2010 Minnesota Student Survey County Tables

Fall 2010

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In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2010. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2010 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2010 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2010 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 335 public operating districts, 295 agreed to participate (88% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 79% of public school sixth graders, 75% of public school ninth graders, and 59% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2010 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 71% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

A small number of the 2010 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2007 survey instrument. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

				Grad	le		
		6th		9th		12tl	<u> </u>
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	203	100%	203	100%	188	100%
Gender	Male	102	50%	96	47%	90	48%
	Female	101	50%	107	53%	98	52%
Age	11 or younger	77	38%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	120	59%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	6	3%	0	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	66	33%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	126	62%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	9	4%	2	1%
	17	0	0%	0	0%	46	24%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	128	68%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	12	6%
	No answer	0	0%	2	1%	0	0%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	15	7%	20	10%	12	6%
	Black or African American	4	2%	2	1%	1	1%
	Hispanic or Latino	1	0%	2	1%	1	1%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	1	0%	3	1%	5	3%
	White	144	71%	139	68%	152	81%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	15	7%	29	14%	16	9%
	I don't know / no answer	23	11%	8	4%	1	1%

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, TRUANCY, AND UNSUPERVISED TIME Cass County

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	18%	27%	5%	15%	10%	10%
school?	I like school quite a bit	31%	34%	28%	37%	38%	39%
	I like school a little	30%	26%	31%	30%	30%	32%
	I don't like school very much	12%	10%	22%	14%	11%	11%
	I hate school	10%	4%	14%	4%	11%	7%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			1%	2%	0%	0%
	I plan to finish high						
	school but won't go to college			17%	5%	9%	2%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			6%	1%	15%	4%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			56%	71%	62%	68%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			19%	22%	14%	26%
During the last 30	Never	70%	74%	58%	63%	50%	44%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	19%	18%	34%	22%	35%	33%
or cut full days of	3 to 5 times	7%	3%	8%	12%	8%	13%
school?	6 to 10 times	1%	5%	0%	3%	3%	5%
	More than 10 times	3%	0%	0%	0%	3%	4%
In a typical week,	0 days	38%	32%	31%	36%	33%	19%
how often are you home alone or	1 day	25%	22%	21%	20%	16%	15%
another place unsupervised after	2 days	15%	18%	17%	14%	13%	15%
school? ^	3 days	13%	15%	13%	16%	14%	17%
	4 days	3%	1%	7%	8%	3%	6%
	5 days	7%	11%	11%	7%	21%	28%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2010.

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS Cass County

				Gra	ide		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the	A only	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%
most often.	A and B only	46%	61%	33%	56%	42%	69%
	B only	5%	1%	4%	1%	2%	0%
	B and C only	23%	13%	26%	16%	27%	21%
	C only	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%
	C and D only	6%	5%	19%	7%	11%	5%
	D only	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	D and F only	2%	2%	3%	7%	1%	0%
	F only	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	13%	14%	10%	11%	13%	1%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP	Yes			18%	22%	30%	11%
(Individualized Education Plan)? *	No			82%	78%	70%	89%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price	Yes	52%	49%	54%	52%	51%	56%
lunch at school?	No	48%	51%	46%	48%	49%	44%
Since the beginning of this	0 times	85%	94%	94%	94%	94%	94%
school year, how many times have you changed	1 time	5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%
schools?	2 times	3%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	7%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT Cass County

				Gra	nde		
		61	th	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in your school are	All	8%	5%	11%	3%	6%	1%
friendly?	Most	53%	41%	47%	58%	50%	59%
	Some	25%	40%	22%	33%	33%	36%
	A few	12%	15%	19%	7%	11%	4%
	None	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
How many students in	All	4%	6%	10%	3%	3%	1%
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	34%	29%	32%	35%	41%	33%
lunchroom?	Some	28%	35%	38%	52%	35%	52%
	A few	29%	27%	17%	9%	17%	13%
	None	5%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%
How many students in	All	3%	1%	4%	2%	7%	2%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	10%	7%	14%	8%	8%	8%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	11%	21%	14%	17%	16%	26%
J	A few	39%	39%	39%	55%	49%	50%
	None	37%	32%	29%	18%	20%	14%
How many of your	All	24%	34%	13%	8%	10%	9%
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	35%	22%	20%	31%	42%	41%
	Some	17%	16%	30%	29%	29%	28%
	A few	14%	18%	25%	20%	14%	19%
	None	10%	10%	13%	12%	5%	2%
How many of your	All	48%	48%	23%	30%	26%	26%
teachers show respect for students?	Most	31%	28%	40%	46%	45%	53%
	Some	7%	10%	21%	15%	17%	16%
	A few	10%	14%	13%	10%	10%	5%
	None	4%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY Cass County

				Gra	ide		
How much do vor	uraa ar diaa	6t	h	91	h	12th	
How much do you ag with the following sta		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to	Strongly agree	52%	39%	46%	46%	55%	49%
and from school	Agree	44%	51%	51%	51%	40%	44%
	Disagree	1%	10%	3%	3%	5%	6%
	Strongly disagree	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	51%	56%	38%	42%	45%	42%
	Agree	41%	39%	51%	51%	49%	52%
	Disagree	6%	5%	9%	7%	6%	4%
	Strongly disagree	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	57%	47%	60%	47%	65%	48%
neighborhood	Agree	31%	40%	32%	47%	27%	41%
	Disagree	6%	11%	7%	7%	5%	4%
	Strongly disagree	5%	2%	1%	0%	3%	6%
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	27%	23%	27%	28%	37%	32%
school are a safe place to be	Agree	47%	48%	53%	65%	47%	54%
	Disagree	23%	19%	16%	7%	12%	10%
	Strongly disagree	3%	9%	4%	0%	5%	4%
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	8%	5%	2%	1%	1%	1%
is a problem at this school	Agree	12%	10%	15%	11%	10%	13%
	Disagree	19%	35%	34%	46%	37%	38%
	Strongly disagree	61%	49%	49%	42%	52%	49%
Student use of	Strongly agree	10%	8%	14%	17%	26%	17%
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	15%	23%	35%	37%	37%	45%
school	Disagree	34%	30%	36%	32%	28%	29%
	Strongly disagree	41%	39%	16%	13%	9%	9%

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL

					Gra	ide		
			61		9t		12	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Decision that I and 40	Val		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, has anyone offered, sold, or	Yes		5%	3%	12%	13%	13%	12%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		95%	97%	88%	87%	88%	88%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		60%	67%	68%	74%	74%	80%
times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property on school property?	1 time		15%	17%	13%	13%	19%	12%
	2 or 3 times		13%	13%	17%	9%	3%	7%
proposity.	4 or 5 times		4%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Domin with a Lord CO	6 or more times		9%	3%	1%	2%	3%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		87%	91%	93%	96%	95%	94%
days did you not go to school because	1 day		6%	6%	4%	2%	0%	3%
you felt unsafe at school or going	2 or 3 days		3%	3%	3%	1%	2%	2%
to/from school?	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
	6 or more days		4%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	46%	22%	26%	19%	19%	12%
following has happened to you on		No	54%	78%	74%	81%	81%	88%
school property? Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	70%	48%	48%	37%	36%	24%
		No	30%	52%	52%	63%	64%	76%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	57%	37%	32%	20%	23%	12%
		No	43%	63%	68%	80%	77%	88%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	5%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%
		No	95%	99%	97%	99%	99%	99%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a	Yes			19%	30%	27%	18%
	sexual way? *	No			81%	70%	73%	82%
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			20%	41%	20%	29%
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *	No			80%	59%	80%	71%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 7 BULLYING

