2007 Minnesota Student Survey County Tables

Fall 2007

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Minnesota Department of Education

Minnesota Department of Health

Minnesota Department of Human Services

Minnesota Department of Public Safety

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In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2007. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2007 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2007 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2007 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 338 public operating districts, 309 agreed to participate (91% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 81% of public school sixth graders, 76% of public school ninth graders, and 58% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2007 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 72% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

Some of the 2007 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2004 survey instrument. While many questions stayed the same, there were questions that had updated or improved wording. Some entirely new questions were added and some questions were dropped. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables

	Ta	ble #
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Total number of surveys	1	1
Gender	1	1
Age	1	1
Race/ethnicity	1	1
Feelings about school	2	2
School plans	2	2
Truancy/skipping days of school	2	2
Grades received in school	3	3
Have or ever had an IEP	3	NA
Free/reduced-price lunch	3	NA
Changed schools	3	NA
Students are friendly	4	4
Students behave well	4	4
Students threatened students	4	4
Teachers interested in student	4	4
Teachers show respect for students	4	4
Feel safe going to and from school	5	5
Feel safe at school	5	5
Feel safe in neighborhood	5	NA
Bathrooms in school are safe	5	5
Illegal gang activity at school	5	5
Alcohol/drug use at school	5	5
Sold or given drug at school	6	6
Property stolen/damaged at school	6	6
Skipped school/felt unsafe	6	6
Threatened/assaulted at school	6	6
Sexual harassment at school	6	NA
Victim of bullying	7	NA
Being a bully	7	NA
Time on homework/study	8A	7A
Time reading	8A	7B
Time doing volunteer work	8A	7C
Time working for pay	8A	7C
Time watching TV/DVDs/videos	8B	7B
Time playing computer/video games	8B	7B
Time talking on phone/text messaging	8B	NA
Time online	8B	NA
Time hanging out	8B	7C
Fine arts activities	9A	NA
Private lessons	9A	NA
Club/community sports teams	9A	NA
School sports teams	9A	NA
Hobby/academic clubs	9B	NA
Community clubs/programs	9B	NA
Mentoring programs	9B	NA
Religious activities	9B	NA

	Tab	ole#
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Reasons for participating	10	NA
Reasons for not participating	10	NA
Which adults do you live with	11	9
Talk with father about problems	11	9
Talk with mother about problems	11	9
Parents care about you	12	10
Other adult relatives care about you	12	10
Friends care about you	12	11
Teachers/other adults at school care	12	11
Church or spiritual leaders care	12	11
Other adults in community care	12	11
Family alcohol use problems	13	12
Family drug use problems	13	12
Perpetrator of relationship violence	14A	NA
Victim of relationship violence	14A	NA
Victim of relationship sexual assault	14A	NA
Victim of physical abuse at home	14B	13
Witness to physical abuse at home	14B	13
Victim of extrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14
Victim of intrafamilial sexual abuse	14B	14
Recency of last physical exam	15	15
Ever told had asthma	15	NA
Physical health problem	15	NA
Mental/emotional health problem	15	NA
Ever treated for mental/emotional	15	NA
Ever treated for alcohol/drug problem	15	15
Perception of current weight	16	16
Activities to control weight*	16	16
Weight status according to BMI	16	NA
Strenuous exercise lasting 20 minutes	17	17
Physical activity lasting 30 minutes	17	17
Beverage consumption	18	18
Servings of fruits/vegetables	18	18
Use of seat belts	19	19
Information sources/risk behaviors	20	20
Headaches/stomachaches/sickness	21A	NA
Irritable/angry	21A	NA
Many fears/easily scared	21A	NA
Trouble concentrating	21A	NA
Restless	21A	NA
Sleep trouble	21A	NA
Impulsive	21A	NA
Unhappy/depressed/tearful	21A	NA
Emotional well-being /distress	21B	22
Self-inflicted injury	22	NA
Suicidal thoughts and attempts	22	23

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

Locating Minnesota Student Survey Items/Domains in the 2007 and 2004 Tables

	Tal	ble #
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004
Played cards for money	23	24
Bet on games of skill	23	24
Bet on sports teams/horseracing*	23	24
Bought lottery tickets	23	24
Gambled in a casino	23	24
Gambled for money online	23	NA
Running away from home	24	26
Vandalism	24	26
Physical fights	24	26
Shoplifting	24	26
Carrying a gun or other weapon	24	26
Use of any tobacco product past month	25	NA
Frequent use of any tobacco product	25	NA
Frequent binge drinking	25	27
Any alcohol/drug use past year	25	27
Frequency of cigarette use past month	26	28
Quantity of cigarettes past month	26	28
Age of first use of cigarettes	26	NA
Use of smokeless tobacco past month	27	NA
Use of cigars/cigarillos past month	27	NA
Age of first use of cigars/smokeless	27	NA
Sources for obtaining tobacco	28	30
Use of fake ID to purchase tobacco	28	30
Frequency of alcohol use past year	29	31
Frequency of alcohol use past month	29	31
Typical alcohol use quantity	29	31
Binge drinking past 2 weeks	29	31
Age of first alcohol use	30	NA
Sources for obtaining alcohol	31	32
Use of fake ID to purchase alcohol	31	32
Drinking and driving	32	33
Marijuana use past month	33	34
Age of first use of marijuana	33	NA
Use of other drugs past month	33	NA
Age of first use of other drugs	33	NA

	Table #		
SURVEY ITEM OR DOMAIN	2007	2004	
Marijuana use past year*	34	34	
Inhalant use past year*	34	34	
LSD/hallucinogen use past year*	34	36	
Heroin use past year*	34	36	
Methamphetamine use past year*	35	35	
Cocaine/crack use past year*	35	35	
MDMA/ecstasy use past year*	35	35	
Stimulant use past year	36A	NA	
ADHD/ADD drug use past year	36A	NA	
Pain reliever use past year	36A	NA	
Tranquilizer use past year	36A	NA	
Prescription drug use past year	36B	NA	
Substance use before/during school	37	38	
Talked about dangers of substance use	38	NA	
Social disapproval of substance use	38	NA	
Perceived risks from substance use	39	NA	
Need more substance to get effect	40A	41A	
Tried to reduce substance use	40A	41A	
Substance use hurt relationships*	40A	41A	
All day substance use or effects	40A	41A	
Given up activities to use substances*	40A	41A	
Use related emotional distress	40A	41A	
Use related neglect of responsibilities*	40B	41B	
Use related legal problems	40B	41B	
Use related violent behavior	40B	41B	
Use related memory problems	40B	41B	
Substance use greater than intended	40B	41B	
Sexual intercourse ever	41A	42A	
Number of sexual partners	41A	42A	
Pregnant or caused pregnancy	41A	42A	
Talk with partner about STD risk	41B	42B	
Talk about pregnancy prevention	41B	42B	
Frequency of birth control	41B	42B	
Frequency of condom use	41B	42B	
Use of condom during last intercourse	41B	42B	
Reasons for sexual abstinence*	42	43	

Not asked in 2004; new item(s) in 2007 Question changes in 2007 NA

TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

				Grad	le		
		6th	1	9th		12th	
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of surveys		180	100%	203	100%	154	100%
Gender	Male	92	51%	83	41%	79	51%
	Female	88	49%	120	59%	75	49%
Age	11 or younger	64	36%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	107	59%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	8	4%	1	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	64	32%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	131	65%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	6	3%	0	0%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	61	40%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	88	57%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	5	3%
	No answer	1	1%	1	0%	0	0%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	6	3%	5	2%	1	1%
	Black or African American	1	1%	1	0%	2	1%
	Hispanic or Latino	2	1%	0	0%	3	2%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	0	0%	1	0%	0	0%
	White	149	83%	158	78%	141	92%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	10	6%	30	15%	5	3%
	I don't know / no answer	12	7%	8	4%	2	1%

