2010 Minnesota Student Survey County Tables

Fall 2010

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In Appreciation

We are indebted to the students, teachers, Minnesota Student Survey coordinators, principals and superintendents across the state that agreed to participate in and supported the student survey when it was administered in the spring of 2010. These data are made available as a result of their interest and time and we are grateful for their efforts.

We are also indebted to the many state agency staff, especially the analysts with the Center for Health Statistics at the Minnesota Department of Health, for their tireless work on making these data available.

2010 MINNESOTA STUDENT SURVEY

Survey Participation

The 2010 Minnesota Student Survey was administered in the spring of 2010 to public school students in Grades 6, 9, and 12 statewide. All public school districts in Minnesota were invited to participate. Of the 335 public operating districts, 295 agreed to participate (88% of public operating school districts).

Student participation was voluntary and surveys were anonymous. Across the state, approximately 79% of public school sixth graders, 75% of public school ninth graders, and 59% of public school twelfth graders participated in the 2010 Minnesota Student Survey. Overall participation across the three grades was approximately 71% of total enrollment.

The majority of schools in the state used an opt-out consent procedure for the survey (meaning that parents could decline to have their children take the survey). A few school districts used an active consent process (meaning parents were required to return a signed permission slip before their children took the survey). Not every student who participated in the survey answered every question.

Items on the Tables

The accompanying set of tables includes the responses for all survey items. Items are ordered within the tables according to meaningful domains; the order items appear on the tables is not necessarily the order they appeared in the survey. A Table of Contents is provided on page iv. The Grade 6 survey version was shorter than the Grade 9-12 version and did not include items appropriate only for older students. Items found on one version of the survey but not the other are identified on the tables.

New Questions and Year-to-Year Comparisons

A small number of the 2010 survey instrument questions were changed from the 2007 survey instrument. New questions and questions with changed wording are noted on each table. Caution must be used when making comparisons over time for any questions in which the wording has changed.

Please note that although these surveys are given repeatedly over time, student populations may change between administrations of the survey.

Validity of Responses

Approximately 3% of the surveys were eliminated from analyses because gender was missing, responses were highly inconsistent, or there was a pattern of likely exaggeration.

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TABLE 1 DEMOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION

				Grad	le		
		6th		9th		12tl	า
		N	%	N	%	N	%
Total number of	surveys	354	100%	372	100%	288	100%
Gender	Male	190	54%	183	49%	152	53%
	Female	164	46%	189	51%	136	47%
Age	11 or younger	117	33%	0	0%	0	0%
	12	226	64%	0	0%	0	0%
	13	8	2%	0	0%	0	0%
	14	0	0%	154	41%	0	0%
	15	0	0%	209	56%	0	0%
	16	0	0%	8	2%	0	0%
	17	0	0%	1	0%	102	35%
	18	0	0%	0	0%	179	62%
	19-20	0	0%	0	0%	5	2%
	No answer	3	1%	0	0%	2	1%
Race/ethnicity	American Indian	6	2%	5	1%	2	1%
	Black or African American	5	1%	10	3%	7	2%
	Hispanic or Latino	15	4%	9	2%	4	1%
	Asian American or Pacific Islander	11	3%	13	3%	16	6%
	White	266	75%	297	80%	249	86%
	Mixed race (checked more than one race/ethnicity)	24	7%	20	5%	3	1%
	I don't know / no answer	27	8%	18	5%	7	2%

TABLE 2 FEELINGS ABOUT SCHOOL, SCHOOL PLANS, TRUANCY, AND UNSUPERVISED TIME Winona County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How do you feel about going to	I like school very much	23%	24%	7%	11%	10%	7%
school?	I like school quite a bit	33%	37%	23%	31%	25%	39%
	I like school a little	23%	28%	35%	39%	28%	34%
	I don't like school very much	11%	6%	20%	13%	26%	15%
	I hate school	11%	4%	16%	7%	12%	6%
Which of these best describes your school plans? *	I would like to quit school as soon as I can			2%	0%	1%	1%
School plans:	I plan to finish high			270	070	170	170
	school but won't go to college			11%	3%	7%	1%
	I'd like to go to some kind of trade or vocational school			9%	2%	18%	9%
	I'd like to go to college after high school			59%	71%	54%	56%
	I'd like to go to college and then to graduate school			19%	24%	19%	33%
During the last 30	Never	79%	89%	77%	81%	74%	73%
days, how often have you skipped	Once or twice	18%	7%	16%	14%	17%	21%
or cut full days of school?	3 to 5 times	2%	3%	3%	3%	7%	4%
SCHOOL	6 to 10 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	More than 10 times	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%
In a typical week,	0 days	39%	38%	29%	17%	27%	22%
how often are you home alone or	1 day	21%	16%	15%	17%	14%	18%
another place unsupervised after	2 days	12%	14%	18%	19%	17%	13%
school? ^	3 days	8%	11%	19%	16%	15%	14%
	4 days	5%	8%	9%	9%	6%	10%
	5 days	15%	13%	11%	22%	21%	22%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question. ^ New question in 2010.

TABLE 3 ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE AND SCHOOL PROGRAMS Winona County

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	91	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mark the two grades you get the	A only	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
most often.	A and B only	59%	71%	41%	64%	48%	68%
	B only	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	1%
	B and C only	17%	11%	28%	23%	33%	20%
	C only	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	C and D only	3%	2%	11%	4%	9%	4%
	D only	3%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	D and F only	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%
	Fonly	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%
	Not applicable or no answer	9%	7%	5%	5%	2%	3%
Do you have or have you ever had an IEP	Yes			22%	15%	13%	10%
(Individualized Education Plan)? *	No			78%	85%	87%	90%
Do you currently get free or reduced-price	Yes	35%	33%	26%	27%	23%	22%
lunch at school?	No	65%	67%	74%	73%	77%	78%
Since the beginning of this	0 times	96%	97%	92%	97%	99%	96%
school year, how many times have you changed	1 time	2%	2%	6%	2%	1%	2%
schools?	2 times	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 4 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT

				Gra	ide		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
How many students in your school are	All	8%	4%	4%	3%	3%	1%
friendly?	Most	50%	48%	48%	53%	61%	52%
	Some	36%	38%	36%	30%	24%	33%
	A few	6%	9%	10%	11%	10%	11%
	None	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%
How many students in	All	4%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%
your school behave well in the hallways and	Most	36%	28%	38%	36%	45%	41%
lunchroom?	Some	34%	48%	33%	45%	34%	37%
	A few	23%	21%	23%	12%	15%	18%
	None	2%	1%	3%	7%	4%	1%
How many students in	All	1%	1%	6%	2%	5%	1%
your school have made fun of or threatened	Most	6%	7%	8%	9%	13%	8%
students of different races or backgrounds?	Some	7%	19%	20%	18%	26%	32%
	A few	50%	43%	47%	54%	47%	47%
	None	37%	31%	20%	18%	9%	12%
How many of your	All	32%	27%	10%	10%	11%	8%
teachers are interested in you as a person?	Most	24%	30%	26%	30%	34%	38%
	Some	18%	21%	20%	18%	28%	31%
	A few	17%	17%	31%	28%	20%	21%
	None	9%	5%	13%	14%	7%	2%
How many of your	All	62%	54%	29%	26%	22%	20%
teachers show respect for students?	Most	20%	32%	39%	40%	49%	56%
	Some	9%	7%	18%	13%	17%	15%
	A few	8%	7%	9%	16%	9%	9%
	None	1%	0%	4%	5%	3%	1%

TABLE 5 PERCEPTIONS OF SCHOOL AND NEIGHBORHOOD SAFETY Winona County

				Gra	nde		
How much do you on	vroo or dioograa	61	h	91	h	12th	
How much do you ag with the following sta		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
I feel safe going to and from school	Strongly agree	55%	48%	55%	43%	58%	60%
and from School	Agree	40%	43%	39%	51%	38%	38%
	Disagree	5%	9%	3%	3%	2%	1%
	Strongly disagree	0%	0%	3%	3%	2%	1%
I feel safe at school	Strongly agree	55%	55%	48%	35%	54%	56%
	Agree	39%	39%	42%	52%	38%	39%
	Disagree	4%	6%	8%	10%	4%	4%
	Strongly disagree	2%	0%	2%	3%	3%	1%
I feel safe in my	Strongly agree	57%	53%	62%	45%	67%	60%
neighborhood	Agree	30%	33%	31%	44%	31%	35%
	Disagree	9%	11%	6%	8%	1%	4%
	Strongly disagree	4%	3%	2%	3%	1%	0%
Bathrooms in this	Strongly agree	42%	38%	36%	29%	45%	48%
school are a safe place to be	Agree	43%	43%	43%	54%	41%	44%
	Disagree	9%	15%	15%	12%	9%	5%
	Strongly disagree	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	2%
Illegal gang activity	Strongly agree	5%	3%	6%	6%	5%	2%
is a problem at this school	Agree	10%	11%	12%	11%	8%	2%
	Disagree	21%	32%	43%	49%	36%	44%
	Strongly disagree	65%	54%	39%	34%	51%	52%
Student use of	Strongly agree	6%	4%	15%	17%	16%	16%
alcohol or drugs is a problem at this	Agree	6%	7%	36%	32%	34%	42%
school	Disagree	23%	29%	36%	39%	34%	35%
	Strongly disagree	64%	61%	13%	12%	16%	7%

