TABLE 1 SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

				Gra	de		
		6th	1	9tl	h	12t	h
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	349	100%	311	100%	195	100%
Gender	Male	179	51%	153	49%	111	57%
	Female	170	49%	158	51%	84	43%
Age	11 or younger	109	31%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	225	64%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	15	4%	0	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	90	29%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	201	65%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	19	6%	0	0%
	17	0	0%	1	0%	64	33%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	126	65%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	5	3%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	2	1%	2	1%	0	0%
	Black or African American	3	1%	0	0%	1	1%
	Mexican American or Chicano/Chicana	14	4%	7	2%	2	1%
	Puerto Rican or other Latin American	2	1%	2	1%	0	0%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	3	1%	14	5%	2	1%
	White	273	78%	269	86%	187	96%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	16	5%	7	2%	1	1%
	I don't know / no answer	36	10%	10	3%	2	1%

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY

				Gra	nde		
		6t	h	91	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	9%	18%	3%	5%	5%	2%
school?	I like school quite a bit	25%	39%	15%	20%	14%	18%
	I like school a little	33%	28%	34%	38%	40%	48%
	I don't like school very much	15%	9%	21%	27%	21%	25%
	I hate school	19%	6%	27%	10%	20%	7%
Which of these best describes your school plans?	I would like to quit school as soon as I can	6%	2%	9%	3%	1%	0%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college	9%	7%	7%	6%	6%	4%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school	3%	0%	11%	3%	38%	10%
	I'd like to go to college after high school	63%	63%	60%	68%	46%	60%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school	19%	28%	13%	21%	9%	27%
During the last 30	Never	70%	79%	67%	79%	58%	51%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	20%	18%	20%	15%	24%	33%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	5%	2%	7%	4%	12%	13%
33.1001	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%
	More than 10 times	4%	0%	4%	1%	2%	1%

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two	A only	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
grades you get the most often.	A and B only	39%	63%	31%	55%	34%	61%
	B only	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%
	B and C only	29%	19%	27%	25%	35%	31%
	C only	6%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	C and D only	7%	5%	20%	7%	21%	7%
	D only	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	D and F only	2%	1%	5%	8%	0%	0%
	Fonly	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	11%	7%	12%	3%	6%	0%

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

				Gra	ade		
		61	:h	91	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in your school are	All	6%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%
friendly?	Most	39%	37%	46%	50%	67%	49%
	Some	38%	55%	37%	41%	25%	39%
	A few	17%	5%	12%	8%	5%	8%
	None	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
How many students in	All	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	30%	26%	33%	24%	39%	36%
lunchroom?	Some	38%	43%	36%	50%	39%	44%
	A few	24%	26%	22%	23%	20%	18%
	None	3%	2%	7%	1%	1%	1%
How many students in	All	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	5%	9%	22%	13%	9%	11%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	22%	24%	30%	31%	24% 39% 50% 39% 23% 20% 1% 1% 3% 4% 3% 9% 31% 38% 41% 8% 3% 5% 9% 22% 35% 35%	32%
	A few	47%	46%	33%	43%	0% 1% 2% 2% 24% 39% 50% 39% 23% 20% 1% 1% 3% 4% 13% 9% 31% 38% 43% 41% 11% 8% 3% 5% 19% 22% 35% 35% 32% 27% 11% 11% 13% 6%	45%
	None	22%	20%	13%	11%	8%	10%
How many of your	All	23%	20%	2%	3%	5%	0%
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	34%	33%	22%	19%	22%	27%
	Some	24%	27%	30%	35%	35%	37%
	A few	15%	17%	25%	32%	27%	35%
	None	3%	4%	22%	11%	11%	1%
How many of your	All	48%	48%	10%	13%	6%	5%
teachers show respect for students?	Most	29%	34%	45%	42%	39%	54%
	Some	12%	11%	19%	22%	25%	31%
	A few	8%	5%	14%	18%	23%	11%
	None	3%	1%	12%	6%	6%	0%

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL SAFETY

		Grade							
Have marcale da vari an	waa ay diaaayaa	61	:h	9t	h	12	th		
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
I feel safe going to and from school	Strongly agree	40%	36%	30%	28%	65%	48%		
and from School	Agree	49%	57%	56%	64%	31%	48%		
	Disagree	8%	8%	10%	8%	1%	5%		
	Strongly disagree	3%	0%	5%	1%	3%	0%		
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	32%	37%	23%	18%	57%	38%		
	Agree	53%	54%	55%	65%	38%	55%		
	Disagree	10%	9%	15%	15%	3%	6%		
	Strongly disagree	5%	0%	8%	3%	2%	1%		
Bathrooms in this school are a safe	Strongly agree	19%	24%	20%	18%	50%	37%		
place to be	Agree	46%	49%	48%	61%	39%	55%		
	Disagree	25%	23%	21%	16%	7%	7%		
	Strongly disagree	11%	4%	10%	6%	4%	1%		
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	10%	6%	11%	3%	1%	1%		
is a problem at this school	Agree	13%	11%	21%	24%	6%	5%		
	Disagree	36%	41%	37%	45%	32%	35%		
	Strongly disagree	41%	42%	32%	28%	61%	60%		
Student use of	Strongly agree	10%	8%	31%	30%	28%	37%		
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	20%	15%	30%	35%	35%	30%		
school	Disagree	31%	45%	24%	24%	25%	26%		
	Strongly disagree	39%	32%	15%	11%	11%	7%		

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL Mower County

					Gra	ıde		
			61		91		12	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
5	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered,	Yes		5%	1%	32%	19%	30%	13%
sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		95%	99%	68%	81%	70%	87%
During the last	0 times		48%	54%	43%	58%	61%	67%
12 months, how many times has	1 time		22%	24%	22%	21%	24%	13%
someone stolen or deliberately damaged your	2 or 3 times		17%	19%	23%	14%	11%	16%
property at school?	4 or 5 times		4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	1%
	6 or more times							
			10%	1%	8%	5%	3%	2%
During the last 30 days, how	0 days		90%	93%	88%	92%	94%	98%
many days did you not go to	1 day		5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	1%
school because	2 or 3 days		4%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%
you felt unsafe at school or	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
going to/from school?	6 or more days		2%	0%	4%	1%	1%	0%
During the last 12 months,	Insulted you?	Yes	65%	70%	76%	51%	50%	60%
which of the following has		No	35%	30%	24%	49%	50%	40%
happened to	Threatened you?	Yes	37%	21%	45%	23%	20%	8%
you on school property? Has		No	63%	79%	55%	77%	80%	92%
a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	70%	55%	68%	37%	41%	31%
_		No	30%	45%	32%	63%	59%	69%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	48%	36%	57%	22%	23%	15%
-		No	52%	64%	43%	78%	77%	85%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at	Yes	2%	1%	8%	1%	3%	0%
	you?	No	98%	99%	92%	99%	97%	100%

