TABLE 1 SAMPLE DESCRIPTION

				Grad	de		
		6th	1	9th	1	12t	h
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	141	100%	150	100%	120	100%
Gender	Male	70	50%	80	53%	63	53%
	Female	71	50%	70	47%	57	48%
Age	11 or younger	44	31%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	89	63%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	8	6%	0	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	51	34%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	94	63%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	5	3%	1	1%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	54	45%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	62	52%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	3	3%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	5	4%	7	5%	0	0%
	Black or African American	2	1%	1	1%	1	1%
	Mexican American or Chicano/Chicana	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%
	Puerto Rican or other Latin American	0	0%	0	0%	1	1%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	0	0%	3	2%	0	0%
	White	113	80%	130	87%	116	97%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	8	6%	6	4%	2	2%
	I don't know / no answer	13	9%	2	1%	0	0%

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY

				Gra	nde		
		61	h	91	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	9%	18%	4%	9%	6%	5%
school?	I like school quite a bit	27%	45%	26%	37%	27%	47%
	I like school a little	31%	21%	30%	36%	44%	32%
	I don't like school very much	14%	14%	24%	10%	13%	9%
	I hate school	19%	1%	16%	9%	10%	7%
Which of these best describes your school plans?	I would like to quit school as soon as I can	4%	1%	5%	4%	2%	2%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college	16%	4%	9%	1%	3%	4%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school	9%	0%	10%	6%	27%	11%
	I'd like to go to college after high school	57%	71%	63%	69%	54%	67%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school	14%	23%	14%	20%	14%	18%
During the last 30	Never	77%	80%	79%	76%	67%	65%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	16%	18%	14%	19%	21%	28%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	4%	1%	4%	6%	8%	2%
	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	3%	0%	5%	4%
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the most often.	A only	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	0%
	A and B only	47%	62%	46%	61%	56%	82%
	B only	6%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	B and C only	20%	20%	26%	23%	25%	12%
	C only	10%	0%	3%	0%	2%	0%
	C and D only	7%	1%	14%	7%	11%	4%
	D and F only	3%	0%	4%	1%	0%	0%
	Fonly	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	4%	11%	4%	3%	3%	0%

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

				Gra	ide		
		61	:h	91	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in	All	3%	1%	5%	1%	5%	0%
your school are friendly?	Most	36%	56%	59%	59%	70%	70%
	Some	41%	39%	25%	37%	22%	23%
	A few	19%	1%	10%	3%	3%	5%
	None	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%
How many students in	All	0%	6%	5%	0%	5%	4%
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	40%	34%	41%	59%	51%	51%
lunchroom?	Some	39%	45%	36%	33%	38%	32%
	A few	20%	15%	16%	7%	5%	14%
	None	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%
How many students in	All	4%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	13%	10%	9%	10%	14%	11%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	23%	13%	14%	21%	0% 0% 10% 14%	26%
_	A few	48%	50%	61%	57%	56%	49%
	None	12%	27%	14%	11%	14%	14%
How many of your teachers are interested	All	10%	41%	5%	6%	10%	9%
in you as a person?	Most	33%	30%	28%	33%	41%	40%
	Some	25%	14%	23%	30%	25%	28%
	A few	19%	13%	24%	29%	22%	18%
	None	12%	1%	19%	3%	2%	5%
How many of your	All	34%	54%	15%	29%	14%	19%
teachers show respect for students?	Most	33%	31%	44%	37%	48%	44%
	Some	19%	7%	15%	19%	14%	18%
	A few	9%	7%	16%	14%	21%	19%
	None	6%	0%	9%	1%	3%	0%

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL SAFETY

		Grade						
	,,	61	th	91	:h	12	th	
How much do you ag with the following sta		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
I feel safe going to	Strongly agree	34%	55%	54%	57%	81%	88%	
and from school	Agree	57%	36%	40%	40%	19%	12%	
	Disagree	4%	9%	5%	3%	0%	0%	
	Strongly disagree	4%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	32%	40%	49%	47%	75%	77%	
	Agree	53%	56%	46%	47%	25%	23%	
	Disagree	9%	4%	4%	3%	0%	0%	
	Strongly disagree	6%	0%	1%	3%	0%	0%	
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	28%	39%	38%	46%	74%	79%	
school are a safe place to be	Agree	52%	49%	49%	46%	21%	20%	
	Disagree	7%	11%	10%	7%	5%	0%	
	Strongly disagree	12%	1%	4%	1%	0%	2%	
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	6%	9%	1%	1%	5%	2%	
is a problem at this school	Agree	1%	6%	5%	7%	2%	0%	
	Disagree	26%	19%	32%	29%	11%	5%	
	Strongly disagree	67%	67%	62%	63%	82%	93%	
Student use of	Strongly agree	7%	7%	19%	21%	15%	26%	
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this school	Agree	7%	7%	43%	47%	34%	42%	
	Disagree	28%	30%	32%	30%	34%	23%	
	Strongly disagree	57%	55%	6%	1%	16%	9%	

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL Koochiching County

					Gra	ade		
			61	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered,	Yes		7%	0%	20%	20%	17%	14%
sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		93%	100%	80%	80%	83%	86%
During the last 12	0 times		53%	58%	58%	53%	60%	68%
months, how many times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property at school?	1 time		16%	21%	20%	24%	19%	18%
	2 or 3 times		20%	15%	14%	19%	16%	12%
	4 or 5 times		3%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	6 or more times		9%	1%	8%	3%	2%	0%
During the last 30	0 days		96%	96%	96%	97%	98%	100%
days, how many days did you not go to school	1 day		1%	4%	3%	3%	0%	0%
because you felt unsafe at school or	2 or 3 days		1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
going to/from school?	6 or more days		1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
During the last 12 months, which of	Insulted you?	Yes	75%	59%	65%	60%	56%	42%
the following has happened to you		No	25%	41%	35%	40%	44%	58%
on school	Threatened you?	Yes	40%	14%	23%	14%	25%	7%
property? Has a student:		No	60%	86%	77%	86%	75%	93%
	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	78%	62%	54%	31%	40%	18%
		No	22%	38%	46%	69%	60%	82%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	58%	41%	33%	19%	18%	4%
	-	No	42%	59%	67%	81%	82%	96%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at	Yes	7%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	you?	No	93%	100%	99%	100%	97%	100%