TABLE 6 VICTIMIZATION AT SCHOOL

					Gra	ide		
			61		9t		12	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
During the last 12	Yes		%	%	%	%	%	%
months, has anyone offered, sold, or	165		3%	1%	18%	13%	16%	10%
given you an illegal drug on school property?	No		97%	99%	82%	87%	84%	90%
During the last 12 months, how many	0 times		70%	68%	66%	65%	72%	84%
times has someone stolen or deliberately damaged your property on school property?	1 time		16%	20%	17%	22%	13%	12%
	2 or 3 times		11%	11%	12%	7%	11%	4%
F P	4 or 5 times		0%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%
	6 or more times		3%	1%	2%	4%	1%	0%
During the last 30 days, how many	0 days		95%	96%	93%	92%	97%	99%
days did you not go to school because	1 day		4%	1%	4%	2%	2%	0%
you felt unsafe at school or going to/from school?	2 or 3 days		1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
to/nom school:	4 or 5 days		0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%
	6 or more days		1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%
During the last 12 months, which of the	Threatened you?	Yes	28%	20%	24%	16%	19%	5%
following has happened to you on school property?		No	72%	80%	76%	84%	81%	95%
Has a student:	Pushed, shoved, or grabbed you?	Yes	58%	46%	45%	35%	31%	10%
		No	42%	54%	55%	65%	69%	90%
	Kicked, bitten, or hit you?	Yes	38%	31%	31%	18%	15%	4%
		No	62%	69%	69%	82%	85%	96%
	Stabbed you or fired a gun at you?	Yes	0%	0%	4%	2%	3%	1%
		No	100%	100%	96%	98%	97%	99%
	Touched, grabbed, or pinched you in a	Yes			20%	23%	21%	11%
	sexual way? *	No			80%	77%	79%	89%
	Made unwanted sexual comments,	Yes			28%	36%	23%	23%
	jokes, gestures, or looks toward you? *	No			72%	64%	77%	77%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 7 BULLYING

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, how often has another student or group of students made fun of or teased you in a hurtful way, or excluded you from friends or activities?	Never	42%	52%	64%	56%	69%	67%
	Once or twice	37%	28%	23%	31%	25%	25%
	About once a week	7%	7%	3%	2%	3%	2%
	Several times a week	11%	10%	5%	6%	1%	1%
	Every day	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%
During the last 30 days, how often	Never	60%	69%	46%	56%	62%	66%
have you, on your own or as part of a group, made fun of	Once or twice	34%	25%	36%	33%	24%	29%
or teased another student in a hurtful way or excluded another student from friends or activities?	About once a week	2%	4%	9%	5%	5%	1%
	Several times a week	4%	2%	5%	3%	7%	3%
	Every day	1%	1%	4%	3%	3%	1%

TABLE 8A USE OF TIME

				Gra	ide		
	ool year, how many	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
hours in a typic spend doing the		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Homework or	0 hours	7%	3%	14%	1%	18%	5%
study	1-2 hours	53%	53%	48%	35%	45%	29%
	3-5 hours	23%	20%	22%	33%	18%	34%
	6-10 hours	13%	13%	11%	20%	14%	21%
	11-20 hours	3%	6%	3%	8%	6%	8%
	21 hours or more	1%	4%	1%	3%	0%	2%
Reading for	0 hours	33%	19%	67%	37%	58%	40%
pleasure	1-2 hours	36%	46%	24%	36%	27%	33%
	3-5 hours	15%	21%	6%	14%	11%	15%
	6-10 hours	11%	10%	2%	4%	2%	7%
	11-20 hours	3%	1%	0%	3%	1%	4%
	21 hours or more	3%	3%	1%	6%	1%	2%
Volunteer	0 hours	68%	68%	67%	70%	59%	46%
work ^	1-2 hours	23%	26%	23%	23%	26%	33%
	3-5 hours	7%	5%	5%	3%	10%	13%
	6-10 hours	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	5%
	11-20 hours	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
	21 hours or more	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%
Work for pay	0 hours	54%	43%	50%	39%	36%	23%
(including babysitting for	1-2 hours	28%	29%	23%	29%	11%	9%
others)	3-5 hours	9%	12%	13%	15%	6%	8%
	6-10 hours	6%	12%	7%	10%	9%	19%
	11-20 hours	1%	2%	4%	3%	18%	26%
	21 hours or more	2%	1%	4%	3%	20%	15%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 8B USE OF TIME Winona County

Decision at the second second	ha m			Gra	ide		
During the school y hours in a typical w		6t	h	9t	h	12th	
spend doing the fol		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Watching TV, DVDs or videos	0 hours	5%	3%	4%	3%	2%	7%
DVDS OF VIGEOS	1-2 hours	36%	44%	25%	27%	22%	18%
	3-5 hours	25%	31%	28%	32%	26%	34%
	6-10 hours	16%	12%	22%	24%	31%	21%
	11-20 hours	9%	6%	12%	6%	10%	16%
	21 hours or more	8%	4%	9%	8%	9%	4%
Playing video	0 hours	18%	65%	20%	60%	31%	77%
games ^	1-2 hours	38%	25%	20%	27%	20%	12%
	3-5 hours	19%	6%	21%	7%	16%	6%
	6-10 hours	12%	2%	13%	3%	17%	3%
	11-20 hours	5%	1%	11%	1%	9%	1%
	21 hours or more	8%	2%	15%	2%	8%	1%
Talking on the	0 hours	55%	32%	23%	7%	12%	12%
phone or texting ^	1-2 hours	22%	29%	28%	24%	38%	22%
	3-5 hours	7%	12%	10%	16%	18%	16%
	6-10 hours	8%	16%	10%	10%	11%	14%
	11-20 hours	4%	3%	11%	14%	10%	16%
	21 hours or more	5%	8%	18%	29%	11%	20%
Online activities	0 hours	47%	24%	25%	15%	16%	14%
(e-mail, instant IM-ing, etc.) ^	1-2 hours	29%	36%	35%	26%	38%	27%
3 , ,	3-5 hours	12%	19%	17%	21%	23%	21%
	6-10 hours	4%	10%	12%	21%	14%	18%
	11-20 hours	4%	5%	4%	11%	8%	11%
	21 hours or more	4%	6%	7%	6%	1%	9%
Hanging out	0 hours	10%	9%	7%	5%	6%	6%
	1-2 hours	25%	27%	17%	11%	11%	16%
	3-5 hours	28%	19%	22%	25%	24%	17%
	6-10 hours	16%	23%	23%	25%	27%	24%
	11-20 hours	10%	10%	16%	15%	14%	19%
	21 hours or more	11%	12%	15%	19%	19%	17%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 9A ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES Winona County

				Gra	de		
During the school y have you participate		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Fine arts activities (lessons, band,	Not available in my community	4%	4%	3%	0%	1%	0%
choir, dance, drama, etc.) ^	Never	43%	30%	47%	16%	48%	38%
diama, etc.,	Less than monthly	6%	5%	4%	6%	7%	4%
	Monthly	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%
	1-2 times per week	21%	24%	8%	23%	3%	7%
	3-4 times per week	17%	23%	18%	30%	5%	8%
	Every day	8%	11%	16%	23%	32%	38%
Club or community sports	Not available in my community	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	1%
teams	Never	41%	42%	43%	42%	53%	47%
	Less than monthly	4%	8%	3%	9%	5%	15%
	Monthly	7%	6%	9%	3%	8%	6%
	1-2 times per week	11%	13%	6%	5%	13%	14%
	3-4 times per week	22%	17%	12%	16%	6%	8%
	Every day	12%	12%	23%	22%	12%	9%
School sports teams	Not available in my community	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Never	44%	43%	35%	39%	43%	50%
	Less than monthly	7%	8%	6%	6%	3%	8%
	Monthly	10%	6%	5%	6%	5%	4%
	1-2 times per week	8%	12%	2%	4%	2%	4%
	3-4 times per week	20%	20%	13%	9%	12%	12%
	Every day	8%	9%	38%	35%	35%	22%
Community clubs and programs	Not available in my community	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%	3%
(4-H, Park and Rec, Community	Never	58%	57%	64%	59%	69%	73%
Ed., etc.)	Less than monthly	10%	10%	10%	17%	7%	11%
	Monthly	7%	17%	11%	9%	13%	7%
	1-2 times per week	9%	5%	3%	8%	3%	4%
	3-4 times per week	6%	3%	6%	3%	2%	1%
	Every day	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 9B ENRICHMENT ACTIVITIES Winona County

