Hands-on Activity 7.2 Webscraping using BeautifulSoup and Requests

In this activity, you will be required to perform 3 specific data gathering methods:

- · Data collection from webcam
- · Data collection from microphone
- · Webscraping using BeautifulSoup and Requests

The detailed steps and sample code can be found in this pdf file: Web Scraping using BeautifulSoup.pdf

Submission Requirements:

[[110 115 142]

- · Create a Python Notebook and perform all codes shown.
- · Afterwards, perform webscraping using the demonstrated methods on a website of your choice.
- Upload the .pdf file of the notebook and the created .csv file.

Image Data Gathering Using Webcam

```
import cv2
key = cv2. waitKey(1)
webcam = cv2.VideoCapture(0)
while True:
    try:
     check, frame = webcam.read()
····print(check)
····print(frame)
     cv2.imshow("Capturing", frame)
     key = cv2.waitKey(1)
      if key == ord('s'):
       cv2.imwrite(filename='saved_img.jpg', img=frame)
       webcam.release()
        img_new = cv2.imread('saved_img.jpg', cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE)
       img_new = cv2.imshow("Captured Image", img_new)
       cv2.waitKey(1650)
       cv2.destroyAllWindows()
       print("Processing image...")
        img_ = cv2.imread('saved_img.jpg', cv2.IMREAD_ANYCOLOR)
       print("Converting RGB image to grayscale...")
       gray = cv2.cvtColor(img_, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
       print("Converted RGB image to grayscale...")
       print("Resizing image to 28x28 scale...")
        img_ = cv2.resize(gray,(28,28))
       print("Resized...")
       img_resized = cv2.imwrite(filename='saved_img-final.jpg', img=img_)
        print("Image saved!")
       break
      elif key == ord('q'):
       print("Turning off camera.")
       webcam.release()
       print("Camera off.")
       print("Program ended.")
        cv2.destroyAllWindows()
       break
    except(KeyboardInterrupt):
     print("Turning off camera.")
     webcam.release()
     print("Camera off.")
     print("Program ended.")
     cv2.destroyAllWindows()
     break
.→▼ True
     [[[109 114 141]
       [112 117 144]
       [114 120 143]
       [111 120 146]
       [112 120 149]
       [113 121 150]]
```

```
[113 118 145]
      [115 121 144]
      [111 120 146]
      [112 120 149]
      [113 121 150]]
     [[109 120 140]
       [113 124 144]
      [113 125 141]
      [115 122 143]
      [116 122 145]
      [116 122 145]]
     [[ 81 93 117]
      [ 84 96 120]
      [ 87 96 121]
      [108 116 133]
      [107 115 132]
      [106 114 131]]
     [[ 86 95 120]
[ 87 96 121]
      [ 88 96 121]
      [111 118 133]
      [107 116 131]
      [105 114 129]]
     [[ 81 90 115]
      [ 81 90 115]
      [ 81 89 114]
      [114 121 136]
      [110 119 134]
      [108 117 132]]]
    True
    [[[107 122 137]
      [108 123 138]
      [109 123 141]
      [115 125 147]
      [112 122 144]
      [110 120 142]]
!pip3 install sounddevice
!pip3 install wavio
!pip3 install scipy
!apt-get install libportaudio2
    Requirement already satisfied: sounddevice in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (0.4.6)
    Requirement already satisfied: CFFI>=1.0 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from sounddevice) (1.15.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: pycparser in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from CFFI>=1.0->sounddevice) (2.21)
    Requirement already satisfied: wavio in c:\user\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (0.0.8)
    Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.19.0 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from wavio) (1.24.4)
    Requirement already satisfied: scipy in c:\user\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (1.9.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: numpy<1.25.0,>=1.18.5 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from scipy) (1.24.4)
    'apt-get' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
    operable program or batch file.
```

```
import sounddevice as sd
from scipy.io.wavfile import write
import wavio as wv
# Sampling frequency
freq = 44100
# Recording duration
duration = 5
# Start recorder with the given values
# of duration and sample frequency
recording = sd.rec(int(duration * freq),samplerate=freq, channels=2)
# Record audio for the given number of seconds
sd.wait()
# This will convert the NumPy array to an audio
# file with the given sampling frequency
write("recording0.wav", freq, recording)
wv.write("recording1.wav", recording, freq, sampwidth=2)
```