TABLE 7A ACTIVITIES

		Grade								
During the school		6t	:h	9t	h	12th				
	ours in a typical week do you pend doing the following?		Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
Homework or	0 hours	7%	3%	14%	6%	10%	2%			
study	1-2 hours	57%	48%	46%	41%	48%	39%			
	3-5 hours	23%	24%	24%	24%	25%	32%			
	6-10 hours	10%	15%	9%	19%	16%	18%			
	11-20 hours	3%	6%	5%	7%	0%	7%			
	21 hours or more	0%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%			
Band, choir, orchestra, music	0 hours	78%	37%	61%	61%	73%	68%			
lessons, or practicing voice or an instrument	1-2 hours	16%	37%	14%	20%	10%	5%			
	3-5 hours	3%	15%	10%	12%	10%	18%			
	6-10 hours	1%	1%	8%	6%	6%	7%			
	11-20 hours	0%	3%	4%	0%	0%	0%			
	21 hours or more	1%	7%	4%	1%	2%	2%			
Clubs or	0 hours	71%	55%	63%	52%	61%	47%			
organizations outside of	1-2 hours	18%	26%	22%	22%	19%	35%			
school	3-5 hours	5%	10%	4%	17%	8%	13%			
	6-10 hours	2%	6%	3%	4%	2%	0%			
	11-20 hours	3%	3%	6%	4%	8%	4%			
	21 hours or more	2%	0%	3%	0%	2%	2%			
Playing sports	0 hours	37%	39%	39%	29%	34%	46%			
on a school team	1-2 hours	28%	21%	14%	11%	3%	5%			
	3-5 hours	17%	16%	8%	6%	7%	0%			
	6-10 hours	11%	14%	15%	23%	13%	25%			
	11-20 hours	3%	4%	16%	20%	30%	21%			
	21 hours or more	5%	6%	8%	11%	13%	2%			

TABLE 7B ACTIVITIES

	_			Gra	ıde		
During the school year hours in a typical week		61	h	9t	h	12th	
spend doing the follow		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	T	%	%	%	%	%	%
Other physical activities	0 hours	26%	21%	32%	16%	21%	22%
donvinos	1-2 hours	35%	34%	23%	45%	15%	35%
	3-5 hours	18%	16%	15%	22%	28%	31%
	6-10 hours	11%	16%	18%	10%	16%	2%
	11-20 hours	5%	6%	6%	3%	10%	7%
	21 hours or more	6%	7%	6%	3%	10%	2%
Attending services,	0 hours	56%	51%	54%	53%	56%	61%
groups, or programs at a church,	1-2 hours	28%	26%	30%	29%	27%	29%
synagogue, or mosque	3-5 hours	11%	12%	8%	11%	14%	5%
mooquo	6-10 hours	3%	4%	5%	4%	3%	4%
	11-20 hours	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	21 hours or more	0%	6%	3%	1%	0%	2%
Reading for pleasure	0 hours	32%	11%	50%	26%	37%	25%
	1-2 hours	45%	42%	29%	44%	44%	43%
	3-5 hours	14%	21%	13%	11%	14%	23%
	6-10 hours	8%	8%	5%	14%	5%	5%
	11-20 hours	2%	11%	1%	3%	0%	4%
	21 hours or more	0%	6%	3%	1%	0%	0%
Watching TV or	0 hours	3%	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%
videos	1-2 hours	36%	33%	26%	33%	22%	34%
	3-5 hours	30%	32%	25%	31%	32%	30%
	6-10 hours	15%	14%	23%	19%	27%	23%
	11-20 hours	12%	10%	11%	9%	10%	5%
	21 hours or more	4%	6%	13%	3%	5%	2%
Playing computer or	0 hours	6%	18%	16%	39%	22%	36%
video games	1-2 hours	52%	50%	28%	27%	24%	39%
	3-5 hours	16%	10%	24%	21%	33%	11%
	6-10 hours	10%	10%	15%	7%	11%	9%
	11-20 hours	10%	7%	10%	4%	6%	4%
	21 hours or more	4%	4%	8%	1%	3%	2%

TABLE 7C ACTIVITIES

		Grade						
During the school year		61	:h	91	:h	12	th	
hours in a typical week do you spend doing the following?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Volunteer work or	0 hours	85%	70%	79%	64%	63%	48%	
community service	1-2 hours	9%	23%	10%	24%	27%	29%	
	3-5 hours	6%	1%	11%	9%	8%	17%	
	6-10 hours	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	6%	
	11-20 hours	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
	21 hours or more	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	
Chores at	0 hours	20%	7%	21%	6%	32%	15%	
home/babysitting for family	1-2 hours	48%	38%	43%	44%	39%	44%	
	3-5 hours	23%	30%	19%	31%	23%	33%	
	6-10 hours	3%	12%	8%	12%	3%	5%	
	11-20 hours	5%	6%	6%	4%	2%	0%	
	21 hours or more	0%	7%	4%	3%	2%	4%	
Work for pay	0 hours	48%	27%	55%	27%	31%	18%	
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	43%	29%	19%	30%	18%	16%	
others)	3-5 hours	5%	23%	10%	11%	8%	11%	
	6-10 hours	2%	6%	6%	23%	11%	18%	
	11-20 hours	0%	8%	5%	6%	11%	9%	
	21 hours or more	3%	8%	4%	3%	21%	29%	
Hanging out	0 hours	20%	13%	8%	4%	5%	2%	
	1-2 hours	33%	24%	28%	11%	13%	18%	
	3-5 hours	23%	23%	21%	29%	25%	30%	
	6-10 hours	15%	20%	20%	23%	22%	27%	
	11-20 hours	0%	7%	11%	11%	13%	14%	
	21 hours or more	9%	14%	13%	21%	22%	9%	

TABLE 8 COMPUTER USE AT HOME

				Gra	ide		
		6th 9th 12th					th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you use a	Yes	87%	89%	84%	84%	87%	91%
computer at home?	No	13%	11%	16%	16%	13%	9%

				Gra	ıde		
		61	:h	91	h	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Do you use the	Yes	64%	75%	75%	71%	75%	82%
Internet at home?	No	36%	25%	25%	29%	25%	18%
What do you use	E-mail	40%	56%	61%	71%	68%	82%
the Internet for at home? (Mark all	Surfing the web	34%	52%	61%	56%	54%	63%
that apply)	Chat rooms	23%	25%	33%	46%	25%	33%
	Listening to or downloading music	31%	32%	46%	43%	51%	42%
	Playing games	54%	55%	49%	34%	37%	35%
	Entertainment or sports	23%	18%	40%	20%	41%	30%
	Homework or other research	50%	68%	45%	63%	62%	72%
	Shopping	19%	15%	31%	50%	29%	39%

TABLE 9 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION Koochiching County

				Gra	ade		
		61	:h	91	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	57%	59%	53%	51%	49%	61%
	Both adoptive parents	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	2%
	Mother and stepfather	7%	10%	5%	10%	6%	9%
	Father and stepmother	1%	0%	3%	3%	3%	0%
	Mother only	9%	11%	15%	11%	14%	14%
	Father only	3%	3%	5%	1%	6%	5%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	19%	11%	9%	13%	5%	5%
	Other	1%	3%	6%	6%	10%	2%
	No adults or no answer	1%	1%	4%	0%	3%	2%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	41%	39%	35%	23%	34%	23%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	26%	28%	34%	29%	32%	35%
	No, not very often	18%	14%	11%	20%	15%	30%
	No, not at all	4%	10%	11%	17%	10%	4%
	My father is not around	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	48%	79%	38%	44%	47%	67%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	35%	15%	34%	33%	34%	23%
	No, not very often	9%	6%	18%	16%	6%	9%
	No, not at all	9%	0%	9%	6%	10%	2%
	My mother is not around	0%	0%	3%	1%	3%	0%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY CARING Koochiching County

