

# **2007 Minnesota Student Survey County Tables**

*Fall 2007*

**Minnesota Student Survey Interagency Team:**  
Minnesota Department of Education  
Minnesota Department of Health  
Minnesota Department of Human Services  
Minnesota Department of Public Safety

**For more information contact:**  
**Ann Kinney, Senior Research Scientist**  
**Minnesota Center for Health Statistics, Minnesota Department of Health**  
**ph: 651-201-5946 e: [ann.kinney@health.state.mn.us](mailto:ann.kinney@health.state.mn.us)**

### **In Appreciation**

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2007. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

## **2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY**

### **Survey Participation**

The 2007 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2007 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 338 public operating districts, 309 agreed to participate (91% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 81% of public school sixth graders, 76% of public school ninth graders, and 58% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2007 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 72% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

### **Items on the Tables**

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

### **New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons**

Some of the 2007 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2004 survey instrument. While many questions stayed the same, there were questions that had updated or improved wording. Some entirely new questions were added and some questions were dropped. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

### **Validity of Responses**

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

**2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY  
TABLE OF CONTENTS**

<b>Table</b>	<b>Subject Area</b>	<b>Page</b>
<b>DEMOGRAPHICS</b>		
Table 1	Sample description	1
<b>SCHOOL</b>		
Table 2	Feelings about school, school plans, and truancy	2
Table 3	Academic performance and school programs	3
Table 4	Perceptions of school environment	4
Table 5	Perceptions of school and neighborhood safety	5
Table 6	Victimization at school	6
Table 7	Bullying	7
<b>ACTIVITIES</b>		
Table 8a-b	Use of time	8-9
Table 9a-b	Enrichment activities	10-11
Table 10	Reasons for participation in activities	12
<b>FAMILY AND RELATIONSHIPS</b>		
Table 11	Family composition and parental communication	13
Table 12	Perception of family and others caring	14
<b>RISK FACTORS</b>		
Table 13	Family substance abuse	15
Table 14a-b	Physical and sexual violence	16-17
<b>HEALTH AND SAFETY</b>		
Table 15	General health issues	18
Table 16	Weight-related issues	19
Table 17	Exercise	20
Table 18	Nutrition	21
Table 19	Seat belt use	22
Table 20	Sources of information on risk behaviors	23
<b>MENTAL HEALTH</b>		
Table 21a-b	Emotional well-being/distress	24-25
Table 22	Self-inflicted injury, suicidal thoughts and suicidal behavior	26
Table 23	Gambling behavior	27
Table 24	Destructive and antisocial behavior	28

Continued on the next page

**2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY**  
**TABLE OF CONTENTS Continued**

<b>Table</b>	<b>Subject Area</b>	<b>Page</b>
<b>SUBSTANCE USE</b>		
Table 25	Summary of substance use	29
Table 26	Cigarette use and age of first use	30
Table 27	Cigar and smokeless tobacco use and age of first use	31
Table 28	Access to tobacco	32
Table 29	Alcohol use frequency and quantity	33
Table 30	Age of first alcohol use	34
Table 31	Access to alcohol	35
Table 32	Drinking and driving	36
Table 33	Marijuana and other drug use and age of first use	37
Table 34	Marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens and heroin	38
Table 35	Methamphetamine, cocaine and ecstasy	39
Table 36a-b	Prescription drugs	40-41
Table 37	Substance use patterns	42
Table 38	Social disapproval of substance use	43
Table 39	Perceived risk of harm from substance use	44
Table 40a-b	Consequences of substance use	45-46
<b>SEXUAL HEALTH AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS</b>		
Table 41a-b	Sexual behavior	47-48
Table 42	Reasons for sexual abstinence	49

## Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables

SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	Table #	
	2007	2004
Total number of surveys	1	1
Gender	1	1
Age	1	1
Race/ethnicity	1	1
Feelings about school	2	2
School plans	2	2
Truancy/skipping days of school	2	2
Grades received in school	3	3
Have or ever had an IEP	3	NA
Free/reduced-price lunch	3	NA
Changed schools	3	NA
Students are friendly	4	4
Students behave well	4	4
Students threatened students	4	4
Teachers interested in student	4	4
Teachers show respect for students	4	4
Feel safe going to and from school	5	5
Feel safe at school	5	5
Feel safe in neighborhood	5	NA
Bathrooms in school are safe	5	5
Illegal gang activity at school	5	5
Alcohol/drug use at school	5	5
Sold or given drug at school	6	6
Property stolen/damaged at school	6	6
Skipped school/felt unsafe	6	6
Threatened/assaulted at school	6	6
Sexual harassment at school	6	NA
Victim of bullying	7	NA
Being a bully	7	NA
Time on homework/study	8A	7A
Time reading	8A	7B
Time doing volunteer work	8A	7C
Time working for pay	8A	7C
Time watching TV/DVDs/videos	8B	7B
Time playing computer/video games	8B	7B
Time talking on phone/text messaging	8B	NA
Time online	8B	NA
Time hanging out	8B	7C
Fine arts activities	9A	NA
Private lessons	9A	NA
Club/community sports teams	9A	NA
School sports teams	9A	NA
Hobby/academic clubs	9B	NA
Community clubs/programs	9B	NA
Mentoring programs	9B	NA
Religious activities	9B	NA

SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	Table #	
	2007	2004
Reasons for participating	10	NA
Reasons for not participating	10	NA
Which adults do you live with	11	9
Talk with father about problems	11	9
Talk with mother about problems	11	9
Parents care about you	12	10
Other adult relatives care about you	12	10
Friends care about you	12	11
Teachers/other adults at school care	12	11
Church or spiritual leaders care	12	11
Other adults in community care	12	11
Family alcohol use problems	13	12
Family drug use problems	13	12
Perpetrator of relationship violence	14A	NA
Victim of relationship violence	14A	NA
Victim of relationship sexual assault	14A	NA
Victim of physical abuse at home	14B	13
Witness to physical abuse at home	14B	13
Victim of extrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14
Victim of intrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14
Recency of last physical exam	15	15
Ever told had asthma	15	NA
Physical health problem	15	NA
Mental/emotional health problem	15	NA
Ever treated for mental/emotional	15	NA
Ever treated for alcohol/drug problem	15	15
Perception of current weight	16	16
Activities to control weight*	16	16
Weight status according to BMI	16	NA
Strenuous exercise lasting 20 minutes	17	17
Physical activity lasting 30 minutes	17	17
Beverage consumption	18	18
Servings of fruits/vegetables	18	18
Use of seat belts	19	19
Information sources/risk behaviors	20	20
Headaches/stomachaches/sickness	21A	NA
Irritable/angry	21A	NA
Many fears/easily scared	21A	NA
Trouble concentrating	21A	NA
Restless	21A	NA
Sleep trouble	21A	NA
Impulsive	21A	NA
Unhappy/depressed/tearful	21A	NA
Emotional well-being /distress	21B	22
Self-inflicted injury	22	NA
Suicidal thoughts and attempts	22	23

NA Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007

\* Question changes in 2007

## Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables

SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	Table #	
	2007	2004
Played cards for money	23	24
Bet on games of skill	23	24
Bet on sports teams/horseracing*	23	24
Bought lottery tickets	23	24
Gambled in a casino	23	24
Gambled for money online	23	NA
Running away from home	24	26
Vandalism	24	26
Physical fights	24	26
Shoplifting	24	26
Carrying a gun or other weapon	24	26
Use of any tobacco product past month	25	NA
Frequent use of any tobacco product	25	NA
Frequent binge drinking	25	27
Any alcohol/drug use past year	25	27
Frequency of cigarette use past month	26	28
Quantity of cigarettes past month	26	28
Age of first use of cigarettes	26	NA
Use of smokeless tobacco past month	27	NA
Use of cigars/cigarillos past month	27	NA
Age of first use of cigars/smokeless	27	NA
Sources for obtaining tobacco	28	30
Use of fake ID to purchase tobacco	28	30
Frequency of alcohol use past year	29	31
Frequency of alcohol use past month	29	31
Typical alcohol use quantity	29	31
Binge drinking past 2 weeks	29	31
Age of first alcohol use	30	NA
Sources for obtaining alcohol	31	32
Use of fake ID to purchase alcohol	31	32
Drinking and driving	32	33
Marijuana use past month	33	34
Age of first use of marijuana	33	NA
Use of other drugs past month	33	NA
Age of first use of other drugs	33	NA

SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	Table #	
	2007	2004
Marijuana use past year*	34	34
Inhalant use past year*	34	34
LSD/hallucinogen use past year*	34	36
Heroin use past year*	34	36
Methamphetamine use past year*	35	35
Cocaine/crack use past year*	35	35
MDMA/ecstasy use past year*	35	35
Stimulant use past year	36A	NA
ADHD/ADD drug use past year	36A	NA
Pain reliever use past year	36A	NA
Tranquilizer use past year	36A	NA
Prescription drug use past year	36B	NA
Substance use before/during school	37	38
Talked about dangers of substance use	38	NA
Social disapproval of substance use	38	NA
Perceived risks from substance use	39	NA
Need more substance to get effect	40A	41A
Tried to reduce substance use	40A	41A
Substance use hurt relationships*	40A	41A
All day substance use or effects	40A	41A
Given up activities to use substances*	40A	41A
Use related emotional distress	40A	41A
Use related neglect of responsibilities*	40B	41B
Use related legal problems	40B	41B
Use related violent behavior	40B	41B
Use related memory problems	40B	41B
Substance use greater than intended	40B	41B
Sexual intercourse ever	41A	42A
Number of sexual partners	41A	42A
Pregnant or caused pregnancy	41A	42A
Talk with partner about STD risk	41B	42B
Talk about pregnancy prevention	41B	42B
Frequency of birth control	41B	42B
Frequency of condom use	41B	42B
Use of condom during last intercourse	41B	42B
Reasons for sexual abstinence*	42	43

