5%	15%
	11-20 hours	5%	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%
	21 hours or more	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	2%
Reading for	0 hours	32%	15%	58%	44%	58%	37%
pleasure	1-2 hours	43%	47%	28%	38%	25%	38%
	3-5 hours	14%	20%	9%	11%	9%	15%
	6-10 hours	7%	8%	3%	4%	3%	4%
	11-20 hours	3%	5%	1%	3%	2%	4%
	21 hours or more	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Volunteer	0 hours	70%	66%	76%	69%	68%	60%
work or community	1-2 hours	23%	22%	19%	24%	23%	31%
service	3-5 hours	5%	7%	3%	4%	4%	4%
	6-10 hours	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	11-20 hours	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%
	21 hours or more	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%
Work for pay	0 hours	48%	31%	48%	35%	29%	16%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	27%	26%	20%	23%	9%	15%
others)	3-5 hours	16%	29%	10%	18%	8%	12%
	6-10 hours	6%	10%	11%	13%	12%	19%
	11-20 hours	3%	3%	8%	8%	22%	22%
	21 hours or more	1%	2%	2%	4%	20%	17%

TABLE 8B USE OF TIME Mower County

	_			Gra	de		
During the school y hours in a typical v		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
spend doing the fo		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%
DVDS of videos	1-2 hours	26%	43%	18%	22%	14%	21%
	3-5 hours	35%	33%	24%	38%	27%	41%
	6-10 hours	18%	9%	29%	20%	30%	24%
	11-20 hours	10%	6%	14%	11%	13%	6%
	21 hours or more	9%	6%	13%	8%	14%	5%
Playing computer	0 hours	10%	20%	5%	28%	13%	50%
or video games	1-2 hours	30%	51%	30%	33%	29%	24%
	3-5 hours	28%	15%	25%	14%	15%	17%
	6-10 hours	17%	8%	16%	12%	14%	7%
	11-20 hours	6%	2%	13%	8%	14%	2%
	21 hours or more	9%	4%	11%	5%	14%	1%
Talking on the	0 hours	61%	37%	34%	11%	14%	8%
phone or text messaging ^	1-2 hours	24%	35%	35%	31%	31%	21%
	3-5 hours	6%	13%	13%	18%	24%	21%
	6-10 hours	5%	4%	7%	12%	12%	22%
	11-20 hours	2%	7%	8%	14%	14%	11%
	21 hours or more	3%	3%	3%	14%	6%	17%
Online activities	0 hours	47%	37%	23%	10%	21%	16%
(e-mail, instant messaging,	1-2 hours	31%	33%	31%	31%	33%	33%
blogging, web	3-5 hours	12%	18%	18%	20%	18%	25%
surfing, etc.) ^	6-10 hours	4%	8%	15%	19%	15%	12%
	11-20 hours	4%	2%	9%	12%	6%	10%
	21 hours or more	3%	2%	4%	8%	7%	5%
Hanging out	0 hours	13%	12%	7%	7%	5%	5%
	1-2 hours	26%	28%	23%	16%	8%	7%
	3-5 hours	27%	23%	24%	23%	15%	19%
	6-10 hours	16%	19%	26%	27%	30%	34%
	11-20 hours	11%	8%	10%	14%	15%	15%
	21 hours or more	6%	10%	10%	14%	27%	21%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^ Mower County

				Gra	de		
During the school		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
have you particip following?	nated in the	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (band,	Not available in my community	3%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%
choir, dance,	Never	39%	17%	51%	21%	59%	35%
drama, etc.)	A few times a year	8%	4%	8%	8%	10%	9%
	Monthly	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	0%
	1-2 times per week	32%	34%	1%	4%	5%	4%
	3-4 times per week	12%	25%	6%	8%	2%	6%
	Every day	6%	15%	31%	58%	21%	46%
Private lessons (music, dance,	Not available in my community	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
etc.)	Never	72%	46%	76%	50%	79%	61%
	A few times a year	3%	6%	6%	8%	5%	10%
	Monthly	2%	2%	3%	9%	2%	5%
	1-2 times per week	16%	34%	9%	22%	8%	18%
	3-4 times per week	2%	4%	1%	5%	2%	1%
	Every day	1%	4%	1%	4%	2%	2%
Club or community	Not available in my community	3%	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%
sports teams	Never	32%	41%	41%	44%	48%	49%
	A few times a year	15%	13%	12%	12%	11%	14%
	Monthly	8%	2%	6%	7%	5%	7%
	1-2 times per week	14%	15%	7%	11%	9%	11%
	3-4 times per week	19%	18%	12%	12%	8%	6%
	Every day	9%	10%	20%	14%	14%	11%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	4%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	Never	48%	42%	31%	34%	41%	47%
	A few times a year	13%	8%	9%	11%	8%	5%
	Monthly	5%	5%	6%	6%	2%	9%
	1-2 times per week	5%	6%	2%	3%	2%	5%
	3-4 times per week	14%	12%	12%	10%	12%	4%
	Every day	11%	25%	38%	36%	34%	29%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^ Mower County

