TABLE 1 SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

				Grad	de		
		6th	1	9th	ı	12t	h
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	219	100%	214	100%	159	100%
Gender	Male	122	56%	122	57%	79	50%
	Female	97	44%	92	43%	80	50%
Age	11 or younger	79	36%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	135	62%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	5	2%	0	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	58	27%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	152	71%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	4	2%	1	1%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	49	31%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	103	65%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	6	4%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	3	1%	3	1%	0	0%
	Black or African American	2	1%	0	0%	0	0%
	Mexican American or Chicano/Chicana	2	1%	1	0%	0	0%
	Puerto Rican or other Latin American	1	0%	2	1%	2	1%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	0	0%	2	1%	2	1%
	White	182	83%	196	92%	150	94%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	10	5%	4	2%	5	3%
	I don't know / no answer	19	9%	6	3%	0	0%

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY

				Gra	ade		
		61	:h	91	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	14%	22%	3%	11%	5%	11%
school?	I like school quite a bit	36%	43%	24%	41%	38%	46%
	I like school a little	36%	22%	39%	30%	34%	27%
	I don't like school very much	8%	9%	19%	10%	15%	15%
	I hate school	6%	4%	15%	8%	8%	1%
Which of these best describes your school plans?	I would like to quit school as soon as I can	3%	1%	5%	1%	1%	0%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college	17%	17%	13%	4%	10%	6%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school	6%	0%	9%	4%	29%	13%
	I'd like to go to college after high school	58%	59%	62%	66%	51%	55%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school	18%	23%	12%	24%	9%	26%
During the last 30	Never	75%	81%	76%	75%	55%	74%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	19%	18%	14%	21%	31%	16%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	5%	1%	5%	4%	10%	9%
	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	2%	0%	3%	1%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	0%

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE

		Grade								
		61	h	9t	h	12	th			
		Male Female		Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
Mark the two grades you get the most often.	A only	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	5%			
	A and B only	49%	73%	43%	62%	46%	70%			
	B only	4%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%			
	B and C only	30%	19%	20%	24%	42%	16%			
	C only	2%	0%	3%	0%	3%	0%			
	C and D only	3%	4%	20%	5%	9%	6%			
	D only	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%			
	D and F only	1%	0%	3%	2%	0%	0%			
	Fonly	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%			
	Not applicable or no answer	8%	3%	7%	3%	0%	0%			

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

				Gra	nde		
		61	:h	91	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in	All	3%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%
your school are friendly?	Most	63%	68%	59%	62%	63%	70%
	Some	28%	29%	29%	29%	23%	26%
	A few	7%	2%	9%	8%	9%	3%
	None	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
How many students in	All	3%	2%	0%	2%	4%	0%
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	43%	42%	44%	43%	54%	63%
lunchroom?	Some	35%	37%	34%	40%	33%	35%
	A few	18%	18%	17%	13%	8%	3%
	None	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	0%
How many students in	All	3%	2%	3%	3%	0%	0%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	5%	3%	9%	8%	11%	9%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	16%	15%	22%	23%	19%	21%
	A few	36%	44%	46%	57%	56%	58%
	None	40%	36%	20%	9%	14%	13%
How many of your	All	33%	28%	5%	5%	9%	9%
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	34%	41%	22%	32%	39%	39%
	Some	14%	17%	34%	26%	25%	32%
	A few	10%	12%	27%	25%	18%	20%
	None	10%	1%	11%	11%	9%	0%
How many of your	All	52%	50%	17%	18%	22%	21%
reachers show respect for students?	Most	35%	44%	44%	51%	52%	51%
	Some	7%	1%	23%	13%	10%	20%
	A few	6%	5%	12%	14%	14%	8%
	None	1%	0%	3%	3%	3%	0%

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL SAFETY

Harris and the second		61	:h	91	:h	12th	
How much do you ag with the following sta		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to	Strongly agree	47%	46%	57%	48%	62%	57%
and from school	Agree	47%	51%	40%	47%	35%	42%
	Disagree	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	0%
	Strongly disagree	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	48%	40%	44%	40%	54%	44%
	Agree	46%	54%	48%	47%	38%	48%
	Disagree	4%	4%	7%	10%	6%	8%
	Strongly disagree	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	36%	35%	36%	46%	49%	51%
school are a safe place to be	Agree	43%	43%	50%	47%	35%	47%
	Disagree	14%	20%	10%	4%	10%	3%
	Strongly disagree	7%	2%	4%	3%	5%	0%
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	4%	1%	6%	4%	1%	1%
is a problem at this school	Agree	5%	9%	8%	9%	8%	0%
	Disagree	26%	27%	34%	41%	29%	24%
	Strongly disagree	64%	64%	53%	46%	62%	75%
Student use of	Strongly agree	8%	1%	21%	18%	18%	13%
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this school	Agree	10%	11%	32%	42%	41%	44%
	Disagree	24%	33%	36%	33%	37%	35%
	Strongly disagree	58%	55%	12%	8%	5%	9%

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL Wadena County

					Gra	ıde		
			61		91		12	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered,	Yes		3%	1%	23%	17%	18%	14%
sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		97%	99%	77%	83%	82%	86%
During the last	0 times		55%	58%	48%	59%	63%	78%
12 months, how many times has	1 time		29%	24%	20%	22%	16%	11%
someone stolen or deliberately damaged your	meone stolen deliberately 2 or 3 times		11%	14%	20%	13%	15%	9%
property at school?	4 or 5 times		3%	3%	7%	5%	4%	3%
	6 or more times							
			3%	1%	6%	1%	1%	0%
During the last 30 days, how	0 days		96%	96%	95%	97%	99%	99%
many days did	1 day		3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	0%
you not go to school because	2 or 3 days		0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
you felt unsafe at school or	4 or 5 days		1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
going to/from school?	6 or more days		0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%
During the last 12 months,	Insulted you?	Yes	62%	63%	73%	72%	62%	54%
which of the		No	38%	38%	28%	28%	38%	46%
following has happened to	Threatened you?	Yes	34%	17%	41%	22%	29%	13%
you on school property? Has		No	66%	83%	59%	78%	71%	87%
a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	64%	57%	65%	40%	47%	24%
		No	36%	43%	35%	60%	53%	76%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	48%	29%	44%	21%	27%	13%
		No	52%	71%	56%	79%	73%	87%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at	Yes	3%	0%	4%	0%	4%	0%
	you?	No	97%	100%	96%	100%	96%	100%