Duning the selection	veen bennetten			Gra	de		
During the school y have you participat		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
following?	cu iii tiic	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Mentoring programs (as a	Not available in my community	10%	8%	8%	4%	4%	3%
mentor or being mentored) ^	Never	74%	72%	80%	85%	80%	78%
momorou,	Less than monthly	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%	8%
	Monthly	2%	5%	2%	2%	4%	5%
	1-2 times per week	7%	8%	4%	1%	5%	5%
	3-4 times per week	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%
	Every day	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%
Religious activities	Not available in my community	4%	3%	4%	3%	1%	2%
(religious services,	Never	47%	36%	49%	34%	53%	48%
education, youth group, etc.)	Less than monthly	8%	11%	7%	12%	15%	18%
	Monthly	6%	8%	13%	15%	8%	8%
	1-2 times per week	30%	35%	22%	30%	18%	18%
	3-4 times per week	4%	4%	3%	3%	1%	5%
	Every day	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%
Service learning programs ^^	Not available in my community	9%	11%	9%	6%	2%	6%
	Never	74%	73%	80%	87%	75%	61%
	Less than monthly	5%	6%	4%	2%	3%	8%
	Monthly	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	5%
	1-2 times per week	5%	4%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	3-4 times per week	1%	0%	2%	1%	7%	11%
	Every day	3%	2%	1%	1%	5%	8%
Tutoring, Homework Help	Not available in my community	4%	5%	4%	4%	2%	5%
or other academic programs ^^	Never	78%	67%	81%	85%	86%	77%
orograms ····	Less than monthly	4%	8%	3%	4%	4%	6%
	Monthly	2%	6%	3%	1%	3%	4%
	1-2 times per week	5%	8%	6%	3%	1%	8%
	3-4 times per week	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	Every day	6%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%

 $^{^{\}wedge}$ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons. $^{\wedge\wedge}$ New question in 2010.

TABLE 10 REASONS FOR PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVITIES

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
In general, why do	To have fun	81%	83%	82%	84%	89%	78%
you participate in school-based or	To learn new skills	61%	56%	43%	53%	48%	45%
community-based activities and clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians want me to	21%	21%	25%	26%	18%	15%
mat appry)	My friends participate	36%	44%	43%	47%	44%	39%
	To help me get into college	27%	20%	38%	41%	25%	43%
	It is a safe place to be after school ^	9%	10%	7%	8%	5%	5%
	Participate for other reasons	23%	21%	26%	18%	18%	15%
In general, why don't you participate in any	Activities are not available in my community	1%	2%	3%	3%	10%	3%
school-based or community-based activities and	Activities cost too much	14%	32%	13%	30%	15%	16%
clubs? (Mark all that apply)	My parents or guardians won't let me	7%	13%	3%	6%	1%	3%
	My friends don't participate	8%	11%	11%	12%	9%	16%
	I'm not interested	63%	50%	61%	47%	56%	53%
	I am too busy with other things	37%	37%	31%	36%	43%	68%
	I don't have a way to get there or home ^	13%	19%	9%	18%	11%	13%
	I have to take care of other family members ^	6%	6%	5%	6%	2%	10%
	It's not a safe place to be after school ^	0%	0%	1%	3%	4%	0%
	Don't participate for other reasons	19%	16%	20%	13%	19%	18%

[^] New response option in 2010.

TABLE 11 FAMILY COMPOSITION AND PARENTAL COMMUNICATION Winona County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Which adults do you live with?	Both biological parents	59%	59%	52%	59%	59%	63%
	Both adoptive parents	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
	Mother and stepfather	5%	10%	6%	6%	4%	5%
	Father and stepmother	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	3%
	Mother only	10%	13%	15%	18%	18%	15%
	Father only	1%	1%	4%	3%	6%	1%
	Sometimes with mother, sometimes with father	16%	12%	13%	6%	5%	4%
	Other	5%	4%	5%	2%	5%	5%
	No adults or no answer	2%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Can you talk to your father	Yes, most of the time	43%	28%	47%	27%	38%	25%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	28%	31%	29%	29%	30%	31%
	No, not very often	20%	22%	7%	22%	18%	22%
	No, not at all	3%	10%	7%	10%	7%	13%
	My father is not around	5%	9%	9%	12%	7%	9%
Can you talk to your mother	Yes, most of the time	56%	66%	50%	47%	48%	49%
about problems you are having?	Yes, some of the time	30%	24%	28%	28%	26%	32%
	No, not very often	9%	7%	12%	16%	18%	15%
	No, not at all	3%	3%	6%	7%	4%	1%
	My mother is not around	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%

TABLE 12 PERCEPTIONS OF FAMILY AND OTHERS CARING Winona County

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you	feel	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
your parents care about you?	Not at all	0%	2%	3%	3%	5%	1%
care about you?	A little	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%
	Some	1%	1%	5%	9%	7%	5%
	Quite a bit	3%	6%	14%	9%	18%	13%
	Very much	94%	90%	76%	76%	70%	78%
other adult	Not at all	0%	1%	4%	3%	3%	2%
relatives care about you?	A little	2%	1%	3%	5%	4%	4%
-	Some	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	16%
	Quite a bit	18%	16%	25%	17%	31%	21%
	Very much	72%	73%	60%	66%	53%	56%
friends care	Not at all	2%	1%	5%	1%	3%	2%
about you?	A little	7%	9%	8%	10%	5%	8%
	Some	26%	16%	24%	12%	25%	13%
	Quite a bit	33%	28%	38%	35%	36%	37%
	Very much	32%	46%	25%	42%	32%	40%
teachers/ other	Not at all	2%	7%	11%	9%	7%	4%
adults at school care about you? ^	A little	13%	15%	18%	22%	14%	12%
-	Some	15%	22%	32%	34%	32%	45%
	Quite a bit	32%	33%	28%	27%	34%	28%
	Very much	39%	23%	11%	10%	13%	10%
religious or	Not at all	14%	16%	26%	24%	21%	22%
spiritual leaders care about you? ^	A little	14%	15%	10%	14%	14%	12%
•	Some	19%	16%	21%	13%	24%	23%
	Quite a bit	25%	21%	27%	23%	20%	29%
	Very much	28%	32%	16%	26%	21%	14%
other adults in	Not at all	5%	10%	13%	12%	13%	7%
your community care about you?	A little	19%	14%	21%	20%	17%	21%
oure about you:	Some	23%	24%	30%	24%	36%	29%
	Quite a bit	25%	27%	24%	34%	23%	33%
	Very much	27%	25%	11%	11%	11%	10%

[^] Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 13 FAMILY SUBSTANCE ABUSE

				Gra	ide			
		6t	6th 9th					
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Has alcohol use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	13%	12%	13%	17%	12%	21%	
repeatedly caused family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	87%	88%	87%	83%	88%	79%	
Has drug use by any family member repeatedly caused	Yes	10%	7%	7%	12%	8%	13%	
family, health, job, or legal problems?	No	90%	93%	93%	88%	92%	87%	

TABLE 14A PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE *

		Grade						
		91	h	12	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%			
Have you ever physically or sexually hurt someone you were going out with? (This might include shoving slapping hitting	Yes	6%	4%	2%	4%			
shoving, slapping, hitting or forcing them into sexual activities. This also includes threatening to do these things.)	No	94%	96%	98%	96%			
Has someone you were going out with ever hit you, hurt you, threatened	Yes	8%	12%	9%	11%			
you or made you feel afraid?	No	92%	88%	91%	89%			
Has someone you were going out with ever forced you to have sex or	Yes	7%	11%	4%	7%			
do something sexual when you didn't want to?	No	93%	89%	96%	93%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 14B PHYSICAL AND SEXUAL VIOLENCE

				Gra	ıde		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Has any adult in your household ever hit you so hard or so often that you had marks or were afraid of that person? Has anyone in your	Yes	15%	10%	11%	8%	6%	5%
	No	85%	90%	89%	92%	94%	95%
Has anyone in your family ever hit anyone else in the family so	Yes	14%	9%	7%	8%	9%	10%
hard or so often that they had marks or were afraid of that person?	No	86%	91%	93%	92%	91%	90%
Has any older person outside the family touched you sexually	Yes	2%	4%	4%	10%	2%	5%
against your wishes or forced you to touch them sexually?	No	98%	96%	96%	90%	98%	95%
Has any older/stronger member of your family touched you sexually or had you touch them sexually?	Yes	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
	No	98%	98%	98%	99%	99%	98%