TABLE 7A ACTIVITIES

		Grade							
During the school		6t	:h	9t	h	12	th		
	ours in a typical week do you pend doing the following?		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
Homework or	0 hours	8%	1%	13%	4%	20%	4%		
study	1-2 hours	50%	48%	49%	32%	56%	43%		
	3-5 hours	26%	28%	26%	34%	13%	37%		
	6-10 hours	7%	14%	9%	21%	8%	13%		
	11-20 hours	6%	5%	2%	8%	1%	2%		
	21 hours or more	4%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%		
Band, choir,	0 hours	60%	30%	72%	45%	77%	55%		
orchestra, music lessons, or	1-2 hours	26%	42%	11%	22%	7%	18%		
practicing voice or an instrument	3-5 hours	8%	13%	9%	21%	10%	19%		
	6-10 hours	2%	9%	5%	9%	4%	6%		
	11-20 hours	3%	3%	1%	1%	0%	2%		
	21 hours or more	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%		
Clubs or	0 hours	57%	39%	63%	49%	61%	46%		
organizations outside of	1-2 hours	24%	39%	17%	29%	28%	29%		
school	3-5 hours	12%	14%	10%	10%	6%	15%		
	6-10 hours	4%	4%	5%	6%	4%	7%		
	11-20 hours	2%	3%	5%	4%	1%	2%		
	21 hours or more	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%		
Playing sports	0 hours	53%	42%	45%	38%	53%	63%		
on a school team	1-2 hours	15%	21%	7%	8%	2%	1%		
	3-5 hours	12%	21%	6%	10%	5%	6%		
	6-10 hours	9%	9%	18%	21%	16%	7%		
	11-20 hours	4%	3%	11%	20%	18%	17%		
	21 hours or more	8%	4%	13%	3%	6%	6%		

TABLE 7B ACTIVITIES

				Gra	ıde		
During the school year hours in a typical week		61	h	9t	h	12	th
spend doing the following?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	T -	%	%	%	%	%	%
Other physical activities	0 hours	26%	20%	23%	17%	23%	24%
	1-2 hours	25%	43%	27%	39%	22%	36%
	3-5 hours	23%	16%	21%	27%	24%	23%
	6-10 hours	15%	14%	15%	11%	16%	12%
	11-20 hours	3%	4%	6%	2%	7%	5%
	21 hours or more	8%	3%	7%	3%	7%	0%
Attending services,	0 hours	44%	33%	37%	32%	62%	47%
groups, or programs at a church,	1-2 hours	37%	41%	41%	43%	35%	41%
synagogue, or mosque	3-5 hours	12%	17%	13%	17%	3%	11%
ooquo	6-10 hours	3%	5%	4%	4%	0%	0%
	11-20 hours	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	1%
	21 hours or more	2%	3%	3%	1%	0%	0%
Reading for pleasure	0 hours	37%	18%	57%	44%	72%	35%
	1-2 hours	38%	43%	25%	37%	21%	40%
	3-5 hours	14%	22%	10%	13%	2%	13%
	6-10 hours	3%	8%	3%	4%	3%	6%
	11-20 hours	2%	4%	4%	2%	1%	5%
	21 hours or more	5%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Watching TV or	0 hours	5%	4%	2%	3%	5%	2%
videos	1-2 hours	23%	30%	17%	25%	24%	31%
	3-5 hours	28%	31%	25%	33%	25%	37%
	6-10 hours	16%	17%	25%	24%	28%	23%
	11-20 hours	12%	10%	18%	12%	12%	6%
	21 hours or more	17%	8%	14%	4%	6%	1%
Playing computer or	0 hours	8%	21%	13%	25%	16%	41%
video games	1-2 hours	33%	43%	19%	22%	42%	37%
	3-5 hours	23%	17%	27%	25%	21%	14%
	6-10 hours	18%	9%	17%	13%	10%	2%
	11-20 hours	7%	5%	11%	9%	3%	5%
	21 hours or more	11%	4%	14%	4%	8%	0%

TABLE 7C ACTIVITIES

				Gra	ade		
During the school year		61	:h	91	th	12	th
hours in a typical week do you spend doing the following?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
opena deing the rene	g.	%	%	%	%	%	%
Volunteer work or	0 hours	70%	64%	72%	72%	81%	65%
community service	1-2 hours	20%	30%	22%	21%	14%	25%
	3-5 hours	6%	4%	3%	6%	5%	8%
	6-10 hours	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%
	11-20 hours	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	21 hours or more	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Chores at	0 hours	26%	9%	28%	10%	36%	14%
home/babysitting for family	1-2 hours	40%	32%	34%	41%	36%	43%
	3-5 hours	20%	31%	21%	30%	15%	19%
	6-10 hours	10%	20%	13%	13%	4%	14%
	11-20 hours	1%	4%	2%	4%	6%	6%
	21 hours or more	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Work for pay	0 hours	42%	16%	39%	34%	11%	11%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	30%	30%	18%	23%	6%	6%
others)	3-5 hours	18%	29%	18%	20%	10%	7%
	6-10 hours	7%	17%	9%	14%	13%	28%
	11-20 hours	0%	4%	7%	5%	21%	26%
	21 hours or more	4%	4%	10%	3%	38%	21%
Hanging out	0 hours	16%	9%	6%	3%	2%	7%
	1-2 hours	17%	22%	16%	8%	14%	11%
	3-5 hours	24%	24%	24%	29%	14%	20%
	6-10 hours	17%	19%	22%	27%	21%	20%
	11-20 hours	14%	14%	10%	14%	29%	27%
	21 hours or more	12%	12%	22%	19%	21%	14%

TABLE 8 COMPUTER USE AT HOME

				Gra	ide		
		6th 9th 12th					
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you use a	Yes	84%	83%	88%	87%	89%	87%
computer at home?	No	16%	17%	12%	13%	11%	13%

				Gra	ade			
		61	th	91	:h	12th		
		Male Female		Male Female		e Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Do you use the	Yes	66%	70%	79%	78%	76%	69%	
Internet at home?	No	34%	30%	21%	22%	24%	31%	
What do you use	E-mail	50%	60%	70%	73%	59%	63%	
the Internet for at home? (Mark all	Surfing the web	50%	49%	57%	50%	62%	48%	
that apply)	Chat rooms	38%	35%	52%	51%	30%	23%	
	Listening to or downloading music	41%	33%	59%	49%	47%	40%	
	Playing games	55%	49%	54%	39%	45%	19%	
	Entertainment or sports	34%	18%	34%	25%	35%	12%	
	Homework or other research	48%	56%	54%	63%	52%	61%	
	Shopping	13%	15%	16%	27%	17%	27%	

TABLE 9 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION Mower County

				Gra	ade		
		61	:h	91	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	51%	65%	57%	64%	69%	68%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	Mother and stepfather	6%	10%	8%	8%	5%	5%
	Father and stepmother	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	Mother only	17%	15%	16%	15%	11%	13%
	Father only	2%	1%	7%	3%	3%	2%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	13%	4%	7%	4%	1%	2%
	Other	7%	3%	1%	3%	4%	6%
	No adults or no answer	2%	2%	3%	0%	5%	1%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	42%	23%	27%	18%	32%	30%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	22%	40%	36%	39%	38%	30%
	No, not very often	15%	21%	17%	23%	17%	24%
	No, not at all	10%	5%	12%	14%	4%	10%
	My father is not around	11%	11%	9%	6%	9%	7%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	56%	66%	39%	46%	45%	51%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	27%	25%	30%	36%	41%	40%
	No, not very often	10%	8%	19%	15%	9%	5%
	No, not at all	6%	1%	8%	3%	3%	0%
	My mother is not around	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%	4%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY CARING Mower County