TABLE 7A ACTIVITIES

		Grade							
During the school		61	:h	9t	h	12	th		
hours in a typical spend doing the fo		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
Homework or	0 hours	6%	1%	8%	5%	21%	4%		
study	1-2 hours	40%	37%	57%	38%	42%	41%		
	3-5 hours	28%	26%	25%	23%	23%	38%		
	6-10 hours	17%	23%	8%	23%	12%	13%		
	11-20 hours	7%	10%	3%	7%	3%	4%		
	21 hours or more	2%	3%	0%	3%	0%	1%		
Band, choir,	0 hours	51%	21%	58%	31%	79%	46%		
orchestra, music lessons, or	1-2 hours	24%	35%	16%	29%	4%	24%		
practicing voice or an instrument	3-5 hours	13%	28%	13%	26%	12%	19%		
	6-10 hours	5%	8%	10%	10%	5%	9%		
	11-20 hours	4%	3%	2%	1%	0%	0%		
	21 hours or more	3%	4%	1%	3%	0%	3%		
Clubs or	0 hours	64%	57%	50%	41%	51%	34%		
organizations outside of	1-2 hours	19%	29%	28%	32%	29%	32%		
school	3-5 hours	8%	6%	8%	12%	10%	24%		
	6-10 hours	3%	5%	7%	12%	4%	4%		
	11-20 hours	6%	2%	4%	1%	5%	5%		
	21 hours or more	0%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%		
Playing sports	0 hours	33%	52%	35%	29%	49%	51%		
on a school team	1-2 hours	23%	20%	5%	6%	4%	3%		
	3-5 hours	21%	14%	9%	18%	4%	8%		
	6-10 hours	13%	9%	18%	23%	17%	18%		
	11-20 hours	4%	1%	21%	23%	19%	15%		
	21 hours or more	8%	3%	12%	1%	8%	6%		

TABLE 7B ACTIVITIES

During the school was	r how many		-	Gra			
During the school year hours in a typical week		61		9t	h	12	
spend doing the follow	-	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Other schools at	0.1	%	%	%	%	%	%
Other physical activities	0 hours	18%	21%	16%	15%	22%	22%
	1-2 hours	25%	30%	21%	30%	17%	35%
	3-5 hours	26%	32%	27%	33%	24%	23%
	6-10 hours	16%	10%	18%	15%	16%	14%
	11-20 hours	9%	3%	9%	6%	12%	3%
	21 hours or more	6%	3%	10%	1%	9%	4%
Attending services,	0 hours	35%	25%	31%	25%	49%	33%
groups, or programs at a church,	1-2 hours	43%	52%	42%	37%	36%	40%
synagogue, or mosque	3-5 hours	13%	18%	17%	30%	12%	19%
mooquo	6-10 hours	6%	3%	6%	4%	4%	5%
	11-20 hours	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%
	21 hours or more	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	3%
Reading for pleasure	0 hours	31%	9%	48%	19%	61%	30%
	1-2 hours	38%	48%	34%	33%	23%	39%
	3-5 hours	15%	23%	8%	23%	8%	11%
	6-10 hours	11%	7%	5%	16%	5%	9%
	11-20 hours	3%	4%	2%	4%	0%	4%
	21 hours or more	2%	7%	2%	4%	3%	6%
Watching TV or	0 hours	5%	11%	11%	8%	5%	15%
videos	1-2 hours	31%	32%	15%	29%	18%	14%
	3-5 hours	25%	23%	22%	35%	29%	31%
	6-10 hours	21%	20%	28%	22%	21%	21%
	11-20 hours	10%	8%	16%	4%	15%	12%
	21 hours or more	9%	5%	8%	2%	12%	8%
Playing computer or	0 hours	3%	28%	11%	24%	16%	22%
video games	1-2 hours	45%	43%	34%	45%	32%	35%
	3-5 hours	26%	19%	21%	21%	26%	20%
	6-10 hours	19%	8%	18%	8%	14%	13%
	11-20 hours	3%	2%	7%	2%	9%	8%
	21 hours or more	4%	0%	7%	0%	3%	3%

TABLE 7C ACTIVITIES

		Grade					
During the school ye		61	:h	91	th	12	th
hours in a typical week do you spend doing the following?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Volunteer work or community service	0 hours	63%	68%	70%	58%	64%	43%
community service	1-2 hours	25%	21%	21%	33%	32%	39%
	3-5 hours	6%	8%	5%	8%	1%	13%
	6-10 hours	4%	1%	2%	0%	1%	5%
	11-20 hours	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	21 hours or more	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Chores at	0 hours	18%	4%	14%	9%	17%	4%
home/babysitting for family	1-2 hours	40%	32%	36%	24%	43%	41%
	3-5 hours	25%	26%	30%	31%	17%	26%
	6-10 hours	10%	25%	14%	24%	8%	14%
	11-20 hours	2%	8%	3%	6%	5%	10%
	21 hours or more	4%	4%	3%	7%	10%	5%
Work for pay	0 hours	46%	26%	38%	29%	30%	19%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	22%	24%	18%	19%	8%	6%
others)	3-5 hours	14%	19%	16%	24%	14%	12%
	6-10 hours	10%	21%	11%	14%	8%	12%
	11-20 hours	2%	5%	9%	8%	13%	31%
	21 hours or more	6%	4%	8%	6%	27%	21%
Hanging out	0 hours	17%	17%	11%	5%	4%	5%
	1-2 hours	33%	32%	21%	25%	12%	14%
	3-5 hours	21%	27%	26%	26%	29%	19%
	6-10 hours	17%	12%	18%	16%	26%	31%
	11-20 hours	9%	8%	9%	13%	12%	18%
	21 hours or more	4%	4%	15%	13%	18%	14%

TABLE 8 COMPUTER USE AT HOME

		Grade							
		6th 9th 12th							
		Male	Male	Female					
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
Do you use a	Yes	83%	81%	87%	90%	85%	89%		
computer at home?	No	17%	19%	13%	10%	15%	11%		

				Gra	ide		
		61	th	91	:h	12	th
		Male	Male Female		Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you use the	Yes	66%	67%	70%	68%	65%	80%
Internet at home?	No	34%	33%	30%	32%	35%	20%
What do you use	E-mail	51%	54%	61%	68%	56%	80%
the Internet for at home? (Mark all	Surfing the web	40%	34%	55%	43%	47%	49%
that apply)	Chat rooms	25%	21%	32%	32%	28%	33%
	Listening to or downloading music	34%	31%	50%	35%	41%	44%
	Playing games	59%	53%	48%	27%	41%	33%
	Entertainment or sports	39%	16%	45%	16%	37%	24%
	Homework or other research	50%	57%	50%	57%	49%	70%
	Shopping	12%	13%	19%	21%	22%	19%