TABLE 15 GENERAL HEALTH ISSUES

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
When was the last time you had a	Within the last 12 months	49%	52%	39%	39%	36%	35%
physical exam?	1-2 years ago	26%	32%	41%	45%	41%	38%
	3-4 years ago	2%	3%	10%	8%	11%	19%
	More than 4 years ago	4%	3%	3%	1%	5%	6%
	I have never had a physical exam	19%	10%	8%	8%	6%	3%
Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you	Yes	18%	13%	21%	21%	17%	24%
ave asthma?	No	82%	87%	79%	79%	83%	76%
Do you have a physical health	No	85%	88%	84%	87%	89%	88%
condition or problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	15%	12%	16%	13%	11%	12%
Do you have a mental or emotional health	No	96%	94%	87%	88%	92%	84%
problem that has lasted at least 12 months?	Yes	4%	6%	13%	12%	8%	16%
Have you ever been treated for a mental or	No			86%	90%	92%	83%
emotional health problem? *	Yes, during the last year			7%	6%	3%	8%
	Yes, more than a year ago			7%	3%	5%	9%
Have you ever been treated for an alcohol	No			97%	98%	97%	96%
or other drug problem? *	Yes, during the last year			2%	1%	1%	1%
	Yes, more than a year ago			1%	1%	1%	2%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 16 WEIGHT-RELATED ISSUES Winona County

					Gra	ıde		
			61	th	91	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
At the present time, do you	Underweight		16%	14%	15%	7%	7%	3%
think you are	About the right weig	jht	69%	61%	69%	66%	73%	70%
	Overweight		16%	25%	17%	27%	20%	27%
During the last	I am not trying to	Yes			53%	32%	48%	42%
12 months, have you done any of	lose weight or control my weight	No			47%	68%	52%	58%
the following to lose or control	rast or skip meals	Yes			10%	25%	10%	21%
weight? (Mark all that apply) *^		No			90%	75%	90%	79%
an mat appriy		Yes			3%	4%	4%	4%
		No			97%	96%	96%	96%
	Exercise	Yes			36%	60%	47%	45%
		No			64%	40%	53%	55%
	Use diet pills, speed or other	Yes			2%	4%	1%	4%
	drugs	No			98%	96%	99%	96%
	Eat healthier	Yes			24%	49%	30%	46%
		No			76%	51%	70%	54%
	Vomit on purpose after eating	Yes			4%	4%	0%	5%
	arter eating	No			96%	96%	100%	95%
	Use laxatives	Yes			3%	1%	0%	1%
		No			97%	99%	100%	99%
Weight status * according to	Not overweight				79%	82%	74%	86%
Body Mass	Overweight				12%	11%	15%	11%
Index (BMI) **	Obese				8%	7%	11%	2%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

Not overweight: Less than the 85th percentile Overweight: 85th to less than the 95th percentile Obese: Equal to or greater than the 95th percentile

[^] Variations in the number and order of these response options may affect year-to-year comparisons.

^{**} Body Mass Index (BMI) is a number calculated from a child's self-reported weight and height. BMI can be used as a screening tool to identify possible weight problems for children and teens. The BMI number is calculated using a standard formula. BMI-for-age percentiles are used to interpret BMI numbers because, unlike adults, BMI is both age-and sex-specific for children and teens. The CDC BMI-for-age growth charts take into account these differences and allow translation of a BMI number into a percentile for a child's sex and age. The CDC growth charts were used to determine weight status according to BMI for participants in the Minnesota Student Survey.

TABLE 17 EXERCISE

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
On how many of	0 days	11%	14%	19%	14%	15%	20%
the last 7 days did you exercise or play sports that made you sweat or breathe hard for at least 20 minutes?	1 day	8%	6%	5%	9%	9%	13%
	2 days	10%	14%	4%	20%	8%	21%
	3 days	17%	17%	9%	9%	13%	13%
	4 days	10%	15%	9%	10%	7%	9%
	5 days	15%	15%	20%	14%	21%	10%
	6 days	8%	8%	9%	12%	11%	7%
	7 days	21%	10%	24%	13%	16%	8%
On how many of	0 days	7%	6%	9%	7%	8%	18%
the last 7 days were you	1 day	5%	7%	7%	5%	7%	12%
physically active for a combined	2 days	12%	14%	5%	16%	7%	21%
total of at least 30 minutes?	3 days	15%	23%	8%	14%	14%	12%
	4 days	12%	13%	9%	12%	7%	9%
	5 days	12%	17%	21%	16%	21%	10%
	6 days	9%	6%	9%	10%	9%	10%
	7 days	28%	14%	32%	19%	28%	9%

TABLE 18 NUTRITION

		Grade								
	laanka laka	6t	h	9t	h	12	th			
How many glasses of following did you drir		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female			
		%	%	%	%	%	%			
Milk	0 glasses	11%	20%	16%	22%	18%	34%			
	1-2 glasses	49%	44%	45%	53%	48%	50%			
	3-4 glasses	29%	31%	25%	19%	23%	12%			
	5 or more glasses	11%	6%	15%	6%	12%	4%			
100% fruit juice	0 glasses	46%	56%	54%	41%	41%	51%			
	1-2 glasses	38%	29%	31%	47%	46%	36%			
	3-4 glasses	9%	11%	8%	9%	12%	10%			
	5 or more glasses	7%	4%	6%	4%	1%	2%			
Fruit juice drinks	0 glasses	51%	61%	54%	55%	56%	58%			
	1-2 glasses	35%	28%	36%	32%	34%	32%			
	3-4 glasses	6%	8%	7%	9%	6%	8%			
	5 or more glasses	8%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%			
Pop or soda	0 glasses	46%	52%	32%	51%	32%	50%			
	1-2 glasses	41%	38%	39%	41%	41%	33%			
	3-4 glasses	7%	7%	16%	4%	19%	14%			
	5 or more glasses	6%	4%	13%	4%	8%	3%			
Sports drinks	0 glasses	68%	68%	55%	78%	68%	81%			
	1-2 glasses	16%	17%	24%	18%	19%	14%			
	3-4 glasses	10%	11%	13%	3%	7%	4%			
	5 or more glasses	5%	5%	8%	2%	6%	2%			
Water	0 glasses	2%	4%	10%	7%	9%	8%			
	1-2 glasses	25%	23%	25%	29%	30%	28%			
	3-4 glasses	23%	31%	29%	29%	30%	31%			
	5 or more glasses	51%	42%	36%	34%	30%	34%			
How many servings	0 servings	6%	7%	15%	6%	6%	7%			
of fruits, fruit juices, or vegetables did you eat yesterday?	1 serving	14%	13%	11%	15%	14%	14%			
	2 servings	21%	15%	22%	17%	22%	26%			
	3 servings	22%	26%	17%	26%	21%	26%			
	4 servings	19%	24%	21%	19%	20%	10%			
	5 or more servings	18%	15%	14%	17%	17%	16%			

TABLE 19 SEAT BELT USE

				Gra	ade		
Harris Garage		61	6th		h	12	th
when you	u wear a seat belt	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
ride in a car?	Never	3%	0%	3%	1%	4%	2%
	Sometimes	11%	4%	19%	13%	17%	7%
	Often	21%	17%	23%	22%	17%	13%
	Always	65%	79%	55%	64%	62%	78%
drive a car? *	I never do this activity			42%	58%	5%	4%
	Never			4%	2%	4%	1%
	Sometimes			4%	2%	10%	6%
	Often			7%	2%	11%	3%
	Always			44%	37%	69%	85%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 20 SOURCES OF INFORMATION ON RISK BEHAVIORS

				Grade				
W//	re have you received most of your		h	91	h	12th		
wnere nave you rece information about	eived most of your	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
alcohol and other	Friends or peers	18%	21%	53%	67%	76%	84%	
drugs? (Mark all that apply)	Parents	57%	52%	46%	51%	42%	44%	
	Brothers or sisters	17%	18%	19%	25%	22%	33%	
	School/teachers/ counselors	73%	69%	53%	58%	49%	54%	
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	17%	18%	13%	13%	8%	15%	
	Religious/ community groups	6%	6%	8%	8%	5%	4%	
	Internet	11%	12%	22%	21%	29%	27%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	31%	26%	32%	41%	31%	37%	
	I do not know much about alcohol or other drugs	10%	12%	8%	7%	6%	8%	
sex? (Mark all	Friends or peers	26%	21%	8% 55% 7	70%	72%	82%	
that apply)	Parents	40%	42%	38%	41%	36%	39%	
	Brothers or sisters	10%	12%	15%	14%	11%	16%	
	School/teachers/ counselors	53%	44%	49%	48%	41%	49%	
	Clinics/doctors/ nurses	10%	9%	8%	13%	6%	29%	
	Religious/ community groups	1%	0%	8%	9%	6%	5%	
	Internet	12%	7%	29%	24%	35%	27%	
	TV/radio/magazines/ newspapers/books	21%	10%	28%	36%	34%	39%	
	I do not know much about sex	18%	23%	4%	6%	4%	2%	