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you f	eel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents	Not at all	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	0%
care about you?	A little	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	4%
	Some	1%	1%	11%	5%	6%	4%
	Quite a bit	4%	2%	17%	14%	19%	11%
	Very much	89%	92%	64%	74%	72%	82%
other adult	Not at all	4%	0%	5%	1%	1%	0%
relatives care about you?	A little	4%	5%	4%	6%	5%	4%
•	Some	8%	2%	19%	17%	14%	5%
	Quite a bit	23%	18%	30%	22%	33%	35%
	Very much	62%	74%	42%	53%	48%	57%
your family	Not at all	5%	4%	9%	6%	3%	2%
cares about your feelings?	A little	4%	7%	14%	12%	8%	5%
	Some	11%	9%	21%	18%	14%	14%
	Quite a bit	29%	24%	21%	27%	37%	35%
	Very much	51%	56%	36%	37%	38%	44%
your family	Not at all	6%	10%	13%	19%	12%	7%
understands you?	A little	15%	9%	17%	17%	17%	13%
	Some	15%	19%	25%	25%	27%	37%
	Quite a bit	26%	29%	28%	21%	29%	29%
	Very much	38%	33%	17%	18%	15%	14%
your family has	Not at all	8%	4%	12%	15%	6%	5%
lots of fun together?	A little	12%	14%	19%	17%	24%	11%
J	Some	17%	16%	27%	28%	32%	38%
	Quite a bit	22%	27%	25%	24%	28%	29%
	Very much	42%	39%	17%	15%	11%	18%
your family	Not at all	8%	10%	15%	20%	8%	2%
respects your privacy?	A little	12%	13%	17%	19%	12%	26%
i	Some	15%	12%	19%	16%	25%	20%
	Quite a bit	19%	22%	30%	26%	28%	31%
	Very much	46%	44%	20%	19%	28%	20%

TABLE 11 PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS CARING

				Gra	ade		
		61	th	9t	th	12	th
How much do you fe	el	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
friends care about you?	Not at all	6%	1%	4%	1%	3%	0%
about you:	A little	12%	12%	15%	6%	6%	5%
	Some	23%	12%	30%	19%	24%	13%
	Quite a bit	36%	38%	36%	34%	45%	44%
	Very much	24%	38%	15%	40%	22%	38%
teachers or other	Not at all	8%	5%	15%	12%	14%	4%
adults at school care about you? *	A little	17%	13%	31%	31%	22%	20%
	Some	17%	17%	30%	37%	40%	50%
	Quite a bit	29%	44%	22%	15%	17%	25%
	Very much	28%	22%	2%	4%	7%	1%
church or	Not at all	19%	11%	19%	15%	23%	15%
spiritual leaders care about you? *	A little	11%	10%	9%	18%	9%	17%
	Some	14%	15%	19%	20%	30%	26%
	Quite a bit	22%	25%	35%	24%	25%	32%
	Very much	34%	40%	19%	22%	12%	10%
police officers	Not at all	12%	9%	37%	24%	39%	30%
care about you?	A little	16%	14%	22%	30%	21%	30%
	Some	18%	22%	23%	26%	28%	32%
	Quite a bit	19%	23%	13%	15%	9%	8%
	Very much	35%	33%	5%	4%	3%	0%
other adults in	Not at all	11%	9%	21%	17%	17%	16%
your community care about you?	A little	22%	12%	27%	27%	24%	24%
	Some	21%	28%	33%	37%	41%	41%
	Quite a bit	23%	28%	15%	12%	15%	18%
	Very much	23%	23%	3%	7%	3%	1%

^{*} Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 12 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

				Gra	ade		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	20%	20%	15%	21%	12%	27%
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	80%	80%	85%	79%	88%	73%
If yes, whose use? (Mark all that apply)	Parent who lives with me	12%	10%	5%	8%	4%	12%
арріу)	Parent who doesn't live with me	9%	3%	5%	6%	4%	6%
	Other relative	11%	12%	9%	13%	7%	15%
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	16%	17%	10%	13%	9%	15%
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	84%	83%	90%	87%	91%	85%
If yes, whose use? (Mark all that apply)	Parent who lives with me	5%	8%	3%	2%	4%	2%
	Parent who doesn't live with me	6%	2%	6%	3%	1%	5%
	Other relative	10%	12%	7%	11%	5%	11%

TABLE 13 FAMILY/DATE VIOLENCE

			Grade								
		61	th	91	th	12th					
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female				
		%	%	%	%	%	%				
Have you ever been the victim of violence on a date? *	Yes			6%	7%	6%	10%				
	No			94%	93%	94%	90%				
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard that you had marks	Yes	16%	12%	17%	16%	7%	10%				
or were afraid of that person?	No	84%	88%	83%	84%	93%	90%				
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so hard that they	Yes	16%	14%	19%	23%	7%	18%				
had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	84%	86%	81%	77%	93%	82%				

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 14 SEXUAL ABUSE

				Gra	ade			
		61	:h	91	:h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Have you ever been the victim of date rape? *	Yes			6%	4%	6%	5%	
	No			94%	96%	94%	95%	
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	3%	9%	5%	8%	5%	15%	
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	97%	91%	95%	92%	95%	85%	
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	4%	7%	3%	4%	3%	4%	
	No	96%	93%	97%	96%	97%	96%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	ide		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	46%	49%	33%	32%	25%	40%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	25%	25%	49%	54%	55%	38%
	3-4 years ago	5%	7%	7%	6%	8%	12%
	More than 4 years ago	8%	8%	2%	3%	8%	8%
	I have never had a physical exam	16%	11%	9%	5%	4%	1%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or other drug	No			95%	95%	90%	96%
problem? *	Yes			5%	5%	10%	4%
Do you have a mental or physical health	No	86%	91%	86%	86%	89%	83%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	14%	9%	14%	14%	11%	17%
In the past 12 months, how often have you blacked out	Never	91%	96%	84%	96%	95%	99%
because someone hit you in the head?	Once	6%	4%	11%	3%	4%	0%
	Two times or more	3%	0%	5%	1%	2%	1%
In the past 12 months, how often have you blacked out because you fell or were accidentally hit	Never	78%	82%	85%	85%	95%	94%
	Once	15%	13%	9%	12%	2%	5%
in the head?	Two times or more	7%	5%	7%	3%	4%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES

					Gra	ade		
			61	h	91	:h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
12 months, have you ever eaten so much in a short time that you felt out of control (binge-eating)? *	Yes				23%	29%	17%	32%
	No				77%	71%	83%	68%
At the present	Underweight		14%	15%	13%	6%	10%	7%
ime, do you hink you are About the righ	t weight	66%	62%	64%	61%	73%	54%	
	Overweight		21%	22%	23%	33%	17%	39%
During the last 12 months, have	Exercise	Yes			66%	75%	59%	79%
you done any of		No			34%	25%	41%	21%
the following to lose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			20%	44%	20%	62%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *	medis	No			80%	56%	80%	38%
	Smoke cigarettes	Yes			11%	13%	13%	29%
		No			89%	87%	87%	71%
	Use diet pills or speed	Yes			1%	5%	4%	15%
Vo	-	No			99%	95%	96%	85%
	Vomit on purpose after	Yes			1%	8%	1%	10%
	eating	No			99%	92%	99%	90%
	Use laxatives	Yes			1%	0%	1%	0%
		No			99%	100%	99%	100%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	13%	13%	14%	17%	17%	22%
did you exercise	1 day	9%	12%	6%	12%	7%	19%
or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	2 days	12%	15%	11%	8%	13%	17%
	3 days	12%	14%	13%	15%	13%	11%
	4 days	11%	13%	10%	12%	12%	10%
	5 days	13%	13%	15%	17%	16%	12%
	6 days	6%	7%	8%	10%	15%	6%
	7 days	24%	13%	23%	9%	8%	4%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	8%	12%	7%	7%	11%	16%
were you	1 day	9%	8%	7%	10%	7%	14%
physically active for a combined	2 days	12%	17%	8%	14%	14%	17%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	14%	12%	10%	15%	13%	16%
	4 days	14%	14%	11%	12%	6%	7%
	5 days	9%	19%	18%	19%	18%	14%
	6 days	9%	9%	9%	6%	12%	8%
	7 days	25%	9%	29%	17%	19%	7%

TABLE 18 NUTRITION

				Gra	ıde		
Hayr many alasas of	soop of the	61	h	9t	h	12	th
How many glasses of following did you dring		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	8%	11%	14%	23%	17%	30%
	1-2 glasses	49%	54%	44%	49%	55%	46%
	3-4 glasses	24%	22%	27%	21%	20%	19%
	5 or more glasses	20%	13%	14%	7%	8%	5%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	37%	40%	40%	48%	45%	46%
	1-2 glasses	38%	40%	37%	39%	46%	44%
	3-4 glasses	14%	11%	12%	10%	6%	6%
	5 or more glasses	11%	9%	11%	3%	2%	4%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	41%	48%	46%	49%	56%	61%
	1-2 glasses	35%	37%	34%	36%	35%	35%
	3-4 glasses	15%	9%	12%	12%	7%	4%
	5 or more glasses	9%	6%	8%	3%	3%	0%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	24%	39%	15%	26%	7%	28%
	1-2 glasses	46%	46%	32%	51%	40%	47%
	3-4 glasses	14%	9%	30%	16%	36%	22%
	5 or more glasses	16%	6%	23%	7%	16%	4%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	69%	82%	69%	87%	76%	93%
	1-2 glasses	15%	10%	18%	11%	18%	6%
	3-4 glasses	8%	6%	4%	1%	4%	1%
	5 or more glasses	8%	3%	9%	1%	2%	0%
Water	0 glasses	5%	6%	10%	12%	15%	9%
	1-2 glasses	27%	24%	31%	32%	28%	33%
	3-4 glasses	24%	26%	22%	29%	32%	28%
	5 or more glasses	44%	44%	37%	26%	25%	30%
How many servings	0 servings	9%	7%	10%	7%	12%	11%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did you eat yesterday?	1 serving	13%	8%	17%	13%	21%	20%
	2 servings	17%	16%	19%	21%	31%	23%
	3 servings	19%	25%	22%	21%	21%	24%
	4 servings	14%	21%	13%	21%	9%	10%
	5 or more servings	27%	22%	19%	16%	7%	13%

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

		Grade							
		6th		9th		12	th		
How often do you wear a seat belt when you		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
ride in a car?	Never	9%	4%	10%	2%	12%	1%		
	Sometimes	25%	20%	39%	32%	40%	33%		
	Often	34%	31%	29%	39%	24%	26%		
	Always	32%	45%	22%	27%	24%	39%		
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			33%	39%	7%	0%		
	Never			6%	3%	9%	1%		
	Sometimes			13%	4%	32%	14%		
	Often			8%	12%	18%	18%		
	Always			40%	41%	33%	67%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS

				Gra	ide		
		61	th	91	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Where have you received most of	Friends or peers	41%	43%	69%	76%	86%	87%
your information	Parents	60%	65%	42%	42%	41%	48%
about alcohol and other drugs? (Mark	Brothers or sisters	22%	28%	25%	27%	26%	25%
all that apply)	School, teachers, or counselors	70%	80%	42%	53%	40%	56%
	Clinics, doctors, or nurses	17%	21%	13%	13%	5%	18%
	Internet	11%	10%	20%	8%	12%	12%
	TV, radio, magazines, newspapers, or books	49%	49%	46%	54%	49%	58%
	I do not know much about alcohol or drugs	7%	4%	6%	4%	4%	0%
Where have you	Friends or peers	39%	42%	74%	78%	81%	87%
received most of your information	Parents	44%	49%	34%	38%	35%	48%
about sex? (Mark all that apply)	Brothers or sisters	18%	19%	18%	22%	17%	15%
an that apply)	School, teachers, or counselors	34%	31%	30%	38%	29%	44%
	Clinics, doctors, or nurses	9%	20%	9%	11%	6%	25%
	Internet	16%	6%	34%	8%	19%	11%
	TV, radio, magazines, newspapers, or books	35%	26%	41%	48%	57%	54%
	I do not know much about sex	18%	19%	3%	3%	3%	0%

TABLE 21 SELF-ESTEEM *

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I usually feel good about myself.	Disagree	7%	5%	13%	13%	5%	6%
about mysen.	Mostly disagree	5%	2%	5%	15%	6%	6%
	Mostly agree	39%	39%	43%	50%	55%	65%
	Agree	49%	54%	39%	22%	35%	23%
I am able to do	Disagree	6%	5%	9%	7%	3%	4%
things as well as most other people	Mostly disagree	5%	2%	9%	9%	2%	5%
my age.	Mostly agree	38%	37%	30%	38%	35%	56%
	Agree	51%	56%	53%	46%	61%	36%
On the whole, I'm satisfied with	Disagree	7%	7%	11%	13%	5%	2%
myself.	Mostly disagree	5%	4%	5%	15%	9%	10%
-	Mostly agree	38%	37%	40%	42%	29%	63%
	Agree	50%	52%	44%	30%	58%	25%
I feel I do not have	Agree	14%	11%	19%	15%	5%	6%
much to be proud of.	Mostly agree	9%	7%	9%	15%	13%	15%
	Mostly disagree	28%	33%	24%	25%	16%	25%
	Disagree	49%	49%	48%	45%	67%	54%
Sometimes I think	Agree	18%	24%	16%	27%	10%	17%
that I am no good.	Mostly agree	13%	13%	13%	21%	14%	18%
	Mostly disagree	23%	26%	28%	23%	20%	27%
	Disagree	45%	37%	43%	29%	56%	38%
I feel that I can't	Agree	14%	16%	9%	13%	4%	8%
do anything right.	Mostly agree	11%	7%	12%	16%	10%	10%
	Mostly disagree	28%	28%	28%	27%	24%	37%
	Disagree	47%	49%	52%	43%	63%	45%
I feel that my life	Agree	11%	16%	14%	16%	5%	4%
is not very useful.	Mostly agree	10%	8%	7%	12%	7%	7%
	Mostly disagree	25%	22%	24%	19%	23%	26%
	Disagree	53%	55%	55%	53%	65%	63%

^{*} Responses on this table have been ordered so that the highest risk response is always first and the lowest risk response is always last.