TABLE 9 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION Wadena County

				Gra	ade		
		61	th	91	h	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	57%	71%	68%	65%	54%	70%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%
	Mother and stepfather	8%	5%	2%	12%	8%	5%
	Father and stepmother	0%	0%	4%	2%	3%	0%
	Mother only	11%	10%	13%	9%	14%	10%
	Father only	4%	1%	2%	1%	8%	4%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	15%	9%	5%	5%	5%	1%
	Other	2%	2%	3%	2%	6%	5%
	No adults or no answer	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	3%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	46%	24%	34%	17%	25%	23%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	34%	43%	29%	27%	38%	36%
	No, not very often	12%	21%	21%	29%	20%	30%
	No, not at all	3%	5%	9%	20%	6%	6%
	My father is not around	5%	6%	7%	7%	10%	5%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	64%	73%	41%	47%	37%	54%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	23%	18%	31%	30%	37%	30%
	No, not very often	9%	5%	19%	13%	15%	10%
	No, not at all	3%	2%	6%	10%	8%	5%
	My mother is not around	1%	2%	3%	0%	4%	0%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY CARING Wadena County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you f	eel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	T	%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	0%	2%	3%	0%	3%
oure about you.	A little	2%	1%	2%	1%	4%	0%
	Some	2%	2%	8%	13%	5%	9%
	Quite a bit	5%	4%	17%	17%	19%	13%
	Very much	91%	93%	71%	65%	72%	76%
other adult relatives care	Not at all	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%
about you?	A little	4%	2%	9%	3%	5%	5%
	Some	7%	2%	15%	12%	14%	14%
	Quite a bit	18%	24%	28%	26%	32%	27%
	Very much	69%	71%	46%	55%	48%	53%
your family cares about your	Not at all	2%	2%	6%	5%	3%	5%
feelings?	A little	5%	3%	17%	11%	8%	4%
	Some	6%	9%	23%	22%	24%	18%
	Quite a bit	29%	33%	26%	23%	33%	33%
	Very much	58%	53%	27%	39%	33%	41%
your family	Not at all	5%	4%	13%	20%	9%	10%
understands you?	A little	10%	10%	21%	21%	14%	16%
	Some	17%	20%	25%	18%	32%	34%
	Quite a bit	28%	35%	26%	24%	33%	19%
	Very much	40%	30%	16%	17%	13%	21%
your family has	Not at all	6%	3%	11%	13%	11%	9%
lots of fun together?	A little	10%	13%	22%	26%	20%	23%
	Some	16%	12%	20%	16%	35%	24%
	Quite a bit	27%	27%	30%	19%	23%	19%
	Very much	41%	44%	18%	25%	10%	25%
your family	Not at all	2%	2%	17%	22%	10%	8%
respects your privacy?	A little	17%	7%	15%	21%	11%	18%
•	Some	12%	12%	25%	13%	24%	20%
	Quite a bit	23%	31%	21%	20%	33%	28%
	Very much	47%	48%	22%	24%	22%	28%

TABLE 11 PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS CARING

				Gra	ide		
		6	th	91	:h	12	th
How much do you fe	el	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	-	%	%	%	%	%	%
friends care about you?	Not at all	5%	1%	4%	1%	4%	4%
about you?	A little	7%	4%	12%	8%	6%	3%
	Some	18%	15%	25%	11%	16%	20%
	Quite a bit	54%	35%	41%	46%	54%	31%
	Very much	17%	44%	17%	35%	19%	43%
teachers or other	Not at all	4%	1%	9%	11%	8%	6%
adults at school care about you? *	A little	15%	10%	26%	18%	15%	13%
	Some	17%	23%	32%	36%	34%	39%
	Quite a bit	34%	35%	29%	27%	35%	36%
	Very much	30%	30%	4%	8%	8%	6%
church or	Not at all	16%	7%	16%	12%	14%	16%
spiritual leaders care about you? *	A little	11%	6%	16%	18%	8%	10%
	Some	15%	22%	13%	21%	23%	26%
	Quite a bit	22%	28%	27%	27%	35%	22%
	Very much	35%	36%	28%	22%	19%	26%
police officers	Not at all	12%	7%	26%	21%	27%	16%
care about you?	A little	13%	4%	28%	26%	14%	30%
	Some	18%	21%	25%	26%	34%	28%
	Quite a bit	26%	37%	15%	23%	22%	19%
	Very much	33%	31%	7%	4%	4%	6%
other adults in	Not at all	8%	1%	15%	14%	15%	9%
your community care about you?	A little	19%	14%	35%	30%	29%	18%
-	Some	23%	37%	27%	25%	29%	46%
	Quite a bit	26%	31%	19%	23%	23%	15%
	Very much	24%	17%	4%	8%	4%	13%

^{*} Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 12 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	:h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	15%	16%	17%	22%	23%	20%
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	85%	84%	83%	78%	77%	80%
If yes, whose use? (Mark all that apply)	Parent who lives with me	11%	8%	8%	10%	9%	10%
	Parent who doesn't live with me	3%	5%	5%	7%	11%	9%
	Other relative	9%	10%	8%	12%	5%	8%
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	11%	9%	8%	14%	9%	5%
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	89%	91%	92%	86%	91%	95%
If yes, whose use? (Mark all that apply)	Parent who lives with me	4%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%
чр.,,	Parent who doesn't live with me	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%	0%
	Other relative	9%	6%	5%	11%	1%	4%

TABLE 13 FAMILY/DATE VIOLENCE

			Grade							
		61	th	91	th	12th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female	emale Male				
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
Have you ever been the victim of violence on a date? *	Yes			3%	4%	4%	5%			
	No			97%	96%	96%	95%			
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard that you had marks	Yes	13%	12%	6%	15%	14%	13%			
or were afraid of that person?	No	87%	88%	94%	85%	86%	87%			
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so hard that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	15%	16%	7%	20%	15%	18%			
	No	85%	84%	93%	80%	85%	82%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 14 SEXUAL ABUSE

				Gra	ade			
		61	th	91	:h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Have you ever been the victim of date rape? *	Yes			2%	1%	1%	5%	
	No			98%	99%	99%	95%	
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	5%	8%	4%	10%	4%	9%	
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	95%	92%	96%	90%	96%	91%	
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually	Yes	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%	8%	
or had you touch them sexually?	No	99%	98%	99%	95%	99%	92%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	ıde		
		61	th	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	51%	52%	26%	23%	35%	36%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	23%	26%	52%	62%	41%	40%
	3-4 years ago	3%	8%	11%	9%	14%	14%
	More than 4 years ago	6%	6%	1%	2%	5%	3%
	I have never had a physical exam	17%	9%	10%	4%	5%	8%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No			96%	98%	97%	98%
or other drug problem? *	Yes			4%	2%	3%	3%
Do you have a mental or physical health	No	85%	82%	90%	84%	91%	85%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	15%	18%	10%	16%	9%	15%
In the past 12 months, how often	Never	88%	97%	85%	95%	86%	98%
have you blacked out because someone hit you in the head?	Once	12%	2%	11%	4%	9%	3%
	Two times or more	1%	1%	4%	1%	5%	0%
In the past 12 months, how often	Never	75%	85%	75%	87%	86%	94%
have you blacked out because you fell or were accidentally hit	Once	18%	14%	20%	11%	9%	6%
in the head?	Two times or more	7%	1%	5%	2%	5%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES

					Gra	ide		
			61	h	91	:h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you ever eaten so much in a	Yes				16%	28%	13%	38%
short time that you felt out of control (binge-eating)? *	No				84%	72%		63%
At the present	Underweight		9%	2%	14%	7%	11%	6%
unik you are	About the right	t weight	76%	77%	68%	64%	68%	59%
	Overweight		14%	21%	18%	30%	20%	35%
During the last 12 months, have	Exercise	Yes			61%	76%	56%	73%
you done any of		No			39%	24%	44%	28%
the following to lose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			23%	48%	20%	54%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *	IIIcais	No			77%	52%	80%	46%
,	Smoke cigarettes	Yes			6%	7%	11%	19%
	oigui cites	No			94%	93%	89%	81%
	Use diet pills or speed	Yes			2%	4%	3%	13%
	от ороси	No			98%	96%	97%	88%
	Vomit on purpose after	Yes			2%	7%	0%	10%
	eating	No			98%	93%	100%	90%
	Use laxatives	Yes			2%	1%	1%	3%
		No			98%	99%	99%	98%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

		Grade									
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female				
		%	%	%	%	%	%				
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	3%	7%	10%	15%	13%	33%				
did you exercise	1 day	8%	10%	3%	16%	16%	13%				
or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	2 days	7%	10%	13%	10%	13%	13%				
	3 days	15%	18%	10%	17%	14%	15%				
	4 days	10%	15%	12%	12%	9%	9%				
	5 days	18%	23%	19%	17%	15%	13%				
	6 days	9%	7%	9%	4%	13%	1%				
	7 days	30%	9%	24%	8%	8%	5%				
On how many of	0 days	5%	1%	6%	14%	10%	24%				
the last 7 days were you	1 day	10%	6%	4%	14%	8%	6%				
physically active for a combined	2 days	9%	15%	11%	12%	14%	15%				
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	12%	16%	13%	14%	8%	15%				
	4 days	9%	19%	10%	10%	10%	11%				
	5 days	17%	14%	16%	22%	22%	13%				
	6 days	7%	16%	9%	3%	10%	4%				
	7 days	31%	14%	31%	11%	19%	13%				

TABLE 18 NUTRITION

		Grade								
Haw many alasas at	i coch of the	61	:h	9t	h	12	th			
How many glasses of following did you dring		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
	,	%	%	%	%	%	%			
Milk	0 glasses	5%	2%	3%	17%	9%	25%			
	1-2 glasses	39%	47%	51%	52%	46%	53%			
	3-4 glasses	40%	37%	25%	27%	32%	19%			
	5 or more glasses	16%	14%	20%	3%	14%	3%			
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	38%	38%	36%	51%	42%	56%			
	1-2 glasses	42%	47%	39%	36%	45%	35%			
	3-4 glasses	17%	8%	16%	11%	9%	6%			
	5 or more glasses	3%	6%	9%	2%	4%	3%			
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	45%	49%	41%	58%	58%	64%			
	1-2 glasses	43%	39%	40%	35%	34%	30%			
	3-4 glasses	7%	9%	14%	3%	7%	6%			
	5 or more glasses	5%	2%	5%	3%	1%	0%			
Pop or soda	0 glasses	42%	60%	16%	47%	18%	44%			
•	1-2 glasses	36%	33%	50%	39%	48%	42%			
	3-4 glasses	13%	6%	14%	10%	24%	10%			
	5 or more glasses	9%	1%	21%	4%	10%	4%			
Sports drinks	0 glasses	69%	86%	70%	92%	86%	99%			
	1-2 glasses	20%	12%	16%	6%	11%	1%			
	3-4 glasses	6%	2%	10%	1%	1%	0%			
	5 or more glasses	4%	0%	4%	1%	1%	0%			
Water	0 glasses	4%	6%	5%	3%	8%	10%			
	1-2 glasses	24%	15%	20%	23%	25%	33%			
	3-4 glasses	19%	33%	28%	35%	39%	28%			
	5 or more glasses	53%	46%	47%	38%	28%	30%			
How many servings	0 servings	6%	3%	7%	5%	13%	13%			
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did	1 serving	10%	7%	15%	13%	22%	18%			
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	20%	9%	22%	23%	22%	26%			
	3 servings	24%	20%	26%	29%	18%	23%			
	4 servings	20%	26%	13%	16%	14%	13%			
	5 or more servings	19%	34%	16%	13%	13%	9%			

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

		Grade							
		61	6th		9th		th		
How often do you wear a seat belt when you		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
mnon you m		%	%	%	%	%	%		
ride in a car?	Never	8%	2%	14%	5%	13%	5%		
	Sometimes	27%	16%	37%	25%	44%	15%		
	Often	34%	46%	27%	33%	18%	41%		
	Always	32%	35%	22%	36%	25%	39%		
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			27%	44%	12%	4%		
	Never			8%	7%	13%	3%		
	Sometimes			22%	7%	22%	14%		
	Often			8%	7%	25%	16%		
	Always			35%	35%	29%	63%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS

				Gra	ide		
		61	th	91	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Where have you received most of	Friends or peers	25%	27%	62%	59%	72%	81%
your information	Parents	58%	68%	46%	45%	54%	53%
about alcohol and other drugs? (Mark	Brothers or sisters	16%	18%	20%	29%	23%	28%
all that apply)	School, teachers, or counselors	84%	88%	52%	73%	61%	61%
	Clinics, doctors, or nurses	15%	15%	4%	8%	8%	9%
	Internet	9%	5%	11%	7%	9%	11%
	TV, radio, magazines, newspapers, or books	48%	49%	45%	52%	39%	43%
	I do not know much about alcohol or drugs	2%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%
Where have you	Friends or peers	31%	32%	69%	66%	75%	70%
received most of your information	Parents	33%	45%	31%	39%	29%	48%
about sex? (Mark all that apply)	Brothers or sisters	10%	12%	15%	21%	9%	15%
an that apply)	School, teachers, or counselors	35%	39%	50%	66%	47%	48%
	Clinics, doctors, or nurses	8%	14%	2%	10%	6%	16%
	Internet	9%	4%	24%	8%	15%	8%
	TV, radio, magazines, newspapers, or books	27%	32%	38%	45%	49%	46%
	I do not know much about sex	25%	26%	2%	3%	4%	3%