TABLE 21A EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS Winona County

				Gra	de		
How much do you	roo or diocaros with	6t	h	9t	h	12	th
How much do you ag the following stateme		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	_	%	%	%	%	%	%
I get a lot of headaches,	Agree	22%	19%	15%	25%	4%	24%
stomachaches or	Mostly agree	17%	25%	13%	26%	13%	17%
sickness.	Mostly disagree	25%	28%	30%	27%	ale Male % 25% 4% 26% 13% 33% 22% 50% 12% 37% 35% 26% 23% 12% 35% 28% 46% 46% 11% 3% 36% 21% 33% 21% 34% 73% 18% 27% 18% 33% 21% 37% 15% 32% 34% 36% 22% 15% 34% 32% 36% 22% 31% 49% 20% 31% 49% 22% 22% 10% 23% 29% 36% 21% 31% 25% 36% 21% 32% 36% 21% 32% 36% 21% 32% 36% 22% 10% 23% 21% 32% 36% <	30%
	Disagree	36%	29%	42%	22%		28%
I am often irritable and angry.	Agree	9%	9%	14%	12%	7%	10%
and angry.	Mostly agree	11%	9%	15%	23%	12%	16%
	Mostly disagree	33%	27%	38%	37%	35%	30%
	Disagree	46%	54%	33%	28%	46%	44%
I have many fears	Agree	8%	13%	6%	11%	3%	10%
and am easily scared.	Mostly agree	7%	18%	9%	19%	3%	10%
	Mostly disagree	27%	27%	19%	36%	21%	36%
	Disagree	58%	42%	66%	34%	73%	44%
I often have trouble concentrating.	Agree	15%	17%	20%	18%	13%	17%
	Mostly agree	18%	17%	25%	27%	18%	26%
	Mostly disagree	26%	20%	29%	34%	33%	31%
	Disagree	41%	46%	27%	21%	37%	26%
I am restless and	Agree	19%	21%	20%	14%	15%	17%
cannot stay still for long.	Mostly agree	25%	15%	23%	22%	15%	22%
	Mostly disagree	23%	22%	24%	32%	34%	27%
	Disagree	33%	42%	33%	32%	36%	34%
I often have trouble	Agree	20%	21%	9%	19%	9%	15%
getting to sleep and staying asleep.	Mostly agree	16%	11%	14%	19%	20%	16%
	Mostly disagree	27%	19%	32%	31%	22%	28%
	Disagree	38%	49%	44%	31%	49%	41%
I do things before I	Agree	20%	17%	16%	22%	10%	11%
think.	Mostly agree	22%	26%	29%	28%	23%	23%
	Mostly disagree	30%	19%	29%	29%	36%	37%
	Disagree	28%	37%	26%	21%	32%	30%
l am often unhappy,	Agree	4%	9%	8%	11%	5%	7%
depressed or tearful.	Mostly agree	10%	11%	9%	14%	12%	13%
	Mostly disagree	24%	20%	29%	27%	27%	28%
	Disagree	63%	61%	55%	49%	55%	52%

TABLE 21B EMOTIONAL WELL-BEING/DISTRESS

				Gra	de		
		6tl	h	9tl	h	12t	h
During the last 30 da	vs	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
have you felt you were under any	Yes, almost more than I could take	7%	7%	11%	14%	7%	16%
stress or pressure?	Yes, quite a bit of pressure	9%	10%	11%	6 16% 19% 6 36% 35% 6 13% 14% 6 9% 3% 6 11% 7%	24%	26%
	Yes, more than usual	5%	5%	12%	16%	19%	21%
	Yes, a little	44%	38%	44%	36%	35%	30%
	Not at all	35%	40%	21%	13%	14%	7%
have you felt sad?	All the time	3%	4%	6%	9%	3%	7%
sad?	Most of the time	5%	10%	7%	11%	7%	10%
	Some of the time	19%	20%	19%	29%	20%	30%
	A little of the time	47%	44%	41%	45%	47%	43%
	None of the time	26%	22%	27%	7%		10%
have you felt so discouraged or hopeless that you	Extremely so, to the point that I have just about given up	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%
wondered if anything was	Quite a bit	7%	8%	6%	11%	3%	8%
worthwhile?	Some, enough to bother me	7%	10%	8%	16%	13%	20%
	A little bit	23%	28%	26%	28%	23%	23%
	Not at all	59%	48%	54%	40%	56%	44%
have you felt	All the time	3%	4%	7%	6%	2%	7%
nervous, worried, or upset?	Most of the time	5%	8%	8%	15%	6%	5%
	Some of the time	20%	21%	22%	28%	25%	31%
	A little of the time	42%	48%	35%	38%	44%	44%
	None of the time	30%	19%	28%	13%	23%	13%

TABLE 22 SELF-INFLICTED INJURY, SUICIDAL THOUGHTS AND SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR Winona County

		Grade						
		6t	h	91	9th		th	
		Male Female		Male Female		Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
Have you ever hurt	No	88%	86%	87%	73%	90%	82%	
yourself on purpose ("cutting", burns, bruises)?	Yes, during the last year	8%	11%	10%	17%	5%	5%	
,,-	Yes, more than a year ago	4%	3%	3%	10%	5%	13%	
Have you ever	No	87%	83%	79%	68%	77%	81%	
thought about killing yourself?	Yes, during the last year	7%	14%	15%	68% 77%	14%	8%	
	Yes, more than a year ago	6%	3%	6%	9%	9%	11%	
Have you ever tried	No	97%	94%	94%	90%	91%	95%	
to kill yourself?	Yes, during the last year	2%	5%	6%	5%	6%	2%	
	Yes, more than a year ago	2%	1%	1%	5%	3%	3%	

TABLE 23 GAMBLING BEHAVIOR *

		9th 12th						
During the last 12	months, how often							
have you done the	ese activities?			Male %	Female %			
Played cards for	Male Female	59%	82%					
money	Less than once a month			26%	149			
	About once a month				39			
	About once a week				09			
	Daily				19			
Bet on games of	Not at all				939			
personal skill like pool, golf,	Less than once a month				4°			
or bowling	About once a month				19			
	About once a week				19			
	Daily				19			
sports teams or horseracing ^	Not at all			74%	939			
	Less than once a month			15%	4			
	About once a month	8%	2%	5%	19			
	About once a week		0%	3%	19			
	Daily	3%	0%	3%	19			
Bought lottery	Not at all	84%	92%	70%	739			
tickets or scratch offs	Less than once a month	7%	6%	15% 5% 3% 3%	19º			
	About once a month	2%	2%	7%	5°			
	About once a week	2%	1%	5%	39			
	Daily	5%	0%	1%	19			
Gambled in a	Not at all	92%	98%	84%	849			
casino	Less than once a month	3%	0%	12%	139			
	About once a month	1%	1%	3%	29			
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	09			
	Daily	3%	1%	0%	19			
Gambled for	Not at all	92%	98%	98%	989			
money online	Less than once a month	2%	0%	98% 84% 0% 12% 1% 3% 0% 1% 0% 98% 98% 98%	0,			
	About once a month	1%	1%	1%	19			
	About once a week	1%	0%	1%	09			
	Daily	6%	1%	0%	19			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 24 DESTRUCTIVE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIOR Winona County