TABLE 22 EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS

				Gra	de		
		6t		9t	h	121	th
During the last 30 da	ys	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
how has your mood been?	Very bad	6%	2%	3%	1%	5%	0%
mood been.	Bad	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	0%
	Up and down a lot	48%	52%	39%	58%	42%	67%
	Very good	30%	29%	37%	29%	45%	31%
	Excellent	12%	13%	15%	8%	6%	1%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	13%	12%	9%	15%	8%	18%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	10%	8%	17%	13%	21%	38%
	Yes, more than usual	13%	13%	22%	22%	23%	26%
	Yes, a little	42%	52%	41%	46%	40%	18%
	Not at all	23%	15%	11%	3%	7%	0%
have you felt sad?	All the time	7%	4%	5%	6%	2%	0%
	Most of the time	8%	10%	5%	15%	6%	8%
	Some of the time	19%	28%	27%	34%	29%	56%
	Little of the time	41%	48%	44%	44%	49%	35%
	None of the time	25%	10%	19%	3%	14%	1%
have you felt so discouraged or	Extremely so, to the point that I have	4.00/	40/	9%	70/	F0/	20/
hopeless that you wondered if	just about given up Quite a bit	10%	4%		7%	5%	2%
anything was worthwhile?	Some, enough to	5%	9%	12%	13%	6%	13%
wordiwille:	bother me	11%	13%	13%	16%	15%	23%
	A little bit	25%	34%	25%	27%	28%	29%
	Not at all	49%	40%	41%	36%	47%	33%
have you felt	All the time	7%	4%	6%	5%	3%	1%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	10%	9%	9%	13%	7%	17%
•	Some of the time	23%	32%	34%	35%	29%	52%
	Little of the time	40%	38%	34%	42%	46%	27%
	None of the time	20%	17%	17%	4%	15%	2%
how satisfied	Very dissatisfied	6%	4%	6%	10%	7%	1%
have you been with your personal life?	Somewhat dissatisfied	11%	12%	15%	27%	7%	24%
	Satisfied	37%	40%	44%	39%	39%	43%
	Very satisfied	26%	32%	19%	20%	32%	24%
	Extremely satisfied	20%	13%	16%	5%	15%	8%

TABLE 23 SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND BEHAVIOR

				Gra	ade		
		61	:h	9th		12	th
		Male	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female
		%					%
Have you ever	No	78%	72%	66%	54%	66%	45%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	14%	18%	26%	30%	22%	21%
	Yes, more than a year ago	8%	10%	8%	15%	12%	33%
Have you ever tried	No	92%	93%	87%	83%	94%	82%
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	6%	5%	8%	12%	2%	1%
	Yes, more than a year ago	2%	2%	5%	4%	4%	17%

TABLE 24 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	е	
During the last 1	months how often	9th	1	12t	h
have you done th	? months, how often ese activities?	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Played cards for money	Not at all	54%	78%	39%	72%
ioi money	Less than once a month	26%	16%	30%	19%
	About once a month	11%	3%	21%	7%
	About once a week	5%	1%	8%	1%
	Daily	3%	1%	2%	0%
Bet on games of personal	Not at all	50%	80%	39%	87%
skill like pool,	Less than once a month	21%	16%	29%	12%
golf, or bowling	About once a month	19%	3%	18%	1%
	About once a week	6%	1%	8%	0%
	Daily	5%	1%	6%	0%
Bet money on	Not at all	66%	90%	57%	91%
sports teams	Less than once a month	16%	8%	21%	9%
	About once a month	9%	2%	17%	0%
	About once a week	5%	0%	4%	0%
	Daily	4%	1%	1%	0%
Bought lottery tickets or	Not at all	78%	90%	34%	40%
scratch-offs	Less than once a month	11%	6%	23%	33%
	About once a month	4%	1%	21%	13%
	About once a week	5%	2%	17%	14%
	Daily	2%	1%	6%	0%
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	93%	97%	73%	80%
Casillo	Less than once a month	2%	1%	19%	18%
	About once a month	2%	0%	6%	2%
	About once a week	1%	1%	2%	0%
	Daily	2%	1%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 25 GAMBLING CONSEQUENCES *

			Gra	de	
D 1 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 -		9t	h	12t	:h
During the last 12 mg	onths, have you ever	Male	Female	Male	Female
1010		%	%	%	%
bad about the amount you bet, or	Yes	7%	3%	12%	5%
about what	No	50%	21%	69%	42%
happens when you bet money?	I don't bet for money	43%	76%	19%	53%
that you would like to stop betting	Yes	5%	3%	3%	2%
money but didn't think you could?	No	52%	21%	79%	45%
	I don't bet for money	43%	76%	19%	53%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 26 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

		6t	h	Gra 9t		121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12	Never	85%	93%	87%	87%	94%	98%
months, how often have you run away	Once or twice	9%	6%	9%	9%	4%	2%
from home?	3 to 5 times	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%
	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	More than 10 times	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%
During the last 12	Never	68%	84%	53%	76%	67%	89%
months, how often have you damaged or destroyed property at school or somewhere else?	Once or twice	25%	14%	27%	17%	24%	10%
	3 to 5 times	3%	1%	10%	3%	6%	1%
	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	4%	1%	0%	0%
	More than 10 times	3%	0%	6%	2%	3%	0%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	47%	67%	47%	75%	61%	86%
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	37%	24%	33%	17%	28%	11%
up another person?	3 to 5 times	8%	4%	9%	4%	7%	0%
	6 to 10 times	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	More than 10 times	5%	2%	9%	3%	2%	4%
During the last 12	Never	85%	93%	68%	78%	52%	80%
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	10%	4%	14%	12%	25%	13%
something from a	3 to 5 times	1%	2%	7%	3%	14%	5%
store without paying for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	1%	5%	2%	6%	1%
	More than 10 times	4%	1%	7%	5%	4%	1%
Do you get a real	Not at all	34%	56%	13%	33%	16%	27%
kick out of doing things that are a	A little	38%	33%	43%	53%	50%	64%
little dangerous?	Quite a bit	12%	6%	23%	11%	20%	8%
	Very much	16%	4%	21%	4%	14%	1%
On how many of the	0 days	98%	99%	91%	99%	95%	100%
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days	1%	0%	5%	0%	3%	0%
On how many of the	0 days	94%	98%	83%	99%	87%	99%
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
(other than a gun)	2 or 3 days	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	0%
on school property?	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	0%
	6 or more days	1%	0%	7%	0%	7%	0%