Web Scraping

```
!pip install bs4
!pip install requests
Requirement already satisfied: bs4 in c:\user\\anaconda3\lib\\site-packages (0.0.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: beautifulsoup4 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from bs4) (4.11.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: soupsieve>1.2 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from beautifulsoup4->bs4) (2.3.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: requests in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (2.28.1)
     Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<3,>=2 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests) (2.0.4)
     Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests) (2023.7.22)
     Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests) (3.3)
     Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests) (1.26.11)
import requests
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
def getdata(url):
r = requests.get(url)
return r.text
htmldata = getdata("https://www.google.com/")
soup = BeautifulSoup(htmldata, 'html.parser')
for item in soup.find_all('img'):
print(item['src'])
/images/branding/googlelogo/1x/googlelogo_white_background_color_272x92dp.png
```

Image Scraping Using Selenium

```
pip install selenium
Requirement already satisfied: selenium in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (4.18.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: urllib3[socks]<3,>=1.26 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from selenium) (1.26.11)
    Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2021.10.8 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from selenium) (2023.7.22)
    Requirement already satisfied: trio~=0.17 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from selenium) (0.25.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: typing_extensions>=4.9.0 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lambdalib\site-packages (from selenium) (4.10.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: trio-websocket~=0.9 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from selenium) (0.11.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: exceptiongroup in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from trio~=0.17->selenium) (1.2.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: idna in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from trio~=0.17->selenium) (3.3)
    Requirement already satisfied: cffi>=1.14 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from trio~=0.17->selenium) (1.15.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: sniffio>=1.3.0 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from trio~=0.17->selenium) (1.3.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: sortedcontainers in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from trio~=0.17->selenium) (2.4.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=23.2.0 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from trio~=0.17->selenium) (23.2.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: outcome in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from trio~=0.17->selenium) (1.3.0.post0)
    Requirement already satisfied: wsproto>=0.14 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from trio-websocket~=0.9->selenium) (1.2.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: PySocks!=1.5.7,<2.0,>=1.5.6 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from urllib3[socks]<3,>=1.26->s
```