TABLE 21 SELF-ESTEEM *

				Gra	ıde		
		61	:h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	T = -	%	%	%	%	%	%
I usually feel good about myself.	Disagree	3%	4%	5%	8%	3%	9%
about myoom	Mostly disagree	5%	4%	7%	16%	8%	13%
	Mostly agree	38%	39%	36%	49%	35%	48%
	Agree	54%	53%	52%	27%	55%	31%
I am able to do	Disagree	2%	7%	3%	5%	3%	3%
things as well as most other people	Mostly disagree	3%	4%	5%	8%	6%	5%
my age.	Mostly agree	31%	31%	35%	41%	25%	41%
	Agree	64%	57%	57%	46%	66%	51%
On the whole, I'm	Disagree	4%	2%	2%	10%	3%	9%
satisfied with myself.	Mostly disagree	3%	4%	10%	9%	6%	15%
	Mostly agree	34%	32%	32%	46%	26%	46%
	Agree	58%	61%	56%	36%	65%	30%
I feel I do not have	Agree	8%	13%	7%	5%	0%	5%
much to be proud of.	Mostly agree	8%	7%	9%	16%	10%	16%
	Mostly disagree	18%	19%	25%	23%	25%	28%
	Disagree	65%	61%	60%	55%	65%	51%
Sometimes I think	Agree	18%	22%	14%	25%	13%	11%
that I am no good.	Mostly agree	12%	11%	13%	13%	6%	23%
	Mostly disagree	21%	31%	24%	25%	22%	35%
	Disagree	48%	37%	49%	37%	59%	31%
I feel that I can't	Agree	11%	15%	6%	12%	3%	6%
do anything right.	Mostly agree	11%	7%	12%	13%	6%	10%
	Mostly disagree	27%	28%	28%	23%	28%	38%
	Disagree	52%	49%	55%	52%	63%	46%
I feel that my life	Agree	9%	8%	4%	5%	4%	8%
is not very useful.	Mostly agree	5%	3%	11%	11%	9%	10%
	Mostly disagree	25%	24%	19%	24%	14%	30%
	Disagree	61%	65%	66%	60%	73%	53%

^{*} Responses on this table have been ordered so that the highest risk response is always first and the lowest risk response is always last.

TABLE 22 EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS

				Gra	de		
		6t	-	9t	h	121	th
During the last 30 da	ys	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
how has your mood been?	Very bad	3%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%
mood been?	Bad	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%
	Up and down a lot	44%	52%	37%	63%	38%	56%
	Very good	35%	34%	52%	27%	45%	34%
	Excellent	14%	11%	8%	9%	15%	6%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	9%	7%	8%	14%	9%	24%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	9%	13%	21%	20%	22%	31%
	Yes, more than usual	16%	16%	17%	20%	15%	23%
	Yes, a little	48%	53%	43%	38%	43%	21%
	Not at all	18%	11%	11%	8%	11%	1%
have you felt sad?	All the time	3%	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%
Suu .	Most of the time	7%	10%	8%	13%	4%	19%
	Some of the time	15%	21%	22%	36%	27%	40%
	Little of the time	53%	59%	48%	42%	52%	39%
	None of the time	23%	9%	18%	7%	16%	1%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have	3%	1%	4%	10%	1%	8%
wondered if	just about given up Quite a bit	7%	7%	9%	7%	8%	16%
anything was worthwhile?	Some, enough to	170	1 %	9%	1%	0%	10%
worthwille:	bother me	10%	15%	19%	18%	10%	16%
	A little bit	31%	41%	23%	30%	29%	26%
	Not at all	49%	36%	45%	35%	52%	34%
have you felt	All the time	4%	1%	2%	3%	0%	4%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	8%	14%	7%	21%	10%	14%
-	Some of the time	24%	30%	35%	30%	25%	43%
	Little of the time	50%	52%	48%	42%	47%	39%
	None of the time	13%	3%	8%	3%	18%	1%
how satisfied	Very dissatisfied	2%	1%	1%	4%	5%	6%
have you been with your personal life?	Somewhat dissatisfied	8%	10%	13%	18%	6%	28%
	Satisfied	30%	48%	44%	41%	41%	38%
	Very satisfied	36%	27%	34%	26%	41%	19%
	Extremely satisfied	24%	15%	8%	10%	6%	10%

TABLE 23 SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND BEHAVIOR

				Gra	ide		
		61	h	91	:h	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever	No	84%	81%	72%	62%	65%	54%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	9%	10%	20%	27%	11%	27%
	Yes, more than a year ago	8%	8%	8%	11%	24%	19%
Have you ever tried	No	96%	96%	93%	82%	92%	90%
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	3%	3%	5%	14%	1%	4%
	Yes, more than a year ago	2%	1%	2%	3%	6%	6%

TABLE 24 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	e	
During the loot 1) mantha haw aften	9th	1	12t	h
have you done th	2 months, how often ese activities?	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Played cards for money	Not at all	57%	82%	63%	79%
ioi illolley	Less than once a month	24%	12%	22%	19%
	About once a month	10%	2%	9%	3%
	About once a week	8%	2%	6%	0%
	Daily	2%	1%	0%	0%
Bet on games	Not at all	53%	80%	52%	88%
of personal skill like pool,	Less than once a month	22%	14%	23%	8%
golf, or bowling	About once a month	12%	2%	17%	5%
	About once a week	11%	2%	6%	0%
	Daily	2%	1%	1%	0%
Bet money on	Not at all	58%	81%	61%	86%
sports teams	Less than once a month	25%	14%	18%	11%
	About once a month	8%	2%	13%	1%
	About once a week	7%	1%	6%	1%
	Daily	2%	1%	1%	0%
Bought lottery tickets or	Not at all	86%	93%	47%	56%
scratch-offs	Less than once a month	7%	5%	22%	28%
	About once a month	3%	1%	16%	13%
	About once a week	3%	0%	14%	4%
	Daily	1%	0%	1%	0%
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	97%	99%	83%	84%
vasiliv	Less than once a month	1%	1%	12%	15%
	About once a month	0%	0%	4%	1%
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	0%
	Daily	2%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 25 GAMBLING CONSEQUENCES *

			Gra	de	
D 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		9t	h	12t	:h
During the last 12 mg	onths, have you ever	Male	Female	Male	Female
1000			%	%	%
bad about the amount you bet, or	Yes	7%	6%	5%	4%
about what	No	56%	32%	66%	33%
happens when you bet money?	I don't bet for money	37%	62%	29%	64%
that you would like to stop betting	Yes	5%	1%	3%	1%
money but didn't	No	58%	37%	68%	35%
think you could?	I don't bet for money	37%	62%	29%	64%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 26 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