During the select:	your how offer			Gra	de		
During the school y have you participat		6tl	n	9t	h	12	th
following?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Hobby and academic clubs	Not available in my community	5%	5%	3%	4%	10%	5%
(chess, history, debate, math	Never	63%	69%	79%	75%	63%	74%
team, etc.)	A few times a year	5%	9%	5%	10%	8%	6%
	Monthly	4%	1%	5%	2%	6%	7%
	1-2 times per week	14%	10%	4%	7%	9%	6%
	3-4 times per week	5%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
	Every day	5%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%
Community clubs and programs	Not available in my community	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%
(4-H, Park and Rec, Community	Never	68%	58%	69%	70%	72%	75%
Ed., etc.)	A few times a year	12%	14%	13%	11%	14%	8%
	Monthly	6%	15%	8%	8%	7%	6%
	1-2 times per week	8%	6%	4%	4%	2%	5%
	3-4 times per week	1%	2%	1%	5%	2%	5%
	Every day	1%	2%	2%	0%	2%	2%
Mentoring programs	Not available in my community	10%	6%	4%	7%	5%	4%
	Never	77%	75%	87%	82%	75%	76%
	A few times a year	4%	2%	3%	4%	7%	5%
	Monthly	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	5%
	1-2 times per week	3%	10%	3%	4%	6%	5%
	3-4 times per week	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	4%
	Every day	3%	4%	0%	2%	2%	2%
Religious activities	Not available in my community	5%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
(religious services, education, youth group, etc.)	Never	33%	35%	39%	28%	48%	39%
	A few times a year	15%	10%	11%	9%	12%	15%
	Monthly	8%	7%	9%	12%	13%	7%
	1-2 times per week	33%	40%	35%	39%	20%	31%
	3-4 times per week	3%	5%	4%	7%	2%	5%
	Every day	4%	2%	1%	4%	2%	2%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES ^ Mower County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	:h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	75%	82%	77%	85%	77%	84%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	55%	64%	45%	49%	34%	41%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	20%	22%	23%	32%	10%	17%
	My friends participate	29%	46%	43%	53%	29%	50%
	To help me get into college	28%	25%	27%	40%	22%	37%
	Participate for other reasons	16%	19%	24%	26%	16%	17%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	4%	3%	1%	2%	12%	3%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	9%	14%	13%	18%	11%	18%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	4%	8%	4%	7%	3%	0%
	My friends don't participate	6%	8%	11%	18%	11%	16%
	I'm not interested	51%	40%	59%	53%	53%	59%
	I am too busy with other things	33%	42%	37%	49%	45%	58%
	I didn't make the team/pass the audition, etc.	0%	3%	4%	3%	1%	1%
	I was kicked off or removed	1%	3%	1%	0%	4%	1%
	Don't participate for other reasons	19%	20%	24%	14%	14%	11%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION *Mower County*

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	:h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	54%	55%	59%	59%	60%	60%
	Both adoptive parents	0%	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%
	Mother and stepfather	4%	6%	6%	8%	5%	9%
	Father and stepmother	1%	3%	3%	1%	0%	1%
	Mother only	19%	13%	10%	17%	23%	15%
	Father only	5%	1%	3%	4%	5%	2%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	11%	15%	10%	7%	2%	3%
	Other	5%	6%	6%	4%	4%	8%
	No adults or no answer	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	45%	32%	38%	21%	40%	18%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	22%	30%	34%	38%	30%	35%
	No, not very often	13%	20%	15%	20%	16%	29%
	No, not at all	9%	7%	5%	8%	3%	9%
	My father is not around	11%	11%	8%	12%	11%	9%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	57%	71%	41%	55%	48%	49%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	26%	19%	37%	29%	31%	35%
	No, not very often	10%	6%	14%	12%	13%	9%
	No, not at all	6%	2%	5%	4%	5%	3%
	My mother is not around	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Mower County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
care about you?	A little	3%	1%	2%	2%	6%	3%
	Some	0%	2%	6%	6%	2%	6%
	Quite a bit	6%	6%	10%	11%	18%	8%
	Very much	92%	90%	81%	79%	73%	81%
other adult	Not at all	1%	0%	2%	1%	4%	1%
relatives care about you?	A little	4%	2%	3%	5%	3%	7%
	Some	7%	6%	7%	11%	16%	9%
	Quite a bit	14%	11%	20%	19%	26%	23%
	Very much	75%	81%	68%	65%	50%	60%
friends care	Not at all	5%	2%	1%	1%	5%	2%
about you?	A little	13%	10%	10%	4%	9%	5%
	Some	29%	13%	26%	14%	25%	18%
	Quite a bit	34%	31%	45%	36%	40%	37%
	Very much	18%	44%	17%	45%	22%	39%
teachers/ other	Not at all	5%	4%	7%	5%	8%	6%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	12%	7%	20%	20%	22%	26%
•	Some	22%	18%	24%	31%	30%	27%
	Quite a bit	30%	39%	35%	30%	30%	34%
	Very much	30%	32%	14%	14%	10%	7%
religious or	Not at all	20%	8%	16%	13%	22%	18%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	16%	10%	10%	12%	16%	14%
·	Some	15%	19%	19%	20%	20%	21%
	Quite a bit	26%	30%	34%	29%	20%	28%
	Very much	23%	34%	22%	27%	23%	18%
other adults in	Not at all	11%	4%	11%	11%	14%	16%
your community care about you?	A little	18%	15%	15%	26%	25%	22%
oale about you!	Some	29%	26%	36%	27%	28%	34%
	Quite a bit	27%	37%	31%	25%	22%	24%
	Very much	15%	19%	6%	11%	11%	5%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	12	th			
		Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	11%	17%	11%	18%	9%	20%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	89%	83%	89%	82%	91%	80%	
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	7%	11%	11%	10%	12%	16%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	93%	89%	89%	90%	88%	84%	

TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE *^

			Gra	de	
		91	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	Yes	3%	4%	5%	7%
	No	97%	96%	95%	93%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened	Yes	2%	8%	11%	24%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	98%	92%	89%	76%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	2%	5%	9%	14%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	98%	95%	91%	86%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that	Yes	13%	13%	5%	13%	11%	12%
you had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	88%	87%	95%	87%	89%	88%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	10%	15%	7%	19%	10%	17%
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	90%	85%	93%	81%	90%	83%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	4%	4%	2%	10%	4%	10%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	96%	96%	98%	90%	96%	90%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	1%	3%	1%	5%	2%	7%
	No	99%	97%	99%	95%	98%	93%

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	62%	65%	51%	51%	36%	40%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	18%	17%	33%	35%	42%	39%
	3-4 years ago	4%	3%	7%	7%	12%	11%
	More than 4 years ago	2%	5%	3%	1%	5%	5%
	I have never had a physical exam	13%	11%	5%	6%	5%	6%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you	Yes	15%	14%	13%	15%	22%	18%
ave asthma? ^	No	85%	86%	88%	85%	78%	82%
Do you have a physical health	No	91%	90%	90%	88%	87%	84%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	9%	10%	10%	12%	13%	16%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	94%	92%	89%	88%	89%	83%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	6%	8%	11%	12%	11%	17%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			87%	84%	86%	78%
emotional health problem? *^	Yes, during the last year			6%	10%	8%	10%
	Yes, more than a year ago			7%	7%	6%	12%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or other drug problem? *^^	No			99%	97%	92%	96%
	Yes, during the last year			0%	3%	5%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	0%	4%	2%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ New question in 2007.
^^ New response options in 2007.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES Mower County