NA Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007

\* Question changes in 2007





# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 1**  
**DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION**  
*Cass County*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		N	%	N	%	N	%
<b>Total number of surveys</b>		236	100%	279	100%	213	100%
<b>Gender</b>	<b>Male</b>	115	49%	130	47%	111	52%
	<b>Female</b>	121	51%	149	53%	102	48%
<b>Age</b>	<b>11 or younger</b>	96	41%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>12</b>	124	53%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>13</b>	15	6%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>14</b>	0	0%	81	29%	0	0%
	<b>15</b>	0	0%	183	66%	0	0%
	<b>16</b>	0	0%	13	5%	4	2%
	<b>17</b>	0	0%	1	0%	75	35%
	<b>18</b>	0	0%	0	0%	128	60%
	<b>19-20</b>	0	0%	0	0%	3	1%
	<b>No answer</b>	1	0%	1	0%	3	1%
<b>Race/ethnicity</b>	<b>American Indian</b>	49	21%	27	10%	21	10%
	<b>Black or African American</b>	2	1%	0	0%	0	0%
	<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	1	0%	4	1%	5	2%
	<b>Asian American or Pacific Islander</b>	3	1%	7	3%	4	2%
	<b>White</b>	129	55%	197	71%	172	81%
	<b>Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)</b>	30	13%	38	14%	10	5%
	<b>I don't know / no answer</b>	22	9%	6	2%	1	0%

**2007 Minnesota Student Survey**

**TABLE 2  
FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY  
Cass County**

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>How do you feel about going to school?</b>	<b>I like school very much</b>	18%	28%	8%	15%	11%	14%
	<b>I like school quite a bit</b>	24%	33%	25%	44%	33%	31%
	<b>I like school a little</b>	28%	21%	41%	24%	27%	31%
	<b>I don't like school very much</b>	19%	13%	14%	14%	10%	19%
	<b>I hate school</b>	11%	4%	12%	3%	19%	5%
<b>Which of these best describes your school plans? *</b>	<b>I would like to quit school as soon as I can</b>			1%	1%	4%	0%
	<b>I plan to finish high school but won't go to college</b>			11%	9%	7%	4%
	<b>I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school</b>			9%	3%	16%	10%
	<b>I'd like to go to college after high school</b>			63%	70%	53%	63%
	<b>I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school</b>			17%	18%	20%	24%
<b>During the last 30 days, how often have you skipped or cut full days of school?</b>	<b>Never</b>	60%	68%	74%	67%	54%	53%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	28%	25%	19%	19%	29%	24%
	<b>3 to 5 times</b>	5%	5%	5%	10%	12%	18%
	<b>6 to 10 times</b>	4%	1%	0%	2%	3%	6%
	<b>More than 10 times</b>	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	0%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

**2007 Minnesota Student Survey**

**TABLE 3  
ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS  
Cass County**

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Mark the two grades you get the most often.</b>	<b>A only</b>	0%	1%	2%	2%	3%	3%
	<b>A and B only</b>	37%	55%	45%	52%	50%	59%
	<b>B only</b>	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	3%
	<b>B and C only</b>	21%	11%	20%	22%	23%	22%
	<b>C only</b>	7%	4%	2%	1%	0%	2%
	<b>C and D only</b>	14%	8%	19%	13%	10%	5%
	<b>D only</b>	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	<b>D and F only</b>	4%	4%	6%	4%	1%	0%
	<b>F only</b>	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%
	<b>Not applicable or no answer</b>	13%	13%	5%	5%	12%	7%
<b>Do you have or have you ever had an IEP (Individualized Education Plan)? **</b>	<b>Yes</b>			27%	14%	23%	17%
	<b>No</b>			73%	86%	77%	83%
<b>Do you currently get free or reduced-price lunch at school? ^</b>	<b>Yes</b>	48%	58%	47%	54%	36%	45%
	<b>No</b>	52%	42%	53%	46%	64%	55%
<b>Since the beginning of this school year, how many times have you changed schools? ^</b>	<b>0 times</b>	94%	96%	92%	91%	95%	95%
	<b>1 time</b>	3%	2%	5%	7%	1%	4%
	<b>2 times</b>	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%
	<b>3 or more times</b>	3%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2007.

# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 4**  
**PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT**  
**Cass County**

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in your school are friendly?	All	4%	2%	2%	1%	6%	1%
	Most	49%	50%	56%	54%	60%	51%
	Some	32%	39%	34%	34%	23%	39%
	A few	15%	8%	8%	11%	8%	9%
	None	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%
How many students in your school behave well in the hallways and lunchroom?	All	6%	0%	1%	1%	3%	0%
	Most	35%	36%	37%	30%	34%	38%
	Some	32%	39%	42%	47%	35%	34%
	A few	22%	23%	20%	19%	24%	25%
	None	4%	2%	0%	3%	5%	2%
How many students in your school have made fun of or threatened students of different races or backgrounds?	All	4%	3%	2%	4%	10%	1%
	Most	7%	5%	19%	10%	14%	14%
	Some	17%	13%	18%	23%	24%	31%
	A few	41%	50%	47%	51%	44%	43%
	None	31%	30%	15%	13%	8%	10%
How many of your teachers are interested in you as a person?	All	27%	25%	8%	6%	13%	12%
	Most	31%	36%	31%	25%	35%	35%
	Some	19%	13%	28%	27%	27%	36%
	A few	15%	18%	26%	30%	14%	12%
	None	8%	8%	7%	12%	11%	6%
How many of your teachers show respect for students?	All	50%	51%	26%	22%	21%	25%
	Most	21%	27%	51%	50%	42%	53%
	Some	14%	10%	12%	17%	19%	16%
	A few	12%	10%	10%	10%	13%	5%
	None	4%	2%	2%	1%	6%	1%

**2007 Minnesota Student Survey**

**TABLE 5  
PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY  
Cass County**

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i>		<b>Grade</b>					
		<b>6th</b>		<b>9th</b>		<b>12th</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>I feel safe going to and from school</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	42%	37%	45%	32%	49%	49%
	<b>Agree</b>	49%	57%	48%	59%	45%	45%
	<b>Disagree</b>	8%	3%	5%	7%	6%	7%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%
<b>I feel safe at school</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	51%	38%	35%	28%	43%	39%
	<b>Agree</b>	40%	56%	54%	59%	45%	56%
	<b>Disagree</b>	6%	4%	10%	9%	8%	4%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	3%	2%	1%	4%	4%	1%
<b>I feel safe in my neighborhood ^</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	53%	43%	57%	43%	47%	48%
	<b>Agree</b>	34%	45%	40%	40%	42%	45%
	<b>Disagree</b>	10%	11%	2%	15%	7%	6%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	4%	1%	1%	2%	5%	0%
<b>Bathrooms in this school are a safe place to be</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	22%	25%	30%	18%	34%	31%
	<b>Agree</b>	41%	51%	45%	58%	46%	51%
	<b>Disagree</b>	19%	19%	22%	19%	10%	17%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	19%	4%	3%	5%	10%	1%
<b>Illegal gang activity is a problem at this school</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	10%	13%	4%	1%	11%	4%
	<b>Agree</b>	17%	10%	7%	14%	6%	9%
	<b>Disagree</b>	27%	35%	50%	48%	37%	55%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	47%	42%	39%	37%	46%	32%
<b>Student use of alcohol or drugs is a problem at this school</b>	<b>Strongly agree</b>	15%	12%	24%	29%	23%	27%
	<b>Agree</b>	18%	24%	46%	44%	44%	49%
	<b>Disagree</b>	24%	28%	22%	20%	19%	18%
	<b>Strongly disagree</b>	43%	36%	8%	7%	15%	6%

^ New question in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 6**  
**VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL**  
**Cass County**

			Grade					
			6th		9th		12th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or given you an illegal drug on school property?	Yes		3%	0%	18%	19%	24%	11%
	No		97%	100%	82%	81%	76%	89%
During the last 12 months, how many times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property on school property?	0 times		57%	74%	66%	63%	64%	79%
	1 time		22%	13%	11%	24%	18%	12%
	2 or 3 times		14%	11%	16%	10%	12%	9%
	4 or 5 times		4%	1%	4%	1%	5%	0%
	6 or more times		4%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	0 days		92%	92%	95%	88%	92%	94%
	1 day		4%	5%	2%	7%	4%	4%
	2 or 3 days		3%	2%	0%	3%	3%	2%
	4 or 5 days		1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	6 or more days		0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
During the last 12 months, which of the following has happened to you on school property? Has a student:	Threatened you?	Yes	32%	19%	38%	19%	29%	10%
		No	68%	81%	62%	81%	71%	90%
	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	60%	43%	62%	38%	57%	23%
		No	40%	57%	38%	62%	43%	77%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	46%	33%	41%	27%	36%	12%
		No	54%	68%	59%	73%	64%	88%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	2%	0%	1%	0%	6%	1%
		No	98%	100%	99%	100%	94%	99%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a sexual way? **^	Yes			19%	27%	37%	21%
		No			81%	73%	63%	79%
	Made unwanted sexual comments, jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? **^	Yes			24%	36%	35%	28%
		No			76%	64%	65%	72%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2007.