				Gra			
		6t		9t		12	
		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
During the last 12	Never	94%	95%	90%	87%	91%	95%
months, how often	Once or twice	4%	2%	7%	8%	9%	5%
have you run away from home?	3 to 5 times	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%
	More than 10 times	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%
During the last 12	Never	82%	92%	65%	81%	60%	85%
months, how often	Once or twice	14%	8%	24%	13%	29%	13%
have you damaged or destroyed property at school or somewhere else?	3 to 5 times	2%	0%	5%	4%	4%	1%
	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%
	More than 10 times	2%	0%	3%	1%	6%	0%
During the last 12	Never	62%	66%	61%	76%	59%	80%
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	33%	28%	25%	18%	24%	15%
up another person?	3 to 5 times	3%	2%	9%	3%	6%	5%
	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	0%	1%	5%	0%
	More than 10 times	1%	2%	5%	2%	5%	0%
During the last 12	Never	91%	98%	69%	78%	71%	79%
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	8%	2%	17%	13%	16%	10%
something from a	3 to 5 times	0%	0%	7%	5%	5%	4%
store without paying for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	4%	2%	5%	6%
Do you get a real	Not at all	36%	61%	21%	36%	15%	34%
kick out of doing things that are a	A little	38%	26%	49%	46%	45%	56%
little dangerous?	Quite a bit	14%	8%	18%	10%	21%	9%
	Very much	12%	4%	12%	8%	19%	1%
On how many of the	0 days	100%	100%	96%	100%	100%	100%
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
school property?	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
On how many of the	0 days	95%	99%	81%	98%	85%	96%
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	3%	1%	9%	1%	3%	0%
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	2%	0%	4%	0%	5%	3%
on school property?	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days	1%	0%	5%	1%	8%	1%

TABLE 27 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE *

				Gra	ade		
		61	th	91	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past year	No	95%	96%	73%	78%	28%	56%
	Yes	5%	4%	27%	22%	72%	44%
DAILY use of any tobacco products during the past year	No	99%	100%	91%	93%	71%	76%
. ,	Yes	1%	0%	9%	7%	29%	24%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	99%	100%	96%	93%	68%	90%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	1%	0%	4%	7%	32%	10%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	90%	88%	54%	49%	23%	41%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	4%	10%	26%	32%	52%	39%
	Used only other drugs in the past year	1%	2%	3%	1%	0%	0%
	Used both alcohol and other drugs in the past year	4%	0%	17%	17%	25%	20%

^{*} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 28 CIGARETTE USE

				Gra	ide		
		61	:h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Not at all	95%	97%	79%	78%	36%	58%
have you used	Less than monthly	3%	3%	9%	12%	27%	9%
cigarettes? *	Monthly	1%	0%	3%	0%	6%	4%
	Weekly	0%	0%	3%	3%	12%	6%
	Daily	1%	0%	6%	7%	19%	24%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	100%	82%	84%	55%	62%
days did you	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	4%	5%	9%	8%
smoke a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	3%	1%	6%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	3%	2%	6%	8%
	20 to 29 days	1%	0%	2%	1%	9%	5%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	6%	4%	12%	15%
During the last 30	Never	98%	99%	85%	85%	55%	59%
days, how frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	1%	1%	8%	9%	21%	13%
	One to five cigarettes per day	1%	0%	2%	3%	14%	16%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	3%	1%	6%	10%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	3%	2%	4%	0%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
If you have not	Definitely yes	2%	0%	2%	0%	11%	5%
smoked a cigarette in the last year, do	Probably yes	1%	1%	5%	12%	11%	13%
you think you will during the next	Probably not	15%	13%	20%	14%	23%	15%
year?	Definitely not	82%	86%	74%	74%	55%	67%

^{*} Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 29 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Not at all	99%	99%	83%	98%	56%	97%
have you used	Less than monthly	0%	1%	7%	1%	14%	1%
chewing tobacco or snuff? *	Monthly	0%	0%	2%	0%	5%	1%
	Weekly	0%	0%	3%	0%	10%	0%
	Daily	1%	0%	5%	1%	14%	0%
During the last 12	Not at all	99%	100%	85%	100%	64%	96%
months, how often have you used	Less than monthly	0%	0%	7%	0%	25%	3%
cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?	Monthly	0%	0%	6%	0%	7%	1%
	Weekly	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	0%
	Daily	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%

^{*} Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 30 ACCESS TO TOBACCO

				Gra	ıde		
INOLUDEO ONI VITUO	205 1440 14050	6t	:h	9t	h	12	th
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LA		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	C. CC 2/11 C	%	%	%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in the last 30 days?	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	0%	0%	23%	7%	70%	62%
(Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	0%	19%	0%	2%	0%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	0%	0%	16%	0%	25%	24%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	33%	0%	6%	0%	5%	3%
	Bought it from vending machines	0%	0%	6%	0%	2%	0%
	Bought it on the Internet *			3%	0%	0%	0%
	Got it from friends	33%	0%	65%	67%	48%	59%
	Got it from family members	0%	0%	26%	33%	2%	12%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	0%	0%	42%	40%	14%	24%
	Took it from my home	0%	100%	19%	40%	0%	6%
	Took it from a friend's home	33%	0%	10%	0%	0%	0%
	Took it from stores	0%	0%	13%	0%	2%	12%

		Grade							
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			th	91	:h	12th			
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
If you bought tobacco in the last	Yes	0%	0%	12%	0%	3%	4%		
30 days, did you use a fake ID?	No	100%	100%	88%	100%	97%	96%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not provide this response option.

TABLE 31 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t		12	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many occasions (if any)	0	91%	90%	55%	52%	22%	41%
have you had	1-2	6%	4%	13%	15%	12%	18%
alcoholic beverages to drink during the	3-5	0%	6%	9%	14%	13%	10%
last 12 months?	6-9	1%	0%	5%	9%	12%	8%
	10-19	0%	0%	6%	5%	13%	9%
	20-39	1%	0%	5%	5%	10%	9%
	40+	1%	0%	6%	1%	18%	6%
On how many	0	96%	98%	71%	74%	47%	63%
occasions (if any) have you had	1-2	3%	1%	13%	14%	23%	14%
alcoholic beverages to drink during the	3-5	1%	0%	5%	6%	15%	12%
last 30 days?	6-9	0%	1%	6%	3%	8%	8%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	2%	7%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	93%	91%	59%	55%	22%	43%
generally, how	1 glass, can, or drink	4%	8%	14%	17%	10%	11%
much (if any) do you drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	1%	11%	9%	8%	5%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	7%	5%	5%	16%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	2%	2%	5%	11%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	0%	3%	10%	9%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	7%	8%	39%	4%
Over the last 2 weeks, how many	Never			83%	89%	64%	78%
times (if any) have	Once			8%	3%	10%	9%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			4%	5%	8%	8%
	3 - 5 times			0%	2%	13%	4%
	6 - 9 times			2%	0%	5%	1%
	10 or more times			4%	1%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 32 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL

				Gra	ıde		
INOLUBEO ONI VITU	005 4/40 4055	61	:h	9t	h	12	th
INCLUDES ONLY THE ALCOHOL IN THE LA		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
ALGONGLIN THE EA	OT OU DATO	%	%	%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	0%	6%	0%	0%	0%
in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at stores	0%	50%	9%	0%	5%	0%
(mark an that apply)	Bought it on the Internet **			6%	0%	0%	0%
	Got it from friends	25%	0%	63%	68%	72%	68%
	Got it from family members	50%	100%	28%	32%	10%	21%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	25%	0%	28%	36%	44%	54%
	Got it at parties	25%	0%	47%	50%	59%	50%
	Took it from my home	25%	50%	28%	36%	10%	7%
	Took it from a friend's home	0%	0%	16%	14%	5%	7%
	Took it from stores	0%	0%	13%	0%	0%	0%

		Grade						
		61	th	91	9th		12th	
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
ALGOTTOLIN TITLE	ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DATS		%	%	%	%	%	
If you bought alcohol in the last	Yes	0%	0%	7%	0%	0%	0%	
30 days, did you use a fake ID?	No	100%	100%	93%	100%	100%	100%	

^{*} In 1998, percentages were based on only recent alcohol users who cited a source. This year, percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question. This results in small decreases in many of the 2001 results. Therefore, these percentages are not comparable to previous survey results.

^{** 6}th grade survey did not provide this response option.

TABLE 33 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

		Grade				
		9t	h	121	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times or no use	88%	95%	53%	75%	
times have you driven a motor vehicle after	Once	3%	2%	11%	9%	
using alcohol or drugs?	Twice	6%	0%	8%	3%	
	3 or more times	3%	2%	28%	13%	
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	75%	65%	44%	43%	
been using alcohol or drugs?	Yes, but rarely	12%	19%	29%	31%	
urugs :	Yes, often	7%	7%	22%	13%	
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	6%	10%	5%	14%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS Wadena County

		Grade					
On how many occasion	one (if any)	6t	h	9t	h	121	th
On how many occasion have you	ons (n any)	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (grass, pot) or	0	97%	99%	83%	84%	75%	84%
hashish (hash, hash	1-2	2%	1%	4%	6%	11%	3%
oil) during the last 12 months?	3-5	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	6%
	6-9	1%	0%	2%	6%	4%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	4%	1%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	7%	1%	7%	3%
used marijuana	0	98%	99%	88%	88%	89%	90%
(grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash	1-2	2%	1%	2%	8%	4%	6%
oil) during the last 30 days?	3-5	0%	0%	3%	3%	1%	1%
•	6-9	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	1%
sniffed glue or	0	96%	99%	95%	97%	95%	97%
inhaled any other gases or sprays in	1-2	4%	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%
order to get high during the last 12	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
months? *	6-9	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
taken other	0	98%	100%	93%	91%	95%	91%
people's prescription drugs during the last 12 months? *	1-2	0%	0%	5%	6%	4%	8%
	3-5	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	20-39	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%

^{*} Questions regarding use of these substances in the past 30 days were dropped due to low prevalence rates.

TABLE 35 AMPHETAMINES, METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE, AND ECSTASY * Wadena County

			Gra	de	
Deviler of the least 40 manufacture		9t	h	12t	h
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
taken amphetamines on your own without a doctor telling you to take them?	0	96%	94%	93%	96%
	1-2	2%	2%	3%	1%
	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	2%	1%	1%
	20-39	1%	1%	0%	0%
	40+	1%	0%	0%	0%
used methamphetamine	0	93%	96%	96%	96%
(meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) by any method?	1-2	5%	4%	0%	1%
	3-5	0%	0%	0%	1%
	6-9	2%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	3%	1%
used "crack" (cocaine in	0	96%	96%	97%	97%
chunk or rock form), or cocaine in any other form?	1-2	1%	3%	0%	1%
	3-5	2%	1%	0%	0%
	10-19	1%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
used MDMA	0	95%	97%	99%	97%
("ecstasy")?	1-2	2%	1%	1%	1%
	3-5	1%	2%	0%	1%
	6-9	1%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	1%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. Questions regarding use of these substances in the past 30 days were dropped due to low prevalence rates.

TABLE 36 HALLUCINOGENS, OPIATES, AND TRANQUILIZERS * Wadena County

			e			
During the least 40 man	4h h	9th	1	12tl	า	
During the last 12 mont many occasions (if any		Male	Female	Male	Female	
	, , c	%	%	%	%	
used LSD ("acid"), PCP, or other	0	96%	98%	95%	97%	
psychedelics?	1-2	2%	1%	4%	1%	
	3-5	0%	0%	0%	1%	
	6-9	2%	1%	0%	0%	
	10-19	1%	0%	0%	0%	
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%	
used heroin or any other narcotics or	0	98%	98%	99%	100%	
opiates?	1-2	0%	1%	0%	0%	
	3-5	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	10-19	1%	0%	0%	0%	
	20-39	0%	1%	0%	0%	
taken barbiturates	0	98%	98%	99%	99%	
or tranquilizers without a doctor	1-2	0%	0%	0%	1%	
telling you to take them?	3-5	2%	0%	0%	0%	
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	10-19	0%	1%	0%	0%	
	20-39	0%	1%	0%	0%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. Questions regarding use of these substances in the past 30 days were dropped due to low prevalence rates.

TABLE 37 ACCESS TO OTHER DRUGS *

			Gra	de	
	LY PAST-YEAR DRUG USERS WHO	9t	h	12th	
REPORTED OBTAINING DRUGS IN THE LAST 30 DAYS **		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used drugs other	Bought them from people I know	67%	58%	64%	42%
than alcohol,	Bought them from people I don't know	27%	8%	9%	8%
get them in the last 30	Bought them on the Internet	13%	0%	0%	0%
days? (Mark all that apply)	Got them from friends	80%	83%	82%	58%
	Got them from family members	7%	0%	18%	33%
	Got them by getting someone else to buy for me	40%	25%	18%	17%
	Got them at parties	47%	50%	82%	58%
	Took them from my home	7%	8%	18%	8%
	Took them from a friend's home	27%	0%	18%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

^{**} In 1998, percentages were based on recent drug users. This year, because recent use questions were dropped for most substances, the percentages are based on past-year drug users who cited a source, i.e. those who answered this question. Due to this difference, results are not directly comparable to 1998 results.