				Gra	de		
		6ti	h	9ti	h	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how often	Never	90%	93%	88%	92%	95%	96%
have you run away	Once or twice	9%	6%	9%	6%	5%	4%
from home?	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
	6 to 10 times	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%
During the last 12	Never	86%	94%	75%	92%	84%	95%
months, how often have you damaged	Once or twice	13%	4%	17%	6%	10%	4%
or destroyed property at school or	3 to 5 times	1%	0%	4%	1%	4%	0%
somewhere else?	6 to 10 times	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%
During the last 12	Never	70%	88%	68%	85%	82%	96%
months, how often have you hit or beat	Once or twice	23%	9%	22%	12%	14%	4%
up another person?	3 to 5 times	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	0%
	6 to 10 times	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	More than 10 times	2%	1%	6%	1%	1%	0%
During the last 12	Never	95%	97%	79%	89%	89%	82%
months, how often have you taken	Once or twice	4%	1%	12%	4%	7%	13%
something from a store without paying	3 to 5 times	1%	1%	3%	4%	3%	4%
for it?	6 to 10 times	0%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%
	More than 10 times	0%	0%	3%	2%	2%	0%
On how many of the	0 days	99%	100%	95%	99%	94%	99%
last 30 days did you carry a gun on	1 day	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
school property?	2 or 3 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	0%
On how many of the	0 days	98%	99%	89%	98%	87%	99%
last 30 days did you carry a weapon	1 day	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	0%
(other than a gun) on school property?	2 or 3 days	1%	0%	3%	0%	5%	0%
concor property:	4 or 5 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	6 or more days	0%	0%	4%	1%	6%	1%

TABLE 25 SUMMARY OF SUBSTANCE USE ** Winona County

				Gra	ide		
		61	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
Use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days	No	Seed only alcohol and self-level of the past year 3% 0% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1% 1	82%				
	Yes	1%	1%	16%	11%	34%	18%
Frequent use of any tobacco products during the past 30 days (used	No	100%	100%	95%	98%	81%	93%
tobacco on 20 or more of the past 30 days)	Yes	0%	0%	5%	2%	19%	7%
Frequent binge drinking in the past year (typically drank 5 or more drinks	No	100%	100%	99%	97%	82%	92%
at a time and drank on 10 or more occasions during the past year)	Yes	0%	0%	1%	3%	18%	8%
Any alcohol and/or other drug use during the past year (excluding tobacco)	No alcohol or other drug use in the past year	89%	94%	55%	59%	47%	36%
,	Used only alcohol in the past year	6%	6%	23%	28%	21%	31%
	Used only marijuana/other drugs in the past year	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	Used both alcohol and marijuana/other drugs in the past year	1%	0%	21%	12%	31%	32%

^{**} These are all computed variables based on combinations of responses to two or more survey items.

TABLE 26 CIGARETTE USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	99%	88%	89%	79%	86%
days did you smoke	1 or 2 days	1%	1%	3%	4%	6%	1%
a cigarette?	3 to 5 days	0%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	4%	2%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	5%	3%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	5%	4%
During the last 30 days, how	Never	99%	99%	91%	91%	78%	85%
frequently have you smoked cigarettes?	Less than one cigarette per day	1%	1%	5%	3%	9%	5%
	One to five cigarettes per day	0%	1%	2%	5%	9%	5%
	About one-half pack per day	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%
	About one pack per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
	About one and one-half packs per day	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
	Two packs or more per day	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked part or all	I have never smoked part or all of a cigarette	96%	96%	74%	79%	58%	63%
of a cigarette?	10 years old or younger	2%	2%	8%	2%	9%	1%
	11 years old	2%	1%	4%	2%	1%	0%
	12 years old	0%	1%	2%	5%	3%	3%
	13 years old	0%	0%	2%	6%	3%	4%
	14 years old	0%	0%	6%	5%	5%	4%
	15 years old	0%	0%	4%	1%	7%	8%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	5%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	10%

TABLE 27 CIGAR AND SMOKELESS TOBACCO USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Winona County

				Gra	ıde		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	100%	89%	99%	83%	96%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	0%	0%	3%	1%	5%	1%
chewing tobacco, snuff or dip?	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	3%	0%	5%	0%
During the last 30 days, on how many days did you smoke	0 days	99%	100%	90%	96%	77%	92%
	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	5%	2%	11%	5%
cigars, cigarillos or little cigars?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	2%	1%	4%	1%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	0%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%
How old were you the first time you smoked a cigar or	I have never smoked a cigar or used chewing tobacco	98%	99%	77%	90%	49%	74%
used chewing tobacco?	10 years old or younger	2%	1%	6%	0%	5%	0%
	11 years old	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%
	12 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%
	13 years old	0%	0%	4%	3%	4%	2%
	14 years old	0%	0%	10%	4%	3%	1%
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	2%	9%	1%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	15%	6%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	13%	13%

TABLE 28 ACCESS TO TOBACCO *

Winona County

			Grad	de	
INOLUDEO ONI VITUO	05 W/10 U05D	9t	h	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THO TOBACCO IN THE LAS		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used tobacco, how did you get it in	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	17%	9%	63%	80%
the last 30 days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	7%	0%	2%	4%
	Bought it at grocery, discount, or drug stores	7%	0%	8%	0%
	Bought it at places like bowling alleys, video arcades, or pool halls	7%	0%	2%	0%
	Bought it from vending machines	7%	0%	0%	0%
	Bought it on the Internet	10%	0%	0%	0%
	Got it from friends	52%	45%	46%	40%
	Got it from my parents	10%	5%	6%	0%
	Got it from other family members	10%	5%	10%	0%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	38%	18%	15%	12%
	Took it from my home	24%	5%	6%	0%
	Took it from a friend's home	17%	5%	4%	4%
	Took it from stores	10%	0%	6%	4%

			Gra	de				
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT TOBACCO IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12	th			
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
	TODAGGO IN THE EAST SO DATE		%	%	%			
If you bought tobacco in the last 30 days, did	Yes	22%	10%	7%	0%			
you use a fake ID?	No	78%	90%	93%	100%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 29 ALCOHOL USE FREQUENCY AND QUANTITY

				Gra	de		
		6t	h	9t	h	12	th
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, on how	0	92%	95%	59%	59%	50%	40%
many occasions (if	1-2	4%	5%	21%	13%	11%	15%
any) have you had alcoholic beverages	3-5	2%	1%	6%	15%	7%	11%
to drink?	6-9	1%	0%	6%	7%	8%	14%
	10-19	0%	0%	4%	4%	3%	11%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	2%	8%	7%
	40+	1%	0%	2%	1%	12%	3%
During the last 30	0 days	97%	99%	78%	72%	62%	53%
days, on how many days did you drink	1 or 2 days	2%	1%	13%	16%	19%	28%
one or more drinks of an alcoholic	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	5%	7%	8%	11%
beverage?	6 to 9 days	1%	0%	1%	5%	7%	6%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
If you drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor,	I don't drink beer/wine/wine coolers/hard liquor	94%	97%	64%	61%	51%	42%
generally, how much (if any) do you	1 glass, can, or drink	6%	3%	12%	17%	6%	11%
drink at one time?	2 glasses, cans, or drinks	1%	0%	8%	10%	5%	15%
	3 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	5%	5%	8%	13%
	4 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	5%	2%	5%	10%
	5 glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	3%	1%	5%	3%
	6 or more glasses, cans, or drinks	0%	0%	2%	6%	21%	7%
Over the last 2	Never			91%	87%	75%	80%
weeks, how many times (if any) have	Once			4%	7%	8%	14%
you had five or more drinks in a row? *	Twice			1%	3%	10%	3%
	3 to 5 times			1%	3%	5%	3%
	6 or more times			2%	0%	2%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask this question.

TABLE 30 AGE OF FIRST ALCOHOL USE

				Gra	de			
		6t	h	9t	h	121	th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	82%	89%	45%	51%	35%	28%	
	10 years old or younger	14%	5%	16%	8%	6%	4%	
	11 years old	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	0%	
	12 years old	2%	2%	5%	4%	3%	3%	
	13 years old	0%	0%	10%	16%	10%	3%	
	14 years old	0%	0%	13%	12%	10%	11%	
	15 years old	0%	1%	6%	3%	15%	10%	
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	25%	
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	1%	9%	15%	

TABLE 31 ACCESS TO ALCOHOL*

Winona County

			Gra	de	
INOLUBEO ONI VITUOSE IVI	40 H05D	9t	h	12t	h
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WE ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 L		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
If you used alcohol, how did you get it in the last 30	Bought it at gas stations or convenience stores	5%	6%	2%	2%
days? (Mark all that apply)	Bought it at bars or restaurants	3%	0%	2%	0%
	Bought it at stores	3%	0%	5%	2%
	Bought it on the Internet	5%	0%	0%	0%
	Got it from friends	59%	58%	57%	65%
	Got it from my parents	14%	20%	9%	3%
	Got it from other family members	19%	16%	11%	10%
	Got it by getting someone else to buy for me	14%	16%	34%	32%
	Got it at parties	27%	28%	32%	48%
	Took it from my home	22%	20%	5%	5%
	Took it from a friend's home	16%	6%	5%	0%
	Took it from stores	5%	2%	2%	0%

			Grade					
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE WHO BOUGHT ALCOHOL IN THE LAST 30 DAYS		9t	h	12th				
		Male	Female	Male	Female			
//	ALGONGE IN THE EAST OF DATO		%	%	%			
If you bought alcohol in the last 30 days, did	Yes	10%	5%	11%	5%			
you use a fake ID?	No	90%	95%	89%	95%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

** Percentages are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results. Percentages are based on all recent alcohol users, even if they skipped this question.