		Grade								
		6t	h	9t	:h	12	th			
How much do you f	eel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
your parents	Not at all	2%	0%	1%	3%	3%	0%			
care about you?	A little	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%			
	Some	8%	3%	6%	0%	5%	4%			
	Quite a bit	3%	4%	10%	17%	16%	9%			
	Very much	88%	92%	81%	78%	75%	86%			
other adult	Not at all	3%	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%			
relatives care about you?	A little	3%	3%	1%	6%	2%	0%			
•	Some	8%	3%	9%	9%	7%	11%			
	Quite a bit	17%	11%	23%	14%	36%	25%			
	Very much	70%	82%	65%	68%	52%	63%			
your family cares about your feelings?	Not at all	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%			
	A little	6%	3%	8%	14%	8%	7%			
	Some	17%	8%	18%	12%	16%	14%			
	Quite a bit	21%	20%	26%	22%	39%	32%			
	Very much	50%	66%	46%	49%	33%	46%			
your family	Not at all	9%	7%	11%	12%	11%	7%			
understands you?	A little	14%	7%	14%	25%	23%	16%			
	Some	18%	10%	23%	22%	24%	35%			
	Quite a bit	27%	44%	26%	25%	24%	28%			
	Very much	32%	31%	26%	17%	18%	14%			
your family has	Not at all	8%	4%	6%	9%	13%	4%			
lots of fun together?	A little	8%	7%	23%	17%	23%	12%			
	Some	19%	13%	25%	38%	25%	40%			
	Quite a bit	31%	23%	25%	20%	23%	28%			
	Very much	34%	53%	21%	16%	16%	16%			
your family	Not at all	12%	7%	5%	17%	8%	5%			
respects your privacy?	A little	11%	9%	15%	10%	15%	5%			
	Some	17%	9%	26%	16%	20%	28%			
	Quite a bit	20%	34%	16%	30%	31%	37%			
	Very much	40%	41%	38%	26%	26%	25%			

TABLE 11 PERCEPTIONS OF OTHERS CARING

				Gra	ade		
		61	th	91	th	12	th
How much do you fe	el	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
friends care	Not at all	12%	1%	4%	1%	2%	0%
about you?	A little	16%	10%	13%	6%	12%	5%
	Some	25%	7%	26%	6%	17%	12%
	Quite a bit	32%	27%	36%	42%	48%	39%
	Very much	16%	55%	21%	45%	22%	44%
teachers or other	Not at all	6%	1%	15%	9%	8%	9%
adults at school care about you? *	A little	18%	9%	20%	17%	11%	23%
	Some	24%	14%	38%	38%	39%	35%
	Quite a bit	39%	43%	16%	28%	28%	23%
	Very much	13%	33%	11%	9%	13%	11%
church or	Not at all	17%	9%	24%	23%	26%	24%
spiritual leaders care about you? *	A little	13%	12%	15%	14%	16%	9%
	Some	16%	11%	12%	14%	23%	20%
	Quite a bit	24%	23%	22%	27%	18%	27%
	Very much	30%	45%	27%	22%	16%	20%
police officers	Not at all	11%	0%	23%	19%	25%	25%
care about you?	A little	17%	15%	19%	18%	15%	26%
	Some	29%	9%	29%	43%	33%	26%
	Quite a bit	24%	36%	16%	19%	20%	23%
	Very much	20%	40%	13%	1%	8%	0%
other adults in	Not at all	11%	6%	21%	7%	11%	9%
your community care about you?	A little	12%	10%	23%	22%	26%	25%
	Some	28%	17%	29%	42%	34%	44%
	Quite a bit	32%	41%	16%	16%	16%	19%
	Very much	17%	26%	11%	13%	11%	4%

^{*} Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 12 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	26%	16%	14%	26%	8%	19%
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	74%	84%	86%	74%	92%	81%
If yes, whose use? (Mark all that apply)	Parent who lives with me	9%	6%	6%	7%	3%	9%
~PP.))	Parent who doesn't live with me	5%	1%	5%	4%	3%	9%
	Other relative	20%	13%	6%	18%	8%	4%
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	20%	9%	11%	15%	5%	7%
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	80%	91%	89%	85%	95%	93%
If yes, whose use? (Mark all that apply)	Parent who lives with me	5%	3%	4%	4%	0%	0%
	Parent who doesn't live with me	5%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	Other relative	14%	6%	6%	9%	3%	5%

TABLE 13 FAMILY/DATE VIOLENCE

			Grade							
		61	:h	91	th	12th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
Have you ever been the victim of violence on a date? *	Yes			1%	0%	0%	0%			
	No			99%	100%	100%	100%			
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard that you had marks	Yes	21%	14%	6%	12%	3%	7%			
or were afraid of that person?	No	79%	86%	94%	88%	97%	93%			
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so hard that they	Yes	12%	17%	6%	16%	7%	9%			
had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	88%	83%	94%	84%	93%	91%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 14 SEXUAL ABUSE

			Grade								
		61	:h	91	th	12th					
		Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female				
		%	%	%	%	%	%				
Have you ever been the victim of date rape? *	Yes			1%	6%	0%	0%				
	No			99%	94%	100%	100%				
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	5%	7%	0%	7%	3%	5%				
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	95%	93%	100%	93%	97%	95%				
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually	Yes	2%	4%	0%	4%	0%	4%				
or had you touch them sexually?	No	98%	96%	100%	96%	100%	96%				

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

		Grade								
		61	th	9t	h	12	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	66%	52%	41%	32%	42%	33%			
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	16%	30%	36%	55%	38%	51%			
	3-4 years ago	3%	2%	5%	7%	15%	14%			
	More than 4 years ago	3%	8%	5%	1%	3%	2%			
	I have never had a physical exam	11%	9%	13%	4%	2%	0%			
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No			98%	97%	97%	98%			
or other drug problem? *	Yes			3%	3%	3%	2%			
Do you have a mental or physical health	No	82%	93%	90%	90%	92%	89%			
problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	18%	7%	10%	10%	8%	11%			
In the past 12 months, how often	Never	86%	94%	94%	97%	97%	100%			
have you blacked out because someone hit you in the head?	Once	9%	4%	3%	3%	2%	0%			
	Two times or more	6%	1%	4%	0%	2%	0%			
In the past 12 months, how often have you blacked out because you fell or were accidentally hit	Never	79%	81%	80%	84%	87%	95%			
	Once	13%	16%	18%	14%	11%	5%			
in the head?	Two times or more	7%	3%	3%	1%	2%	0%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES

					Gra	ıde		
			61	:h	91	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you ever eaten so much in a	Yes				20%	23%	13%	25%
short time that you felt out of control (binge-eating)? *	No				80%	77%	87%	75%
At the present	Underweight		18%	3%	11%	4%	16%	5%
think you are		weight	65%	79%	75%	68%	71%	59%
	Overweight		18%	18%	14%	28%	5 13%	36%
During the last 12 months, have	Exercise	Yes			63%	80%	51%	81%
you done any of		No			38%	20%	49%	19%
the following to lose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			18%	43%	14%	42%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *	IIIcais	No			83%	57%	86%	58%
	Smoke cigarettes	Yes			9%	11%	11%	19%
	olgarottos	No			91%	89%	89%	81%
	Use diet pills or speed	Yes			3%	9%	0%	12%
Vomit on	- 	No			98%	91%	100%	88%
	Vomit on purpose after	Yes			0%	4%	0%	7%
	eating	No			100%	96%	100%	93%
	Use laxatives	Yes			0%	0%	0%	4%
		No			100%	100%	100%	96%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	30%	20%	13%	20%	13%	25%
did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	1 day	7%	14%	8%	6%	10%	4%
	2 days	13%	16%	11%	19%	7%	18%
	3 days	7%	13%	6%	10%	8%	7%
	4 days	16%	13%	5%	10%	12%	16%
	5 days	4%	9%	18%	17%	22%	14%
	6 days	6%	1%	9%	7%	13%	16%
	7 days	16%	13%	30%	10%	15%	2%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	7%	13%	8%	4%	5%	11%
were you	1 day	13%	10%	3%	6%	2%	5%
physically active for a combined	2 days	13%	7%	9%	14%	10%	19%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	12%	21%	9%	13%	8%	9%
	4 days	13%	16%	6%	17%	12%	11%
	5 days	12%	13%	16%	20%	27%	26%
	6 days	7%	3%	10%	9%	13%	5%
	7 days	22%	15%	40%	16%	23%	14%

TABLE 18 NUTRITION

				Gra	ıde		
How many glasses of	and of the	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following did you drir		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	13%	17%	24%	29%	8%	19%
	1-2 glasses	49%	50%	48%	46%	51%	60%
	3-4 glasses	22%	23%	16%	22%	25%	14%
	5 or more glasses	15%	10%	11%	3%	16%	7%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	35%	39%	38%	45%	28%	44%
	1-2 glasses	45%	44%	46%	48%	59%	42%
	3-4 glasses	15%	13%	13%	6%	8%	14%
	5 or more glasses	5%	4%	4%	1%	5%	0%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	32%	44%	38%	63%	45%	64%
	1-2 glasses	39%	37%	48%	31%	50%	32%
	3-4 glasses	21%	14%	12%	3%	3%	2%
	5 or more glasses	8%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	23%	30%	14%	38%	25%	27%
•	1-2 glasses	43%	54%	45%	50%	48%	53%
	3-4 glasses	12%	4%	20%	10%	16%	18%
	5 or more glasses	22%	11%	21%	1%	11%	2%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	68%	76%	77%	91%	67%	95%
	1-2 glasses	15%	16%	12%	6%	26%	4%
	3-4 glasses	10%	1%	8%	3%	5%	0%
	5 or more glasses	7%	6%	4%	0%	2%	2%
Water	0 glasses	5%	6%	13%	6%	5%	9%
	1-2 glasses	24%	29%	28%	41%	39%	39%
	3-4 glasses	30%	29%	28%	25%	30%	26%
	5 or more glasses	41%	37%	32%	28%	26%	26%
How many servings	0 servings	12%	4%	13%	7%	3%	11%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did you eat yesterday?	1 serving	16%	14%	17%	16%	18%	14%
	2 servings	19%	20%	19%	29%	30%	32%
	3 servings	19%	29%	15%	23%	26%	21%
	4 servings	19%	10%	23%	17%	15%	12%
	5 or more servings	15%	22%	13%	7%	8%	11%

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

		Grade							
		61	6th		9th		th		
How often do you wear a seat belt when you		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
mion you m		%	%	%	%	%	%		
ride in a car?	Never	14%	3%	14%	4%	14%	4%		
	Sometimes	26%	23%	31%	33%	46%	36%		
	Often	33%	32%	34%	40%	22%	33%		
	Always	27%	42%	21%	23%	19%	27%		
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			38%	47%	6%	5%		
	Never			8%	0%	17%	4%		
	Sometimes			12%	7%	33%	25%		
	Often			6%	6%	13%	19%		
	Always			36%	40%	30%	47%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS

				Gra	ide		
		61	:h	91	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Where have you	Friends or peers	30%	30%	63%	76%	76%	88%
received most of your information	Parents	50%	45%	40%	49%	48%	49%
about alcohol and other drugs? (Mark	Brothers or sisters	19%	20%	21%	21%	16%	30%
all that apply)	School, teachers, or counselors	69%	82%	45%	53%	46%	58%
	Clinics, doctors, or nurses	10%	11%	6%	14%	3%	7%
	Internet	4%	1%	6%	4%	11%	12%
	TV, radio, magazines, newspapers, or books	37%	39%	50%	53%	54%	60%
	I do not know much about alcohol or drugs	6%	3%	6%	3%	5%	0%
Where have you	Friends or peers	44%	37%	74%	79%	76%	84%
received most of your information	Parents	26%	49%	25%	40%	40%	44%
about sex? (Mark all that apply)	Brothers or sisters	20%	10%	14%	24%	10%	19%
an mar appryy	School, teachers, or counselors	36%	25%	50%	60%	35%	47%
	Clinics, doctors, or nurses	10%	8%	5%	14%	3%	12%
	Internet	14%	3%	23%	10%	27%	7%
	TV, radio, magazines, newspapers, or books	31%	21%	41%	54%	46%	51%
	I do not know much about sex	19%	15%	1%	1%	2%	0%