Requirement already satisfied: pycparser in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from cffi>=1.14->trio~=0.17->selenium) (2.21) Requirement already satisfied: h11<1,>=0.9.0 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from wsproto>=0.14->trio-websocket~=0.9->sele Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.

```
!pip install selenium
!apt-get update
!apt install chromium-chromedriver
!cp /usr/lib/chromium-browser/chromedriver /usr/bin
sys.path.insert(0,'/usr/lib/chromium-browser/chromedriver')
from selenium import webdriver
import time
import requests
import shutil
import os
import getpass
import urllib.request
import io
import time
from PIL import Image
user = getpass.getuser()
chrome_options = webdriver.ChromeOptions()
chrome_options.add_argument('--headless')
chrome_options.add_argument('--no-sandbox')
chrome_options.add_argument('--disable-dev-shm-usage')
driver = webdriver.Chrome('chromedriver',chrome_options=chrome_options)
search_url = "https://www.google.com/search?q={q}&tbm=isch&tbs=sur%3Afc&hl=en&ved=0CAIQpwVqFwoTCKCa1c6s4-oCFQAAAAAAAAAAAABAC&biw=1251&bih=568
driver.get(search_url.format(q='Car'))
def scroll_to_end(driver):
    driver.execute_script("window.scrollTo(0, document.body.scrollHeight);")
    ime.sleep(5)
def getImageUrls(name, totalImgs, driver):
    search_url = "https://www.google.com/search?q={q}&tbm=isch&tbs=sur%3Afc&hl=en&ved=0CAIQpwVqFwoTCKCa1c6s4-oCFQAAAAAdAAAABAC&biw=1251&bih
    driver.get(search_url.format(q=name))
    img_urls = set()
    img\_count = 0
    results_start = 0
    while(img_count<totalImgs):</pre>
        scroll_to_end(driver)
        thumbnail_results = driver.find_elements_by_xpath("//img[contains(@class,'Q4LuWd')]")
        totalResults=len(thumbnail_results)
        print(f"Found: {totalResults} search results. Extracting links from{results start}:{totalResults}")
        for img in thumbnail_results[results_start:totalResults]:
            img.click()
            time.sleep(2)
            actual_images = driver.find_elements_by_css_selector('img.n3VNCb')
            for actual_image in actual_images:
                if actual_image.get_attribute('src') and 'https' in actual_image.get_attribute('src'):
                    img_urls.add(actual_image.get_attribute('src'))
            img_count=len(img_urls)
            if img_count >= totalImgs:
                print(f"Found: {img_count} image links")
                break
            else:
                \label{eq:print("Found:", img_count, "looking for more image links ...")} \\
                load_more_button = driver.find_element_by_css_selector(".mye4qd")
                driver.execute_script("document.querySelector('.mye4qd').click();")
                results_start = len(thumbnail_results)
    return img urls
def downloadImages(folder_path,file_name,url):
    try:
        image_content = requests.get(url).content
    except Exception as e:
       print(f"ERROR - COULD NOT DOWNLOAD {url} - {e}")
    try:
        image file = io.BytesIO(image content)
        image = Image.open(image_file).convert('RGB')
        file_path = os.path.join(folder_path, file_name)
       with open(file_path, 'wb') as f:
            image.save(f, "JPEG", quality=85)
        print(f"SAVED - {url} - AT: {file_path}")
    except Exception as e:
        print(f"ERROR - COULD NOT SAVE {url} - {e}")
```

```
def saveInDestFolder(searchNames,destDir,totalImgs,driver):
   for name in list(searchNames):
       path=os.path.join(destDir,name)
       if not os.path.isdir(path):
           os.mkdir(path)
       print('Current Path',path)
       totalLinks=getImageUrls(name,totalImgs,driver)
       print('totalLinks',totalLinks)
   if totalLinks is None:
       print('images not found for :',name)
   else:
        for i, link in enumerate(totalLinks):
           file_name = f"{i:150}.jpg"
           downloadImages(path,file_name,link)
searchNames=['cat']
destDir=f'/content/drive/My Drive/Colab Notebooks/Dataset/'
totalImgs=5
saveInDestFolder(searchNames,destDir,totalImgs,driver)
Requirement already satisfied: selenium in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (4.
     Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2021.10.8 in c:\user\user\anaconda3\lib\site-pa
     Requirement already satisfied: urllib3[socks]<3,>=1.26 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\si
     Requirement already satisfied: trio~=0.17 in c:\user\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (
     Requirement already satisfied: typing_extensions>=4.9.0 in c:\user\user\anaconda3\lib\s
     Requirement already satisfied: trio-websocket~=0.9 in c:\user\user\anaconda3\lib\site-r
     Requirement already satisfied: outcome in c:\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (frc
     Requirement already satisfied: cffi>=1.14 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (
     Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=23.2.0 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-package
     Requirement already satisfied: exceptiongroup in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packag
     Requirement already satisfied: sortedcontainers in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-pack
     Requirement already satisfied: sniffio>=1.3.0 in c:\user\\user\anaconda3\lib\\site-packag
     Requirement already satisfied: idna in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from t
     Requirement already satisfied: wsproto>=0.14 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-package
     Requirement already satisfied: PySocks!=1.5.7,<2.0,>=1.5.6 in c:\user\user\anaconda3\li
     Requirement already satisfied: pycparser in c:\user\user\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (f
     Requirement already satisfied: h11<1,>=0.9.0 in c:\users\user\anaconda3\lib\site-package
     'apt-get' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
     operable program or batch file.
     'apt' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
     operable program or batch file.
     'cp' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
     operable program or batch file.
                                              Traceback (most recent call last)
     ~\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_21716\42671164.py in <module>
         20 chrome options.add argument('--no-sandbox')
         21 chrome_options.add_argument('--disable-dev-shm-usage')
     ---> 22 driver = webdriver.Chrome('chromedriver',chrome_options=chrome_options)
         23 search_url = "https://www.google.com/search?q=
     {q}&tbm=isch&tbs=sur%3Afc&hl=en&ved=0CAIQpwVqFwoTCKCa1c6s4-
     OCFQAAAAAAAAAAAABAC&biw=1251&bih=568"
         24 driver.get(search_url.format(q='Car'))
     TypeError: init () got an unexpected keyword argument 'chrome options'
```