					Gra	ide		
			61	:h	91	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present time, do you	Underweight		10%	12%	12%	5%	11%	7%
think you are	About the right weig	ght	73%	68%	72%	69%	76%	67%
	Overweight		17%	20%	16%	26%	14%	26%
During the last I am not trying to 12 months, have	I am not trying to	Yes			48%	27%	61%	28%
you done any of	control my weight	No			52%	73%	39%	72%
the following to lose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			10%	25%	14%	22%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *^		No			90%	75%	86%	78%
an mat appry,	Smoke cigarettes	Yes			2%	3%	4%	5%
		No			98%	97%	96%	95%
Exercise	Exercise	Yes			43%	57%	31%	63%
		No			57%	43%	69%	37%
	Use diet pills, speed or other	Yes			0%	1%	4%	7%
	drugs	No			100%	99%	96%	93%
	Eat healthier	Yes			34%	57%	20%	56%
		No			66%	43%	80%	44%
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes			1%	4%	3%	5%
	arter eating	No			99%	96%	97%	95%
	Use laxatives	Yes			1%	1%	1%	0%
		No			99%	99%	99%	100%
Weight status *	Not overweight				72%	82%	73%	85%
according to Body Mass Index (BMI) **	At risk for overweig	ht			16%	13%	13%	12%
(=,	Overweight				12%	4%	14%	3%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile

At risk of overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Overweight: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

[^] Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons. Two response options are new in 2007.

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey. New questions in 2007.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	24%	19%	11%	10%	15%	22%
did you exercise	1 day	11%	8%	5%	13%	8%	16%
or play sports that made you	2 days	8%	11%	8%	13%	8%	15%
sweat or breathe hard for at least	3 days	12%	13%	8%	10%	9%	14%
20 minutes?	4 days	12%	14%	8%	13%	15%	9%
	5 days	11%	15%	27%	21%	15%	9%
	6 days	6%	6%	13%	12%	12%	6%
	7 days	16%	14%	20%	9%	18%	9%
On how many of	0 days	12%	15%	5%	7%	10%	21%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	10%	12%	5%	10%	7%	17%
physically active for a combined	2 days	11%	11%	7%	13%	13%	11%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	16%	11%	10%	9%	8%	14%
	4 days	16%	15%	9%	14%	11%	13%
	5 days	10%	12%	27%	24%	18%	8%
	6 days	6%	7%	12%	14%	8%	5%
	7 days	21%	17%	25%	9%	24%	11%

TABLE 18 NUTRITION

				Gra	ıde		
	Sarah at tha	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How many glasses of following did you dring		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	15%	15%	10%	15%	11%	28%
	1-2 glasses	45%	49%	44%	60%	43%	51%
	3-4 glasses	29%	28%	31%	18%	30%	21%
	5 or more glasses	11%	9%	15%	7%	16%	1%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	43%	48%	41%	52%	36%	43%
	1-2 glasses	40%	36%	46%	38%	45%	47%
	3-4 glasses	9%	11%	7%	6%	13%	8%
	5 or more glasses	8%	5%	5%	4%	5%	2%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	47%	45%	49%	59%	54%	65%
	1-2 glasses	40%	40%	40%	34%	32%	31%
	3-4 glasses	8%	11%	7%	6%	10%	5%
	5 or more glasses	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	0%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	40%	58%	36%	60%	37%	44%
	1-2 glasses	42%	33%	42%	35%	40%	43%
	3-4 glasses	11%	4%	12%	5%	11%	8%
	5 or more glasses	8%	5%	9%	1%	11%	5%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	60%	67%	54%	63%	50%	69%
	1-2 glasses	19%	22%	28%	30%	32%	25%
	3-4 glasses	12%	7%	10%	4%	12%	4%
	5 or more glasses	10%	4%	8%	3%	6%	2%
Water	0 glasses	13%	10%	15%	14%	11%	9%
	1-2 glasses	25%	22%	22%	35%	30%	37%
	3-4 glasses	27%	22%	26%	29%	26%	34%
	5 or more glasses	36%	46%	37%	22%	34%	20%
How many servings	0 servings	12%	6%	7%	8%	8%	9%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did	1 serving	15%	15%	16%	15%	18%	11%
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	26%	24%	28%	22%	15%	22%
	3 servings	19%	19%	21%	24%	27%	23%
	4 servings	12%	20%	15%	15%	15%	21%
	5 or more servings	16%	17%	13%	17%	18%	13%

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12	th
	How often do you wear a seat belt when you		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
ride in a car?	Never	4%	1%	2%	4%	15%	6%
	Sometimes	15%	9%	21%	16%	28%	26%
	Often	28%	21%	28%	29%	19%	20%
	Always	53%	69%	50%	52%	39%	48%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			36%	49%	9%	9%
	Never			2%	4%	9%	6%
	Sometimes			9%	6%	19%	15%
	Often			7%	3%	13%	10%
	Always			46%	38%	50%	60%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS Mower County

				Gra	ıde		
Whore hove you reed	sived most of your	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
Where have you rece information about	ervea most or your	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
alcohol and other drugs? (Mark all	Friends or peers	19%	20%	55%	66%	67%	87%
that apply)	Parents	54%	55%	50%	60%	47%	45%
	Brothers or sisters	15%	18%	24%	26%	25%	36%
	School/teachers/ counselors	76%	79%	69%	77%	47%	63%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	19%	24%	13%	17%	7%	5%
	Religious/ community groups ^	8%	15%	9%	12%	3%	2%
	Internet	8%	9%	18%	22%	23%	14%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	34%	33%	42%	47%	32%	48%
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	8%	10%	3%	4%	10%	3%
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	26%	23%	58%	66%	68%	86%
that apply)	Parents	35%	34%	36%	45%	27%	37%
	Brothers or sisters	8%	11%	17%	16%	14%	21%
	School/teachers/ counselors	33%	25%	66%	64%	41%	56%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	11%	13%	11%	18%	5%	18%
	Religious/ community groups ^	1%	6%	7%	10%	3%	4%
	Internet	9%	7%	33%	17%	39%	15%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	20%	18%	38%	41%	32%	50%
	I do not know much about sex	24%	36%	3%	4%	5%	1%

[^] New response option in 2007.

TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS ^ Mower County

ee or disagree with nts? Agree Mostly agree Mostly disagree Disagree Agree	6t Male % 20% 16% 28%	Female % 24%	9t Male % 14%	Female %	12 ⁴ Male %	th Female %
Agree Mostly agree Mostly disagree Disagree	% 20% 16%	% 24%	%	%		
Agree Mostly agree Mostly disagree Disagree	20%	24%			%	%
Mostly agree Mostly disagree Disagree	16%		14%	000/		
Mostly disagree Disagree	-	24%		26%	16%	26%
Disagree	28%		13%	23%	9%	28%
		19%	22%	30%	28%	29%
Agree	36%	34%	51%	20%	46%	16%
Agree	11%	9%	11%	8%	6%	15%
Mostly agree	17%	14%	14%	24%	16%	17%
Mostly disagree	28%	28%	43%	34%	39%	43%
Disagree	43%	50%	31%	35%	38%	25%
Agree	10%	16%	2%	11%	9%	10%
Mostly agree	4%	14%	6%	18%	4%	23%
Mostly disagree	28%	31%	25%	38%	26%	31%
Disagree	57%	39%	67%	33%	61%	36%
Agree	17%	11%	16%	19%	18%	12%
Mostly agree	19%	17%	25%	22%	30%	34%
Mostly disagree	28%	25%	34%	33%	26%	37%
Disagree	36%	47%	25%	26%	26%	17%
Agree	24%	9%	16%	16%	19%	11%
Mostly agree	16%	18%	21%	18%	29%	29%
Mostly disagree	22%	22%				33%
Disagree	38%	51%				27%
Agree						17%
Mostly agree						19%
Mostly disagree						35%
Disagree						29%
Agree						11%
Mostly agree						26%
Mostly disagree						43%
Disagree						20%
Agree						11%
Mostly agree						15%
Mostly disagree						32%
						43%
	Mostly agree Mostly disagree Disagree Agree Mostly agree Mostly agree Mostly disagree Disagree Agree Mostly disagree Disagree Mostly disagree Disagree Agree Mostly disagree Disagree Disagree Agree Disagree Agree Mostly disagree Disagree Agree Mostly disagree Disagree Agree Mostly disagree	Mostly agree 17% Mostly disagree 28% Disagree 43% Agree 10% Mostly agree 4% Mostly disagree 28% Disagree 17% Mostly agree 19% Mostly disagree 28% Disagree 36% Agree 24% Mostly agree 16% Mostly disagree 22% Disagree 38% Agree 20% Mostly disagree 22% Disagree 40% Agree 22% Mostly agree 31% Disagree 27% Agree 8% Mostly disagree 6% Mostly agree 6% Mostly disagree 6% Mostly disagree 25%	Mostly agree 17% 14% Mostly disagree 28% 28% Disagree 43% 50% Agree 10% 16% Mostly agree 4% 14% Mostly disagree 28% 31% Disagree 57% 39% Agree 17% 11% Mostly agree 19% 17% Mostly disagree 28% 25% Disagree 36% 47% Agree 24% 9% Mostly agree 16% 18% Mostly disagree 22% 22% Disagree 38% 51% Agree 20% 20% Mostly agree 18% 18% Mostly disagree 22% 21% Mostly agree 19% 15% Mostly disagree 20% 15% Mostly disagree 27% 33% Agree 8% 10% Mostly agree 6% 11%<	Mostly agree 17% 14% 14% Mostly disagree 28% 28% 43% Disagree 43% 50% 31% Agree 10% 16% 2% Mostly agree 4% 14% 6% Mostly disagree 28% 31% 25% Disagree 57% 39% 67% Agree 17% 11% 16% Mostly agree 19% 17% 25% Mostly disagree 28% 25% 34% Disagree 36% 47% 25% Agree 24% 9% 16% Mostly disagree 16% 18% 21% Mostly disagree 22% 22% 32% Agree 20% 20% 12% Mostly disagree 18% 18% 20% Mostly agree 40% 41% 41% Agree 22% 15% 31% Mostly disagree 20% <td>Mostly agree 17% 14% 14% 24% Mostly disagree 28% 28% 43% 34% Disagree 43% 50% 31% 35% Agree 10% 16% 2% 11% Mostly agree 4% 14% 6% 18% Mostly disagree 28% 31% 25% 38% Disagree 57% 39% 67% 33% Agree 17% 11% 16% 19% Mostly agree 19% 17% 25% 22% Mostly disagree 28% 25% 34% 33% Disagree 36% 47% 25% 26% Agree 24% 9% 16% 16% Mostly agree 16% 18% 21% 18% Mostly disagree 22% 22% 32% 34% Disagree 18% 18% 20% 22% Mostly disagree 20% 12%</td> <td>Mostly agree 17% 14% 14% 24% 16% Mostly disagree 28% 28% 43% 34% 39% Disagree 43% 50% 31% 35% 38% Agree 10% 16% 2% 11% 9% Mostly agree 4% 14% 6% 18% 4% Mostly disagree 28% 31% 25% 38% 26% Disagree 57% 39% 67% 33% 61% Agree 17% 11% 16% 19% 18% Mostly agree 19% 17% 25% 22% 30% Mostly disagree 28% 25% 34% 33% 26% Disagree 36% 47% 25% 22% 30% Mostly disagree 16% 18% 21% 18% 29% Mostly disagree 22% 22% 32% 34% 25% Disagree 38%</td>	Mostly agree 17% 14% 14% 24% Mostly disagree 28% 28% 43% 34% Disagree 43% 50% 31% 35% Agree 10% 16% 2% 11% Mostly agree 4% 14% 6% 18% Mostly disagree 28% 31% 25% 38% Disagree 57% 39% 67% 33% Agree 17% 11% 16% 19% Mostly agree 19% 17% 25% 22% Mostly disagree 28% 25% 34% 33% Disagree 36% 47% 25% 26% Agree 24% 9% 16% 16% Mostly agree 16% 18% 21% 18% Mostly disagree 22% 22% 32% 34% Disagree 18% 18% 20% 22% Mostly disagree 20% 12%	Mostly agree 17% 14% 14% 24% 16% Mostly disagree 28% 28% 43% 34% 39% Disagree 43% 50% 31% 35% 38% Agree 10% 16% 2% 11% 9% Mostly agree 4% 14% 6% 18% 4% Mostly disagree 28% 31% 25% 38% 26% Disagree 57% 39% 67% 33% 61% Agree 17% 11% 16% 19% 18% Mostly agree 19% 17% 25% 22% 30% Mostly disagree 28% 25% 34% 33% 26% Disagree 36% 47% 25% 22% 30% Mostly disagree 16% 18% 21% 18% 29% Mostly disagree 22% 22% 32% 34% 25% Disagree 38%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Mower County