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	43%	38%	61%	57%	77%	69%
has another student or group of students made	Once or twice	28%	40%	21%	31%	14%	20%
fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded	About once a week	13%	5%	8%	7%	2%	6%
you from friends or activities?	Several times a week	7%	8%	5%	4%	5%	3%
	Every day	10%	8%	4%	2%	2%	2%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	45%	66%	55%	53%	68%	65%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	36%	30%	31%	38%	22%	30%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or	About once a week	11%	2%	5%	7%	5%	3%
	Several times a week	5%	0%	8%	0%	5%	1%
activities?	Every day	3%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%

TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

				Gra	ide		
	ool year, how many	6t	:h	9t	h	12	th
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	15%	3%	26%	5%	23%	6%
study	1-2 hours	39%	44%	46%	43%	42%	31%
	3-5 hours	28%	23%	22%	29%	25%	30%
	6-10 hours	9%	24%	4%	16%	9%	26%
	11-20 hours	4%	3%	2%	5%	1%	6%
	21 hours or more	4%	3%	0%	3%	0%	2%
Reading for	0 hours	35%	19%	53%	27%	55%	28%
pleasure	1-2 hours	38%	40%	35%	35%	22%	32%
	3-5 hours	13%	20%	4%	15%	17%	23%
	6-10 hours	8%	10%	0%	7%	2%	10%
	11-20 hours	3%	3%	2%	10%	0%	5%
	21 hours or more	3%	9%	5%	7%	3%	2%
Volunteer	0 hours	61%	60%	67%	58%	67%	53%
work ^	1-2 hours	30%	29%	22%	22%	26%	28%
	3-5 hours	3%	6%	7%	15%	6%	9%
	6-10 hours	2%	2%	1%	4%	0%	6%
	11-20 hours	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%
	21 hours or more	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Work for pay	0 hours	45%	48%	39%	33%	40%	23%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	25%	20%	17%	24%	14%	11%
others)	3-5 hours	15%	12%	12%	23%	7%	12%
	6-10 hours	9%	9%	14%	12%	11%	19%
	11-20 hours	2%	3%	11%	4%	13%	25%
	21 hours or more	3%	7%	7%	5%	15%	11%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 8B USE OF TIME Cass County

Describe as the control of				Gra	ide		
During the school y hours in a typical w		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
spend doing the fol		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	-	%	%	%	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	6%	10%	3%	4%	3%	6%
DVDS OF VIGEOS	1-2 hours	30%	37%	25%	22%	20%	18%
	3-5 hours	22%	22%	27%	33%	23%	42%
	6-10 hours	19%	18%	23%	28%	26%	25%
	11-20 hours	10%	6%	10%	12%	17%	7%
	21 hours or more	13%	8%	12%	2%	10%	2%
Playing video	0 hours	15%	47%	20%	54%	28%	80%
games ^	1-2 hours	31%	31%	23%	24%	25%	13%
	3-5 hours	20%	8%	20%	14%	16%	3%
	6-10 hours	19%	6%	16%	3%	12%	3%
	11-20 hours	5%	5%	8%	4%	11%	0%
	21 hours or more	9%	2%	13%	1%	8%	1%
Talking on the	0 hours	39%	30%	21%	10%	11%	5%
phone or texting ^	1-2 hours	18%	23%	23%	15%	29%	22%
	3-5 hours	10%	17%	15%	19%	11%	11%
	6-10 hours	11%	9%	16%	9%	10%	16%
	11-20 hours	11%	5%	8%	12%	13%	19%
	21 hours or more	11%	15%	17%	36%	25%	26%
Online activities	0 hours	36%	33%	30%	16%	23%	9%
(e-mail, instant IM-ing, etc.) ^	1-2 hours	24%	29%	35%	28%	31%	26%
3 , ,	3-5 hours	15%	15%	15%	20%	18%	30%
	6-10 hours	14%	11%	9%	11%	17%	24%
	11-20 hours	5%	4%	5%	15%	6%	6%
	21 hours or more	5%	7%	5%	10%	5%	5%
Hanging out	0 hours	8%	6%	8%	3%	7%	4%
	1-2 hours	25%	21%	20%	13%	16%	17%
	3-5 hours	20%	23%	17%	21%	29%	19%
	6-10 hours	12%	18%	19%	25%	20%	32%
	11-20 hours	12%	16%	19%	13%	14%	17%
	21 hours or more	22%	16%	16%	25%	15%	11%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES Cass County

Decision with a section of	vaan havu afta			Gra	de		
During the school y have you participate		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	eu III tiie	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (lessons, band,	Not available in my community	4%	6%	3%	1%	2%	2%
choir, dance, drama, etc.) ^	Never	30%	23%	63%	40%	54%	36%
diama, etc.)	Less than monthly	9%	5%	2%	7%	6%	10%
	Monthly	1%	6%	3%	1%	4%	4%
	1-2 times per week	31%	31%	9%	9%	7%	6%
	3-4 times per week	15%	16%	2%	7%	9%	9%
	Every day	9%	12%	17%	36%	18%	33%
Club or community sports	Not available in my community	3%	12%	7%	3%	4%	4%
teams	Never	33%	43%	50%	52%	45%	55%
	Less than monthly	12%	4%	5%	13%	8%	7%
	Monthly	3%	11%	7%	7%	7%	9%
	1-2 times per week	15%	12%	4%	9%	6%	13%
	3-4 times per week	18%	12%	5%	8%	12%	5%
	Every day	15%	5%	22%	9%	19%	6%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	11%	9%	2%	0%	5%	1%
	Never	30%	35%	29%	45%	35%	48%
	Less than monthly	9%	7%	12%	5%	6%	4%
	Monthly	3%	7%	7%	4%	10%	5%
	1-2 times per week	11%	15%	2%	5%	5%	6%
	3-4 times per week	21%	19%	6%	12%	7%	11%
	Every day	16%	9%	42%	30%	33%	24%
Community clubs and programs	Not available in my community	5%	6%	10%	5%	5%	3%
(4-H, Park and Rec, Community	Never	53%	51%	65%	57%	65%	69%
Ed., etc.)	Less than monthly	9%	9%	10%	10%	16%	9%
	Monthly	10%	11%	6%	11%	7%	8%
	1-2 times per week	8%	15%	4%	8%	2%	6%
	3-4 times per week	9%	6%	2%	5%	2%	1%
	Every day	8%	1%	3%	4%	2%	3%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES Cass County