Web Scraping of Movies Information using BeautifulSoup

```
from requests import get
url = 'https://www.imdb.com/search/title?release_date=2017&sort=num_votes,desc&page=1'
agent = {"User-Agent":"Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/122.0.0.0 Safari/537.36"}
response = get(url,headers = agent)

from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
html_soup = BeautifulSoup(response.text, 'html.parser')
headers = {'Accept-Language': 'en-US,en;q=0.8'}
type(html_soup)

$\infty$ bs4.BeautifulSoup$
```

```
movie_containers = html_soup.find_all('div', class_ = 'ipc-metadata-list-summary-item__c')
print(type(movie_containers))
print(len(movie_containers))
<<class 'bs4.element.ResultSet'>
Selecting the following:
• The name of the movie
· The year of release.
· The IMDB rating.
· The Metascore.
• The number of votes
first_movie = movie_containers[0]
first movie.h3
<h3 class="ipc-title_text">1. Logan</h3>
first_movie.a
🚁 <a aria-label="View title page for Logan" class="ipc-lockup-overlay ipc-focusable" href="/title/tt3315342/?ref_=sr_i_1"><div
     class="ipc-lockup-overlay__screen"></div></a>
The First Name of the Movie
first_name = first_movie.find('h3', class_= "ipc-title__text").text[3:]
first name
→ 'Logan'
The Year of the Movie that been release
first_year = first_movie.find('span', class_="sc-b0691f29-8 ilsLEX dli-title-metadata-item").text
first_year
→ '2017'
First Movie Ratings
first_rate = first_movie.find('span',class_="ipc-rating-star ipc-rating-star--base ipc-rating-star--imdb ratingGroup--imdb-rating").text[:3]
first_rate
→ '8.1'
First Movie Metascore
first_score = first_movie.find('span', class_='sc-b0901df4-0 bcQdDJ metacritic-score-box').text
first_score
<del>____</del> '77'
First Movie Vote counts
first_votes = first_movie.find('span', class_='ipc-rating-star--voteCount').text[1:]
first_votes
→ '(827K)'
```

The Script

```
names = []
years = []
imdb_ratings = []
metascores = []
votes = []
for container in movie_containers:
           if container.find('span', class_='sc-b0901df4-0 bcQdDJ metacritic-score-box') is not None:
                     name = container.find('h3', class_= "ipc-title__text").text[3:]
                     names.append(name)
                     year = container.find('span', class_= "sc-b0691f29-8 ilsLEX dli-title-metadata-item").text
                     years.append(year)
                     imdb_rating = float(container.find('span',class_="ipc-rating-star ipc-rating-star--base ipc-rating-star--imdb ratingGroup--imdb-rati
                     imdb ratings.append(imdb rating)
                     metascore = int(container.find('span', class_='sc-b0901df4-0 bcQdDJ metacritic-score-box').text)
                     metascores.append(metascore)
                     vote = container.find('span', class_='ipc-rating-star--voteCount').text[1:]
                     votes.append(vote)
print(names)
print(years)
print(imdb_ratings)
print(metascores)
print(votes)
 ['Logan', 'Thor: Ragnarok', 'Guardians of the Galaxy Vol. 2', 'Dunkirk', 'Spider-Man: Homecoming', 'Wonder Woman', 'Get Out', 'Star Wars ['2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '2017', '201
import pandas as pd
test_df = pd.DataFrame({'movie': names,
 'year': years,
 'imdb': imdb_ratings,
 'metascore': metascores,
 'votes': votes
print(test_df.info())
test df
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
 RangeIndex: 41 entries, 0 to 40
 Data columns (total 5 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	movie	41 non-null	object
1	year	41 non-null	object
2	imdb	41 non-null	float64
3	metascore	41 non-null	int64
4	votes	41 non-null	object
, ,	ry usage: 1	(1), int64(1), (.7+ KB	object(3)

None	movie	year	imdb	metascore	votes
0	Logan	2017	8.1	77	(827K)
1	Thor: Ragnarok	2017	7.9	74	(813K)
2	Guardians of the Galaxy Vol. 2	2017	7.6	67	(756K)
3	Dunkirk	2017	7.8	94	(736K)
4	Spider-Man: Homecoming	2017	7.4	73	(716K)
5	Wonder Woman	2017	7.3	76	(698K)
6	Get Out	2017	7.8	85	(691K)
7	Star Wars: Episode VIII - The Last Jedi	2017	6.9	84	(670K)
8	Blade Runner 2049	2017	8.0	81	(658K)
9	Baby Driver	2017	7.5	86	(605K)
10	It	2017	7.3	69	(603K)
11	Coco	2017	8.4	81	(586K)
12	Three Billboards Outside Ebbing, Missouri	2017	8.1	88	(553K)
13	John Wick: Chapter 2	2017	7.4	75	(509K)
14	Justice League	2017	6.1	45	(477K)
15	The Shape of Water	2017	7.3	87	(446K)
16	Jumanji: Welcome to the Jungle	2017	6.9	58	(436K)
17	Kingsman: The Golden Circle	2017	6.7	44	(361K)
18	Kong: Skull Island	2017	6.7	62	(345K)
19	Pirates of the Caribbean: Salazar's Revenge	2017	6.5	39	(344K)
20	Beauty and the Beast	2017	7.1	65	(333K)
21	Lady Bird	2017	7.4	93	(326K)
22	Call Me by Your Name	2017	7.8	94	(313K)
23	The Greatest Showman	2017	7.5	48	(310K)
24	Alien: Covenant	2017	6.4	65	(302K)
25	Murder on the Orient Express	2017	6.5	52	(295K)
26	War for the Planet of the Apes	2017	7.4	82	(280K)
27	Wind River	2017	7.7	73	(279K)
28	Fast & Furious 8	2017	6.6	56	(253K)
29	Life	2017	6.6	54	(252K)
30	Mother!	2017	6.6	76	(249K)
31	The Hitman's Bodyguard	2017	6.9	47	(246K)
32	I, Tonya	2017	7.5	77	(242K)
33	King Arthur: Legend of the Sword	2017	6.7	41	(232K)
34	Ghost in the Shell	2017	6.3	52	(227K)
35	Darkest Hour	2017	7.4	75	(220K)
36	American Made	2017	7.1	65	(207K)
37	Atomic Blonde	2017	6.7	63	(206K)
20	The Manager	2017	EA	2.4	(00617)

38	ı ne ıvıummy	ZU17	5.4	34	(∠UOK)
39	Baywatch	2017	5.5	37	(201K)
40	Bright	2017	6.3	29	(201K)