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, AND TRUANCY Wadena County

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9th		12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	15%	21%	5%	14%	13%	5%
school?	I like school quite a bit	25%	53%	25%	39%	18%	44%
	I like school a little	35%	18%	37%	33%	33%	36%
	I don't like school very much	11%	3%	13%	11%	22%	12%
	I hate school	14%	5%	19%	3%	14%	3%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			3%	1%	3%	1%
	I plan to finish high school but won't go to college			13%	5%	14%	5%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			13%	3%	8%	7%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			58%	72%	60%	64%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			15%	20%	15%	23%
During the last 30	Never	78%	76%	78%	66%	44%	57%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	12%	19%	17%	28%	32%	40%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	4%	2%	2%	5%	13%	3%
33.1301.	6 to 10 times	3%	1%	0%	1%	6%	0%
	More than 10 times	2%	2%	2%	1%	4%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS Wadena County

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the	A only	5%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%
most often.	A and B only	49%	77%	37%	52%	57%	67%
	B only	7%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%
	B and C only	20%	6%	20%	27%	24%	19%
	C only	1%	1%	4%	1%	4%	1%
	C and D only	9%	7%	22%	13%	5%	4%
	D only	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	D and F only	2%	0%	6%	3%	1%	0%
	F only	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	7%	5%	6%	1%	4%	4%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP	Yes			11%	16%	18%	12%
(Individualized Education Plan)? *^	No			89%	84%	82%	88%
Do you currently get free or	Yes	31%	30%	46%	39%	32%	32%
reduced-price lunch at school? ^	No	69%	70%	54%	61%	68%	68%
Since the beginning of this school year,	0 times	93%	95%	95%	93%	95%	97%
how many times have you changed schools? ^	1 time	6%	3%	5%	6%	4%	1%
	2 times	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT Wadena County

		Grade							
		6t	6th 9th						
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
How many students in	All	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%		
your school are friendly?	Most	54%	57%	60%	60%	60%	64%		
	Some	30%	32%	24%	32%	21%	26%		
	A few	13%	9%	10%	8%	14%	8%		
	None	0%	0%	4%	0%	1%	0%		
How many students in	All	4%	3%	2%	3%	0%	3%		
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	37%	40%	41%	45%	47%	49%		
lunchroom?	Some	30%	39%	40%	29%	23%	38%		
	A few	26%	16%	16%	20%	23%	11%		
	None	2%	1%	1%	3%	6%	0%		
How many students in	All	0%	0%	5%	2%	9%	3%		
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	9%	8%	4%	7%	21%	10%		
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	14%	11%	17%	18%	18%	25%		
•	A few	39%	42%	51%	56%	34%	46%		
	None	38%	39%	23%	17%	18%	17%		
How many of your teachers are interested	All	25%	39%	10%	7%	6%	7%		
in you as a person?	Most	34%	39%	29%	29%	36%	39%		
	Some	21%	14%	30%	25%	21%	34%		
	A few	18%	7%	22%	26%	26%	14%		
	None	1%	1%	9%	13%	10%	6%		
How many of your teachers show respect	All	54%	66%	40%	20%	19%	18%		
for students?	Most	31%	26%	35%	54%	50%	53%		
	Some	9%	5%	14%	13%	15%	22%		
	A few	5%	4%	8%	13%	10%	4%		
	None	1%	0%	2%	0%	5%	3%		

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY Wadena County

				Gra	ide		
How much do you or	araa ar diaaaraa	61	h	9t	h	12th	
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I feel safe going to Strongly agree		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to	Strongly agree	42%	48%	55%	50%	51%	60%
and from school	Agree	51%	47%	40%	43%	41%	39%
	Disagree	7%	3%	1%	3%	4%	0%
	Strongly disagree	0%	1%	4%	4%	4%	1%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	52%	56%	51%	40%	40%	45%
	Agree	40%	39%	41%	51%	53%	51%
	Disagree	7%	5%	4%	7%	6%	3%
	Strongly disagree	1%	0%	4%	3%	1%	1%
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	53%	47%	63%	48%	55%	58%
neighborhood ^	Agree	38%	43%	33%	44%	40%	42%
	Disagree	6%	8%	1%	8%	1%	0%
	Strongly disagree	3%	2%	2%	0%	4%	0%
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	24%	32%	32%	32%	40%	54%
school are a safe place to be	Agree	44%	51%	52%	56%	49%	41%
	Disagree	26%	15%	11%	10%	1%	6%
	Strongly disagree	6%	2%	5%	2%	9%	0%
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	9%	3%	2%	3%	10%	3%
is a problem at this school	Agree	8%	14%	2%	3%	5%	3%
	Disagree	28%	29%	35%	35%	33%	18%
	Strongly disagree	56%	54%	60%	59%	51%	76%
Student use of	Strongly agree	12%	10%	9%	8%	18%	13%
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	16%	14%	30%	41%	33%	34%
school	Disagree	33%	49%	45%	39%	33%	43%
	Strongly disagree	39%	27%	16%	12%	16%	10%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL

				· In	Gra			41.
			Male	th Female	9th e Male Female		Male	tn Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or	Yes		1%	1%	10%	3%	26%	7%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		99%	99%	90%	97%	74%	93%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		54%	72%	67%	76%	54%	82%
times has someone stolen or deliberately	1 time		22%	13%	17%	13%	29%	11%
damaged your property on school property?	2 or 3 times		17%	7%	7%	9%	9%	5%
r - 1 - 2	4 or 5 times		2%	6%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	6 or more times		4%	2%	7%	1%	6%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		92%	93%	99%	95%	90%	96%
days did you not go to school because	1 day		5%	3%	0%	3%	6%	4%
you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	2 or 3 days		1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%
to/from school?	4 or 5 days		1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	6 or more days		0%	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	35%	27%	29%	19%	29%	7%
following has happened to you on		No	65%	73%	71%	81%	71%	93%
school property? Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	76%	52%	59%	40%	46%	25%
		No	24%	48%	41%	60%	54%	75%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	58%	43%	43%	22%	39%	15%
		No	42%	57%	58%	78%	61%	85%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	1%	0%	4%	1%	8%	0%
		No	99%	100%	96%	99%	92%	100%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a	Yes			22%	28%	38%	18%
	sexual way? *^	No			78%	72%	62%	82%
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			21%	42%	31%	23%
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *^	No			79%	58%	69%	77%

 $^{^{\}ast}$ 6th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 7 BULLYING ^

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	33%	31%	54%	55%	53%	62%
has another student or group of students made	Once or twice	42%	49%	38%	31%	30%	27%
fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	About once a week	11%	6%	1%	6%	4%	3%
	Several times a week	8%	11%	4%	5%	5%	5%
	Every day	7%	2%	4%	3%	8%	3%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	46%	40%	33%	52%	40%	63%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	39%	51%	53%	43%	37%	29%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or activities?	About once a week	11%	6%	6%	1%	8%	4%
	Several times a week	2%	2%	4%	1%	4%	3%
activities ?	Every day	2%	1%	5%	3%	12%	1%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