Description of the state of the				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participat		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	eu III liie	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mentoring programs (as a	Not available in my community	15%	13%	9%	8%	7%	1%
mentor or being mentored) ^	Never	69%	72%	81%	80%	73%	77%
memorea) ··	Less than monthly	5%	2%	1%	2%	7%	5%
	Monthly	2%	2%	3%	3%	5%	4%
	1-2 times per week	5%	11%	4%	5%	5%	9%
	3-4 times per week	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%
	Every day	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Religious activities	Not available in my community	4%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%
(religious services,	Never	29%	33%	44%	35%	50%	40%
education, youth group, etc.)	Less than monthly	11%	8%	10%	13%	9%	18%
	Monthly	13%	7%	11%	15%	9%	6%
	1-2 times per week	33%	43%	30%	32%	24%	30%
	3-4 times per week	5%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%
	Every day	5%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%
Service learning programs ^^	Not available in my community	10%	9%	10%	8%	7%	6%
	Never	64%	67%	80%	84%	81%	73%
	Less than monthly	5%	10%	3%	4%	4%	7%
	Monthly	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	6%
	1-2 times per week	7%	8%	1%	1%	0%	4%
	3-4 times per week	7%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%
	Every day	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%
Tutoring, Homework Help	Not available in my community	8%	5%	6%	1%	9%	3%
or other academic programs ^^	Never	63%	64%	70%	82%	72%	70%
orograms ~~	Less than monthly	9%	6%	4%	5%	7%	9%
	Monthly	2%	4%	5%	3%	1%	5%
	1-2 times per week	8%	12%	9%	6%	5%	9%
	3-4 times per week	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%
	Every day	8%	5%	2%	2%	5%	2%

 $^{^{\}wedge}$ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons. $^{\wedge\wedge}$ New question in 2010.

TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	74%	83%	79%	79%	79%	84%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	47%	60%	39%	48%	47%	42%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	13%	28%	16%	20%	10%	12%
шас арргуу	My friends participate	30%	38%	47%	51%	33%	38%
	To help me get into college	18%	29%	26%	46%	17%	49%
	It is a safe place to be after school ^	9%	16%	7%	11%	7%	6%
	Participate for other reasons	20%	19%	22%	20%	21%	19%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	0%	4%	8%	10%	4%	12%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	20%	26%	8%	29%	19%	21%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	0%	13%	8%	15%	4%	10%
	My friends don't participate	5%	6%	10%	19%	11%	12%
	I'm not interested	51%	48%	59%	52%	55%	44%
	I am too busy with other things	17%	39%	41%	52%	43%	54%
	I don't have a way to get there or home ^	12%	22%	13%	37%	9%	8%
	I have to take care of other family members ^	5%	7%	5%	10%	4%	4%
	It's not a safe place to be after school ^	0%	4%	3%	0%	2%	0%
	Don't participate for other reasons	27%	30%	23%	21%	26%	19%

[^] New response option in 2010.

TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION Cass County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	51%	55%	46%	39%	50%	41%
	Both adoptive parents	3%	3%	2%	4%	0%	2%
	Mother and stepfather	7%	5%	7%	5%	4%	5%
	Father and stepmother	2%	4%	4%	4%	0%	2%
	Mother only	16%	15%	18%	21%	12%	24%
	Father only	4%	2%	4%	3%	10%	6%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	13%	11%	10%	13%	7%	4%
	Other	5%	5%	6%	12%	13%	13%
	No adults or no answer	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%	2%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	54%	28%	37%	26%	45%	32%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	21%	31%	27%	29%	20%	27%
	No, not very often	9%	23%	13%	22%	13%	19%
	No, not at all	7%	6%	8%	9%	8%	9%
	My father is not around	9%	12%	15%	15%	14%	13%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	58%	64%	51%	49%	49%	51%
nbout mother about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	23%	20%	21%	26%	25%	30%
	No, not very often	13%	14%	17%	19%	12%	12%
	No, not at all	3%	0%	6%	3%	7%	4%
	My mother is not around	3%	2%	5%	3%	7%	3%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Cass County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	1%	0%	4%	2%	6%	4%
oure about you.	A little	2%	1%	0%	6%	5%	3%
	Some	4%	2%	8%	3%	7%	3%
	Quite a bit	6%	9%	7%	25%	15%	17%
	Very much	86%	88%	81%	64%	67%	73%
other adult	Not at all	2%	0%	2%	1%	5%	2%
relatives care about you?	A little	2%	4%	2%	9%	5%	4%
	Some	5%	3%	6%	10%	12%	11%
	Quite a bit	17%	11%	23%	19%	23%	19%
	Very much	73%	82%	67%	62%	56%	64%
friends care	Not at all	5%	1%	1%	1%	7%	1%
about you?	A little	7%	7%	8%	3%	7%	5%
	Some	21%	12%	23%	19%	13%	16%
	Quite a bit	41%	25%	48%	28%	41%	37%
	Very much	26%	55%	20%	49%	32%	40%
teachers/ other	Not at all	7%	9%	8%	8%	7%	5%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	14%	14%	16%	16%	11%	15%
•	Some	15%	14%	37%	37%	35%	29%
	Quite a bit	37%	26%	30%	31%	31%	36%
	Very much	26%	36%	10%	9%	16%	14%
religious or	Not at all	13%	11%	18%	18%	26%	19%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	11%	12%	11%	14%	18%	16%
•	Some	9%	16%	25%	21%	18%	17%
	Quite a bit	35%	31%	19%	26%	21%	23%
	Very much	33%	32%	27%	22%	18%	24%
other adults in	Not at all	8%	7%	6%	9%	10%	11%
your community care about you?	A little	10%	13%	22%	19%	15%	21%
calo about your	Some	26%	21%	38%	27%	35%	30%
	Quite a bit	30%	27%	26%	34%	30%	21%
	Very much	26%	32%	9%	11%	11%	17%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

				Gra	ide			
		6t	h	9t	h	12	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	20%	24%	12%	28%	24%	34%	
repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	80%	76%	88%	72%	76%	66%	
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	13%	16%	7%	23%	13%	21%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	88%	84%	93%	77%	87%	79%	

TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE * Cass County

			Gra	de	
		91	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	Yes	1%	3%	3%	10%
	No	99%	97%	97%	90%
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened	Yes	5%	14%	13%	19%
you or made you feel afraid?	No	95%	86%	87%	81%
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	3%	12%	10%	13%
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	97%	88%	90%	87%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

				Gra	ide		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
	Yes	14%	16%	9%	15%	6%	11%
	No	86%	84%	91%	85%	94%	89%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	Yes	13%	10%	12%	23%	8%	12%
	No	87%	90%	88%	77%	92%	88%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	3%	11%	0%	11%	5%	11%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	97%	89%	100%	89%	95%	89%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	3%	9%	1%	7%	1%	8%
	No	97%	91%	99%	93%	99%	92%