```
from time import time
from time import sleep
from requests import get
from random import randint
from IPython.core.display import clear_output
pages = ['1','2','3','4','5']
years_url = [ '2015','2016','2017', '2018', '2019', '2023']
# Redeclaring the lists to store data in
names = []
years = []
imdb_ratings = []
metascores = []
votes = []
# Preparing the monitoring of the loop
start_time = time()
requests = 0
# For every year in the interval 2000-2017
for year_url in years_url:
    # Make a get request
    \verb|wrl = f'https://www.imdb.com/search/title?release_date=\{year\_url\}-01-01, \{year\_url\}-12-31\&sort=num\_votes, desc\&page=1'\}-12-31\&sort=num\_votes, desc\&page=1'\}-12-31\&sort=num\_votes, desc\&page=1'
    agent = {"User-Agent": "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/123.0.0.0 Safari/537.36"}
    response = get(url,headers = agent)
    #response = get('https://www.imdb.com/search/title?release_date=' + year_url +
    #'&sort=num_votes,desc&page=' + page, headers = headers)
    # Pause the loop
    sleep(randint(8,15))
    # Monitor the requests
    requests += 1
    elapsed time = time() - start time
    print('Request:{}; Frequency: {} requests/s'.format(requests, requests/elapsed_time))
    clear_output(wait = True)
    # Throw a warning for non-200 status codes
    if response.status_code != 200:
        print('Request: {}; Status code: {}'.format(requests, response.status_code))
    # Break the loop if the number of requests is greater than expected
    if requests > 72:
        print('Number of requests was greater than expected.')
    # Parse the content of the request with BeautifulSoup
    page_html = BeautifulSoup(response.text, 'html.parser')
    # Select all the 50 movie containers from a single page
    mv_containers = page_html.find_all('div', class_ = 'sc-ab6fa25a-3 bVYfLY dli-parent')
    # For every movie of these 50
    for container in mv_containers:
        # If the movie has a Metascore, then:
        if container.find('span', class_ = 'sc-b0901df4-0 bcQdDJ metacritic-score-box') is not None:
            # Scrape the name
            name = container.find('h3',class_='ipc-title__text').text[3:]
            names.append(name)
            # Scrape the year
            year = container.find('span', class_ = 'sc-b0691f29-8 ilsLEX dli-title-metadata-item').text
            years.append(year)
            # Scrape the IMDB rating
            imdb = container.find('span', class_ = 'ipc-rating-star ipc-rating-star--base ipc-rating-star--imdb ratingGroup--imdb-rating').t
            imdb_ratings.append(float(imdb))
            # Scrape the Metascore
            m_score = container.find('span', class_ = 'sc-b0901df4-0 bcQdDJ metacritic-score-box').text
            metascores.append(int(m_score))
            # Scrape the number of votes
```