				Gra	ide		
•	ool year, how many	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	4%	5%	15%	2%	27%	10%
study	1-2 hours	50%	50%	47%	45%	49%	37%
	3-5 hours	28%	20%	30%	25%	17%	24%
	6-10 hours	11%	18%	6%	23%	3%	20%
	11-20 hours	4%	6%	0%	3%	4%	10%
	21 hours or more	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%
Reading for	0 hours	45%	20%	55%	35%	62%	42%
pleasure	1-2 hours	34%	40%	26%	34%	23%	44%
	3-5 hours	16%	13%	8%	17%	8%	10%
	6-10 hours	0%	14%	3%	7%	5%	1%
	11-20 hours	3%	6%	5%	3%	1%	1%
	21 hours or more	1%	7%	4%	5%	0%	1%
Volunteer	0 hours	68%	63%	78%	69%	73%	53%
work or community	1-2 hours	23%	21%	17%	26%	16%	36%
service	3-5 hours	6%	11%	1%	3%	9%	8%
	6-10 hours	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	11-20 hours	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	21 hours or more	0%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%
Work for pay	0 hours	47%	38%	46%	32%	31%	19%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	18%	26%	18%	19%	9%	8%
others)	3-5 hours	21%	16%	14%	23%	9%	10%
	6-10 hours	6%	12%	10%	15%	15%	13%
	11-20 hours	5%	5%	5%	9%	15%	33%
	21 hours or more	3%	4%	8%	3%	21%	17%

TABLE 8B USE OF TIME Wadena County

December of the state of				Gra	de		
During the school y hours in a typical v		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
spend doing the fo		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	-	%	%	%	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	5%	6%	9%	12%	3%	3%
DVDS OF VIGEOS	1-2 hours	20%	29%	22%	26%	18%	17%
	3-5 hours	37%	35%	17%	30%	29%	33%
	6-10 hours	18%	13%	28%	18%	24%	31%
	11-20 hours	7%	10%	12%	11%	12%	13%
	21 hours or more	13%	7%	12%	3%	14%	4%
Playing computer	0 hours	9%	21%	9%	36%	16%	39%
or video games	1-2 hours	43%	44%	38%	28%	28%	28%
	3-5 hours	18%	20%	22%	11%	18%	13%
	6-10 hours	14%	11%	13%	16%	9%	11%
	11-20 hours	3%	2%	8%	6%	9%	7%
	21 hours or more	13%	2%	10%	2%	19%	1%
Talking on the	0 hours	54%	29%	30%	19%	15%	8%
phone or text messaging ^	1-2 hours	27%	48%	43%	35%	33%	31%
5 5	3-5 hours	8%	8%	14%	15%	32%	19%
	6-10 hours	4%	8%	6%	17%	14%	19%
	11-20 hours	6%	6%	4%	7%	3%	17%
	21 hours or more	1%	1%	4%	7%	3%	6%
Online activities	0 hours	40%	27%	35%	14%	24%	16%
(e-mail, instant messaging,	1-2 hours	36%	34%	26%	27%	33%	19%
blogging, web	3-5 hours	11%	20%	15%	22%	18%	31%
surfing, etc.) ^	6-10 hours	5%	9%	12%	24%	9%	21%
	11-20 hours	3%	6%	6%	4%	9%	11%
	21 hours or more	4%	5%	6%	8%	6%	1%
Hanging out	0 hours	15%	7%	15%	6%	4%	3%
	1-2 hours	25%	18%	21%	14%	10%	14%
	3-5 hours	26%	34%	23%	36%	24%	31%
	6-10 hours	18%	19%	18%	18%	28%	27%
	11-20 hours	7%	13%	15%	13%	13%	15%
	21 hours or more	10%	8%	9%	13%	21%	10%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^ Wadena County

				Gra	de		
During the school		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
have you particip following?	nated in the	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (band,	Not available in my community	0%	0%	2%	0%	8%	1%
choir, dance,	Never	39%	21%	45%	23%	39%	25%
drama, etc.)	A few times a year	12%	6%	6%	4%	0%	10%
	Monthly	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%
	1-2 times per week	37%	44%	1%	2%	4%	3%
Drivete lessens	3-4 times per week	8%	15%	11%	11%	16%	11%
	Every day	4%	12%	35%	58%	32%	49%
Private lessons (music, dance,	Not available in my community	4%	3%	4%	2%	10%	6%
etc.)	Never	78%	58%	75%	65%	67%	58%
	A few times a year	6%	3%	10%	7%	9%	11%
	Monthly	2%	1%	1%	8%	1%	7%
	1-2 times per week	8%	28%	6%	15%	6%	15%
	3-4 times per week	1%	5%	1%	2%	4%	1%
	Every day	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	1%
Club or community	Not available in my community	1%	4%	1%	3%	9%	1%
sports teams	Never	45%	47%	60%	49%	35%	50%
	A few times a year	11%	14%	7%	10%	6%	14%
	Monthly	7%	11%	4%	11%	9%	7%
	1-2 times per week	15%	10%	1%	6%	12%	10%
	3-4 times per week	13%	10%	12%	9%	5%	13%
	Every day	8%	5%	14%	11%	24%	6%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	0%	3%	1%	0%	3%	1%
	Never	33%	37%	34%	29%	30%	37%
	A few times a year	14%	11%	13%	14%	8%	11%
	Monthly	5%	7%	0%	3%	4%	7%
	1-2 times per week	17%	21%	1%	1%	7%	4%
	3-4 times per week	23%	15%	18%	17%	11%	15%
	Every day	9%	6%	33%	36%	38%	24%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES ^ Wadena County

				Gra	de		
During the school y		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
have you participated in the following?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Hobby and academic clubs	Not available in my community	14%	14%	10%	8%	9%	10%
(chess, history, debate, math	Never	66%	73%	72%	78%	64%	54%
team, etc.)	A few times a year	2%	2%	6%	2%	5%	8%
	Monthly	5%	0%	2%	4%	3%	10%
	1-2 times per week	7%	2%	5%	4%	9%	10%
	3-4 times per week	1%	3%	1%	3%	5%	7%
	Every day	4%	5%	4%	2%	5%	1%
Community clubs and programs (4-H, Park and Rec, Community	Not available in my community	5%	3%	5%	0%	9%	4%
	Never	68%	48%	76%	75%	71%	61%
Ed., etc.)	A few times a year	9%	20%	5%	5%	9%	14%
	Monthly	8%	13%	8%	15%	6%	13%
	1-2 times per week	7%	12%	1%	3%	3%	6%
	3-4 times per week	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
	Every day	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	0%
Mentoring programs	Not available in my community	10%	7%	7%	3%	10%	6%
	Never	77%	80%	89%	85%	70%	58%
	A few times a year	6%	4%	1%	1%	6%	17%
	Monthly	1%	0%	0%	4%	3%	3%
	1-2 times per week	5%	7%	2%	5%	3%	11%
	3-4 times per week	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%
	Every day	0%	2%	0%	1%	6%	6%
Religious activities	Not available in my community	7%	0%	2%	1%	6%	3%
(religious	Never	40%	25%	37%	28%	53%	32%
services, education, youth group, etc.)	A few times a year	11%	8%	8%	8%	6%	21%
	Monthly	8%	5%	6%	8%	10%	7%
	1-2 times per week	31%	55%	36%	45%	21%	31%
	3-4 times per week	2%	6%	7%	8%	3%	6%
	Every day	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES ^ Wadena County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	88%	95%	84%	90%	88%	86%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	51%	67%	42%	47%	39%	47%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	18%	24%	22%	22%	17%	16%
	My friends participate	30%	55%	42%	48%	36%	47%
	To help me get into college	26%	19%	19%	37%	21%	46%
	Participate for other reasons	21%	24%	23%	30%	17%	23%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	10%	6%	0%	2%	12%	4%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	17%	26%	0%	25%	16%	4%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	20%	6%	22%	8%	5%	11%
	My friends don't participate	13%	13%	3%	21%	14%	4%
	I'm not interested	57%	52%	41%	60%	51%	56%
	I am too busy with other things	27%	39%	43%	42%	53%	48%
	I didn't make the team/pass the audition, etc.	3%	3%	3%	0%	2%	0%
	I was kicked off or removed	3%	0%	5%	0%	2%	0%
	Don't participate for other reasons	20%	35%	30%	29%	21%	22%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION Wadena County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	59%	68%	53%	58%	54%	68%
	Both adoptive parents	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%	3%
	Mother and stepfather	5%	3%	10%	7%	6%	9%
	Father and stepmother	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	Mother only	13%	9%	16%	17%	18%	12%
	Father only	0%	1%	6%	3%	5%	1%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	12%	15%	8%	8%	5%	0%
	Other	8%	2%	4%	3%	5%	4%
	No adults or no answer	2%	1%	2%	1%	5%	1%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	47%	32%	43%	19%	40%	30%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	34%	38%	34%	34%	29%	27%
	No, not very often	8%	21%	7%	22%	12%	23%
	No, not at all	3%	2%	10%	13%	13%	8%
	My father is not around	8%	7%	6%	11%	6%	11%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	61%	76%	49%	43%	49%	51%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	26%	16%	33%	34%	25%	28%
	No, not very often	10%	6%	7%	14%	13%	16%
	No, not at all	2%	2%	8%	6%	9%	3%
	My mother is not around	1%	0%	2%	3%	4%	1%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Wadena County