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	de		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	46%	52%	38%	41%	43%	40%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	28%	26%	46%	45%	38%	39%
	3-4 years ago	5%	3%	13%	7%	8%	14%
	More than 4 years ago	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%	2%
	I have never had a physical exam	21%	15%	3%	5%	8%	5%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you	Yes	14%	9%	18%	16%	17%	16%
ave asthma?	No	86%	91%	82%	84%	83%	84%
Do you have a physical health	No	88%	87%	87%	86%	86%	82%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	12%	13%	13%	14%	14%	18%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	91%	85%	92%	85%	95%	88%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	9%	15%	8%	15%	5%	12%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			95%	81%	90%	81%
emotional health problem? *	Yes, during the last year			2%	10%	5%	7%
	Yes, more than a year ago			3%	10%	6%	12%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No			96%	94%	94%	95%
or other drug problem? *	Yes, during the last year			3%	5%	3%	2%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	1%	2%	3%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES Cass County

					Gra	ide		
			61	th	91	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present time, do you	Underweight		9%	16%	13%	7%	9%	1%
think you are	About the right weig	jht	73%	63%	73%	65%	74%	64%
	Overweight		17%	21%	14%	28%	17%	35%
During the last	I am not trying to	Yes			39%	35%	53%	32%
12 months, have you done any of	lose weight or control my weight	No			61%	65%	47%	68%
the following to ose or control weight? (Mark all that apply) *^	Fast or skip meals	Yes			11%	25%	7%	17%
	Smoke cigarettes	No			89%	75%	93%	83%
an that appry)		Yes			5%	7%	5%	8%
		No			95%	93%	95%	92%
	Exercise	Yes			55%	50%	39%	52%
		No			45%	50%	61%	48%
	Use diet pills, speed or other	Yes			1%	2%	3%	5%
	drugs	No			99%	98%	97%	95%
	Eat healthier	Yes			32%	50%	27%	55%
		No			68%	50%	73%	45%
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes			0%	5%	2%	1%
	arter eating	No			100%	95%	98%	99%
	Use laxatives	Yes			0%	0%	3%	2%
		No			100%	100%	97%	98%
Weight status * according to	Not overweight				74%	82%	71%	78%
Body Mass	Overweight				17%	12%	18%	12%
Index (BMI) **	Obese				9%	6%	11%	10%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

[^] Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons.

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of the last 7 days	0 days	8%	11%	11%	17%	14%	22%
did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	1 day	6%	6%	2%	10%	6%	12%
	2 days	14%	11%	9%	6%	8%	21%
	3 days	6%	9%	10%	15%	8%	9%
	4 days	6%	8%	8%	10%	9%	8%
	5 days	13%	27%	22%	20%	20%	18%
	6 days	7%	7%	11%	11%	9%	3%
	7 days	39%	20%	28%	12%	26%	5%
On how many of	0 days	10%	5%	3%	9%	12%	17%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	7%	7%	1%	6%	0%	16%
physically active for a combined	2 days	7%	8%	10%	13%	8%	15%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	8%	8%	5%	14%	7%	17%
	4 days	3%	5%	6%	11%	10%	9%
	5 days	14%	29%	24%	20%	21%	13%
	6 days	12%	8%	11%	13%	8%	4%
	7 days	38%	28%	40%	16%	34%	7%

TABLE 18 NUTRITION Cass County

				Gra	de		
	lasah addha	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How many glasses of following did you drift		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Milk	0 glasses	19%	21%	18%	33%	11%	20%
	1-2 glasses	41%	47%	52%	49%	50%	65%
	3-4 glasses	31%	20%	23%	13%	26%	10%
	5 or more glasses	8%	11%	7%	5%	13%	4%
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	41%	40%	45%	52%	44%	54%
	1-2 glasses	34%	51%	41%	38%	38%	42%
	3-4 glasses	15%	6%	11%	8%	7%	4%
	5 or more glasses	9%	3%	3%	2%	12%	0%
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	45%	47%	49%	60%	62%	60%
	1-2 glasses	38%	41%	38%	29%	24%	33%
	3-4 glasses	11%	10%	9%	8%	7%	5%
	5 or more glasses	7%	2%	3%	3%	7%	1%
Pop or soda	0 glasses	37%	63%	29%	48%	35%	58%
	1-2 glasses	43%	30%	48%	43%	29%	33%
	3-4 glasses	9%	6%	14%	9%	16%	6%
	5 or more glasses	11%	1%	9%	1%	20%	3%
Sports drinks	0 glasses	48%	76%	57%	74%	61%	85%
	1-2 glasses	22%	13%	26%	15%	20%	9%
	3-4 glasses	16%	8%	11%	5%	6%	4%
	5 or more glasses	13%	3%	7%	5%	14%	2%
Water	0 glasses	4%	9%	6%	8%	6%	4%
	1-2 glasses	26%	23%	29%	29%	26%	30%
	3-4 glasses	24%	22%	20%	26%	26%	38%
	5 or more glasses	45%	46%	44%	36%	41%	29%
How many servings	0 servings	11%	7%	11%	9%	17%	3%
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did you eat yesterday?	1 serving	11%	15%	14%	16%	8%	18%
	2 servings	19%	23%	23%	29%	21%	22%
	3 servings	21%	22%	25%	22%	16%	23%
	4 servings	19%	17%	11%	14%	13%	26%
	5 or more servings	20%	17%	16%	11%	24%	7%

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

				Gra	ade		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
when you	u wear a seat belt	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
ride in a car?	Never	4%	1%	4%	2%	6%	2%
	Sometimes	15%	16%	19%	12%	16%	8%
	Often	22%	19%	36%	35%	16%	18%
	Always	59%	64%	41%	52%	62%	72%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			26%	40%	9%	4%
	Never			4%	3%	7%	3%
	Sometimes			3%	8%	6%	5%
	Often			12%	3%	9%	6%
	Always			54%	47%	69%	81%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS Cass County

				ade			
14//		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
Where have you rece information about	ivea most of your	Male	Female	Male	Female	12 Male % 69% 51% 32% 59% 10% 13% 28% 35% 65% 42% 18% 44% 13% 44% 31%	Female
		%	%	%	%		%
alcohol and other	Friends or peers	29%	30%	51%	63%	69%	73%
drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Parents	51%	61%	54%	63%	51%	60%
	Brothers or sisters	19%	22%	26%	29%	32%	38%
	School/teachers/ counselors	54%	57%	59%	72%	59%	54%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	16%	23%	14%	22%	10%	21%
	Religious/ community groups	13%	16%	11%	14%	13%	10%
	Internet	10%	7%	23%	25%	28%	15%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	27%	26%	26%	38%	35%	34%
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	5%	13%	2%	2%	5%	4%
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	29%	34%	54%	70%	63% 69% 63% 51% 29% 32% 72% 59% 22% 10% 14% 13% 25% 28% 38% 35% 70% 65% 55% 42% 21% 18% 58% 44% 34% 13% 15% 7% 20% 41% 34% 31%	79%
that apply)	Parents	36%	56%	50%	54% 63% 26% 29% 59% 72% 14% 22% 11% 14% 23% 25% 26% 38% 2% 2% 54% 70%	42%	41%
	Brothers or sisters	16%	24%	27%	21%	18%	24%
	School/teachers/ counselors	37%	29%	46%	58%	44%	47%
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	9%	10%	9%	34%	13%	28%
	Religious/ community groups	5%	8%	7%	15%	7%	12%
	Internet	13%	5%	32%	20%	41%	20%
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	22%	18%	25%	34%	31%	38%
	I do not know much about sex	13%	19%	3%	4%	7%	4%

TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Cass County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you ag the following stateme		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I get a lot of	Agree	20%	19%	18%	26%	19%	26%
headaches, stomachaches or	Mostly agree	13%	27%	9%	19%	5%	21%
sickness.	Mostly disagree	29%	23%	34%	28%	22%	25%
	Disagree	38%	30%	39%	27%	Male % 19% 5% 22% 55% 7% 15% 36% 41% 4% 5% 13% 79% 18% 23% 36% 18% 24% 22% 36% 15% 19% 21% 45% 16% 31% 26% 27% 6% 8%	28%
I am often irritable	Agree	12%	13%	12%	9%	7% 55% 9% 7% 3% 15% 0% 36% 8% 41% 2% 5% 3% 79% 8% 18% 6% 23% 4% 23% 2% 36% 1% 18% 4% 24%	14%
and angry.	Mostly agree	19%	17%	23%	23%	15%	18%
	Mostly disagree	31%	31%	36%	40%	36%	35%
	Disagree	39%	38%	29%	28%	41%	33%
I have many fears and am easily scared.	Agree	1%	12%	0%	12%	4%	8%
	Mostly agree	14%	10%	4%	12%	5%	16%
	Mostly disagree	24%	32%	20%	33%	13%	23%
	Disagree	61%	46%	76%	43%	79%	53%
I often have trouble	Agree	23%	19%	20%	18%	18%	19%
concentrating.	Mostly agree	17%	24%	23%	26%	23%	26%
	Mostly disagree	26%	21%	31%	34%	23%	22%
	Disagree	34%	36%	26%	22%	36%	33%
I am restless and	Agree	19%	22%	19%	11%	18%	14%
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	16%	18%	24%	34%	24%	29%
	Mostly disagree	32%	16%	27%	32%	22%	22%
	Disagree	32%	43%	30%	23%	36%	35%
I often have trouble	Agree	16%	29%	9%	19%	15%	16%
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	14%	19%	17%	20%	19%	18%
	Mostly disagree	27%	16%	28%	26%	21%	26%
	Disagree	43%	35%	46%	34%	45%	41%
I do things before I	Agree	20%	26%	21%	20%	16%	16%
think.	Mostly agree	22%	23%	19%	30%	31%	28%
	Mostly disagree	32%	24%	40%	29%	26%	27%
	Disagree	26%	27%	20%	21%	27%	29%
l am often unhappy,	Agree	2%	12%	8%	11%	6%	7%
depressed or tearful.	Mostly agree	9%	18%	9%	15%	8%	11%
	Mostly disagree	22%	13%	18%	29%	20%	27%
	Disagree	67%	56%	66%	45%	65%	54%

TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Cass County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9tl	n	121	h
During the last 30 da	vs	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	12%	12%	6%	17%	15%	16%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	9%	16%	9%	19%	16%	29%
	Yes, more than usual	7%	13%	8%	21%	22%	18%
	Yes, a little	41%	37%	45%	34%	28%	33%
	Not at all	31%	22%	32%	9%	19%	4%
have you felt	All the time	4%	8%	4%	6%	7%	5%
sad?	Most of the time	7%	15%	5%	16%	5%	14%
-	Some of the time	19%	30%	18%	35%	28%	31%
	A little of the time	37%	38%	41%	36%	40%	42%
	None of the time	33%	8%	31%	8%		8%
liscouraged or p	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	9%	8%	8%	11%	6%	2%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	4%	13%	6%	11%	13%	10%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	9%	13%	10%	23%	10%	21%
	A little bit	21%	22%	18%	23%	21%	26%
	Not at all	56%	45%	58%	33%	51%	41%
have you felt	All the time	4%	7%	5%	2%	3%	5%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	4%	13%	6%	20%	3%	16%
-	Some of the time	19%	23%	23%	29%	28%	27%
	A little of the time	47%	48%	33%	39%	45%	39%
	None of the time	26%	8%	32%	10%	21%	13%

TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR Cass County

		Grade						
		6t	h	91	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Have you ever hurt	No	82%	78%	82%	61%	86%	65%	
yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)?	Yes, during the last year	14%	16%	12%	27%	12%	11%	
,,.	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	6%	6%	12%	2%	23%	
Have you ever	No	80%	80%	75%	67%	81%	71%	
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	11%	16%	16%	26%	67% 81%	11%	
	Yes, more than a year ago	8%	4%	9%	7%	9%	17%	
Have you ever tried	No	99%	94%	92%	87%	98%	90%	
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	0%	5%	0%	5%	1%	2%	
	Yes, more than a year ago	1%	1%	8%	8%	1%	8%	

TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR *

	months, how often	9th	n Female	% 23% % 5% % 5% % 6% % 71% % 10% % 6% % 8% % 5% % 6% % 4% % 55% % 22% % 12% % 6% % 6% % 58%	h Female
have you done the	ese activities?	Male %	remaie %		remale %
Played cards for	Not at all	66%	88%	,,,	92%
money	Less than once a month	16%	10%	23%	5%
	About once a month	10%	2%	5%	19
	About once a week	8%	0%	5%	29
	Daily	0%	0%	6%	09
Bet on games of	Not at all	64%	83%	71%	889
personal skill like pool, golf,	Less than once a month	17%	14%	5% 6% 71% 10% 6% 8% 5% 85% 6% 4% 2% 4% 55% 22% 12%	69
or bowling	About once a month	12%	3%	6%	39
	About once a week	4%	0%	8%	29
	Daily	2%	0%	5%	19
Bet money on sports teams or horseracing ^	Not at all	72%	90%	85%	949
	Less than once a month	15%	9%	6%	19
	About once a month	9%	1%	4%	49
	About once a week	3%	0%	2%	09
	Daily	1%	0%	4%	19
Bought lottery tickets or	Not at all	88%	92%	55%	599
scratch offs	Less than once a month	4%	4%	22%	249
	About once a month	3%	2%	12%	89
	About once a week	4%	2%	6%	79
	Daily	0%	0%	6%	29
Gambled in a casino	Not at all	95%	98%	58%	62%
Casino	Less than once a month	2%	2%	20%	22%
	About once a month	3%	0%	4%	69
	About once a week	0%	0%	11%	99
	Daily	0%	0%	8%	19
Gambled for money online	Not at all	93%	99%	94%	989
money omine	Less than once a month	3%	0%	71% 10% 6% 8% 5% 85% 6% 4% 2% 4% 55% 22% 12% 6% 6% 6% 4% 11% 8%	09
	About once a month	3%	0%	1%	19
	About once a week	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Daily	0%	0%	4%	19