**2007 Minnesota Student Survey**

**TABLE 7  
BULLYING ^  
Cass County**

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?</b>	<b>Never</b>	47%	46%	57%	53%	61%	73%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	37%	39%	27%	36%	22%	21%
	<b>About once a week</b>	6%	5%	5%	6%	1%	4%
	<b>Several times a week</b>	4%	8%	5%	2%	9%	1%
	<b>Every day</b>	5%	2%	6%	3%	7%	1%
<b>During the last 30 days, how often have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or activities?</b>	<b>Never</b>	52%	48%	42%	40%	42%	68%
	<b>Once or twice</b>	34%	43%	42%	44%	29%	24%
	<b>About once a week</b>	11%	5%	9%	7%	3%	4%
	<b>Several times a week</b>	2%	1%	2%	4%	10%	3%
	<b>Every day</b>	2%	3%	5%	4%	16%	1%

^ New questions in 2007.

# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 8A  
USE OF TIME  
Cass County**

<i>During the school year, how many hours in a typical week do you spend doing the following?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Homework or study</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	16%	8%	21%	7%	25%	10%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	46%	54%	45%	39%	47%	50%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	21%	14%	21%	32%	20%	26%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	12%	13%	9%	16%	4%	11%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	3%	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	2%	6%	1%	3%	1%	0%
<b>Reading for pleasure</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	28%	21%	54%	32%	56%	36%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	49%	49%	28%	30%	24%	32%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	11%	8%	11%	14%	10%	15%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	9%	8%	4%	10%	5%	8%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	2%	7%	1%	9%	2%	2%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	2%	7%	2%	5%	4%	6%
<b>Volunteer work or community service</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	72%	67%	70%	67%	53%	62%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	18%	25%	21%	26%	29%	28%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	5%	6%	5%	5%	10%	5%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	4%	1%	1%	3%	4%	4%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	0%
<b>Work for pay (including babysitting for others)</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	39%	36%	43%	26%	33%	22%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	33%	25%	13%	23%	8%	12%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	14%	19%	17%	21%	9%	14%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	11%	17%	17%	20%	16%	19%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	3%	3%	9%	6%	16%	19%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	1%	2%	2%	3%	18%	14%



**2007 Minnesota Student Survey**

**TABLE 8B  
USE OF TIME  
Cass County**

<i>During the school year, how many hours in a typical week do you spend doing the following?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Watching TV, DVDs or videos</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	4%	1%	6%	2%	3%	2%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	28%	34%	14%	20%	14%	24%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	31%	31%	27%	24%	20%	28%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	20%	14%	27%	33%	25%	31%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	10%	11%	13%	10%	17%	9%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	8%	9%	13%	11%	21%	7%
<b>Playing computer or video games</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	7%	14%	11%	27%	8%	40%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	36%	42%	21%	28%	30%	35%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	21%	22%	26%	20%	17%	9%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	20%	9%	20%	11%	20%	7%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	7%	5%	9%	7%	10%	5%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	10%	8%	14%	6%	16%	3%
<b>Talking on the phone or text messaging ^</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	53%	28%	34%	16%	13%	3%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	29%	39%	27%	29%	37%	25%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	6%	12%	17%	15%	16%	23%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	3%	9%	10%	18%	14%	27%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	5%	6%	5%	11%	8%	10%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	4%	7%	6%	10%	11%	12%
<b>Online activities (e-mail, instant messaging, blogging, web surfing, etc.) ^</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	51%	43%	36%	13%	24%	25%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	32%	28%	25%	29%	29%	25%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	6%	17%	16%	23%	19%	22%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	4%	4%	9%	14%	6%	16%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	1%	7%	9%	12%	13%	8%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	5%	3%	5%	10%	9%	5%
<b>Hanging out</b>	<b>0 hours</b>	8%	7%	8%	5%	8%	2%
	<b>1-2 hours</b>	28%	28%	25%	17%	4%	15%
	<b>3-5 hours</b>	30%	28%	18%	27%	21%	23%
	<b>6-10 hours</b>	14%	14%	16%	23%	24%	21%
	<b>11-20 hours</b>	9%	9%	14%	13%	16%	20%
	<b>21 hours or more</b>	12%	14%	20%	15%	27%	19%

^ New question in 2007.

**2007 Minnesota Student Survey**

**TABLE 9A  
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^  
Cass County**

<i>During the school year, how often have you participated in the following?</i>		<b>Grade</b>					
		<b>6th</b>		<b>9th</b>		<b>12th</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>Fine arts activities (band, choir, dance, drama, etc.)</b>	<b>Not available in my community</b>	4%	1%	3%	1%	6%	1%
	<b>Never</b>	43%	24%	59%	34%	50%	50%
	<b>A few times a year</b>	6%	3%	8%	11%	7%	7%
	<b>Monthly</b>	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	4%
	<b>1-2 times per week</b>	29%	34%	4%	8%	6%	11%
	<b>3-4 times per week</b>	10%	19%	3%	7%	10%	6%
	<b>Every day</b>	6%	18%	23%	40%	20%	21%
<b>Private lessons (music, dance, etc.)</b>	<b>Not available in my community</b>	10%	6%	8%	5%	8%	3%
	<b>Never</b>	73%	62%	79%	70%	79%	79%
	<b>A few times a year</b>	2%	2%	4%	7%	2%	4%
	<b>Monthly</b>	0%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%
	<b>1-2 times per week</b>	13%	24%	5%	11%	6%	9%
	<b>3-4 times per week</b>	0%	4%	0%	3%	1%	1%
	<b>Every day</b>	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	0%
<b>Club or community sports teams</b>	<b>Not available in my community</b>	4%	2%	7%	5%	3%	7%
	<b>Never</b>	46%	45%	50%	60%	42%	53%
	<b>A few times a year</b>	15%	15%	9%	8%	12%	14%
	<b>Monthly</b>	6%	8%	4%	6%	7%	4%
	<b>1-2 times per week</b>	13%	14%	10%	6%	14%	10%
	<b>3-4 times per week</b>	7%	10%	6%	4%	8%	2%
	<b>Every day</b>	10%	6%	13%	11%	14%	10%
<b>School sports teams</b>	<b>Not available in my community</b>	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%
	<b>Never</b>	28%	45%	27%	41%	35%	48%
	<b>A few times a year</b>	17%	18%	13%	15%	8%	10%
	<b>Monthly</b>	9%	5%	5%	1%	7%	3%
	<b>1-2 times per week</b>	18%	15%	2%	1%	5%	5%
	<b>3-4 times per week</b>	11%	11%	10%	14%	14%	13%
	<b>Every day</b>	16%	5%	40%	27%	31%	19%

^ New questions in 2007.

**2007 Minnesota Student Survey**

**TABLE 9B  
ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^  
Cass County**

<i>During the school year, how often have you participated in the following?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Hobby and academic clubs (chess, history, debate, math team, etc.)</b>	<b>Not available in my community</b>	8%	11%	10%	7%	6%	8%
	<b>Never</b>	73%	74%	74%	79%	63%	69%
	<b>A few times a year</b>	7%	2%	4%	5%	6%	6%
	<b>Monthly</b>	1%	2%	3%	2%	12%	5%
	<b>1-2 times per week</b>	7%	3%	5%	3%	7%	8%
	<b>3-4 times per week</b>	1%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%
	<b>Every day</b>	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%
<b>Community clubs and programs (4-H, Park and Rec, Community Ed., etc.)</b>	<b>Not available in my community</b>	10%	4%	14%	11%	6%	9%
	<b>Never</b>	61%	61%	69%	63%	70%	72%
	<b>A few times a year</b>	10%	14%	4%	12%	7%	5%
	<b>Monthly</b>	5%	8%	3%	8%	7%	6%
	<b>1-2 times per week</b>	7%	8%	5%	3%	7%	5%
	<b>3-4 times per week</b>	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%
	<b>Every day</b>	4%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%
<b>Mentoring programs</b>	<b>Not available in my community</b>	10%	8%	15%	8%	7%	9%
	<b>Never</b>	80%	74%	78%	78%	79%	71%
	<b>A few times a year</b>	2%	6%	3%	6%	7%	5%
	<b>Monthly</b>	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	8%
	<b>1-2 times per week</b>	5%	7%	1%	2%	1%	5%
	<b>3-4 times per week</b>	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	<b>Every day</b>	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%
<b>Religious activities (religious services, education, youth group, etc.)</b>	<b>Not available in my community</b>	6%	4%	2%	2%	4%	1%
	<b>Never</b>	49%	44%	42%	40%	52%	41%
	<b>A few times a year</b>	10%	7%	8%	11%	9%	18%
	<b>Monthly</b>	8%	8%	8%	9%	12%	8%
	<b>1-2 times per week</b>	22%	28%	32%	32%	19%	27%
	<b>3-4 times per week</b>	2%	5%	5%	3%	3%	4%
	<b>Every day</b>	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%

^ New questions in 2007.