				Gra	ıde		
		61	:h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	6%
care about you:	A little	0%	2%	5%	7%	1%	0%
	Some	2%	0%	2%	2%	6%	4%
	Quite a bit	8%	1%	11%	15%	25%	13%
	Very much	90%	95%	79%	74%	66%	77%
other adult	Not at all	2%	0%	2%	3%	1%	3%
relatives care about you?	A little	2%	2%	6%	4%	1%	6%
•	Some	2%	1%	10%	10%	12%	7%
	Quite a bit	22%	22%	16%	23%	41%	22%
	Very much	71%	75%	66%	60%	45%	63%
friends care about you?	Not at all	2%	0%	2%	0%	1%	3%
about you?	A little	9%	1%	15%	4%	9%	7%
	Some	22%	18%	21%	16%	23%	17%
	Quite a bit	40%	36%	38%	42%	45%	39%
	Very much	27%	45%	24%	37%	22%	35%
teachers/ other	Not at all	4%	2%	2%	7%	13%	4%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	8%	8%	23%	21%	14%	13%
•	Some	13%	17%	26%	29%	35%	43%
	Quite a bit	40%	39%	33%	29%	31%	29%
	Very much	34%	33%	16%	14%	8%	11%
religious or	Not at all	14%	5%	12%	16%	23%	13%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	11%	9%	14%	14%	15%	14%
	Some	16%	21%	21%	19%	25%	32%
	Quite a bit	35%	21%	19%	26%	21%	19%
	Very much	24%	45%	35%	26%	16%	22%
other adults in	Not at all	3%	1%	9%	13%	14%	8%
your community care about you?	A little	17%	16%	21%	20%	16%	20%
and anout you!	Some	28%	24%	26%	29%	42%	42%
	Quite a bit	34%	38%	25%	25%	23%	20%
	Very much	17%	21%	19%	13%	5%	10%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

				Gra	ıde			
		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	9%	14%	14%	16%	14%	10%	
repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	91%	86%	86%	84%	86%	90%	
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	6%	13%	7%	10%	9%	6%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	94%	87%	93%	90%	91%	94%	

TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE *^

			Gra	de	
		91	:h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	Yes	4%	2%	6%	3%
	No	96%	98%	94%	97%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, threatened	Yes	5%	12%	6%	7%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	95%	88%	94%	93%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	4%	9%	12%	4%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	96%	91%	88%	96%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that	Yes	14%	11%	10%	14%	12%	10%
you had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	86%	89%	90%	86%	88%	90%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	12%	16%	17%	21%	10%	14%
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	88%	84%	83%	79%	90%	86%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	1%	12%	2%	11%	4%	11%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	99%	88%	98%	89%	96%	89%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	1%	7%	2%	8%	1%	8%
	No	99%	93%	98%	92%	99%	92%

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a physical exam?	Within the last 12 months	43%	36%	24%	32%	37%	43%
pnysical exam:	1-2 years ago	16%	25%	57%	49%	37%	39%
	3-4 years ago	5%	8%	9%	8%	14%	12%
	More than 4 years ago	15%	10%	2%	3%	1%	1%
	I have never had a physical exam	22%	21%	7%	7%	10%	4%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma? ^	Yes	16%	6%	21%	22%	11%	18%
nave astnma? ^	No	84%	94%	79%	78%	89%	82%
Do you have a physical health	No	87%	84%	88%	83%	91%	78%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	13%	16%	12%	17%	9%	22%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	93%	91%	91%	88%	91%	88%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months? ^	Yes	7%	9%	9%	12%	9%	13%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			88%	87%	90%	85%
emotional health problem? *^	Yes, during the last year			6%	8%	4%	10%
	Yes, more than a year ago			6%	6%	6%	6%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No			95%	99%	95%	94%
or other drug problem? *^^	Yes, during the last year			2%	1%	4%	6%
	Yes, more than a year ago			2%	0%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.
^ New question in 2007.
^^ New response options in 2007.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES

Wadena County

					Gra	ide		
			61	:h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present time, do you	Underweight		7%	9%	7%	4%	14%	3%
think you are	About the right weight		79%	67%	68%	61%	67%	61%
	Overweight		14%	24%	24%	35%	19%	37%
During the last	I am not trying to	Yes			46%	24%	63%	25%
12 months, have you done any of	lose weight or control my weight	No			54%	76%	37%	75%
the following to lose or control	Fast or skip meals	Yes			11%	33%	12%	29%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *^		No			89%	68%	88%	71%
an mat apply)	Smoke cigarettes	Yes			6%	5%	4%	11%
		No			94%	95%	96%	89%
	Exercise	Yes			46%	72%	31%	64%
		No			54%	28%	69%	36%
	Use diet pills,	Yes			0%	4%	6%	6%
	speed or other drugs	No			100%	96%	94%	94%
	Eat healthier	Yes			27%	59%	24%	57%
		No			73%	41%	76%	43%
	Vomit on purpose	Yes			2%	5%	3%	6%
	after eating	No			98%	95%	97%	94%
	Use laxatives	Yes			2%	1%	4%	1%
		No			98%	99%	96%	99%
Weight status *	Not overweight				64%	77%	71%	84%
according to Body Mass Index (BMI) **	At risk for overweig	ht			18%	9%	14%	10%
,	Overweight				18%	14%	15%	6%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile

At risk of overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Overweight: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

[^] Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons. Two response options are new in 2007.