TABLE 21 SELF-ESTEEM *

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I usually feel good about myself.	Disagree	9%	4%	11%	6%	2%	5%
about mysen.	Mostly disagree	1%	4%	1%	10%	8%	9%
	Mostly agree	40%	45%	40%	51%	33%	63%
	Agree	50%	46%	48%	33%	57%	23%
I am able to do	Disagree	9%	7%	5%	0%	3%	0%
things as well as most other people	Mostly disagree	6%	1%	1%	4%	3%	5%
my age.	Mostly agree	26%	43%	36%	42%	33%	35%
	Agree	59%	49%	58%	54%	61%	60%
On the whole, I'm	Disagree	12%	7%	5%	4%	3%	7%
satisfied with myself.	Mostly disagree	4%	1%	9%	10%	7%	5%
	Mostly agree	34%	39%	29%	43%	38%	61%
	Agree	50%	52%	57%	42%	52%	26%
I feel I do not have	Agree	13%	8%	6%	7%	3%	7%
much to be proud of.	Mostly agree	9%	13%	18%	12%	18%	9%
	Mostly disagree	19%	28%	19%	26%	13%	37%
	Disagree	59%	51%	57%	55%	66%	47%
Sometimes I think	Agree	21%	11%	11%	19%	10%	7%
that I am no good.	Mostly agree	10%	8%	10%	20%	8%	16%
	Mostly disagree	31%	34%	28%	22%	25%	33%
	Disagree	38%	46%	51%	39%	57%	44%
I feel that I can't	Agree	10%	4%	9%	9%	7%	7%
do anything right.	Mostly agree	13%	7%	6%	12%	11%	9%
	Mostly disagree	27%	15%	23%	26%	18%	33%
	Disagree	49%	73%	62%	54%	64%	51%
I feel that my life	Agree	12%	7%	9%	9%	5%	2%
is not very useful.	Mostly agree	10%	4%	6%	7%	8%	11%
	Mostly disagree	19%	24%	19%	16%	11%	21%
	Disagree	58%	65%	66%	68%	75%	67%

^{*} Responses on this table have been ordered so that the highest risk response is always first and the lowest risk response is always last.

TABLE 22 EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS

				Gra	de		
		6t		9t		121	th
During the last 30 da	ys	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
how has your mood been?	Very bad	6%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
mood been.	Bad	7%	3%	5%	1%	2%	0%
	Up and down a lot	48%	45%	35%	53%	35%	46%
	Very good	33%	42%	48%	41%	50%	49%
	Excellent	6%	10%	11%	4%	11%	5%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	10%	7%	10%	10%	15%	5%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	15%	11%	13%	18%	23%	35%
	Yes, more than usual	15%	10%	14%	21%	24%	28%
	Yes, a little	49%	49%	41%	46%	35%	28%
	Not at all	12%	23%	23%	6%	3%	4%
have you felt sad?	All the time	1%	1%	3%	7%	0%	0%
	Most of the time	4%	8%	6%	4%	5%	9%
	Some of the time	31%	27%	14%	37%	34%	51%
	Little of the time	44%	54%	51%	45%	37%	39%
	None of the time	19%	10%	26%	6%	24%	2%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	5%	3%	5%	6%	2%	2%
wondered if	Quite a bit	11%	6%	8%	9%	7%	9%
anything was worthwhile?	Some, enough to	1170	0%	070	970	1 70	970
worthwille:	bother me	14%	8%	9%	21%	15%	16%
	A little bit	21%	32%	17%	30%	25%	35%
	Not at all	50%	51%	61%	34%	52%	39%
have you felt	All the time	4%	3%	3%	6%	2%	2%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	10%	4%	1%	13%	8%	9%
	Some of the time	32%	32%	28%	39%	28%	42%
	Little of the time	38%	48%	49%	39%	51%	42%
	None of the time	15%	13%	19%	3%	11%	5%
how satisfied	Very dissatisfied	2%	3%	4%	7%	7%	2%
have you been with your personal life?	Somewhat dissatisfied	6%	4%	11%	13%	13%	25%
	Satisfied	48%	43%	37%	46%	36%	35%
	Very satisfied	22%	35%	28%	30%	36%	30%
	Extremely satisfied	22%	15%	21%	3%	8%	9%

TABLE 23 SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND BEHAVIOR

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9th		12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever	No	80%	87%	81%	58%	76%	60%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	9%	9%	13%	29%	16%	14%
	Yes, more than a year ago	11%	4%	6%	13%	8%	26%
Have you ever tried	No	91%	100%	96%	83%	100%	88%
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	3%	0%	4%	10%	0%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago	6%	0%	0%	7%	0%	11%

TABLE 24 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	е	
During the last 1'	manths how often	9th	1	12tl	h
have you done th	2 months, how often ese activities?	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Played cards for money	Not at all	62%	83%	47%	72%
Tor money	Less than once a month	25%	13%	30%	19%
	About once a month	6%	4%	7%	9%
	About once a week	3%	0%	10%	0%
	Daily	4%	0%	7%	0%
Bet on games of personal	Not at all	56%	87%	48%	84%
skill like pool, golf, or bowling	Less than once a month	19%	10%	28%	12%
	About once a month	16%	1%	13%	4%
	About once a week	8%	1%	10%	0%
	Daily	1%	0%	0%	0%
Bet money on	Not at all	67%	90%	53%	91%
sports teams	Less than once a month	13%	10%	24%	4%
	About once a month	14%	0%	15%	4%
	About once a week	4%	0%	8%	2%
	Daily	3%	0%	0%	0%
Bought lottery tickets or	Not at all	88%	88%	35%	68%
scratch-offs	Less than once a month	6%	10%	34%	19%
	About once a month	3%	1%	13%	9%
	About once a week	1%	0%	18%	4%
	Daily	1%	0%	0%	0%
Gambled in a	Not at all	97%	100%	76%	88%
casino	Less than once a month	3%	0%	18%	12%
	About once a month	0%	0%	6%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 25 GAMBLING CONSEQUENCES *

			Gra	de	
D 1 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 -		9t	h	12t	:h
During the last 12 mg	onths, have you ever	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
bad about the amount you bet, or	Yes	8%	0%	8%	2%
about what	No	46%	25%	67%	37%
happens when you bet money?	I don't bet for money	47%	75%	25%	61%
that you would like to stop betting	Yes	0%	1%	2%	2%
money but didn't think you could?	No	53%	23%	74%	37%
	I don't bet for money	47%	75%	25%	61%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 26 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR

				Gra	de		
		6t		9t	h	12	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Decide at the least 40	Navas	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	87%	96%	90%	83%	98%	95%
have you run away	Once or twice	10%	4%	8%	13%	2%	5%
from home?	3 to 5 times	3%	0%	1%	3%	0%	0%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
During the last 12	Never	73%	93%	76%	87%	72%	88%
months, how often have you damaged or destroyed property at school or	Once or twice	21%	7%	14%	9%	20%	11%
	3 to 5 times	3%	0%	6%	3%	5%	2%
somewhere else?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	More than 10 times	3%	0%	3%	0%	3%	0%
During the last 12 months, how often have you hit or beat	Never	43%	63%	67%	74%	75%	86%
	Once or twice	32%	29%	14%	18%	16%	5%
up another person?	3 to 5 times	7%	3%	11%	9%	7%	5%
	6 to 10 times	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%
	More than 10 times	15%	3%	6%	0%	2%	2%
During the last 12	Never	90%	94%	89%	74%	79%	74%
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	7%	6%	8%	17%	16%	11%
something from a	3 to 5 times	3%	0%	1%	3%	0%	5%
store without paying for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%	4%
ioi it:	More than 10 times	0%	0%	3%	3%	3%	7%
Do you get a real	Not at all						
kick out of doing	A little	31%	52%	16%	47%	15%	35%
things that are a little dangerous?	Quite a bit	37%	35%	48%	34%	51%	46%
mino dangorodo.		13%	9%	15%	12%	28%	12%
O., b	Very much	18%	5%	20%	7%	7%	7%
On how many of the last 30 days did you	0 days	99%	100%	99%	100%	97%	100%
carry a gun on	6 or more days	401	00/	407	20/	201	201
School property?	0 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
On how many of the last 30 days did you	0 days	94%	100%	89%	99%	92%	100%
carry a weapon (other than a gun)	1 day	4%	0%	5%	1%	5%	0%
on school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	6 or more days	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%