TABLE 27 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE *

				Gra	nde		
		61	:h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past year	No	88%	93%	57%	58%	34%	36%
	Yes	12%	7%	43%	42%	66%	64%
DAILY use of any tobacco products during the past year	No	98%	98%	83%	90%	65%	57%
	Yes	2%	2%	17%	10%	35%	43%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	98%	99%	85%	91%	69%	76%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	2%	1%	15%	9%	31%	24%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	75%	83%	43%	41%	21%	22%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	16%	10%	29%	30%	34%	49%
	Used only other drugs in the past year	2%	3%	3%	0%	4%	1%
	Used both alcohol and other drugs in the past year	7%	4%	25%	29%	41%	28%

^{*} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 28 CIGARETTE USE

				Gra	ide		
		61	:h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Not at all	89%	94%	68%	60%	45%	37%
have you used	Less than monthly	5%	2%	10%	19%	12%	14%
cigarettes? *	Monthly	2%	1%	4%	4%	5%	1%
	Weekly	2%	1%	7%	8%	7%	4%
	Daily	2%	2%	11%	10%	31%	43%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	88%	96%	75%	69%	56%	50%
days did you	1 or 2 days	8%	2%	6%	8%	5%	4%
smoke a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	2%	1%	5%	6%	6%	5%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	1%	0%	4%	5%	8%	1%
	20 to 29 days	1%	1%	3%	4%	1%	4%
	All 30 days	1%	1%	6%	6%	23%	35%
During the last 30	Never	89%	96%	78%	69%	56%	53%
days, how frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	6%	2%	9%	10%	13%	7%
	One to five cigarettes per day	3%	1%	5%	16%	11%	21%
	About one-half pack per day	1%	0%	5%	2%	9%	12%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	1%	3%	9%	7%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	Two packs or more per day	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%
If you have not	Definitely yes	7%	1%	9%	4%	11%	17%
smoked a cigarette in the last year, do	Probably yes	7%	4%	9%	17%	13%	10%
you think you will during the next	Probably not	16%	10%	20%	17%	25%	17%
year?	Definitely not	70%	86%	62%	63%	51%	57%

^{*} Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 29 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE

				Gra	ade		
		6t	:h	9th		12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12	Not at all	98%	98%	72%	95%	71%	94%
months, how often have you used	Less than monthly	1%	1%	15%	4%	9%	5%
chewing tobacco or snuff? *	Monthly	0%	1%	3%	1%	5%	0%
or on and	Weekly	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%
	Daily	2%	0%	9%	0%	13%	0%
During the last 12	Not at all	95%	99%	80%	95%	56%	89%
months, how often have you used	Less than monthly	1%	0%	10%	3%	27%	10%
cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?	Monthly	1%	1%	5%	1%	10%	1%
	Weekly	2%	0%	3%	0%	4%	0%
	Daily	2%	0%	2%	1%	4%	0%

^{*} Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 30 ACCESS TO TOBACCO

				Gra	ade		
INCLUDES ONLY THE	NOT WILL LICED	6t	:h	9t	:h	12	th
INCLUDES ONLY THO		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in the last 30 days?	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	8%	0%	28%	21%	75%	67%
(Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	4%	0%	7%	4%	9%	16%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	4%	0%	7%	8%	11%	20%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	13%	0%	4%	4%	5%	4%
	Bought it from vending machines	17%	0%	0%	4%	0%	2%
	Bought it on the Internet *			2%	2%	2%	0%
	Got it from friends	38%	33%	59%	75%	39%	53%
	Got it from family members	17%	22%	15%	19%	5%	4%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	17%	22%	28%	44%	11%	29%
	Took it from my home	29%	0%	17%	13%	4%	7%
	Took it from a friend's home	4%	0%	17%	10%	0%	2%
	Took it from stores	17%	0%	13%	8%	5%	2%

				Grade							
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			th	9th		12th					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female				
102/1000 // 17/2 2/10	TODACCO IN THE EAST 30 DATS		%	%	%	%	%				
If you bought tobacco in the last	Yes	3%	7%	13%	8%	4%	0%				
30 days, did you use a fake ID?	No	97%	93%	88%	92%	96%	100%				

^{* 6}th grade survey did not provide this response option.

TABLE 31 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many occasions (if any)	0	79%	86%	46%	42%	25%	23%
have you had	1-2	12%	8%	13%	11%	10%	11%
alcoholic beverages to drink during the	3-5	4%	4%	9%	17%	15%	14%
ast 12 months?	6-9	1%	0%	10%	13%	7%	16%
	10-19	3%	0%	8%	9%	11%	16%
	20-39	0%	1%	7%	4%	12%	11%
	40+	2%	1%	7%	5%	19%	10%
On how many	0	89%	94%	59%	55%	41%	49%
occasions (if any) have you had	1-2	6%	3%	16%	23%	17%	20%
alcoholic beverages to drink during the	3-5	3%	0%	12%	11%	14%	21%
last 30 days?	6-9	1%	1%	6%	6%	14%	5%
	10-19	0%	1%	2%	2%	12%	5%
	20-39	1%	0%	4%	1%	0%	1%
	40+	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	80%	89%	47%	44%	25%	24%
generally, how	1 glass, can, or drink	15%					
much (if any) do you drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or	15%	9%	13%	11%	7%	7%
drink de ono timo.	drinks	3%	1%	6%	13%	5%	11%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	5%	7%	8%	10%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	1%	5%	6%	10%	15%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	5%	9%	5%	11%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	1%	18%	11%	40%	22%
Over the last 2	Never			72%	75%	57%	68%
weeks, how many times (if any) have	Once			8%	11%	9%	14%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			8%	7%	14%	12%
ailine iii a IOW :	3 - 5 times			6%	1%	13%	5%
	6 - 9 times			3%	3%	1%	1%
	10 or more times			3%	3%	6%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 32 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL

Mower County

				Gra	ide		
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	005 4440 4050	61	:h	9t	h	12	th
INCLUDES ONLY THE ALCOHOL IN THE LA		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
ALGONGLIN THE EA	OT OU DATO	%	%	%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it	Bought it at bars or restaurants	12%	0%	3%	3%	8%	7%
in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at stores	6%	11%	12%	9%	18%	5%
	Bought it on the Internet **			7%	1%	2%	0%
	Got it from friends	35%	56%	57%	75%	62%	76%
	Got it from family members	35%	56%	29%	21%	23%	24%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	6%	11%	36%	40%	50%	57%
	Got it at parties	35%	33%	38%	54%	45%	60%
	Took it from my home	24%	11%	29%	22%	18%	7%
	Took it from a friend's home	12%	22%	21%	18%	10%	7%
	Took it from stores	12%	0%	7%	3%	3%	0%

		Grade							
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	1005 14/10 50110117	61	th	91	:h	12	th		
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
ALGONGLINTINELI	AOT OU DATO	%	%	%	%	%	%		
If you bought Yes alcohol in the last		3%	12%	13%	0%	15%	0%		
30 days, did you use a fake ID?	No	97%	88%	87%	100%	85%	100%		

^{*} In 1998, percentages were based on only recent alcohol users who cited a source. This year, percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question. This results in small decreases in many of the 2001 results. Therefore, these percentages are not comparable to previous survey results.