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey. New questions in 2007.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

			<u> </u>	Gra	de			
		6t	h	9tl	h	121	:h	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	13%	6%	10%	13%	13%	13%	
did you exercise	1 day	4%	8%	4%	8%	10%	16%	
or play sports that made you	2 days	13%	15%	6%	11%	13%	20%	
sweat or breathe hard for at least	3 days	6%	7%	15%	15%	12%	13%	
20 minutes?	4 days	8%	15%	10%	13%	12%	9%	
	5 days	14%	21%	18%	20%	17%	17%	
	6 days	9%	8%	15%	9%	12%	4%	
	7 days	32%	20%	23%	12%	12%	9%	
On how many of	0 days	2%	5%	5%	8%	13%	10%	
the last 7 days were you	1 day	4%	9%	10%	7%	6%	13%	
physically active for a combined	2 days	6%	13%	5%	10%	12%	18%	
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	12%	9%	6%	20%	9%	20%	
	4 days	10%	16%	14%	9%	6%	7%	
	5 days	14%	14%	16%	21%	15%	15%	
	6 days	8%	9%	8%	8%	15%	4%	
	7 days	43%	26%	35%	18%	23%	13%	

TABLE 18 NUTRITION

				Gra	ide		
	anah af tha	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How many glasses of following did you drir		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	9%	15%	6%	17%	17%	21%
	1-2 glasses	59%	60%	45%	53%	56%	52%
	3-4 glasses	19%	21%	25%	22%	15%	23%
	5 or more glasses	13%	5%	24%	8%	12%	4%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	47%	44%	41%	46%	55%	61%
	1-2 glasses	41%	44%	44%	49%	30%	30%
	3-4 glasses	10%	12%	10%	3%	8%	10%
	5 or more glasses	2%	0%	5%	2%	7%	0%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	43%	50%	51%	63%	59%	71%
	1-2 glasses	46%	42%	39%	31%	34%	23%
	3-4 glasses	8%	7%	10%	5%	5%	4%
	5 or more glasses	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	32%	56%	43%	56%	29%	55%
	1-2 glasses	48%	38%	40%	34%	38%	28%
	3-4 glasses	13%	2%	5%	7%	23%	14%
	5 or more glasses	8%	3%	12%	3%	9%	3%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	52%	69%	62%	74%	57%	79%
	1-2 glasses	32%	16%	23%	21%	33%	18%
	3-4 glasses	8%	11%	8%	3%	8%	1%
	5 or more glasses	8%	4%	8%	2%	3%	1%
Water	0 glasses	7%	6%	7%	3%	11%	11%
	1-2 glasses	30%	20%	30%	32%	33%	23%
	3-4 glasses	18%	26%	24%	18%	24%	37%
	5 or more glasses	45%	49%	39%	48%	32%	29%
How many servings	0 servings	8%	5%	6%	4%	18%	6%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did	1 serving	22%	10%	6%	9%	19%	21%
you eat yesterday?	2 servings	19%	16%	30%	27%	18%	27%
	3 servings	14%	24%	27%	20%	24%	20%
	4 servings	21%	19%	17%	20%	10%	11%
	5 or more servings	16%	26%	14%	19%	10%	14%

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

				Gra	ade		
		6th		9t	9th		th
How often do you wear a seat belt when you		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
when you m		%	%	%	%	%	%
ride in a car?	Never	4%	2%	9%	3%	9%	3%
	Sometimes	18%	15%	30%	14%	34%	15%
	Often	33%	17%	32%	40%	34%	31%
	Always	45%	66%	29%	43%	23%	51%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			23%	43%	9%	3%
	Never			7%	3%	6%	3%
	Sometimes			11%	6%	24%	7%
	Often			7%	4%	18%	14%
	Always			51%	44%	42%	73%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS Wadena County

				Gra	ıde		
Whore hove you reed	ived most of your	6t	:h	9t	h	12th	
Where have you received most of your information aboutalcohol and other Friends or peers		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
alcohol and other drugs? (Mark all	Friends or peers	22%	39%	43%	61%	77%	67%
that apply)	Parents	59%	76%	53%	50%	54%	63%
	Brothers or sisters	24%	30%	28%	30%	32%	31%
	School/teachers/ counselors	84%	90%	72%	75%	51%	67%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	24%	20%	12%	18%	8%	10%
	Religious/ community groups ^	13%	17%	13%	15%	5%	4%
	Internet	12%	14%	17%	24%	28%	15%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	35%	31%	30%	44%	41%	35%
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	3%	0%	6%	6%	5%	4%
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	24%	33%	63%	63%	72%	76%
that apply)	Parents	40%	42%	43%	41%	26%	44%
	Brothers or sisters	14%	17%	24%	23%	14%	14%
	School/teachers/ counselors	54%	38%	51%	59%	33%	50%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	16%	19%	6%	20%	3%	15%
	Religious/ community groups ^	4%	5%	16%	16%	8%	7%
	Internet	13%	10%	23%	18%	36%	13%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	24%	20%	33%	29%	46%	43%
	I do not know much about sex	17%	18%	6%	5%	6%	1%

[^] New response option in 2007.

TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS ^ Wadena County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you ag the following stateme		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I get a lot of headaches,	Agree	22%	19%	17%	25%	9%	17%
stomachaches or	Mostly agree	16%	21%	22%	25%	13%	24%
sickness.	Mostly disagree	30%	31%	24%	27%	23%	28%
	Disagree	32%	29%	37%	23%	55%	32%
I am often irritable	Agree	11%	12%	11%	18%	6%	15%
and angry.	Mostly agree	17%	12%	16%	20%	5%	21%
	Mostly disagree	28%	35%	37%	31%	47%	32%
	Disagree	44%	41%	36%	31%	41%	32%
I have many fears and am easily scared.	Agree	11%	14%	5%	8%	1%	6%
	Mostly agree	6%	15%	9%	14%	3%	18%
	Mostly disagree	29%	33%	34%	33%	26%	32%
	Disagree	54%	38%	52%	45%	70%	44%
I often have trouble	Agree	15%	14%	18%	17%	9%	17%
concentrating.	Mostly agree	28%	19%	22%	25%	24%	33%
	Mostly disagree	26%	31%	32%	26%	31%	32%
	Disagree	31%	36%	28%	32%	36%	18%
I am restless and	Agree	16%	11%	17%	16%	16%	12%
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	19%	25%	21%	18%	23%	19%
J	Mostly disagree	24%	28%	33%	26%	26%	35%
	Disagree	41%	36%	28%	40%	35%	35%
I often have trouble	Agree	18%	14%	14%	16%	15%	11%
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	15%	22%	23%	18%	12%	21%
3	Mostly disagree	22%	25%	31%	27%	31%	31%
	Disagree	45%	39%	31%	40%	42%	38%
I do things before I	Agree	24%	15%	12%	16%	10%	15%
think.	Mostly agree	22%	27%	33%	27%	22%	21%
	Mostly disagree	18%	32%	33%	35%	41%	38%
	Disagree	36%	26%	21%	22%	27%	26%
I am often unhappy,	Agree	8%	13%	7%	14%	5%	13%
depressed or tearful.	Mostly agree	10%	7%	9%	19%	3%	13%
-	Mostly disagree	24%	33%	22%	25%	30%	35%
	Disagree	58%	48%	62%	41%	62%	39%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Wadena County