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR Cass County

				Gra	de			
		6tl	h	9tl	n	121	?th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	87%	91%	94%	84%	91%	87%	
have you run away	Once or twice	10%	7%	4%	8%	7%	8%	
from home?	3 to 5 times	2%	1%	1%	6%	1%	3%	
	6 to 10 times	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	
During the last 12	Never	82%	93%	75%	85%	82%	91%	
months, how often have you damaged	Once or twice	9%	7%	20%	11%	12%	6%	
or destroyed property at school or somewhere else?	3 to 5 times	5%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%	
	6 to 10 times	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	3%	0%	2%	2%	
During the last 12	Never	58%	71%	67%	76%	77%	88%	
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	24%	20%	23%	18%	15%	7%	
up another person?	3 to 5 times	9%	6%	9%	3%	2%	2%	
	6 to 10 times	5%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	
	More than 10 times	4%	2%	1%	1%		2%	
During the last 12	Never	89%	96%	85%	83%	78%	92%	
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	6%	4%	8%	9%	12%	6%	
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	1%	0%	3%	5%	4%	1%	
for it?	6 to 10 times	2%	0%	1%	3%	2%	0%	
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	3%	1%	% 12% % 4% % 2% % 5%	1%	
On how many of the	0 days	99%	100%	98%	99%	98%	100%	
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	
	6 or more days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
On how many of the	0 days	91%	98%	89%	97%	93%	95%	
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	6%	2%	3%	0%	0%	2%	
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	4%	2%	2%	2%	
School property:	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	
	6 or more days	3%	0%	0%	1%	5%	1%	

TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE ** Cass County

		Grade							
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%	%	%		
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	86%	98%	81%	79%	66%	63%		
	Yes	14%	2%	19%	21%	34%	37%		
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	99%	98%	95%	91%	78%	84%		
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days)	Yes	1%	2%	5%	9%	22%	16%		
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	99%	100%	93%	98%	83%	87%		
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	1%	0%	7%	2%	17%	13%		
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	70%	89%	52%	53%	43%	33%		
· ·	Used only alcohol in the past year	14%	6%	31%	24%	27%	38%		
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	7%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%		
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	9%	3%	15%	22%	30%	26%		

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

				Gra	ide		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	i	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	92%	98%	86%	80%	73%	66%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	7%	0%	3%	6%	5%	8%
a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	3%	2%	4%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	5%
	20 to 29 days	1%	1%	3%	3%	5%	2%
	All 30 days	0%	1%	2%	6%	14%	14%
During the last 30 days, how	Never	96%	98%	85%	80%	73%	67%
frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	2%	1%	6%	8%	9%	10%
	One to five cigarettes per day	2%	0%	5%	12%	5%	13%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	1%	2%	0%	6%	7%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	1%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	82%	87%	67%	58%	52%	40%
of a cigarette?	10 years old or younger	8%	6%	9%	10%	13%	10%
	11 years old	8%	6%	4%	6%	7%	3%
	12 years old	0%	1%	3%	7%	13%	10%
	13 years old	1%	0%	9%	8%	2%	8%
	14 years old	0%	0%	8%	8%	3%	2%
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	4%	2%	11%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	5%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	9%

TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Cass County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	91%	100%	85%	95%	76%	97%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	5%	0%	8%	3%	10%	1%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	2%	0%	4%	0%
	10 to 19 days	2%	0%	3%	1%	4%	0%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	6%	1%
During the last 30	0 days	95%	99%	94%	96%	80%	87%
days, on how many days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	5%	0%	2%	2%	9%	8%
cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	5%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	All 30 days	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	83%	94%	65%	87%	55%	64%
used chewing tobacco?	10 years old or younger	5%	5%	3%	2%	11%	2%
	11 years old	9%	1%	6%	2%	4%	1%
	12 years old	2%	0%	9%	0%	4%	2%
	13 years old	1%	0%	8%	5%	2%	3%
	14 years old	0%	0%	8%	3%	4%	4%
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	1%	8%	6%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	7%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	10%

TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO *

Cass County

			Grad	de	
INOLUDEO ONI VITUO	05 W/10 U05D	9t	h	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	22%	4%	79%	57%
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	0%	0%	10%	0%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	0%	4%	24%	11%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	6%	4%	3%	3%
	Bought it from vending machines	0%	0%	0%	3%
	Bought it on the Internet	0%	0%	0%	3%
	Got it from friends	61%	52%	28%	49%
	Got it from my parents	11%	9%	10%	16%
	Got it from other family members	17%	4%	14%	8%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	17%	39%	14%	24%
	Took it from my home	17%	17%	3%	3%
	Took it from a friend's home	22%	4%	3%	3%
	Took it from stores	22%	0%	3%	5%

			Gra	Grade				
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
	TODAGGO IN THE EAST SO DATE		%	%	1			
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	0%	0%	7%	0%			
you use a fake ID?	No	100%	100%	93%	100%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY Cass County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	76%	91%	57%	55%	47%	36%
many occasions (if	1-2	15%	5%	16%	18%	12%	11%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	3%	3%	12%	14%	10%	14%
to drink?	6-9	3%	0%	7%	6%	11%	13%
	10-19	0%	1%	8%	4%	5%	6%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	12%
	40+	2%	0%	0%	1%	11%	6%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	91%	96%	70%	70%	64%	50%
days did you drink	1 or 2 days	8%	2%	18%	18%	11%	24%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic	3 to 5 days	0%	2%	8%	6%	10%	18%
beverage?	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	3%	5%	6%	6%
	10 to 19 days	1%	0%	1%	0%	4%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	81%	91%	60%	56%	51%	37%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	16%	5%	11%	18%	5%	10%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	10%	5%	3%	14%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	1%	1%	8%	4%	12%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	1%	4%	3%	1%	12%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	2%	2%	9%	5%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	2%	1%	11%	7%	28%	11%
Over the last 2	Never			82%	86%	71%	77%
weeks, how many times (if any) have	Once			9%	7%	9%	11%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			6%	6%	8%	4%
	3 to 5 times			2%	1%	6%	4%
	6 or more times			1%	0%	6%	3%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE Cass County

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	67%	79%	48%	46%	34%	25%	
	10 years old or younger	20%	17%	19%	15%	9%	8%	
	11 years old	10%	4%	2%	4%	8%	4%	
	12 years old	3%	0%	11%	12%	4%	6%	
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	10%	7%	5%	
	14 years old	0%	0%	11%	7%	8%	8%	
	15 years old	0%	0%	3%	6%	7%	16%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	22%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	12%	5%	

TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*

Cass County

			Gra	de	;		
INOLUBEO ONI VITUOSE W	40 H05D	9t	h	12t	h		
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WE ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 L		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	0%	0%	10%	2%		
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	7%	0%	10%	2%		
	Bought it at stores	7%	3%	14%	0%		
	Bought it on the Internet	0%	0%	3%	2%		
	Got it from friends	52%	59%	38%	52%		
	Got it from my parents	19%	24%	7%	21%		
	Got it from other family members	15%	3%	10%	21%		
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	15%	24%	31%	42%		
	Got it at parties	26%	38%	45%	44%		
	Took it from my home	19%	24%	14%	10%		
	Took it from a friend's home	4%	10%	14%	4%		
	Took it from stores	7%	3%	3%	2%		

			Grade					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12:	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
7.2007702377	ALGORIGE IN THE EAST OF DATE		%	%	%			
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did	Yes	0%	0%	18%	0%			
you use a fake ID?	No	100%	100%	82%	100%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** Percentages are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	12t	th
		Male Female		Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven	0 times or no use	94%	92%	79%	85%
	Once	5%	5%	6%	7%
a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other	Twice	1%	2%	1%	4%
drugs?	3 or more times	0%	1%	14%	4%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	73%	66%	65%	67%
been using alcohol or	Yes, but rarely	17%	21%	24%	20%
drugs?	Yes, often	7%	7%	9%	9%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	3%	6%	1%	4%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Cass County

				Gra	de			
		6tl		9tl	h	12th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Danis a the leat 00	0 4	%	%	%	%	%	%	
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	98%	85%	86%	83%	79%	
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	2%	7%	8%	5%	10%	
marijuana or hashish?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	4%	
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	5%	0%	
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	3%	
How old were you when you tried	I have never tried marijuana	95%	96%	74%	73%	66%	62%	
marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or younger	1%	3%	4%	1%	7%	3%	
	11 years old	1%	1%	5%	4%	1%	2%	
	12 years old	3%	0%	2%	6%	0%	4%	
	13 years old	0%	0%	5%	8%	7%	5%	
	14 years old	0%	0%	9%	8%	6%	3%	
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	6%	7%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	7%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	5%	
During the last 30	0 days	100%	97%	97%	92%	93%	91%	
days, on how many days did you use any	1 or 2 days	0%	2%	2%	5%	1%	4%	
of these "other drugs"?	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	
urugo .	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	4%	0%	
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	
	All 30 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	96%	96%	91%	89%	88%	82%	
these "other drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or younger	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	
	11 years old	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	
	12 years old	1%	0%	1%	3%	2%	1%	
	13 years old	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	
	14 years old	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	4%	
	15 years old	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	6%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	4%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ Cass County

				Gra	de		
During the lest 12 month	a an haw many accesions	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
(if any) have you	s, on how many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish	0	96%	99%	82%	78%	67%	73%
(hash, hash oil)?	1-2	3%	1%	4%	9%	10%	8%
	3-5	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%	7%
	6-9	1%	0%	0%	3%	4%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	5%	4%	4%	2%
	20-39	0%	0%	3%	0%	4%	2%
	40+	0%	0%	4%	3%	13%	6%
sniffed glue, or	0	90%	97%	98%	96%	96%	98%
breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	5%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in	3-5	3%	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%
order to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	40+	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
used LSD ("acid"),	0			98%	98%	95%	95%
PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other	1-2			0%	0%	1%	2%
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			1%	2%	1%	1%
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			1%	0%	1%	2%
	10-19			0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	0%
used heroin? *	0			100%	100%	98%	97%
	1-2			0%	0%	1%	2%
	3-5			0%	0%	1%	0%
	6-9			0%	0%	0%	0%
	10-19			0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+			0%	0%	0%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^ Cass County

			Grad	de	
During the last 12 mo	nths, on	9t	h	121	h
how many occasions (if any) have	∕e you	Male	Female	Male	Female
. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		%	%	%	%
used	0	100%	98%	99%	94%
methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank,	1-2	0%	1%	0%	3%
crystal meth, ice) by any method?	3-5	0%	0%	1%	2%
	6-9	0%	1%	0%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	1%
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk	0	100%	98%	95%	95%
or rock form), or	1-2	0%	0%	1%	3%
cocaine in any other form?	3-5	0%	1%	1%	1%
	6-9	0%	1%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G,	0	98%	99%	95%	95%
Liquid E, Liquid X)	1-2	1%	0%	2%	2%
or Ketamine ("Special K")?	3-5	1%	1%	0%	0%
	6-9	0%	0%	0%	2%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *

			Grad	le	
During the last 12 months	on how	9ti		12tl	
many occasions (if any) h		Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %
used stimulants like	0	99%	96%	96%	93%
Benzedrine or diet pills that were not prescribed	1-2	1%	1%	1%	1%
for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get	3-5	0%	1%	2%	2%
high?	6-9	0%	1%	0%	2%
	10-19	0%	1%	0%	2%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used your own or someone else's ADHD	0	99%	97%	92%	92%
or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	1-2	1%	1%	1%	2%
	3-5	0%	2%	0%	5%
	6-9	0%	0%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	2%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	1%	0%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan,	0	99%	94%	91%	89%
Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not	1-2	0%	2%	0%	2%
prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took	3-5	0%	3%	2%	3%
only to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	2%	2%
	10-19	1%	0%	2%	0%
	20-39	0%	1%	1%	2%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	1%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve	0	100%	98%	94%	94%
pills) or sedatives or barbituates that were	1-2	0%	1%	1%	3%
not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you	3-5	0%	0%	2%	2%
took only to get high?	6-9	0%	1%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 36B PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

		Grade			
During the last 12 r	nonths. on how	6th			
many occasions (if	•	Male	Female		
		%	%		
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	98%	100%		
	1-2	2%	0%		
	3-5	0%	0%		
	6-9	0%	0%		
	10-19	0%	0%		
	20-39	0%	0%		
	40+	0%	0%		

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade						
		6t	h	9t	h	12th		
other drugs	ise alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
onici diugo		%	%	%	%	%	%	
before school?	Yes	2%	1%	4%	7%	10%	10%	
SCHOOLS	No	98%	99%	96%	93%	90%	90%	
during school?	Yes	0%	3%	3%	3%	7%	4%	
SCHOOLS	No	100%	97%	97%	97%	93%	96%	
right after school?	Yes	8%	2%	12%	14%	14%	16%	
SCHOOL?	No	92%	98%	88%	86%	86%	84%	

TABLE 38 PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE

					Gra	ıde		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents (or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	Yes		53%	51%	42%	56%	40%	43%
	No		47%	49%	58%	44%	60%	57%
How do you think your parents or guardians would feel if you ^	smoked cigarettes?	They would approve	1%	1%	2%	1%	4%	5%
		They would not care at all	1%	1%	1%	6%	17%	13%
		They would disapprove	11%	10%	14%	13%	18%	27%
		They would strongly disapprove	87%	88%	82%	81%	62%	55%
	drank alcohol?	They would approve	2%	0%	3%	0%	1%	4%
		They would not care at all	7%	5%	5%	14%	31%	18%
		They would disapprove	9%	15%	27%	17%	22%	29%
		They would strongly disapprove	82%	80%	64%	70%	46%	48%
	smoked marijuana?	They would approve	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	6%
		They would not care at all	2%	1%	3%	7%	8%	5%
		They would disapprove	2%	6%	7%	7%	13%	15%
		They would strongly disapprove	95%	93%	88%	86%	76%	74%
	used other illegal drugs?	They would approve	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	3%
		They would not care at all	1%	1%	0%	0%	4%	2%
		They would disapprove	3%	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%
		They would strongly disapprove	95%	94%	93%	93%	90%	89%

[^] New questions in 2010.

TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE Cass County

					Gra	ıde		
			6t	h	9t	h	12th	
			Male	Male Female		Male Female		Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they	smoke one or more packs of	No risk	2%	4%	2%	4%	6%	3%
	cigarettes per	Slight risk	12%	13%	8%	8%	6%	6%
	day?	Moderate risk	17%	14%	30%	25%	18%	20%
		Great risk	68%	69%	60%	63%	70%	71%
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic	No risk	11%	2%	6%	8%	10%	5%
		Slight risk	13%	25%	16%	14%	18%	19%
	beverage once or twice a week?	Moderate risk	25%	19%	39%	30%	26%	32%
		Great risk	51%	54%	40%	48%	46%	44%
	smoke	No risk	7%	4%	18%	17%	17%	13%
	marijuana once or twice a week?	Slight risk	6%	11%	14%	12%	22%	16%
		Moderate risk	19%	18%	25%	19%	27%	25%
		Great risk	69%	66%	43%	53%	35%	46%

TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE * Cass County

			Gra	de		
		9t	h	12th		
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to	No or no use	89%	93%	86%	84%	
get the same effect?	Yes	11%	7%	14%	16%	
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	92%	95%	90%	95%	
have you continued to use	Yes	8%	5%	10%	5%	
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	No or no use	92%	88%	90%	83%	
	Yes	8%	12%	10%	17%	
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs,	0 times or no use	83%	82%	76%	68%	
or getting over their effects?	Once	11%	11%	6%	17%	
	Twice	3%	0%	11%	4%	
	3 or more times	4%	7%	7%	11%	
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	95%	86%	93%	85%	
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	3%	7%	4%	7%	
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	3%	2%	1%	4%	
	3 or more times	0%	5%	1%	4%	
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	91%	86%	90%	89%	
agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	5%	7%	6%	7%	
	Twice	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	3 or more times	3%	6%	3%	2%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade			
		9t	h	121	th
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
zamig me laet iz memle m		%	%	%	%
how many times have you	0 times or no use	99%	89%	91%	89%
missed work or school, or neglected other major	Once	1%	2%	3%	9%
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	0%	4%	3%	0%
	3 or more times	0%	5%	3%	2%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	95%	92%	84%	86%
	Once	5%	6%	7%	10%
	Twice	0%	0%	7%	1%
	3 or more times	0%	2%	1%	2%
how many times have you hit someone or become violent	0 times or no use	99%	91%	89%	94%
while using alcohol or other	Once	1%	4%	9%	5%
drugs?	Twice	0%	2%	1%	0%
	3 or more times	0%	4%	1%	1%
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	90%	81%	80%	68%
drugs that later you could not	Once	6%	8%	4%	14%
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	1%	5%	3%	6%
	3 or more times	3%	6%	13%	12%
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	92%	82%	77%	73%
drugs than you intended to?	Once	3%	7%	11%	12%
	Twice	3%	4%	6%	4%
	3 or more times	3%	7%	6%	11%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grade			
		9t	h	121	h	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	
	:	%	%	%	%	
Have you ever had sexual intercourse	No	66%	72%	48%	45%	
("had sex")? ^	Yes, once or twice	19%	9%	8%	7%	
During the last 12	Yes, 3 times or more	15%	19%	44%	49%	
During the last 12	None	97%	73%	92%	49%	
months, with how many different male partners have you had sexual intercourse?	1 person	1%	15%	2%	18%	
	2 persons	2%	5%	1%	16%	
	3 persons	0%	4%	1%	10%	
	4 persons	0%	2%	1%	3%	
	5 persons	0%	0%	0%	1%	
	6 or more persons	0%	1%	2%	2%	
During the last 12 months, with how	None	69%	97%	52%	95%	
many different female	1 person	13%	1%	20%	1%	
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	7%	1%	5%	3%	
	3 persons	5%	0%	10%	0%	
	4 persons	3%	1%	1%	0%	
	5 persons	2%	0%	1%	0%	
	6 or more persons	1%	0%	11%	1%	
How many times have	0 times	97%	92%	87%	90%	
you been pregnant or gotten someone	1 time	0%	7%	5%	8%	
pregnant?	2 or more times	1%	1%	2%	1%	
	Not sure	2%	0%	6%	1%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	de	
INCLUDED ONLY TUGGE I	WUO HAVE EVER HAD	9ti	า	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female
OLNONE INVENTOGOTIOE		%	%	%	%
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Never	55%	25%	44%	24%
	Not with every partner	14%	36%	21%	22%
	At least once with every partner	31%	39%	35%	54%
Have you talked with partner(s) about	Never	50%	32%	27%	16%
preventing pregnancy? **	Not with every partner	14%	7%	25%	26%
	At least once with every partner	36%	61%	48%	58%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	46%	31%	20%	8%
you and/or your partner use any birth control	Rarely	4%	8%	10%	10%
method?	Sometimes	19%	15%	5%	12%
	Usually	15%	8%	29%	12%
	Always	15%	38%	37%	57%
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	7%	8%	7%	12%
a condom used?	Rarely	11%	38%	12%	16%
	Sometimes	7%	8%	12%	20%
	Usually	29%	15%	28%	16%
	Always	46%	31%	42%	36%
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	66%	41%	66%	56%
you or your partner use a condom?	No	34%	59%	34%	44%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results.

TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE*

		Grade					
		9t	h	121	th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	35%	63%	40%	41%		
	I don't want to have sex	13%	57%	18%	57%		
	Most students in my school don't have sex	6%	8%	5%	2%		
	My friends don't have sex	8%	32%	10%	5%		
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	38%	62%	33%	45%		
	I'm afraid of getting caught	13%	19%	18%	7%		
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	8%	29%	35%	39%		
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	23%	27%	25%	25%		
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	40%	59%	28%	34%		
	Fear of pregnancy ^	25%	71%	38%	52%		
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	25%	41%	13%	32%		
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	15%	33%	38%	48%		
	Other reason(s)	44%	30%	45%	41%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.