**2007 Minnesota Student Survey**

**TABLE 10  
REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES ^  
Cass County**

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>In general, why do you participate in school-based or community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)</b>	<b>To have fun</b>	74%	86%	81%	84%	81%	86%
	<b>To learn new skills</b>	56%	51%	38%	52%	38%	32%
	<b>My parents or guardians want me to</b>	21%	19%	15%	22%	8%	14%
	<b>My friends participate</b>	31%	40%	29%	46%	33%	33%
	<b>To help me get into college</b>	28%	25%	25%	39%	24%	31%
	<b>Participate for other reasons</b>	13%	24%	26%	27%	16%	11%
<b>In general, why don't you participate in any school-based or community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)</b>	<b>Activities are not available in my community</b>	7%	2%	12%	4%	5%	7%
	<b>Activities cost too much</b>	22%	22%	18%	20%	8%	8%
	<b>My parents or guardians won't let me</b>	7%	13%	1%	14%	2%	2%
	<b>My friends don't participate</b>	7%	11%	6%	18%	8%	8%
	<b>I'm not interested</b>	50%	45%	49%	59%	42%	68%
	<b>I am too busy with other things</b>	22%	42%	39%	45%	41%	57%
	<b>I didn't make the team/pass the audition, etc.</b>	4%	2%	1%	5%	0%	2%
	<b>I was kicked off or removed</b>	4%	0%	4%	7%	5%	0%
	<b>Don't participate for other reasons</b>	26%	24%	28%	34%	29%	17%

^ New questions in 2007.

# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 11**  
**FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION**  
*Cass County*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Which adults do you live with?</b>	<b>Both biological parents</b>	46%	45%	52%	43%	55%	55%
	<b>Both adoptive parents</b>	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	<b>Mother and stepfather</b>	4%	5%	8%	11%	6%	7%
	<b>Father and stepmother</b>	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%
	<b>Mother only</b>	17%	22%	11%	19%	18%	13%
	<b>Father only</b>	3%	1%	7%	3%	7%	7%
	<b>Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father</b>	15%	10%	8%	10%	4%	3%
	<b>Other</b>	5%	13%	9%	10%	4%	13%
	<b>No adults or no answer</b>	4%	1%	2%	0%	3%	2%
<b>Can you talk to your father about problems you are having?</b>	<b>Yes, most of the time</b>	47%	21%	42%	22%	39%	26%
	<b>Yes, some of the time</b>	25%	28%	24%	21%	24%	27%
	<b>No, not very often</b>	13%	18%	16%	22%	14%	19%
	<b>No, not at all</b>	3%	9%	8%	16%	9%	14%
	<b>My father is not around</b>	12%	23%	9%	20%	14%	14%
<b>Can you talk to your mother about problems you are having?</b>	<b>Yes, most of the time</b>	60%	57%	49%	49%	50%	49%
	<b>Yes, some of the time</b>	18%	30%	30%	24%	28%	34%
	<b>No, not very often</b>	13%	6%	9%	16%	7%	8%
	<b>No, not at all</b>	5%	6%	7%	8%	10%	5%
	<b>My mother is not around</b>	4%	2%	5%	3%	5%	5%

**2007 Minnesota Student Survey**

**TABLE 12  
PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING  
Cass County**

<i>How much do you feel ...</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
... your parents care about you?	Not at all	0%	1%	5%	2%	4%	1%
	A little	1%	1%	0%	8%	5%	1%
	Some	2%	4%	8%	5%	9%	9%
	Quite a bit	7%	3%	10%	13%	11%	15%
	Very much	90%	92%	78%	72%	72%	75%
... other adult relatives care about you?	Not at all	3%	1%	2%	4%	7%	1%
	A little	2%	3%	3%	5%	8%	6%
	Some	1%	2%	8%	11%	11%	9%
	Quite a bit	16%	13%	19%	22%	23%	31%
	Very much	79%	80%	67%	57%	51%	53%
... friends care about you?	Not at all	4%	1%	5%	1%	7%	0%
	A little	20%	8%	8%	10%	7%	5%
	Some	16%	12%	28%	9%	26%	16%
	Quite a bit	35%	30%	35%	35%	38%	39%
	Very much	25%	49%	25%	44%	21%	40%
... teachers/ other adults at school care about you? ^	Not at all	5%	3%	6%	10%	8%	5%
	A little	15%	14%	19%	18%	18%	17%
	Some	26%	22%	31%	33%	36%	31%
	Quite a bit	30%	24%	28%	34%	28%	33%
	Very much	24%	37%	16%	5%	10%	14%
... religious or spiritual leaders care about you? ^	Not at all	18%	11%	16%	19%	30%	17%
	A little	16%	11%	16%	13%	16%	17%
	Some	19%	12%	17%	20%	20%	21%
	Quite a bit	20%	30%	22%	23%	18%	25%
	Very much	28%	36%	29%	25%	16%	20%
... other adults in your community care about you?	Not at all	7%	5%	11%	12%	18%	9%
	A little	19%	14%	19%	20%	16%	25%
	Some	33%	22%	26%	29%	32%	31%
	Quite a bit	27%	35%	27%	31%	22%	27%
	Very much	14%	24%	17%	8%	11%	9%

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

## 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 13**  
**FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE**  
*Cass County*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	Yes	23%	25%	22%	39%	21%	28%
	No	77%	75%	78%	61%	79%	72%
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	Yes	22%	17%	18%	28%	18%	25%
	No	78%	83%	82%	72%	82%	75%

## 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 14A**  
**PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE \*^**  
**Cass County**

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
<b>Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)</b>	<b>Yes</b>	2%	1%	7%	5%
	<b>No</b>	98%	99%	93%	95%
<b>Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened you or made you feel afraid?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	4%	11%	14%	23%
	<b>No</b>	96%	89%	86%	77%
<b>Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or do something sexual when you didn't want to?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	5%	9%	10%	18%
	<b>No</b>	95%	91%	90%	82%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New questions in 2007.



# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 14B**  
**PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE**  
*Cass County*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that you had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	16%	13%	15%	21%	11%	14%
	No	84%	87%	85%	79%	89%	86%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	18%	22%	18%	22%	12%	20%
	No	82%	78%	82%	78%	88%	80%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	Yes	1%	12%	5%	15%	7%	20%
	No	99%	88%	95%	85%	93%	80%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	2%	4%	3%	8%	3%	8%
	No	98%	96%	97%	92%	97%	92%

# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 15  
GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES**

**Cass County**

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>When was the last time you had a physical exam?</b>	<b>Within the last 12 months</b>	50%	50%	34%	35%	41%	40%
	<b>1-2 years ago</b>	26%	23%	46%	45%	33%	39%
	<b>3-4 years ago</b>	4%	5%	13%	10%	15%	17%
	<b>More than 4 years ago</b>	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%
	<b>I have never had a physical exam</b>	16%	20%	4%	8%	9%	3%
<b>Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma? ^</b>	<b>Yes</b>	12%	18%	18%	22%	22%	11%
	<b>No</b>	88%	82%	82%	78%	78%	89%
<b>Do you have a physical health condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^</b>	<b>No</b>	81%	88%	87%	86%	92%	91%
	<b>Yes</b>	19%	12%	13%	14%	8%	9%
<b>Do you have a mental or emotional health problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^</b>	<b>No</b>	86%	94%	88%	83%	90%	90%
	<b>Yes</b>	14%	6%	12%	17%	10%	10%
<b>Have you ever been treated for a mental or emotional health problem? *^</b>	<b>No</b>			89%	85%	82%	88%
	<b>Yes, during the last year</b>			4%	11%	11%	7%
	<b>Yes, more than a year ago</b>			7%	5%	7%	5%
<b>Have you ever been treated for an alcohol or other drug problem? *^^</b>	<b>No</b>			95%	94%	91%	93%
	<b>Yes, during the last year</b>			5%	5%	8%	5%
	<b>Yes, more than a year ago</b>			0%	1%	1%	2%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ New question in 2007.

^^ New response options in 2007.

**2007 Minnesota Student Survey**

**TABLE 16  
WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES  
Cass County**

			Grade					
			6th		9th		12th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>At the present time, do you think you are...</b>	<b>Underweight</b>		14%	6%	12%	2%	13%	2%
	<b>About the right weight</b>		70%	65%	72%	59%	65%	58%
	<b>Overweight</b>		15%	29%	16%	39%	22%	40%
<b>During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following to lose or control weight? (Mark all that apply) **</b>	<b>I am not trying to lose weight or control my weight</b>	<b>Yes</b>			48%	30%	53%	33%
		<b>No</b>			52%	70%	47%	67%
	<b>Fast or skip meals</b>	<b>Yes</b>			12%	34%	12%	25%
		<b>No</b>			88%	66%	88%	75%
	<b>Smoke cigarettes</b>	<b>Yes</b>			2%	7%	6%	12%
		<b>No</b>			98%	93%	94%	88%
	<b>Exercise</b>	<b>Yes</b>			46%	58%	35%	53%
		<b>No</b>			54%	42%	65%	47%
	<b>Use diet pills, speed or other drugs</b>	<b>Yes</b>			0%	7%	4%	4%
		<b>No</b>			100%	93%	96%	96%
	<b>Eat healthier</b>	<b>Yes</b>			31%	55%	23%	53%
		<b>No</b>			69%	45%	77%	47%
	<b>Vomit on purpose after eating</b>	<b>Yes</b>			0%	8%	3%	3%
		<b>No</b>			100%	92%	97%	97%
	<b>Use laxatives</b>	<b>Yes</b>			2%	2%	2%	1%
		<b>No</b>			98%	98%	98%	99%
<b>Weight status * according to Body Mass Index (BMI) **</b>	<b>Not overweight</b>				70%	73%	66%	71%
	<b>At risk for overweight</b>				14%	19%	21%	20%
	<b>Overweight</b>				16%	8%	14%	9%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons. Two response options are new in 2007.