				Gra	de		
		6tl	h	9tl	h	12t	h
During the last 30 da	vs	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	8%	10%	7%	20%	14%	22%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	3%	10%	7%	11%	21%	29%
	Yes, more than usual	13%	13%	10%	21%	18%	22%
	Yes, a little	51%	48%	56%	41%	35%	21%
	Not at all	25%	20%	20%	7%	13%	6%
have you felt sad?	All the time	3%	3%	5%	8%	1%	6%
	Most of the time	7%	16%	4%	17%	4%	10%
	Some of the time	25%	28%	13%	33%	21%	44%
	Little of the time	39%	44%	51%	35%	50%	36%
	None of the time	26%	8%	28%	8%	24%	4%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	2%	5%	5%	11%	3%	10%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	6%	5%	2%	13%	5%	10%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	10%	23%	5%	14%	15%	20%
	A little bit	37%	28%	30%	29%	33%	32%
	Not at all	45%	40%	57%	33%	44%	28%
have you felt	All the time	6%	5%	4%	9%	1%	11%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	8%	14%	7%	11%	4%	11%
•	Some of the time	11%	20%	11%	36%	34%	29%
	Little of the time	54%	49%	49%	36%	45%	44%
	None of the time	21%	12%	29%	8%	16%	4%

TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR Wadena County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	:h	9t	h	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Have you ever hurt yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)? ^	No	80%	88%	90%	74%	90%	79%
	Yes, during the last year	16%	9%	9%	21%	6%	14%
	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	2%	1%	5%	4%	7%
Have you ever	No	76%	84%	85%	58%	83%	64%
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	13%	8%	11%	31%	9%	24%
	Yes, more than a year ago	10%	8%	4%	11%	8%	13%
Have you ever tried	No	94%	99%	94%	92%	94%	92%
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	3%	0%	5%	7%	4%	4%
	Yes, more than a year ago	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	е	
During the last 12 i	months how often	9th	1	12tl	n
have you done the		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Played cards for money	Not at all	70%	82%	50%	79%
money	Less than once a month	22%	14%	17%	17%
	About once a month	5%	2%	22%	4%
	About once a week	1%	2%	10%	0%
	Daily	1%	0%	1%	0%
Bet on games of	Not at all	77%	89%	54%	90%
personal skill like pool, golf, or	Less than once a month	16%	7%	23%	4%
bowling	About once a month	6%	3%	15%	4%
	About once a week	0%	1%	6%	1%
	Daily	1%	0%	1%	0%
Bet money on	Not at all	79%	95%	73%	90%
sports teams or horseracing ^	Less than once a month	14%	4%	18%	6%
	About once a month	5%	1%	5%	1%
	About once a week	1%	0%	4%	1%
	Daily	1%	0%	0%	1%
Bought lottery	Not at all	88%	93%	52%	69%
tickets or scratch offs	Less than once a month	7%	5%	17%	15%
	About once a month	2%	0%	17%	10%
	About once a week	0%	2%	10%	4%
	Daily	2%	0%	4%	1%
Gambled in a	Not at all	95%	100%	73%	88%
casino	Less than once a month	1%	0%	12%	8%
	About once a month	2%	0%	13%	4%
	About once a week	0%	0%	3%	0%
	Daily	1%	0%	0%	0%
Gambled for	Not at all	98%	98%	92%	97%
money online ^^	Less than once a month	1%	2%	5%	1%
	About once a month	0%	0%	1%	0%
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New question in 2007.

TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR Wadena County

		Grade							
		6tl	h	9tl	h	12t	h		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	95%	90%	93%	89%	92%	94%		
have you run away	Once or twice	5%	6%	5%	9%	5%	3%		
from home?	3 to 5 times	0%	3%	0%	2%	0%	0%		
	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%		
	More than 10 times	0%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%		
During the last 12	Never	86%	97%	81%	91%	74%	90%		
months, how often have you damaged	Once or twice	11%	2%	12%	8%	13%	10%		
or destroyed property at school or	3 to 5 times	1%	0%	4%	0%	6%	0%		
somewhere else?	6 to 10 times	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%		
	More than 10 times	2%	0%	2%	1%	6%	0%		
During the last 12	Never	64%	80%	67%	80%	71%	83%		
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	25%	16%	23%	16%	17%	13%		
up another person?	3 to 5 times	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%		
	6 to 10 times	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%		
	More than 10 times	4%	1%	6%	2%	9%	1%		
During the last 12	Never	93%	95%	76%	83%	64%	88%		
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	7%	3%	11%	12%	21%	4%		
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	0%	1%	4%	3%	4%	3%		
for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	0%	3%	0%	3%	0%		
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	6%	2%	9%	6%		
On how many of the	0 days	99%	100%	98%	99%	87%	99%		
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	1%	0%	0%	1%	5%	0%		
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%		
	6 or more days	0%	0%	1%	0%	5%	0%		
On how many of the	0 days	96%	97%	90%	97%	73%	97%		
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	2%	3%	7%	1%	5%	1%		
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	2%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%		
sonooi property:	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%		
	6 or more days	0%	0%	1%	2%	18%	1%		

TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE ** Wadena County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	:h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days ^	No	99%	97%	75%	80%	54%	72%
	Yes	1%	3%	25%	20%	46%	28%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	100%	99%	89%	97%	79%	86%
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days) ^	Yes	0%	1%	11%	3%	21%	14%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	99%	100%	91%	97%	75%	93%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	1%	0%	9%	3%	25%	7%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	91%	82%	56%	60%	33%	38%
, . ,	Used only alcohol in the past year	6%	14%	34%	28%	41%	44%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	4%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	4%	2%	10%	12%	25%	14%

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items. ^ New computed variables in 2007.

TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Wadena County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	98%	80%	81%	74%	75%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	2%	9%	8%	6%	4%
a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	3%	3%	3%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	3%	4%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%	3%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	3%	1%	1%	4%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	6%	2%	10%	10%
During the last 30 days, how	Never	99%	98%	83%	82%	79%	78%
frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	1%	2%	8%	11%	9%	3%
	One to five cigarettes per day	0%	0%	8%	6%	4%	9%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	7%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	90%	93%	60%	64%	35%	56%
of a cigarette? ^	10 years old or younger	5%	6%	16%	8%	19%	1%
	11 years old	3%	0%	5%	4%	5%	3%
	12 years old	1%	1%	6%	9%	5%	8%
	13 years old	0%	0%	6%	8%	6%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	6%	8%	4%	4%
	15 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	8%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	10%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	7%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ Wadena County

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	98%	88%	97%	73%	97%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	4%	3%	6%	1%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	5%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	5%	0%	13%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	100%	99%	89%	94%	72%	92%
days did you	1 or 2 days	0%	0%	4%	4%	15%	7%
smoke cigars, cigarillos or little	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	1%	1%	6%	1%
cigars?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	3%	1%	3%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or used chewing	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	96%	94%	59%	81%	33%	70%
tobacco?	10 years old or younger	2%	5%	9%	4%	8%	0%
	11 years old	1%	1%	8%	0%	3%	1%
	12 years old	1%	0%	5%	0%	14%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	10%	8%	8%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	10%	4%	3%	3%
	15 years old	0%	0%	0%	2%	9%	3%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	13%	13%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	7%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO *

			Grad	de	
INOLUDES ONLY TUO	CE W//O //CED	9t	h	121	h
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	25%	8%	78%	60%
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	0%	6%	5%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	0%	0%	22%	30%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	0%	0%	3%	0%
	Bought it from vending machines	0%	0%	3%	0%
	Bought it on the Internet	0%	0%	3%	5%
	Got it from friends	60%	83%	56%	55%
	Got it from my parents ^	10%	8%	6%	5%
	Got it from other family members ^	10%	17%	11%	5%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	30%	29%	25%	30%
	Took it from my home	20%	17%	11%	5%
	Took it from a friend's home	0%	8%	3%	0%
	Took it from stores	5%	4%	8%	10%

			Grade					
			h	12th				
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		Male	Female	Male	Female			
	TOBAGGO IN THE EAGT 30 DATG		%	%	%			
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	0%	0%	6%	0%			
you use a fake ID?	No	100%	100%	94%	100%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New reponse option in 2007.

TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY Wadena County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	92%	83%	53%	60%	33%	42%
many occasions (if	1-2	6%	13%	14%	12%	7%	18%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	1%	1%	12%	13%	21%	10%
to drink?	6-9	0%	2%	6%	8%	7%	8%
	10-19	0%	0%	5%	4%	8%	14%
	20-39	0%	0%	5%	1%	4%	6%
	40+	1%	1%	4%	1%	21%	3%
During the last 30	0 days	98%	92%	74%	72%	51%	64%
days, on how many days did you drink	1 or 2 days	1%	6%	14%	16%	22%	15%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	3%	10%	8%	10%
beverage?	6 to 9 days	0%	2%	6%	1%	5%	6%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	7%	6%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	5%	0%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	97%	90%	60%	60%	39%	45%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	1%	6%	12%	18%	5%	15%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	4%	9%	9%	3%	7%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	5%	5%	12%	15%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	1%	1%	9%	4%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	1%	5%	3%	4%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	12%	3%	29%	8%
Over the last 2	Never			91%	90%	69%	86%
weeks, how many times (if any) have	Once			5%	4%	9%	6%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			3%	4%	7%	4%
	3 - 5 times			0%	2%	5%	4%
	6 or more times			1%	0%	9%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE ^ Wadena County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	78%	83%	46%	46%	29%	27%
	10 years old or younger	19%	14%	15%	12%	12%	4%
	11 years old	4%	1%	3%	7%	8%	3%
	12 years old	0%	1%	9%	10%	9%	3%
	13 years old	0%	0%	12%	10%	5%	6%
	14 years old	0%	0%	13%	11%	5%	6%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	4%	13%	23%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	13%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	17%

[^] New question in 2007.

TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*

			Gra	de		
INOLUBES ONLY TUOSE W	UO UOED	9t	h	12th		
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WI ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 I		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores ^	0%	0%	5%	8%	
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	3%	11%	12%	
	Bought it at stores	5%	0%	5%	12%	
	Got it from friends	25%	65%	57%	58%	
	Got it from my parents ^	10%	29%	16%	19%	
	Got it from other family members ^	5%	29%	14%	19%	
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	20%	26%	27%	50%	
	Got it at parties	20%	45%	35%	58%	
	Took it from my home	20%	26%	14%	27%	
	Took it from a friend's home	5%	0%	0%	8%	
	Took it from stores	5%	0%	5%	4%	

				Grade					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12th					
		Male	Female	Male	Female				
		%	%	%	%				
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did	No	4000/	4000/	4000/	4000/				
you use a fake ID?		100%	100%	100%	100%				

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^{**} Percentages are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question. ^ New response option in 2007.

TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING * Wadena County

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	121	th
		Male Female Male		Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times or no use	97%	95%	66%	83%
times have you driven a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other	Once	3%	4%	8%	10%
	Twice	0%	1%	6%	2%
drugs?	3 or more times	0%	0%	20%	5%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	74%	67%	56%	67%
been using alcohol or	Yes, but rarely	10%	21%	30%	31%
drugs?	Yes, often	6%	4%	14%	1%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	10%	8%	0%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE ^ Wadena County

				Gra	de		
		6tl	h	9tl	h	12t	:h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30	0 days	99%	100%	96%	95%	80%	91%
days, on how many days did you use	1 or 2 days	0%	0%	0%	4%	5%	4%
marijuana or hashish?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	1%
1143111311 :	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	3%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	1%	0%	0%	0%	5%	1%
How old were you when you tried	I have never tried marijuana	99%	99%	83%	88%	61%	80%
marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or younger	1%	0%	4%	2%	3%	0%
	11 years old	0%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	12 years old	0%	0%	4%	1%	0%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	4%	3%	12%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	3%	5%	5%	1%
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	1%	5%	3%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	4%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	9%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	100%	100%	98%	92%	97%
days did you use any	1 or 2 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%
of these "other drugs"?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	99%	100%	95%	94%	86%	97%
these "other drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or younger	1%	0%	4%	2%	0%	0%
	11 years old	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	12 years old	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	13 years old	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	0%
	14 years old	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	15 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	1%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	0%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ Wadena County

				Gra	de		
Demines the least 40 mounts	h	6t	h	9tl	h	12th	
(if any) have you	s, on how many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (bud,	0	99%	99%	92%	90%	75%	85%
weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil)?	1-2	0%	1%	1%	6%	5%	3%
	3-5	0%	0%	0%	3%	5%	7%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	40+	1%	0%	4%	1%	8%	1%
sniffed glue, or	0	98%	96%	97%	96%	93%	96%
breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	1%	4%	0%	4%	1%	3%
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in	3-5	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%
order to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%
	40+	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
used LSD ("acid"), PCP (wet sticks or	0			100%	98%	99%	97%
dipped joints), or other psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			0%	1%	1%	3%
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			0%	1%	0%	0%
used heroin? *	0			100%	100%	99%	99%
	1-2			0%	0%	0%	1%
	10-19			0%	0%	1%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^ Wadena County

		Grade					
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you		9t	h	121	th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
used	0	100%	99%	95%	100%		
methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank,	1-2	0%	1%	0%	0%		
crystal meth, ice) by any method?	3-5	0%	0%	3%	0%		
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%		
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%		
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk or rock form),	0	100%	100%	97%	99%		
or cocaine in any other form?	3-5	0%	0%	3%	1%		
used MDMA (E, X,	0	100%	99%	99%	99%		
"ecstasy"), GHB (G, Liquid E, Liquid X) or	3-5	0%	1%	1%	0%		
Ketamine ("Special K")?	20-39	0%	0%	0%	1%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

			Grad	е		
During the lost 12 months on how		9th	1	12th	ı	
During the last 12 months, on how many occasions (if any) have you		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
used stimulants like Benzedrine or diet pills that were not prescribed for	0	100%	98%	97%	96%	
you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	1-2	0%	1%	0%	1%	
gg	3-5	0%	1%	1%	0%	
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	3%	
used your own or someone else's ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper	0	100%	98%	96%	97%	
pills) to get high?	1-2	0%	1%	0%	1%	
	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	6-9	0%	1%	3%	0%	
	10-19					
		0%	0%	0%	1%	
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan, Vicodin or other pain	0	100%	98%	96%	99%	
relievers that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only	1-2	0%	1%	0%	0%	
to get high?	3-5	0%	0%	0%	1%	
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	10-19	0%	1%	1%	0%	
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%	
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve pills) or sedatives or barbituates	0	100%	99%	97%	99%	
that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get	3-5	0%	1%	0%	0%	
high?	6-9	0%	0%	3%	0%	
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	1%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ New questions in 2007.