				Gra	de		
		6tl	h	9tl	h	12t	h
During the last 30 da	vs	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	9%	7%	5%	17%	14%	20%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	10%	7%	17%	20%	21%	25%
	Yes, more than usual	6%	7%	11%	13%	18%	21%
	Yes, a little	38%	35%	49%	37%	34%	32%
	Not at all	36%	43%	17%	13%	14%	2%
have you felt	All the time	3%	4%	3%	6%	6%	4%
sad?	Most of the time	5%	7%	4%	14%	8%	15%
	Some of the time	25%	26%	18%	30%	22%	33%
	Little of the time	41%	50%	49%	45%	40%	39%
	None of the time	26%	13%	26%	5%	23%	8%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	8%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	6%	9%	5%	11%	8%	7%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	7%	8%	10%	16%	11%	16%
	A little bit	32%	28%	22%	23%	25%	20%
	Not at all	51%	51%	59%	47%	51%	50%
have you felt	All the time	3%	7%	2%	6%	4%	5%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	8%	6%	5%	13%	8%	15%
•	Some of the time	23%	26%	19%	30%	27%	34%
	Little of the time	43%	39%	54%	44%	42%	37%
	None of the time	24%	22%	19%	7%	19%	9%

TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR Mower County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
		Male Female		Male Female		Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever hurt	No	85%	91%	87%	74%	88%	75%
yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)? ^	Yes, during the last year	11%	7%	7%	17%	7%	9%
	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	2%	6%	8%	5%	16%
Have you ever	No	81%	86%	77%	65%	75%	63%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	14%	7%	16%	26%	17%	16%
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	6%	7%	9%	8%	21%
Have you ever tried	No	96%	98%	92%	94%	93%	88%
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	4%	2%	3%	4%	0%	3%
	Yes, more than a year ago	1%	1%	5%	3%	7%	9%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 23 **GAMBLING BEHAVIOR ***

		Grade						
During the last 12	months. how often	9th		12t				
have you done the		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %			
Played cards for	Not at all	55%	79%	39%	83%			
money	Less than once a month	25%	16%	31%	13%			
	About once a month	12%	4%	18%	2%			
	About once a week	6%	1%	10%	1%			
	Daily	3%	0%	2%	1%			
Bet on games of	Not at all	62%	90%	55%	84%			
personal skill like pool, golf, or bowling	Less than once a month	23%	8%	25%	9%			
	About once a month	7%	3%	12%	5%			
	About once a week	5%	0%	5%	1%			
	Daily	3%	0%	4%	1%			
Bet money on	Not at all	71%	92%	60%	89%			
sports teams or horseracing ^	Less than once a month	18%	5%	29%	7%			
3	About once a month	8%	2%	7%	2%			
	About once a week	3%	1%	2%	1%			
	Daily	0%	0%	2%	1%			
Bought lottery	Not at all	88%	94%	42%	65%			
tickets or scratch offs	Less than once a month	7%	4%	23%	18%			
	About once a month	2%	1%	15%	9%			
	About once a week	2%	1%	15%	6%			
	Daily	1%	1%	5%	1%			
Gambled in a	Not at all	98%	99%	76%	89%			
casino	Less than once a month	1%	0%	12%	9%			
	About once a month	1%	0%	8%	2%			
	About once a week	0%	0%	2%	0%			
	Daily	1%	1%	2%	0%			
Gambled for	Not at all	94%	99%	88%	98%			
money online ^^	Less than once a month	4%	1%	7%	1%			
	About once a month	1%	0%	1%	1%			
	About once a week	1%	1%	2%	0%			
	Daily	1%	0%	2%	1%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR Mower County

				Gra	de		
		6tl	h	9tl	h	12t	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	91%	96%	93%	88%	91%	95%
have you run away	Once or twice	8%	2%	5%	9%	3%	5%
from home?	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%
During the last 12	Never	87%	96%	74%	88%	76%	94%
months, how often have you damaged	Once or twice	8%	3%	17%	9%	13%	6%
or destroyed property at school or	3 to 5 times	3%	0%	4%	3%	4%	0%
somewhere else?	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	0%
	More than 10 times	2%	1%	3%	1%	5%	0%
During the last 12	Never	68%	80%	68%	79%	67%	89%
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	23%	13%	25%	16%	20%	8%
up another person?	3 to 5 times	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
	6 to 10 times	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%	0%
	More than 10 times	3%	4%	4%	2%	6%	2%
During the last 12	Never	88%	93%	84%	89%	72%	93%
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	7%	7%	7%	6%	17%	6%
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	2%	0%	4%	3%	3%	0%
for it?	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	3%	2%	3%	0%
	More than 10 times	2%	0%	3%	1%	5%	1%
On how many of the	0 days	99%	100%	98%	99%	95%	100%
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	0%
On how many of the	0 days	95%	99%	89%	96%	84%	98%
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	4%	1%	6%	3%	5%	0%
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	1%	0%	3%	1%	5%	1%
control property:	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more days	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%

TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE **

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days ^	No	96%	99%	88%	93%	58%	80%
	Yes	4%	1%	12%	7%	42%	20%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	99%	100%	96%	97%	82%	87%
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days) ^	Yes	1%	0%	4%	3%	18%	13%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	100%	100%	99%	97%	82%	86%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	1%	3%	18%	14%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	89%	95%	63%	59%	34%	34%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	6%	3%	20%	28%	27%	34%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	3%	1%	14%	12%	37%	30%

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items. ^ New computed variables in 2007.

TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Mower County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	97%	99%	91%	93%	76%	81%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	3%	1%	6%	3%
a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	2%	3%	2%	3%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	3%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	2%	3%	9%	9%
During the last 30 days, how	Never	98%	99%	90%	92%	78%	82%
frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	2%	1%	4%	3%	6%	5%
	One to five cigarettes per day	0%	0%	4%	4%	8%	5%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	2%	1%	4%	6%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	91%	96%	67%	68%	45%	52%
of a cigarette? ^	10 years old or younger	6%	3%	12%	12%	12%	10%
	11 years old	2%	0%	5%	3%	4%	3%
	12 years old	1%	1%	4%	3%	12%	3%
	13 years old	0%	0%	6%	6%	6%	7%
	14 years old	0%	0%	5%	6%	5%	8%
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	3%	6%	11%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	3%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	4%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ Mower County

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	100%	96%	98%	79%	95%
days did you use chewing tobacco,	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	4%	3%
snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	4%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	99%	95%	99%	76%	95%
days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos or	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	3%	1%	12%	5%
little cigars?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%
	6 to 9 days	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or used chewing	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	96%	98%	76%	91%	40%	82%
tobacco?	10 years old or younger	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	2%
	11 years old	1%	0%	3%	1%	5%	2%
	12 years old	0%	0%	4%	1%	7%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	3%	2%	3%	0%
	14 years old	0%	0%	10%	2%	8%	1%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	2%	13%	5%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	5%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	3%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO *

			Grad	de	
INOLUDES ONLY THO	205 W/10 U05D	9t	h	12t	:h
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	21%	7%	70%	69%
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	7%	5%	4%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	0%	7%	14%	12%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	4%	0%	5%	0%
	Bought it from vending machines	4%	0%	4%	0%
	Bought it on the Internet	0%	0%	4%	0%
	Got it from friends	54%	67%	29%	50%
	Got it from my parents ^	8%	7%	13%	8%
	Got it from other family members ^	4%	0%	5%	4%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	46%	40%	9%	19%
	Took it from my home	13%	20%	7%	8%
	Took it from a friend's home	13%	13%	9%	4%
	Took it from stores	13%	7%	7%	0%

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS			Grade					
		9t	h	12th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%			
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	0%	22%	7%	0%			
you use a fake ID?	No	100%	78%	93%	100%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New reponse option in 2007.

TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	91%	97%	67%	60%	37%	37%
many occasions (if	1-2	7%	2%	14%	16%	16%	18%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	0%	0%	10%	13%	8%	11%
to drink?	6-9	1%	1%	6%	6%	12%	8%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	2%	10%	11%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	1%	10%	8%
	40+	1%	0%	2%	2%	8%	7%
During the last 30	0 days	95%	99%	85%	79%	55%	63%
days, on how many days did you drink	1 or 2 days	4%	1%	9%	13%	19%	19%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic	3 to 5 days	1%	1%	3%	6%	14%	9%
beverage?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	6%	6%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%
	20 to 29 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	93%	99%	73%	65%	38%	38%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	6%	1%	10%	13%	7%	12%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	6%	5%	7%	8%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	7%	10%	8%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	2%	4%	7%	14%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	6%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	5%	6%	29%	13%
Over the last 2	Never			93%	90%	69%	76%
weeks, how many times (if any) have	Once			4%	6%	14%	10%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			2%	3%	8%	8%
	3 - 5 times			1%	1%	4%	6%
	6 or more times			1%	1%	5%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE ^ Mower County

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	9t	h	12	:h	
		Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	81%	89%	55%	49%	22%	26%	
	10 years old or younger	11%	8%	10%	10%	11%	7%	
	11 years old	4%	1%	5%	5%	5%	1%	
	12 years old	4%	1%	5%	6%	7%	5%	
	13 years old	0%	1%	11%	12%	6%	11%	
	14 years old	0%	0%	10%	16%	8%	8%	
	15 years old	0%	0%	4%	2%	15%	18%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	14%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	10%	

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*

			Gra	de		
INOLUDES ONLY TUSSE W	UO UOED	9t	h	12th		
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WI ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 L		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores ^	0%	0%	5%	2%	
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	4%	3%	8%	8%	
	Bought it at stores	7%	5%	12%	4%	
	Bought it on the Internet	0%	0%	3%	0%	
	Got it from friends	56%	67%	63%	73%	
	Got it from my parents ^	22%	15%	8%	14%	
	Got it from other family members ^	15%	13%	10%	2%	
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	22%	26%	47%	49%	
	Got it at parties	26%	54%	36%	47%	
	Took it from my home	22%	26%	12%	12%	
	Took it from a friend's home	11%	3%	7%	6%	
	Took it from stores	0%	5%	8%	0%	

INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS			Grade					
		9t	h	12th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
/	ALGORIGE IN THE EAST SO DATE		%	%	%			
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did	Yes	5%	6%	17%	0%			
you use a fake ID?	No	95%	94%	83%	100%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** Percentages are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

[^] New response option in 2007.

TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12t	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times or no use	96%	94%	65%	77%
times have you driven	Once	2%	4%	9%	7%
a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other	Twice	1%	1%	12%	4%
drugs?	3 or more times	1%	1%	14%	12%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	73%	65%	54%	53%
been using alcohol or	Yes, but rarely	10%	20%	28%	34%
drugs?	Yes, often	5%	4%	16%	8%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	12%	10%	2%	5%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ Mower County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	99%	92%	94%	80%	82%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	2%	1%	2%	3%	5%	5%
marijuana or hashish?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	4%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	4%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	3%	1%	2%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	3%
How old were you when you tried	I have never tried marijuana	98%	99%	80%	85%	56%	62%
marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
	younger 11 years old	2%	0%	2%	1%	3%	0%
	12 years old	1%	0%	3%	3%	4%	5%
	13 years old	0%	0%	7%	5%	5%	5%
	14 years old	0%	0%	5%	3%	5%	6%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	1%	7%	6%
	16 years old						
	47 was ald as aldes	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	7%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	99%	96%	94%	89%	90%
days did you use any	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	7%
of these "other drugs"?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	98%	98%	92%	90%	79%	84%
these "other drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or younger	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%
	11 years old	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	12 years old	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	13 years old	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%
	14 years old	0%	0%	2%	3%	2%	2%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	3%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	1%	9%	2%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	7%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ **Mower County**