TABLE 27 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE *

				Gra	ıde		
		61	th	9t	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past year	No	85%	94%	70%	65%	45%	44%
Dally	Yes	15%	6%	30%	35%	55%	56%
DAILY use of any tobacco products during the past year	No	99%	99%	85%	87%	76%	70%
. ,	Yes	1%	1%	15%	13%	24%	30%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	98%	100%	88%	94%	65%	76%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	2%	0%	12%	6%	35%	24%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	75%	82%	55%	45%	37%	18%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	15%	12%	22%	31%	32%	47%
	Used only other drugs in the past year	5%	3%	4%	0%	0%	0%
	Used both alcohol and other drugs in the past year	5%	3%	18%	25%	32%	35%

^{*} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 28 CIGARETTE USE

				Gra	ide		
		61	:h	91	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Not at all	91%	96%	70%	65%	58%	44%
have you used	Less than monthly	6%	4%	10%	16%	11%	11%
cigarettes? *	Monthly	1%	0%	4%	1%	8%	5%
	Weekly	0%	0%	1%	4%	5%	11%
	Daily	1%	0%	15%	13%	18%	30%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	96%	97%	81%	78%	65%	52%
days did you	1 or 2 days	1%	3%	1%	7%	8%	2%
smoke a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	3%	1%	3%	2%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	3%	2%	4%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	7%	14%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	4%	1%	5%	7%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	9%	7%	10%	20%
During the last 30	Never	96%	97%	82%	75%	68%	52%
days, how frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	1%	3%	3%	12%	15%	16%
	One to five cigarettes per day	1%	0%	8%	7%	10%	16%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	3%	1%	3%	13%
	About one pack per day	1%	0%	1%	3%	3%	2%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	3%	1%	0%	2%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
If you have not	Definitely yes	2%	0%	8%	6%	7%	6%
smoked a cigarette in the last year, do	Probably yes	2%	3%	9%	11%	12%	3%
you think you will during the next	Probably not	15%	19%	15%	19%	21%	19%
year?	Definitely not	82%	78%	68%	65%	60%	71%

^{*} Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 29 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE

				Gra	ade		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12	Not at all	95%	100%	91%	96%	74%	100%
months, how often have you used	Less than monthly	5%	0%	3%	1%	6%	0%
chewing tobacco or snuff? *	Monthly	0%	0%	0%	1%	6%	0%
or orium.	Weekly	0%	0%	5%	1%	5%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	1%	0%	8%	0%
During the last 12	Not at all	94%	99%	90%	99%	69%	96%
months, how often have you used	Less than monthly	3%	0%	5%	1%	21%	4%
cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?	Monthly	3%	0%	1%	0%	5%	0%
or male organo.	Weekly	0%	0%	4%	0%	2%	0%
	Daily	0%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%

^{*} Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 30 ACCESS TO TOBACCO

				Gra	ide		
INCLUDES ONLY THE	NOT WILL LICED	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LA		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in the last 30 days?	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	25%	0%	21%	11%	61%	57%
(Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	0%	5%	0%	11%	0%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	0%	0%	5%	0%	18%	11%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	0%	33%	5%	6%	4%	0%
	Bought it from vending machines	0%	0%	0%	11%	4%	0%
	Bought it on the Internet *			0%	0%	0%	0%
	Got it from friends	50%	67%	47%	56%	43%	57%
	Got it from family members	25%	33%	26%	28%	0%	4%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	25%	0%	42%	67%	11%	46%
	Took it from my home	25%	0%	21%	22%	0%	4%
	Took it from a friend's home	0%	33%	5%	11%	0%	0%
	Took it from stores	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%

		Grade							
100 LIDEO ON V. TUG			:h	9th		12th			
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
If you bought tobacco in the last	Yes	14%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
30 days, did you use a fake ID?	No	86%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not provide this response option.

TABLE 31 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t		12	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
0.1		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many occasions (if any)	0	81%	86%	58%	44%	37%	18%
have you had	1-2	11%	12%	13%	12%	5%	11%
alcoholic beverages to drink during the	3-5	3%	2%	5%	17%	8%	22%
last 12 months?	6-9	0%	0%	8%	9%	7%	7%
	10-19	2%	0%	6%	8%	8%	16%
	20-39	0%	0%	3%	8%	13%	9%
	40+	3%	0%	6%	3%	22%	16%
On how many	0	92%	95%	72%	71%	47%	36%
occasions (if any) have you had	1-2	3%	3%	16%	11%	13%	34%
alcoholic beverages to drink during the	3-5	0%	2%	3%	5%	15%	17%
last 30 days?	6-9	2%	0%	3%	11%	10%	9%
	10-19	2%	0%	5%	2%	10%	2%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%
	40+	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	86%	88%	56%	50%	37%	20%
generally, how	1 glass, can, or drink	6%	10%	15%	25%	7%	5%
much (if any) do you drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	3%	0%	4%	3%	2%	11%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	2%	1%	3%	3%	5%	21%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	2%	0%	3%	6%	8%	13%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	0%	5%	13%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	2%	0%	17%	13%	37%	18%
Over the last 2 weeks, how many	Never			83%	85%	58%	66%
times (if any) have	Once			6%	6%	7%	14%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			1%	3%	18%	11%
	3 - 5 times			4%	3%	12%	9%
	6 - 9 times			0%	3%	5%	0%
	10 or more times			5%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 32 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL Koochiching County

				Gra	ide		
INOLUBEO ON VELV	205 4440 4050	61	:h	9t	h	12	th
INCLUDES ONLY THO ALCOHOL IN THE LA		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
7.12007102717 7712 271	07 00 27170	%	%	%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it	Bought it at bars or restaurants	20%	0%	0%	17%	9%	0%
in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at stores	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	9%
	Bought it on the Internet **			0%	0%	0%	0%
	Got it from friends	80%	0%	62%	78%	69%	62%
	Got it from family members	0%	33%	19%	28%	16%	21%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	40%	0%	19%	50%	53%	47%
	Got it at parties	60%	0%	29%	78%	44%	62%
	Took it from my home	0%	33%	19%	22%	16%	3%
	Took it from a friend's home	20%	0%	0%	11%	9%	6%
	Took it from stores	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	0%

	Grade							
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		61	th	91	9th		th	
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
If you bought Yes alcohol in the last		30%	0%	8%	0%	14%	0%	
30 days, did you use a fake ID?	No	70%	100%	92%	100%	86%	100%	

^{*} In 1998, percentages were based on only recent alcohol users who cited a source. This year, percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question. This results in small decreases in many of the 2001 results. Therefore, these percentages are not comparable to previous survey results.