\*\* Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey. New questions in 2007.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile

At risk of overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile

Overweight: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

**2007 Minnesota Student Survey**

**TABLE 17  
EXERCISE  
Cass County**

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>On how many of the last 7 days did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	17%	14%	9%	14%	8%	27%
	<b>1 day</b>	8%	7%	5%	11%	6%	22%
	<b>2 days</b>	6%	10%	5%	8%	8%	14%
	<b>3 days</b>	13%	9%	8%	9%	9%	6%
	<b>4 days</b>	8%	12%	12%	14%	17%	12%
	<b>5 days</b>	17%	20%	21%	21%	21%	12%
	<b>6 days</b>	4%	9%	9%	10%	7%	5%
	<b>7 days</b>	28%	19%	29%	13%	22%	1%
<b>On how many of the last 7 days were you physically active for a combined total of at least 30 minutes?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	6%	9%	8%	10%	7%	21%
	<b>1 day</b>	9%	8%	5%	10%	6%	17%
	<b>2 days</b>	7%	7%	5%	11%	8%	13%
	<b>3 days</b>	11%	11%	7%	11%	11%	14%
	<b>4 days</b>	7%	8%	10%	12%	18%	13%
	<b>5 days</b>	21%	21%	20%	24%	20%	11%
	<b>6 days</b>	9%	17%	11%	11%	6%	7%
	<b>7 days</b>	28%	18%	34%	10%	24%	5%

# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 18**  
**NUTRITION**  
**Cass County**

<i>How many glasses of each of the following did you drink yesterday?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Milk</b>	<b>0 glasses</b>	16%	16%	12%	21%	18%	36%
	<b>1-2 glasses</b>	40%	55%	49%	56%	47%	50%
	<b>3-4 glasses</b>	25%	23%	29%	19%	26%	12%
	<b>5 or more glasses</b>	19%	7%	10%	3%	9%	2%
<b>100% fruit juice</b>	<b>0 glasses</b>	39%	45%	52%	43%	37%	55%
	<b>1-2 glasses</b>	42%	33%	41%	43%	48%	33%
	<b>3-4 glasses</b>	10%	14%	6%	10%	9%	11%
	<b>5 or more glasses</b>	8%	8%	2%	4%	7%	1%
<b>Fruit juice drinks</b>	<b>0 glasses</b>	48%	47%	54%	52%	43%	63%
	<b>1-2 glasses</b>	33%	34%	32%	38%	42%	31%
	<b>3-4 glasses</b>	13%	13%	11%	9%	10%	5%
	<b>5 or more glasses</b>	6%	6%	3%	1%	5%	1%
<b>Pop or soda</b>	<b>0 glasses</b>	38%	47%	31%	51%	27%	42%
	<b>1-2 glasses</b>	39%	41%	47%	35%	44%	43%
	<b>3-4 glasses</b>	15%	8%	13%	7%	17%	13%
	<b>5 or more glasses</b>	8%	4%	9%	7%	12%	1%
<b>Sports drinks</b>	<b>0 glasses</b>	54%	68%	63%	77%	55%	81%
	<b>1-2 glasses</b>	27%	18%	25%	17%	32%	16%
	<b>3-4 glasses</b>	10%	8%	7%	3%	6%	2%
	<b>5 or more glasses</b>	8%	5%	5%	3%	7%	1%
<b>Water</b>	<b>0 glasses</b>	4%	8%	5%	6%	6%	7%
	<b>1-2 glasses</b>	18%	18%	34%	32%	35%	33%
	<b>3-4 glasses</b>	26%	28%	25%	30%	25%	30%
	<b>5 or more glasses</b>	52%	47%	36%	32%	34%	31%
<b>How many servings of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did you eat yesterday?</b>	<b>0 servings</b>	6%	3%	8%	3%	6%	7%
	<b>1 serving</b>	14%	12%	12%	14%	17%	17%
	<b>2 servings</b>	28%	21%	25%	28%	25%	26%
	<b>3 servings</b>	10%	21%	25%	26%	20%	30%
	<b>4 servings</b>	21%	29%	14%	14%	11%	11%
	<b>5 or more servings</b>	21%	14%	17%	16%	20%	8%

# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 19**  
**SEAT BELT USE**  
*Cass County*

<i>How often do you wear a seat belt when you ...</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...ride in a car?	Never	3%	2%	5%	1%	10%	2%
	Sometimes	17%	13%	17%	21%	26%	19%
	Often	31%	28%	30%	28%	15%	26%
	Always	50%	58%	48%	50%	50%	53%
...drive a car? *	I never do this activity			35%	43%	8%	9%
	Never			2%	3%	8%	1%
	Sometimes			7%	9%	19%	15%
	Often			9%	6%	8%	15%
	Always			48%	39%	57%	60%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 20**  
**SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS**  
**Cass County**

<i>Where have you received most of your information about...</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...alcohol and other drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Friends or peers	28%	31%	52%	70%	69%	78%
	Parents	67%	64%	55%	71%	53%	49%
	Brothers or sisters	20%	22%	25%	42%	30%	36%
	School/teachers/counselors	70%	74%	66%	69%	45%	56%
	Clinics/doctors/nurses	25%	19%	17%	21%	6%	18%
	Religious/community groups ^	14%	12%	14%	14%	5%	6%
	Internet	10%	12%	18%	23%	21%	21%
	TV/radio/magazines/newspapers/books	37%	39%	35%	48%	35%	35%
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	5%	10%	3%	5%	6%	3%
...sex? (Mark all that apply)	Friends or peers	25%	32%	58%	66%	70%	76%
	Parents	52%	50%	48%	56%	35%	30%
	Brothers or sisters	13%	10%	20%	31%	13%	22%
	School/teachers/counselors	42%	34%	56%	56%	39%	45%
	Clinics/doctors/nurses	11%	15%	12%	25%	7%	25%
	Religious/community groups ^	5%	3%	9%	14%	7%	9%
	Internet	10%	7%	25%	16%	40%	14%
	TV/radio/magazines/newspapers/books	25%	22%	28%	38%	35%	36%
	I do not know much about sex	18%	30%	2%	6%	5%	4%

^ New response option in 2007.

# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 21A**  
**EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS ^**  
**Cass County**

<i>How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>I get a lot of headaches, stomachaches or sickness.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	24%	27%	15%	28%	10%	18%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	13%	17%	15%	21%	10%	25%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	20%	25%	31%	34%	30%	27%
	<b>Disagree</b>	44%	31%	39%	16%	49%	31%
<b>I am often irritable and angry.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	13%	15%	7%	25%	9%	9%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	20%	16%	18%	11%	13%	25%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	29%	24%	43%	36%	40%	36%
	<b>Disagree</b>	38%	45%	32%	29%	38%	31%
<b>I have many fears and am easily scared.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	8%	14%	2%	15%	4%	4%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	5%	19%	3%	16%	5%	15%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	29%	31%	24%	32%	28%	32%
	<b>Disagree</b>	57%	35%	70%	37%	63%	50%
<b>I often have trouble concentrating.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	24%	20%	20%	26%	14%	20%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	17%	17%	30%	25%	24%	31%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	21%	29%	18%	25%	23%	19%
	<b>Disagree</b>	38%	34%	32%	24%	40%	31%
<b>I am restless and cannot stay still for long.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	30%	22%	16%	22%	20%	15%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	17%	20%	20%	25%	23%	23%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	20%	27%	36%	27%	24%	24%
	<b>Disagree</b>	33%	32%	28%	26%	34%	38%
<b>I often have trouble getting to sleep and staying asleep.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	23%	21%	21%	26%	15%	12%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	15%	19%	19%	19%	13%	20%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	22%	22%	28%	20%	30%	29%
	<b>Disagree</b>	41%	38%	33%	35%	42%	40%
<b>I do things before I think.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	23%	27%	17%	22%	20%	14%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	21%	21%	23%	24%	24%	27%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	24%	26%	40%	31%	36%	35%
	<b>Disagree</b>	32%	27%	20%	22%	20%	25%
<b>I am often unhappy, depressed or tearful.</b>	<b>Agree</b>	8%	13%	7%	17%	7%	7%
	<b>Mostly agree</b>	5%	8%	5%	15%	8%	18%
	<b>Mostly disagree</b>	21%	23%	21%	29%	26%	31%
	<b>Disagree</b>	65%	56%	67%	39%	60%	45%

^ New questions in 2007.



# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 21B**  
**EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS**  
**Cass County**

<i>During the last 30 days ...</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
... have you felt you were under any stress or pressure?	Yes, almost more than I could take	5%	6%	10%	19%	14%	14%
	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	8%	9%	12%	19%	24%	36%
	Yes, more than usual	10%	12%	12%	22%	17%	8%
	Yes, a little	37%	40%	40%	32%	27%	36%
	Not at all	40%	33%	26%	8%	18%	6%
... have you felt sad?	All the time	1%	3%	2%	5%	3%	3%
	Most of the time	4%	9%	5%	20%	8%	13%
	Some of the time	20%	27%	22%	30%	21%	29%
	Little of the time	47%	44%	41%	39%	39%	49%
	None of the time	29%	17%	30%	7%	28%	6%
... have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you wondered if anything was worthwhile?	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	2%	5%	4%	11%	4%	2%
	Quite a bit	5%	8%	7%	11%	11%	8%
	Some, enough to bother me	16%	13%	11%	19%	14%	18%
	A little bit	31%	31%	24%	26%	17%	25%
	Not at all	46%	44%	55%	34%	54%	48%
... have you felt nervous, worried, or upset?	All the time	1%	4%	3%	5%	6%	2%
	Most of the time	5%	9%	8%	15%	8%	10%
	Some of the time	19%	21%	15%	34%	22%	35%
	Little of the time	49%	47%	46%	36%	43%	43%
	None of the time	25%	19%	28%	10%	21%	11%

# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 22**  
**SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR**  
**Cass County**

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever hurt yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)? ^	No	77%	83%	85%	67%	84%	72%
	Yes, during the last year	18%	12%	9%	24%	11%	13%
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	4%	5%	9%	5%	16%
Have you ever thought about killing yourself?	No	85%	80%	78%	70%	79%	67%
	Yes, during the last year	10%	15%	11%	21%	14%	16%
	Yes, more than a year ago	5%	5%	12%	9%	7%	18%
Have you ever tried to kill yourself?	No	95%	96%	93%	89%	93%	88%
	Yes, during the last year	2%	4%	2%	7%	5%	9%
	Yes, more than a year ago	3%	0%	5%	5%	3%	3%

^ New question in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 23**  
**GAMBLING BEHAVIOR \***  
**Cass County**

<i>During the last 12 months, how often have you done these activities?</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
<b>Played cards for money</b>	<b>Not at all</b>	53%	82%	44%	71%
	<b>Less than once a month</b>	22%	12%	28%	17%
	<b>About once a month</b>	15%	5%	17%	10%
	<b>About once a week</b>	5%	1%	7%	2%
	<b>Daily</b>	5%	0%	4%	0%
<b>Bet on games of personal skill like pool, golf, or bowling</b>	<b>Not at all</b>	59%	83%	52%	88%
	<b>Less than once a month</b>	15%	9%	19%	6%
	<b>About once a month</b>	15%	5%	16%	5%
	<b>About once a week</b>	7%	1%	8%	1%
	<b>Daily</b>	5%	1%	5%	0%
<b>Bet money on sports teams or horseracing <sup>^</sup></b>	<b>Not at all</b>	72%	92%	62%	94%
	<b>Less than once a month</b>	14%	7%	21%	3%
	<b>About once a month</b>	8%	1%	10%	2%
	<b>About once a week</b>	4%	0%	3%	1%
	<b>Daily</b>	2%	0%	5%	0%
<b>Bought lottery tickets or scratch offs</b>	<b>Not at all</b>	86%	90%	48%	64%
	<b>Less than once a month</b>	4%	7%	13%	18%
	<b>About once a month</b>	4%	1%	21%	12%
	<b>About once a week</b>	5%	2%	13%	6%
	<b>Daily</b>	2%	1%	5%	0%
<b>Gambled in a casino</b>	<b>Not at all</b>	97%	97%	54%	66%
	<b>Less than once a month</b>	2%	2%	19%	17%
	<b>About once a month</b>	0%	1%	15%	12%
	<b>About once a week</b>	1%	0%	8%	5%
	<b>Daily</b>	1%	0%	4%	0%
<b>Gambled for money online <sup>^^</sup></b>	<b>Not at all</b>	95%	99%	93%	98%
	<b>Less than once a month</b>	1%	1%	2%	0%
	<b>About once a month</b>	0%	1%	4%	2%
	<b>About once a week</b>	2%	0%	0%	0%
	<b>Daily</b>	2%	0%	2%	0%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

<sup>^</sup> Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

<sup>^^</sup> New question in 2007.

**2007 Minnesota Student Survey**

**TABLE 24  
DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR  
Cass County**

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often have you run away from home?	Never	93%	92%	91%	81%	89%	92%
	Once or twice	6%	7%	7%	13%	5%	7%
	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	1%	5%	4%	1%
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	0%
During the last 12 months, how often have you damaged or destroyed property at school or somewhere else?	Never	80%	93%	76%	87%	69%	97%
	Once or twice	16%	5%	18%	8%	20%	1%
	3 to 5 times	3%	0%	0%	3%	6%	2%
	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	0%
	More than 10 times	0%	1%	4%	1%	3%	0%
During the last 12 months, how often have you hit or beat up another person?	Never	66%	77%	58%	70%	69%	81%
	Once or twice	29%	16%	32%	24%	19%	14%
	3 to 5 times	2%	7%	8%	2%	6%	2%
	6 to 10 times	3%	0%	0%	1%	5%	2%
	More than 10 times	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%	1%
During the last 12 months, how often have you taken something from a store without paying for it?	Never	92%	90%	80%	78%	61%	80%
	Once or twice	6%	7%	11%	10%	20%	14%
	3 to 5 times	1%	2%	5%	5%	7%	2%
	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	2%	3%	4%	1%
	More than 10 times	0%	2%	2%	4%	7%	3%
On how many of the last 30 days did you carry a gun on school property?	0 days	100%	100%	98%	100%	94%	100%
	1 day	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
On how many of the last 30 days did you carry a weapon (other than a gun) on school property?	0 days	98%	98%	90%	93%	82%	96%
	1 day	2%	2%	5%	3%	5%	0%
	2 or 3 days	0%	1%	5%	2%	6%	2%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	1%	2%	6%	1%

# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 25**  
**SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE \*\***  
**Cass County**

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days ^	No	95%	93%	74%	74%	58%	65%
	Yes	5%	8%	26%	26%	42%	35%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days) ^	No	99%	99%	85%	91%	79%	83%
	Yes	1%	1%	15%	9%	21%	17%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	No	100%	100%	92%	93%	75%	82%
	Yes	0%	0%	8%	7%	25%	18%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	80%	85%	48%	48%	28%	25%
	Used only alcohol in the past year	15%	6%	27%	23%	37%	38%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	1%	6%	21%	26%	32%	36%

\*\* These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

^ New computed variables in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 26**  
**CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE**  
**Cass County**

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke a cigarette?	0 days	96%	92%	81%	76%	71%	67%
	1 or 2 days	2%	4%	5%	5%	6%	8%
	3 to 5 days	0%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	2%	2%	4%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	6%	8%	5%
	20 to 29 days	0%	1%	3%	5%	0%	6%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	7%	3%	8%	10%
During the last 30 days, how frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Never	96%	94%	83%	81%	73%	67%
	Less than one cigarette per day	1%	4%	7%	6%	14%	16%
	One to five cigarettes per day	2%	2%	5%	10%	5%	9%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	2%	2%	5%	6%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Two packs or more per day	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all of a cigarette? ^	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	92%	82%	60%	48%	41%	31%
	10 years old or younger	6%	13%	17%	14%	16%	10%
	11 years old	2%	3%	8%	15%	4%	6%
	12 years old	1%	2%	6%	8%	6%	12%
	13 years old	0%	1%	5%	10%	5%	10%
	14 years old	0%	0%	3%	5%	12%	13%
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	6%	3%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	7%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	7%

^ New question in 2007.

**2007 Minnesota Student Survey**

**TABLE 27  
CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^  
Cass County**

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	98%	100%	85%	92%	73%	96%
	<b>1 or 2 days</b>	1%	0%	4%	5%	7%	4%
	<b>3 to 5 days</b>	1%	0%	1%	1%	4%	0%
	<b>6 to 9 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
	<b>10 to 19 days</b>	0%	0%	4%	1%	0%	0%
	<b>20 to 29 days</b>	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	<b>All 30 days</b>	0%	0%	4%	0%	13%	0%
<b>During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?</b>	<b>0 days</b>	99%	100%	87%	95%	79%	88%
	<b>1 or 2 days</b>	1%	0%	9%	5%	7%	2%
	<b>3 to 5 days</b>	0%	0%	2%	0%	6%	4%
	<b>6 to 9 days</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	3%
	<b>10 to 19 days</b>	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	<b>20 to 29 days</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	<b>All 30 days</b>	0%	0%	2%	0%	4%	1%
<b>How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco?</b>	<b>I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco</b>	95%	98%	68%	81%	36%	64%
	<b>10 years old or younger</b>	5%	2%	7%	3%	7%	4%
	<b>11 years old</b>	0%	0%	3%	2%	6%	1%
	<b>12 years old</b>	0%	0%	5%	1%	7%	1%
	<b>13 years old</b>	0%	0%	6%	5%	7%	3%
	<b>14 years old</b>	0%	0%	7%	6%	8%	4%
	<b>15 years old</b>	0%	0%	4%	1%	11%	8%
	<b>16 years old</b>	0%	0%	0%	1%	7%	9%
	<b>17 years old or older</b>	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	6%

^ New questions in 2007.

# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 28**  
**ACCESS TO TOBACCO \***  
**Cass County**

<b>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS</b>		<b>Grade</b>			
		<b>9th</b>		<b>12th</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>If you used tobacco, how did you get it in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)</b>	<b>Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores</b>	24%	18%	71%	57%
	<b>Bought it at bars or restaurants</b>	3%	0%	4%	5%
	<b>Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores</b>	6%	3%	11%	16%
	<b>Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls</b>	6%	0%	0%	3%
	<b>Bought it from vending machines</b>	3%	0%	0%	5%
	<b>Bought it on the Internet</b>	0%	0%	0%	5%
	<b>Got it from friends</b>	55%	69%	38%	49%
	<b>Got it from my parents ^</b>	12%	5%	7%	11%
	<b>Got it from other family members ^</b>	12%	28%	2%	14%
	<b>Got it by getting someone else to buy for me</b>	52%	49%	13%	16%
	<b>Took it from my home</b>	18%	31%	9%	11%
	<b>Took it from a friend's home</b>	6%	18%	7%	3%
	<b>Took it from stores</b>	21%	13%	11%	8%

<b>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS</b>		<b>Grade</b>			
		<b>9th</b>		<b>12th</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	4%	5%	6%	3%
	<b>No</b>	96%	95%	94%	97%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New response option in 2007.



# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 29**  
**ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY**  
*Cass County*

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages to drink?	0	87%	88%	53%	51%	31%	26%
	1-2	11%	7%	14%	15%	16%	19%
	3-5	1%	4%	11%	9%	12%	15%
	6-9	1%	1%	2%	11%	8%	10%
	10-19	0%	0%	8%	6%	6%	9%
	20-39	0%	0%	6%	3%	8%	8%
	40+	0%	0%	6%	5%	19%	14%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	0 days	96%	96%	69%	65%	54%	50%
	1 or 2 days	4%	2%	13%	20%	13%	22%
	3 to 5 days	0%	2%	12%	8%	8%	11%
	6 to 9 days	0%	1%	3%	6%	13%	12%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	3%	1%	9%	6%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor, generally, how much (if any) do you drink at one time?	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	85%	88%	57%	53%	34%	32%
	1 glass, can, or drink	13%	9%	10%	15%	10%	7%
	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	2%	7%	8%	11%	16%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	6%	8%	6%	15%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	2%	7%	5%	5%	9%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	2%	4%	6%	4%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	11%	7%	30%	17%
Over the last 2 weeks, how many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Never			77%	81%	65%	66%
	Once			8%	6%	9%	14%
	Twice			9%	7%	9%	6%
	3 - 5 times			5%	5%	9%	12%
	6 or more times			2%	1%	7%	2%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask this question.

## 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 30**  
**AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE ^**  
***Cass County***

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	71%	78%	42%	35%	16%	13%
	10 years old or younger	21%	12%	18%	15%	19%	11%
	11 years old	3%	7%	7%	11%	5%	1%
	12 years old	5%	3%	15%	10%	7%	5%
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	13%	5%	13%
	14 years old	0%	0%	11%	15%	6%	22%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	1%	18%	13%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%	9%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	13%

^ New question in 2007.

# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 31  
ACCESS TO ALCOHOL \***

**Cass County**

<b>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO USED ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS **</b>		<b>Grade</b>			
		<b>9th</b>		<b>12th</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)</b>	<b>Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores ^</b>	3%	8%	4%	2%
	<b>Bought it at bars or restaurants</b>	5%	6%	12%	2%
	<b>Bought it at stores</b>	3%	10%	16%	4%
	<b>Got it from friends</b>	31%	54%	63%	75%
	<b>Got it from my parents ^</b>	21%	14%	12%	16%
	<b>Got it from other family members ^</b>	10%	28%	10%	12%
	<b>Got it by getting someone else to buy for me</b>	23%	40%	37%	37%
	<b>Got it at parties</b>	41%	46%	41%	53%
	<b>Took it from my home</b>	8%	26%	14%	8%
	<b>Took it from a friend's home</b>	18%	12%	6%	8%
	<b>Took it from stores</b>	5%	8%	0%	2%

<b>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS</b>		<b>Grade</b>			
		<b>9th</b>		<b>12th</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did you use a fake ID?</b>	<b>Yes</b>	0%	8%	15%	0%
	<b>No</b>	100%	92%	85%	100%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

\*\* Percentages are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

^ New response option in 2007.

# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 32**  
**DRINKING AND DRIVING \***  
*Cass County*

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
<b>During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other drugs?</b>	<b>0 times or no use</b>	89%	91%	65%	69%
	<b>Once</b>	6%	3%	12%	13%
	<b>Twice</b>	4%	2%	11%	1%
	<b>3 or more times</b>	2%	3%	13%	16%
<b>Do you ever ride with friends after they have been using alcohol or drugs?</b>	<b>No</b>	66%	63%	50%	51%
	<b>Yes, but rarely</b>	12%	21%	31%	38%
	<b>Yes, often</b>	11%	8%	17%	10%
	<b>None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs</b>	12%	8%	2%	1%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

**2007 Minnesota Student Survey**

**TABLE 33  
MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^  
Cass County**

		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use marijuana or hashish?	0 days	96%	98%	87%	84%	76%	79%
	1 or 2 days	2%	2%	2%	5%	9%	8%
	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	2%	4%	3%	1%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	3%	3%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	5%	1%	4%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	5%	6%
How old were you when you tried marijuana for the first time?	I have never tried marijuana	93%	94%	69%	69%	54%	53%
	10 years old or younger	5%	2%	7%	4%	7%	4%
	11 years old	1%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%
	12 years old	1%	2%	5%	4%	5%	7%
	13 years old	0%	0%	9%	9%	7%	6%
	14 years old	0%	0%	2%	9%	4%	11%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	2%	9%	2%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	11%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	4%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you use any of these "other drugs"?	0 days	100%	97%	96%	89%	91%	93%
	1 or 2 days	0%	2%	1%	5%	3%	3%
	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
How old were you when you tried any of these "other drugs" for the first time?	I have never tried "other drugs"	97%	97%	93%	82%	85%	81%
	10 years old or younger	1%	0%	2%	1%	4%	1%
	11 years old	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	12 years old	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	13 years old	0%	0%	2%	6%	0%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	2%	7%	3%	2%
	15 years old	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	8%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	3%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	4%

^ New questions in 2007.

# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 34**  
**MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^**  
**Cass County**

During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
... used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	0	95%	95%	77%	75%	68%	63%
	1-2	2%	3%	5%	7%	9%	13%
	3-5	1%	2%	5%	8%	4%	6%
	6-9	1%	0%	2%	3%	1%	3%
	10-19	1%	0%	2%	0%	5%	3%
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	2%	6%	3%
	40+	0%	0%	8%	4%	9%	9%
... sniffed glue, or breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any other gases or sprays in order to get high?	0	99%	97%	97%	91%	93%	98%
	1-2	1%	3%	0%	4%	2%	1%
	3-5	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
... used LSD ("acid"), PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other psychedelics (like mescaline, mushrooms, peyote)? *	0			94%	96%	94%	95%
	1-2			2%	1%	2%	3%
	3-5			2%	1%	2%	1%
	6-9			1%	0%	1%	1%
	10-19			1%	1%	0%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	1%	0%
... used heroin? *	0			99%	99%	97%	100%
	1-2			0%	1%	1%	0%
	3-5			0%	0%	1%	0%
	6-9			1%	1%	1%	0%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

## 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 35**  
**METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY \*^**  
**Cass County**

<i>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
... used methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank, crystal meth, ice) by any method?	0	98%	99%	95%	93%
	1-2	1%	1%	1%	4%
	3-5	0%	0%	2%	1%
	6-9	1%	1%	0%	1%
	10-19	1%	0%	1%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
... used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form), or cocaine in any other form?	0	97%	97%	93%	92%
	1-2	2%	1%	3%	5%
	3-5	0%	1%	2%	2%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10-19	0%	1%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	1%	0%	0%
	40+				
		1%	0%	1%	0%
... used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X) or Ketamine ("Special K")?	0	98%	96%	94%	98%
	1-2	1%	4%	2%	1%
	3-5	0%	0%	0%	1%
	6-9	1%	0%	2%	0%
	10-19	0%	1%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

TABLE 36A  
PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*^

Cass County

During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
... used stimulants like Benzedrine or diet pills that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	97%	93%	97%	96%
	1-2	0%	3%	1%	1%
	3-5	1%	0%	0%	1%
	6-9	0%	3%	0%	2%
	10-19	2%	1%	2%	0%
	40+	1%	0%	0%	0%
... used your own or someone else's ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	0	95%	93%	94%	93%
	1-2	2%	4%	2%	3%
	3-5	1%	2%	2%	1%
	6-9	0%	1%	1%	1%
	10-19	1%	0%	1%	1%
	20-39	1%	0%	0%	1%
	40+	1%	0%	0%	0%
... used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan, Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	94%	91%	93%	89%
	1-2	2%	6%	3%	2%
	3-5	2%	1%	1%	3%
	6-9	1%	1%	1%	3%
	10-19	2%	1%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	1%
	40+	0%	1%	1%	1%
... used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	97%	97%	95%	98%
	1-2	1%	1%	3%	0%
	3-5	0%	1%	0%	1%
	6-9	1%	0%	0%	1%
	10-19	2%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ New questions in 2007.



# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 36B**  
**PRESCRIPTION DRUGS \*^**  
**Cass County**

<i><b>During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you ...</b></i>		<b>Grade</b>	
		<b>6th</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
... used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	<b>0</b>	100%	97%
	<b>1-2</b>	0%	2%
	<b>20-39</b>	0%	1%

\* 9th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 37**  
**SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS**  
**Cass County**

<i>Do you ever use alcohol or other drugs ...</i>		Grade					
		6th		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
...before school?	Yes	1%	1%	8%	13%	20%	14%
	No	99%	99%	92%	87%	80%	86%
...during school?	Yes	0%	1%	3%	7%	13%	10%
	No	100%	99%	97%	93%	87%	90%
...right after school?	Yes	0%	3%	15%	21%	29%	16%
	No	100%	97%	85%	79%	71%	84%

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 38**  
**SOCIAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE ^**  
**Cass County**

			Grade					
			6th		9th		12th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Yes		62%	64%	47%	57%	35%	39%
	No		38%	36%	53%	43%	65%	61%
How do you think your close friends would feel if you...	... smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	They would approve	2%	2%	4%	6%	12%	3%
		They would not care at all	7%	6%	19%	16%	31%	29%
		They would disapprove	10%	15%	27%	23%	20%	33%
		They would strongly disapprove	81%	77%	50%	54%	37%	35%
	... have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	They would approve	1%	2%	6%	8%	22%	3%
		They would not care at all	5%	7%	27%	20%	38%	42%
		They would disapprove	21%	17%	23%	25%	11%	23%
		They would strongly disapprove	74%	75%	43%	47%	28%	32%
	... smoked marijuana once or twice a week?	They would approve	3%	2%	9%	7%	15%	7%
		They would not care at all	6%	5%	19%	19%	25%	26%
		They would disapprove	6%	11%	16%	14%	16%	15%
		They would strongly disapprove	86%	82%	57%	60%	44%	52%
	... used other drugs once or twice a week?	They would approve	4%	2%	4%	3%	12%	2%
		They would not care at all	3%	5%	9%	11%	16%	12%
		They would disapprove	5%	10%	18%	14%	8%	18%
		They would strongly disapprove	89%	83%	69%	72%	64%	68%

^ New questions in 2007.

# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 39**  
**PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE ^**  
**Cass County**

			Grade					
			6th		9th		12th	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they...	... smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	8%	6%	2%	2%	13%	3%
		Slight risk	9%	9%	7%	8%	8%	4%
		Moderate risk	27%	23%	22%	21%	21%	23%
		Great risk	55%	62%	69%	68%	57%	70%
	... have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	No risk	9%	4%	3%	1%	10%	3%
		Slight risk	13%	14%	22%	10%	18%	8%
		Moderate risk	30%	23%	26%	37%	36%	44%
		Great risk	48%	59%	49%	51%	36%	45%
	... smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	7%	4%	11%	8%	19%	9%
		Slight risk	10%	7%	15%	10%	15%	11%
		Moderate risk	17%	20%	16%	20%	25%	29%
		Great risk	65%	69%	58%	63%	41%	51%

^ New questions in 2007.

2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 40A**  
**CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \***  
**Cass County**

<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
... have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to get the same effect?	No or no use	92%	82%	80%	85%
	Yes	8%	18%	20%	15%
... have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	90%	89%	88%	85%
	Yes	10%	11%	12%	15%
... have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	No or no use	91%	84%	83%	86%
	Yes	9%	16%	17%	14%
... how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	0 times or no use	81%	73%	68%	70%
	Once	10%	15%	6%	10%
	Twice	4%	3%	11%	7%
	3 or more times	5%	9%	15%	13%
... how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	0 times or no use	92%	83%	72%	82%
	Once	6%	11%	14%	7%
	Twice	3%	4%	4%	5%
	3 or more times	0%	2%	10%	5%
... how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	0 times or no use	92%	79%	76%	77%
	Once	3%	7%	6%	10%
	Twice	4%	7%	3%	3%
	3 or more times	2%	7%	15%	10%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 40B**  
**CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE \***  
*Cass County*

<i>During the last 12 months ...</i>		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
... how many times have you missed work or school, or neglected other major responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	0 times or no use	93%	86%	82%	87%
	Once	5%	7%	5%	6%
	Twice	1%	4%	4%	4%
	3 or more times	2%	3%	9%	3%
... how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	90%	95%	81%	85%
	Once	6%	2%	15%	10%
	Twice	3%	1%	2%	4%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	2%	1%
... how many times have you hit someone or become violent while using alcohol or other drugs?	0 times or no use	92%	91%	89%	84%
	Once	3%	7%	7%	7%
	Twice	4%	0%	1%	4%
	3 or more times	2%	2%	2%	5%
... how many times have you used so much alcohol or other drugs that later you could not remember what you had said or done?	0 times or no use	79%	74%	63%	64%
	Once	11%	12%	10%	12%
	Twice	3%	5%	9%	6%
	3 or more times	7%	9%	19%	18%
... how many times have you used more alcohol or other drugs than you intended to?	0 times or no use	83%	76%	67%	68%
	Once	9%	7%	9%	12%
	Twice	6%	9%	9%	7%
	3 or more times	2%	7%	16%	13%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 41A**  
**SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \***  
**Cass County**

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("had sex")? ^	No	73%	75%	44%	30%
	Yes, once or twice	15%	15%	14%	2%
	Yes, 3 times or more	11%	10%	42%	68%
During the last 12 months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	95%	75%	92%	35%
	1 person	3%	14%	5%	37%
	2 persons	0%	6%	0%	13%
	3 persons	1%	2%	1%	6%
	4 persons	0%	0%	1%	2%
	5 persons	1%	0%	0%	2%
	6 or more persons	0%	4%	1%	5%
During the last 12 months, with how many different female partners have you had sexual intercourse?	None	77%	98%	47%	96%
	1 person	10%	0%	28%	2%
	2 persons	4%	1%	8%	2%
	3 persons	5%	1%	4%	0%
	4 persons	1%	0%	4%	0%
	5 persons	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more persons	3%	1%	8%	0%
How many times have you been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant?	0 times	96%	98%	89%	90%
	1 time	3%	1%	3%	9%
	2 or more times	1%	0%	2%	1%
	Not sure	0%	1%	7%	0%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

# 2007 Minnesota Student Survey

**TABLE 41B**  
**SEXUAL BEHAVIOR \***  
**Cass County**

<b>INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO HAVE EVER HAD SEXUAL INTERCOURSE</b>		<b>Grade</b>			
		<b>9th</b>		<b>12th</b>	
		<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
		<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>%</b>
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Never	47%	36%	44%	36%
	Not with every partner	19%	27%	19%	16%
	At least once with every partner	34%	36%	37%	49%
Have you talked with partner(s) about preventing pregnancy? **	Never	50%	44%	46%	17%
	Not with every partner	13%	21%	7%	17%
	At least once with every partner	38%	35%	47%	66%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Never	45%	40%	24%	13%
	Rarely	14%	10%	10%	6%
	Sometimes	14%	0%	2%	4%
	Usually	7%	13%	14%	13%
	Always	21%	37%	50%	64%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is a condom used?	Never	3%	6%	14%	14%
	Rarely	10%	6%	8%	17%
	Sometimes	7%	6%	17%	13%
	Usually	13%	9%	19%	14%
	Always	67%	74%	42%	41%
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?	Yes	75%	71%	64%	61%
	No	25%	29%	36%	39%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

\*\* The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results.



**2007 Minnesota Student Survey**

**TABLE 42  
REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE \*  
Cass County**

		Grade			
		9th		12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
<b>If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)</b>	<b>One or both of my parents would object</b>	50%	65%	42%	42%
	<b>I don't want to have sex</b>	27%	66%	9%	33%
	<b>Most students in my school don't have sex</b>	11%	9%	11%	0%
	<b>My friends don't have sex</b>	21%	40%	18%	6%
	<b>I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex</b>	49%	75%	24%	22%
	<b>I'm afraid of getting caught</b>	22%	24%	11%	17%
	<b>My religious or spiritual beliefs</b>	31%	32%	38%	44%
	<b>Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older</b>	36%	43%	22%	22%
	<b>I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease</b>	55%	65%	40%	47%
	<b>Fear of pregnancy ^</b>	41%	68%	29%	58%
	<b>My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older</b>	30%	44%	31%	33%
	<b>I have chosen to wait until I'm married</b>	33%	48%	36%	39%
	<b>Other reason(s) ^^</b>	50%	44%	49%	31%

\* 6th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

^^ New response option in 2007.