				Grade					
During the loot 12 month	how many accessor	6t	h	9tl	h	121	h		
(if any) have you	s, on how many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish	0	97%	100%	84%	88%	64%	73%		
(hash, hash oil)?	1-2	2%	0%	3%	5%	8%	9%		
	3-5	1%	0%	3%	4%	5%	5%		
	6-9	0%	0%	2%	1%	4%	1%		
	10-19	0%	0%	3%	2%	5%	4%		
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%		
	40+	1%	0%	4%	1%	12%	8%		
sniffed glue, or	0	98%	99%	98%	94%	95%	97%		
breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%		
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in	3-5	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%		
order to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%		
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%		
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%		
	40+	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%		
used LSD ("acid"), PCP (wet sticks or	0			98%	98%	90%	91%		
dipped joints), or other	1-2			1%	2%	4%	7%		
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			1%	0%	4%	2%		
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			0%	1%	0%	0%		
	10-19			0%	0%	1%	1%		
	20-39			0%	0%	1%	0%		
	40+			0%	0%	1%	0%		
used heroin? *	0			99%	100%	96%	98%		
	1-2			1%	0%	0%	2%		
	3-5			0%	0%	2%	0%		
	6-9			0%	0%	1%	1%		
	20-39			0%	0%	1%	0%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^ Mower County

		Grade						
During the last 12 mg		9t	h	121	:h			
	how many occasions (if any) have you		Male Female		Female			
		%	%	%	%			
used	0	99%	98%	95%	95%			
methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank,	1-2	0%	1%	1%	3%			
crystal meth, ice) by any method?	3-5	0%	1%	2%	1%			
	6-9	0%	0%	2%	1%			
	10-19	1%	0%	1%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%			
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk	0	97%	98%	86%	92%			
or rock form), or	1-2	2%	1%	5%	2%			
cocaine in any other form?	3-5	0%	0%	2%	2%			
	6-9	1%	0%	1%	1%			
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	3%			
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	40+	0%	1%	3%	0%			
used MDMA (E,	0	98%	97%	90%	93%			
X, "ecstasy"), GHB	1-2	1%	1%	3%	4%			
(G, Liquid E, Liquid X) or Ketamine ("Special K")?	3-5	1%	1%	3%	3%			
	6-9	1%	1%	2%	0%			
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	0%			
	20-39	0%	1%	0%	0%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

		Grade				
During the last 12 months, on ho	•••	9th	1	12th	1	
many occasions (if any) have you		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
used stimulants like Benzedrine or diet pills that	0	98%	97%	94%	95%	
were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only	1-2	1%	3%	3%	4%	
to get high?	3-5	1%	1%	0%	0%	
	6-9	0%	0%	2%	1%	
	10-19	1%	0%	2%	0%	
used your own or someone else's ADHD or ADD drugs like	0	98%	98%	92%	92%	
ise's ADHD or ADD drugs like litalin (hyper pills) to get high?	1-2	1%	1%	1%	7%	
	3-5	0%	1% 3% 3% 1% 1% 0% 0% 0% 2% 1% 0% 2% 98% 98% 92% 1% 1% 1%	0%		
	6-9	1%	0%	2%	1%	
	10-19	1%	0%	1%	0%	
		0%	0%	2%	0%	
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan, Vicodin or other pain	0	99%	98%	89%	91%	
relievers that were not prescribed for you by a doctor,	1-2	0%	2%	2%	5%	
or that you took only to get	3-5	1%	1%	3%	0%	
high?	6-9	0%	0%	0%	1%	
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	3%	
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	0%	
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%	
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve pills) or sedatives	0	98%	99%	93%	94%	
or barbituates that were not prescribed for you by a doctor,	1-2	1%	1%	2%	5%	
or that you took only to get	3-5	0%	0%	2%	1%	
high?	6-9	1%	0%	2%	1%	
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%	

 $^{^{\}star}$ 6th grade survey did not ask these questions. $^{\wedge}$ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 36B PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

		Gi	ade
During the last 12 months, on how		ith	
many occasions (if any) have you .		Male	Female
		%	%
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or			99%
that you took only to get high?	1-2	2%	1%

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade					
-		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
other drugs	ise alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
ourer arage n	•	%	%	%	%	%	%
before school?	Yes	1%	2%	9%	6%	17%	10%
SCHOOL:	No	99%	98%	91%	94%	83%	90%
during school?	Yes	0%	1%	3%	3%	17%	7%
SCHOOL	No	100%	99%	97%	97%	83%	93%
right after	Yes	1%	1%	9%	9%	23%	12%
school?	No	99%	99%	91%	91%	77%	88%

TABLE 38 SOCIAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE ^ Mower County

					Gra	ıde		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents	Yes		63%	59%	46%	51%	37%	48%
(or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	No		37%	41%	54%	49%	63%	52%
How do you think your close friends	smoked one or more packs of	They would approve	3%	2%	2%	1%	9%	1%
would feel if you	cigarettes per day?	They would not care at all	3%	1%	14%	6%	20%	14%
		They would strongly	10%	28%	20%	24%	24%	
		They would strongly disapprove	81%	86%	56%	73%	47%	62%
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	They would approve	3%	2%	5%	4%	11%	5%
		They would not care at all	3%	2%	20%	15%	35%	22%
	WGGR:	They would disapprove	15%	13%	31%	20%	29%	29%
		They would strongly disapprove	80%	83%	43%	61%	25%	44%
	smoked marijuana once or	They would approve	3%	2%	6%	1%	11%	3%
	twice a week?	They would not care at all	4%	1%	10%	10%	26%	16%
		They would disapprove	9%	7%	25%	12%	20%	15%
		They would strongly disapprove	84%	90%	59%	77%	44%	66%
	used other drugs once or twice	They would approve	3%	2%	2%	1%	6%	0%
	a week?	They would not care at all	3%	2%	10%	5%	14%	5%
		They would disapprove	8%	8%	22%	13%	18%	20%
		They would strongly disapprove	86%	87%	65%	81%	62%	76%

 $^{^{\}wedge}$ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE ^ Mower County