TABLE 36B PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

	Grad	de	
During the last 12 months,	on how	6th	ı
many occasions (if any) have you		Male	Female
		%	%
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for	0	98%	100%
you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	1-2	1%	0%
	40+	1%	0%

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade						
_		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
Do you ever u other drugs	ise alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
ourer arage n	•	%	%	%	%	%	%	
before Yes school?	Yes	1%	0%	5%	4%	14%	4%	
	No	99%	100%	95%	96%	86%	96%	
during	Yes	1%	0%	3%	4%	11%	3%	
School?	No	99%	100%	97%	96%	89%	97%	
right after	Yes	1%	0%	7%	12%	24%	7%	
school?	No	99%	100%	93%	88%	76%	93%	

TABLE 38 SOCIAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE ^

					Gra	ıde		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents	Yes		63%	74%	47%	46%	40%	58%
(or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	No		37%	26%	53%	54%	60%	42%
How do you think your close friends	smoked one or more packs of	They would approve	1%	4%	11%	1%	5%	0%
would feel if you	cigarettes per day?	They would not care at all	2%	2%	9%	14%	28%	20%
		They would disapprove	14%	10%	21%	20%	22%	23%
		They would strongly disapprove	83%	85%	59%	65%	45%	58%
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	They would approve	2%	5%	8%	4%	9%	4%
		They would not care at all	3%	6%	19%	15%	42%	20%
		They would disapprove	13%	11%	19%	19%	19%	21%
		They would strongly disapprove	82%	79%	54%	62%	30%	54%
	smoked marijuana once or	They would approve	2%	5%	7%	2%	5%	1%
	twice a week?	They would not care at all	1%	4%	9%	8%	18%	10%
		They would disapprove	7%	4%	11%	10%	22%	20%
		They would strongly disapprove	90%	88%	74%	80%	55%	69%
	used other drugs once or twice	They would approve	2%	6%	8%	0%	5%	1%
	a week?	They would not care at all	2%	0%	7%	6%	7%	6%
		They would disapprove	7%	8%	7%	12%	12%	10%
		They would strongly disapprove	89%	86%	79%	82%	76%	83%

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE ^ Wadena County

				Grade						
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th		
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
			%	%	%	%	%	%		
How much do you think people	smoke one or more packs of	No risk	2%	1%	5%	0%	9%	0%		
risk harming	cigarettes per	Slight risk	8%	9%	7%	7%	9%	10%		
themselves physically or in	day?	Moderate risk	29%	21%	18%	29%	27%	29%		
other ways if they		Great risk	61%	68%	70%	64%	55%	61%		
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic	No risk	3%	2%	9%	2%	14%	1%		
		Slight risk	11%	11%	12%	11%	16%	6%		
	beverage once or twice a week?	Moderate risk	30%	29%	35%	32%	38%	42%		
		Great risk	55%	58%	44%	56%	32%	51%		
	smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	3%	1%	9%	4%	20%	3%		
		Slight risk	2%	1%	7%	5%	15%	10%		
		Moderate risk	15%	20%	16%	17%	19%	23%		
		Great risk	80%	77%	68%	73%	46%	64%		

[^] New questions in 2007.

TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE * Wadena County

			Gra			
		9th		12th		
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	94%	93%	86%	87%	
get the same effect?	Yes	6%	7%	14%	13%	
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	93%	91%	92%	97%	
	Yes	7%	9%	8%	3%	
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even	No or no use	93%	90%	85%	92%	
though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	Yes	7%	10%	15%	8%	
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs,	0 times or no use	87%	82%	66%	80%	
or getting over their effects?	Once	8%	13%	15%	10%	
	Twice	5%	5%	6%	3%	
	3 or more times	0%	0%	12%	7%	
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	97%	94%	86%	92%	
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	2%	3%	5%	5%	
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	2%	3%	5%	3%	
	3 or more times	0%	0%	5%	0%	
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	95%	91%	86%	85%	
agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	2%	4%	3%	7%	
	Twice	2%	3%	2%	5%	
	3 or more times	2%	2%	9%	3%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions. ^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

			Gra	de	9		
		9t	h	121	th		
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
how many times have you missed work or school, or	0 times or no use	97%	98%	88%	93%		
neglected other major	Once	2%	0%	2%	5%		
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	2%	1%	2%	2%		
· ·	3 or more times	0%	1%	9%	0%		
how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	93%	97%	86%	98%		
	Once	5%	3%	5%	2%		
	Twice	2%	0%	3%	0%		
	3 or more times	0%	0%	6%	0%		
how many times have you hit someone or become violent	0 times or no use	97%	97%	91%	93%		
while using alcohol or other	Once	2%	2%	0%	5%		
drugs?	Twice	0%	1%	2%	0%		
	3 or more times	2%	0%	8%	2%		
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	93%	87%	65%	72%		
drugs that later you could not	Once	2%	9%	15%	15%		
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	2%	3%	2%	3%		
	3 or more times	3%	2%	18%	10%		
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	92%	86%	74%	68%		
drugs than you intended to?	Once	3%	13%	9%	18%		
	Twice	3%	1%	3%	5%		
	3 or more times	2%	0%	14%	8%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

		Grade				
		9t	h	12t	h	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("had sex")? ^	No	82%	84%	42%	66%	
	Yes, once or twice	10%	6%	21%	4%	
	Yes, 3 times or more	8%	10%	37%	29%	
During the last 12 months, with how	None	97%	84%	90%	66%	
many different male	1 person	0%	10%	6%	22%	
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	0%	3%	0%	7%	
	3 persons	0%	1%	1%	3%	
	4 persons	0%	1%	0%	1%	
	6 or more persons	3%	0%	3%	0%	
During the last 12 months, with how	None	80%	97%	46%	100%	
many different female	1 person	9%	2%	29%	0%	
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	4%	1%	11%	0%	
	3 persons	0%	0%	4%	0%	
	4 persons	1%	0%	3%	0%	
	5 persons	0%	0%	1%	0%	
	6 or more persons	5%	0%	6%	0%	
How many times have	0 times	93%	98%	90%	97%	
you been pregnant or gotten someone	1 time	0%	2%	3%	1%	
pregnant?	2 or more times	3%	0%	4%	1%	
	Not sure	4%	0%	3%	0%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	le		
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE IS	NUO HAVE EVED HAD	9th	า	12t	h	
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female	
OLXONE INVERSOUNCE		%	%	%	%	
Have you talked with your partner(s) about	Never	46%	22%	53%	17%	
protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Not with every partner	15%	28%	15%	22%	
STDS/HV/AIDS:	At least once with every partner	38%	50%	33%	61%	
Have you talked with partner(s) about	Never	38%	33%	27%	9%	
preventing pregnancy? **	Not with every partner	8%	17%	12%	4%	
	At least once with every partner	54%	50%	61%	87%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	54%	17%	19%	26%	
you and/or your partner use any birth control	Rarely	0%	17%	5%	4%	
method?	Sometimes	8%	6%	5%	0%	
	Usually	8%	22%	5%	4%	
	Always	31%	39%	65%	65%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	15%	6%	12%	13%	
a condom used?	Rarely	15%	6%	17%	13%	
	Sometimes	0%	11%	7%	4%	
	Usually	23%	28%	20%	26%	
	Always	46%	50%	44%	43%	
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	54%	50%	67%	65%	
you or your partner use a condom?	No	46%	50%	33%	35%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001 and 2004 survey results.

TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE *

		Grade					
		9t	h	12t	h		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors	One or both of my parents would object	66%	66%	42%	59%		
influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	I don't want to have sex	36%	62%	19%	48%		
(магк ан шас арргу)	Most students in my school don't have sex	8%	15%	19%	2%		
	My friends don't have sex	32%	44%	14%	32%		
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	54%	70%	14%	48%		
	I'm afraid of getting caught	32%	27%	19%	25%		
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	47%	44%	28%	57%		
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	39%	33%	17%	27%		
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	59%	64%	47%	66%		
	Fear of pregnancy ^	46%	68%	56%	84%		
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	32%	35%	25%	36%		
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	46%	60%	25%	55%		
	Other reason(s) ^^	39%	31%	50%	27%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.
^ New response option in 2007.