TABLE 32 DRINKING AND DRIVING *

			Gra	de	
		9t	h	121	h
		Male Female		Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, how many times have you driven	0 times or no use	94%	95%	80%	84%
	Once	0%	1%	3%	8%
a motor vehicle after using alcohol or other	Twice	4%	1%	2%	3%
drugs?	3 or more times	1%	2%	16%	5%
Do you ever ride with friends after they have	No	72%	72%	59%	70%
been using alcohol or	Yes, but rarely	15%	17%	23%	24%
drugs?	Yes, often	4%	4%	13%	4%
	None of my friends use alcohol or other drugs	8%	6%	4%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 33 MARIJUANA AND OTHER DRUG USE AND AGE OF FIRST USE Winona County

				Gra	de		
		6tl	h	9tl	h	121	h
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Davids at the Land On	0.1	%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	99%	100%	86%	92%	75%	83%
days did you use	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	7%	1%	8%	8%
marijuana or hashish?	3 to 5 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	4%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	2%	2%	5%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	1%	2%	5%	3%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	3%	1%	3%	1%
How old were you when you tried	I have never tried marijuana	98%	99%	76%	87%	59%	59%
marijuana for the first time?	10 years old or younger	1%	0%	5%	2%	2%	1%
	11 years old	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%
	12 years old	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	13 years old	0%	0%	4%	5%	3%	3%
	14 years old	0%	0%	7%	2%	6%	4%
	15 years old	0%	0%	4%	1%	7%	10%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	0%	14%	12%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	1%	8%	11%
During the last 30 days, on how many	0 days	98%	100%	95%	95%	93%	92%
days did you use any	1 or 2 days	1%	0%	4%	2%	4%	5%
of these "other drugs"?	3 to 5 days	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%
	6 to 9 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%
	10 to 19 days	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
	20 to 29 days	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
	All 30 days	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
How old were you when you tried any of	I have never tried "other drugs"	97%	99%	92%	92%	88%	89%
these "other drugs" for the first time?	10 years old or younger	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
	11 years old	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
	12 years old	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%
	13 years old	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%
	14 years old	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%	0%
	15 years old	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	2%
	16 years old	0%	0%	0%	1%	4%	3%
	17 years old or older	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	5%

TABLE 34 MARIJUANA, INHALANTS, HALLUCINOGENS AND HEROIN ^ Winona County

				Gra	de			
During the last 12 month	s, on how many occasions	6t	h	9tl	h	121	12th	
(if any) have you	s, on now many occasions	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
		%	%	%	%	%	%	
used marijuana (bud, weed, pot) or hashish	0	99%	99%	77%	88%	67%	65%	
(hash, hash oil)?	1-2	1%	1%	11%	2%	6%	11%	
	3-5	0%	0%	3%	1%	4%	5%	
	6-9	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	7%	
	10-19	0%	0%	2%	1%	4%	4%	
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	2%	3%	2%	
	40+	0%	0%	4%	4%	12%	6%	
sniffed glue, or breathed the contents	0	97%	99%	93%	98%	98%	99%	
of aerosol spray cans,	1-2	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	
or inhaled any other gases or sprays in order to get high?	3-5	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
	6-9	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	
	40+	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	
used LSD ("acid"),	0			96%	98%	93%	96%	
PCP (wet sticks or dipped joints), or other	1-2			2%	1%	4%	2%	
psychedelics (like mescaline,	3-5			1%	0%	4%	1%	
mushrooms, peyote)? *	6-9			1%	0%	0%	1%	
	10-19			0%	0%	0%	0%	
	20-39			0%	0%	0%	0%	
	40+			1%	1%	0%	0%	
used heroin? *	0			97%	98%	99%	99%	
	1-2			2%	1%	0%	0%	
	3-5			0%	0%	0%	0%	
	6-9			1%	0%	0%	0%	
	10-19			0%	0%	1%	1%	
	20-39			0%	1%	0%	0%	
	40+			1%	0%	1%	0%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 35 METHAMPHETAMINE, COCAINE AND ECSTASY *^ Winona County

			Grade					
During the last 12 mo	nths, on	9t	h	121	th			
how many occasions (if any) have	e you	Male	Female	Male	Female			
. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		%	%	%	%			
used	0	96%	99%	98%	99%			
methamphetamine (meth, glass, crank,	1-2	2%	1%	1%	0%			
crystal meth, ice) by any method?	3-5	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	6-9	1%	1%	0%	1%			
	10-19	1%	0%	0%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%	1%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%			
used "crack" (cocaine in chunk	0	96%	99%	96%	98%			
or rock form), or	1-2	2%	1%	3%	2%			
cocaine in any other form?	3-5	1%	0%	0%	0%			
	6-9	1%	0%	1%	0%			
	10-19	1%	0%	0%	0%			
	20-39	0%	1%	0%	0%			
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%			
used MDMA (E, X, "ecstasy"), GHB (G,	0	96%	96%	94%	92%			
Liquid E, Liquid X)	1-2	2%	2%	1%	5%			
or Ketamine ("Special K")?	3-5	2%	1%	2%	2%			
	6-9	0%	0%	3%	2%			
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%			
	40+	0%	2%	0%	0%			

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for these items may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 36A PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *

			Grad	de	
During the last 12 months	on how	9tl		12tl	
many occasions (if any) h		Male	Female	Male	Female
used stimulants like	0	%	%	%	%
Benzedrine or diet pills		98%	98%	97%	96%
that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or	1-2	1%	1%	1%	3%
that you took only to get high?	3-5	1%	1%	2%	0%
mgn:	6-9	1%	1%	0%	1%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used your own or someone else's ADHD or ADD drugs like Ritalin (hyper pills) to get high?	0	97%	97%	94%	94%
	1-2	2%	2%	2%	1%
	3-5	0%	1%	2%	2%
	6-9	1%	0%	1%	2%
	10-19	0%	0%	1%	1%
	20-39	1%	0%	0%	1%
	40+	0%	0%	0%	0%
used OxyContin, Percocet, Percodan,	0	96%	97%	93%	93%
Vicodin or other pain relievers that were not	1-2	2%	2%	3%	2%
prescribed for you by a	3-5	1%	1%	1%	2%
doctor, or that you took only to get high?	6-9	0%	0%	3%	2%
	10-19	1%	1%	1%	2%
	20-39	0%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	1%	0%	0%
used tranquilizers (Valium, Xanax, nerve	0	99%	99%	96%	94%
pills) or sedatives or	1-2	1%	0%	2%	3%
barbituates that were not prescribed for you	3-5	0%	0%	1%	2%
by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	6-9	0%	1%	1%	0%
	10-19	0%	0%	0%	0%
	20-39	1%	0%	0%	0%
	40+	0%	1%	0%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

TABLE 36B PRESCRIPTION DRUGS *^

		Grade		
During the last 12 n	nonths. on how	6th		
many occasions (if	•	Male	Female	
		%	%	
used any prescription drugs that were not prescribed for you by a doctor, or that you took only to get high?	0	99%	99%	
	1-2	1%	1%	
	3-5	0%	0%	
	6-9	1%	0%	
	10-19	0%	0%	
	20-39	0%	0%	
	40+	0%	0%	

^{* 9}th-12th grade survey did not ask this question.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 37 SUBSTANCE USE PATTERNS

		Grade					
		6t	6th		h	12th	
other drugs	ise alcohol or	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
onici uruga		%	%	%	%	%	%
before school?	Yes	0%	0%	6%	11%	12%	6%
SCHOOLS	No	100%	100%	94%	89%	88%	94%
during school?	Yes	0%	0%	6%	5%	8%	5%
SCHOOLS	No	100%	100%	94%	95%	92%	95%
right after school?	Yes	1%	0%	8%	12%	17%	11%
SCHOOL:	No	99%	100%	92%	88%	83%	89%

TABLE 38 PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL OF SUBSTANCE USE

					Gra	ide		
			6t	h	9t	h	12	th
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			%	%	%	%	%	%
During the last 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents	Yes		49%	45%	41%	38%	41%	46%
(or guardians) about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use?	No		51%	55%	59%	62%	59%	54%
How do you think your parents or	smoked cigarettes?	They would approve	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%
guardians would feel if you ^		They would not care at all	0%	0%	2%	1%	5%	3%
		They would disapprove	3%	4%	6%	10%	30%	24%
		They would strongly disapprove	93%	94%	88%	86%	63%	71%
	drank alcohol?	They would approve	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%
		They would not care at all	3%	0%	6%	6%	25%	18%
		They would disapprove	9%	4%	21%	29%	30%	46%
		They would strongly disapprove	84%	93%	69%	63%	41%	34%
	smoked marijuana?	They would approve	4%	2%	5%	3%	1%	1%
		They would not care at all	0%	0%	3%	3%	6%	2%
		They would disapprove	3%	2%	6%	10%	17%	18%
		They would strongly disapprove	93%	96%	87%	85%	77%	80%
	used other illegal drugs?	They would approve	4%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%
		They would not care at all	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
		They would disapprove	2%	3%	4%	5%	7%	8%
		They would strongly disapprove	93%	96%	92%	93%	92%	91%

[^] New questions in 2010.