TABLE 33 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times or no use	89%	90%	58%	52%
times have you driven a motor vehicle after	Once	4%	3%	2%	23%
using alcohol or drugs?	Twice	1%	0%	10%	8%
	3 or more times	6%	7%	31%	17%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	62%	52%	49%	39%
been using alcohol or drugs?	Yes, but rarely	22%	29%	26%	47%
urugs :	Yes, often	9%	12%	16%	12%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	8%	7%	8%	2%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, AND PRESCRIPTION DRUGS Koochiching County

		Grade					
On how many occasion	anc (if any)	6t	h	9tl	h	121	th
have you	ons (n any)	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (grass, pot) or	0	97%	99%	79%	77%	70%	68%
hashish (hash, hash	1-2	0%	1%	4%	3%	2%	7%
oil) during the last 12 months?	3-5	2%	0%	3%	3%	5%	4%
	6-9	2%	0%	4%	6%	2%	5%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	8%	5%	2%
	40+	0%	0%	8%	3%	15%	13%
used marijuana	0	97%	100%	84%	83%	72%	82%
(grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash	1-2	0%	0%	5%	6%	7%	5%
oil) during the last 30 days?	3-5	2%	0%	1%	3%	3%	2%
•	6-9	2%	0%	0%	2%	7%	7%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	6%	7%	2%
	20-39	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	2%
	40+	0%	0%	7%	0%	5%	0%
sniffed glue or	0	97%	100%	95%	92%	97%	98%
inhaled any other gases or sprays in	1-2	3%	0%	3%	2%	3%	2%
order to get high during the last 12	3-5	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%
months? *	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
taken other	0	98%	96%	93%	91%	90%	93%
people's prescription drugs	1-2	0%	4%	1%	6%	8%	2%
during the last 12 months? *	3-5	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	4%
	6-9	2%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	2%

^{*} Questions regarding use of these substances in the past 30 days were dropped due to low prevalence rates.

TABLE 35 AMPHETAMINES, METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE, AND ECSTASY * Koochiching County

			Grad	de			
Develope the least 40 manufactor		9th	า	12tl	h		
During the last 12 months, or occasions (if any) have you.		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
taken amphetamines on	0	92%	88%	93%	95%		
your own without a doctor telling you to take them?	1-2	3%	3%	3%	0%		
	3-5	1%	2%	0%	4%		
	6-9	0%	5%	2%	2%		
	10-19	3%	0%	0%	0%		
	20-39	0%	2%	0%	0%		
	40+	1%	2%	2%	0%		
used methamphetamine (meth, speed, crank, crystal	0	89%	97%	90%	86%		
meth) by any method?	1-2	7%	0%	5%	7%		
	3-5	1%	2%	2%	2%		
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	4%		
	10-19	3%	0%	2%	0%		
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	2%		
	40+	0%	2%	2%	0%		
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form), or	0	97%	95%	97%	95%		
cocaine in any other form?	1-2	1%	2%	2%	5%		
	3-5	1%	2%	0%	0%		
	20-39	0%	2%	2%	0%		
used MDMA ("ecstasy")?	0	95%	97%	100%	96%		
(Gostasy):	1-2	3%	3%	0%	2%		
	3-5	1%	0%	0%	2%		
	10-19	1%	0%	0%	0%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. Questions regarding use of these substances in the past 30 days were dropped due to low prevalence rates.

TABLE 36 HALLUCINOGENS, OPIATES, AND TRANQUILIZERS *

			Grade						
Developed the Least 40 means	-	9th		12th					
During the last 12 month many occasions (if any)		Male	Female	Male	Female				
many codacione (ii any)		%	%	%	%				
used LSD ("acid"), PCP, or other	0	95%	97%	97%	93%				
psychedelics?	1-2	5%	2%	3%	4%				
	3-5	0%	2%	0%	0%				
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	4%				
used heroin or any other narcotics or	0	97%	97%	100%	98%				
opiates?	1-2	0%	2%	0%	0%				
	3-5	1%	2%	0%	0%				
	20-39	1%	0%	0%	0%				
	40+								
		0%	0%	0%	2%				
taken barbiturates	0	96%	94%	98%	96%				
or tranquilizers without a doctor telling	1-2	3%	2%	0%	2%				
you to take them?	3-5	1%	3%	2%	0%				
	10-19	0%	2%	0%	0%				
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	2%				

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. Questions regarding use of these substances in the past 30 days were dropped due to low prevalence rates.

TABLE 37 ACCESS TO OTHER DRUGS *

			Gra	de	
	LY PAST-YEAR DRUG USERS WHO	9th		12th	
30 DAYS **	STAINING DRUGS IN THE LAST	Male	Female	Male	Female
00 27110		%	%	%	%
If you used drugs other	Bought them from people I know	45%	50%	47%	64%
than alcohol, how did you	Bought them from people I don't know	9%	0%	33%	0%
get them in the last 30	Bought them on the Internet	0%	0%	0%	0%
days? (Mark all that apply)	Got them from friends	64%	75%	87%	93%
	Got them from family members	18%	0%	7%	21%
	Got them by getting someone else to buy for me	45%	33%	20%	7%
	Got them at parties	55%	67%	47%	57%
	Took them from my home	18%	8%	0%	0%
	Took them from a friend's home	0%	8%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

^{**} In 1998, percentages were based on recent drug users. This year, because recent use questions were dropped for most substances, the percentages are based on past-year drug users who cited a source, i.e. those who answered this question. Due to this difference, results are not directly comparable to 1998 results.