```
vote = container.find('span', class_ = 'ipc-rating-star--voteCount').text[2:-1]
votes.append(vote)
```

₹ Request:6; Frequency: 0.05812587410287389 requests/s

movie_ratings = pd.DataFrame({'movie': names, 'year': years, 'imdb': imdb_ratings, 'metascore': metascores, 'votes': votes}) print(movie_ratings.info()) movie_ratings.head(10)

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 250 entries, 0 to 249 Data columns (total 5 columns):

Data	COTUMITS (C	Otai	2 COTUMINS) •	
#	Column	Non-	-Null Count	t Dtype	
0	movie	250	non-null	object	
1	year	250	non-null	object	
2	imdb	250	non-null	float64	
3	metascore	250	non-null	int64	
4	votes	250	non-null	object	
dtypes: float64(1), int			int64(1),	object(3)	
memory usage: 9.9+ KB					

None

	movie	year	imdb	metascore	votes
0	Mad Max: Fury Road	2015	8.1	90	1.1M
1	Star Wars: Episode VII - The Force Awakens	2015	7.8	80	971K
2	The Martian	2015	8.0	80	919K
3	Avengers: Age of Ultron	2015	7.3	66	918K
4	The Revenant	2015	8.0	76	870K
5	Inside Out	2015	8.1	94	781K
6	Ant-Man	2015	7.2	64	719K
7	Jurassic World	2015	6.9	59	677K
8	The Hateful Eight	2015	7.8	68	656K
9	Spotlight	2015	8.1	93	500K

movie_ratings.tail(10)

		movie	year	imdb	metascore	votes
	240	La sociedad de la nieve	2023	7.8	72	122K
	241	The Marvels	2023	5.6	50	119K
	242	Scream VI	2023	6.5	61	118K
	243	Fast X	2023	5.8	56	117K
	244	Knock at the Cabin	2023	6.1	63	114K
	245	Sound of Freedom	2023	7.7	36	111K
	246	Asteroid City	2023	6.5	75	110K
	247	A Haunting in Venice	2023	6.5	63	109K
	248	The Hunger Games: The Ballad of Songbirds & S	2023	6.8	54	109K
	249	The Equalizer 3	2023	6.8	58	107K

Data Preparation

```
movie_ratings['year'].unique()
```

```
⇒ array(['2015', '2016', '2017', '2018', '2019', '2023'], dtype=object)
```

movie_ratings.dtypes

```
→ movie
                object
   year
                object
```

```
metascore
                    int64
                   object
     votes
     dtype: object
movie\_ratings['year'] = (movie\_ratings.year.apply(lambda \ x:x.replace('(I)','')))
movie_ratings['year'].unique()
array(['2015', '2016', '2017', '2018', '2019', '2023'], dtype=object)
movie_ratings['year'] = (movie_ratings.year.apply(lambda x:x.replace('(II)','')))
movie\_ratings['year'] = (movie\_ratings.year.apply(lambda \ x:x.replace('(III)','')))
movie_ratings['year'].unique()
array(['2015', '2016', '2017', '2018', '2019', '2023'], dtype=object)
movie_ratings['year'] = (movie_ratings.year.apply(lambda x:x.replace('(','')))
movie_ratings['year'].unique()
array(['2015', '2016', '2017', '2018', '2019', '2023'], dtype=object)
movie_ratings['year'] = (movie_ratings.year.apply(lambda x:x.replace(')','')))
movie_ratings['year'].unique()
→ array(['2015', '2016', '2017', '2018', '2019', '2023'], dtype=object)
movie_ratings['year'] = movie_ratings['year'].astype(int)
movie_ratings['year'].unique()
⇒ array([2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2023])
movie_ratings.dtypes

→ movie
                   object
                    int32
     year
     imdb
                  float64
     metascore
                    int64
     votes
                   object
     dtype: object
movie_ratings.head(10)
<del>_</del>
                                        movie year imdb metascore
                                                                      votes
     0
                            Mad Max: Fury Road 2015
                                                      8.1
                                                                  90
                                                                       1.1M
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                                     Inside Out 2015
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                                                                       719K
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                                 Jurassic World 2015
                                                      6.9
                                                                  59
                                                                       677K
      8
                               The Hateful Eight 2015
                                                      7.8
                                                                       656K
                                                                  68
```

Spotlight 2015

8.1

93

500K

imdb

float64

movic.									
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250 rows × 5 columns

movie_ratings.to_csv('movie_ratings.c')