				Grade					
			6t	:h	9t	h	12	12th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
			%	%	%	%	%	%	
How much do you think people	smoke one or more packs of	No risk	8%	5%	3%	3%	9%	4%	
risk harming	cigarettes per	Slight risk	7%	7%	9%	3%	12%	4%	
themselves physically or in	day?	Moderate risk	19%	23%	21%	21%	18%	22%	
other ways if they		Great risk	66%	66%	67%	74%	61%	70%	
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	No risk	8%	4%	5%	2%	9%	1%	
		Slight risk	11%	10%	14%	11%	23%	19%	
		Moderate risk	31%	37%	39%	27%	28%	31%	
		Great risk	51%	49%	43%	60%	40%	50%	
	smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	9%	3%	10%	4%	14%	9%	
		Slight risk	6%	4%	12%	9%	19%	10%	
		Moderate risk	22%	18%	21%	19%	22%	26%	
		Great risk	63%	75%	58%	68%	45%	55%	

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

			Grad	de	
		9t	h	121	h
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
gc c		%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	93%	89%	81%	85%
get the same effect?	Yes	7%	11%	19%	15%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	96%	93%	89%	90%
	Yes	4%	7%	11%	10%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even	No or no use	91%	91%	86%	88%
though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	Yes	9%	9%	14%	12%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day	0 times or no use	91%	85%	71%	78%
using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	Once	5%	6%	11%	7%
	Twice	2%	4%	9%	4%
	3 or more times	2%	5%	9%	11%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	93%	91%	81%	88%
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	3%	2%	10%	4%
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	2%	3%	4%	3%
	3 or more times	2%	3%	4%	5%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	92%	90%	81%	82%
agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	3%	4%	9%	9%
	Twice	3%	4%	6%	3%
	3 or more times	1%	2%	4%	6%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

			Grad	de		
		9th		121	th	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
Darning and last 12 monale in		%	%	%	%	
how many times have you	0 times or no use	94%	95%	85%	90%	
missed work or school, or neglected other major	Once	4%	2%	7%	4%	
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	1%	2%	3%	3%	
	3 or more times	1%	1%	4%	2%	
how many times has alcohol	0 times or no use	96%	96%	82%	91%	
or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	Once	3%	2%	13%	6%	
	Twice	1%	1%	3%	2%	
	3 or more times	1%	0%	2%	2%	
how many times have you hit someone or become violent	0 times or no use	94%	94%	83%	93%	
while using alcohol or other	Once	3%	5%	8%	6%	
drugs?	Twice	2%	1%	Male % 5 85% 7% 3 3% 4 82% 3 3% 4 83% 5 83% 6 5% 4 63% 5 13% 6 14% 6 14% 6 14% 8 8%	2%	
	3 or more times	1%	1%	% 85% 7% 3% 4% 82% 13% 3% 2% 83% 8% 5% 4% 63% 14% 13% 10% 66% 14%	0%	
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	89%	81%	63%	68%	
drugs that later you could not	Once	7%	10%	14%	19%	
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	2%	5%	85% 7% 3% 4% 82% 13% 3% 2% 83% 8% 5% 4% 63% 14% 13% 10% 66% 14%	7%	
	3 or more times	2%	4%	85% 7% 3% 4% 82% 13% 3% 2% 83% 8% 5% 4% 63% 14% 10% 66% 14%	7%	
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	91%	85%	66%	70%	
drugs than you intended to?	Once	7%	4%	14%	13%	
	Twice	1%	4%	8%	9%	
	3 or more times	1%	6%	13%	7%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	de	
		9t	h	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	86%	83%	48%	47%
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	7%	8%	11%	3%
	Yes, 3 times or more	7%	9%	41%	50%
During the last 12 months, with how	None	98%	83%	93%	51%
many different male	1 person	1%	12%	1%	30%
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	0%	3%	1%	11%
	3 persons	1%	1%	1%	4%
	4 persons	0%	0%	1%	3%
	5 persons	0%	1%	1%	2%
	6 or more persons	1%	1%	3%	0%
During the last 12 months, with how	None	86%	98%	53%	98%
many different female	1 person	5%	1%	22%	2%
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	4%	0%	9%	0%
	3 persons	0%	0%	4%	0%
	4 persons	1%	0%	4%	0%
	5 persons	0%	0%	2%	0%
	6 or more persons	3%	1%	6%	0%
How many times have you been pregnant or	0 times	97%	98%	89%	95%
gotten someone	1 time	1%	2%	6%	5%
pregnant?	2 or more times	1%	0%	2%	0%
	Not sure	1%	1%	4%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grac	е		
INCLUDES ONLY TUOSE V	VIIO HAVE EVED HAD	9th 12th				
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	44%	36%	48%	37%	
protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Not with every partner	8%	18%	12%	15%	
STDS/IIIV/AIDS:	At least once with every partner	48%	45%	39%	49%	
Have you talked with partner(s) about	Never	52%	33%	35%	18%	
preventing pregnancy? **	Not with every partner	12%	12%	14%	19%	
	At least once with every partner	36%	55%	52%	63%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	35%	63%	23%	8%	
you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Rarely	9%	3%	14%	8%	
metnoa ?	Sometimes	13%	3%	3%	0%	
	Usually	13%	3%	16%	9%	
	Always	30%	28%	44%	75%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	9%	13%	13%	15%	
a condom used?	Rarely	4%	6%	11%	17%	
	Sometimes	4%	16%	11%	12%	
	Usually	17%	19%	17%	27%	
	Always	65%	45%	48%	29%	
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	71%	66%	69%	49%	
you or your partner use a condom?	No	29%	34%	31%	51%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results.

TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE*

			Grad	de	
		9t	h	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors	One or both of my parents would object	53%	76%	29%	66%
influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	I don't want to have sex	25%	66%	24%	60%
(магк ан шасарріу)	Most students in my school don't have sex	17%	17%	6%	1%
	My friends don't have sex	33%	48%	9%	24%
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	48%	77%	19%	60%
	I'm afraid of getting caught	32%	29%	12%	11%
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	28%	36%	23%	43%
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	45%	50%	19%	27%
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	66%	72%	37%	60%
	Fear of pregnancy ^	58%	75%	36%	64%
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	36%	51%	21%	30%
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	38%	44%	22%	46%
	Other reason(s) ^^	39%	31%	46%	17%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New response option in 2007.