TABLE 38 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		6t	6th		h	12th	
Do you ever u	ise alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
arage	•	%	%	%	%	%	%
before school?	Yes	0%	1%	9%	8%	15%	6%
30110011	No	100%	99%	91%	92%	85%	94%
during school?	Yes	0%	0%	9%	8%	13%	8%
30110011	No	100%	100%	91%	92%	88%	92%
right after school?	Yes	3%	0%	18%	9%	24%	15%
3011001 :	No	97%	100%	82%	91%	76%	85%

TABLE 39 REASONS FOR SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade				
		9t	h	12th		
ALCOHOL AN	ID/OR DRUG USERS ONLY	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
If you use alcohol or	To relax	17%	12%	42%	23%	
drugs, which are	To get high or smashed	16%	14%	24%	14%	
reasons you use? (Mark all that	To have fun at parties	24%	23%	57%	41%	
apply)	To escape from school, family or personal problems	8%	14%	14%	20%	
	Because my parents aren't around	6%	9%	3%	5%	
	Because my friends do	6%	4%	23%	20%	
	Because my parents do	1%	1%	3%	0%	
	Because I like the taste	15%	15%	27%	34%	
	Because I'm sad, lonely, or angry	2%	7%	6%	18%	
	Because it's illegal	11%	9%	6%	5%	
	Because of peer pressure	6%	5%	8%	10%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 40 REASONS FOR SUBSTANCE NON-USE *

		Grad	de
		6th	1
		Male	Female
		%	%
If you do not use alcohol or other	My friends don't use	72%	72%
drugs, what factors influence	One or both of my parents would object	60%	71%
your choice not to use? (Mark all that apply)	I have no desire to use	77%	84%
тас арргуу	Use is against my principles or religious beliefs	25%	29%
	Alcohol and drugs are dangerous	63%	82%
	Alcohol and drug education at school	52%	60%
	Use could affect my performance in school, sports, or other activities	67%	81%

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 41A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade			
		9th		121	th
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
g		%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol	No or no use	91%	93%	75%	92%
or other drugs than before to get the same effect?	Yes	9%	7%	25%	8%
have you tried to cut down on your alcohol or other drug use but couldn't?	No or no use	91%	94%	92%	95%
	Yes	9%	6%	8%	5%
has alcohol or other drug use hurt your relationships	No or no use	94%	95%	89%	87%
with friends or family?	Yes	6%	5%	11%	13%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day	0 times or no use	84%	81%	65%	76%
using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	Once	8%	6%	13%	9%
	Twice	3%	8%	4%	1%
	3 or more times	5%	5%	18%	13%
how many times have you given up activities in order to	0 times or no use	95%	93%	90%	88%
use alcohol or other drugs or get over their effects?	Once	1%	5%	4%	5%
_	Twice	2%	1%	0%	5%
	3 or more times	2%	1%	6%	1%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left	0 times or no use	90%	91%	86%	85%
you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable	Once	5%	2%	7%	4%
to concentrate?	Twice	1%	2%	3%	4%
	3 or more times	4%	4%	4%	7%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 41B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade				
		9t	:h			
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
how many times have you neglected your	0 times or no use	91%	95%	92%	80%	
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use?	Once	4%	1%	3%	11%	
	Twice	3%	0%	0%	5%	
	3 or more times	2%	4%	6%	4%	
how many times have you missed work or school because of alcohol or	0 times or no use	97%	98%	90%	92%	
	Once	2%	1%	4%	5%	
other drug use?	Twice	0%	0%	3%	1%	
	3 or more times	1%	1%	3%	1%	
how many times has alcohol or other drug use	0 times or no use	94%	96%	88%	95%	
caused you problems with	Once	2%	3%	4%	5%	
the law?	Twice	3%	0%	6%	0%	
	3 or more times	1%	1%	3%	0%	
how many times have you hit someone or	0 times or no use	94%	95%	88%	93%	
become violent while	Once	4%	4%	6%	7%	
using alcohol or other drugs?	Twice	0%	0%	3%	0%	
_	3 or more times	2%	1%	4%	0%	
how many times have you used so much alcohol	0 times or no use	89%	84%	65%	81%	
or other drugs that later	Once	7%	13%	15%	7%	
you couldn't recall what you had said/done?	Twice	1%	1%	4%	4%	
-	3 or more times	3%	3%	15%	8%	
how many times have you used more alcohol or	0 times or no use	88%	88%	71%	69%	
other drugs than you	Once	5%	5%	10%	16%	
intended to?	Twice	4%	4%	7%	4%	
	3 or more times	3%	4%	13%	11%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 42A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

		Τ	Gra	de	
		9t	h	12:	th
		Male	Male Female		Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	75%	85%	60%	56%
("gone all the way")?	Yes, once or twice	16%	9%	12%	9%
	Yes, 3 times or more	9%	6%	27%	35%
During the last 12 months, with how	None	99%	84%	99%	59%
many different male partners have you had	1 person	0%	9%	1%	29%
sexual intercourse?	2 persons	1%	3%	0%	6%
	3 persons	0%	0%	0%	4%
	4 persons	0%	1%	0%	1%
	5 persons	0%	1%	0%	0%
	6 or more persons	0%	1%	0%	1%
During the last 12 months, with how	None	76%	99%	64%	99%
many different female partners have you had	1 person	11%	0%	20%	1%
sexual intercourse?	2 persons	5%	0%	4%	0%
	3 persons	2%	0%	4%	0%
	4 persons	0%	0%	1%	0%
	5 persons	0%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more persons	6%	1%	5%	0%
How many times have you been pregnant or	0 times	98%	97%	93%	94%
gotten someone	1 time	1%	2%	3%	6%
pregnant?	2 or more times	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Not sure	0%	1%	4%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 42B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

		Grade				
		9th		12th		
SEXUALLY ACTIVE STUDENTS ONLY		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Never	41%	46%	31%	23%	
	Not with every partner	26%	8%	14%	11%	
	At least once with every partner	33%	46%	55%	66%	
Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? **	Never	48%	15%	31%	20%	
	Not with every partner	11%	8%	10%	9%	
	At least once with every partner	41%	77%	59%	71%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Never	26%	31%	18%	18%	
	Rarely	11%	8%	7%	6%	
	Sometimes	15%	8%	4%	6%	
	Usually	4%	15%	18%	6%	
	Always	44%	38%	54%	64%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is a condom used?	Never	4%	15%	18%	29%	
	Rarely	7%	8%	7%	6%	
	Sometimes	7%	0%	11%	9%	
	Usually	19%	8%	25%	21%	
	Always	63%	69%	39%	35%	
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	81%	62%	57%	40%	
	No	19%	38%	43%	60%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^{**} In 1998, the percentages for these questions included sexually inactive students who responded to the question. This year, the percentages include only sexually active students. Accordingly, the results for these questions are not directly comparable to previous survey results.

TABLE 43 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE *

		Grade				
		9th		12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	48%	62%	39%	60%	
	I don't want to have sex	31%	63%	25%	60%	
	Most students in my school don't have sex	14%	6%	2%	4%	
	My friends don't have sex	19%	22%	16%	18%	
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	53%	73%	20%	56%	
	I'm afraid of getting caught	20%	19%	9%	14%	
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	30%	51%	41%	58%	
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	33%	44%	11%	16%	
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	57%	73%	39%	44%	
	Fear of pregnancy **	42%	71%	45%	62%	
	My parents taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	26%	44%	27%	44%	
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	46%	68%	57%	66%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.** Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.