TABLE 39 PERCEIVED RISK OF HARM FROM SUBSTANCE USE Winona County

				Grade						
			6t	h	91	h	12	th		
			Male	Male Female		Male Female		Female		
			%	%	%	%	%	%		
How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they	smoke one or more packs of	No risk	8%	5%	5%	4%	2%	2%		
	cigarettes per	Slight risk	10%	5%	8%	5%	10%	5%		
	day?	Moderate risk	18%	22%	16%	23%	27%	20%		
		Great risk	64%	68%	70%	68%	61%	73%		
	have five or more drinks of an alcoholic	No risk	11%	6%	8%	5%	5%	2%		
		Slight risk	17%	13%	18%	13%	27%	10%		
	beverage once or twice a week?	Moderate risk	31%	29%	27%	26%	30%	38%		
		Great risk	41%	51%	48%	56%	38%	50%		
	smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	8%	6%	16%	11%	21%	8%		
		Slight risk	6%	6%	16%	11%	31%	25%		
		Moderate risk	18%	22%	19%	18%	19%	27%		
		Great risk	69%	66%	50%	61%	29%	39%		

TABLE 40A CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE * Winona County

			Gra		
		9t	h	12th	
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
have you found that you had to use a lot more alcohol or other drugs than before to get the same effect?	No or no use	96%	93%	92%	95%
	Yes	4%	7%	8%	5%
have you tried to cut down on your use of alcohol or other drugs but couldn't?	No or no use	98%	91%	93%	95%
	Yes	2%	9%	7%	5%
have you continued to use alcohol or other drugs even	No or no use	96%	88%	89%	95%
though you knew it was hurting your relationships with friends or family? ^	Yes	4%	12%	11%	5%
how many times have you spent all or most of the day using alcohol or other drugs,	0 times or no use	89%	82%	76%	79%
using alconol or other drugs, or getting over their effects?	Once	7%	10%	8%	9%
	Twice	3%	2%	5%	8%
	3 or more times	1%	6%	12%	4%
how many times have you given up important social or recreational activities like	0 times or no use	94%	88%	91%	92%
sports or being with friends or relatives in order to use	Once	4%	7%	2%	7%
alcohol or other drugs or to get over their effects? ^	Twice	1%	1%	2%	0%
	3 or more times	1%	3%	5%	2%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use left you feeling depressed,	0 times or no use	94%	90%	89%	84%
you reeling depressed, agitated, paranoid, or unable to concentrate?	Once	5%	2%	4%	8%
	Twice	1%	5%	2%	5%
	3 or more times	1%	4%	5%	3%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 40B CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE *

		Grade			
		9t	h	121	h
During the last 12 months		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
how many times have you	0 times or no use	96%	92%	92%	94%
missed work or school, or neglected other major	Once	2%	4%	5%	4%
responsibilities because of alcohol or other drug use? ^	Twice	1%	2%	1%	1%
	3 or more times	1%	2%	2%	1%
how many times has alcohol or other drug use caused you problems with the law?	0 times or no use	96%	96%	91%	95%
	Once	3%	2%	5%	4%
	Twice	1%	1%	3%	0%
	3 or more times	1%	1%	1%	1%
how many times have you hit someone or become violent	0 times or no use	96%	97%	93%	95%
while using alcohol or other	Once	3%	2%	5%	3%
drugs?	Twice	0%	1%	2%	2%
	3 or more times	1%	0%	0%	1%
how many times have you used so much alcohol or other	0 times or no use	91%	86%	79%	74%
drugs that later you could not	Once	6%	7%	3%	12%
remember what you had said or done?	Twice	1%	3%	5%	5%
	3 or more times	1%	5%	12%	9%
how many times have you used more alcohol or other	0 times or no use	88%	84%	79%	76%
drugs than you intended to?	Once	9%	9%	11%	10%
	Twice	0%	3%	2%	3%
	3 or more times	4%	4%	9%	10%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41A SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

		Grade			
		9t	h	12th	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
		%	%	%	%
Have you ever had sexual intercourse ("had sex")? ^	No	72%	80%	49%	42%
	Yes, once or twice	15%	9%	11%	6%
	Yes, 3 times or more	13%	11%	40%	52%
During the last 12	None	96%	79%	93%	45%
months, with how many different male	1 person	1%	14%	6%	36%
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	1%	2%	1%	11%
	3 persons	0%	1%	0%	5%
	4 persons	0%	1%	0%	4%
	5 persons	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more persons	2%	3%	0%	1%
During the last 12 months, with how	None	74%	95%	52%	99%
many different female	1 person	13%	3%	27%	1%
partners have you had sexual intercourse?	2 persons	6%	1%	8%	0%
	3 persons	2%	0%	6%	0%
	4 persons	1%	0%	2%	0%
	5 persons	1%	0%	1%	0%
	6 or more persons	4%	1%	4%	0%
How many times have you been pregnant or	0 times	94%	96%	91%	95%
gotten someone	1 time	1%	2%	5%	5%
pregnant?	2 or more times	2%	2%	1%	0%
	Not sure	4%	1%	3%	1%

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.

^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 41B SEXUAL BEHAVIOR *

			Grad	<u>le et et</u>		
INCLUDES ONLY THOSE V	NUO HAVE EVER HAD	9tl	h	12th		
SEXUAL INTERCOURSE	VHO HAVE EVER HAD	Male	Female	Male	Female	
OLXOXL IIVI LITOGOTIOL		%	%	%	%	
Have you talked with your partner(s) about protecting yourselves from getting STDs/HIV/AIDS? **	Never	38%	40%	46%	28%	
	Not with every partner	15%	14%	11%	14%	
	At least once with every partner	48%	46%	43%	58%	
Have you talked with partner(s) about	Never	33%	40%	33%	7%	
preventing pregnancy? **	Not with every partner	23%	9%	11%	11%	
	At least once with every partner	44%	51%	56%	83%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often do	Never	22%	34%	13%	8%	
you and/or your partner use any birth control method?	Rarely	7%	9%	4%	5%	
	Sometimes	2%	6%	7%	1%	
	Usually	20%	9%	11%	9%	
	Always	49%	41%	65%	76%	
If you have sexual intercourse, how often is	Never	18%	22%	3%	4%	
a condom used?	Rarely	2%	9%	14%	8%	
	Sometimes	11%	9%	17%	11%	
	Usually	7%	28%	28%	20%	
	Always	62%	31%	38%	57%	
The last time you had sexual intercourse, did	Yes	68%	56%	65%	73%	
you or your partner use a condom?	No	32%	44%	35%	27%	

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
** The results for these questions are comparable to the 2001-2007 survey results.

TABLE 42 REASONS FOR SEXUAL ABSTINENCE*

		Grade					
		9t	h	12t	th		
		Male	Female	Male	Female		
		%	%	%	%		
If you do not have sexual intercourse, what factors influence your choice not to? (Mark all that apply)	One or both of my parents would object	43%	62%	33%	41%		
	I don't want to have sex	20%	58%	26%	56%		
	Most students in my school don't have sex	9%	5%	1%	2%		
	My friends don't have sex	17%	25%	8%	11%		
	I don't think it's right for a person my age to have sex	34%	62%	29%	31%		
	I'm afraid of getting caught	27%	26%	11%	11%		
	My religious or spiritual beliefs	19%	28%	27%	33%		
	Sex education at school has shown me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	17%	34%	8%	16%		
	I don't want to get a sexually transmitted disease	37%	58%	21%	34%		
	Fear of pregnancy ^	35%	61%	32%	57%		
	My parents have taught me the advantages of waiting until I'm older	24%	34%	23%	33%		
	I have chosen to wait until I'm married	24%	34%	30%	33%		
	Other reason(s)	44%	34%	52%	39%		

^{* 6}th grade survey did not ask these questions.
^ Variations in wording for this item may affect year-to-year comparisons.