TABLE 38 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

				Gra			
		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
other drugs	ise alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
outer arage n	•	%	%	%	%	%	%
before school?	Yes	3%	0%	7%	13%	19%	12%
30110011	No	97%	100%	93%	87%	81%	88%
during school?	Yes	2%	0%	3%	4%	14%	11%
3011001:	No	98%	100%	97%	96%	86%	89%
right after school?	Yes	8%	0%	11%	19%	30%	18%
3011001:	No	92%	100%	89%	81%	70%	82%

TABLE 39 REASONS FOR SUBSTANCE USE *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12th	
ALCOHOL AN	D/OR DRUG USERS ONLY	Male	Female	Male	Female
/		%	%	%	%
If you use alcohol or	To relax	9%	24%	40%	35%
drugs, which are	To get high or smashed	18%	20%	35%	28%
reasons you use? (Mark all that	To have fun at parties	19%	30%	33%	54%
apply)	To escape from school, family or personal problems	9%	20%	14%	23%
	Because my parents aren't around	1%	4%	3%	4%
	Because my friends do	9%	9%	5%	7%
	Because my parents do	0%	3%	0%	0%
	Because I like the taste	14%	17%	30%	35%
	Because I'm sad, lonely, or angry	4%	10%	5%	7%
	Because it's illegal	5%	4%	8%	12%
	Because of peer pressure	4%	6%	2%	4%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 40 REASONS FOR SUBSTANCE NON-USE *

		Grad	de
		6th	า
		Male	Female
		%	%
If you do not use alcohol or other	My friends don't use	59%	63%
drugs, what factors influence	One or both of my parents would object	71%	68%
your choice not to use? (Mark all that apply)	I have no desire to use	73%	77%
ттас аррту)	Use is against my principles or religious beliefs	20%	31%
	Alcohol and drugs are dangerous	71%	79%
	Alcohol and drug education at school	53%	66%
	Use could affect my performance in school, sports, or other activities	76%	79%

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 41A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade				
		9th		121	th	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol	No or no use	93%	83%	86%	94%	
or other drugs than before to get the same effect?	Yes	7%	17%	14%	6%	
have you tried to cut down on your alcohol or other drug use but couldn't?	No or no use	96%	84%	88%	96%	
	Yes	4%	16%	12%	4%	
has alcohol or other drug use hurt your relationships	No or no use	96%	81%	90%	87%	
with friends or family?	Yes	4%	19%	10%	13%	
how many times have you spent all or most of the day	0 times or no use	84%	81%	71%	66%	
using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	Once	6%	9%	10%	9%	
	Twice	4%	2%	5%	8%	
	3 or more times	6%	9%	14%	17%	
how many times have you given up activities in order to	0 times or no use	94%	88%	92%	85%	
use alcohol or other drugs or get over their effects?	Once	1%	2%	5%	4%	
	Twice	1%	2%	2%	6%	
	3 or more times	3%	9%	2%	6%	
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left	0 times or no use	97%	83%	88%	83%	
you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable	Once	0%	9%	7%	9%	
to concentrate?	Twice	0%	2%	3%	0%	
	3 or more times	3%	7%	2%	8%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 41B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade				
		9t	th			
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
how many times have	0 times or no use	93%	88%	88%	89%	
you neglected your responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use?	Once	6%	2%	8%	4%	
	Twice	1%	3%	2%	6%	
	3 or more times	0%	7%	2%	2%	
how many times have you missed work or school because of alcohol or other drug use?	0 times or no use	99%	93%	90%	92%	
	Once	0%	2%	3%	4%	
	Twice	0%	2%	3%	0%	
	3 or more times	1%	3%	3%	4%	
how many times has	0 times or no use	99%	93%	85%	73%	
alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with	Once	0%	3%	8%	19%	
the law?	Twice	1%	3%	5%	4%	
	3 or more times	0%	0%	2%	4%	
how many times have	0 times or no use	94%	90%	90%	90%	
you hit someone or become violent while	Once	0%	7%	3%	8%	
using alcohol or other drugs?	Twice	1%	2%	3%	0%	
J	3 or more times	4%	2%	3%	2%	
how many times have	0 times or no use	89%	79%	75%	73%	
you used so much alcohol or other drugs that later	Once	0%	10%	12%	8%	
you couldn't recall what you had said/done?	Twice	3%	2%	3%	10%	
•	3 or more times	9%	9%	10%	10%	
how many times have	0 times or no use	90%	78%	69%	71%	
you used more alcohol or other drugs than you	Once	3%	14%	14%	10%	
intended to?	Twice	3%	2%	2%	2%	
	3 or more times	4%	7%	15%	17%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 42A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	121	th
		Male	Male Female		Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	74%	64%	53%	36%
("gone all the way")?	Yes, once or twice	11%	15%	12%	15%
	Yes, 3 times or more	14%	21%	36%	49%
During the last 12 months, with how	None	100%	66%	93%	43%
many different male	1 person	0%	25%	5%	30%
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	0%	6%	0%	19%
	3 persons	0%	0%	0%	4%
	4 persons	0%	0%	0%	4%
	5 persons	0%	2%	0%	2%
	6 or more persons	0%	2%	2%	0%
During the last 12 months, with how	None	75%	97%	56%	100%
many different female	1 person	10%	2%	19%	0%
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	3%	2%	20%	0%
	3 persons	7%	0%	2%	0%
	4 persons	0%	0%	2%	0%
	5 persons	1%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more persons	4%	0%	2%	0%
How many times have you been pregnant or	0 times	99%	94%	98%	96%
gotten someone pregnant?	1 time	0%	5%	2%	4%
pregnant:	2 or more times	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Not sure	0%	2%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 42B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
SEXUALLY ACTIVE STUDENTS ONLY		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Never	33%	30%	36%	31%
	Not with every partner	11%	17%	4%	11%
	At least once with every partner	56%	52%	61%	57%
Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? **	Never	22%	22%	21%	9%
	Not with every partner	17%	9%	14%	14%
	At least once with every partner	61%	70%	64%	77%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Never	28%	14%	7%	11%
	Rarely	11%	5%	0%	3%
	Sometimes	0%	5%	7%	3%
	Usually	11%	5%	19%	9%
	Always	50%	73%	67%	74%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is a condom used?	Never	18%	5%	11%	26%
	Rarely	6%	5%	7%	11%
	Sometimes	6%	14%	7%	17%
	Usually	6%	14%	19%	14%
	Always	65%	64%	56%	31%
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	69%	68%	68%	46%
	No	31%	32%	32%	54%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^{**} In 1998, the percentages for these questions included sexually inactive students who responded to the question. This year, the percentages include only sexually active students. Accordingly, the results for these questions are not directly comparable to previous survey results.

TABLE 43 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE *

		Grade					
		9th		12th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	42%	54%	35%	57%		
	I don't want to have sex	15%	60%	18%	62%		
	Most students in my school don't have sex	10%	4%	6%	0%		
	My friends don't have sex	15%	21%	9%	5%		
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	42%	69%	21%	52%		
	I'm afraid of getting caught	25%	29%	6%	19%		
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	6%	23%	41%	33%		
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	35%	44%	24%	38%		
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	58%	75%	32%	62%		
	Fear of pregnancy **	50%	65%	35%	67%		
	My parents taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	31%	29%	21%	52%		
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	29%	52%	50%	48%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.** Variations in wording for this item affect year-to-year comparisons.