** 6th grade survey did not provide this response option.

TABLE 33 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

		Grade				
		9t	h	121	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times or no use	86%	92%	59%	61%	
times have you driven a motor vehicle after	Once	7%	4%	11%	17%	
using alcohol or drugs?	Twice	2%	1%	4%	6%	
	3 or more times	4%	3%	26%	16%	
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	57%	55%	47%	43%	
been using alcohol or drugs?	Yes, but rarely	25%	30%	28%	42%	
drugs?	Yes, often	11%	7%	24%	10%	
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	7%	8%	1%	5%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *Mower County*

		Grade					
On how many occasion	ne (if any)	6t	h	9t	h	121	th
have you	nis (ii aiiy)	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (grass, pot) or	0	95%	97%	75%	74%	58%	72%
hashish (hash, hash oil) during the last 12 months?	1-2	2%	0%	4%	5%	6%	7%
	3-5	1%	1%	0%	5%	4%	5%
	6-9	1%	0%	5%	5%	5%	1%
	10-19	1%	1%	4%	5%	2%	6%
	20-39	0%	0%	4%	1%	0%	0%
	40+	1%	1%	8%	5%	26%	8%
used marijuana (grass, pot) or	0	95%	97%	83%	82%	65%	88%
hashish (hash, hash	1-2	2%	1%	2%	7%	8%	2%
oil) during the last 30 days?	3-5	1%	0%	4%	4%	2%	1%
•	6-9	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	4%
	10-19	0%	0%	3%	2%	3%	1%
	20-39	0%	1%	2%	1%	6%	2%
	40+	1%	1%	4%	1%	15%	1%
sniffed glue or	0	93%	94%	94%	95%	91%	99%
inhaled any other gases or sprays in	1-2	5%	4%	2%	1%	4%	0%
order to get high during the last 12	3-5	0%	0%	3%	1%	2%	1%
months? *	6-9	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	10-19	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	40+	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
taken other	0	97%	98%	91%	89%	82%	96%
people's prescription drugs	1-2	2%	1%	6%	6%	8%	2%
during the last 12 months? *	3-5	0%	1%	2%	2%	8%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%

^{*} Questions regarding use of these substances in the past 30 days were dropped due to low prevalence rates.

TABLE 35 AMPHETAMINES, METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE, AND ECSTASY * *Mower County*

			Gra				
During the last 12 months, or	n how many	9t	h	12t	h		
occasions (if any) have you		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
taken amphetamines on your own without a doctor	0	93%	90%	85%	93%		
telling you to take them?	1-2	1%	3%	4%	5%		
	3-5	1%	1%	2%	2%		
	6-9	2%	0%	6%	0%		
	10-19	1%	5%	1%	0%		
	20-39	1%	0%	1%	0%		
	40+	1%	1%	2%	0%		
used methamphetamine (meth, speed, crank,	0	94%	93%	83%	94%		
crystal meth) by any	1-2	1%	3%	6%	4%		
method?	3-5	2%	1%	0%	2%		
	6-9	1%	1%	2%	0%		
	10-19	0%	1%	2%	0%		
	20-39	1%	1%	3%	0%		
	40+	1%	0%	5%	0%		
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form), or	0	94%	91%	87%	94%		
cocaine in any other form?	1-2	2%	5%	4%	4%		
	3-5	2%	1%	2%	1%		
	6-9	1%	1%	4%	0%		
	10-19	0%	1%	1%	0%		
	20-39	1%	0%	2%	0%		
	40+	0%	0%	1%	1%		
used MDMA ("ecstasy")?	0	92%	95%	86%	96%		
(ecstasy)?	1-2	4%	1%	8%	2%		
	3-5	1%	1%	4%	1%		
	6-9	1%	1%	2%	0%		
	10-19	1%	1%	0%	0%		
	20-39	1%	0%	0%	0%		
	40+	0%	1%	1%	0%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. Questions regarding use of these substances in the past 30 days were dropped due to low prevalence rates.

TABLE 36 HALLUCINOGENS, OPIATES, AND TRANQUILIZERS * Mower County

			Grade	 e	
Developed the Least 400		9th		12th	1
During the last 12 many occasions (Male	Female	Male	Female
many occurrence (u.iy) navo you	%	%	%	%
used LSD ("acid"), PCP, or	0	91%	93%	81%	96%
other psychedelics?	1-2	4%	3%	4%	1%
psychedelics:	3-5	1%	2%	5%	0%
	6-9	1%	0%	4%	1%
	10-19	1%	1%	6%	1%
	20-39	1%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	1%	0%	0%	0%
used heroin or any other	0	95%	96%	92%	95%
narcotics or opiates?	1-2	3%	1%	3%	2%
opiates?	3-5	0%	1%	3%	0%
	6-9	0%	1%	0%	1%
	10-19	1%	1%	1%	1%
	40+	1%	0%	1%	0%
taken barbiturates or	0	94%	95%	90%	98%
tranquilizers without a doctor	1-2	4%	2%	4%	2%
telling you to	3-5	1%	1%	3%	0%
take them?	6-9	1%	1%	2%	0%
	10-19	0%	1%	1%	0%
	20-39	1%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. Questions regarding use of these substances in the past 30 days were dropped due to low prevalence rates.

TABLE 37 ACCESS TO OTHER DRUGS *

			Gra	de	
	LY PAST-YEAR DRUG USERS WHO	9t	h	12th	
REPORTED OBTAINING DRUGS IN THE LAST 30 DAYS **		Male	Female	Male	Female
00 27110		%	%	%	%
If you used drugs other	Bought them from people I know	83%	55%	82%	56%
than alcohol, how did you	Bought them from people I don't know	17%	9%	31%	13%
get them in the last 30	Bought them on the Internet	7%	3%	5%	0%
days? (Mark all that apply)	Got them from friends	72%	91%	77%	100%
	Got them from family members	21%	15%	5%	19%
	Got them by getting someone else to buy for me	31%	36%	33%	25%
	Got them at parties	41%	70%	54%	56%
	Took them from my home	0%	6%	8%	6%
	Took them from a friend's home	17%	18%	8%	6%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

^{**} In 1998, percentages were based on recent drug users. This year, because recent use questions were dropped for most substances, the percentages are based on past-year drug users who cited a source, i.e. those who answered this question. Due to this difference, results are not directly comparable to 1998 results.

TABLE 38 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade					
		6t	6th		h	12th	
other drugs	ise alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
arage	•	%	%	%	%	%	%
before school?	Yes	3%	1%	19%	10%	26%	9%
30110011	No	97%	99%	81%	90%	74%	91%
during school?	Yes	1%	1%	12%	6%	27%	6%
30110011	No	99%	99%	88%	94%	73%	94%
right after school?	Yes	9%	3%	23%	16%	36%	21%
30110011	No	91%	97%	77%	84%	64%	79%

TABLE 39 REASONS FOR SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade				
		9t	h	12th		
ALCOHOL AN	ID/OR DRUG USERS ONLY	Male	Female	Male	Female	
ALGONGE AND/ON DINGG GGERG GNE I		%	%	%	%	
If you use alcohol or	To relax	24%	18%	55%	33%	
drugs, which are	To get high or smashed	25%	23%	39%	35%	
reasons you use? (Mark all that	To have fun at parties	29%	37%	54%	60%	
apply)	To escape from school, family or personal problems	13%	22%	19%	31%	
	Because my parents aren't around	7%	8%	6%	5%	
	Because my friends do	15%	17%	16%	21%	
	Because my parents do	6%	4%	2%	2%	
	Because I like the taste	22%	16%	30%	38%	
	Because I'm sad, lonely, or angry	6%	8%	5%	12%	
	Because it's illegal	10%	5%	8%	8%	
	Because of peer pressure	7%	4%	11%	7%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 40 REASONS FOR SUBSTANCE NON-USE *

		Gra	de
		6tl	n
		Male	Female
		%	%
If you do not use alcohol or other	My friends don't use	63%	75%
drugs, what factors influence	One or both of my parents would object	55%	69%
your choice not to use? (Mark all that apply)	I have no desire to use	64%	81%
That apply)	Use is against my principles or religious beliefs	26%	34%
	Alcohol and drugs are dangerous	58%	76%
	Alcohol and drug education at school	41%	60%
	Use could affect my performance in school, sports, or other activities	59%	77%

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 41A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade			
		9th		121	th
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
g eee		%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol	No or no use	77%	82%	72%	87%
or other drugs than before to get the same effect?	Yes	23%	18%	28%	13%
have you tried to cut down on your alcohol or other drug use but couldn't?	No or no use	92%	92%	90%	88%
	Yes	8%	8%	10%	12%
has alcohol or other drug use hurt your relationships	No or no use	92%	89%	89%	88%
with friends or family?	Yes	8%	11%	11%	12%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day	0 times or no use	68%	74%	68%	67%
using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	Once	12%	7%	12%	14%
	Twice	9%	5%	2%	8%
	3 or more times	11%	13%	18%	10%
how many times have you given up activities in order to	0 times or no use	87%	92%	83%	87%
use alcohol or other drugs or get over their effects?	Once	6%	3%	5%	4%
_	Twice	2%	1%	3%	7%
	3 or more times	4%	3%	9%	2%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left	0 times or no use	82%	83%	83%	80%
you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable	Once	10%	7%	4%	11%
to concentrate?	Twice	2%	5%	6%	4%
	3 or more times	6%	5%	7%	6%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 41B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade				
		9t	9th			
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
g		%	%	%	%	
how many times have	0 times or no use	82%	82%	78%	89%	
you neglected your responsibilities because of	Once	8%	5%	9%	5%	
alcohol or other drug use?	Twice	3%	6%	4%	1%	
	3 or more times	7%	6%	9%	5%	
how many times have	0 times or no use	87%	93%	83%	92%	
you missed work or school because of alcohol or	Once	7%	6%	7%	4%	
other drug use?	Twice	2%	1%	3%	1%	
	3 or more times	4%	1%	7%	4%	
how many times has	0 times or no use	87%	95%	85%	87%	
alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with	Once	7%	2%	8%	13%	
the law?	Twice	2%	3%	1%	0%	
	3 or more times	4%	0%	6%	0%	
how many times have	0 times or no use	89%	90%	87%	89%	
you hit someone or become violent while	Once	5%	6%	3%	10%	
using alcohol or other drugs?	Twice	3%	1%	5%	0%	
· ·	3 or more times	3%	2%	5%	1%	
how many times have	0 times or no use	73%	68%	69%	65%	
you used so much alcohol or other drugs that later	Once	10%	19%	20%	17%	
you couldn't recall what you had said/done?	Twice	6%	5%	4%	10%	
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	3 or more times	10%	7%	7%	8%	
how many times have	0 times or no use	75%	74%	70%	61%	
you used more alcohol or other drugs than you	Once	11%	16%	9%	22%	
intended to?	Twice	5%	4%	6%	8%	
	3 or more times	9%	6%	15%	8%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 42A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12:	th
		Male	Male Female		Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	78%	80%	54%	47%
("gone all the way")?	Yes, once or twice	10%	10%	8%	5%
	Yes, 3 times or more	12%	10%	38%	48%
During the last 12 months, with how	None	93%	80%	94%	51%
many different male	1 person	0%	9%	0%	22%
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	1%	5%	3%	12%
	3 persons	1%	1%	1%	5%
	4 persons	0%	2%	0%	5%
	5 persons	0%	1%	0%	4%
	6 or more persons	5%	1%	2%	1%
During the last 12 months, with how	None	78%	97%	56%	96%
many different female partners have you had	1 person	5%	2%	22%	4%
sexual intercourse?	2 persons	6%	1%	8%	0%
	3 persons	2%	0%	6%	0%
	4 persons	0%	0%	1%	0%
	5 persons	1%	0%	2%	0%
	6 or more persons	9%	0%	7%	0%
How many times have you been pregnant or	0 times	93%	95%	95%	96%
gotten someone	1 time	1%	3%	1%	4%
pregnant?	2 or more times	3%	0%	0%	0%
	Not sure	4%	2%	4%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 42B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

		Grade				
		9th		12th		
SEXUALLY ACTIVE STUDENTS ONLY		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Never	52%	30%	47%	23%	
	Not with every partner	10%	23%	8%	19%	
	At least once with every partner	38%	47%	45%	58%	
Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? **	Never	43%	33%	29%	9%	
	Not with every partner	13%	40%	6%	19%	
	At least once with every partner	43%	27%	65%	72%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Never	37%	27%	12%	10%	
	Rarely	15%	17%	6%	0%	
	Sometimes	19%	10%	4%	5%	
	Usually	4%	13%	12%	14%	
	Always	26%	33%	65%	71%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is a condom used?	Never	7%	10%	18%	16%	
	Rarely	3%	13%	6%	14%	
	Sometimes	14%	13%	6%	16%	
	Usually	7%	27%	16%	19%	
	Always	69%	37%	53%	35%	
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	77%	57%	59%	40%	
	No	23%	43%	41%	60%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^{**} In 1998, the percentages for these questions included sexually inactive students who responded to the question. This year, the percentages include only sexually active students. Accordingly, the results for these questions are not directly comparable to previous survey results.

TABLE 43 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE *

		Grade					
		9th		12th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	41%	52%	43%	55%		
	I don't want to have sex	21%	58%	24%	42%		
	Most students in my school don't have sex	12%	7%	2%	0%		
	My friends don't have sex	26%	26%	11%	11%		
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	39%	61%	24%	47%		
	I'm afraid of getting caught	27%	23%	7%	8%		
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	24%	28%	30%	37%		
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	19%	26%	2%	21%		
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	47%	65%	43%	47%		
	Fear of pregnancy **	37%	74%	57%	76%		
	My parents taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	22%	38%	20%	39%		
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	35%	47%	26%	47%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.** Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.